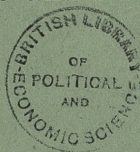




BOARD OF TRADE

THE REPORT  
on the  
CENSUS OF PRODUCTION  
FOR 1949

VOLUME 2  
Chemicals and Allied Trades



*Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament  
in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947  
(10 & 11 Geo. 6, Ch. 39, Sec. 7)*

LONDON: HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE

1952

TWO SHILLINGS NET



# The Report on the Census of Production for 1949

## Volume 2. Chemicals and Allied Trades

In interpreting the data in the following tables, it is essential to bear in mind not only the qualifications mentioned in this report, but also the general explanations and qualifications contained in the separate booklet published in this series entitled "The Report on the Census of Production for 1949: Introductory Notes," price 9d. net.

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1-O	O Oils and Greases ...	39 (1) and 39 (3)	The blending of mineral, animal or vegetable lubricating oils (except at refineries), the production of cycle and motor oils, cart grease, etc., and of dripping, suet, tallow, premier jus, oleo-stearine, and other animal (except marine animal) oils, fats and greases (except lard) and the production and refining of fish liver oil	2/9
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Table 1—A Coke Ovens and By-products Trade

	Unit	1949					1948	1935
		England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	73	8	7	88	—	88	113 (k)
Total value of goods made for sale (a)	£'000	67,918	8,446	4,542	80,906	—	80,906	75,568
Stocks of finished goods		785	60	85	930	—	930	652
{ at beginning of year		1,290	56	107	1,453	—	1,453	931
{ at end of year		46	3	—	49	—	49	30
Work in progress		44	2	—	45	—	45	46
{ at beginning of year		1,088	2	74	1,165	—	1,165	435
{ at end of year		66,828	8,442	4,468	79,738	—	79,738	75,149
Payment for transport by other firms		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross output (production) (a)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stocks of materials and fuel		2,456	248	124	2,827	—	2,827	2,458
{ at beginning of year		2,839	224	110	3,173	—	3,173	2,784
{ at end of year		54,627	6,549	3,767	64,942	—	64,942	61,199
Cost of materials and fuel used (a)		3	—	—	3	—	3	4
Payment for work done on materials given out		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net output		12,198	1,893	701	14,792	—	14,792	13,947
Average number employed	No.	13,882	1,521	762	16,165	—	16,165	15,763
{ operatives		2,327	245	92	2,664	—	2,664	2,633
{ other workers		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Working proprietors		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total employment including working proprietors		16,209	1,766	854	18,829	—	18,829	18,396
Net output per person employed	£	753	1,072	821	786	—	786	758
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	5,161	516	280	5,957	—	5,957	5,600
{ of operatives		1,019	117	49	1,185	—	1,185	1,098
{ of other workers		205(e)	13	(c)	219	—	219	117
Capital expenditure on new buildings		1,606	277	141	2,023	—	2,023	1,365
Plant and machinery		61	—	—	62	—	62	25
{ second-hand acquisitions		53	2	—	54	—	54	36
{ disposals		17	—	—	18	—	18	12
Vehicles		2	—	—	2	—	2	6
{ second-hand acquisitions		3	—	—	3	—	3	11
{ disposals		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment		16,209	1,766	854	18,829	—	18,829	18,396

Table 1—B Dyes and Dyestuffs Trade

	Unit	1949	1948	1935
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	39 (d)	(d)	39
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	37,152	(d)	37,152
Stocks of finished goods		6,635	(d)	6,635
{ at beginning of year		6,848	(d)	6,848
{ at end of year		325	(d)	325
Payment for transport by other firms		37,039	(d)	37,039
Gross output (production)		3	(d)	3
Customs and Excise drawback in respect of goods exported		—	(d)	—
Purchases of materials and fuel		20,448	(d)	20,448
Stocks of materials and fuel		3,862	(d)	3,862
{ at beginning of year		3,655	(d)	3,655
{ at end of year		20,656	(d)	20,656
Cost of materials and fuel used		292	(d)	292
Payment for work done on materials given out		—	(d)	—
Net output		16,095	(d)	16,095
Average number employed (e)	No.	11,636	(d)	11,636
{ operatives		6,373	(d)	6,373
{ other workers		—	(d)	—
Working proprietors		—	(d)	—
Total employment including working proprietors (e)		18,009	(d)	18,009
Net output per person employed (e)	£	894	(d)	894
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	4,124	(d)	4,124
{ of operatives		3,415	(d)	3,415
{ of other workers		609	(d)	609
Capital expenditure on new buildings		2,235	(d)	2,235
Plant and machinery		2	(d)	2
{ new acquisitions		64	(d)	64
{ second-hand acquisitions		58	(d)	58
{ disposals		8	(d)	8
Vehicles		10	(d)	10
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	22(f)	(g)	22
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		144	(g)	144
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment		(g)	(g)	18,160

(For notes see page 2/13.)

Table 1—C Fertiliser, Disinfectant, Insecticide and Allied Trades

	Unit	1949					1948	1935
		England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	132	6	31	169	3	172	123
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	26,161	690	5,933	32,784	945	33,729	31,530
Stocks of finished goods		1,378	13	447	1,837	51	1,888	1,524
{ at beginning of year		1,707	29	384	2,120	87	2,207	1,809
{ at end of year		762	35	127	924	15	939	870
Payment for transport by other firms		25,728	672	5,743	32,143	965	33,108	30,945
Gross output (production)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amount receivable in respect of—		1,833(f)	80	668	2,580(f)	(f)	2,580	2,011
General Charges Allowance		160(n)	(n)	57	217(n)	(n)	217	167
Government Early Delivery Rebate		99(n)	(n)	32	132(n)	(n)	132	135
Government Compound Rebate		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchases of materials and fuel (i)		17,983	529	4,219	22,731	641	23,371	21,445
Stocks of materials and fuel		3,092	62	444	3,597	68	3,665	3,261
{ at beginning of year		3,132	99	581	3,812	86	3,898	3,595
{ at end of year		17,943	492	4,082	22,516	622	23,139	21,112
Cost of materials and fuel used		107	—	—	107	—	107	164
Payment for work done on materials given out		992(n)	(n)	433	1,425(n)	(n)	1,425	1,207
Amount payable in respect of levies		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net output		8,743	229	1,985	10,958	409	11,367	10,773
Average number employed	No.	8,774	323	2,174	11,271	496	11,767	11,315
{ operatives		3,144	54	812	4,010	83	4,093	3,913
{ other workers		12	—	13	25	2	27	26
Working proprietors		11,930	377	2,999	15,306	581	15,887	15,254
Total employment including working proprietors		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net output per person employed	£	733	608	662	716	705	715	706
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	2,714	115	686	3,515	156	3,670	3,374
{ of operatives		1,505	22	353	1,880	30	1,910	1,676
{ of other workers		374	1	69	443	—	444	149
Capital expenditure on new buildings		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plant and machinery		570	18	91	680	18	698	549
{ new acquisitions		37	—	4	42	—	42	24
{ second-hand acquisitions		9	—	5	14	—	19	15
{ disposals		65(h)	(h)	26	91	6	97	91
Vehicles		23	—	8	31	1	31	26
{ second-hand acquisitions		14	—	5	19	1	20	13
{ disposals		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	180	3	35	218	6	224	165
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		959	17	212	1,188	42	1,230	948
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment		12,958	400	3,217	16,575	623	17,198	16,534

Table 1—D Coal Tar Products Trade

	Unit	1949	1948	1935
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	63(f)	5	9
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	16,495	890	1,298
Stocks of finished goods		1,329	78	1,36
{ at beginning of year		1,556	84	157
{ at end of year		602	26	13
Payment for transport by other firms		16,120	869	1,305
Gross output (production)		—	—	—
Purchases of materials and fuel		12,014	639	1,007
Stocks of materials and fuel		899	67	86
{ at beginning of year		912	53	83
{ at end of year		12,002	653	1,010
Cost of materials and fuel used		16	3	—
Payment for work done on materials given out		—	—	—
Net output		4,102	212	295
Average number employed	No.	3,972	251	278
{ operatives		1,321	71	113
{ other workers		—	—	—
Working proprietors		2	—	—
Total employment including working proprietors		5,295	322	391
Net output per person employed	£	775	659	754
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	1,351	80	95
{ of operatives		568	30	51
{ of other workers		171(c)	8	(c)
Capital expenditure on new buildings		—	—	—
Plant and machinery		571	34	4
{ new acquisitions		20(c)	—	(c)
{ second-hand acquisitions		13	—	—
{ disposals		32(c)	—	(c)
Vehicles		13	—	—
{ second-hand acquisitions		2	—	—
{ disposals		—	—	—
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	16(p)	4	(p)
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		87	22	(p)
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment		5,778(p)	350	(p)

(For notes see page 2/13.)



Table 1—E Chemicals (General) Trade

Unit	1949						1948	1935
	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	448	23	48	519	4	523	340
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	173,816	12,603	8,905	195,325	178	195,502	189,276
Stocks of finished goods		11,641	671	568	12,881	11	12,892	9,698
{ at beginning of year		12,712	789	752	14,253	13	14,266	13,196
{ at end of year		6,169	220	241	6,630	3	6,633	5,530
Payment for transport by other firms		168,718	12,501	8,848	190,067	176	190,244	187,245
Gross output (production)		101,139	7,979	5,690	114,808	86	114,894(l)	115,552(l)
Purchases of materials and fuel (l)		21,796	1,287	1,652	24,735	16	24,751	20,866
Stocks of mater- f at beginning of year		19,722	1,663	1,710	23,095	16	23,111	24,471
{ at end of year		103,212	7,603	5,632	116,448	86	116,534	111,948
Cost of materials and fuel used		506	—	23	529	—	529	461
Payment for work done on materials given out		65,000	4,898	3,193	73,091	90	73,181	74,836
Net output		63,877	5,342	5,283	74,502	128	74,630	73,466
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	25,255	1,515	1,257	28,027	45	28,072	27,056
{ other workers		14	—	1	15	2	17	15
Working proprietors		89,146	6,857	6,541	102,544	175	102,719	100,537
Total employment including working proprietors (e)		729	714	488	713	517	712	744
Net output per person employed (e)	£	22,725	1,834	1,711	26,270	42	26,312	25,053
Wages and salaries (b) (e) { of operatives	£'000	13,355	740	624	14,720	23	14,743	12,897
{ of other workers		3,065	1,115	228	4,408	7	4,415	2,417
Capital expenditure on new buildings		14,525	2,163	543	17,232	7	17,239	10,878
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions		128	3	394	524	5	529	2,540
{ second-hand acquisitions		831	24	33	888	8	896	867
{ disposals		1,023	31	44	1,098	2	1,101	908
Vehicles { new acquisitions		90	10	26	126	1	127	255
{ second-hand acquisitions		112	10	5	126	—	126	117
Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns	No.	247	4	14	265	7	272	235
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		1,515	15	61	1,591	29	1,620	1,380
All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns): estimated average employment		90,802	6,880	6,602	104,284	204	104,488	102,364

Table 1—F Drugs and Pharmaceutical Preparations Trade

Unit	1949						1948	1935
	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	262(f)	7	22	(g)	(f)(j)	291(j)	299
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	79,436	442	3,805	..	..	83,682	73,730
Stocks of finished goods		9,126	19	407	..	..	9,552	9,828
{ at beginning of year		9,295	25	479	..	..	9,799	9,798
{ at end of year		898	8	33	..	..	939	704
Payment for transport by other firms		78,706	440	3,844	..	..	82,990	72,996
Gross output (production)		38,914	222	2,724	..	..	41,860(l)	34,028(l)
Purchases of materials and fuel (l)		10,175	43	469	..	..	10,224	10,224
Stocks of mater- f at beginning of year		9,486	56	689	..	..	10,232	10,094
{ at end of year		39,602	210	2,504	..	..	42,316	34,157
Cost of materials and fuel used		484	—	—	..	..	484	565
Payment for work done on materials given out		2,446	—	—	..	..	2,446	2,642
Excise duty (m)		36,174	231	1,339	..	..	37,744	35,631
Net output		32,069	264	1,502	..	..	33,835	33,104
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	13,307	87	497	..	..	13,891	14,072
{ other workers		13	—	2	..	..	15	12
Working proprietors		45,389	351	2,001	..	..	47,741	47,188
Total employment including working proprietors (e)		797	657	669	..	..	791	755
Net output per person employed (e)	£	7,690	54	304	..	..	8,048	7,435
Wages and salaries (b) (e) { of operatives	£'000	5,864	43	215	..	..	6,122	5,819
{ of other workers		501	—	345	..	..	847	1,095
Capital expenditure on new buildings		1,567	6	232	..	..	1,804	1,885
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions		102	—	8	..	..	111	200
{ second-hand acquisitions		95	3	1	..	..	99	69
{ disposals		187(h)	(h)	8	..	..	195	147
Vehicles { new acquisitions		51	—	1	..	..	53	39
{ second-hand acquisitions		49(h)	(h)	—	..	..	49	36
Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns	No.	236(n)	(n)	15	(g)	(n)	251	186
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		1,031	..	88	..	..	1,119	1,014
All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns): estimated average employment		46,810(n)	(n)	2,089	(g)	(n)	48,899	48,599

(For notes see page 2/13.)

Table 1—G Toilet Preparations and Perfumery Trade

Unit	1949						1948	1935
	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	85(d)	(d)	(d)	85	—	85	83
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	20,617	..	..	20,617	..	20,617	17,229
Stocks of finished goods		1,028	..	..	1,028	..	1,028	1,017
{ at beginning of year		1,244	..	..	1,244	..	1,244	1,041
{ at end of year		105	..	..	105	..	105	115
Payment for transport by other firms		20,729	..	..	20,729	..	20,729	17,137
Gross output (production)		69	..	..	69	..	69	6,432
Customs and Excise rebate		10,088	..	..	10,088	..	10,088	8,110
Purchases of materials and fuel		3,481	..	..	3,481	..	3,481	3,507
Stocks of mater- f at beginning of year		3,467	..	..	3,467	..	3,467	3,500
{ at end of year		10,101	..	..	10,101	..	10,101	8,118
Cost of materials and fuel used		36	..	..	36	..	36	11
Payment for work done on materials given out		10,660	..	..	10,660	..	10,660	9,009
Net output		7,722	..	..	7,722	..	7,722	6,842
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	3,100	..	..	3,100	..	3,100	2,612
{ other workers		3	..	..	3	..	3	1
Working proprietors		10,825	..	..	10,825	..	10,825	9,455
Total employment including working proprietors (e)		988	..	..	988	..	988	953
Net output per person employed (e)	£	1,538	..	..	1,538	..	1,538	1,358
Wages and salaries (b) (e) { of operatives	£'000	1,599	..	..	1,599	..	1,599	1,372
{ of other workers		54	..	..	54	..	54	70
Capital expenditure on new buildings		218	..	..	218	..	218	292
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions		22	..	..	22	..	22	8
{ second-hand acquisitions		40	..	..	40	..	40	40
{ disposals		53	..	..	53	..	53	39
Vehicles { new acquisitions		18	..	..	18	..	18	15
{ second-hand acquisitions		20	..	..	20	..	20	10
Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns	No.	117	—	4	121	—	121	112
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		514	—	18	532	—	532	506(o)
All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns): estimated average employment		11,365(d)	(d)	(d)	11,365	—	11,365	9,961(o)

Table 1—H Explosives and Fireworks Trade

Unit	1949						1948	1935
	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	46(c)	4	(c)	50	—	50	49
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	16,940	2,319	..	19,259	..	19,259	18,901
Stocks of finished goods		2,319	110	..	2,430	..	2,430	2,337
{ at beginning of year		2,397	83	..	2,481	..	2,481	2,426
{ at end of year		461	38	..	499	..	499	420
Payment for transport by other firms		16,556	2,255	..	18,811	..	18,811	18,569
Gross output (production)		7,554	540	..	8,093	..	8,093	7,816
Purchases of materials and fuel		3,585	278	..	3,863	..	3,863	3,501
Stocks of mater- f at beginning of year		3,379	198	..	3,578	..	3,578	3,820
{ at end of year		7,759	619	..	8,379	..	8,379	7,497
Cost of materials and fuel used		9	..	..	9	..	9	2
Payment for work done on materials given out		8,788	1,635	..	10,423	..	10,423	11,071
Net output		17,071	3,462	..	20,533	..	20,533	21,144
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	3,248	535	..	3,783	..	3,783	3,763
{ other workers		2	—	..	2	..	2	4
Working proprietors		20,321	3,997	..	24,318	..	24,318	24,911
Total employment including working proprietors (e)		432	409	..	429	..	429	444
Net output per person employed (e)	£	4,796	963	..	5,759	..	5,759	5,884
Wages and salaries (b) (e) { of operatives	£'000	1,780	232	..	2,011	..	2,011	1,957
{ of other workers		70	5	..	75	..	75	94
Capital expenditure on new buildings		278	10	..	288	..	288	354
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions		41	9	..	50	..	50	118
{ second-hand acquisitions		19	11	..	29	..	29	97
{ disposals		(g)	(g)	..	93	..	93	51
Vehicles { new acquisitions		9	4	..	13	..	13	15
{ second-hand acquisitions		7	1	..	8	..	8	8
Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns	No.	6	—	—	6	—	6	6
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		37	—	—	37	—	37	36
All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns): estimated average employment		20,364(c)	3,997	(c)	24,361	—	24,361	24,947

(For notes see page 2/13.)



Table 1—I Paint and Varnish Trade

	Unit	1949					1948	1935	
		England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	331	6	31	368	4	372	363	286(k)
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	75,852	491	4,065	80,408	168	80,575	79,744	..
Stocks of finished goods									
at beginning of year		7,669	50	424	8,143	16	8,159	6,640	..
and work in progress { at end of year		7,689	51	375	8,115	13	8,126	8,126	..
Payment for transport by other firms		1,026	2	79	1,106	2	1,109	1,152	..
Gross output (production)		74,845	490	3,937	79,273	163	79,436	80,078	19,504
Purchases of materials and fuel		44,710	293	2,430	47,432	95	47,527	49,197	..
Stocks of mater- { at beginning of year		7,999	72	606	8,677	43	8,720	8,674	..
ials and fuel { at end of year		6,966	69	492	7,526	25	7,551	8,608	..
Cost of materials and fuel used		45,743	296	2,544	48,583	112	48,695	49,263	9,818
Payment for work done on materials given out		84	—	1	85	—	85	38	1
Net output		29,018	194	1,392	30,605	51	30,655	30,777	9,685
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	19,188	111	1,118	20,417	74	20,491	20,028	13,350
other workers		12,740	100	728	13,568	29	13,597	12,863	8,838
Working proprietors		27	2	6	35	5	40	32	
Total employment including working proprietors		31,955	213	1,852	34,020	108	34,128	32,923	22,188
Net output per person employed (e)	£	908	911	752	900	470	898	935	437
Wages and salaries (b) (e) { of operatives	£'000	5,653	35	299	5,988	19	6,006	5,582	..
of other workers		6,748	47	356	7,151	9	7,160	6,540	..
Capital expenditure on new buildings		639	21	18	678	—	679	818	..
Plant and machinery									
new acquisitions		1,129	9	63	1,201	4	1,205	1,357	..
second-hand acquisitions		13	—	1	14	—	15	19	..
disposals		51	1	1	53	—	53	47	..
Vehicles									
new acquisitions		286	4	24	313	—	313	244	..
second-hand acquisitions		77(h)	(h)	5	81	1	83	72	..
disposals		83	1	7	90	1	91	59	..
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns</b>	No.	264(f)	3	20	(g)	(f)	287	244	..
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		1,455	25	123	..	..	1,603	1,346	..
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : estimated average employment</b>		33,573(f)	238	1,981	(g)	(f)	35,792	34,500	..

Table 1—J Soap, Candles and Glycerine Trade

	No.	138(n)	(n)	18	(g)	(n)(j)	156(j)	160	160
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	138(n)	(n)	18	(g)	(n)(j)	156(j)	160	160
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	62,599	..	1,726	..	..	64,325	56,010	..
Stocks of finished goods									
at beginning of year		3,745	..	182	..	..	3,926	3,409	..
and work in progress { at end of year		4,702	..	164	..	..	4,866	3,891	..
Payment for transport by other firms		1,073	..	38	..	..	1,111	908	..
Gross output (production)		62,484	..	1,669	..	..	64,154	55,585	20,539
Purchases of materials and fuel		47,816	..	1,183	..	..	48,999	40,207	..
Stocks of mater- { at beginning of year		5,954	..	331	..	..	6,285	6,784	..
ials and fuel { at end of year		6,317	..	268	..	..	6,585	6,265	..
Cost of materials and fuel used		47,453	..	1,245	..	..	48,699	40,726	10,963
Payment for work done on materials given out		210	..	5	..	..	215	214	5
Net output		14,820	..	419	..	..	15,240	14,645	9,571
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	15,002	..	743	..	..	15,745	14,943	16,287
other workers		5,704	..	260	..	..	5,964	5,899	6,875
Working proprietors		14	..	..	..	..	14	12	..
Total employment including working proprietors		20,720	..	1,003	..	..	21,723	20,854	23,162
Net output per person employed	£	715	..	418	..	..	702	702	413
Wages and salaries (b) { of operatives	£'000	4,173	..	161	..	..	4,334	3,893	..
of other workers		2,722	..	96	..	..	2,817	2,666	..
Capital expenditure on new buildings		227	..	1	..	..	228	179	..
Plant and machinery									
new acquisitions		1,466	..	13	..	..	1,479	883	..
second-hand acquisitions		30	..	1	..	..	30	28	..
disposals		17	..	22	..	..	39	40	..
Vehicles									
new acquisitions		88	..	7	..	..	95	109	..
second-hand acquisitions		20	..	3	..	..	23	25	..
disposals		25	..	1	..	..	26	26	..
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns</b>	No.	162	3	21	186	4	190	205(o)	..
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		900	20	126	1,046	24	1,070	1,138(o)	..
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : estimated average employment</b>		21,799(n)	(n)	1,147	(g)	(n)	22,946	22,123(o)	..

(For notes see page 2/13.)

Table 1—K Polishes Trade

	Unit	1949					1948	1935	
		England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	73	3	3	79	—	79	79	65(k)
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	12,361	44	129	12,534	—	12,534	12,123	..
Stocks of finished goods									
at beginning of year		434	4	13	451	—	451	371	..
and work in progress { at end of year		458	3	5	466	—	466	445	..
Payment for transport by other firms		238	—	5	243	—	243	220	..
Gross output (production)		12,148	43	115	12,306	—	12,306	11,977	5,906
Purchases of materials and fuel		6,962	21	75	7,057	—	7,057	6,670	..
Stocks of mater- { at beginning of year		1,874	5	10	1,889	—	1,889	2,048	..
ials and fuel { at end of year		1,728	5	10	1,743	—	1,743	1,904	..
Cost of materials and fuel used		7,108	21	74	7,203	—	7,203	6,815	2,295
Payment for work done on materials given out		16	—	—	16	—	16	20	3
Net output		5,024	22	41	5,087	—	5,087	5,142	3,608
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	3,772	46	52	3,870	—	3,870	3,979	5,081
other workers		1,912	14	34	1,960	—	1,960	1,851	1,878
Working proprietors		5	—	—	5	—	5	6	..
Total employment including working proprietors		5,689	60	86	5,835	—	5,835	5,836	6,959
Net output per person employed	£	883	369	474	872	—	872	881	518
Wages and salaries (b) (e) { of operatives	£'000	858	9	15	881	—	881	877	..
of other workers		940	4	11	955	—	955	871	..
Capital expenditure on new buildings		50	—	—	50	—	50	35	..
Plant and machinery									
new acquisitions		(g)	(g)	—	101	—	101	93	..
second-hand acquisitions		3	—	—	3	—	3	5	..
disposals		5	—	—	5	—	5	3	..
Vehicles									
new acquisitions		(g)	—	(g)	47	—	47	18	..
second-hand acquisitions		(g)	(g)	—	10	—	10	15	..
disposals		10	—	—	10	—	10	4	..
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns</b>	No.	117	3	5	125	3	128	118	..
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		581	15	28	624	14	638	617	..
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : estimated average employment</b>		6,295	75	114	6,484	14	6,498	6,577	..

Table 1—L Ink Trade

	No.	54(c)	(e)	54	—	54	54	58(k)
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	54(c)	(e)	54	—	54	54	58(k)
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	7,296	..	7,296	..	7,296	6,875	..
Stocks of finished goods								
at beginning of year		435	..	435	..	435	445	..
and work in progress { at end of year		395	..	395	..	395	453	..
Payment for transport by other firms		96	..	96	..	96	116	..
Gross output (production)		7,160	..	7,160	..	7,160	6,766	2,937
Purchases of materials and fuel		3,518	..	3,518	..	3,518	3,349	..
Stocks of mater- { at beginning of year		1,010	..	1,010	..	1,010	1,066	..
ials and fuel { at end of year		885	..	885	..	885	1,057	..
Cost of materials and fuel used		3,643	..	3,643	..	3,643	3,358	1,202
Payment for work done on materials given out		—	..	—	..	—	—	..
Net output		3,517	..	3,517	..	3,517	3,407	1,735
Average number employed (e) { operatives	No.	2,368	..	2,368	..	2,368	2,399	1,847
other workers		1,229	..	1,229	..	1,229	1,207	919
Working proprietors		3	..	3	..	3	3	..
Total employment including working proprietors		3,600	..	3,600	..	3,600	3,609	2,766
Net output per person employed (e)	£	977	..	977	..	977	944	627
Wages and salaries (b) (e) { of operatives	£'000	792	..	792	..	792	761	..
of other workers		740	..	740	..	740	680	..
Capital expenditure on new buildings		32	..	32	..	32	31	..
Plant and machinery								
new acquisitions		129	..	129	..	129	103	..
second-hand acquisitions		5	..	5	..	5	3	..
disposals		10	..	10	..	10	10	..
Vehicles								
new acquisitions		17	..	17	..	17	15	..
second-hand acquisitions		7	..	7	..	7	5	..
disposals		4	..	4	..	4	2	..
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer : number of returns</b>	No.	29(p)	(p)	(g)	(p)	29	29(o)	..
Average number employed (including working proprietors)		187	..	..	..	187	176(o)	..
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns) : estimated average employment</b>		3,807(p)	(p)	(g)	(p)	3,807	3,785	



Table 1—M Match Trade

	Unit	1949					1948	1935	
		England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	39(p)	—	(p)	(g)	(p)(i)	39(j)	37	30
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	11,323	—	—	—	—	11,323	8,530	—
Stocks of finished goods at beginning of year	—	276	—	—	—	—	276	246	—
and work in progress at end of year	—	282	—	—	—	—	282	267	—
Payment for transport by other firms	—	102	—	—	—	—	102	92	—
Gross output (production)	—	11,226	—	—	—	—	11,226	8,750	4,345
Purchases of materials and fuel	—	1,897	—	—	—	—	1,897	1,802	—
Stocks of materials and fuel at beginning of year	—	553	—	—	—	—	553	618	—
ials and fuel at end of year	—	624	—	—	—	—	624	517	—
Cost of materials and fuel used	—	1,826	—	—	—	—	1,826	1,903	718
Payment for work done on materials given out	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Excise duty (net)	—	7,177	—	—	—	—	7,177	4,848	2,110(q)
Net output	—	2,223	—	—	—	—	2,223	2,008	1,517
Average number employed { operatives	No.	3,384	—	—	—	—	3,384	3,318	3,384
{ other workers	—	556	—	—	—	—	556	518	383
Working proprietors	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Total employment including working proprietors	—	3,946	—	—	—	—	3,946	3,842	3,767
Net output per person employed	£	563	—	—	—	—	563	523	403
Wages and salaries (b) { of operatives	£'000	723	—	—	—	—	723	691	—
{ of other workers	—	258	—	—	—	—	258	246	—
Capital expenditure on new buildings	—	51	—	—	—	—	51	70	—
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions	—	184	—	—	—	—	184	157	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	7	—
{ disposals	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	5	—
Vehicles { new acquisitions	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	14	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	2	—
{ disposals	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	101(h)	(h)	12	113	—	113	126	—
Average number employed (including working proprietors)	—	452(h)	(h)	77	529	—	529	646	—
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment	—	4,532(h)	(h)	(p)	(g)	(p)	4,532	4,516	—

Table 1—N Mineral Oil Refining Trade

	Unit	(g)	(g)	(g)	16	—	16	16	20(k)
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	52,875	—	—	52,875	—	52,875	40,552	—
Stocks of finished goods at beginning of year	—	3,017	—	—	3,017	—	3,017	1,077	—
and work in progress at end of year	—	3,770	—	—	3,770	—	3,770	3,022	—
Payment for transport by other firms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross output (production)	—	53,628	—	—	53,628	—	53,628	42,496	7,769
Purchases of materials and fuel (r)	—	48,189	—	—	48,189	—	48,189	36,505	—
Stocks of materials and fuel at beginning of year	—	3,227	—	—	3,227	—	3,227	1,701	—
ials and fuel at end of year	—	3,813	—	—	3,813	—	3,813	3,228	—
Cost of materials and fuel used	—	47,603	—	—	47,603	—	47,603	34,978	4,731
Payment for work done on materials given out	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customs and Excise duty	—	492	—	—	492	—	492	341	(s)
Net output	—	5,533	—	—	5,533	—	5,533	7,178	3,038
Average number employed { operatives	No.	6,579	—	—	6,579	—	6,579	5,890	2,803
{ other workers	—	2,094	—	—	2,094	—	2,094	1,883	584
Working proprietors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total employment including working proprietors	—	8,673	—	—	8,673	—	8,673	7,773	3,387
Net output per person employed	£	638	—	—	638	—	638	923	897
Wages and salaries (b) { of operatives	£'000	2,618	—	—	2,618	—	2,618	2,165	—
{ of other workers	—	953	—	—	953	—	953	788	—
Capital expenditure on new buildings	—	1,806	—	—	1,806	—	1,806	852	—
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions	—	11,109	—	—	11,109	—	11,109	3,478	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	20	—	—	20	—	20	1,525	—
{ disposals	—	149	—	—	149	—	149	20	—
Vehicles { new acquisitions	—	33	—	—	33	—	33	51	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	4	—	—	4	—	4	29	—
{ disposals	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	1	—
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	(g)	(g)	(g)	2	—	2	2	—
Average number employed (including working proprietors)	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	9	—
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment	—	(g)	(g)	(g)	8,684	—	8,684	7,782	—

(For notes see page 2/13.)

Table 1—O Oils and Greases Trade

	Unit	1949					1948	1935	
		England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	Great Britain	United Kingdom
<b>Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons</b>	No.	159(f)	5	14	(g)	(f)(j)	178(j)	171	169
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	36,684	181	1,244	—	—	38,109	31,293	—
Stocks of finished goods at beginning of year	—	2,248	9	80	—	—	2,337	1,805	—
and work in progress at end of year	—	1,932	11	70	—	—	2,014	2,132	—
Payment for transport by other firms	—	831	3	14	—	—	849	668	—
Gross output (production)	—	35,537	180	1,220	—	—	36,937	30,952	11,857
Purchases of materials and fuel	—	24,710	125	909	—	—	25,745	22,905	—
Stocks of materials and fuel at beginning of year	—	2,905	19	54	—	—	2,978	2,401	—
ials and fuel at end of year	—	2,477	18	51	—	—	2,546	2,917	—
Cost of materials and fuel used	—	25,138	126	913	—	—	26,177	22,389	7,098
Payment for work done on materials given out	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	44	9
Net output	—	10,372	54	307	—	—	10,733	8,520	4,750
Average number employed { operatives	No.	5,858	43	226	—	—	6,127	5,306	4,518
{ other workers	—	4,381	36	160	—	—	4,577	4,146	3,265
Working proprietors	—	13	4	3	—	—	20	16	—
Total employment including working proprietors	—	10,252	83	389	—	—	10,724	9,468	7,783
Net output per person employed	£	1,012	655	789	—	—	1,001	900	610
Wages and salaries (b) { of operatives	£'000	1,755	13	65	—	—	1,833	1,526	—
{ of other workers	—	2,302	15	68	—	—	2,385	2,098	—
Capital expenditure on new buildings	—	320(d)	(d)	(d)	—	—	320	154	—
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions	—	366	2	4	—	—	372	242	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	23	—	1	—	—	24	25	—
{ disposals	—	30	—	—	—	—	30	6	—
Vehicles { new acquisitions	—	205	1	8	—	—	214	166	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	35	2	1	—	—	38	32	—
{ disposals	—	39	1	2	—	—	42	50	—
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	220(f)	9	32	(g)	(f)	261	257	—
Average number employed (including working proprietors)	—	1,155	36	190	—	—	1,381	1,389	—
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment	—	11,449(f)	119	585	(g)	(f)	12,153	11,026	—

Table 1—P Seed Crushing and Oil Refining Trade

	Unit	34	—	7	41	—	41	44	62(k)
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	26,521	—	1,243	27,764	—	27,764	26,218	—
Stocks of finished goods at beginning of year	—	717	—	61	778	—	778	867	—
and work in progress at end of year	—	759	—	111	870	—	870	959	—
Payment for transport by other firms	—	104	—	1	105	—	105	62	—
Gross output (production)	—	26,459	—	1,292	27,751	—	27,751	26,248	26,531
Purchases of materials and fuel	—	21,191	—	874	22,065	—	22,065	20,247	—
Stocks of materials and fuel at beginning of year	—	1,108	—	46	1,154	—	1,154	1,405	—
ials and fuel at end of year	—	1,407	—	49	1,456	—	1,456	1,416	—
Cost of materials and fuel used	—	20,892	—	872	21,763	—	21,763	20,236	21,486
Payment for work done on materials given out	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	27
Net output	—	5,567	—	420	5,987	—	5,987	5,977	5,018
Average number employed { operatives	No.	6,953	—	472	7,425	—	7,425	6,855	10,460
{ other workers	—	1,876	—	127	2,003	—	2,003	2,135	2,085
Working proprietors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total employment including working proprietors	—	8,829	—	599	9,428	—	9,428	9,820	12,545
Net output per person employed	£	631	—	702	635	—	635	609	400
Wages and salaries (b) { of operatives	£'000	2,398	—	142	2,540	—	2,540	2,462	—
{ of other workers	—	900	—	56	956	—	956	1,009	—
Capital expenditure on new buildings	—	232	—	3	235	—	235	40	—
Plant and machinery { new acquisitions	—	596	—	31	627	—	627	505	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	12	—	—	12	—	12	34	—
{ disposals	—	19	—	—	20	—	20	27	—
Vehicles { new acquisitions	—	57(c)	—	—	57	—	57	35	—
{ second-hand acquisitions	—	4	—	—	4	—	4	6	—
{ disposals	—	4	—	—	4	—	4	5	—
<b>Firms employing on average 10 or fewer :</b> number of returns	No.	3(c)	—	(c)	3	—	3	—	—
Average number employed (including working proprietors)	—	22	—	—	22	—	22	—	—
<b>All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns):</b> estimated average employment	—	9,450(c)	—	(c)	9,450	—	9,450	9,820	—

(For notes see page 2/13.)



Table 1—Q Glue, Gum, Paste and Allied Trades

Table with columns for Year (1949, 1948, 1935) and Region (England, Wales, Scotland, Great Britain, Northern Ireland, United Kingdom). Rows include: Establishments employing on average more than 10 persons, Total value of sales and work done, Stocks of finished goods, Payment for transport by other firms, Gross output (production), Purchases of materials and fuel, Stocks of materials and fuel, Cost of materials and fuel used, Payment for work done on materials given out, Net output, Average number employed, Working proprietors, Total employment including working proprietors, Net output per person employed, Wages and salaries, Capital expenditure on new buildings, Plant and machinery, Vehicles, Firms employing on average 10 or fewer, All firms (including those not making satisfactory returns): estimated average employment.

(For notes see page 2/13.)

Employment in Larger Establishments

TABLE 2 Numbers employed in the Week ended September 24, 1949

Table with columns for Industry (Coke Ovens and By-products, Dyes and Dyestuffs, Fertiliser, Disinfectant, Insecticide and Allied Trades, Coal Tar Products, Chemicals (General), Drugs and Pharmaceutical Preparations, Toilet Preparations and Perfumery, Explosives and Fireworks, Paint and Varnish) and Employment (All ages, Under 18, Males, Females). Rows include: ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, NORTHERN IRELAND, UNITED KINGDOM, Operatives, Administrative, Technical and Clerical, Outworkers (d), Excluded employees (Canteen, Other (f)).



## Employment in Larger Establishments

TABLE 2.—*continued.*

Numbers employed in the Week ended September 24, 1949

			Soap, Candles and Glycerine	Polishes	Ink	Match	Mineral Oil Refining	Oils and Greases	Seed Crushing and Oil Refining	Glue, Gum, Paste and Allied Trades	
			J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES</b>			(b)		(a) (c)	(a)(c)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(b)	
Operatives	Under 18	Males	444	85	..	..	..	126	112	97	
		Females	1,039	322	..	..	..	42	25	95	
	All ages	Males	9,121	1,491	..	..	..	4,808	6,534	2,862	
		Females	6,222	2,241	..	..	..	1,134	452	745	
	All ages	Total	15,343	3,732	..	..	..	5,942	6,986	3,607	
Administrative, Technical and Clerical	Under 18	Males	109	22	..	..	..	91	49	26	
		Females	348	141	..	..	..	230	71	53	
	All ages	Males	3,570	1,183	..	..	..	2,989	1,396	757	
		Females	2,182	813	..	..	..	1,444	492	394	
	All ages	Total	5,752	1,996	..	..	..	4,433	1,888	1,151	
Outworkers (d)	Males	—	—	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	
	Females	—	—	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	
<b>SCOTLAND</b>					(a)	(a)	(a)				
Operatives	Under 18	Males	17	1	..	..	..	6	7	7	
		Females	35	—	..	..	..	—	—	3	
	All ages	Males	359	34	..	..	..	192	449	202	
		Females	263	13	..	..	..	24	44	50	
	All ages	Total	622	47	..	..	..	216	493	252	
Administrative, Technical and Clerical	Under 18	Males	1	—	..	..	..	2	4	—	
		Females	18	1	..	..	..	11	5	8	
	All ages	Males	161	22	..	..	..	110	84	21	
		Females	75	11	..	..	..	53	46	31	
	All ages	Total	236	33	..	..	..	163	130	52	
Outworkers (d)	Males	—	—	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	
	Females	—	—	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	
<b>NORTHERN IRELAND</b>			(b)			(a)	(b)		(b)		
Operatives	Under 18	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	All ages	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	All ages	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Administrative, Technical and Clerical	Under 18	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	All ages	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	All ages	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Outworkers (d)	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>											
Operatives	Under 18	Males	461	86	58	152	174	132	119	104	
		Females	1,074	322	54	417	6	42	25	98	
	All ages	Males	9,480	1,525	2,025	1,293	6,554	5,000	6,983	3,064	
		Females	6,485	2,254	315	1,904	101	1,158	496	795	
	All ages	Total	15,965	3,779	2,340	3,197	6,655	6,158	7,479	3,859	
Administrative, Technical and Clerical	Under 18	Males	110	22	27	12	37	93	53	26	
		Females	366	142	58	24	64	241	76	61	
	All ages	Males	3,731	1,205	860	383	1,649	3,099	1,480	778	
		Females	2,257	824	380	172	484	1,497	538	425	
	All ages	Total	5,988	2,029	1,240	555	2,133	4,596	2,018	1,203	
Operatives and Administrative, Technical and Clerical			Total	21,953	5,808	3,580	3,752	8,788	10,754	9,497	5,062
Outworkers (d) (e)			Males	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
			Females	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
<b>Excluded employees</b>											
Canteen	Males	33	2	—	8	74	5	11	1		
	Females	404	83	41	70	315	110	224	31		
Other (f)	Males	262	160	34	52	4,003	921	135	28		
	Females	120	54	22	15	502	147	19	25		

## Notes to Tables

Table 1

- (a) In this trade, output was obtained on the basis of goods made for sale, irrespective of when sold. Gross output is calculated therefrom by adjusting for work in progress and deducting transport payments. Information about materials and fuel was collected on the basis of usage during the year.
- (b) The following amounts were payable in the United Kingdom during 1949 as the employers' share of contributions to all National Insurance schemes in respect of operatives and other workers in the trades included in this volume: Trade A, £193,000; B, £186,000; C, £155,000; D, £63,000; E, £1,042,000; F, £442,000; G, £95,000; H, £218,000; I, £336,000; J, £199,000; K, £53,000; L, £37,000; M, £33,000; N, £94,000; O, £108,000; P, £96,000; Q, £50,000.
- (c) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Scotland cannot be given separately but have been included with those for England.
- (d) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Wales and Scotland cannot be given separately but have been included with those for England.
- (e) Excluding outworkers.
- (f) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately but have been included with those for England.
- (g) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.
- (h) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Wales cannot be given separately but have been included with those for England.
- (i) After deduction of Government refund in respect of sulphuric acid purchased which amounted to: England, £541,000; Wales, £19,000; Scotland, £282,000. Similar information was not collected for Northern Ireland and no deduction has been made.
- (j) The proportion of the net output of the United Kingdom recorded in Northern Ireland was negligible in Trades F, J, and Q; less than 2 per cent. in Trades D and O, and less than 5 per cent. in Trade M.
- (k) No production was recorded in this trade in Northern Ireland for 1935.
- (l) Excluding Customs and Excise rebates and drawbacks in respect of any materials on which duty was paid. The rebate and drawback receivable in respect of alcohol amounted in Trade E to £439,000 in 1949 for the United Kingdom, and to £361,000 in 1948 for Great Britain; and in Trade F to £6,578,000 in 1949 for the United Kingdom, and to £5,145,000 in 1948 for Great Britain.
- (m) Excise duty on saccharin for 1949 and 1948; the amount of duty paid on saccharin is not included in the gross output for 1935. The duty figure for 1935 represents the estimated stamp duty on medicines; this duty was repealed by the Pharmacy and Medicine Act, 1941.
- (n) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Wales and Northern Ireland cannot be given separately but have been included with those for England.
- (o) Revised figures.
- (p) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Scotland and Northern Ireland cannot be given separately but have been included with those for England.
- (q) Estimated.
- (r) Cost of materials and fuel used adjusted for stocks.
- (s) Included in the cost of materials and fuel used.

Table 2

- (a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.
- (b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately but have been included with those for England and Wales.
- (c) There were no larger establishments for Wales in the register for this trade.
- (d) Average number employed during the year.
- (e) The following amounts were paid to outworkers in 1949 in the trades included in this volume: Trade B, negligible; E, £1,000; F, £5,000; G, £4,000; H, £23,000; I, £14,000; L, negligible.
- (f) Employees engaged, for example, in merchanting.



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