This Report on the Iron and Steel (General) Industry relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in manufacturing wrought iron at wrought iron works including puddling furnaces, and steel. It includes establishments engaged in the production of pig iron (in integrated steel works), ferro-manganese or spiegeleisen at blast furnaces (including ore preparation plants); making alloy or carbon steel in furnaces or converters; rolling (including re-rolling and cold rolling) steel into semi-finished or finished forms; the production of castings in steel foundries; the production of railway and tramway tyres, wheels and axles, points, switches and crossings; colliery arches; bright bars and heavy forgings; steel plates and sheets (including coated and corrugated sheets) in cut lengths or coils; tinplate, terneplate and blackplate; and semi-finished material for conversion into tubes and wire. Steel rolls for metal rolling mills and for other machinery are excluded as is the production of tubes, wire, drop forgings, drop stampings and hot-pressings.

This industry corresponds to minimum list heading 311 in the Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968) which has been used for the first time as a basis of classification in the 1968 Census. The definition of this industry however is unchanged from the last detailed Census of Production for 1963 in which it was reported (Part 37).

There were no establishments in this industry in Northern Ireland in 1963 and 1968.

#### METHOD OF CLASSIFICATION

The classification of returns to this industry followed the standard procedure as outlined in the notes on page (i). A different procedure was used in classifying returns to the sub-divisions of this industry, shown in Table 4. First those with more than half their total output comprising the characteristic products of either 'Wrought iron works, including puddling furnaces' or 'Work done on commission and other work done' were classified accordingly. The remaining returns were divided into two main groups according to whether or not firms reported that a melting process was undertaken in their production of steel at the establishments concerned. Returns reporting 'Steel manufacture with melting' that had more than half of their total output shown as steel castings were classified to the 'Castings' sub-division, the remainder being classified to the alternative sub-division 'Other' in this main group. Returns reporting 'Steel manufacture without melting' that had more than half of their total output applicable to either of the sub-divisions 'Forgings' or 'Steel sheets and tinplate' were classified accordingly, the remaining returns being classified to the third sub-division, 'Other', in this main group.

In interpreting the data in the tables, it is essential to bear in mind the notes and definitions which appear on pages (i) to (iv).

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No.	Title	Page
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12	Payments for certain services, etc by larger establishments, 1963 and 1968	44/20
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Footnotes continued from page 44/3.

(c) Including services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for technical or other services rendered).

(d) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

(e) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.

(f) Acquisitions <u>less</u> disposals.

ABLE	1	Industry summary, 1963 and 1964	8
		United Kingdom (a) (b)	

Number of enterprises	
Number of establishments	
Gross output	
Net output	
Net output per head	
Sales and work done	goods produced and work done (c)
	merchanted goods and canteen takings
D. sheep 0	materials for use in production and packaging and fuel
Purchases	goods for merchanting and canteen purchases
	for work done on materials given out
505	for transport
Payments to other organisations	by road
	by rail and other means excluding postal services
Stocks and work in progress	
Total stocks and work in progress	{ change during year at end of year
Goods on hand for sale	{ change during year { at end of year
Work in progress	{ change during year at end of year
Materials, stores and fuel	{ change during year { at end of year
Number employed on average during the year	<pre>total, including working proprietor operatives</pre>
	( other employees (d)
Wages and salaries	<pre>{ of operatives   of other employees (d)</pre>
Capital expenditure (e)	
Total	
New building work	080.T 080.T
Land and existing building	(s (f)
Plant and machinery (f)	
Vehicles (f)	

a) For 1968, estimates for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments, from which only employment data were collected, accounted for 1 per cent. of the total figures in which they were incorporated: of this, unsatisfactory returns were negligible. A similar situation existed for 1963.
b) The following information relates to small establishments (and build on the states).

(b) The following information relates to small establishments (emp industry. It includes an estimate for small establishments n

> Number of establishments Average number employed: Working proprietors

Other persons employed

Footnotes continued on page 44/2.

IRON AND STEEL (GENERAL)

	All estab	lishments
Uni t	1963	1968
No.	359	394
	554	600
£`000	1,317,012	1,610,156
U	405,834	504,185
£	1,506	1,971
000°2	1,294,529	1,586,006
n	15,875	15,896
n	853,377	1,054,087
u	14,362	14,732
"	11,593	13,078
п		19,736
u	$\left \right\}  \begin{array}{c} 28,864 \\ \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \right.$	11,169
п	+ 3,627	+ 15,085
n	247,635	294,131
n 1	+ 3,969	+ 2,648
n	44,087	57,104
n	+ 2,640	+ 5,606
u	70,218	83,095
н	- 2,982	+ 6,831
п	133,331	153,933
Th.	269.5	255.7
	213.5	197.1
Π	55.8	58.4
£°000	176,803	216,156
п	51,992	71,449
u.	101 020	69 140
п	101,636	68,140
п	16,780 305	8,282 261
п	83,182	58,198
U	1,369	1,398

1963     1968       158     215       169     177       ,598     1,976	ploying fewer tha not making satisf	n 25 persons) in actory returns.	this
169 177	1963	1968	
100	158	215	
,598 1,976	169	177	
	,598	1,976	

44/3

### TABLE 2 Analysis by size of establishment within the industry, 1968

#### (i) Output and employment

#### All establishments: United Kingdom

Number employed on average during the year by the establishment (a)	Estab- lish- ments (b)		Total number employed on average during the year (a)	Gross output		
	Number	Number	Number	£'000	000'£	£
1-5	54	54	177			••
6-10	36	36	282			
11-24	77	74	1,380		• ••	••
25-49	53	49	1,978	11,455	3,724	1,883
50-99	72	57	5,139	35,564	11,033	2,147
100-199	82	71	11,787	77,017	22,547	1,913
200-299	41	32	10,197	62.437	17,991	1,764
300-399	19	17	6,715	55,590	13,551	2,018
400-499	18	15	7,980	46,545	12,427	1,557
500-749	17	15	10,168	37,049	16,426	1,615
750-999	11	4	9,406	52,994	17,391	1,849
1,000-1,499	12	6	14,957	102,829	26,044	1,741
1,500-1,999	10	6	16,703	101,049	37,625	2,253
2,000 and over	33	6	157,721	1,008,782	319,507	2,026
Insatisfactory returns	65	63	1,159		de taria	
Total	600	394	255,749	1,610,156(c)	504,185(c)	1,971(C)

### (ii) Employees, wages and salaries

All establishments: United Kingdom

Number employed on average during the	Emplo	oyees	Wages and	salaries	Wages and salaries per head		
year by the establishment (a)	Oper- atives	Others (d)	Oper- atives	Others (d)	Oper- atives	Others (d)	
- 16- 11 (A. 18-	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	£	£	
1-5							
6-10							
11-24							
25-49	1,511	444	1,514	537	1,002	1,209	
50-99	4,037	1,081	4,213	1,396	1,044	1,292	
100-199	9,157	2,613	9,486	3,166	1,036	1,212	
200-299	8,029	2,167	8,113	2,362	1,010	1,090	
300-399	5,341	1,374	5,845	1,499	1,094	1,091	
400-499	6,115	1,865	6,094	2,169	997	1,163	
500-749	7,853	2,315	7,674	2,464	977	1,064	
750-999	7,205	2,201	7,590	2,311	1,053	1,050	
1,000-1,499	11,762	3,195	13,314	3,890	1,132	1,218	
1,500-1,999	12,746	3,957	14,441	4,535	1,133	1,146	
2,000 and over	121,179	36,542	135,524	46,320	1,118	1,268	
Unsatisfactory returns	••	••					
Total	197,093(c)	58,417(c)	216,156(C)	71,449(c)	1,097(c)	1,223(C)	

(a) Including working proprietors.

(b) The sum of the figures for the size groups exceeds the total for the industry to the extent that enterprises made returns for establishments in more than one size group.

(c) Including estimates for establishments employing fewer than 25 persons and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.

(d) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

	TABLI	sex,	NT DUCHT IS
	-	AII	establishn
		Ages	Male
	Abber	and a second second	Per ce
	Und	er 18	2
	18	and over	89
		1988	
	All	ages	91
	(a)	The percent	ages rela
		working pro which the i	
		Standard In	
	00013	<u></u>	<u>territe aque</u>
	Foo	tnotes to Ta	able <u>4</u> .
	(a)	Some estab	lishments
200		included in amounted to	
	(b)	The method	of class
	(0)	industry in The sum of	
	(C)	total for	the indus
	(d)	returns fo Including	
	(4)	charged fo providing	r hiring
		rendered).	
	(e)	Direct sal and work d	
	001.0	ments are Similar in	
	(f)		
		divisions (see the N	
	(g)	Characteri	stic prod
	chy	the indust For sub-di	
	(h)	sales of t	he charac
		goods prod whole, thi	s is the
		products b and work d	
		Administra	tive, tec
	(j)	Excluding	
	(k)	Acquisitio	

(k) Acquisitions <u>less</u> disposals.

analysis of employees, by age and

All employees Females ent. Per cent. Per cent. 1 3 97 8 100 9

ments: United Kingdom

Source: Department of Employment

ate to the numbers employed (excluding ) at June 1969, the earliest date for on is available on the basis of the Classification, (Revised 1968).

employing fewer than 25 persons were for larger establishments. These ablishments in 1968 and 12 in 1963. sifying returns to sub-divisions of the

ned in the notes.

ires for the sub-divisions exceeds the stry to the extent that enterprises made an one sub-division.

rendered to other organisations (amounts out plant, machinery or other goods, for t, or for technical or other services

ods (excluding canteen takings) made to, the general public by larger establish-. These amounted to £62,000 in 1968. is not available for 1963.

products characteristic of other subhose characteristic of the sub-division ethod of Classification).

ducts relate only to sub-divisions of

of the industry, this is the ratio of cteristic products to total sales of work done. For the industry as a ratio of total sales of principal dustry to total sales of goods produced

chnical and clerical employees. ure for establishments not yet in

## TABLE 4 Analysis of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom (a)

			Sub-divisions of the industry (b)			Sub-divisions of the industry (b)										
Steel manufacture with me		re with mel	ting	Steel manufacture without melting					2.81	Wrought iron works						
The second s		Unit	t Castings 21		Other than castings 22		Forgings 23		Steel s and tir 24	nplate	Other than forgings, steel sheets and tinplate 25		including puddling furnaces. Work done on commission and other work done 10 and 26		Total	
			1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968	1963	1968
Number of enterprises	; (C)	No.	50	46	50	28	28	21	12	10	93	90	21	23	208	186
Number of establishme	ents	п	61	59	112	96	37	33	18	18	147	150	25	26	400	382
Gross output		£'000	36,860	58,129	900,899	1,085,436	25,204	16,183	105,665	111,146	233,628	316,205	3,767	5,592	1,306,023	1,592,691
Net output		п	19,792	32,686	306,771	369,238	7,401	6,185	17,900	20,841	48,121	66,202	2,463	3,565	402,448	498,717
Net output per head		£	1,216	1,649	1,534	2,010	1,518	1,748	1,751	2,265	1,403	1,887	1,452	2,189	1,506	1,971
Sales and work done	$\int$ goods produced and work done (d) (e)	£'000	34,140	54,910	886,985	1,073,015	23,318	14,638	105,974	110,316	230,435	310,807	3,778	5,118	1,283,727	1,568,804
bareb and work done	l merchanted goods and canteen takings	п	2,437	2,910	8,135	5,657	1,936	1,337	410	988	2,813	4,411	12	420	15,742	15,723
Sales of characterist	ic products	"	29,192	45,832	806,680(f	) 997,489(f)	21,518	13,780	102,522	103,053	210,522(f)	289,830(f)	3,448	4,139	(g)	(g)
Index of specialisati	on (h)	Per cent.	86	83	91	93	92	94	98	93	91	93	91	81	93	94
Purchases	materials for use in production and packaging, and fuel	£'000	13,313	20,665	552,996	685,786	15,503	8,623	85,935	87,573	177,360	238,447	1,149	1,558	846,256	1,042,654
T utonabes	goods for merchanting and canteen purchases	11	2,596	2,679	7,204	5,338	1,591	1,171	365	867	2,479	4,120	7	396	14,242	14,572
	for work done on materials given out for transport	п	716	1,585	8,030	8,065	314	363	183	181	2,205	2,702	48	39	11,496	12,936
Payments to other organisations	by road		1) (	463		11,467	1	212	۲ (	908		6,411	ן ן	60	) (	19,522
	by rail and other means excluding postal services		<b>369</b>	50	21,648	9,508	> 202 {	19	} 1,345 {	236	\$ 5,002	1,234	> 56 {	1	28,623	11,048
Stocks and work in pr		71						19	J L	230	J (	1,201			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	11,010
Goods on hand for sale	change during year	"	- 22	- 46	+ 4,248	+ 3,179	+ 15	+ 39	- 30	- 685	- 267	+ 94	- 8	+ 39	+ 3,936	+ 2,619
	at end of year	н	179	620	32,639	41,725	190	308	4,134	4,972	6,553	8,734	22	125	43,719	56,485
Work in progress	change during year	"	+ 305	+ 355	+ 1,532	+ 3,584	- 64	+ 169	+ 211	+ 528	+ 649	+ 894	- 15	+ 15	+ 2,618	+ 5,545
	Lat end of year	п	3,757	5,172	51,980	61,146	1,153	1,007	7,176	5,351	5,475	9,432	91	85	69,632	82,193
Materials, stores and fuel	change during year	"	- 73	- 1	- 4,250	+ 3,965	- 193	+ 391	+ 63	- 539	+ 1,540	+ 2,913	- 45	+ 28	- 2,957	+ 6,757
	L at end of year	"	1,761	2,904	99,466	115,833	2,366	2,166	7,573	6,910	20,830	24,156	221	295	132,218	152,263
Number employed	total, including working proprietors	No.	16,272	19,820	199,938	183,702	4,869	3,538	10,223	9,200	34,289	35,086	1,695	1,629	267,286	252,975
Number employed average during the year	operatives	п	12,922	15,396	158,269	141,683	3,891	2,708	7,968	6,839	27,327	27,118	1,504	1,346	211,881	195,090
INT CRAE	l other employees (i)	" .9.8	3,343	4,417	41,665	42,014	967	823	2,253	2,356	. 6,941	7,937	185	276	55,354	57,823
Wages and salaries	f of operatives	£'000	9,878	15,820	132,973	156,686	2,995	2,714	7,147	7,879	21,240	29,372	1,152	1,488	175,384	213,959
	of other employees (i)	п	3,210	5,276	38,852	51,828	1,004	1,007	1,964	2,913	6,378	9,348	202	349	51,609	70,723
Wages and salaries	∫ operatives	£	764	1,028	840	1,106	770	1,002	897	1,152	777	1,083	766	1,105	828	1,097
per head	other employees (i)	н	960	1,194	932	1,234	1,039	1,224	872	1,236	919	1,178	1,090	1,264	932	1,223
Capital expenditure ( New building work	j)	£'000	473	476	13,584	6,223							in the			Anne and
	[ acquisitions	1 2 000			1	192	189	15	697	695	1,645	774	52	10	16,640	8,193
Land and existing buildings	disposals		37	292 56	428	612	- 15 (k)	1	} - 2(k)	190	273	457	15	1	760	1,133
	[ acquisitions		121			47,321	10()	-		4	49	201	-	tests feello	457	874
Plant and machinery	disposals		1,314	1,904	75,641	47,321 641	761	483	579	3,517	6,038	4,903	97	298	84,430	58,427
The Art Street			65	48	1,438		15	22	294	16	127	128	3	5	1,942	860
Vehicles -	acquisitions	"	127	253	1,152	882	52	79	10	122	300	464	32	58	1,674	1,858
Colorado da Calendaria da C	[ disposals	"	35	61	141	206	27	25	4	23	103	153	6	8	316	476

For notes to this table - see page 44/5.

IRON AND STEEL (GENERAL)

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TABLE 5Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments, including<br/>sales by establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	19	63	1968					
And the Mandel S	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Enter- prises	Entries		
	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	000°£	Number	Number		
Spiegeleisen and blast furnace ferro- manganese	88.5	3,278	104	5,095	*	*		
Finished wrought iron {	9.5	$570 \\ 190$	} 5.0	334	*	*		
Steel ingots	- 061		a er er		( Sel	123 - 1		
Of alloy steel	244	13,460	258	21,351	18	39		
Other than of alloy steel	1,042	28,489	1,188	31,670	15	48		
Steel castings (excluding rolls for metal rolling mills) (a)	788.1	i chus F	dette		é l	8		
Of alloy steel		11 000	65.8	24,833	56	68		
Other than of alloy steel	211	44,639	138	30,240	55	71		
Steel blooms, billets and slabs (including sheet/plate mill slabs and sheet bars)	4,456	174,384	5,243	212,569	24	63		
Cold rolled steel sections	The second second	(b) {	70.5	6,308 1,880	} 14	14		
Cold finished bars (bright bars)	449	32,890	602	49,646	43	56		
Other angles, shapes and sections, girders, joists and columns (unfabricated) and bars and rods (including tube rounds and squares)	042.48 17 86878 - 7		toe "		Io io			
Of alloy steel	1.2.3		11 sac		1 11 21			
High speed alloy steel	h	(	9.5	7,865	26	32		
Other alloy steel (including magnetic steel)	418	48,294 {	. 394	46,052	49	75		
Other than of alloy steel	N	02.	888 T		ne gaid			
Wire rods	1,009	44,564	1,395	63,843	22	31		
Other bars and rods in coil	Mark 1	1 (1947)	668		1 1 1 1	P. A. A.		
Tool steel	314	14,013	5.8	1,696	15	16		
Other than tool steel		14,015	233	12,548	11	13		
Arches, cambered joists, solid plain pit props, benk or header bars and accessories (c)	382	18,111	308	17,073	13	20		
Other sections and bars, light		tyme inte	She Ela	1 Vanalis	1 3.8			
Angles, tees and sections of 4 united inches and under; channel 3 inches web and under; joists and H bars under 3 inches web; other bars, sections and hexagons under 3 inches, and flats 5 inches wide and under	2,016	97,148	2,137	108,175	37	69		
Other sections and bars, heavy	88/0.5		11. 2012		61			
Angles, tees and sections over 4 united inches; channels over 3 inches web; girders, joists and beams and columns 3 inches web and over; rounds, squares and hexagons 3 inches and over, and flats over 5 inches wide	1,771	78,197	2,392	112,535	24	48		
Total cold rolled steel sections and cold finished bars (bright bars) and other angles, shapes and sections, girders, joists and columns (unfabricated) and hors and	- 108 BQ553 2015		A R.A.	61800				
(unfabricated) and bars and rods (including tube rounds and squares)	6,359	333,218 {	7,546	$425,742 \\ 1,880$	}			

TABLE 5 (continued)

	19	63	1968				
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Enter- prises	Entries	
reaction The Road Lands Number Number	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Number	Number	
Hot rolled coil from wide continuous mills	and the	a hanna		( blyon large	- A nethody	of hereenest	
3 mm. thick and over	} 1,692	72,082	332	13,848	*	10	
Thinner than 3 mm.	∫ <sup>1,092</sup>	12,002	2,095	86,812	*	11	
Hoop and strip not exceeding 24 inches in width (d)	1,310	77,122	1,473	99,614	27	43	
Steel plates, uncoated, 3 mm. thick and over, coiled or cut	2,446	111,800	3,215	157,354	20	38	
Steel sheets, uncoated, under 3 mm. thick, coiled or cut	2,428	142,475	2,742	159,507	17	27	
Total hot rolled coil, hoop and strip, uncoated plates and sheets	7,877	403,479	9,858	517,134			
Tinplate and blackplate (e)	1,174	83,578	1,248	94,040	6	8	
Galvanised sheets	2.1				( all all all all all all all all all al		
Flat	162	10,282	280	18,225	*	8	
Corrugated	83.2	5,559	93.8	6,547	*	6	
Polyvinyl chloride coated sheets, tinned sheets and other coated plates or sheets	197	18,114	222	23,660	7	12	
Total coated plates and sheets	1,616	117,533	1,843	142,472			
Railway, etc, materials	dur all all	lantas brief theory	and they have	there frittan	11 160 MG	W [a]	
Steel rails, new (including grooved rails for trams and conductor rails for electric traction)		2561-7	A leadurage	an bill starts a sant bill starts	a curgens de	1.(0)	
Weighing under 36 lb. per yard	13.5	480(f)	9.7	378	*	6	
Weighing 36 lb. and over per yard	214	9,174(f)	212	9,455	*	9	
Points, switches and crossings	11.3	931 1,074	11.5	$\substack{1,470\\622}$	} 6	6	
Sleepers, fishplates and soleplates	37.0	2,038(f) 428	} 29.4	1,588	6	10	
Railway spikes	9.5	790	5.3	373	5	7	
Other railway track equipment		1,278(f)	4.8	412 134	8	9	
Axles, tyres, wheels and wheelpairs for locomotives, carriages, railcars, wagons, trucks (all gauges) and tramways	50.5	5,327	56.7	6,881	10	13	
Total railway, etc, materials	335	18,740 2,780	330	20,556 756	}		
Steel forgings, in the rough or machined, not elsewhere specified (excluding drop forgings and rolls for metal rolling mills) (g)					6.233		
Of alloy steel	139	27,712	63.6	19,439	44	54	
Other than of alloy steel	72.7	12,682	77.1	13,735	50	58	
Permanent magnets		2,413		3,232	9	9	
Other products		5,623		6,905	21	32	
Waste products		0			14.115		
Scrap metal							
Iron and steel		15,544	1,405	18,638	125	222	
Other descriptions		1,389		982	47	67	

44/	9
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## TABLE 5 (continued)

		1	963				
an and the first of a superior of the set of		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Enter- prises	Entries
The Foat ( 1990) ( Summer Summer	1280*	taor.	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Number	Number
Waste products (continued)				the variable film	o Bly non!	the condense	Too Yes
Blast furnace slag			259	3,060	245	*	11
Steel furnace slag		1	[	507	1,128	*	10
Other waste products		}	1,303	adonti 12 no	474	18	32
ork done			h	a making some	E . Les teop	u, sola	ia ionia
Tilting and rolling		444	8,122		6,667	39	74
Heat treatment		A	2,115	L. ENK	3,429	51	73
Hire melting		1	ſ	and Alton M	229	15	17
Other work done on commission (excluding galvanising)		}	3,211	ited plates	4,744	57	95
Total			1,221,134		1,514,479		
Sales in other industries (see Table 6)	1988 - 1 1988 - 1	0	29,604		40,955		and a second
Principal products of this industry sold by establish- ments in the industry	111.	1	1,191,531	n i grede and side an	1,473,525	186	325 (h

(a) Rolls for metal rolling mills are included in the report on the General Mechanical Engineering Industry (Part 66).

(b) Not separately distinguished for 1963.

(c) For 1963 not specified as being other than of alloy steel.

(d) For 1963 described as 'Hoop and strip under 18 inches in width'.

(e) For 1963 described as 'Tinplate, terneplate and sheets'.

(f) Revised figures.

(g) Drop forgings are included in the report on the Drop Forgings, etc, Industry (Part 95).

(h) This figure represents the total number of returns made for larger establishments in this industry which is less than the total number of establishments shown in Table 4 on account of combined returns covering more than one establishment.

### TABLE 6 Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more perons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	19	63			1968	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Entries	Principal industries in which produced (a)
trees and tricked and the density of super-	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Number	Constantination of the second
Spiegeleisen and blast furnace ferro-manganese	1.1	72	1.6	82	*	49,125
Steel ingots	138	5,222	117	4,398	6	45,48,66
Steel castings (excluding rolls for metal rolling mills) of alloy steel and other than alloy steel, and steel olooms, billets and slabs (including sheet/plate, mill slabs and sheetbars)	65.5	6,794	37.5	6,187	22	45,46,65,66
Cold rolled steel sections, cold finished bars (bright bars) and angles, shapes and sections, girders, joists and columns (unfabricated) and bars and rods (including tube rounds and squares)						nant nanti anno 200 nantsi atti (an
Of alloy steel	19.3	2,180	6.1	1,967	14	71,87,91,95
Other than of alloy steel		-,				
Wire rods	1				and the second	
Other wire rods and bars in coil (including reinforcement bars)	} 3.8	225	12.5	716	9	91,97
Bright bars, channels, girders, beams, joists and pillars (rolled), flats, rounds, hexagons and squares	25.9	2,909	40.2	3,053	12	45,87,91,136
Other than of alloy steel						
Steel arches, cambered joists, solid plain pit props, benk or header bars and accessories	17.7	874	32.2	2,931	9	56,58,63,66
Total cold rolled steel sections, cold finished bars (bright bars) and angles, shapes and sections, girders, joists and columns (unfabricated) and bars and						
rods (including tube rounds and squares)	66.7	6,189	91.0	8,667		
Railway, etc, materials						
Steel rails, new (including grooved for trams and conductor rails for electric traction), points, switches and crossings		590		405	*	56,151
Sleepers, fishplates and soleplates and railway spikes		952	2.8	171	5	86,90
Other railway track equipment		185		134	*	54,77,79
Axles, tyres, wheels and wheel- pairs for locomotives, carriages, railcars, wagons, trucks (all gauges) and tramways	1.9	380	5.8	1,391	7	53,85,86
Total railway, etc, material		2,107		2,101		
Cour rarinay, eve, material		2,101		2,101		

Continued on next page.

### TABLE 6 (continued)

	19	63	1968				
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Entries	Principal industries in which produced (a)	
	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Number		
Steel forgings in the rough or nachined, not elsewhere specified, excluding drop forgings and rolls for metal rolling mills							
Of alloy steel	5.2	1,082	4.7	2,563	8	47,52,53,95	
Other than of alloy steel	5.8	966	9.3	2,006	14	64,90,95	
loop and strip not exceeding 24 inches in width, permanent magnets and steel sheets and plates coated and uncoated		7,049(b)	189	14,642	15	45,49,92,130	
Work done on commission, sub-contract work, etc		124		310	8	La . Milliniton	
Total		29,604		40,955		h end hereis	

(a) The references given are to the list of industries at the front of this report.

(b) Including finished wrought iron for 1963.

# TABLE 7 Sales of other than principal products by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968 Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

### Pig iron

Iron castings in the rough or machined Wood and metal patterns

Manufactures of non-ferrous metals

Industrial plant and fabricated iron and steelwork

Rolls for metal rolling mills

Other machinery and parts thereof

Parts for locomotives, railway carriages, wagons and trucks

Engineers' small tools and other tools and implements Bolts, nuts and rivets of iron and steel (other than tubular rivets of bifurcated rivets manufactured from wire)

### Springs

Miscellaneous forgings, stampings and pressings, including steel drop forgings

Other manufactures of iron and steel

Other products

Structural work carried out in Great Britain (a) Other work

Sales to other departments of firms or to outside consumers

Gas

### Electricity

Steam and waste heat

Services rendered to other organisations (b)

Total value of goods sold without having been subjected to any manufacturing process (merchanted or factored) Canteen takings

Total

(a) The data shown for 1963 is not comparable with that for 1968. Because of a change in the method of collection, the data for 1968 includes goods made by firms and incorporated in their building and civil engineering work, whereas the data for 1963 excludes such goods. For 1963 the value of goods made and used in building and civil engineering work amounting to £207,000 has been deducted from the gross figure for building and civil engineering (£1,130,000) in order to avoid duplication which arises because they have been included against the appropriate sales headings elsewhere in the Report. For 1968 duplication does not arise since goods made and used in building and civil engineering work were not shown additionally as sales elsewhere in the Report; it is estimated that these goods amounted to £718,000.

(b) Amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery, or other goods, for providing transport, or for technical or other services rendered to other organisations.

Production of certain principal products of the industry by larger establishments, TABLE 8 1963 and 1968

This table is not applicable to this industry.

-				
	190	63	19	68
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
t	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000
	1,972	41,111	1,448	26,688
	19.2	1,569	63.8	4,113
		113		238
		1,511		2,648
		2,450		3,737
	18.5	5,835	15.3	5,385
		1,537		2,146
		2,569		2,832
		1,874		1,617
		974		614
	20.7	$2,829 \\ 374$	14.6	1,851 239
		5,332	26.9	5,358
		9,358		15,308
		2,852		4,359
		923		980
		634		314
{	119,389	2,767 416	258,051	5,661
	Th.kWh		Th.kWh	
	606,171	2,978	874,507	4,492
	• • •	1,606		2,133
		2,585		4,566
-		13,527		13,382
		2,215		2,341
		107,939		111,002

TABLE 9 Purchases by larger establishments of selected principal products of the industry, 1968 (a)

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

Standard	Iron and steel in all forms except finished parts, wire and scrap										
Industrial Classific- ation Minimum	Purchasing industry (b)	Pig iron, refined p and other re-me	irons for	Iron ca	astings	Steel i blooms, slabs,ar and tinpl	billets, nd sheet	(including angles, sl sections, beams, j pillars r fabricated		Steel pla thick a	ates, 3 mm. and over
List Heading		Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
		Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000
101	Coal mining		(C)		(C)		(C)	578	34,957		(C)
215	Milk and milk products		(C)		(C)		(C)		(C)		(C)
218	Fruit and vegetable products		(C)		(C)		(C)		(C)		(C)
311	Iron and steel (general)	1,825	34,175	208	6,925	5,721	212,332	000	(d)	010	(d)
312	Steel tubes	127	2,269		(d)	397	16,122 (d)	298	16,036 (d)	218	(d)
313	Iron castings, etc	1,086	23,447 (d)	41.4	3,873 (d)		(d)	2.2	(d)	32.9	1,839
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	1 1 3	r	78.1	9.420	1		00.2	6,437	37.3	2,209
332	Metal-working machine tools		(d) {	41.4	1,269 5,960		(d)	90.2		01.0	(d)
333	Pumps, valves and compressors	34.2	779 {		734	}	(d)	55.9	6,472		
334	Industrial engines		(d)		6,533		(d)		(d)		(d)
335	Textile machinery and accessories		(d) {	27.6	3,695 471	}	(d)		(d)		(d)
336	Construction and earth moving equipment	1.23.5	(d)	34.4	4,301		(d)	93.4	6,149	111	6,447
337	Mechanical handling equipment		(d)	36.1	3,152		(d) {	112	6,705 1,025	} 74.0	4,017
	Mining machinery		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)	63.9	3,324
339/1	Space heating, ventilating and air-								(d)	40.1	2,315
339/4	conditioning equipment		(d)	2.3	(d)	1.2. 1	(d) (d)		(d) (d)	40.1	(d)
339/7	Food and drink processing machinery		(d)	20.7	(d)	1	1	87.0	6,631	1 1	
339/9	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery		917 {	39.7	4,903 1,482	}	(d) {		1,491	\$ 44.1	2,773
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork		(d)	19.0	2,198		(d)	663	33,636 (d)	527	28,700 (d)
342	Ordnance and small arms		(d)	-	(d)	1	(b)				(u)
349	General mechanical engineering		1,165 {	36.5	4,543 902	}	(d) {	188 	$13,550 \\ 4,228$	} 41.0	2,352
354	Scientific and industrial instruments		(C)		(C)		(C)	in tax	(b)		(C)
261	and systems Electrical machinery	175	(d)	41.7	5,389		(d)	87.6	5,863	102	6,525
361 364	Radio and electronic components	320,30	(d)		(d)		(d)	1 7 860 1	(d)	19. 10 IDA	(d)
368	Electric appliances primarily for	6, 22			(d)	1	(d)	12.299 {}	(d)	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	(d)
03012	domestic use		(d) (d)		(d) (d)		(d)	(q)	(d)		(d)
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods Shipbuilding and marine engineering	81.0	(u) (c)	16.3	2,210		(d)	131	6,778	360	17,674
370 380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing		(d)	1010	(e)		(d)	890	(d)		(d)
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing	47.8	1,055	673	69,889		(C)	545	40,352	232	12,414
383	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and		(0)		(C)	1	(C)	36.1	6,536		(d)
	repairing		(c) (d)		(d)		(d)	0011	(d) {	26.5	$1,357 \\ 225$
385	Railway carriages, wagons and trams		185	1.4.4			r	28.5	7,422	1	(d)
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges		(C)		(d)	10	(d) {		933	5	
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated table- ware, etc		(c)		(c)		(c)	173	(d) 10,910	2	(d)
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc	100	(C)		(C)	16	(d) {		2,612	}	(C)
394	Wire and wire manufactures		(C)		(C)	. 1 16	(d)	1,377	62,402		(C) (C)
395	Cans and metal boxes		(c) (d)		(c) (d)		(c) (d)	40	(c) (d)		(c) (d)
399/1	Metal furniture		(d) (d)	201 1 19	(a) (d)		28,337	201	12,905		(d)
399/5	Drop forgings, etc Metal holloware	130	(d)	1353	(d)		(d)	201	(d)		(d)
399/6	Frait and yngekable products		ſ	18.4	2,895	1	(d)	188	12,063	63.2	3,446
399/8	Miscellaneous metal goods	67.5	980 {		533	5			1,562	··	1,438
500	Construction		(C)		(C)		(C)	1,465	72,421 10,433	}	(C)
601	Gas	AS TOUS	(C)	112	9,328		(C)		(C)		(C)
Cian Cian Cian	Other industries	109	2,584 48	92.2	11,545 18,415	160	12,786 2,663	596 ••	45,273 6,710	129 	8,499 1,133
	Total	3,297	65,289 2,130	1,516	$150,226 \\ 30,340$	6,279	241,240 31,001	6,994 	413,498 28,994	2,102	115,485 2,797
	to this table - see name 11/17.		A STATE AND A STATE	and March	16 (a) / 1 C	the system.	far relevan		Continued	on next pag	e.

For notes to this table - see page 44/17.

TABLE 9 (continued)

Standard	10		Irc	on and ste	el in all	forms ex	cept fin	ished part	s, wire	and scrap	(cont inue	ed)	
Industrial Classific- ation	Purchasing industry (b)	Steel s under 3mm (inclu electr	n. thick ding ical	Steel ho strip (in tape o thickne	ncluding f all	Tin pla black		Steel forgi	t drop	Steel ca	astings	Other unclass iron and	sified
Minimum List	or pas interior a set	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Heading		Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000
101	Coal mining		(C)		(C)		(C)	and .	(C)	Cinta (	(C)		(d)
215	Milk and milk products		(C)	1	(c)	27.2	2,498 344	}	(C)		(C)		(c)
213	Fruit and vegetable products	GUSE VI	(C)		(c)	49.0	4,490	2	(C)		(C)		(c)
311	Iron and steel (general)	179	9,784	2,223	95,484		(d)		(d)		(d)	621	35,556
312	Steel tubes		(d)	351	20,408		(d)	1 321	(d)	16.0	(d)	392	31,510 3,106
313	Iron castings, etc		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	1.55	(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)	2	(d)
332	Metal-working machine tools	197	(d)		(d)		(d)	7.4	1,211	5.6	962 176	}	(d)
333	Pumps, valves and compressors	1.000	(d)	1.1	(d)		(d)	6.9	1,478	26.9	6,271 1,499	20.0	4,376 1,224
000			1.1.225		(1)		(d) [	3.1	1,117	1.3	414	12	(d)
334	Industrial engines		(d)		(d)		(d) {		762	2.4	1,735 525	J	191
335	Textile machinery and accessories		(d)		(d)		(d)	tai-	(d) {		192	}	(d)
336	Construction and earth moving equipment		(d)		(d)		(d) {	9.4	1,355 213	} 41.8	8,281 {	37.0	4,715 3,962
337	Mechanical handling equipment		(d)		(d)		(d) {	6.8	1,005 136	} 15.3	2,926 {	12.9	$1,571 \\ 2,340$
	PURSTANCE PROPERTY IN PARTY IN THE PARTY		(d)		(d)		(d)	4.3	689	12.2	2,255 {	29.0	$3,468 \\ 1,453$
339/1	Mining machinery							141	101			del I	1-811
339/4	Space heating, ventilating and air- conditioning equipment	87.6	5,389		(d)		(d)	1210	(d)	0	(c) 964		(d) (d)
339/7	Food and drink processing machinery	22.0	(d) 1,755	h	(d)		(d)		(d) 1,406	20.4	3,152	33.9	3,697
339/9	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery {		212	5	(d)		(d)	8.0		u	430	100	771
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	54.0	3,855 484	}	(d)		(d) {		1,531 173	} 11.3	1,851		5,944
342	Ordnance and small arms		(d)		(d)		(d)	103	(d)	9.1 9.8	1,344 2,021	33.0	(d) 4,997
349	General mechanical engineering Scientific and industrial instruments		(d)	52.8	4,288		(d)		3,475 {		542 (e) {	28.8	260 3,411 2,015
361	Electrical machinery	120	12,881	1	(d)		(d)	14.2	4,260	19.0	4,277 {	26.5	3,346 5,493
364	Radio and electronic components		(d)	38.6	3,010		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)
368	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	173	12,871	52.5	4,384		(d)	2.33	(d)	5.6	706		(d)
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \right.$	32.5	2,284 254	61.2	3,744		(d)		(d)	1.00	(d)	38	(d)
370	Shipbuilding and marine engineering	<u></u>	(d)		(d)		(d) {	10.1	2,284	10.0	2,044 429	}	(d)
380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing	1 19	(d)	e ser	(d)	10 8	(d)	7.7	700	÷R B	(d)	40.7	24,403
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing	1,130	68,728	344	20,228	11.0	938	167	25,159	34.7	8,738 {	457	$61,083 \\ 2,864$
383	Aerospace equipment manufacturing	28.1	2,639		(c)		(C)	16.3	8,343	3.5	1,833 {	10.3	3,799
	and repairing	20.1						10.0	3 8	0.0		•• 31.4	862 3,856
385	Railway carriages, wagons and trams		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)		(e) {		254
390 392	Engineers' small tools and gauges Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated table-		(d)		(d)		(d)	19 CT	(d)		(d)		(d)
392	ware, etc		(d)	4.9	2,251		(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc		(c)		(C)		(C)		(c) (c)		(C) (C)		(d) (d)
394 395	Wire and wire manufactures Cans and metal boxes		(c) (d)	2	(c) (c)	767	(c) 64,791		(C) (C)		(C) (C)		(d)
395 399/1	Metal furniture	146	9,208		(d)	101	(d)		(d)		(d)		(d)
399/5	Drop forgings, etc		(d)		(d)		(d)	31	(d)		(d)		(d)
399/6	Metal holloware	163	10,184		(d)	38.1	2,477		(d)	-	(d)		(d)
399/8	Miscellaneous metal goods {	338 	23,541 4,154	} 169	12,681	104	6,862		(d)		(d) {	29.2	$3,350 \\ 1,661$
500	Construction		(C)		(C)		(c)		(C)		(c) {	295	20,294 13,710
601	Gas		(C)		(C)		(C)		(C)		(C)	170	16,116
11	Other industries {	223	18,666 1,807	153	11,393 1,466	106	9,867 665	18.1	3,213 288	25.5	3,733 2,877	411	33,126 10,699
		1											
	Total	2,696	168,219 20,473	3,451	$177,871 \\ 1,466$	1,102	91,923 1,009	293	53,751 5,384	254	51,333 8,844	2,779	274,466 56,619

(a) The figures include purchases of imported as well as of home produced goods. The table also includes purchases of pig iron, including refined pig iron, and other irons for re-melting and iron castings which are principal products of the Iron Castings, etc Industry (Part 46).

(b) Specified Census Industries for which purchases are one per cent. or more of the total of at least one of the commodities shown.

(c) Not recorded separately.

(d) Included in the total for 'Other Industries'.

(e) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate figures cannot be given and are included in the total for 'Other Industries'.

#### IRON AND STEEL (GENERAL) 44/18

#### Purchases by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968 TABLE 10 Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

1963 1968 Cost Quantity Quantity Cost Th.tons £'000 Th.tons £'000 Materials for use in production 23,285 86,069 26,550 93,199 Iron ore and manganese ore Iron Pig iron, including refined pig iron, and other irons 34,175 1,975 40,600 1,825 for re-melting Castings 86.4 3,759 208 6,925 Stee 1 Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs (including sheet/plate mill slabs and sheet bars) 212,332 184,262 5,499 5.721 Hot rolled coil from wide continuous mills 1,654 70,987 2,223 95,484 Sheets under 3 mm. thick (including electrical sheets) 179 9,784 59.6 3,047 Iron and steel not elsewhere specified except finished 752 36.012 621 35,556 parts, wire and scrap Iron and steel scrap 6,182 76,189 8,035 97,305 Lime, limestone and dolomite 3,885 7,719 4,592 10,179 352 1,394 Cinder and scale 300 1,150 1,333 428 1.721 344 Pyrites residue 3.050 Tungsten ores and tungsten bearing residues 0.6 277 5.0 Other ores, concentrates and residues not elsewhere 2,318 334 ... specified . . 4,050 50.5 2,943 Spiegeleisen and blast furnace ferro-manganese 72.6 27,360 15.648 Other ferro-alloys .. ... Light metals and non-ferrous metals in all forms except finished parts, wire and scrap 3,259 21.4 1,675 27.7 Zinc and allovs of zinc Nickel and nickel alloys (excluding nickel silver 21.7 15,085 13.0 6,703 and cupro-nickel) Th.cwt. Th.cwt. 11 324 175 203 8,883 Tin Other alloying and finishing materials not elsewhere 5,202 4.027 . . specified . . Synthetic resins and plastics materials (excluding leathercloth and reinforced plastics) (a) Polyvinyl chloride (including copolymers) Polymers and copolymers including the net resin content of latices, solutions and dispersions, 111 166 10.7 plasticised moulding and extrusion compounds (b) 31.0 110 Plasticised and unplasticised sheet, film rod, 36.6 196 ... 363 tube, profile shapes and foam (c) Mn.cu.ft. Mn.cu.ft. General chemicals (d) Inorganic (including inorganic gases) 2,104 1.369 34,597 9,715 Oxygen 4,142 1,210 Sulphuric acid .. 38 Phosphoric acid .. 1,786 Other .. 3.776 ... Organic (including organic gases) 258 225 Other (eg mixtures of inorganic and organic chemicals)

# TABLE 10 (continued) Materials for use in production (continued) Fluxes and fettling materials Moulding and core sand and binders Refractories Water Lubricating oils and greases Replacement parts for firms' own machinery, plant and vehicles, and accessories and consumable tools bought as replacement Tyres and other spare parts for firms' own road goods vehicles Other All other materials for use in production Packaging materials Timber (sawn or planed) for manufacture into packing cases, etc. Jute and hessian piece goods, sacks and bags All other packaging materials Fuel and electricity (f) Coal Coke (including coke for use in blast furnaces) coke screenings and manufactured fuel Derv fuel and motor spirit for use in road vehicles Other liquid fuels (including creosote/pitch mixtures, etc and liquefied petroleum gases) Gas Blast furnace gas Coke oven gas Other (including town gas) Electricity All other fuels Total cost of materials and fuel Goods purchased for merchanting Canteen purchases Total cost of purchases (a) For 1963 leathercloth and reinforced plastics were not specifically excluded. (b) For 1963 described as 'Resins, solutions, emulsions, dispersions, moulding and extrusion compounds'.

(c) For 1963 foil was specifically included.

(d) For 1963 described as 'Heavy chemicals (acids, alkalis, alcohols, other inorganic and organic chemicals, compressed gases, etc)'.

(e) Not recorded separately for 1963.

(f) The total quantity of electricity generated in establishments employing 25 or more persons in this industry was 2,292,180 Th.kWh in 1968 and 3,534,212 Th.kWh in 1963.

IRON AND STEEL (GENERAL)

enses gue	0.881 888.905	ing costs turns The	onthe Addition
1	1963	1	968
Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Th.tons	£'000	Th.tons	£'000
428	6,739	390	5,618
	(e)		4,772
	19,178		24,471
	(e)		2,370
Th.gal.	The second	Th.gal.	Doev 1 will
3,700	927	6,597	2,062
Th.cwt. 175	261	Th.cwt. 177	932
	731	111	212
	101		212
	and allowing the	an arritana	2. Su ana
			semania l
1	52,995		467
}	52,995		53,877
	32,411		51,628
Th.cu.ft.	02, 111	Th.cu.ft.	01,020
1,169	297	609	362
••	197		60
••	230		117
	3,556		4,662
Th.tons		Th.tons	
1,743	9,722	628	3,709
9,387	81,166	9,712	93,028
Th.gal.		Th.gal.	Cr High
3,050	489	4,156	857
784,997	30,281	861,404	37,141
Th.therms		Th.therms	
175,078	4,036	328,206	9,390
331,973	7,981	405,485	9,388
108,751	5,760	102,989	5,806
Th.kWh		Th.kWh	Buildian
6,269,508	28,525	8,282,117	44,568
emplement. L	(e)	due group	3,143
to of row	846,256		1,042,654
	12,029		12,211
	2,214	A day and a second	2,361
as been per	860,499	Las annon	1,057,226

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#### IRON AND STEEL (GENERAL). 44/20

### TABLE 11 Transport costs and employment of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

and a second the second	march of eachers to the	Unit	1963	1968	0.1093
Average number mainly empl	oyed on transport	No.	1,524	2,262	the set
					-
Transport costs					
Wages and salaries		£'000	1,281	2,498	
Derv fuel and motor spir	it	п	489	857	
Tyres and other spare pa vehicles	rts for road goods	п		467	
and the second second	by road	п		19,522	
Payments to other organisations for transport	by rail and other means excluding	п	28,623	11 049	
	postal services	The second we	J	11,048	
Costs of operating road	goods vehicles	and produced and the first	Contraction of the	18, 1997	
Insurance			51	77	
Vehicle licences		п	73	198	
Depreciation		n	331	1,166	
Payments to other orga repairs and maintenanc	anisations for e	n	144	251	-
Total		in the second	30,992(a)	36,084	(desamara)

(a) Excluding tyres and other spare parts for road goods vehicles, not collected separately for 1963.

### Payments for certain services, etc by larger establishments, 1963 and 1968 (a) TABLE 12

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	Amounts	payable	_
	1963	1968	
Repairs and maintenance to	£'000	£'000	
Buildings	3,232	1,692	
Road goods vehicles	144	251	
Plant, machinery and other capital equipment	10,317	22,774	
Insurance, licensing and depreciation of road goods vehicles (b)	455	1,442	
Rates, excluding water rates	10,172	16,055	
Hire of plant and machinery	2,610	6,560	
Postage, telephone, telegrams, cables and telex (c)	1,243	1,658	
Total	28,172	50,431	

(a) No deduction is made for these payments to arrive at the figures of net output given in this report.

(b) For details see Table 11.

(c) Excluding telex for 1963.

## Year ended

1968
April (a)
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December
1969
January
February

April (b)

March

(a) From 6 April. (b) To 5 April.

TABLE 13 Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods covered by returns from larger establishments, 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

Percentage of total returns received	Percentage of total number employed
Per cent.	Per cent.
0.3	0.1
1.2	0.2
8.3	1.9
6.5	5.0
0.6	0.1
30.2	69.7
1.2	0.1
0.6	0.1
24.6	16.0
0.9	0.5
2.2	0.2
21.5	5.8
1.9	0.3
100	100

and a second second

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tay basis A daga sa dag		
	$\ldots, p_{\Phi^{(1)}} : x \mapsto \Theta^{(1)}(x,y) = \cdots : x^{-1}(S) = x^{-1}(x)$	