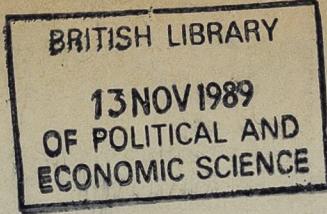


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Historical Supplement No 2

Employment statistics

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Employment statistics

INTRODUCTION

This Historical Supplement is designed as a convenient source for long time series of the Employment Department's employment statistics. This issue incorporates revisions from March 1983 for seasonally adjusted series, and from October 1984 for other series. Estimates after March 1989, and any further revisions to earlier estimates, will be found in tables with corresponding numbers in the Labour Market Data section in *Employment Gazette*.

Below is a list of definitions used in compiling the

DEFINITIONS

The terms used in the tables are defined more fully in periodic articles in *Employment Gazette* relating to particular statistical series.

EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENT

Civilians in the paid employment of employers (excluding home workers and private domestic servants). Participants on government employment and training schemes are included if they have a contract of employment.

FULL-TIME WORKERS

People normally working for more than 30 hours a week except where otherwise stated.

HM FORCES

All UK service personnel of HM Regular Forces, wherever serving, including those on release leave.

MANUAL WORKERS (OPERATIVES)

Employees other than those in administrative, professional, technical and clerical occupations.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

SIC 1980 Divisions 2 to 4. (SIC 1968 Orders III-XIX).

NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS

The time which the employee is expected to work in a normal week, excluding all overtime and main meal breaks. This may be specified in national collective agreements and statutory wages order for manual workers.

OVERTIME

Work outside normal hours for which a premium rate is paid.

PART-TIME WORKERS

People normally working for not more than 30 hours a week except where otherwise stated.

PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (SIC 1980)

Divisions 1 to 4 inclusive.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Adjusted for regular seasonal variations.

SELF-EMPLOYED PEOPLE

Those who in their main employment work on their own account,

Conventions

The following standard symbols are used:

— break in series

.. not available

— nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

estimates. On p 57 is a list of references to *Employment Gazette* articles which explain the methodology underlying the employment estimates.

The address of the Department's information service for employment statistics (other than census of employment data) is: Employment Department (Room 144), East Lane, Halton, Runcorn WA7 2DN (tel 0928 792570). The address of the information service for census of employment data is: Employment Department (Stats D4), Exchange House, Watford WD1 7HH (tel 0923 815310).

Employment statistics: revised presentation

The basis on which employment statistics are presented was revised and the new 'workforce in employment' format used in presenting the employment statistics in the August 1988 issue of *Employment Gazette* (table 1.1 of the Labour Market Data section). This change, which is consistent with International Labour Organisation (ILO) guidelines and did not involve any reduction in the number or detail of regularly published employment statistics, is explained below.

Since 1973, employment statistics had been presented as the 'employed labour force' consisting of three components:

- * employees in employment, essentially civilians with contracts of employment;
- * self-employed, both those with and those without employees; and
- * HM Forces.

Hence those participating in, or supported by, government schemes or programmes were included only if they fell into one of these three categories. Those not in one of the three categories (for example, those YTS participants—the majority—who do not have contracts of employment and new Job Training Scheme participants) were not included though their activities might be very much the same as those who were included.

Such concerns, which also arise in other countries, led to the statistical treatment of scheme participants being considered by the International Conference of Labour Statisticians, held under the auspices of the ILO in October and November 1987. The resulting exemplifications of the ILO recommended definitions included the following:

- for the purposes of measuring employment, being 'at work' means having contributed to the production of goods and services;
- when a trainee is receiving training within the context of a workplace, it can be assumed that the trainee, like an apprentice, is associated with the production of goods and services and so is 'at work';
- when a trainee is receiving training away from a workplace as part of a scheme, participation in which also involves him or her, at other times, in work experience or training in the context of a workplace, "he should be regarded as in employment but not at work";
- where possible, those participating in employment promotion and training schemes should be separately identified within the employment statistics.

Because of these considerations and the conclusions of the International Conference of Labour Statisticians, the

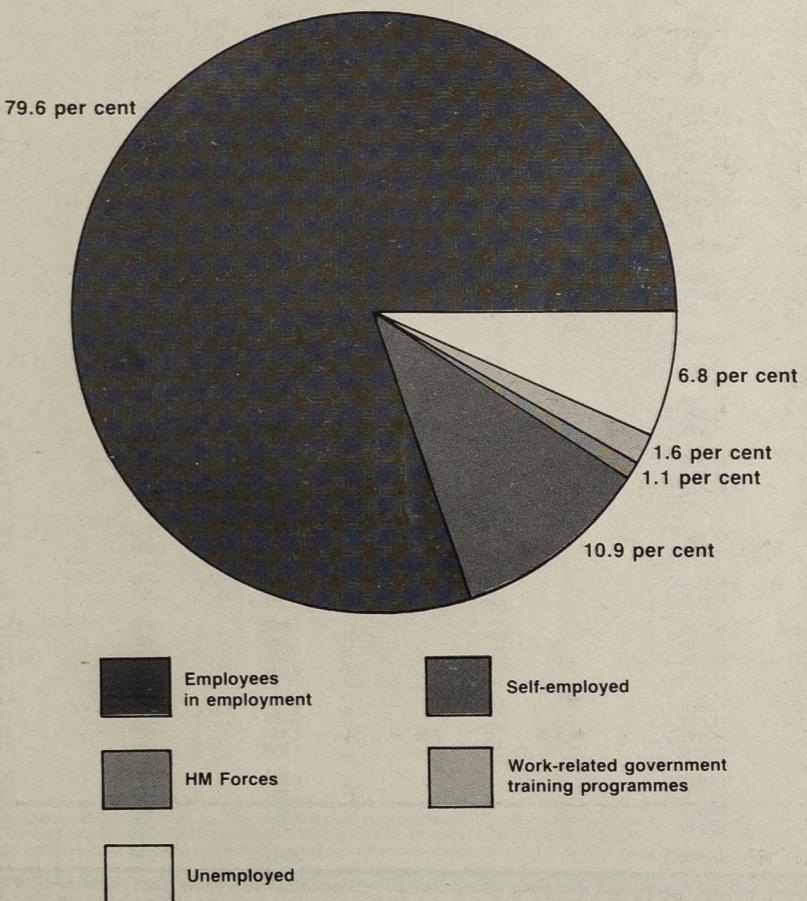
regular employment statistics now include a broader aggregate, termed the 'workforce in employment'. This consists of the three groups which constitute the 'employed labour force' plus participants in 'work-related government training programmes'.

This fourth group consists of those participants in programmes and schemes who in the course of their participation receive training in the context of a workplace but are not employees, self-employed or HM Forces. Thus, at present it covers most YTS participants without contracts of employment (the small proportion, about 2 per cent, whose training does not include work experience with an employer are not included) plus participants in new JTS (up to September 1988) and Employment Training participants who receive work experience (from December 1988). Additionally for the UK, some trainees on Northern Ireland schemes are included.

As it is not practicable to produce estimates of the workforce in employment classified by industry, the detailed tables in the Labour Market Data section (tables 1.2, 1.3, 1.4 and 1.5) continue to be confined to employees in employment.

The workforce in employment replaced the employed labour force in the calculation of the denominator for the national and regional unemployment rates published, for example, in tables 2.1, 2.2 and 2.3. The calculation of the productivity (output per head) and unit wage cost series was not revised.

Workforce in the United Kingdom
March 1989 (seasonally adjusted)



EMPLOYMENT**Workforce*: United Kingdom: Males
(Unadjusted for seasonal variation)**

		Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡	HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡	Workforce *	THOUSAND		
		All	Full-time	Part-time								
1959	June	14,105	1,438	554	16,255	16,491	16,400	14,096	554	16,088
1960	June	14,318	1,434	503	16,364	16,572	16,491	14,324	503	16,243
1961	June	14,487	1,418	459	16,419	16,720	16,572	14,469	425	16,346
1962	June	14,595	1,399	425	16,407	16,779	16,590	14,571	399	16,395
1963	June	14,618	1,379	410	16,517	16,781	16,606	14,590	410	16,379
1964	June	14,751	1,358	408	16,606	16,834	16,568	14,722	358	16,488
1965	June	14,862	1,337	402	16,789	16,844	16,589	14,835	407	16,579
1966	June	14,849	1,317	401	16,807	16,711	16,599	14,827	402	16,546
1967	June	14,511	1,395	385	16,113	16,569	16,599	14,501	395	16,297
1968	June	14,312	1,416	385	16,039	16,481	16,371	14,307	385	16,108
1969	June	14,191	1,482	366	16,039	16,481	16,371	14,192	366	16,040
1970	June	14,009	1,529	358	15,896	16,371	15,900	14,013	358	15,900
1971	June	13,726	13,124	602	1,619	353	15,698	16,304	15,707	13,735	353	15,707
1972	June	13,621	13,002	620	1,604	356	15,581	16,247	15,680	13,631	356	15,591
Sept		13,649	1,615	359	15,623	16,307	15,599	13,625	359	15,599
Dec		13,739	1,627	357	15,723	16,357	15,680	13,696	357	15,680
1973	Mar	13,735	1,638	352	15,725	16,310	15,680	13,794	352	15,784
June	13,784	13,099	685	1,649	346	15,779	16,255	15,790	13,795	346	15,790	
Sept	13,862	...	...	1,642	344	15,848	16,298	15,815	13,829	344	15,815
Dec	13,831	...	...	1,635	339	15,805	16,230	15,769	13,795	339	15,769
1974	Mar	13,631	1,628	335	15,594	16,111	15,656	13,693	335	15,656
June	13,670	12,960	709	1,623	331	15,622	16,078	15,634	13,682	331	15,634	
Sept	13,737	...	...	1,617	333	15,687	16,207	15,643	13,693	333	15,643
Dec	13,655	...	...	1,613	328	15,596	16,155	15,567	13,626	328	15,567
1975	Mar	13,546	1,609	324	15,479	16,130	15,531	13,610	324	15,543
June	13,545	12,825	720	1,605	321	15,471	16,169	15,482	13,556	321	15,482	
Sept	13,558	...	...	1,594	326	15,478	16,340	15,426	13,506	326	15,426
Dec	13,466	...	...	1,584	324	15,374	16,304	15,351	13,443	324	15,351
1976	Mar	13,354	1,573	322	15,249	16,236	15,281	13,382	322	15,314
June	13,401	12,678	723	1,562	321	15,284	16,270	15,289	13,373	321	15,289	
Sept	13,447	...	...	1,551	324	15,322	16,359	15,296	13,370	324	15,296
Dec	13,416	...	...	1,541	320	15,277	16,279	15,197	13,361	320	15,197
1977	Mar	13,316	1,530	316	15,162	16,176	15,228	13,388	316	15,228
June	13,372	12,666	706	1,519	313	15,204	16,225	15,205	13,391	313	15,205	
Sept	13,425	...	...	1,523	313	15,261	16,354	15,206	13,370	313	15,206
Dec	13,380	...	...	1,527	309	15,216	16,251	15,197	13,395	309	15,197
1978	Mar	13,321	1,531	306	15,158	16,191	15,228	13,388	306	15,225
June	13,398	12,669	728	1,534	303	15,235	16,221	15,228	13,391	303	15,228	
Sept	13,473	...	...	1,538	305	15,317	16,324	15,256	13,413	305	15,256
Dec	13,486	...	...	1,542	302	15,330	16,266	15,217	13,473	302	15,217
1979	Mar	13,401	1,546	300	15,247	16,225	16,181	13,480	300	16,214
June	13,487	...	...	1,550	299	15,335	16,224	16,174	13,493	299	16,174
Sept	13,556	...	...	1,568	303	15,427	16,326	16,186	13,493	303	16,186
Dec	13,484	...	...	1,586	303	15,373	16,274	16,186	13,475	303	16,186
1980	Mar	13,337	1,605	305	15,247	16,233	16,205	13,406	305	16,205
June	13,319	...	...	1,622	307	15,248	16,320	16,247	13,313	307	16,247
Sept	13,194	...	...	1,640	315	15,149	16,466	16,292	13,129	315	16,292
Dec	12,933	...	...	1,659	317	14,909	16,431	16,360	12,929	317	16,360
1981	Mar	12,671	1,677	317	14,665	16,379	16,312	12,735	317	16,301
June	12,562	...	...	1,694	317	14,573	16,348	16,288	12,558	317	16,288
Sept	12,506	11,768	738	1,696	319	14,521	16,504	16,262	12,439	319	16,262	
Dec	12,334	...	...	1,697	316	14,348	16,373	16,223	12,334	316	16,223
1982	Mar	12,220	1,699	312	14,230	16,304	16,177	12,279	312	16,177
June	12,205	...	...	1,700	309	14,214	16,257	16,162	12,128	309	16,162
Sept	12,195	...	...	1,701	308	14,205	16,413	16,135	12,037	308	16,135
Dec	12,038	...	...	1,703	306	14,047	16,315	16,046	12,037	306	16,046
1983	Mar	11,918	1,704	306	6	13,934	16,205	11,977	306	16,110
June	11,940	...	...	1,705	306	8	13,959	16,104	11,944	306	16,116
Sept	11,993	...	...	1,755	309	79	14,136	16,341	11,927	309	16,213
Dec	11,923	...	...	1,804	309	101					

EMPLOYMENT**Workforce*: United Kingdom: Females
(Unadjusted for seasonal variation)**

Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡	HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡	Workforce *	THOUSAND
All	Full-time	Part-time						
1959 June	7,316	..	332	15	7,663	7,780		
1960 June	7,581	..	331	15	7,927	8,017		
1961 June	7,746	..	331	15	8,092	8,170		
1962 June	7,858	..	339	17	8,214	8,318		
1963 June	7,891	..	345	17	8,253	8,378		
1964 June	8,064	..	352	16	8,432	8,517		
1965 June	8,222	..	359	16	8,597	8,668		
1966 June	8,409	..	365	15	8,789	8,850		
1967 June	8,302	..	367	16	8,685	8,784		
1968 June	8,344	..	369	15	8,728	8,814		
1969 June	8,434	..	371	14	8,819	8,895		
1970 June	8,470	..	373	14	8,857	8,938		
1971 June	8,413	5,619	2,793	407	15	8,835	8,925	
1972 June	8,517	5,603	2,914	398	15	8,930	9,041	
Sept	8,621	..	396	15	9,032	9,158		
Dec	8,665	..	393	15	9,073	9,190		
1973 Mar	8,865	..	391	15	9,271	9,379		
June	8,895	5,690	3,206	388	15	9,298	9,379	
Sept	8,906	..	386	14	9,306	9,387		
Dec	8,956	..	384	15	9,355	9,426		
1974 Mar	9,000	..	391	14	9,395	9,479		
June	9,134	5,659	3,474	379	14	9,527	9,599	
Sept	9,211	..	382	14	9,607	9,709		
Dec	9,232	..	385	15	9,632	9,734		
1975 Mar	9,098	..	388	14	9,500	9,628		
June	9,178	5,569	3,610	391	15	9,584	9,724	
Sept	9,176	..	391	14	9,581	9,811		
Dec	9,202	..	391	15	9,608	9,841		
1976 Mar	9,075	..	390	15	9,480	9,735		
June	9,156	5,509	3,647	390	15	9,561	9,840	
Sept	9,167	..	389	14	9,570	9,921		
Dec	9,238	..	389	14	9,641	9,948		
1977 Mar	9,159	..	388	14	9,561	9,870		
June	9,259	5,577	3,683	388	14	9,661	10,000	
Sept	9,271	..	384	15	9,670	10,091		
Dec	9,328	..	380	15	9,723	10,085		
1978 Mar	9,262	..	376	15	9,653	9,999		
June	9,391	5,632	3,759	373	15	9,779	10,137	
Sept	9,457	..	369	15	9,841	10,252		
Dec	9,604	..	365	15	9,984	10,330		
1979 Mar	9,522	..	361	15	9,898	10,241		
June	9,686	..	357	15	10,057	10,404		
Sept	9,706	..	365	16	10,087	10,481		
Dec	9,777	..	374	16	10,167	10,527		
1980 Mar	9,634	..	382	16	10,032	10,422		
June	9,672	..	391	16	10,078	10,520		
Sept	9,574	..	399	17	9,991	10,564		
Dec	9,496	..	408	17	9,921	10,499		
1981 Mar	9,307	..	417	17	9,741	10,360		
June	9,331	..	425	17	9,773	10,393		
Sept	9,309	5,453	3,856	436	16	9,762	10,527	
Dec	9,283	..	448	16	9,747	10,486		
1982 Mar	9,166	..	459	16	9,640	10,388		
June	9,209	..	470	15	9,694	10,421		
Sept	9,142	..	481	15	9,638	10,496		
Dec	9,104	..	493	15	9,612	10,441		
1983 Mar	8,978	..	504	15	9,501	10,353		
June	9,127	..	516	16	9,667	10,506		
Sept	9,188	..	535	16	9,806	10,769		
Dec	9,300	..	554	16	9,956	10,868		
1984 Mar	9,237	..	574	16	9,906	10,844		
June	9,350	..	594	16	10,040	10,950		
Sept	9,376	5,437	3,939	604	16	10,094	11,132	
Dec	9,479	..	614	16	10,204	11,190		
1985 Mar	9,402	..	624	16	10,126	11,124		
June	9,521	..	635	16	10,248	11,230		
Sept	9,543	..	636	16	10,298	11,376		
Dec	9,620	..	636	16	10,369	11,388		
1986 Mar	9,529	..	637	16	10,265	11,289		
June	9,644	..	637	16	10,396	11,408		
Sept	9,661	..	655	16	10,460	11,542		
Dec	9,792	..	673	16	10,604	11,611		
1987 Mar	9,708	..	690	16	10,526	11,488		
June	9,886	..	708	16	10,745	11,628		
Sept	9,952	5,741	4,211	713	16	10,842	11,738	
Dec	10,156	..	719	16	11,042	11,859		
1988 Mar	10,123	..	724	16	11,001	11,790		
June	10,257	..	729	16	11,140	11,848		
Sept	10,312	..	739	16	11,216	11,932		
Dec	10,430	..	750	16	11,353	11,948 \$		
1989 Mar	10,391	..	761	16	11,332	11,893 \$		

† Participants in the YTS who receive work experience except those who have contracts of employment (those who do have contracts of employment are included in employees in employment plus participants in the new Job Training Scheme (up to September 1988) and Employment Training participants who receive work experience (from December 1988). Additionally, for the UK, this includes some trainees on Northern Ireland schemes - those on: Youth Training Programme (excluding second year trainees in further education college); Job Training Programme; and Attachment Training Scheme participants and other management training scheme participants training with an employer. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

‡ Estimates of part-time male employees are not seasonally adjusted because only a short time series is available. Estimates of part-time female employees for dates prior to June 1978 have not been seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT
**Workforce*: United Kingdom: Females
(Adjusted for seasonal variation)**

Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡	HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡	Workforce *	THOUSAND
All	Full-time	Part-time †						
1959 June	7,331	..	332	15	7,331	15	7,678	
1960 June	7,594	..	331	15	7,594	15	7,940	
1961 June	7,757	..	331	15	7,757	17	8,103	
1962 June	7,869	..	345	17	8,076	17	8,225	
1963 June								

EMPLOYMENT

Workforce*: United Kingdom: Total (males and females)
(Unadjusted for seasonal variation)

THOUSAND

Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡	HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡	Workforce *
All	Full-time	Part-time					
1959 June	21,421	..	1,770	569	23,760	24,180	
1960 June	21,899	..	1,766	518	24,183	24,509	
1961 June	22,233	..	1,750	474	24,457	24,744	
1962 June	22,452	..	1,738	442	24,632	25,033	
1963 June	22,509	..	1,725	427	24,661	25,157	
1964 June	22,816	..	1,710	424	24,950	25,299	
1965 June	23,085	..	1,696	423	25,204	25,503	
1966 June	23,257	..	1,681	417	25,355	25,636	
1967 June	22,813	..	1,762	417	24,992	25,495	
1968 June	22,655	..	1,786	400	24,841	25,383	
1969 June	22,624	..	1,853	380	24,857	25,375	
1970 June	22,479	..	1,902	372	24,753	25,308	
1971 June	22,139	18,743	3,395	2,026	24,533	25,229	
1972 June	22,137	18,604	3,533	2,002	24,510	25,288	
Sept	22,270	..	2,011	371	24,656	25,465	
Dec	22,404	..	2,021	372	24,797	25,549	
1973 Mar	22,600	..	2,030	367	24,997	25,690	
June	22,679	18,788	3,891	2,036	25,076	25,633	
Sept	22,768	..	2,027	358	25,153	25,685	
Dec	22,788	..	2,018	354	25,160	25,657	
1974 Mar	22,631	..	2,009	349	24,989	25,593	
June	22,804	18,621	4,183	2,000	25,149	25,676	
Sept	22,949	..	1,999	347	25,295	25,914	
Dec	22,887	..	1,998	343	25,228	25,887	
1975 Mar	22,644	..	1,997	338	24,979	25,756	
June	22,723	18,394	4,330	1,996	25,055	25,894	
Sept	22,734	..	1,986	340	25,060	26,153	
Dec	22,668	..	1,975	339	24,982	26,145	
1976 Mar	22,429	..	1,963	337	24,729	25,972	
June	22,557	18,186	4,371	1,952	24,845	26,110	
Sept	22,614	..	1,941	338	24,893	26,281	
Dec	22,654	..	1,930	334	24,918	26,227	
1977 Mar	22,475	..	1,918	330	24,723	26,046	
June	22,631	18,243	4,388	1,907	24,865	26,224	
Sept	22,696	..	1,907	328	24,931	26,444	
Dec	22,708	..	1,907	324	24,939	26,335	
1978 Mar	22,583	..	1,907	321	24,811	26,190	
June	22,789	18,302	4,487	1,907	25,014	26,358	
Sept	22,931	..	1,907	320	25,158	26,576	
Dec	23,091	..	1,907	317	25,315	26,595	
1979 Mar	22,923	..	1,907	315	25,145	26,465	
June	23,173	..	1,906	314	25,393	26,627	
Sept	23,262	..	1,933	319	25,514	26,806	
Dec	23,261	..	1,960	319	25,540	26,801	
1980 Mar	22,971	..	1,987	321	25,279	26,655	
June	22,991	..	2,013	323	25,327	26,839	
Sept	22,768	..	2,040	332	25,140	27,030	
Dec	22,430	..	2,067	334	24,830	26,930	
1981 Mar	21,978	..	2,094	334	24,406	26,739	
June	21,892	17,222	4,594	2,119	24,346	26,741	
Sept	21,816	..	2,132	335	24,282	27,031	
Dec	21,618	..	2,145	332	24,094	26,859	
1982 Mar	21,385	..	2,157	328	23,871	26,692	
June	21,414	..	2,170	324	23,908	26,677	
Sept	21,337	..	2,183	323	23,843	26,909	
Dec	21,143	..	2,196	321	23,659	26,756	
1983 Mar	20,896	..	2,209	321	9	23,434	26,607
June	21,067	..	2,221	322	16	23,626	26,610
Sept	21,182	..	2,290	325	146	23,942	27,110
Dec	21,222	..	2,359	325	187	24,093	27,172
1984 Mar	21,076	..	2,428	326	176	24,005	27,148
June	21,238	16,610	4,736	2,496	326	24,235	27,265
Sept	21,346	..	2,525	328	216	24,415	27,699
Dec	21,430	..	2,554	327	209	24,519	27,739
1985 Mar	21,267	..	2,582	326	190	24,365	27,633
June	21,423	..	2,610	326	176	24,536	27,714
Sept	21,481	..	2,615	326	229	24,651	27,997
Dec	21,494	..	2,619	323	217	24,654	27,927
1986 Mar	21,269	..	2,623	323	191	24,405	27,728
June	21,387	..	2,627	322	226	24,561	27,791
Sept	21,426	..	2,685	323	285	24,719	28,052
Dec	21,468	..	2,743	320	278	24,809	28,038
1987 Mar	21,298	..	2,802	320	255	24,674	27,817
June	21,584	..	2,860	319	311	25,074	27,979
Sept	21,778	16,660	5,119	2,891	319	25,372	28,242
Dec	22,035	..	2,923	317	366	25,641	28,337
1988 Mar	22,019	..	2,954	317	343	25,633	28,225
June	22,226	..	2,986	316	343	25,870	28,211
Sept	22,356	..	3,017	315	369	26,056	28,367
Dec	22,410	..	3,048	313	408	26,178	28,225 \$
1989 Mar	22,337	..	3,079	312	448	26,175	28,135 \$

Footnotes: Pages 4 to 7.

EMPLOYMENT
**Workforce*: United Kingdom: Total (males and females)
(Adjusted for seasonal variation)**

Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡	HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡	Workforce *
All	Full-time	Part-time †					
1959 June	21,427	..	1,770	569	23,766	24,229	
1960 June	21,900	..	1,766	518	24,184	24,554	
1961 June	22,226	..	1,750	474	24,450	24,784	
1962 June	22,440	..	1,738	442	24,620	25,074	
1963 June	22,493	..	1,725	427	24,645	25,192	
1964 June	22,798	..	1,710	424	24,932	25,3	

EMPLOYMENT**Workforce*: Great Britain: Males
(Unadjusted for seasonal variation)**

		Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡			HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡			Workforce * THOUSAND			
		All			Full-time					All						
		All	Full-time	Part-time	All	Full-time	Part-time			All	Full-time	Part-time				
1959	June	13,824			554					16,184						
1960	June	14,031			503					16,331						
1961	June	14,202			459					16,053						
1962	June	14,309			425					16,041						
1963	June	14,330			410					16,150						
1964	June	14,460			408					16,235						
1965	June	14,565			407					16,442						
1966	June	14,551			402					16,202						
1967	June	14,214			401					15,941						
1968	June	14,013			385					15,747						
1969	June	13,891			366					16,176						
1970	June	13,706			358					15,673						
					1,463					15,527						
1971	June	13,424	12,840	584	1,556					15,977						
1972	June	13,319	12,719	600	1,544					15,333						
Sept		13,346			1,556					15,857						
Dec		13,435			1,567					15,261						
1973	Mar	13,430			1,579					15,359						
June		13,478	12,813	665	1,590					15,414						
Sept		13,556			1,584					15,484						
Dec		13,525			1,577					15,441						
1974	Mar	13,325			1,571					15,352						
June		13,363	12,674	689	1,564					15,256						
Sept		13,431			1,560					15,324						
Dec		13,349			1,557					15,234						
1975	Mar	13,240			1,553					15,117						
June		13,240	12,543	697	1,549					15,231						
Sept		13,253			1,538					15,110						
Dec		13,161			1,528					15,013						
1976	Mar	13,050			1,517					15,117						
June		13,097	12,398	699	1,506					15,089						
Sept		13,145			1,495					15,055						
Dec		13,116			1,485					15,024						
1977	Mar	13,018			1,474					14,808						
June		13,076	12,395	681	1,463					14,852						
Sept		13,129			1,466					14,908						
Dec		13,083			1,470					14,862						
1978	Mar	13,024			1,474					14,804						
June		13,100	12,396	704	1,478	1,385	93	306		15,794						
Sept		13,173			1,482			305		15,823						
Dec		13,184			1,486			302		15,866						
1979	Mar	13,100			1,490			300		14,890						
June		13,183			1,494	1,400	94	299		15,976						
Sept		13,252			1,512	1,418	94	303		15,068						
Dec		13,180			1,531	1,436	95	303		15,014						
1980	Mar	13,036			1,549	1,454	95	305		14,890						
June		13,018			1,567	1,472	95	307		14,892						
Sept		12,895			1,586	1,491	95	315		14,796						
Dec		12,641			1,604	1,509	95	317		14,562						
1981	Mar	12,384			1,622	1,526	96	317		14,323						
June		12,278			1,641	1,545	96	317		14,236						
Sept		12,224	11,506	718	1,642	1,543	99	319		14,185	13,368	817	16,094			
Dec		12,052			1,644	1,541	103	316		14,012						
1982	Mar	11,941			1,645	1,538	107	312		13,898						
June		11,930			1,647	1,536	111	309		13,886						
Sept		11,921			1,648	1,533	115	308		13,877						
Dec		11,766			1,650	1,531	119	306		13,722						
1983	Mar	11,648	10,903	745	1,651	1,528	123	306		13,605	12,737	868	15,841			
June		11,670	10,904	766	1,652	1,526	126	306	3	13,631	12,736	817	15,841			
Sept		11,723	10,951	772	1,702	1,566	136	309	74	13,808	12,826	817	15,841			
Dec		11,652	10,854	798	1,751	1,606	145	309	96	13,808	12,769	817	15,841			
1984	Mar	11,571	10,787	784	1,801	1,646	155	310	91	13,773	12,743	817	15,841			
June		11,619	10,829	790	1,850	1,686	164	310	91	13,869	12,825	817	15,841			
Sept		11,699	10,928	771	1,868	1,703	165	312	112	13,991	12,943	817	15,841			
Dec		11,678	10,877	801	1,886	1,719	167	311	109	13,985	12,907	817	15,841			
1985	Mar	11,595	10,803	792	1,905	1,736	169	310	101	13,911	12,849	817	15,841			
June		11,632	10,811	821	1,923	1,753	170	309	94	13,958	12,873	817	15,841			
Sept		11,666	10,858	808	1,926	1,758	168	309	120	14,022	12,925	817	15,841			
Dec		11,603	10,772	831	1,929	1,763	166	307	114	13,954	12,842	817	15,841			
1986	Mar	11,472	10,653	819	1,933	1,769	164	306	103	13,814	12,728	817	15,841			
June</																

EMPLOYMENT
Workforce*: Great Britain: Females
(Unadjusted for seasonal variation)

		Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡			HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡			Workforce * THOUSAND
		All	Full-time	Part-time	All	Full-time	Part-time			All	Full-time	Part-time	
1959	June	7,159	15	7,998
1960	June	7,418	15	..	7,928
1961	June	7,586	327	15	..	8,047	8,142
1962	June	7,697	333	17	..	8,088	8,203
1963	June	7,731	340	16	..	8,265	8,342
1964	June	7,702	347	16	..	8,425	8,488
1965	June	8,055	354	16	..	8,599	8,666
1966	June	8,237	360	15	..	8,612	8,666
1967	June	8,133	362	16	..	8,511	8,599
1968	June	8,173	365	15	..	8,553	8,630
1969	June	8,257	367	14	..	8,638	8,706
1970	June	8,287	369	14	..	8,670	8,743
1971	June	8,224	5,467	2,757	397	15	..	8,636	8,719
1972	June	8,331	5,454	2,877	388	15	..	8,734	8,837
Sept	8,434	..	..	386	..	..	15	..	8,835	..	..	8,952
Dec	8,477	..	..	384	..	..	15	..	8,876	..	..	8,985
1973	Mar	8,676	381	15	..	9,072	9,172
June	8,705	5,542	3,163	379	..	..	15	..	9,099	..	..	9,173
Sept	8,713	..	..	377	..	..	14	..	9,104	..	..	9,178
Dec	8,761	..	..	375	..	..	15	..	9,151	..	..	9,215
1974	Mar	8,802	373	14	..	9,189	9,268
June	8,933	5,512	3,421	371	..	..	14	..	9,318	..	..	9,384
Sept	9,010	..	..	374	..	..	14	..	9,398	..	..	9,492
Dec	9,029	..	..	377	..	..	15	..	9,421	..	..	9,516
1975	Mar	8,894	380	14	..	9,288	9,408
June	8,973	5,422	3,551	383	..	..	15	..	9,371	..	..	9,502
Sept	8,971	..	..	383	..	..	14	..	9,368	..	..	9,585
Dec	8,997	..	..	383	..	..	15	..	9,395	..	..	9,615
1976	Mar	8,870	382	15	..	9,267	9,509
June	8,951	5,366	3,585	382	..	..	15	..	9,348	..	..	9,613
Sept	8,961	..	..	382	..	..	14	..	9,357	..	..	9,690
Dec	9,031	..	..	381	..	..	14	..	9,426	..	..	9,718
1977	Mar	8,951	381	14	..	9,346	9,640
June	9,050	5,433	3,617	380	..	..	14	..	9,444	..	..	9,767
Sept	9,059	..	..	376	..	..	15	..	9,450	..	..	9,850
Dec	9,114	..	..	372	..	..	15	..	9,501	..	..	9,846
1978	Mar	9,046	368	15	..	9,429	9,759
June	9,173	5,485	3,688	364	217	147	15	..	9,552	5,717	3,835	9,892	
Sept	9,235	5,624	3,611	360	..	..	15	..	9,610	..	10,000	..
Dec	9,378	5,572	3,806	357	..	..	15	..	9,749	..	10,077	..
1979	Mar	9,295	5,524	3,771	352	15	..	9,662	9,988
June	9,455	5,585	3,870	348	203	145	15	..	9,818	5,803	4,015	10,147	
Sept	9,476	5,655	3,821	357	200	157	16	..	9,849	5,871	3,978	10,220	
Dec	9,544	5,626	3,918	366	196	170	16	..	9,925	5,838	4,088	10,268	
1980	Mar	9,402	5,520	3,882	374	192	182	16	..	9,792	5,728	4,064	10,163
June	9,440	5,500	3,941	383	188	195	16	..	9,839	5,704	4,136	10,260	
Sept	9,344	5,510	3,834	391	183	208	17	..	9,753	5,710	4,042	10,299	
Dec	9,269	5,398	3,871	400	180	220	17	..	9,686	5,595	4,091	10,237	
1981	Mar	9,082	5,292	3,790	409	176	233	17	..	9,507	5,485	4,023	10,100
June	9,107	5,290	3,817	417	172	245	17	..	9,541	5,479	4,062	10,135	
Sept	9,084	5,304	3,781	429	181	248	16	..	9,529	5,501	4,029	10,263	
Dec	9,057	5,223	3,835	440	189	251	16	..	9,513	5,428	4,086	10,223	
1982	Mar	8,941	5,170	3,772	451	198	253	16	..	9,408	5,384	4,025	10,126
June	8,985	5,202	3,783	462	206	256	15	..	9,463	5,423	4,039	10,160	
Sept	8,917	5,174	3,743	474	215	259	15	..	9,406	5,404	4,002	10,229	
Dec	8,879	5,131	3,748	485	224	261	15	..	9,379	5,370	4,009	10,177	
1983	Mar	8,754	5,069	3,685	496	232	264	15	..	9,266	5,316	3,949	10,088
June	8,901	5,125	3,776	508	241	267	16	5	9,430	5,382	4,048	10,239	
Sept	8,960	5,182	3,779	527	249	278	16	64	9,568	5,447	4,121	10,495	
Dec	9,070	5,189	3,881	547	258	289	16	82	9,715	5,463	4,252	10,596	
1984	Mar	9,008	5,175	3,833	566	267	299	16	77	9,667	5,458	4,209	10,573
June	9,123	5,234	3,889	586	275	311	16	78	9,802	5,525	4,278	10,679	
Sept	9,147	5,289	3,858	596	281	315	16						

EMPLOYMENT

Workforce* Great Britain: Total (males and females)
(Unadjusted for seasonal variation)

		Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡			HM Forces **	Work related govt. training programmes ††	Workforce in employment ‡‡			Workforce * THOUSAND
		All	Full-time	Part-time	All	Full-time	Part-time			All	Full-time	Part-time	
1959	June	20,983	1,677	569	..	23,229	23,614
1960	June	21,450	1,675	518	..	23,643	23,940
1961	June	21,789	1,665	474	..	23,928	24,183
1962	June	22,006	1,653	442	..	24,101	24,473
1963	June	22,060	1,641	427	..	24,128	24,589
1964	June	22,362	1,629	424	..	24,415	24,732
1965	June	22,619	1,617	423	..	24,659	24,929
1966	June	22,787	1,609	417	..	24,813	25,066
1967	June	22,347	1,689	417	..	24,453	24,919
1968	June	22,186	1,713	400	..	24,299	24,805
1969	June	22,148	1,783	380	..	24,311	24,794
1970	June	21,993	1,832	372	..	24,197	24,721
1971	June	21,648	18,307	3,341	1,953	368	..	23,969	24,630
1972	June	21,650	18,173	3,477	1,932	371	..	23,953	24,694
Sept	21,780	..	..	1,941	..	..	375	..	24,096	..	..	24,869
Dec	21,912	..	..	1,951	..	..	372	..	24,235	..	..	24,952
1973	Mar	22,106	1,960	367	..	24,433	25,093
June	22,192	18,354	3,828	1,969	..	..	361	..	24,512	..	..	25,041
Sept	22,269	..	..	1,961	..	..	358	..	24,588	..	..	25,092
Dec	22,286	..	..	1,952	..	..	354	..	24,592	..	..	25,061
1974	Mar	22,127	1,944	349	..	24,420	24,995
June	22,297	18,187	4,110	1,935	..	..	345	..	24,577	..	..	25,079
Sept	22,441	..	..	1,935	..	..	347	..	24,723	..	..	25,315
Dec	22,377	..	..	1,934	..	..	343	..	24,654	..	..	25,285
1975	Mar	22,135	1,934	338	..	24,407	25,153
June	22,213	17,965	4,248	1,932	..	..	336	..	24,481	..	..	25,283
Sept	22,224	..	..	1,922	..	..	340	..	24,486	..	..	25,534
Dec	22,158	..	..	1,911	..	..	339	..	24,408	..	..	25,525
1976	Mar	21,920	1,899	337	..	24,156	25,350
June	22,048	17,764	4,284	1,888	..	..	336	..	24,271	..	..	25,486
Sept	22,106	..	..	1,877	..	..	338	..	24,321	..	..	25,651
Dec	22,146	..	..	1,866	..	..	334	..	24,346	..	..	25,603
1977	Mar	21,968	1,854	330	..	24,152	25,422
June	22,126	17,828	4,298	1,843	..	..	327	..	24,295	..	..	25,598
Sept	22,188	..	..	1,843	..	..	328	..	24,359	..	..	25,808
Dec	22,197	..	..	1,843	..	..	324	..	24,363	..	..	25,702
1978	Mar	22,069	1,843	321	..	24,233	25,553
June	22,273	17,881	4,392	1,843	1,602	240	318	..	24,434	19,801	4,632	..	25,716
Sept	22,407	..	..	1,842	..	..	320	..	24,570	..	..	25,921
Dec	22,561	..	..	1,842	..	..	317	..	24,721	..	..	25,943
1979	Mar	22,394	1,843	315	..	24,552	25,813
June	22,638	..	..	1,842	1,603	239	314	..	24,794	..	..	25,969
Sept	22,728	..	..	1,869	1,618	251	319	..	24,916	..	..	26,143
Dec	22,724	..	..	1,896	1,631	265	319	..	24,940	..	..	26,140
1980	Mar	22,438	1,923	1,646	277	321	..	24,682	25,995
June	22,458	..	..	1,950	1,660	290	323	..	24,731	..	..	26,176
Sept	22,240	..	..	1,977	1,674	303	332	..	24,549	..	..	26,355
Dec	21,910	..	..	2,004	1,689	315	334	..	24,248	..	..	26,259
1981	Mar	21,466	2,031	1,702	329	334	..	23,831	26,070
June	21,386	..	..	2,058	1,717	341	334	..	23,777	..	..	26,077
Sept	21,309	16,810	4,499	2,071	1,724	347	335	..	23,714	18,869	4,846	..	26,358
Dec	21,110	..	..	2,083	1,729	354	332	..	23,525	..	..	26,188
1982	Mar	20,883	2,096	1,736	360	328	..	23,307	26,024
June	20,916	..	..	2,109	1,742	367	324	..	23,348	..	..	26,012
Sept	20,838	..	..	2,122	1,748	374	323	..	23,283	..	..	26,233
Dec	20,645	..	..	2,135	1,755	380	321	..	23,100	..	..	26,085
1983	Mar	20,402	15,972	4,430	2,147	1,760	387	321	..	22,871	18,054	4,817	25,929
June	20,572	16,030	4,542	2,160	1,767	393	322	8	23,061	18,118	4,943	25,932	
Sept	20,684	16,133	4,551	2,229	1,815	414	325	139	23,376	18,273	5,103	26,420	
Dec	20,723	16,044	4,679	2,298	1,864	434	325	178	23,524	18,233	5,291	26,485	
1984	Mar	20,580	15,963	4,617	2,367	1,913	454	326	168	23,440	18,201	5,239	26,462
June	20,741	16,062	4,679	2,435	1,960	475	326	168	23,671	18,348			

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment: industry *

GREAT BRITAIN		All industries and services		Manufacturing industries		Production industries		Production and construction industries		THOUSAND	
		All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted		
SIC 1980		0-9	0-9	2-4	2-4	1-4	1-4	1-5	1-5		
Divisions or Classes		0-9	0-9	2-4	2-4	1-4	1-4	1-5	1-5		
1971 June	21,648	21,648	7,890	7,890	8,680	8,680	9,839	9,839			
1972 June	21,650	21,648	7,621	8,371	9,565	9,565					
1973 June	22,182	22,182	7,673	8,396	9,665	9,665					
1974 June	22,297	22,296	7,722	8,429	9,652	9,652					
1975 June	22,213	22,209	7,351	8,069	9,276	9,276					
1976 June	22,048	22,039	7,118	7,830	9,033	9,033					
1977 June	22,126	22,124	7,172	7,880	9,048	9,048					
1978 June	22,273	22,246	7,138	7,845	9,006	9,007					
1979 June	22,638	22,611	7,107	7,113	7,819	7,825	9,020	9,022			
1980 June	22,458	22,432	6,801	6,808	7,517	7,524	8,723	8,727			
1981 June	21,366	21,362	6,098	6,107	6,798	6,807	7,900	7,907			
1982 June	20,916	20,896	5,751	5,761	6,422	6,432	7,460	7,470			
Sept	20,838	20,757	5,691	5,659	6,357	6,325	7,402	7,359			
Dec	20,645	20,606	5,567	5,560	6,225	6,218	7,256	7,249			
1983 Mar	20,402	20,531	5,466	5,486	6,116	6,136	7,127	7,157			
June	20,572	20,557	5,418	5,431	6,057	6,070	7,072	7,087			
Sept	20,684	20,609	5,411	5,378	6,044	6,011	7,077	7,034			
Dec	20,723	20,671	5,359	5,348	5,983	5,973	7,009	6,997			
1984 Mar	20,580	20,707	5,300	5,322	5,914	5,936	6,925	6,955			
June	20,741	20,731	5,302	5,316	5,909	5,923	6,919	6,936			
Sept	20,846	20,781	5,327	5,294	5,930	5,897	6,956	6,915			
Dec	20,926	20,861	5,306	5,292	5,906	5,891	6,922	6,906			
1985 Mar	20,765	20,894	5,255	5,280	5,849	5,874	6,851	6,883			
June	20,920	20,910	5,254	5,269	5,836	5,851	6,830	6,848			
Sept	20,976	20,922	5,296	5,263	5,868	5,835	6,858	6,819			
Dec	20,987	20,912	5,250	5,232	5,812	5,794	6,791	6,771			
1986 Mar	20,766	20,891	5,172	5,198	5,717	5,743	6,681	6,712			
June	20,886	20,876	5,122	5,138	5,658	5,673	6,622	6,639			
Sept	20,925	20,878	5,130	5,097	5,656	5,623	6,624	6,586			
Dec	20,964	20,886	5,091	5,070	5,608	5,586	6,575	6,554			
1987 Mar	20,795	20,912	5,014	5,041	5,517	5,544	6,488	6,518			
June	21,080	21,070	5,049	5,064	5,548	5,563	6,531	6,547			
Sept	21,271	21,232	5,107	5,074	5,607	5,573	6,608	6,571			
Dec	21,525	21,448	5,119	5,096	5,616	5,593	6,620	6,598			
1988 Mar	21,509	21,614	5,095	5,122	5,582	5,609	6,597	6,625			
June	21,714	21,707	5,110	5,124	5,589	5,603	6,605	6,620			
Sept	21,842	21,807	5,165	5,132	5,644	5,611	6,658	6,622			
Dec	21,892	21,816	5,162	5,138	5,638	5,613	6,651	6,629			
1989 Mar	21,823	21,919	5,107	5,134	5,575	5,601	6,596	6,623			

* See footnote on page 4.

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment: industry *
1.2
THOUSAND

	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods n.e.s.	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics, etc	Paper products, printing and publishing	Construction	Wholesale distribution and repairs
	35	36	31	41/42	43-45	46	47-49	50	61-63
	35	36	31	41/42	43-45	46	47-49	50	61-63
1971 June	505	423	570	772	1,010	613	574	1,159	972
1972 June	491	403	544	759	986	617	558	1,193	991
1973 June	512	397	556	758	975	646	554	1,269	1,030
1974 June	498	401	560	769	946	647	576	1,223	1,032
1975 June	458	400	526	731	875	602	553	1,207	1,032
1976 June	449	394	500	720	841	601	530	1,203	1,023
1977 June	465	381	511	719	849	601	527	1,167	1,042
1978 June	472	379	515	712	819	597	531	1,161	1,070
1979 June	464	376	505	713	800	591	542	1,201	1,111
1980 June	434	365	483	705	716	554	538	1,206	1,146
1981 June	361	349	410	664	614	500	510	1,102	1,112
1982 June	315	337	385	638	577	495	1,038	1,115	
Sept	309	335	365	635	494	494	1,045	1,117	
Dec	303	328	360	619	559	467	1,030	1,114	
1983 Mar	299	322	350	603	551	462	484	1,012	1,109
June	296	318	344	599	548	469	481	1,015	1,124
Sept	290	315	344	606	553	468	479	1,033	1,131
Dec	284	305	338	596	552	466	477	1,026	1,144
1984 Mar	282	297	334	576	548	466	477	1,011	1,149
June	278	290	332	582	547	472	477	1,010	1,155
Sept	273	289	331	588	549	478	482	1,026	1,

1.4 EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment*

SIC 80	Division Class or Group	June 1977						June 1978						THOUSAND
		Male			Female		All	Male			Female		All	
		All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	
All industries and services	0-9	13,075.6	9,049.9	3,616.8	22,125.5	13,100.2	9,173.3	3,687.6	22,273.5					
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	6,753.9	2,293.8	554.0	9,047.7	6,721.1	2,284.7	546.6	9,005.8					
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4	5,683.0	2,197.5	516.5	7,880.4	5,660.0	2,184.9	508.4	7,844.9					
2-4	5,057.9	2,114.1	498.8	7,171.9	5,039.6	2,098.4	490.6	7,138.0						
Service industries	6-9	6,034.9	6,663.2	3,029.3	12,698.1	6,097.7	6,797.2	3,108.6	12,894.8					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing Agriculture and horticulture	0	286.1	92.2	33.1	378.3	281.4	91.4	32.4	372.9					
01	267.6	90.1	32.3	357.7	264.1	89.3	31.7	353.5						
Energy and water supply Coal extraction and solid fuels	1	625.1	83.4	17.7	708.5	620.5	86.5	17.8	706.9					
11	300.3	11.3	2.8	311.6	296.0	11.5	2.8	307.5						
Electricity, gas and other energy	16	218.2	56.9	12.5	275.2	216.3	58.0	12.6	274.3					
Other mineral and ore extraction, etc	2	922.6	237.6	48.6	1,160.3	903.7	237.8	48.0	1,141.6					
Metal manufacturing	22	364.1	50.6	10.4	414.7	343.4	48.2	9.9	391.6					
Non-metallic mineral products	24	210.5	64.3	12.4	274.7	213.0	62.1	12.0	275.1					
Chemical industry	25	288.1	115.2	24.3	403.3	288.2	120.0	24.8	408.2					
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	2,591.5	724.3	151.9	3,315.8	2,611.7	725.9	147.5	3,337.6					
Metal goods nes	31	380.1	130.9	33.5	511.1	385.0	129.5	32.6	514.5					
Mechanical engineering	32	863.2	155.7	33.4	1,018.9	871.7	160.0	33.2	1,031.7					
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	51.2	19.3	2.0	70.5	48.7	17.8	2.1	66.6					
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	467.7	276.5	57.8	744.2	474.4	275.1	55.3	749.5					
Motor vehicles and parts	35	408.7	56.5	8.3	465.2	414.9	56.7	7.5	471.6					
Other transport equipment	36	340.9	40.5	6.6	381.4	337.9	40.8	6.5	378.7					
Instrument engineering	37	79.6	44.9	10.2	124.6	79.0	45.9	10.3	125.0					
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,543.7	1,152.1	298.3	2,695.8	1,524.1	1,134.7	295.1	2,658.8					
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	425.5	293.7	106.6	719.3	419.8	292.1	108.3	712.0					
Textiles	43	211.6	194.2	42.6	405.8	202.8	185.8	39.9	388.3					
Footwear and clothing	45	101.6	305.9	57.6	407.5	100.4	296.9	56.6	397.3					
Timber and wooden furniture	46	200.3	45.9	12.2	246.2	197.8	46.4	12.3	244.2					
Paper, printing and publishing	47	356.5	170.1	39.6	526.6	359.3	171.6	39.1	530.9					
Rubber and plastics	48	173.3	71.2	19.1	244.5	170.7	71.1	18.9	241.7					
Other manufacturing	49	54.6	55.6	16.3	110.2	54.7	56.0	16.0	110.7					
Construction	5	1,070.9	96.4	37.5	1,167.3	1,061.1	99.8	38.1	1,160.8					
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,815.2	2,141.2	1,145.8	3,956.4	1,844.0	2,170.6	1,166.5	4,014.6					
Wholesale distribution	61	554.0	262.8	81.0	816.8	567.8	268.8	81.7	836.6					
Retail distribution	64/65	784.3	1,268.1	682.6	2,052.4	792.5	1,270.7	685.1	2,063.1					
Hotels and catering	66	298.0	563.5	364.5	861.6	299.1	582.5	381.6	881.6					
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	153.5	36.9	14.6	190.4	157.9	38.2	14.9	196.0					
Transport and communication	7	1,180.5	251.0	52.2	1,431.5	1,185.4	259.8	54.6	1,445.2					
Railways	71	170.6	12.3	0.9	183.0	171.9	12.7	1.0	184.6					
Other inland transport	72	399.7	55.0	15.3	454.7	397.2	55.9	16.1	453.1					
Sea transport	74	71.7	7.6	0.7	79.3	68.9	7.5	0.7	76.5					
Air transport	75	33.4	15.3	0.5	48.7	34.5	16.8	0.5	51.3					
Supporting services to transport	76	100.6	13.4	2.2	113.9	100.8	14.2	2.3	115.1					
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	88.9	51.7	10.1	140.6	100.7	56.9	11.5	157.6					
Postal services and telecommunications	79	315.6	95.7	22.4	411.3	311.3	95.7	22.5	407.1					
Banking, finance, insurance, etc	8	788.8	706.1	168.2	1,494.9	808.9	737.0	175.1	1,546.0					
Banking and finance	81	183.3	224.9	33.2	408.2	188.6	236.7	35.9	425.3					
Insurance, except social security	82	113.2	87.3	15.6	200.5	114.0	88.9	15.6	202.9					
Business services	83	372.4	341.3	101.3	713.7	385.5	357.6	105.1	743.1					
Renting and movables	84	72.3	21.3	5.8	93.6	72.3	21.7	6.0	94.0					
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	47.6	31.4	12.3	78.9	48.6	32.2	12.7	80.7					
Other services	9	2,250.4	3,564.9	1,663.2	5,815.3	2,259.3	3,629.7	1,712.4	5,889.1					
Public administration and defence †	91	924.2	761.1	238.0	1,685.3	907.5	772.3	245.1	1,679.8					
Sanitary services	92	114.2	134.2	118.5	248.4	115.3	147.8	131.0	263.2					
Education	93	498.2	1,063.9	575.6	1,562.1	502.9	1,065.3	579.0	1,568.3					
Research and development	94	82.7	31.5	6.1	114.1	89.3	33.7	6.2	123.0					
Medical and other health services	95	262.0	888.4	370.9	1,150.4	265.0	906.7	385.5	1,171.7					
Other services	96	120.2	346.6	198.5	466.8	125.8	358.8	207.3	484.6					
Recreational and cultural services	97	202.4	191.5	103.6	393.8									

1.4 EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment*

SIC 80	Division Class or Group	June 1982						June 1983								
		Male			Female			All			Male			Female		
		All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All
All industries and services	0-9	11,930.1	8,985.5	3,783.2	20,915.5	11,670.2	8,901.4	3,775.9	20,571.5							
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,609.3	1,851.0	438.7	7,460.3	5,316.6	1,755.7	401.2	7,072.3							
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4	4,686.4	1,735.7	389.7	6,422.1	4,418.0	1,638.8	351.7	6,056.9							
Service industries	2-4	4,102.5	1,648.8	372.7	5,751.4	3,861.7	1,556.1	335.8	5,417.7							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6-9	6,069.6	7,047.4	3,314.5	13,117.0	6,109.4	7,060.1	3,345.6	13,169.4							
Agriculture and horticulture	0	251.2	87.0	30.0	338.2	244.2	85.6	29.0	329.8							
01	235.0	84.5	29.1	319.5	228.7	83.0	28.2	311.7								
Energy and water supply	1	583.9	86.8	17.0	670.8	556.4	82.8	15.9	639.1							
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	260.4	10.8	2.6	271.3	246.5	10.3	2.4	256.8							
Electricity, gas and other energy	161	130.7	29.9	6.7	160.6	126.2	28.7	6.4	154.9							
Gas	162	76.2	26.1	5.0	102.3	74.0	24.7	4.6	98.7							
Other mineral and ore extraction, etc	2	686.6	187.8	35.7	874.5	633.2	173.4	31.4	806.6							
Metal manufacturing	22	216.6	30.6	5.4	247.2	186.9	25.9	4.7	212.8							
Non-metallic mineral products	24	172.1	48.4	9.8	220.5	165.3	45.6	8.7	210.9							
Chemical industry	25	249.5	103.2	19.4	352.7	235.8	96.6	16.8	332.4							
Basic industrial chemicals	251	115.0	21.9	3.9	136.9	105.0	20.4	3.6	125.4							
Other chemical products and preparation	255-259	134.5	81.3	15.4	215.8	130.8	76.3	13.2	207.1							
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	2,141.0	553.8	105.6	2,694.8	1,996.6	518.2	93.4	2,514.8							
Metal goods nes	31	295.9	88.7	22.2	384.6	265.0	79.3	17.8	344.3							
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	150.0	57.1	13.7	207.2	132.6	49.8	10.6	182.4							
Other metal goods	311-314	145.9	31.6	8.5	177.5	132.4	29.5	7.2	161.9							
Mechanical engineering	32	713.2	130.5	28.2	843.7	649.3	119.0	25.6	768.2							
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	76.2	8.7	2.2	84.9	70.5	8.0	2.1	78.5							
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	182.2	33.7	7.8	215.9	159.3	29.7	6.9	189.1							
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325	80.9	10.9	1.8	91.8	75.6	10.5	1.6	86.1							
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	325.7	64.1	15.2	389.8	300.7	59.1	14.0	359.8							
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	58.6	20.5	2.2	79.1	58.9	22.1	2.3	81.0							
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	421.2	205.1	35.0	626.3	407.6	197.1	32.2	604.7							
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	179.5	65.6	11.3	245.1	167.9	60.2	10.2	228.1							
Telecommunication equipment	344	126.7	63.2	9.2	189.9	123.7	61.5	9.1	185.3							
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	115.1	76.2	14.4	191.3	115.9	75.4	12.9	191.3							
Motor vehicles and parts	35	277.7	37.1	4.9	314.8	262.3	33.6	3.5	295.9							
Motor vehicles and engines	351	100.4	9.3	0.9	109.7	100.5	9.4	0.7	110.0							
Bodies, trailers, caravans and parts	352/353	177.3	27.8	4.0	205.1	161.8	24.1	2.8	185.9							
Other transport equipment	36	301.5	35.4	4.8	336.9	283.8	34.5	4.2	318.3							
Aerospace equipment	364	150.2	22.9	2.1	173.1	145.6	22.0	1.8	167.6							
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365	151.3	12.5	2.7	163.8	138.2	12.5	2.4	150.7							
Instrument engineering	37	72.9	36.5	8.3	109.4	69.8	32.6	7.7	102.4							
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,274.9	907.2	231.4	2,182.1	1,231.8	864.4	211.1	2,096.3							
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	378.1	259.7	94.0	637.8	358.0	240.8	85.4	598.8							
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	59.4	40.2	11.3	99.6	58.9	38.0	10.9	96.9							
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	69.9	67.6	37.4	137.6	64.9	61.6	34.2	126.6							
Alcoholic and soft drink manufacture	424-428	85.1	29.7	4.8	114.8	77.7	27.5	4.5	105.2							
All other food, drink and tobacco manufacture	413-418/420	423/429	163.7	122.0	40.4	285.7	156.4	113.8	35.9	270.2						
Textiles	43	130.9	125.2	23.9	256.2	122.7	116.1	20.1	238.8							
Footwear and clothing	45	78.5	216.8	37.3	295.3	75.2	210.7	33.4	285.9							
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/456	43.0	171.3	27.6	214.3	41.3	165.7	25.9	207.0							
Timber and wooden furniture	46	159.7	38.9	11.1	198.5	162.0	39.0	11.7	201.0							
Paper, printing and publishing	47	333.5	161.7	38.4	495.2	325.6	155.5	35.5	481.1							
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472	103.5	47.3	10.2	150.8	96.3	43.6	8.6	139.9							
Printing and publishing	475	230.0	114.4	28.2	344.3	229.4	111.9	26.9	341.3							
Rubber and plastics	48	135.1	54.1	12.5	189.2	131.8	53.1	12.1	185.0							
Other manufacturing	49	44.8	40.0	11.5	84.9	43.2	39.5	10.5	82.7							
Construction	5	922.8	115.3	49.0</												

1.4 EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment*

SIC 80		Division Class or Group	Dec 1984						Mar 1985					
			Male		Female		All		Male		Female		All	
			All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time
All industries and services	0-9	11,678.4	801.0	9,247.3	3,966.9	20,925.6	11,594.9	791.5	9,169.3	3,907.8	20,764.8			
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,165.8	69.8	1,756.0	382.9	6,921.8	5,119.9	68.8	1,731.6	380.7	6,851.5			
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4 2-4	4,269.3 3,749.0	55.6 54.2	1,636.7 1,557.0	332.5 317.6	5,906.0 5,306.0	4,236.6 3,722.1	54.6 53.3	1,612.3 1,533.0	330.4 315.3	5,849.0 5,255.0			
Service industries	6-9	6,267.6	701.6	7,405.3	3,552.2	13,672.8	6,233.5	693.5	7,361.0	3,498.3	13,594.5			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	245.0	29.6	86.0	31.9	331.0	241.5	29.2	77.3	28.7	318.8			
Agriculture and horticulture	01	230.3	29.0	83.4	31.0	313.8	227.0	28.6	74.6	27.8	301.5			
Energy and water supply	1	520.3	1.3	79.6	14.9	599.9	514.6	1.3	79.3	15.0	593.9			
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	220.5	0.1	9.5	2.3	230.0	217.2	0.1	9.4	2.3	226.6			
Electricity, gas and other energy	161	120.4	0.3	28.1	6.3	148.5	118.9	0.3	27.9	6.2	146.9			
Gas	162	69.5	0.1	23.8	4.2	93.3	68.4	0.1	24.0	4.2	92.3			
Other mineral and ore extraction,etc	2	609.5	4.3	175.2	28.1	784.7	607.9	4.5	172.4	28.1	780.3			
Metal manufacturing	22	166.1	0.7	22.9	3.7	189.0	169.8	0.7	22.7	3.6	192.6			
Non-metallic mineral products	24	169.8	1.5	49.0	8.0	218.8	167.8	1.5	48.3	7.9	216.2			
Chemical industry	25	233.8	..	97.9	15.3	331.7	232.4	..	96.6	15.6	329.1			
Basic industrial chemicals	251	103.1	..	20.2	3.1	123.4	102.3	..	20.2	3.2	122.5			
Other chemical products and preparation	255-259	130.7	..	77.7	12.2	208.4	130.2	..	76.4	12.4	206.6			
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,918.1	17.1	512.1	86.5	2,430.3	1,908.9	16.8	504.8	83.5	2,413.8			
Metal goods nes	31	255.0	3.6	75.8	16.2	330.8	251.7	3.4	73.6	15.3	325.3			
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	124.7	2.0	46.0	9.7	170.7	122.1	1.7	44.1	8.6	166.2			
Other metal goods	311-314	130.3	1.6	29.8	6.5	160.1	129.6	1.8	29.5	6.7	159.1			
Mechanical engineering	32	633.2	6.7	120.0	24.9	753.3	636.7	6.8	118.5	24.2	755.3			
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	76.7	..	8.5	2.2	85.1	76.7	..	8.7	2.2	85.3			
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	153.0	..	30.0	7.1	183.0	154.5	..	29.9	7.3	184.4			
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325	69.5	..	10.0	1.6	79.5	69.3	..	9.6	1.4	78.9			
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	294.7	3.9	60.6	13.3	355.3	297.7	3.9	59.4	12.6	357.1			
Office, machinery, data processing equipment	33	61.7	..	24.0	2.2	85.7	62.5	..	24.8	2.4	87.3			
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	403.9	..	195.3	29.2	599.1	398.9	..	191.8	28.5	590.7			
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	157.1	..	58.6	8.1	215.7	156.0	..	58.4	8.2	214.4			
Telecommunication equipment	344	121.5	..	60.6	8.1	182.0	119.3	..	58.6	7.7	177.9			
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	125.3	..	76.1	13.0	201.4	123.6	..	74.8	12.6	198.4			
Motor vehicles and parts	35	241.2	0.9	31.9	3.8	273.1	239.5	0.8	31.8	3.2	271.3			
Motor vehicles and engines	351	97.4	..	9.0	1.6	106.3	97.4	..	8.8	1.6	106.2			
Bodies, trailers, caravans and parts	352/353	143.9	..	22.9	3.2	166.8	142.1	..	23.0	2.6	165.1			
Other transport equipment	36	252.6	1.5	32.1	3.3	284.7	248.8	1.4	31.9	3.3	280.7			
Aerospace equipment	364	143.3	..	21.8	1.4	165.1	142.8	..	21.7	1.5	164.5			
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365	109.3	..	10.3	1.9	119.6	106.0	..	10.2	1.8	116.2			
Instrument engineering	37	70.5	1.3	33.0	7.0	103.5	70.6	1.2	32.4	6.6	103.1			
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,221.4	32.8	869.7	202.9	2,091.1	1,205.2	32.0	855.8	203.7	2,061.0			
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	343.9	8.4	237.3	84.6	581.2	338.0	7.5	230.6	85.3	568.5			
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	56.1	..	38.5	10.9	94.6	55.5	..	36.9	10.8	92.4			
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	62.7	..	63.4	36.2	126.1	62.7	..	62.4	35.6	125.1			
Alcoholic and soft drink manufacture	424-428	75.4	..	27.2	4.7	102.6	72.8	..	25.8	4.6	98.7			
All other food, drink and tobacco manufacture	423/429	149.7	..	108.2	32.7	257.9	146.9	..	105.5	34.2	252.4			
Textiles	43	121.0	2.1	114.5	19.3	235.5	119.8	2.0	112.9	19.7	232.6			
Footwear and clothing	45	75.9	..	217.5	30.4	293.4	75.8	..	216.6	30.5	292.4			
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/456	41.2	..	170.9	24.4	212.1	40.8	..	169.7	24.3	210.5			
Timber and wooden furniture	46	165.6	3.4	40.5	10.3	206.0	163.1	3.4	39.8	10.4	202.9			
Paper, printing and publishing	47	324.5	13.3	159.8	35.7	484.3	320.8	13.7	156.2	35.4	477.1			
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472	94.3	..	41.4	7.7	135.8	94.1	..	40.6	7.7	134.7			
Printing and publishing	475	230.2	..	118.3	27.9	348.6	226.8	..	115.7	27.8	342.4			
Rubber and plastics	48	137.2	1.6	56.7	12.1	194.0	135.6	1.5	56.7	12.4	192.3			
Other manufacturing	49	40.7	1.2	34.3	8.7	75.0	39.8	1.2	34.3	8.3	74.1			
Construction	5	896.5	14.2	119.3	50.4	1,015.8	883.3	14.2	119.2	50.4	1,002.5			
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,928.6	288.3	2,323.9	1,340.7	4,252.5	1,890.7	273.9	2,239.5	1,277.7	4,130.2			
Wholesale distribution	61	610.9	..	284.4	86.8	895.4	601.9	..	280.8	84.2	882.6			
Agriculture and textile raw materials, fuels, ores, metals, etc	611/612	93.9	..	33.1	8.1	127.0	92.4	..	32.3	7.5	124.7			
Timber and building materials	613	100.4	..	30.8	10.2	131.3	97.4	..	29.9	9.9	127.3			
Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles and parts	614	123.7	..	45.6	11.3	169.3	121.6	..	45.8	10.4	167.5			
Food, drink and tobacco	617	158.8	8.8	79.7	29.5	238.5	156.5	6.2	78.5	28.1	235.0			
Other wholesale distribution	615/616/619	134.2	..	95.1	27.7	229.3	133.9	..	94.4	28.3	228.2			
Retail distribution	64/65	783.0	129.7	1,339.5	781.2	2,122.5	761.0	121.9	1,272.3	731.5	2,033.2			
Confectionery, tobacconists, etc	641	220.1	50.7	378.0	249.7	598.1	217.6	50.2	368.6	240.9	566.1			
Dispensing and other chemicals	642	32.6	11.0	96.9	70.5	129.5	31.5	10.9	94.0	68.9	125.5			
Clothing, footwear and leather goods	643	17.9	4.5	100.5	53.6	118.4	17.6	4.4	91.0	49.2	108.6			
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	645/646	53.5	8.0	196.3	116.3	249.8	48.2	6.2	180.7	104.7	228.9			
Motor vehicles and parts, filling stations	648	114.0	..	96.9	48.9	210.9	114.3	..	98.9	50.6	213.1			
Other retail distribution	651/652	168.8	14.9	63.2	23.7	232.0	165.6	14.8	63.6	24.8	229.2			
Hotels and catering	66	325.5	124.1	638.9	449.6	964.4	320.2	120.5	625.6	438.3	945.7			
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes, etc	661	80.5	23.6	129.0	88.6	209.5	78.9	23.3	128.6	89.0	207.5			
Public houses and bars	662	72.6	42.7	185.6	157.7	258.1	72.2	42.8	182.6	155.0	254.8			
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	53.7	34.7	85.0	72.4	138.6	52.1	33.3	84.1	71.2	136.2			
Canteens and messes	664	33.8	4.4	98.1	53.6	131.9	32.5	3.8	93.0	50.2	125.6			
Hotel trade	665	79.3	17.7	135.0	73.9	214.3	77.0	16.1	129.2	69.0	206.3			
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	174.7	7.8	45.4	18.2	220.1	173.4	7.7	44.9	18.7	218.3			
Motor vehicles	671	151.8	..	36.7	14.9	188.5	150.5	..	36.9	15.7	187.4			
Transport and communication	7	1,046.0	25.9	264.4	55.9	1,310.5	1,038.7	25.4	265.1	55.9	1,303.8			
Railways	71	138.3	0.2	9.5	5	147.7	137.6	0.2	9.6	5	147.2			
Other inland transport	72	360.9	16.1	53.0	17.6	413.9	356.2	16.0	53.4	17.7	409.6			
Road haulage	723	189.6	..	27.4	10.8	217.0	187.1	..	27.9	11.2	215.0			
Other	721/722/726	171.3	..	25.7	6.7	196.9	169.1	..	25.5	6.5	194.6			
Sea transport	7400	30.7	0.4	6.3	7	37.0	30.4	0.3	6.2	7	36.5			
Air transport	7500	30.7	0.2	14.8	7	45.6	31.4	0.2	16.3	8	47.7			
Supporting services to transport	76	79.7	2.1	13.6	2.1	93.3	79.2	1.9	13.7	2.2	92.8			
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	86.0	3.5	65.2	13.4	151.2	86.0	3.4	64.7	13.4	150.7			
Postal services and telecommunications	79	319.8	3.5	102.0	20.9	421.8	317.9	3.5	101.2	20.6	419.1			
Postal services	7901	159.1	2.7	33.9	11.8	193.0	158.3	2.6	33.6	11.6	191.9			
Telecommunications	7902	160.7	0.8	68.1	9.1	228.8	159.6	0.8	67.5	9.0	227.2			

* Estimates of employees in employment for December 1987 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to compensate for persistent undercounting in the regular sample inquiries (*Employment Gazette*, October 1989, p 560). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment*

GREAT BRITAIN		Division Class or Group	June 1985				Sept 1985				
			Male		Female		All	Male		Female	
			All	Part-time	All	Part-time		All	Part-time	All	Part-time
SIC 80											
All industries and services	0-9		11,631.9	821.4	9,288.1	3,975.8	20,920.0	11,666.2	807.6	9,310.0	3,956.8
Index of production and construction industries	1-5		5,092.4	69.8	1,737.8	385.9	6,830.2	5,105.6	68.8	1,752.6	385.3
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4		4,217.3	55.6	1,618.6	335.7	5,835.9	4,234.2	54.6	1,633.5	335.1
	2-4		3,713.2	54.3	1,540.4	321.0	5,253.6	3,740.7	53.2	1,555.3	320.4
Service industries	6-9		6,303.1	721.5	7,465.5	3,559.3	13,768.6	6,303.8	706.3	7,467.1	3,539.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0		236.3	30.1	84.9	30.6	321.2	256.8	32.6	90.3	32.4
Agriculture and horticulture	01		221.8	29.4	82.1	29.7	303.9	242.4	32.0	87.5	31.5
Energy and water supply	1		504.1	1.3	78.2	14.6	582.3	493.4	1.4	78.2	14.7
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111		207.3	0.1	9.2	2.3	216.5	197.8	0.1	8.8	2.2
Electricity, gas and other energy	161		118.2	0.4	27.6	6.0	145.9	118.2	0.4	27.8	6.2
Gas	162		67.7	0.1	23.4	4.2	91.1	67.3	0.1	23.3	4.2
Other mineral and ore extraction,etc	2		596.5	4.2	171.9	27.8	768.4	592.7	4.4	173.1	27.9
Metal manufacturing	22		159.0	0.7	21.3	3.7	180.2	157.2	0.7	20.9	3.3
Non-metallic mineral products	24		166.4	1.3	48.7	7.6	215.1	164.4	1.3	48.5	8.3
Chemical industry	25		232.2	..	96.8	15.5	329.0	232.7	..	98.6	15.2
Basic industrial chemicals	251		102.6	..	20.4	3.0	123.0	102.2	..	20.7	3.1
Other chemical products and preparation	255-259		129.6	..	76.4	12.5	206.0	130.5	..	77.9	12.1
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3		1,907.9	17.0	502.2	83.2	2,410.1	1,920.7	17.3	501.7	82.2
Metal goods nes	31		254.0	3.4	72.8	15.1	326.8	256.1	3.2	72.4	15.3
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316		122.4	1.9	43.1	8.8	165.5	123.4	1.7	43.1	8.8
Other metal goods	311-314		131.6	1.5	29.6	6.3	161.3	132.7	1.5	29.3	6.5
Mechanical engineering	32		637.8	6.8	118.2	23.5	756.0	644.5	7.0	118.9	24.2
Industrial plant and steelwork	320		76.8	..	9.2	2.2	86.0	79.4	..	9.4	2.3
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327		154.2	..	29.3	7.0	183.6	153.8	..	29.5	7.0
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325		68.5	..	9.6	1.5	78.1	69.4	..	10.0	1.5
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328		300.6	4.0	59.6	12.1	360.2	304.0	4.1	59.4	12.5
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33		62.6	..	25.3	2.2	87.9	61.6	..	24.6	2.3
Electrical and electronic engineering	34		398.6	..	190.3	28.7	588.9	402.9	..	189.8	27.0
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343		158.8	..	59.3	8.7	218.2	159.2	..	58.2	8.3
Telecommunication equipment	344		117.6	..	57.9	7.6	175.5	119.4	..	57.1	7.0
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348		122.2	..	73.1	12.3	195.3	124.3	..	74.5	11.7
Motor vehicles and parts	35		239.0	1.0	31.7	3.9	270.7	240.3	1.0	31.6	3.6
Motor vehicles and engines	351		97.7	..	8.6	0.6	106.3	98.7	..	8.5	0.6
Bodies, trailers, caravans and parts	352/353		141.4	..	23.0	3.3	164.4	141.6	..	23.1	3.0
Other transport equipment	36		245.2	1.6	31.3	3.2	276.4	243.5	1.6	31.3	3.0
Aerospace equipment	364		142.2	..	21.5	1.4	163.7	143.2	..	21.7	1.4
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365		103.0	..	9.7	1.8	112.7	100.4	..	9.7	1.6
Instrument engineering	37		70.7	1.2	32.7	6.7	103.4	71.8	1.2	33.1	7.0
Other manufacturing industries	4		1,208.9	33.1	866.3	209.9	2,075.1	1,227.4	31.6	880.5	210.2
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42		338.6	8.0	236.1	89.7	574.7	340.8	8.0	237.5	90.8
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412		56.0	..	37.4	10.9	93.4	57.7	..	37.9	11.1
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419		65.0	..	68.1	38.7	133.1	65.9	..	68.9	38.7
Alcoholic and soft drink manufacture	424-428		72.7	..	25.5	4.8	98.2	71.1	..	24.8	4.3
All other food, drink and tobacco manufacture	423-429		144.9	..	105.1	35.3	249.9	146.0	..	105.9	36.7
Textiles	43		120.5	2.1	113.9	20.6	234.5	122.9	2.3	116.0	20.4
Footwear and clothing	45		76.9	..	217.9	30.9	294.8	78.8	..	221.0	30.8
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/456		42.0	..	171.0	24.9	213.0	42.7	..	174.0	24.3
Timber and wooden furniture	46		164.4	3.5	40.2	11.2	204.6	171.8	3.3	41.9	10.8
Paper, printing and publishing	47		320.3	13.5	156.7	35.0	476.9	322.8	11.9	160.5	34.6
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472		93.5	..	40.3	7.5	133.8	93.1	..	40.9	7.6
Printing and publishing	475		226.8	..	116.4	27.5	343.2	229.7	..	119.5	27.1
Rubber and plastics	48		135.4	1.8	56.5	12.7	192.0	136.5	1.9	56.9	13.3
Other manufacturing	49		40.5	1.3	36.1	8.3	76.6	41.5	1.3	37.7	7.9
Construction	5		875.1	14.2	119.2	50.3	994.3	871.4	14.2	119.1	50.2
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6		1,921.4	292.5	2,291.1	1,322.7	4,212.5	1,929.1	295.8	2,299.4	1,313.8
Wholesale distribution	61		602.8	..	280.2	84.0	883.0	602.6	..	279.5	84.3
Agriculture and textile raw materials, fuels, ores, metals, etc	611/612		92.0	..	32.4	8.0	124.4	91.5	..	32.6	7.6
Timber and building materials	613		96.8	..	29.5	9.8	126.3	96.5	..	29.3	9.7
Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles and parts	614		123.1	..	46.0	11.1	169.1	124.1	..	46.3	11.0
Food, drink and tobacco	617		156.2	7.6	77.3	28.3	233.6	156.1	8.0	78.2	29.1
Other wholesale distribution	615/616/618/619		134.7	..	94.9	27.0	229.6	134.5	..	93.2	26.8
Retail distribution	64/65		762.1	123.6	1,275.9	745.2	2,038.0	771.5	128.2	1,283.2	739.3
Food	641		215.0	49.7	368.5	242.0	585.3	212.0	49.7	368.2	239.8
Confectionery, tobacconists, etc	642		30.7	10.7	92.6	67.4	123.3	31.2	11.5	91.3	65.1
Dispensing and other chemicals	643		17.6	4.4	91.1	50.0	108.6	18.6	4.8	93.3	50.8
Clothing, footwear and leather goods	645/646		49.2	7.3	185.9	110.6	235.1	48.6	7.8	185.1	109.5
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648		113.9	..	98.0	51.6	211.9	115.0	..	97.8	51.0
Motor vehicles and parts, filling stations	651/652		167.1	14.3	63.2	25.0	230.4	170.3	15.8	64.0	25.5
Other retail distribution	653-656		156.2	24.9	366.3	193.8	522.5	163.9	26.7	372.0	192.5
Hotels and catering	66		351.9	135.5	674.9	470.1	1,026.8	347.9	133.8	676.1	1,024.0
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes, etc	661		87.4	28.2	135.3	94.1	222.8	87.5	28.2	138.6	95.1
Public houses and bars	662		76.2	44.6	190.2	161.0	266.4	72.3	43.3	187.0	160.3
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663		55.5	37.1	84.2	72.9	139.7	54.6	35.4	84.8	71.9
Canteens and messes	664		33.3	5.2	96.2	54.6	129.4	32.5	4.7	96.7	53.9
Hotel trade	665		84.0	18.2	149.9	78.9	233.9	87.3	19.9	152.0	77.6
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67		170.8	8.2	43.8	18.5	214.6	172.9	9.0	44.3	18.5
Motor vehicles	671		149.2	..	36.6	15.9	185.8	151.4	..	37.3	15.8
Transport and communication	7		1,040.8	27.6	267.3	56.4	1,308.2	1,036.8	27.4	271.0	56.7
Railways	71		137.6	0.2	9.5	0.5	147.1	136.9	0.2	9.3	0.5
Other inland transport	72		356.2	18.0	54.0	18.1	410.2	352.4	17.9	54.5	18.3
Road haulage	723		186.8	..	27.7	11.2	214.4	185.4	..	27.8	10.9
Other	721/722/726		169.5	..	26.3	6.9	195.7	167.1	..	26.6	7.4
Sea transport	7400		30.5	0.3	6.2	0.7	36.7	29.1	0.3	5.9	0.7
Air transport	7500		32.0	0.2	17.4	0.5	49.4	32.5	0.2	18.7	0.9
Supporting services to transport	76		79.7	1.9	13.9	2.2	93.7	79.7	1.7	14.1	2.3
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77		86.5	3.4	65.4	14.1	152.0	89.1	3.5	67.8	14.1
Postal services and telecommunications	79		318.2	3.6	101.0	20.3	419.2	317.1	3.7	100.7	20.1
Postal services	7901		158.6	2.7	33.6	11.4	192.1	157.6	2.8	33.5	11.3
Telecommunications	7902		159.6	0.8	67.4	8.9	227.1	159.5	0.8	67.2	8.8

Footnote: Page 22.

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment*

GREAT BRITAIN		Division Class or Group	Dec 1985						Mar 1986					
			Male		Female		All		Male		Female		All	
			All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time
SIC 80	0-9	11,602.7	831.4	9,383.9	4,040.2	20,986.6	11,471.8	818.8	9,294.2	4,000.7	20,766.0			
All industries and services	0-9	11,602.7	831.4	9,383.9	4,040.2	20,986.6	11,471.8	818.8	9,294.2	4,000.7	20,766.0			
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,054.8	69.6	1,735.9	370.7	6,790.7	4,972.1	66.8	1,708.8	371.1	6,680.9			
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4 2-4	4,195.3 3,711.3	55.4 54.0	1,616.8 1,538.8	320.6 306.0	5,812.1 5,250.1	4,127.2 3,658.5	52.6 51.2	1,589.8 1,513.1	321.1 306.9	5,717.0 5,171.6			
Service industries	6-9	6,310.2	732.2	7,562.1	3,638.3	13,872.4	6,266.9	723.0	7,509.4	3,601.6	13,776.4			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	237.6	29.7	85.9	31.2	323.5	232.7	29.0	76.0	28.0	308.7			
Agriculture and horticulture	01	223.3	29.0	83.0	30.2	306.2	216.4	28.4	73.0	27.1	291.4			
Energy and water supply	1	484.0	1.4	78.0	14.6	562.0	468.7	1.3	76.7	14.2	545.4			
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	188.9	0.1	8.4	2.1	197.4	177.1	0.1	8.2	2.0	185.3			
Electricity, gas and other energy	161	117.8	0.4	27.7	6.1	145.4	116.0	0.4	27.1	5.9	143.1			
Gas	162	66.6	0.1	23.3	4.2	89.9	65.9	0.1	22.9	4.1	88.8			
Other mineral and ore extraction, etc	2	579.7	4.2	168.5	27.6	748.2	569.1	4.1	165.0	27.2	734.0			
Metal manufacturing	22	152.1	0.7	19.9	3.1	172.0	145.5	0.7	19.4	3.0	164.9			
Non-metallic mineral products	24	158.8	1.5	47.3	8.1	206.1	157.6	1.4	46.5	7.5	204.1			
Chemical industry	25	231.4	..	96.1	15.2	327.5	229.4	..	94.3	15.4	323.7			
Basic industrial chemicals	251	101.3	..	20.5	3.3	121.8	100.4	..	20.3	3.1	120.7			
Other chemical products and preparation	255-259	130.1	..	75.6	11.9	205.7	129.0	..	73.9	12.3	203.0			
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,904.4	16.8	497.8	79.6	2,402.2	1,881.5	16.8	489.7	80.2	2,371.2			
Metal goods nes	31	253.9	3.2	72.2	14.8	326.1	251.9	3.4	71.2	14.0	323.1			
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	121.5	1.6	42.8	8.5	164.3	119.3	1.6	41.7	8.1	161.0			
Other metal goods	311-314	132.3	1.6	29.4	6.2	161.8	132.6	1.7	29.5	5.8	162.0			
Mechanical engineering	32	638.8	6.7	118.6	24.2	757.4	632.9	6.4	117.8	24.7	750.7			
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	77.8	..	9.5	2.4	87.3	76.7	..	9.4	2.4	86.1			
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	152.6	..	29.6	7.0	182.2	150.6	..	29.0	6.9	179.7			
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325	68.8	..	9.8	1.5	78.6	67.5	..	9.6	1.6	77.0			
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	302.4	3.7	59.2	12.5	361.6	301.8	3.6	59.5	13.0	361.3			
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	61.7	..	24.6	1.8	86.3	60.3	..	23.9	2.1	84.3			
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	398.9	..	187.6	25.9	586.5	391.1	..	183.3	26.5	574.4			
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	157.4	..	58.3	8.5	215.6	153.7	..	57.3	8.8	211.0			
Telecommunication equipment	344	118.9	..	56.1	6.6	175.0	116.6	..	54.1	6.7	170.7			
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	122.6	..	73.2	10.9	195.8	120.8	..	71.9	10.9	192.7			
Motor vehicles and parts	35	238.3	1.1	30.9	3.3	269.2	236.5	1.2	30.2	3.4	266.7			
Motor vehicles and engines	351	99.2	..	8.4	0.6	107.6	99.8	..	8.3	0.6	108.0			
Bodies, trailers, caravans and parts	352/353	139.1	..	22.5	2.7	161.6	136.8	..	21.9	2.8	158.7			
Other transport equipment	36	241.2	1.5	30.8	2.9	272.0	237.2	1.7	30.3	2.7	267.6			
Aerospace equipment	364	143.0	..	21.6	1.6	164.5	142.2	..	21.3	1.5	163.5			
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365	98.2	..	9.2	1.2	107.4	95.1	..	9.0	1.3	104.1			
Instrument engineering	37	71.6	1.3	33.1	6.7	104.8	71.5	1.1	32.9	6.7	104.5			
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,227.2	33.0	872.5	198.9	2,099.7	1,207.9	30.4	858.4	199.5	2,066.4			
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	338.3	7.6	231.9	84.0	570.2	330.4	7.5	80.8	80.8	553.4			
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	57.8	..	37.4	10.4	95.2	56.6	..	36.0	10.5	92.6			
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	65.7	..	66.6	35.7	132.3	65.3	..	63.5	32.3	128.9			
Alcoholic and soft drink manufacture	424-428	69.9	..	24.2	4.2	94.1	67.6	..	23.5	4.3	91.1			
All other food, drink and tobacco	413-418/420-424/429	144.9	..	103.7	33.8	248.6	140.9	..	99.8	33.7	240.8			
Textiles	43	124.1	2.2	115.6	20.3	239.8	123.8	2.3	114.8	20.8	238.6			
Footwear and clothing	45	79.7	..	220.0	28.2	299.7	80.2	..	218.2	29.4	298.4			
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/456	42.3	..	171.8	22.1	214.1	42.3	..	170.3	23.4	212.6			
Timber and wooden furniture	46	173.9	3.3	42.8	10.4	216.7	171.5	3.4	42.6	10.4	214.1			
Paper, printing and publishing	47	322.5	13.7	159.8	32.8	482.3	313.2	11.5	157.8	34.4	471.0			
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472	92.8	..	40.2	7.0	133.0	92.6	..	39.6	7.5	132.2			
Printing and publishing	475	229.7	..	119.6	25.9	349.3	220.6	..	118.2	26.9	338.8			
Rubber and plastics	48	136.1	1.8	57.8	13.8	193.9	136.9	1.7	57.8	14.0	194.8			
Other manufacturing	49	40.1	1.5	35.5	7.6	75.6	39.7	1.4	35.6	8.0	75.3			
Construction	5	859.6	14.2	119.0	50.1	9								

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment*

GREAT BRITAIN		Division Class or Group	Dec 1986						Mar 1987						THOUSAND	
			Male		Female		All		Male		Female		All			
			All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time		
SIC 80	0-9	11,408.7	866.1	9,555.0	4,158.0	20,963.7	11,323.5	868.3	9,471.6	4,118.6	20,795.2					
All industries and services	0-9	11,408.7	866.1	9,555.0	4,158.0	20,963.7	11,323.5	868.3	9,471.6	4,118.6	20,795.2					
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	4,872.7	69.7	1,702.6	368.4	6,575.3	4,815.7	70.0	1,671.8	360.5	6,487.5					
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4	4,024.0	55.5	1,583.5	318.5	5,607.5	3,963.9	55.8	1,552.8	310.6	5,516.7					
Service industries	6-9	6,307.4	767.2	7,767.7	3,758.8	14,075.2	6,284.4	769.5	7,724.2	3,730.9	14,008.6					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	228.5	29.2	84.7	30.8	313.2	223.4	28.8	75.6	27.1	299.0					
Agriculture and horticulture	01	214.4	28.6	61.5	29.7	295.9	209.4	28.1	72.3	26.1	281.7					
Energy and water supply	1	439.3	1.2	77.1	14.3	516.4	425.9	1.2	76.7	13.9	502.5					
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	152.2	0.1	7.6	2.1	159.9	141.1	0.1	7.5	2.0	148.6					
Electricity, gas and other energy	161	115.7	0.4	27.5	5.9	143.2	114.2	0.4	27.2	5.8	141.4					
Gas	162	63.7	0.1	22.6	4.0	86.3	62.4	0.1	22.2	4.0	84.6					
Other mineral and ore extraction,etc	2	543.4	4.2	159.0	25.9	702.4	534.5	4.5	155.9	23.8	690.4					
Metal manufacturing	22	134.5	0.7	17.8	2.7	152.3	131.0	0.7	17.4	2.7	148.4					
Non-metallic mineral products	24	150.1	1.5	44.8	9.0	195.0	147.6	1.3	43.2	7.4	190.7					
Chemical industry	25	224.5	..	91.9	13.3	316.4	227.7	..	90.9	12.8	313.6					
Basic industrial chemicals	251	96.2	..	19.7	3.0	115.9	95.2	..	19.5	2.9	114.7					
Other chemical products and preparation	255-259	128.3	..	72.2	10.3	200.5	127.5	..	71.4	9.9	198.9					
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,831.5	16.5	484.1	79.1	2,315.7	1,807.8	16.8	479.6	79.8	2,287.4					
Metal goods nes	31	251.7	3.8	70.6	14.7	322.3	246.7	4.0	69.1	14.3	315.8					
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	121.7	1.9	41.7	8.2	163.4	117.6	2.1	40.5	7.9	158.1					
Other metal goods	311-314	130.0	1.9	28.8	6.5	158.9	129.1	1.9	28.6	6.4	157.7					
Mechanical engineering	32	617.6	6.2	116.2	23.9	733.8	613.3	7.0	115.9	24.5	729.2					
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	76.6	..	9.7	2.6	86.3	77.5	..	9.8	2.8	87.3					
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	147.4	..	28.2	5.9	175.6	145.3	..	28.2	6.2	173.5					
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325	64.9	..	9.5	1.4	74.4	63.3	..	9.3	1.5	72.6					
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	295.6	3.7	59.2	13.1	354.8	295.3	3.4	59.1	13.0	354.4					
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	57.6	..	23.9	2.0	81.5	57.7	..	23.8	2.1	81.5					
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	378.9	..	183.1	25.3	562.0	375.1	..	182.0	25.6	557.2					
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	147.8	..	55.7	7.9	203.6	145.5	..	55.4	7.9	200.9					
Telecommunication equipment	344	114.6	..	53.5	6.3	168.1	114.5	..	53.3	5.8	167.8					
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	116.5	..	73.8	11.0	190.3	151.1	..	73.3	11.8	188.4					
Motor vehicles and parts	35	226.6	1.0	29.0	3.5	255.6	225.5	0.7	28.3	3.6	252.8					
Motor vehicles and engines	351	95.5	..	7.4	0.6	102.8	96.2	..	7.2	0.6	103.4					
Bodies, trailers, caravans and parts	352/353	131.1	..	21.6	3.0	152.8	129.4	..	21.1	3.0	150.4					
Other transport equipment	36	228.7	1.7	28.5	2.5	257.2	219.7	1.3	27.9	2.3	247.6					
Aerospace equipment	364	140.5	..	20.8	1.3	161.2	139.6	..	20.4	1.2	160.0					
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365	88.2	..	7.7	1.2	95.9	80.1	..	7.5	1.1	87.6					
Instrument engineering	37	70.4	1.2	32.9	7.1	103.3	69.9	1.1	32.5	7.4	102.4					
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,209.7	33.6	863.3	199.1	2,073.0	1,195.7	33.3	840.7	193.1	2,036.3					
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	326.7	8.1	229.5	84.0	556.2	319.0	8.1	218.5	79.2	537.5					
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	56.9	..	39.0	10.9	95.9	55.2	..	37.0	10.3	92.2					
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	67.4	..	69.5	36.0	136.9	65.7	..	64.9	33.8	130.6					
Alcoholic and soft drink manufacture	424-428	64.0	..	21.7	4.1	85.7	63.1	..	21.3	3.6	84.4					
All other food, drink and tobacco manufacture	413-418/420-	138.5	..	99.2	33.1	237.7	135.0	..	95.4	31.5	230.4					
Textiles	43	122.4	2.2	114.2	21.0	236.7	119.8	2.0	108.2	18.7	228.0					
Footwear and clothing	45	80.9	..	210.9	25.8	291.8	79.9	..	208.9	27.8	288.8					
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/456	42.3	..	162.5	20.2	204.8	41.1	..	161.0	21.9	202.0					
Timber and wooden furniture	46	177.0	3.4	44.6	10.9	221.7	177.0	3.6	44.5	11.2	221.5					
Paper, printing and publishing	47	313.6	13.9	161.1	33.2	474.7	312.6	13.9	159.7	32.2	472.3					
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472	95.3	..	41.8	7.0	137.1	95.2	..	40.7	7.0	135.9					
Printing and publishing	475	218.3	..	119.3	26.1	337.6	217.4	..	119.0	25.3	336.4					
Rubber and plastics	48	138.2	1.7	59.2	14.8	195.7	137.3	1.4	58.2	14.4	196.6					
Other manufacturing	49	39														

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment*

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1987						Mar 1988						THOUSAND	
		Male		Female		All		Male		Female		All			
		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time		
SIC 80	0-9	11,610.1	919.5	9,914.6	4,244.4	21,524.7		11,627.3	908.5	9,881.5	4,176.8	21,508.8			
All industries and services	0-9	11,610.1	919.5	9,914.6	4,244.4	21,524.7		11,627.3	908.5	9,881.5	4,176.8	21,508.8			
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	4,883.9	71.8	1,736.0	368.9	6,619.8	4,874.0	70.7	1,722.8	358.1	6,596.8				
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	4,000.5	54.7	1,615.5	319.6	5,616.0	3,979.9	53.6	1,601.9	309.1	5,581.8				
Service industries	6-9	6,503.7	817.2	8,093.7	3,845.5	14,597.4	6,536.3	808.2	8,083.8	3,792.5	14,620.0				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	222.5	30.4	85.0	30.0	307.5	217.0	29.6	74.9	26.2	291.9				
Agriculture and horticulture	01	208.7	29.7	81.4	28.9	290.1	203.3	28.9	71.3	25.1	274.6				
Energy and water supply	1	418.0	0.7	78.6	13.7	496.6	408.7	0.7	77.9	13.6	486.6				
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	131.8	0.2	7.0	1.8	138.9	123.0	0.1	6.5	1.9	129.6				
Electricity, gas and other energy	161	114.9	0.2	28.3	5.7	143.2	114.1	0.2	28.1	5.6	142.2				
Gas	162	61.1	0.1	22.1	3.9	83.2	60.9	0.1	22.2	3.8	83.1				
Other mineral and ore extraction,etc	2	528.6	4.6	156.5	23.1	685.0	525.2	4.7	155.4	22.5	680.6				
Metal manufacturing and extraction of metal ores and minerals	21-23	153.4	..	21.2	3.3	174.6	150.5	..	21.5	3.4	172.0				
Non-metallic mineral products	24	146.8	1.4	43.1	6.8	189.9	146.5	1.6	42.4	6.3	189.0				
Chemical industry/man-made fibres	25/26	228.5	..	92.1	13.0	320.6	228.1	..	91.5	12.8	319.7				
Basic industrial chemicals	251	94.7	..	19.8	2.9	114.5	94.9	..	19.9	3.0	114.8				
Other chemical products and preparation	255-259/60	133.8	..	72.3	10.0	206.1	133.3	..	71.6	9.9	204.9				
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,831.3	17.1	501.5	82.7	2,322.9	1,829.9	16.7	499.5	80.7	2,329.4				
Metal goods nes	31	255.6	3.3	74.8	15.2	330.4	257.6	3.3	74.1	14.3	331.7				
Other metal goods	311-313	109.7	..	25.2	4.9	134.9	110.5	..	25.4	4.3	135.8				
Hand tools and finished metal goods including doors and windows	314/316	145.9	6.8	49.5	10.3	195.5	147.1	..	48.8	10.0	195.9				
Mechanical engineering	32	625.9	6.8	121.2	25.3	747.1	629.3	6.7	121.5	24.9	750.8				
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	82.7	..	10.6	2.5	93.3	82.7	..	10.6	2.6	93.3				
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	136.9	..	27.7	6.1	164.5	137.5	..	27.4	6.1	164.9				
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325	63.8	..	9.3	1.5	73.1	64.2	..	9.6	1.5	73.8				
Other machinery and mechanical equipment including ordnance, small arms and ammunition	338/329	324.0	..	68.8	14.4	392.8	326.3	..	69.0	14.0	395.2				
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	58.3	..	25.5	1.8	83.8	58.8	..	25.9	2.0	84.7				
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	375.3	..	188.2	27.5	563.5	371.2	..	185.5	25.9	556.7				
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	142.4	..	58.2	8.6	200.6	142.2	..	58.6	9.2	200.8				
Telecommunication equipment	344	113.1	..	52.4	6.2	165.5	111.2	..	52.0	5.7	163.2				
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	119.8	..	77.7	12.8	197.5	117.8	..	74.9	11.0	192.7				
Motor vehicles and parts	35	233.0	..	31.0	3.9	264.0	233.1	..	30.9	4.3	264.0				
Motor vehicles and their engines and bodies, trailers and caravans	351/352	147.1	..	12.3	1.2	159.4	147.9	..	12.1	1.1	160.0				
Motor vehicle parts	353	85.9	..	18.7	2.7	104.6	85.2	..	18.9	3.2	104.0				
Other transport equipment	36	214.1	..	28.0	2.3	242.1	211.0	..	28.1	2.5	239.1				
Shipbuilding	361	52.2	..	4.3	0.9	56.5	50.5	..	4.3	1.0	54.8				
Aerospace and other transport equipment	362-365	161.9	..	23.7	1.4	185.6	160.6	..	23.8	1.5	184.3				
Instrument engineering	37	69.0	1.2	33.0	6.7	102.0	68.9	1.0	33.5	6.7	102.4				
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,222.6	32.3	878.9	200.1	2,101.5	1,216.2	31.4	869.0	192.3	2,085.2				
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	326.4	10.5	232.1	87.8	558.5	320.3	10.1	223.6	81.9	544.0				
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	57.7	..	41.1	11.7	98.8	56.9	..	39.4	11.6	96.3				
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	68.1	..	70.3	41.5	138.4	67.7	..	67.7	38.4	135.4				
Alcoholic, soft drink and tobacco manufacture	424-429	71.8	..	28.1	4.0	99.9	70.1	..	27.5	4.1	97.6				
All other food and drink manufacture	413-418/420-423	128.8	..	92.6	30.6	221.5	125.7	..	89.0	27.7	214.7				
Textiles	43	122.1	2.4	109.3	18.9	231.4	122.3	2.4	108.6	18.1	230.9				
Footwear and clothing	45	82.3	..	215.5	24.7	297.8	82.6	..	215.6	24.6	298.2				
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/456	42.2	..	164.6	18.6	206.8	42.1	..	164.6	18.7	206.8				
Timber and wooden furniture	46	185.5	3.0	47.9	12.1	233.4	186.0	2.9	48.3	12.5	234.3				
Paper, printing and publishing	47	311.4	9.2	165.7	32.8	477.2	309.6	8.6	166.1	31.9	475.7				
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472	96.6	..	42.5	7.6	139.1	96.9	..	42.7	7.4	139.6				
Printing and publishing	475	214.8	..	123.3	25.2	338.1	212.6	..	123.4	24.5	336.1				
Rubber and plastics	48	142.9	1.9	63.1	14.0	206.0	145.0	2.1	64.0	15.0	209.1				
Other manufacturing	49	40.2	1.5	36.0	8.0	76.1	38.6	1.4	33.7	6.5	72.2				
Construction	5	883.4	17.1	120.4	49.3	1,003.8	894.1	17.1	120.9	49.0	1,015.0</td				

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1988						Mar 1989									
		Male			Female			All			Male			Female			
		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	
SIC 80	0-9	11,708.8	903.0	10,183.0	4,301.2	21,891.8	11,676.8	900.6	10,145.8	4,283.3	21,822.6						
All industries and services	0-9	11,708.8	903.0	10,183.0	4,301.2	21,891.8	11,676.8	900.6	10,145.8	4,283.3	21,822.6						
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	4,887.3	75.2	1,763.8	379.8	6,651.1	4,861.1	73.0	1,734.9	369.2	6,596.1						
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4	3,995.8	58.1	1,641.8	330.7	5,637.7	3,962.1	55.9	1,612.7	320.0	5,574.7						
Service industries	2-4	3,599.9	57.3	1,562.2	316.7	5,162.1	3,573.9	55.1	1,533.0	306.1	5,106.9						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	6,605.5	797.9	8,339.2	3,891.3	14,944.7	6,603.0	798.1	8,339.6	3,887.6	14,942.6						
Agriculture and horticulture	01	215.9	30.0	80.0	30.0	295.9	212.7	29.5	71.2	26.5	283.9						
Energy and water supply	1	395.9	0.7	79.7	13.9	475.6	388.2	0.8	79.7	13.9	467.8						
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	110.9	0.1	5.4	1.9	116.3	105.5	0.1	5.1	1.9	110.6						
Electricity, gas and other energy	161	114.5	0.2	29.0	5.6	143.4	113.2	0.2	28.7	5.5	141.9						
Gas	162	59.1	0.1	22.3	4.0	81.4	58.7	0.1	22.2	4.1	81.0						
Other mineral and ore extraction, etc	2	521.3	4.8	157.7	21.1	679.0	514.5	4.9	155.2	20.8	669.6						
Metal manufacturing and extraction of metal ores and minerals	21-23	145.7	..	21.1	3.4	166.9	142.9	..	20.6	3.1	163.6						
Non-metallic mineral products	24	146.8	1.5	43.3	5.9	190.0	144.4	1.7	42.3	5.7	186.7						
Chemical industry/man-made fibres	25/26	228.7	..	93.3	11.8	322.1	227.2	..	92.2	11.9	319.4						
Basic industrial chemicals	251	95.6	..	20.7	3.1	116.3	95.0	..	20.7	3.0	115.8						
Other chemical products and preparation	255-259/60	133.1	..	72.7	8.7	205.8	132.1	..	71.5	8.9	203.6						
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,842.9	17.8	511.8	89.1	2,354.7	1,838.4	18.0	507.1	85.9	2,345.5						
Metal goods nes	31	261.6	3.6	74.5	15.2	336.1	261.7	3.6	73.8	15.7	335.5						
Other metal goods	311-313	114.8	..	26.1	4.6	141.0	115.1	..	26.1	4.5	141.1						
Hand tools and finished metal goods including doors and windows	314/316	146.7	..	48.3	10.7	195.1	146.6	..	47.7	11.1	194.4						
Mechanical engineering	32	650.3	7.3	127.8	28.1	778.1	654.9	7.4	128.4	26.2	783.2						
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	90.6	..	11.6	2.9	102.2	95.2	..	12.3	3.0	107.5						
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	140.8	..	29.7	7.9	170.6	141.9	..	28.8	7.0	170.7						
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325	64.7	..	9.5	1.5	74.2	65.7	..	9.6	1.3	75.3						
Other machinery and mechanical equipment including ordnance, small arms and ammunition	338/329	336.7	..	71.9	14.9	408.6	335.0	..	72.5	13.9	407.5						
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	58.7	..	26.4	2.4	85.1	58.8	..	26.6	2.3	85.4						
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	368.4	..	190.0	29.6	558.4	363.6	..	186.3	27.8	549.8						
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	141.7	..	60.5	11.3	202.2	141.4	..	60.1	10.7	201.5						
Telecommunication equipment	344	110.2	..	51.0	5.7	161.2	109.5	..	51.0	6.0	160.5						
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	116.5	..	78.5	12.6	195.0	112.6	..	75.1	11.1	187.8						
Motor vehicles and parts	35	237.2	..	31.6	5.2	268.8	237.0	..	31.4	5.1	268.4						
Motor vehicles and their engines and bodies, trailers and caravans	351/352	151.1	..	12.3	1.4	163.4	150.4	..	12.5	1.4	162.9						
Motor vehicle parts	353	86.1	..	19.2	3.8	105.4	86.6	..	18.9	3.6	105.5						
Other transport equipment	36	199.1	..	26.7	2.2	225.8	195.5	..	26.0	2.0	221.5						
Shipbuilding	361	44.4	..	4.0	0.6	48.4	41.8	..	4.0	0.7	45.7						
Aerospace and other transport equipment	362-365	154.6	..	22.7	1.6	177.4	153.7	..	22.1	1.3	175.8						
Instrument engineering	37	67.7	1.1	34.8	6.4	102.5	67.0	1.2	34.7	6.9	101.7						
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,235.8	34.7	892.6	206.5	2,128.4	1,221.1	32.3	870.7	199.4	2,091.8						
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	325.7	13.2	236.5	93.3	562.2	318.9	12.4	226.4	88.0	545.3						
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	58.0	..	42.0	13.2	100.0	57.6	..	39.7	13.0	97.3						
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	70.1	..	72.6	44.7	142.7	69.7	..	70.7	42.8	140.5						
Alcoholic, soft drink and tobacco manufacture	424-429	68.4	..	27.3	4.0	95.6	65.9	..	26.4	3.9	92.3						
All other food and drink manufacture	413-418/420-423	129.2	..	94.7	31.4	223.9	125.6	..	89.6	28.2	215.2						
Textiles	43	120.3	2.2	105.5	18.2	225.9	117.3	2.0	101.3	18.0	218.6						
Footwear and clothing	45	82.4	..	212.8	23.2	295.2	81.7	..	208.4	23.0	290.1						
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/456	41.1	..	160.0	16.7	201.1	41.2	..	156.9	17.2	198.1						
Timber and wooden furniture	46	193.0	2.9	51.5	13.1	244.5	192.0	2.7	51.3	12.9	243.3						
Paper, printing and publishing	47	312.4	9.1	172.6													

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment*

GREAT BRITAIN		Division Class or Group	June 1985						Sept 1985									
			Male			Female			All			Male			Female			
			All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	
SIC 80			8	1,035.4	62.6	1,003.4	251.2	2,038.8	1,059.9	66.9	1,019.7	264.5	2,079.6	2,277.9	316.1	3,877.1	1,904.0	6,155.0
Banking, finance, insurance, etc	8	223.6	14.3	289.3	54.4	512.9	224.0	15.5	293.7	58.3	517.8	228.1	16.8	317.4	62.5	545.5	226.7	16.8
Banking and finance	81	177.0	11.3	216.1	35.6	393.0	176.9	11.3	218.7	38.8	395.6	177.2	11.3	233.6	41.0	410.8	176.2	11.3
Banking and bill discounting	814	46.6	3.0	73.3	18.8	119.9	47.1	4.2	75.0	19.5	122.1	50.9	5.5	83.9	21.5	134.8	50.6	5.5
Other financial institutions	815	122.8	2.3	101.2	14.8	223.9	124.7	2.2	102.7	15.0	227.3	125.0	1.8	105.5	15.1	230.5	124.5	2.0
Insurance, except social security	82	549.3	31.6	535.1	155.8	1,084.5	567.8	35.8	543.2	160.9	1,111.0	604.2	36.5	585.0	164.6	1,189.2	614.9	38.1
Business services	83	329.6	..	342.8	95.8	672.5	338.5	..	351.0	98.1	689.5	356.3	..	375.1	101.0	731.4	358.7	..
Professional business services	831-837	219.7	..	192.3	60.0	412.0	229.4	..	192.2	62.7	421.6	247.9	20.9	63.6	457.8	256.2	215.0	62.5
Other business services	838/839	73.5	3.0	28.6	9.4	102.0	77.4	3.2	29.7	10.3	107.1	74.4	3.4	28.5	9.3	102.9	76.0	3.0
Renting of movables	84	66.3	11.3	49.2	16.8	115.5	66.0	10.3	50.4	20.1	116.4	65.0	7.2	49.1	16.7	114.2	63.3	7.5
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	2,305.5	338.9	3,903.7	1,928.9	6,209.2	2,277.9	316.1	3,877.1	1,904.0	6,155.0	2,277.9	316.1	3,877.1	1,904.0	6,155.0	2,277.9	316.1
Other services	9	830.8	64.9	701.0	210.6	1,531.8	832.3	66.3	706.1	213.7	1,538.4	826.6	68.6	729.3	225.4	1,555.9	825.1	70.5
Public administration and defence	91	197.9	15.9	201.9	33.4	399.8	198.9	17.0	203.9	36.2	402.8	202.0	18.1	223.4	43.9	425.4	200.4	19.8
National government nes	9111	285.8	29.8	316.9	148.0	602.7	287.8	30.0	320.5	148.9	608.3	280.7	30.7	319.8	152.6	600.4	280.0	30.6
Local government services nes §	9112	231.9	18.0	75.0	21.1	307.0	230.9	18.1	75.3	20.6	306.2	230.0	18.8	77.2	20.3	307.2	230.0	18.9
Justice, police, fire services	912-914	84.0	1.1	41.6	5.0	125.6	83.2	1.1	41.3	4.9	124.5	81.2	1.2	40.1	4.4	121.3	82.2	1.1
National defence ††	915	31.1	0.1	65.6	3.0	96.7	31.4	0.1	65.2	3.1	96.6	32.7	0.1	69.0	4.2	101.6	32.5	0.1
Social security	919	130.2	36.5	200.0	176.0	330.2	131.9	37.8	198.1	175.7	330.0	130.0	39.4	197.9	173.3	327.9	130.6	40.6
Sanitary services	92	515.7	99.7	1,041.2	588.8	1,556.9	494.8	82.4	992.9	545.6	1,487.7	78.9	1.2	31.9	5.1	110.8	78.1	1.4
Education	93	81.2	1.3	31.8	5.4	113.0	81.2	1.3	31.6	5.0	112.8	81.2	1.3	31.9	5.1	110.9	81.2	1.3
Research and development	94	263.1	32.8	1,038.0	468.4	1,301.1	262.6	32.9	1,043.1	475.6	1,305.8	265.8	33.6	1,047.0	483.8	1,312.8	266.2	34.6
Medical and other health services	95	189.4	42.8	523.1	306.5	712.5	188.6	41.6	529.4	315.0	718.0	192.4	43.4	523.5	315.6	718.0	192.4	43.4
Other services	96	113.5	24.7	450.8	274.2	564.2	113.1	24.5	460.7	284.4	573.8	117.8	34.0	228.3	212.8	446.1	122.2	44.6
Social welfare, etc	9611	249.0	57.2	232.8	126.1	481.8	238.7	48.8	237.1	126.3	475.7	241.0	46.7	228.3	212.8	446.1	122.2	44.6
Recreational and cultural services	97	46.1	3.7	135.7	47.2	181.8	47.8	5.0	138.8	47.1	186.7	46.9	7.9	137.9	47.1	186.7	46.9	7.9
Personal services ‡‡	98	46.4	5.3	137.9	48.6	184.2	46.5	6.1	134.3	47.1	180.8	45.6	6.1	137.2	46.8	182.8	46.3	6.8

GREAT BRITAIN		Division Class or Group	June 1986						Sept 1986									
			Male			Female			All			Male			Female			
			All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	
SIC 80			8	1,071.4	67.6	1,025.7	258.7	2,097.2	1,070.9	68.6	1,036.1	269.5	2,106.9	2,282.5	334.7	3,960.5	1,980.0	6,243.0
Banking, finance, insurance, etc	81	226.0	15.6	296.4	57.0	522.4	223.6	15.5	300.5	60.7	524.1	228.1	17.0	325.0	62.3	553.8	235.5	4.4
Banking and finance	814	177.9	11.3	220.9	38.7	398.7	176.1	11.3	223.1	40.4	399.2	177.2	11.5	239.1	41.1	416.2	182.5	1.6
Banking and bill discounting	815	48.2	4.2	75.5	18.3	123.7	47.6	4.2	77.4	20.2	124.9	51.7	5.5	85.9	21.1	137.6	53.0	2.7
Other financial institutions	82	123.8	2.3	102.5	14.9	226.3	123.7	2.0	102.7	15.5	226.4	125.0	2.1	108.2	15.4	233.3	128.2	2.0
Insurance, except social security	83	577.5	35.8	548.1	158.2	1,125.6	583.0	36.9	554.3									

EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment *

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	THOUSAND											
		June 1988			Sept 1988			Dec 1988			Mar 1989		
		Male		Female	All	Male		Female	All	Male		Female	All
		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time
SIC 80													
Banking, finance, insurance, etc	8	1,200.1	56.6	1,235.3	282.8	2,435.4	1,229.1	59.1	1,269.6	289.7	2,498.7	1,229.1	59.1
Banking and finance	81	240.9	..	358.7	61.8	599.5	244.0	..	370.2	63.2	614.7	244.0	..
Banking and bill discounting	814	185.9	1.6	262.3	41.5	448.2	189.9	1.6	272.1	42.1	462.0	189.9	1.6
Other financial institutions	815	54.9	..	96.4	20.3	151.3	54.1	..	98.5	21.1	152.7	54.1	..
Insurance, except social security	82	131.6	..	119.8	17.3	251.4	134.1	..	124.8	17.4	258.9	134.1	..
Business services	83	685.5	39.5	667.3	172.6	1,352.9	707.0	41.4	681.7	178.5	1,388.6	707.0	41.4
Professional business services	831-837	393.8	..	416.0	106.8	809.7	402.1	..	421.9	108.2	824.0	402.1	..
Other business services	838/839	291.8	..	251.4	65.8	543.1	304.9	..	259.8	70.2	564.6	304.9	..
Renting of moveables	84	77.8	..	31.4	9.3	109.2	79.2	..	33.5	10.1	112.7	79.2	..
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	64.4	..	58.1	21.8	122.5	64.8	..	59.0	20.6	123.8	64.8	..
Other services	9	2,409.4	409.3	4,326.2	2,166.6	6,735.6	2,377.5	373.9	4,286.3	2,112.9	6,663.9	2,377.5	373.9
Public administration and defence	91	842.3	72.3	773.8	242.6	1,616.1	834.7	72.0	777.8	246.1	1,612.5	834.7	72.0
National government nes/social security	9111/9190	231.3	12.8	319.5	60.7	550.7	228.9	11.3	321.7	62.8	550.6	228.9	11.3
Local government services nes §	9112	287.5	41.4	332.8	158.1	620.3	282.1	41.9	335.4	159.6	617.5	282.1	41.9
Justice, police, fire services	912-914	237.1	17.2	82.5	19.8	319.5	237.8	17.2	81.9	19.8	319.7	237.8	17.2
National defence ††	915	86.4	1.0	39.1	4.0	125.5	85.9	1.6	38.8	3.9	124.7	85.9	1.6
Sanitary services	92	140.1	38.7	204.5	175.9	344.6	142.3	39.1	209.9	181.1	352.1	142.3	39.1
Education	93	541.0	124.8	1,152.6	664.6	1,693.6	518.3	104.2	1,101.0	612.7	1,619.3	518.3	104.2
Research and development	94	79.4	1.3	34.6	5.7	113.9	77.6	1.2	35.0	5.6	112.6	77.6	1.2
Medical and other health services	95	276.0	42.7	1,112.7	516.0	1,388.8	277.0	42.5	1,121.2	521.5	1,398.2	277.0	42.5
Other services	96	239.0	73.0	648.8	380.5	887.9	231.2	57.6	641.0	365.8	872.2	231.2	57.6
Social welfare, etc	9611	126.0	..	552.9	331.9	678.9	121.7	..	546.1	321.3	667.8	121.7	..
Recreational and cultural services	97	247.6	50.6	257.0	134.6	504.6	250.8	50.7	255.2	132.6	506.0	250.8	50.7
Personal services ‡‡	98	43.9	5.8	142.2	46.6	186.1	45.6	6.5	145.3	47.4	190.9	45.6	6.5

GREAT BRITAIN

Division Class or Group

Dec 1988

Male Female All

All Part-time All Part-time All

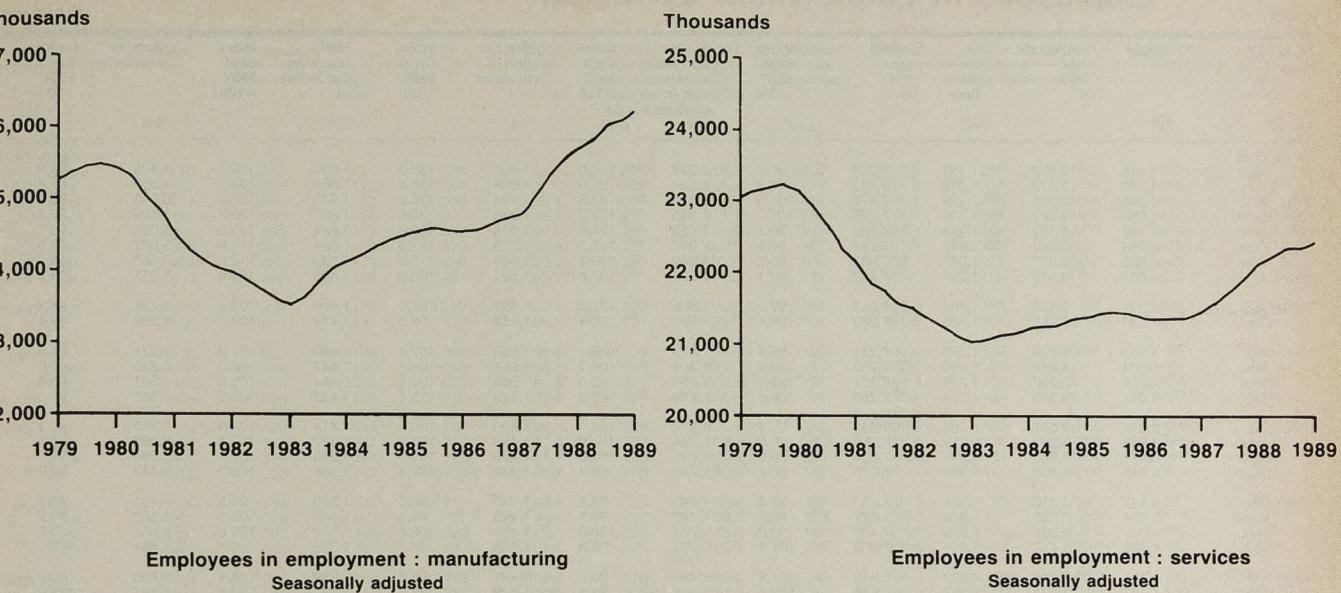
Mar 1989

Male Female All

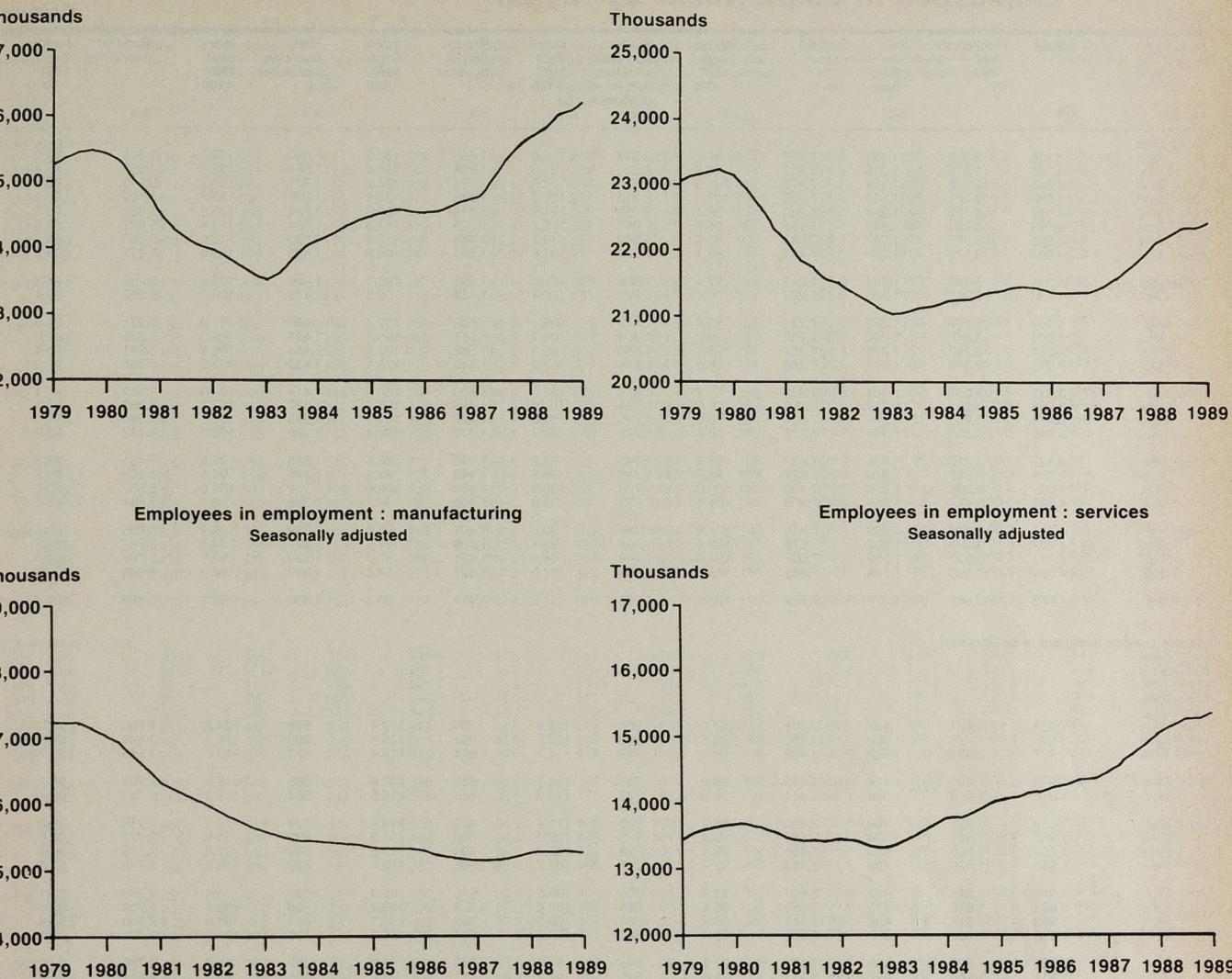
All Part-time All Part-time All

SIC 80

Workforce in employment
Seasonally adjusted



Employees in employment
Seasonally adjusted



* See footnote on page 22.

Other footnotes: Page 31.

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***

THOUSAND

Standard region	Male	Female	All	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production and construction industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Manufacturing industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Service industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100
	All	Part-time	All	Index Sept 1987 = 100	1-5	1-5	1-4	2-4	6-9	1-4	2-4	6-9
SIC 80												
South East												
1977 June	4,215	3,012	1,192	7,227	97.7	2,321	130.6	1,980	135.2	1,860	4,828	86.9
1978 June	4,240	3,072	1,213	7,312	98.8	2,327	131.0	1,984	135.5	1,864	4,907	88.4
1979 June	4,295	3,178	1,279	7,473	101.0	2,354	132.5	1,994	136.2	1,871	4,903	90.8
1980 June	4,289	3,201	1,320	7,490	101.2	2,313	130.2	1,946	132.9	1,820	5,102	91.9
1981 June	4,135	3,128	1,264	7,263	98.1	2,152	121.2	1,810	123.6	1,684	5,038	90.7
1982 June	4,053	3,094	1,246	7,146	96.6	2,047	115.2	1,725	117.8	1,604	5,027	90.5
1983 June	3,995	3,087	1,247	7,082	95.7	1,960	110.3	1,648	112.5	1,533	5,053	91.0
1984 June	4,003	3,179	1,282	7,182	97.1	1,901	107.0	1,594	108.9	1,483	5,211	93.8
1984 Sept Dec	4,031	3,187	1,264	7,219	97.5	1,908	107.4	1,597	109.1	1,486	5,235	94.3
1985 Mar	4,002	3,209	1,280	7,211	97.4	1,873	105.5	1,568	107.1	1,460	5,271	94.9
June	4,008	3,242	1,296	7,250	98.0	1,861	104.7	1,557	106.3	1,447	5,320	95.8
Sept	4,014	3,247	1,279	7,261	98.1	1,866	105.0	1,562	106.7	1,454	5,321	95.8
Dec	4,013	3,283	1,311	7,296	98.6	1,844	103.8	1,543	105.4	1,435	5,385	97.0
1986 Mar	3,975	3,257	1,301	7,232	97.7	1,817	102.3	1,520	103.8	1,414	5,352	96.4
June	3,968	3,287	1,319	7,255	98.0	1,794	101.0	1,496	102.2	1,390	5,393	97.1
Sept	3,971	3,283	1,295	7,254	98.0	1,795	101.0	1,495	102.1	1,389	5,385	97.0
Dec	3,948	3,330	1,333	7,278	98.3	1,770	100.4	1,470	100.3	1,366	5,442	98.0
1987 Mar	3,927	3,310	1,321	7,237	97.8	1,745	98.2	1,443	98.5	1,340	5,431	97.8
June	3,954	3,368	1,323	7,322	98.9	1,749	98.5	1,443	98.5	1,340	5,508	99.2
Sept	4,002	3,398	1,318	7,400	100.0	1,776	100.0	1,464	100.0	1,361	5,552	100.0
Dec	4,028	3,472	1,355	7,500	101.4	1,773	99.8	1,460	99.7	1,356	5,664	102.0
1988 Mar	4,037	3,476	1,339	7,513	101.5	1,759	99.0	1,441	98.4	1,339	5,695	102.6
June	4,057	3,521	1,352	7,578	102.4	1,748	98.4	1,429	97.6	1,327	5,767	103.9
Sept	4,077	3,530	1,329	7,607	102.8	1,749	98.5	1,431	97.7	1,328	5,789	104.3
Dec	4,074	3,595	1,384	7,669	103.6	1,739	97.9	1,421	97.0	1,319	5,869	105.7
1989 Mar	4,075	3,583	1,378	7,659	103.5	1,732	97.5	1,411	96.3	1,309	5,869	105.7
Greater London (Included in South East)												
1977 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1979 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1982 June	2,028	1,477	497	3,506	100.0	853	128.5	704	133.4	649	134.9	93.3
1983 June	1,979	1,475	500	3,454	98.5	803	120.9	661	125.2	609	126.4	93.3
1984 June	1,967	1,491	502	3,459	98.7	762	114.7	624	118.4	573	119.0	94.9
1984 Sept Dec	1,971	1,492	494	3,463	98.8	759	114.3	620	117.6	569	118.2	95.2
1985 Mar	1,959	1,501	499	3,460	98.7	739	111.4	603	114.4	554	115.1	97.8
June	1,953	1,501	494	3,454	98.5	725	109.2	590	111.9	539	111.9	96.0
Sept	1,958	1,508	489	3,466	98.9	728	109.7	594	112.6	543	112.8	96.4
Dec	1,965	1,529	499	3,494	99.7	715	107.7	582	110.4	532	110.5	97.8
1986 Mar	1,941	1,519	497	3,460	98.7	701	105.5	570	108.0	520	108.1	97.1
June	1,935	1,516	495	3,450	98.4	686	103.4	555	105.2	506	105.2	97.3
Sept	1,933	1,515	488	3,448	98.4	681	102.5	549	104.1	501	104.0	97.4
Dec	1,925	1,537	498	3,462	98.8	666	100.2	534	101.2	486	101.0	98.4
1987 Mar	1,904	1,523	489	3,427	97.8	646	97.2	513	97.3	467	96.9	97.9
June	1,911	1,546	492	3,457	98.6	645	97.2	511	96.9	465	96.5	99.0
Sept	1,940	1,565	488	3,505	100.0	664	100.0	528	100.0	481	100.0	100.0
Dec	1,955	1,601	495	3,555	101.4	657	99.0	520	98.6	475	98.6	102.0
1988 Mar	1,953	1,604	490	3,557	101.5	643	96.9	505	95.7	460	95.6	102.6
June	1,959	1,617	492	3,576	102.0	634	95.4	495	93.9	451	93.6	103.5
Sept	1,955	1,620	487	3,575	102.0	628	94.5	489	92.7	445	92.4	103.7
Dec	1,948	1,641	501	3,588	102.4	618	93.0	480	90.9	436	90.5	104.6
1989 Mar	1,949	1,632	503	3,581	102.2	614	92.5	475	90.1	431	89.6	104.4

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***

THOUSAND

Standard region	Male	Female	All	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production and construction industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Manufacturing industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100</

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment by region*

Standard region	Male	Female		All	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production and construction industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Manufacturing industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Service industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	THOUSAND	
	All	Part-time	All	1-5	1-4	2-4	6-9								
SIC 80															
West Midlands															
1977 June	1,329	873	352	2,202	110.8	1,147	144.3	1,050	149.2	995	149.9	1,024	88.0		
1978 June	1,331	883	359	2,215	111.4	1,144	144.0	1,047	148.7	992	149.5	1,039	89.2		
1979 June	1,338	903	370	2,241	112.7	1,140	143.5	1,040	147.7	985	148.4	1,071	92.0		
1980 June	1,310	895	373	2,206	110.9	1,089	137.1	989	140.4	933	140.5	1,087	93.4		
1981 June	1,199	852	358	2,051	103.1	963	121.2	872	123.8	817	123.0	1,059	91.0		
1982 June	1,155	827	347	1,982	99.7	897	112.9	809	114.9	757	114.0	1,055	90.7		
1983 June	1,127	815	337	1,942	97.7	851	107.1	763	108.4	713	107.4	1,061	91.1		
1984 June	1,131	834	350	1,965	98.8	843	106.0	754	107.0	706	106.3	1,096	94.1		
1984 Sept Dec	1,141	840	349	1,981	99.6	847	106.6	756	107.4	709	106.8	1,104	94.8		
1985 Mar June	1,128	840	356	1,968	99.0	828	104.3	740	105.0	694	104.5	1,112	95.5		
Sept Dec	1,126	848	357	1,974	99.3	827	104.1	739	104.9	693	104.5	1,118	96.1		
1986 Mar June	1,128	851	361	1,981	99.6	829	104.3	741	105.2	696	104.8	1,121	96.3		
Sept Dec	1,128	858	368	1,985	99.8	824	103.7	737	104.6	692	104.3	1,132	97.2		
1986 Mar June	1,115	848	366	1,963	98.7	811	102.1	725	103.0	682	102.8	1,124	96.5		
Sept Dec	1,110	852	372	1,961	98.6	801	100.8	715	101.5	673	101.3	1,132	97.3		
1987 Mar June	1,099	862	378	1,961	98.6	785	98.8	697	99.0	657	98.9	1,148	98.6		
Sept Dec	1,104	868	379	1,972	99.2	791	99.6	703	99.8	663	99.8	1,154	99.1		
1988 Mar June	1,113	860	372	1,973	99.2	800	100.7	713	101.3	671	101.1	1,143	98.2		
Sept Dec	1,111	868	379	1,979	99.5	797	100.3	710	100.9	668	100.7	1,152	99.0		
1989 Mar June	1,122	894	384	2,016	101.4	796	100.1	704	100.0	664	100.0	1,193	102.5		
Sept Dec	1,128	899	386	2,026	101.9	798	100.5	706	100.3	666	100.4	1,202	103.2		
1989 Mar June	1,136	903	382	2,039	102.5	805	101.3	713	101.2	673	101.3	1,205	103.5		
Sept Dec	1,130	917	395	2,048	103.0	807	101.6	715	101.5	675	101.7	1,214	104.3		
1989 Mar	1,119	912	392	2,030	102.1	798	100.4	705	100.1	667	100.5	1,207	103.7		
East Midlands															
1977 June	905	612	247	1,517	100.6	766	124.6	697	125.9	600	122.9	716	83.1		
1978 June	911	624	254	1,535	101.8	767	124.8	700	126.5	605	123.8	734	85.2		
1979 June	914	641	265	1,555	103.1	770	125.3	701	126.6	606	124.1	751	87.2		
1980 June	901	639	270	1,540	102.2	747	121.5	677	122.3	582	119.1	760	88.3		
1981 June	855	613	261	1,467	97.3	688	112.0	624	112.8	532	108.9	747	86.7		
1982 June	838	614	263	1,452	96.3	666	108.3	605	109.3	514	105.3	753	87.5		
1983 June	819	607	265	1,426	94.6	633	103.0	573	103.5	485	99.3	762	88.5		
1984 June	818	625	271	1,443	95.7	624	101.6	564	101.9	482	98.7	788	91.6		
1984 Sept Dec	828	628	269	1,457	96.6	631	102.7	570	103.0	488	100.0	792	91.9		
1985 Mar June	833	631	273	1,465	97.1	622	101.3	562	101.6	481	98.4	811	94.2		
Sept Dec	843	644	280	1,487	98.7	632	102.8	572	103.3	493	100.8	822	95.4		
1986 Mar June	818	653	291	1,471	97.6	620	100.9	562	101.6	485	99.3	821	95.4		
Sept Dec	826	657	294	1,483	98.4	617	100.3	558	100.8	485	99.3	833	96.7		
1987 Mar June	800	667	300	1,467	97.3	601	97.8	542	98.0	476	97.5	836	97.1		
Sept Dec	817	675	302	1,490	98.8	621	101.1	563	101.7	487	99.8	838	97.4		
1988 Mar June	821	690	306	1,511	100.2	608	98.9	546	98.6	485	99.3	873	101.4		
Sept Dec	833	701	313	1,534	101.7	612	99.6	549	99.3	491	100.5	893	103.7		
1989 Mar	833	711	320	1,544	102.4	614	100.0	552	99.7	493	101.0	900	104.6		

Footnote: Page 36.

Standard region	Male	Female		All	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production and construction industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Manufacturing industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Service industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	THOUSAND	
	All	Part-time	All	1-5	1-4	2-4	6-9								
SIC 80															
Yorkshire and Humberside															

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***

THOUSAND

Standard region	Male	Female	All	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production and construction industries 1-5	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Production industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Manufacturing industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	Service industries	Index Sept 1987 = 100	
	All	Part-time	All	Index Sept 1987 = 100	1-5	1-4	2-4	6-9					
SIC 80													
North													
1977 June	763	493	196	1,256	117.0	597	157.2	508	160.5	431	157.9	643	94.4
1978 June	749	493	196	1,242	115.6	576	151.6	492	155.6	415	151.9	650	95.5
1979 June	741	506	208	1,248	116.1	569	149.8	486	153.6	410	150.0	664	97.5
1980 June	716	493	207	1,209	112.6	541	142.5	461	145.8	387	141.6	654	96.1
1981 June	654	468	199	1,122	104.5	478	125.8	409	129.2	339	124.2	631	92.7
1982 June	633	461	197	1,093	101.8	450	118.3	386	122.2	321	117.5	630	92.6
1983 June	605	451	199	1,057	98.4	414	109.0	353	111.7	291	106.5	629	92.4
1984 June	593	466	210	1,059	98.6	396	104.1	336	106.2	277	101.2	650	95.5
1984 Sept Dec	596	464	209	1,060	98.7	395	104.0	335	105.8	276	101.0	651	95.6
1985 Mar	599	466	210	1,065	99.2	398	104.7	338	106.8	280	102.5	654	96.1
June	593	464	209	1,057	98.4	393	103.3	333	105.2	278	101.8	651	95.7
Sept	595	469	212	1,064	99.0	395	104.1	336	106.1	282	103.1	654	96.1
Dec	595	474	219	1,068	99.5	392	103.1	332	105.1	279	102.2	663	97.4
1986 Mar	589	469	218	1,058	98.5	383	100.7	324	102.3	273	99.9	662	97.3
June	585	476	222	1,061	98.8	380	100.1	321	101.4	272	99.6	668	98.2
Sept	585	477	220	1,062	98.9	379	99.7	319	100.8	272	99.5	669	98.3
Dec	583	482	224	1,065	99.1	378	99.4	317	100.3	271	99.2	674	99.1
1987 Mar	576	478	225	1,053	98.1	373	98.1	312	98.5	267	97.6	668	98.2
June	582	486	228	1,068	99.5	377	99.2	315	99.5	272	99.4	679	99.8
Sept	586	488	225	1,074	100.0	380	100.0	316	100.0	273	100.0	681	100.0
Dec	590	497	229	1,087	101.2	383	100.7	318	100.6	275	100.8	692	101.6
1988 Mar	592	494	226	1,086	101.1	385	101.2	319	100.9	277	101.3	689	101.2
June	595	499	230	1,094	101.8	385	101.4	319	101.0	278	101.9	697	102.4
Sept	596	503	229	1,099	102.3	388	102.0	322	101.7	281	102.8	698	102.6
Dec	589	503	232	1,092	101.6	391	102.9	325	102.7	285	104.1	689	101.2
1989 Mar	586	504	231	1,090	101.5	387	101.7	319	101.0	280	102.4	692	101.7
Wales													
1977 June	608	390	143	998	107.9	433	142.6	373	143.6	309	137.9	541	90.5
1978 June	614	401	152	1,016	109.9	435	143.3	375	144.1	312	139.1	556	93.1
1979 June	618	415	165	1,033	111.7	439	144.4	377	145.0	315	140.5	572	95.7
1980 June	598	407	163	1,005	108.7	411	136.2	350	134.7	290	129.1	571	95.6
1981 June	551	389	159	939	101.6	355	116.9	301	115.8	240	107.1	562	94.0
1982 June	527	379	157	906	98.0	333	109.7	284	109.2	226	100.9	550	92.0
1983 June	510	377	164	888	96.0	315	103.7	268	103.0	213	95.0	552	92.3
1984 June	503	383	164	886	95.8	310	101.9	263	101.3	212	94.6	556	93.0
1984 Sept Dec	504	383	163	886	95.9	310	102.0	263	101.2	212	94.6	554	92.7
1985 Mar	498	382	165	880	95.2	307	101.0	261	100.6	212	94.4	551	92.2
June	501	388	171	888	96.1	305	100.3	260	99.9	211	94.2	561	93.9
Sept	504	391	169	894	96.7	305	100.6	261	100.4	215	95.6	565	94.5
Dec	499	392	172	891	96.4	302	99.4	258	99.3	214	95.4	566	94.8
1986 Mar	491	387	168	877	94.9	295	97.2	252	97.0	211	94.1	560	93.8
June	494	393	175	887	96.0	293	96.3	250	96.1	210	93.4	573	96.0
Sept	495	398	177	893	96.6	294	96.6	251	96.4	212	94.5	576	96.4
Dec	491	404	181	895	96.9	293	96.4	250	96.2	213	94.9	581	97.2
1987 Mar	490	399	178	889	96.2	292	96.2	250	96.0	214	95.3	576	96.4
June	498	409	184	907	98.1	296	97.4	253	97.2	217	96.8	590	98.8
Sept	505	419	181	924	100.0	304	100.0	260	100.0	224	100.0	598	100.0
Dec	508	428	184	936	101.3	306	100.9	263	101.1	227	101.3	608	101.7
1988 Mar	509	424	186	933	100.9	307	101.1	263	101.1	228	101.7	605	101.2
June	513	435	189	948	102.5	309	101.8	265	102.0	233	103.8	618	103.4
Sept	519	440	192	959	103.8	317	104.5	274	105.3	241	107.6	620	103.7
Dec	516	443	195	959	103.7	318	104.7	274	105.6	243	108.1	619	103.5
1989 Mar	516	439	194	955	103.3	313	103.1	270	103.7	238	106.3	620	103.7

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment by region*1.5
THOUSAND

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***

Standard region	THOUSAND											
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering 61-63, 66-67	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking, insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 80	0	1	2	3	4	5	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99	
South East												
1977 June	79	120	207	951	702	341	639	708	606	750	738	1,386
1978 June	78	120	211	962	691	344	658	723	609	774	737	1,406
1979 June	75	123	213	971	687	361	691	749	615	806	737	1,444
1980 June	75	125	205	959	656	367	720	753	623	823	732	1,451
1981 June	73	125	188	879	618	342	713	726	608	844	690	1,458
1982 June	72	120	182	829	593	322	716	705	586	873	675	1,473
1983 June	70	115	173	781	579	312	724	696	572	920	691	1,451
1984 June	71	111	167	758	558	307	754	718	571	960	710	1,498
1984 Sept Dec	76	111	169	761	557	311	761	720	571	986	720	1,477
	70	110	166	759	554	309	762	753	561	1,004	697	1,518
1985 Mar	67	108	165	751	544	305	748	728	561	1,009	696	1,529
June	70	110	163	743	541	304	766	731	561	1,022	692	1,548
Sept	75	108	164	744	546	303	769	731	561	1,041	691	1,527
Dec	67	108	159	732	544	300	763	774	555	1,061	691	1,541
1986 Mar	63	107	157	717	540	297	756	745	546	1,070	691	1,545
June	68	106	155	703	533	298	765	741	547	1,085	680	1,575
Sept	74	106	156	704	529	300	766	740	547	1,104	684	1,545
Dec	65	105	155	687	524	300	756	781	541	1,113	683	1,570
1987 Mar	61	103	152	672	516	302	752	747	539	1,128	684	1,582
June	65	103	148	666	526	306	771	747	542	1,150	685	1,613
Sept	71	103	149	685	527	312	776	751	549	1,187	693	1,596
Dec	63	103	148	684	525	314	778	798	549	1,214	694	1,631
1988 Mar	59	102	145	673	521	318	781	772	550	1,240	700	1,652
June	63	102	145	666	516	319	796	773	558	1,271	696	1,672
Sept	69	102	146	665	518	319	802	779	565	1,299	696	1,648
Dec	61	102	145	657	517	319	804	823	564	1,316	686	1,675
1989 Mar	57	102	143	654	512	322	794	798	567	1,338	685	1,687
Greater London (Included in South East)												
1977 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1979 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1982 June	2	54	69	283	297	149	363	310	358	576	375	667
1983 June	2	52	64	260	285	142	362	306	340	602	381	657
1984 June	2	51	59	242	271	137	364	317	338	618	389	669
1984 Sept Dec	2	51	60	240	270	139	366	316	339	631	393	657
	1	50	58	237	269	138	377	329	334	643	385	669
1985 Mar	1	49	58	235	261	136	367	319	333	642	385	673
June	1	52	56	227	256	135	364	318	330	651	384	680
Sept	2	51	57	225	261	134	365	320	329	665	385	673
Dec	1	50	54	218	260	133	369	342	324	678	384	680
1986 Mar	1	49	53	208	260	131	362	328	318	684	383	683
June	1	49	51	202	254	131	359	327	318	694	370	695
Sept	2	48	53	203	244	132	356	327	316	707	373	686
Dec	1	48	52	193	242	132	359	349	312	710	374	691
1987 Mar	1	46	49	184	234	132	354	330	311	717	374	694
June	1	46	47	179	239	134	363	329	311	729	375	704
Sept	2	46	47	197	238	136	362	329	314	753	378	704
Dec	1	46	45	194	236	137	368	351	315	769	378	716
1988 Mar	1	45	44	184	233	138	366	340	314	786	381	725
June	1	45	44	180	226	139	367	340	318	805	378	732
Sept	2	44	44	178	223	138	370	343	319	818	377	718
Dec	1	44	43	173	220	138	371	360	318	823	370	727
1989 Mar	1	44	41	172	218	139	367	350	319	836	347	727

Footnote: Page 36.

EMPLOYMENT
Employees in employment by region*

Standard region	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering 61-63, 66-67	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking, insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 80	0	1	2	3	4	5	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99	
East Anglia												
1977 June	43	11	19	88	98	40	60	68	41	38	53	119
1978 June	43	11	19	87	97	40	61	68	41	40	53	122
1979 June	41											

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***

Standard region	THOUSAND											
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering 61-63, 66-67	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking, insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 80	0	1	2	3	4	5	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99	
West Midlands												
1977 June	32	55	176	611	208	96	172	177	97	102	162	314
1978 June	31	55	172	616	205	97	176	175	97	108	168	314
1979 June	30	55	167	612	206	100	183	179	97	115	169	328
1980 June	29	56	155	580	198	100	188	180	97	120	166	335
1981 June	29	55	133	502	182	92	176	175	90	123	159	337
1982 June	29	52	126	454	178	88	183	169	87	129	154	333
1983 June	30	50	118	423	171	88	180	164	85	137	155	340
1984 June	26	48	117	413	175	89	193	168	85	149	157	345
1984 Sept Dec	30	47	119	412	178	91	195	170	86	151	158	344
	29	46	118	410	176	90	196	177	87	153	155	351
1985 Mar	28	46	118	406	170	89	194	171	86	150	154	356
June	29	45	116	407	171	88	196	173	86	152	153	359
Sept	31	45	115	407	174	88	197	172	86	153	153	360
Dec	30	44	112	406	174	87	199	181	86	152	153	362
1986 Mar	28	43	110	401	171	86	192	173	86	153	152	367
June	28	42	107	394	172	86	194	171	87	154	152	375
Sept	30	42	105	393	173	87	196	174	88	158	152	376
Dec	30	42	103	392	173	87	194	181	88	157	151	381
1987 Mar	28	41	101	387	169	87	192	174	88	157	151	386
June	27	40	100	391	172	89	193	172	89	160	152	388
Sept	30	40	100	390	173	90	195	174	90	163	155	388
Dec	29	40	99	394	174	91	197	186	90	165	156	397
1988 Mar	27	40	98	392	173	92	195	179	93	168	157	402
June	27	40	98	393	175	92	199	179	95	169	156	404
Sept	29	40	99	397	178	92	201	182	94	175	155	397
Dec	27	39	98	398	179	92	203	189	96	177	152	398
1989 Mar	25	38	96	394	176	93	204	183	95	179	152	394
East Midlands												
1977 June	35	97	81	226	293	69	116	126	72	64	133	205
1978 June	34	96	83	232	290	67	121	127	74	65	136	211
1979 June	34	94	79	236	291	69	124	132	75	71	132	218
1980 June	33	95	72	230	280	70	128	137	75	74	126	219
1981 June	33	92	64	212	256	64	125	130	74	77	120	222
1982 June	33	90	62	201	252	61	135	124	73	77	119	226
1983 June	31	87	57	184	244	60	128	128	73	77	123	233
1984 June	31	82	58	179	246	60	133	131	74	83	126	241
1984 Sept Dec	34	82	60	178	251	61	135	132	74	86	128	236
	32	82	58	177	250	61	132	136	74	87	128	250
1985 Mar	31	81	58	176	248	60	131	131	71	94	129	255
June	31	80	59	177	251	60	137	131	71	94	129	279
Sept	34	79	58	179	257	60	136	138	71	89	131	258
Dec	32	78	57	177	256	59	136	140	70	90	131	258
1986 Mar	30	77	56	176	253	58	134	137	69	89	131	260
June	31	75	55	178	254	58	137	136	70	92	133	270
Sept	33	73	55	176	255	59	137	135	70	94	134	263
Dec	31	71	54	173	256	59	137	141	68	95	135	265
1987 Mar	29	66	53	172	251	59	136	134	68	96	138	265
June	29	65	54	176	253	60	140	134	68	98	140	275
Sept	32	65	55	176	257	61	141	135	70	102	142	272
Dec	32	64	55	176	259	62	144	140	70	102	143	281
1988 Mar	30	60	55	175	255	62	145	134	69	101	143	281
June	28	59	56	176	259	63	151	136	69	104	145	289
Sept	31	59	57	180	260	63	153	136	71	105	147	285
Dec	29	59	56	178	258	63	155	139	70	106	144	288
1989 Mar	28	57	57	179	253	63	154	138	69	108	145	294

Footnote: Page 36.

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***1.5
THOUSAND

Standard region	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering 61-63, 66-67	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking, insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 80	0	1	2	3	4	5	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99	
Yorkshire and Humberside												
1977 June	34	122	169	247	303	105	162	177	107</			

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***

THOUSAND

Standard region	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering 61-63, 66-67	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking, insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 80	0	1	2	3	4	5	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99	
North												
1977 June	16	76	107	194	131	90	98	121	63	51	100	210
1978 June	16	77	102	186	128	84	101	118	65	53	99	214
1979 June	15	76	103	182	125	83	104	123	65	57	99	216
1980 June	14	74	96	175	116	80	104	120	64	59	95	212
1981 June	14	69	82	153	105	69	98	111	61	59	91	211
1982 June	14	65	76	144	100	63	96	106	58	62	87	221
1983 June	13	62	67	128	96	61	91	102	58	63	87	227
1984 June	13	59	63	118	96	60	97	103	55	68	86	241
1984 Sept-Dec	14	59	63	116	96	61	98	104	56	69	86	239
1984 Sept-Dec	14	58	63	121	96	60	96	105	55	67	87	243
1985 Mar-June	13	58	63	120	96	60	95	103	54	67	88	246
1985 Sept-Dec	14	54	63	120	99	60	96	103	54	68	88	242
1986 Mar-June	13	51	62	114	97	59	93	104	57	68	90	250
1986 Sept-Dec	14	49	61	114	97	60	95	104	56	69	91	254
1986 Sept-Dec	13	47	60	112	100	60	96	104	55	69	93	251
1987 Mar-June	12	45	57	109	100	61	93	104	52	70	94	255
1987 Sept-Dec	12	43	58	113	102	62	95	103	53	71	96	261
1988 Mar-June	12	42	59	113	105	65	95	105	53	73	101	262
1988 Sept-Dec	12	41	59	114	106	66	98	106	53	74	102	263
1988 Sept-Dec	13	41	60	113	108	66	101	107	53	76	103	258
1988 Sept-Dec	12	40	59	116	110	66	100	111	53	78	96	251
1989 Mar	11	39	59	113	108	67	102	109	53	78	96	255
Wales												
1977 June	24	64	111	112	86	60	82	80	57	42	106	174
1978 June	24	63	104	120	88	61	85	80	58	43	109	182
1979 June	23	62	105	121	89	62	87	83	58	44	111	188
1980 June	23	60	91	115	83	61	87	82	58	49	110	186
1981 June	23	61	71	98	71	54	85	80	53	50	108	185
1982 June	23	57	64	92	70	49	81	77	51	50	106	185
1983 June	21	55	58	85	70	47	84	80	47	50	108	183
1984 June	21	51	58	81	73	46	85	80	47	54	102	187
1984 Sept-Dec	23	51	58	80	74	47	85	80	47	56	101	185
1985 Mar-June	22	50	57	79	75	45	79	79	46	55	101	190
1985 Sept-Dec	24	46	56	80	75	45	84	81	47	56	101	193
1986 Mar-June	22	41	53	81	76	43	77	81	45	57	102	195
1986 Sept-Dec	23	39	52	84	76	43	84	83	45	57	104	204
1987 Mar-June	21	36	50	86	78	43	78	82	45	56	104	207
1987 Sept-Dec	21	36	49	90	78	43	86	83	45	59	106	212
1988 Mar-June	21	32	48	100	84	44	91	82	47	63	111	225
1988 Sept-Dec	22	32	48	106	88	44	90	83	47	64	111	224
1989 Mar	22	32	47	108	87	44	85	87	47	64	106	229

Footnote: Page 36.

EMPLOYMENT**Employees in employment by region***

Standard region	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering 61-63, 66-67	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking, insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 80	0	1	2	3	4	5	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99	
Scotland												
1977 June	49	66	86	266	270	153	182	192	134	118	169	386
1978 June	48	69	85	263	150	185	191	191	136	117	168	392
1979 June	48	72	82	258	155	197	194	194	135	123	170	403
1980 June	45	74	77	239	155	201	194	194	134	126	171	419
1981 June	45	73	67	215	141	193	191	191	129	129	167	422
1982 June	39	72	63	204	135	200	184	184	124	135	168	417
1983 June	37	68	55	195	134	188	183	183	119	140	171	416
1984 June	35	65	53	189	136	193	186	186	115	141	170	425
1984 Sept-Dec	37	65	53	187	137	194	193	193	115	146	170	419
1985 Mar-June	32	65	53	185	134	186	183	183	115	145	164	433
1985 Sept-Dec	36	63	52	184	132	192	183	183	116	145	165	437
1986 Mar-June	31	59	48	173	125	192	183	183	113	151	173	437
1986 Sept-Dec	30	55	47	168	124	180	186	186	112	153	175	437
1987 Mar-June	31	55	47	164	123	178	178	178	110	155	176	439
1987 Sept-Dec	29	56	47	165	124	187	179	179	113	159	179	445
1988 Mar-June	28	57	47	163	126</td							

EMPLOYMENT
Civilian workforce in employment—regional analysis

		Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡			Work related government training programmes ††			Civilian workforce in employment §§			THOUSAND	
		Male Female All			Male Female All			Male Female All			Male Female All				
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All		
South East															
1971	June	4,475	2,878	7,353	519	122	641	4,994	3,000	7,994	4,975	3,034	8,009		
1972	June	4,455	2,914	7,369	520	120	640	5,014	3,121	8,135	4,923	3,154	7,967		
1973	June	4,458	3,003	7,461	556	118	674	4,905	3,137	8,041	4,813	3,128	7,841		
1974	June	4,347	3,022	7,368	558	115	673	4,753	3,125	7,878	4,713	3,128	7,841		
1975	June	4,291	3,028	7,319	522	126	648	4,761	3,184	7,945	4,839	3,285	8,124		
1976	June	4,243	3,004	7,247	510	121	631	4,703	3,260	7,963	4,703	3,260	7,963		
1977	June	4,215	3,012	7,227	498	116	614	4,621	3,241	7,861	4,621	3,241	7,861		
1978	June	4,240	3,072	7,312	521	112	633	4,625	3,227	7,852	4,639	3,234	7,818		
1979	June	4,295	3,178	7,473	544	107	651	4,845	3,321	8,166	4,790	3,285	8,124		
1980	June	4,289	3,201	7,490	556	120	676	4,703	3,260	7,963	4,703	3,260	7,963		
1981	June	4,135	3,128	7,263	568	132	700	4,644	3,267	7,949	4,644	3,267	7,912		
1981	Sept	4,122	3,122	7,245	568	136	704	4,690	3,258	7,949	4,644	3,267	7,912		
	Dec	4,076	3,127	7,204	568	140	708								
1982	Mar	4,042	3,079	7,121	568	143	711	4,610	3,222	7,832	4,621	3,241	7,861		
	June	4,053	3,094	7,146	568	147	715	4,625	3,227	7,852	4,639	3,234	7,818		
	Sept	4,058	3,075	7,133	567	152	719	4,585	3,234	7,818					
1983	Mar	3,989	3,049	7,038	567	159	726	4,556	3,208	7,764	4,562	3,251	7,813		
	June	3,995	3,087	7,082	567	163	730	0	1		4,622	3,296	7,918		
	Sept	4,020	3,108	7,129	587	175	762	14	13	27	4,639	3,364	8,002		
	Dec	4,013	3,160	7,172	607	187	794	19	17	36					
1984	Mar	3,995	3,148	7,143	627	199	826	18	16	34	4,640	3,362	8,002		
	June	4,003	3,179	7,182	647	211	858	18	16	33	4,668	3,406	8,074		
	Sept	4,031	3,187	7,219	657	212	869	22	20	42	4,711	3,419	8,130		
	Dec	4,030	3,233	7,263	667	214	881	22	18	40	4,719	3,466	8,184		
1985	Mar	4,002	3,209	7,211	676	216	892	20	16	36	4,698	3,441	8,139		
	June	4,008	3,242	7,250	686	217	903	18	12	31	4,712	3,472	8,184		
	Sept	4,014	3,247	7,261	681	222	903	23	17	40	4,718	3,487	8,205		
	Dec	4,013	3,283	7,296	677	227	904	22	16	38	4,711	3,526	8,238		
1986	Mar	3,975	3,257	7,232	672	232	904	19	14	33	4,666	3,503	8,169		
	June	3,968	3,287	7,255	667	237	904	20	16	36	4,655	3,540	8,195		
	Sept	3,971	3,283	7,254	695	241	936	24	20	44	4,690	3,544	8,234		
	Dec	3,948	3,330	7,278	723	245	968	23	19	42	4,694	3,594	8,288		
1987	Mar	3,927	3,310	7,237	750	250	1,000	21	17	38	4,698	3,577	8,275		
	June	3,954	3,368	7,322	778	254	1,032	26	21	47	4,758	3,643	8,400		
	Sept	4,002	3,398	7,400	785	253	1,038	33	25	58	4,820	3,676	8,496		
	Dec	4,028	3,472	7,500	792	251	1,044	34	24	58	4,854	3,748	8,602		
1988	Mar	4,037	3,476	7,513	799	250	1,049	31	22	54	4,868	3,749	8,616		
	June	4,057	3,521	7,578	806	249	1,055	30	21	50	4,893	3,790	8,683		
	Sept	4,077	3,530	7,607	815	253	1,068	32	22	54	4,924	3,805	8,729		
	Dec	4,074	3,595	7,669	823	257	1,080	36	24	60	4,933	3,876	8,809 \$		
1989	Mar	4,075	3,583	7,659	832	261	1,093	39	26	64	4,946	3,870	8,816 \$		
Greater London (Included in South East)															
1971	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1972	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1973	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1974	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1976	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1977	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1979	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981	June	...	...	...	222	51	274	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981	Sept	2,059	1,508	3,567	222	52	274	2,281	1,560	3,841	2,262	1,563	3,825		
	Dec	2,041	1,510	3,550	222	53	275								
1982	Mar	2,023	1,485	3,509	221	54	276	2,245	1,540	3,784	2,249	1,533	3,782		
	June	2,028	1												

EMPLOYMENT
Civilian workforce in employment—regional analysis

	Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡			Work related government training programmes ††			Civilian workforce in employment §§			THOUSAND		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
West Midlands															
1971 June	1,393	814	2,207	130	33	163				1,523	847	2,370			
1972 June	1,364	807	2,172	132	32	164				1,496	839	2,336			
1973 June	1,390	852	2,242	131	31	162				1,521	883	2,404			
1974 June	1,372	875	2,247	132	30	162				1,504	905	2,409			
1975 June	1,350	862	2,212	135	29	164				1,485	891	2,376			
1976 June	1,325	861	2,186	130	30	160				1,455	891	2,346			
1977 June	1,329	873	2,202	125	32	157				1,454	905	2,359			
1978 June	1,331	883	2,215	125	24	149				1,456	907	2,364			
1979 June	1,338	903	2,241	124	17	141				1,462	920	2,382			
1980 June	1,310	895	2,206	130	26	156				1,440	921	2,362			
1981 June	1,199	852	2,051	136	34	170				1,335	886	2,221			
1981 Sept	1,190	843	2,033	136	35	171				1,326	878	2,204			
Dec	1,174	840	2,015	136	36	172				1,310	876	2,187			
1982 Mar	1,160	831	1,991	136	37	173				1,296	868	2,164			
June	1,155	827	1,982	137	37	174				1,292	864	2,156			
Sept	1,147	819	1,966	137	37	174				1,284	856	2,140			
Dec	1,137	816	1,953	137	38	175				1,274	854	2,128			
1983 Mar	1,124	804	1,928	137	39	176				1,261	843	2,104			
June	1,127	815	1,942	137	40	177	0	1	1,265	855	2,120				
Sept	1,137	820	1,957	141	39	180	9	8	1,287	867	2,154				
Dec	1,136	835	1,970	144	38	182	11	10	20	1,291	882	2,173			
1984 Mar	1,128	828	1,956	148	37	185	10	9	19	1,286	874	2,160			
June	1,131	834	1,965	151	36	187	10	9	20	1,292	879	2,171			
Sept	1,141	840	1,981	150	37	187	13	11	24	1,304	889	2,192			
Dec	1,136	852	1,987	148	38	186	12	11	23	1,296	900	2,196			
1985 Mar	1,128	840	1,968	147	39	186	11	9	20	1,286	888	2,174			
June	1,126	848	1,974	145	40	185	10	9	19	1,281	897	2,178			
Sept	1,130	851	1,981	145	41	186	14	12	26	1,289	904	2,193			
Dec	1,128	858	1,985	145	41	186	13	11	24	1,286	909	2,195			
1986 Mar	1,115	848	1,963	144	43	187	11	9	21	1,271	900	2,171			
June	1,110	852	1,961	144	43	187	17	13	30	1,270	908	2,178			
Sept	1,113	860	1,973	149	44	193	21	18	40	1,284	922	2,206			
Dec	1,111	868	1,979	154	44	198	21	17	38	1,286	929	2,215			
1987 Mar	1,099	862	1,961	159	45	204	19	15	34	1,277	922	2,199			
June	1,104	868	1,972	164	45	209	23	18	41	1,291	931	2,223			
Sept	1,113	876	1,989	168	50	218	29	22	52	1,310	948	2,258			
Dec	1,120	899	2,019	171	55	226	26	20	46	1,317	974	2,291			
1988 Mar	1,122	894	2,016	175	59	235	24	18	41	1,320	971	2,292			
June	1,128	899	2,026	179	64	243	24	18	41	1,330	981	2,311			
Sept	1,136	903	2,039	180	65	246	24	19	43	1,341	987	2,328			
Dec	1,130	917	2,048	182	66	248	27	19	46	1,340	1,003	2,342	\$		
1989 Mar	1,119	912	2,030	183	68	251	31	19	50	1,333	998	2,331	\$		

EMPLOYMENT
Civilian workforce in employment—regional analysis

	Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡			Work related government training programmes ††			Civilian workforce in employment §§			THOUSAND		
	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
Yorkshire and HumberSide															
1971 June	1,199	694	1,893	126	34	160				1,325	728	2,053			
1972 June	1,187	704	1,890	126	34	160				1,313	738	2,050			
1973 June	1,205	737	1,942	128	34	162				1,333	771	2,104			
1974 June	1,215	777	1,991	132	33	165				1,347	810	2,156			
1975 June	1,205	780	1,986	129	35	164			</td						

EMPLOYMENT
Civilian workforce in employment—regional analysis

		Employees in employment †			Self-employed (with or without employees) ‡			Work related government training programmes ††			Civilian workforce in employment §§			THOUSAND
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	
North														
1971	June	782	447	1,229	65	19	84	847	466	1,313	836	474	1,310	
1972	June	775	455	1,230	61	19	80	854	501	1,356	831	495	1,326	
1973	June	791	482	1,274	63	18	82	838	507	1,346	831	495	1,326	
1974	June	768	477	1,245	63	18	81	837	505	1,342	837	505	1,342	
1975	June	774	491	1,266	64	16	80	835	514	1,349	835	514	1,349	
1976	June	769	486	1,255	68	19	87	816	511	1,327	802	522	1,325	
1977	June	763	493	1,256	72	21	93	779	511	1,290	779	511	1,290	
1978	June	749	493	1,242	67	18	85	719	487	1,206	719	487	1,206	
1979	June	741	506	1,248	61	16	77	718	486	1,204	708	486	1,193	
1980	June	716	493	1,209	63	18	81	718	486	1,204	708	486	1,193	
1981	June	654	468	1,122	65	19	84	718	486	1,204	708	486	1,193	
1981	Sept Dec	653	466	1,119	65	20	85	708	486	1,204	708	486	1,193	
1982	Mar June	639	463	1,101	65	22	87	704	485	1,188	698	484	1,181	
Sept	633	461	1,093	65	23	88	693	480	1,173	683	482	1,165		
Dec	619	457	1,076	64	25	89	683	482	1,165	683	482	1,165		
1983	Mar June	610	451	1,061	64	26	90	674	477	1,151	670	479	1,149	
Sept	604	457	1,060	66	25	91	675	487	1,162	675	487	1,162		
Dec	598	465	1,063	69	23	92	675	495	1,169	675	495	1,169		
1984	Mar June	594	463	1,056	71	21	92	672	490	1,161	673	491	1,161	
Sept	596	464	1,059	73	19	92	673	491	1,164	673	492	1,171		
Dec	600	467	1,067	76	22	98	683	496	1,179	683	496	1,179		
1985	Mar June	599	466	1,065	78	23	101	684	495	1,179	677	494	1,172	
Sept	595	469	1,064	79	25	104	683	502	1,185	683	502	1,185		
Dec	595	474	1,068	79	26	105	682	508	1,190	682	508	1,190		
1986	Mar June	589	469	1,058	79	26	105	676	502	1,177	675	511	1,186	
Sept	585	476	1,061	79	26	105	675	511	1,186	675	515	1,192		
Dec	583	482	1,065	79	28	107	675	521	1,195	675	521	1,195		
1987	Mar June	576	478	1,053	78	29	107	666	516	1,181	675	527	1,202	
Sept	582	486	1,068	78	30	108	675	527	1,202	675	531	1,215		
Dec	590	497	1,087	81	30	111	689	539	1,228	689	539	1,228		
1988	Mar June	592	494	1,086	82	30	112	691	535	1,226	697	541	1,238	
Sept	595	499	1,094	84	29	113	697	541	1,238	700	547	1,247		
Dec	596	503	1,099	84	30	114	700	547	1,247	699	547	1,246		
1989	Mar June	592	494	1,086	82	30	112	691	535	1,226	697	541	1,238	
1989	Mar	586	504	1,090	86	30	116	691	535	1,226	697	541	1,238	
Wales														
1971	June	629	333	962	92	26	118	721	359	1,080	717	368	1,086	
1972	June	630	342	973	87	26	113	726	389	1,115	726	389	1,115	
1973	June	636	364	1,000	90	25	115	706	396	1,102	706	409	1,113	
1974	June	621	371	992	85	25	110	707	406	1,113	707	409	1,117	
1975	June	618	380	998	89	26	115	711	415	1,126	711	426	1,142	
1977	June	612	383	995	96	26	122	716	441	1,157	716	441	1,157	
1979	June	614	401	1,016	101	25	126	692	433	1,125	692	433	1,125	
1981	June	551	389	939	90	25	115	641	414	1,054	641	414	1,054	
1981	Sept Dec	547	390	937	91	25	116	638	415	1,053	628	410	1,037	
1982	Mar June	534	380	914	92	27	119	626	407	1,033	619	408	1,027	
Sept	527	379	906	92	29	121	618	406	1,024	609	404	1,013		
Dec	516	374	890	93	30	123	606	398	1,004	604	410	1,013		
1983	Mar June	512	367	879	94	31	125	604	410	1,014	613	414	1,028	
Sept	510	377	888	94	32	126	612	418	1,030	612	418	1,030		
Dec	505	379	884	101	34	135	617	424	1,041	617	424	1,041		
1984	Mar June	499	374	873	105	35	140	610	414	1,023	619	424	1,043	
Sept	503	383	886	108	36	144	616	423	1,040	616	423	1,040		
Dec	500	383	886	109	36	145	619	424	1,043	619	424	1,043		
1985	Mar June	498	382	880	110	36	146	614	423	1,037	617	427	1,044	
Sept	504	391	894	113	35	146	624	431	1,055	624	431	1,055		
Dec	499	392	891	116	34	150	621	432	1,053	621	432	1,053		
1986	Mar June	491	387	877	118	34	152	615	425	1,040	622	433	1,055	
Sept	495	398	893	116	37	153	621	442	1,064	621	442	1,064		
Dec	491													

EMPLOYMENT
Self-employed* people—industrial analysis: June each year

		THOUSAND														
GREAT BRITAIN	Division	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
All industries and services	0-9	Male	1,556	1,544	1,590	1,564	1,549	1,463	1,494	1,641	1,652	1,850	1,923	1,937	2,099	2,205
		Female	397	388	379	371	383	380	348	417	508	586	628	630	701	721
		All	1,953	1,932	1,969	1,935	1,932	1,843	1,842	2,058	2,160	2,435	2,550	2,567	2,801	2,926
Manufacturing industries	2-4	Male	106	116	111	114	117	123	120	123	122	147	158	161	195	200
		Female	23	23	22	21	23	20	20	23	28	34	48	48	51	58
		All	129	139	133	136	140	142	140	146	150	181	206	209	246	257
Service industries	6-9	Male	861	827	816	819	857	839	818	914	912	1,027	1,084	1,081	1,163	1,212
		Female	338	330	322	316	326	316	284	360	443	514	540	541	604	619
		All	1,199	1,157	1,138	1,135	1,183	1,155	1,102	1,274	1,355	1,541	1,624	1,622	1,767	1,832
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0	Male	249	229	227	211	216	214	218	221	218	221	220	220	217	215
		Female	33	32	32	31	32	40	40	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
		All	282	261	259	242	247	254	257	250	246	249	249	248	245	243
Metal goods, engineering, vehicles	3	Male	33	33	28	34	36	34	39	42	41	47	50	58	65	70
		Female	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	2	3	4	7	7	7
		All	35	36	31	37	39	37	42	46	46	49	53	62	72	77
Other production industries	1,2,4	Male	74	83	83	80	81	89	82	81	82	100	110	104	131	132
		Female	21	21	19	19	20	17	16	20	23	32	45	44	44	50
		All	94	104	102	99	101	106	98	101	104	133	154	147	175	182
Construction	5	Male	340	373	436	420	359	287	338	382	399	454	458	474	523	576
		Female	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	10	12	13	19	19	17
		All	342	375	439	423	362	291	343	388	409	464	470	487	542	593
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	Male	505	479	466	453	472	467	450	485	464	530	529	516	527	549
		Female	221	215	211	207	208	211	188	214	236	266	263	265	280	280
		All	726	694	677	660	680	678	636	698	701	796	792	782	807	828
of which:		Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	261	278	275	271	296	311	
Retail distribution		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	150	164	163	158	174	172	
		All	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	411	442	437	429	470	483	
Hotels and catering		Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	76	90	92	101	96	97	
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	71	84	84	90	90	90	
		All	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	147	174	176	191	186	187	
Transport and communication	7	Male	63	65	68	74	75	76	82	94	87	111	98	102	147	129
		Female	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	5	7	6	9	8	6
		All	65	68	70	77	78	80	87	99	92	118	103	111	155	137
Banking, finance, insurance, etc	8	Male	126	122	125	132	141	132	129	153	168	171	207	217	233	244
		Female	22	21	19	17	16	16	16	35	46	55	53	58	69	70
		All	148	143	144	149	157	148	145	188	214	226	260	275	302	314
of which:		Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	147	151	183	196	201	207	
Business services		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	26	32	38	43	41		
		All	..	..	..	..	..	..	164	173	183	215	234	244	248	
Other services	9	Male	167	161	157	159	170	164	156	183	193	215	251	245	256	291
		Female	93	92	90	90	98	86	77	106	155	186	218	209	247	262
		All	261	253	247	249	268	249	234	288	348	401	469	454	504	553

* Self-employed, with or without employees.

EMPLOYMENT
Labour turnover: manufacturing industries: moving average February 1975 to February 1989*

1.6
PER CENT

Four-quarter moving average of total engagement rates and leaving rates: manufacturing in Great Britain

Year	Reference month†	Engagement rate	Leaving rate	Year	Reference month†	Engagement rate	Leaving rate
1975	Feb	2.00	2.67	1982	Feb	1.15	1.73
	May	2.08	2.68		May	1.15	1.75
	Aug	1.85	2.45		Aug	1.08	1.78
	Nov	1.78	2.25		Nov	1.13	1.78
1976	Feb	1.88	2.10	1983	Feb	1.15	1.78
	May	1.93	2.03		May	1.28	1.75
	Aug	2.03	2.05		Aug	1.38	1.73
	Nov	2.13	2.05		Nov	1.45	1.73
1977	Feb	2.10	2.03	1984	Feb	1.53	1.73
	May	2.08	2.03		May	1.55	1.73
	Aug	2.05	2.05		Aug	1.58	1.73
	Nov	2.00	2.05		Nov	1.58	1.70
1978	Feb	2.00	2.10	1985	Feb	1.60	1.73
	May	1.85	2.05		May	1.60	1.75
	Aug	1.93	2.03		Aug	1.55	1.75
	Nov	1.90	1.98		Nov	1.55	1.63
1979	Feb	1.85	1.93	1986	Feb	1.50	1.65
	May	1.83	1.95		May	1.50	1.68
	Aug	1.83	2.00		Aug	1.50	1.75
	Nov	1.73	2.				

1.11 EMPLOYMENT

Overtime and short-time operatives in manufacturing industries

GREAT
BRITAIN

	OVERTIME			SHORT-TIME											
	Operatives (Thou)	Percent- age of all operatives	Hours of overtime worked	Stood off for whole week			Working part of week			Stood off for whole or part of week					
				Average per operative working overtime	Actual (million)	Seasonally adjusted	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Average per operative working part of the week	Operatives (Thou)	Percent- age of all operatives	Hours lost Actual (Thou)	Seasonally adjusted	Average per operative on short time
Weekly averages															
SIC 68															
1964	2,008	33.0	8.4	16.53		1	64	25	204	8.5	26	0.4	265	10.6	
1965	2,106	34.6	9.0	17.83		4	148	29	285	10.0	33	0.5	432	12.5	
1966	2,071	33.9	9.0	17.51		3	122	70	637	8.9	70	1.2	758	10.1	
1967	1,920	32.4	8.8	16.03		6	231	92	827	9.3	97	1.6	1,058	11.0	
1968	2,056	35.1	8.9	17.48		2	95	29	257	9.0	31	0.5	352	11.3	
1969	2,126	35.7	9.0	18.50		4	162	25	225	9.3	29	0.5	387	13.2	
1970	2,037	34.4	8.9	17.33		4	137	33	316	9.6	37	0.6	453	12.7	
1971	1,616	29.8	7.5	13.06		10	387	74	698	9.5	84	1.6	1,083	13.3	
1972	1,528	29.9	8.0	12.51		8	337	125	1,540	10.0	134	2.6	1,877	12.0	
1973	1,803	35.0	9.0	15.38		4	168	16	148	10.0	20	0.4	315	15.0	
1974	1,809	33.1	8.4	15.29		8	321	224	2,913	11.4	232	4.5	2,233	14.5	
1975	1,629	30.3	8.3	13.55		15	585	159	1,602	10.1	174	3.2	2,187	12.8	
SIC 80															
1976	1,661	32.2	8.4	14.01		5	183	81	784	9.9	85	1.6	966	11.7	
1977	1,801	34.6	8.7	15.58		13	495	35	362	10.2	48	0.9	857	17.4	
1978	1,806	34.8	8.6	15.61		5	200	32	358	11.0	38	0.7	558	15.1	
1979	1,744	34.2	8.7	15.07		8	320	42	460	10.6	51	1.0	781	15.0	
1980	1,422	29.5	8.3	11.76		21	823	258	3,183	12.1	279	5.9	4,006	14.8	
1981	1,137	26.6	8.2	9.37		16	621	320	3,720	11.4	335	7.8	4,352	12.6	
1982	1,193	29.8	8.3	9.93		8	321	134	1,443	10.7	142	3.5	1,776	12.4	
1983	1,198	31.5	8.5	10.19		6	248	72	748	10.2	79	2.0	1,000	12.9	
1984	1,297	34.3	8.9	11.39		6	238	40	402	10.4	43	1.5	645	14.4	
1985	1,329	34.0	9.0	11.98		4	165	24	241	10.2	28	0.7	416	15.1	
1986	1,304	34.2	9.0	11.72		5	192	29	293	10.1	34	0.9	485	14.4	
1987	1,350	36.0	9.4	12.63		4	149	20	199	10.0	24	0.6	348	14.6	
1988	1,413	37.9	9.5	13.42		3	101	15	143	9.8	17	0.5	244	14.4	
Week ended															
1976 Mar 13	1,610	31.4	8.4	13.53	13.22	4	174	127	1,282	10.1	131	2.6	1,456	11.1	
June 7	1,623	31.7	8.3	13.46	13.82	6	256	76	712	9.5	82	1.6	968	11.8	
Sept 11	1,692	32.7	8.6	14.55	14.83	3	103	52	485	9.4	54	1.0	588	10.9	
Dec 11	1,897	36.3	8.6	16.41	15.55	2	90	41	557	13.9	43	0.8	647	15.1	
1977 Mar 12	1,835	35.3	8.6	15.75	15.45	8	331	43	419	10.0	51	1.0	750	14.9	
June 13	1,771	34.0	8.7	15.32	15.60	6	237	33	351	10.7	39	0.7	588	15.2	
Sept 10	1,764	33.7	8.7	15.30	15.58	22	863	41	454	11.1	63	1.2	1,316	11.89	
Dec 10	1,874	36.0	8.7	16.33	15.49	4	144	27	271	10.0	31	0.6	415	13.5	
1978 Mar 11	1,848	35.7	8.7	16.10	15.85	4	144	36	394	11.0	40	0.8	540	494	
June 5	1,766	34.3	8.5	15.00	15.16	3	127	33	316	9.6	36	0.7	443	560	
Sept 16	1,781	34.4	8.7	15.54	15.87	9	356	22	194	9.1	31	0.6	550	503	
Dec 9	1,871	36.7	8.7	16.25	15.52	4	137	35	431	12.5	38	0.7	569	617	
1979 Mar 10	1,840	36.5	8.7	15.93	15.83	6	224	33	365	11.0	39	0.8	589	521	
June 9	1,827	36.3	8.6	15.66	15.78	2	73	29	265	9.0	31	0.6	337	433	
Sept 8	1,403	27.8	9.0	12.61	12.97	9	362	42	421	10.1	51	1.0	782	747	
Dec 8	1,889	37.3	8.6	16.28	15.47	4	157	62	723	11.5	66	1.3	880	942	
1980 Mar 15	1,669	33.7	8.4	13.98	13.74	23	887	155	1,892	12.2	178	3.6	2,779	2,419	
June 14	1,533	31.4	8.3	12.73	12.54	14	557	196	2,265	11.6	210	4.3	2,822	3,570	
Sept 13	1,231	25.9	8.2	10.13	10.29	34	1,334	344	4,177	12.1	378	8.0	5,512	5,528	
Dec 13	1,183	26.3	7.9	9.36	8.66	33	1,311	482	6,304	13.1	515	11.4	7,615	7,805	
1981 Mar 14	1,075	24.7	8.1	8.68	8.51	20	786	504	6,179	12.3	524	12.0	6,965	5,863	
June 13	1,156	27.1	8.1	9.42	9.19	10	398	299	3,347	11.2	309	7.2	3,744	4,420	
Sept 14	1,150	27.6	8.5	9.74	9.84	9	364	194	2,060	10.6	203	4.9	2,424	2,604	
Dec 12	1,264	30.3	8.4	10.59</td											

Sources of labour market statistics

Employment and unemployment

Employment and unemployment statistics are published regularly in the Labour Market Data section of *Employment Gazette*. The statistical series which are available are summarised below, and points of contact for inquiries and further information are given. Charges may be made for the provision of data.

Census of Employment

Censuses of employment were carried out in June each year from 1971 to 1978 and in September 1981, 1984 and 1987. The census provides detailed statistics of employees in employment analysed by industry, gender, full and part-time status and size of data unit at national, regional and local level.

Data are available, subject to the confidentiality restrictions of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947, from the Employment Department, Stats D4, Census Information Services, Exchange House, 60 Exchange Road, Watford WD1 7HH (tel 0923 815310).

Short-term (monthly and quarterly) employment surveys

Between censuses of employment, estimates are made based on the results of sample surveys supplemented by information provided centrally by certain industries. Estimates for Great Britain are available monthly for production industries and quarterly for agriculture, construction and service industries. United Kingdom and regional statistics are available quarterly for all industries and services. The estimates are published monthly or quarterly in *Employment Gazette* in the format of the numbered tables appearing in this Historical Supplement.

Further information about the monthly and quarterly series is available from the Employment Department, Stats C2a, East Lane, Halton, Runcorn WA7 2DN (tel 0928 792570).

General Household Survey

The General Household Survey (GHS) is a continuous survey based on a sample of the general population resident in private (that is, non-institutional) households in Great Britain and has been running since 1971. The survey, together with the LFS and Family Expenditure Survey, helps fill some of the information gaps about social changes between Censuses of Population.

An 'employment' chapter has been included in published reports for each year. The latest report is for 1986—reference 'Series GHS no 16', published by OPCS, Social Survey Division—available from HMSO, price £15.

Additional 'employment' tables not published in the report are available from the Employment Department, Stats C4, Level 4, Caxton House, Tothill Street, London SW1H 9NF. Telephone 01-273 5585 for details of these and for any other queries.

Labour Force Survey

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households living at private addresses in the United Kingdom. The survey was carried out biennially from 1979

to 1983 and annually from 1984. For the spring of each year, the LFS provides consistent and comprehensive data, at national and regional level, on the labour market behaviour of individuals and households. The subject areas covered include employment and unemployment, based on internationally agreed definitions and characteristics such as age, occupation, hours of work, ethnicity, etc.

Instant access to the data for 1984 onwards is available via the commercial bureau Quantime Ltd. For further information, including details of charges, contact Quantime's LFS Support Department, 67 Maygrove Road, London NW6 2EG (tel 01-625 7111).

Tables for 1979, 1981 and 1983 are available from the Employment Department, Stats C4, Level 4, Caxton House, Tothill Street, London SW1H 9NF (tel 01-273 5585).

Unemployment count

Statistics on unemployment are based on a monthly count of unemployed claimants at unemployment benefit offices. Data are available down to local authority ward level based on the ward boundaries existing in 1981. The basic count is disaggregated by sex; an additional analysis by age of claimant and duration of unemployment is undertaken quarterly. A seasonally adjusted unemployment series which is consistent with current coverage of the count is available back to 1971 at national and 1974 at regional level.

A monthly count is also taken of unfilled vacancies at jobcentres and careers offices, though it should be noted that latest estimates suggest that nationally only about a third of all vacancies are notified to these offices.

Inquiries about these data, which are published in the 2 and 3 series tables in the Labour Market Data section of *Employment Gazette*, should be made to the Employment Department, Stats B1, Caxton House, Tothill Street, London SW1H 9NF (tel 01-273 5532) or to one of the regional Employment Intelligence Units, whose number can be found under the Employment Service entry in the telephone directory.

Redundancy statistics

The Employment Department compiles monthly statistics on confirmed redundancies, broken down by standard economic planning region and to class level of the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification. Analyses by region and industry are published in the Labour Market Data section of *Employment Gazette* in tables 2.30 and 2.31 respectively.

Details of the statistics may be obtained from the Employment Intelligence Units referred to above, or from the Employment Department, Stats B2, Caxton House, Tothill Street, London SW1H 9NF (tel 01-273 5524).

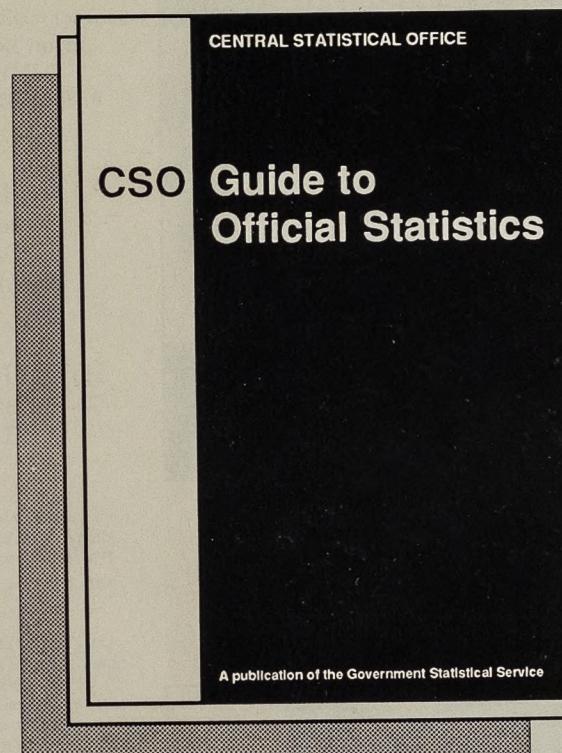
Industrial stoppages

Statistics on industrial stoppages, giving numbers of working days lost by industry and cause of stoppage are available from the Employment Department, Stats B2, Exchange House, 60 Exchange Road, Watford WD1 7HH (tel 0923 815266).

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