

57 Office machinery

This Report on the Office Machinery Industry relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in manufacturing office machinery and parts thereof including typewriters, duplicating (including small offset litho) machines, adding machines, calculating and tabulating machines, cash registers, electronic desk calculators and other machinery for office use. Dictating machines and electronic computers are excluded.

This industry corresponds to minimum list heading 338 in the Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968) which has been used for the first time as a basis of classification in the 1968 Census. The definition of this industry however is unchanged from the last detailed Census of Production for 1963 in which it was reported (Part 48), but the treatment of parts has been altered considerably for 1968 for this and other mechanical engineering industries. The distinction made in the 1963 reports between parts sold in association with the sale of complete machines, and other parts sold, has been discontinued for 1968 and all parts are now treated in the same way as the complete machines for classification ie as principal products of their respective mechanical engineering industries and shown in Table 5.

Throughout this Report, the figures given for 1963 have been reclassified, as far as possible, according to the Standard Industrial Classification (Revised 1968) and to take account of the different treatment of parts adopted for 1968 so that data for 1963 and 1968 are on the same industrial basis. However, the reclassification of small firms, which provided limited information only, has been arbitrary.

METHOD OF CLASSIFICATION

In classifying returns to this industry the value of unspecified work done (other than structural and installation work), including repair work, was not taken into account unless it amounted to 80 per cent. or more of the total output of the return in which case the return was classified to General Mechanical Engineering (Part 66). The amount charged for erecting and installing machinery and plant (other than air conditioning, heating and ventilating plant) was treated as part of the selling value of these items in determining the industrial classification of the returns. The standard classification procedure as outlined in the notes on page (i) was further modified where a return would have been classified to one of the mechanical engineering industries relating to a specific class of machinery (viz Parts 50 to 66) but where the sales of the principal products of the industry concerned (including parts) accounted for less than 20 per cent. of the total output: in such cases the return was classified to the residual sub-division of the General Mechanical Engineering Industry (Part 66).

In interpreting the data in the tables it is essential to bear in mind the notes and definitions which appear on pages (i) to (iv).

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page
SECTION I - Estimates for all establishments in the industry		
1	Industry summary, 1963 and 1968	57/3
2	Analysis by size of establishment within the industry, 1968	57/4
3	Percentage analysis of employees, by age and sex, 1969	57/5
SECTION II - Analysis of returns received		
4	Analysis of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968	57/6
5	Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments, including sales by establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968	57/7
6	Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968	57/8
7	Sales of other than principal products by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968	57/9
8	Production of certain principal products of the industry by larger establishments, 1963 and 1968	DOES NOT APPLY
9	Purchases by larger establishments of selected principal products of the industry, 1968	DOES NOT APPLY
10	Purchases by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968	57/10
11	Transport costs and employment of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968	57/12
12	Payments for certain services, etc by larger establishments, 1963 and 1968	57/13
13	Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods covered by returns from larger establishments, 1968	57/13

Footnotes continued from page 57/3.

(c) Including services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for technical or other services rendered).

(d) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

(e) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.

(f) Acquisitions less disposals.

TABLE 1 Industry summary, 1963 and 1968
United Kingdom (a) (b)

	Unit	All establishments		
		1963	1968	
Number of enterprises	No.	50	71	
Number of establishments	"	71	95	
Gross output	£'000	63,261	109,096	
Net output	"	35,176	60,014	
Net output per head	£	1,167	1,951	
Sales and work done	£'000	goods produced and work done (c)	62,608	96,544
		merchanted goods and canteen takings	3,021	7,885
Purchases	"	materials for use in production and packaging and fuel	23,272	40,104
		goods for merchandising and canteen purchases	1,942	5,426
Payments to other organisations	"	for work done on materials given out	1,023	3,593
		for transport		
		by road		440
Stocks and work in progress	"	by rail and other means excluding postal services	246	308
		Total stocks and work in progress		
Goods on hand for sale	"	change during year	- 3,970	+ 5,454
		at end of year	29,461	43,508
Work in progress	"	change during year	+ 90	+ 473
		at end of year	6,042	7,574
Materials, stores and fuel	"	change during year	- 2,457	+ 4,193
		at end of year	16,237	23,729
Number employed on average during the year	Th.	change during year	- 1,602	+ 788
		at end of year	7,182	12,205
Wages and salaries	£'000	total, including working proprietors	30.1	30.8
		operatives	21.3	19.9
		other employees (d)	8.8	10.8
Capital expenditure (e)	"	of operatives	14,863	19,628
		of other employees (d)	7,967	13,557
Total	"	2,568	6,311	
New building work	"	453	928	
Land and existing buildings (f)	"	- 76	313	
Plant and machinery (f)	"	2,124	4,855	
Vehicles (f)	"	67	215	

(a) For 1968, estimates for establishments not making satisfactory returns and for small establishments, from which only employment data were collected, accounted for 1 per cent. of the total figures in which they were incorporated; of this, unsatisfactory returns accounted for less than 1 per cent. For 1963 small establishments from which only employment data were collected accounted for 1 per cent. There were no unsatisfactory returns.

(b) The following information relates to small establishments (employing fewer than 25 persons) in this industry. For 1968 it includes an estimate for small establishments not making satisfactory returns.

	1963	1968
Number of establishments	22	38
Average number employed:		
Working proprietors	28	41
Other persons employed	251	327

Footnotes continued on page 57/2.

TABLE 2 Analysis by size of establishment within the industry, 1968

(i) Output and employment

All establishments: United Kingdom

Number employed on average during the year by the establishment (a)	Establishments	Enterprises (b)	Total number employed on average during the year (a)	Gross output	Net output	Net output per head
1-5	9	9	30	..	..	..
6-10	12	12	99	..	..	..
11-24	13	12	220	..	..	..
25-49	7	7	269	722	404	1,503
50-99	12	12	860	3,844	1,842	2,142
100-199	12	9	1,535	4,387	2,759	1,798
200-399	4	3	1,073	2,299	1,367	1,274
400-749	5	5	2,772	5,316	3,003	1,083
750-999	4	4	3,557	9,555	6,125	1,722
1,000-1,999	7	7	8,633	43,563	18,360	2,127
2,000 and over	5	4	11,602	37,847	25,262	2,178
Unsatisfactory returns	5	5	118	..	..	..
Total	95	71	30,768	109,096(c)	60,014(c)	1,951(c)

(ii) Employees, wages and salaries

All establishments: United Kingdom

Number employed on average during the year by the establishment (a)	Employees		Wages and salaries		Wages and salaries per head	
	Operatives	Others (d)	Operatives	Others (d)	Operatives	Others (d)
	Number	Number	£'000	£'000	£	£
1-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-10	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-24	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-49	227	41	186	51	819	1,237
50-99	638	213	610	275	957	1,292
100-199	911	621	873	751	959	1,210
200-399	771	301	581	392	754	1,301
400-749	2,097	675	1,936	830	923	1,230
750-999	2,166	1,391	1,985	1,464	916	1,053
1,000-1,999	4,555	4,078	4,645	5,514	1,020	1,352
2,000 and over	8,280	3,321	8,534	4,101	1,031	1,235
Unsatisfactory returns	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	19,931(c)	10,779(c)	19,628(c)	13,557(c)	985(c)	1,258(c)

(a) Including working proprietors.

(b) The sum of the figures for the size groups exceeds the total for the industry to the extent that enterprises made returns for establishments in more than one size group.

(c) Including estimates for establishments employing fewer than 25 persons and for establishments not making satisfactory returns.

(d) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

TABLE 3 Percentage analysis of employees, by age and sex, 1969 (a)

All establishments: United Kingdom

Ages	Males	Females	All employees
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Under 18	2	1	3
18 and over	69	28	97
All ages	71	29	100

Source: Department of Employment

(a) The percentages relate to the numbers employed (excluding working proprietors) at June 1969, the earliest date for which the information is available on the basis of the Standard Industrial Classification, (Revised 1968).

Footnotes to Table 4.

(a) Some establishments employing fewer than 25 persons were included in returns for larger establishments. These amounted to 5 establishments in 1968 and 7 in 1963.

(b) Including services rendered to other organisations (amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport, or for technical or other services rendered).

(c) This is the ratio of total sales of principal products by the industry to total sales of goods produced and work done.

(d) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms particulars of progress payments received for work in progress at the beginning and the end of 1968 cannot be given. Similar information was not collected for 1963.

(e) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

(f) Excluding expenditure for establishments not yet in production.

(g) Acquisitions less disposals.

TABLE 4 Analysis of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom (a)

	Unit	1963	1968	
Number of enterprises	No.	35	39	
Number of establishments	"	56	61	
Gross output	£'000	62,862	107,780	
Net output	"	34,954	59,290	
Net output per head	£	1,167	1,951	
Sales and work done	{ goods produced and work done (b)	£'000	62,214	95,380
	{ merchanted goods and canteen takings	"	3,002	7,790
Index of specialisation (c)	Per cent.	94	72	
Purchases	{ materials for processing and packaging, and fuel	£'000	23,125	39,621
	{ goods for merchanted and canteen purchases	"	1,930	5,360
Payments to other organisations	{ for work done on materials given out for transport	"	1,017	3,549
	{ by road	"	244	434
	{ by rail and other means excluding postal services	"		304
Stocks and work in progress				
Goods on hand for sale	{ change during year	"	+ 89	+ 468
	{ at end of year	"	6,004	7,483
Work in progress (d)	{ change during year	"	- 2,442	+ 4,142
	{ at end of year	"	16,135	23,443
Materials, stores and fuel	{ change during year	"	- 1,592	+ 778
	{ at end of year	"	7,137	12,058
Number employed on average during the year	{ total, including working proprietors	No.	29,957	30,397
	{ operatives	"	21,179	19,717
	{ other employees (e)	"	8,766	10,663
Wages and salaries	{ of operatives	£'000	14,773	19,417
	{ of other employees (e)	"	7,927	13,411
Wages and salaries per head	{ operatives	£	698	985
	{ other employees (e)	"	904	1,258
Capital expenditure (f)				
New building work		£'000	450	916
Land and existing buildings	{ acquisitions	"	346	310(g)
	{ disposals	"	421	
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions	"	2,315	4,963
	{ disposals	"	205	166
Vehicles	{ acquisitions	"	97	277
	{ disposals	"	30	65

For notes to this table - see page 57/5.

TABLE 5 Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments, including sales by establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	1963		1968		Enterprises	Entries
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
Office machinery (excluding photographic and projection equipment)	Number	£'000	Number	£'000	Number	Number
Cash registers, complete	48,608	3,471	58,879	6,449	6	6
Electronic desk calculators, complete	..	(a)	5,430	1,140	*	*
Adding and listing machines, complete	39,238	2,243	42,724	2,526	5	5
Other calculating machines (excluding electronic computers), complete	8,939	693	15,676	841	*	*
Accounting, book-keeping, billing or posting machines (or any combination thereof not being machines operated in conjunction with punched cards, including typewriters incorporated therein), complete	15,599	9,167	19,135	13,708	*	*
Parts for cash registers, calculating and accounting machines, etc	..	1,260	..	2,078	12	12
Data processing and handling equipment (other than electronic) including card punching machines and verifiers						
Complete	..	19,354	..	11,318	7	8
Parts	..	2,639	..	2,778	13	14
Duplicators (excluding litho-offset machines)						
Complete	71,294	4,089	90,581	5,968	6	6
Parts	..	886	..	1,754	8	8
Litho-offset sheet-fed machines weighing less than 2,000 lb. (b)						
Complete	..	3,053	..	5,386	5	5
Parts	..	286	..	1,010	10	10
Typewriters						
New, complete						
Other than electric						
Not exceeding 22 lb. in weight	175,434	2,231	222,433	2,598	*	*
Exceeding 22 lb. in weight	97,018	3,920	66,049	2,520	*	*
Electric including reconditioned typewriters of all kinds and parts of typewriters	..	1,580	..	1,288	5	8
Addressing machines, complete	..	2,562	..	2,471	*	*
Letter opening, coin sorting, counting and wrapping, letter sealing, stamp affixing, postage franking, perforating, automatic typewritten correspondence machines (excluding typewriters) and cheque writing machines, complete	13,938	848	61,722	3,037	7	8
Other office machinery, complete	..	1,627	..	4,715	24	26
Parts of addressing, letter opening, etc machines and other office machinery	..	1,257	..	2,213	26	27
Ribbon spools, with or without inked ribbons, and parts thereof, for use in office machinery, cash registers and time recorders and other products	..	295	..	518	7	7

Continued on next page.

TABLE 5 (continued)

	1963		1968		Enter-prises	Entries
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	Th. tons	£'000	Th. tons	£'000	Number	Number
Waste products						
Scrap metals						
Iron and steel	6.5	37	3.7	24	11	12
Brass	..	5	..	10		
Copper	..	12	..	14	7	7
Other scrap metals	..	1	..	2	6	6
Other waste products	..	99	..	31	10	10
Total	..	8	..	1	*	*
		61,623		74,708	..	..
Sales in other industries (see Table 6)		3,371		5,574	..	..
Principal products of this industry sold by establishments in the industry		58,252		69,133	39	43(c)

(a) Included in the 1968 report on Electronic computers (Part 76).

(b) Litho and litho-offset machines weighing over 2,000 lbs. are included in the 1968 report on Printing, bookbinding, and paper goods making machinery (Part 59).

(c) This figure represents the total number of returns made for larger establishments in this industry which is less than the total number of establishments shown in Table 4 on account of combined returns covering more than one establishment.

TABLE 6 Sales of principal products of the industry by larger establishments classified to other industries, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons:
Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	1963		1968	
	Value	Value	Entries	Principal industries in which produced (a)
	£'000	£'000	Number	
Office machinery (excluding photographic and projection equipment)				
Cash registers, adding and listing and other calculating machines (excluding electronic computers) complete and parts	767	100	6	79,82
Data processing and handling equipment (other than electronic) including card punching machines and verifiers, complete and parts	116	2,164	13	70,72,76,97
Other office machinery				
Complete	1,971	1,957	21	67,70,73,82
Parts	516	1,354	22	59,63,64,94
Total	3,371	5,574	..	

(a) The references given are to the list of industries at the front of this report.

TABLE 7 Sales of other than principal products by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons:
Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	1963	1968
	Value	Value
	£'000	£'000
Printing and bookbinding machinery	128	171
Other mechanical engineering products	86	453
Electrical machinery, electronic data processing and handling equipment and parts thereof	1,356(a)	17,797
Other products		4,751
Work done		
Repair and jobbing work	822	1,470
Other work done on commission	455	253
Services rendered to other organisations and research and development work for customers (b)	1,114	1,350
Total value of goods sold without having been subjected to any manufacturing process (merchanted or factored)	2,723	7,439
Canteen takings	278	351
Total	6,963	34,037

(a) Excluding electronic data processing and handling equipment.

(b) Services rendered to other organisations comprises amounts charged for hiring out plant, machinery or other goods, for providing transport or for technical or other services rendered to other organisations.

TABLE 8 Production of certain principal products of the industry by larger establishments, 1963 and 1968

This table is not applicable to this industry.

TABLE 9 Purchases by larger establishments of selected principal products of the industry, 1968

This table is not applicable to this industry.

TABLE 10 Purchases by larger establishments in the industry, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons: Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	1963		1968	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Materials for use in production	Th. tons	£'000	Th. tons	£'000
Iron castings	..	364	..	251
Steel				
Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs (including sheet/plate mill slabs and sheet bars)	} 6.7	} 603	0.7	64
Bars and rods (including wire rods), angles, shapes and sections, girders, beams, joists and pillars rolled (not fabricated), including tube rounds and squares			7.0	669
Plates, 3mm. thick and over			0.9	50
Hoop and strip (including tape of all thicknesses)	6.2	542	10.0	806
Sheets under 3 mm. thick (including electrical sheets)	..	244	3.3	252
Iron and steel not elsewhere specified except finished parts, wire and scrap			..	52
Wrought tubes and fittings for wrought tubes (including welded, seamless, conduits, etc)	..	6	0.1	19
Other	..	123	..	531
Precision chain (eg transmission and timing)	..	11	..	21
Springs, laminated and other types	..	148	..	172
Steel wire and wire manufactures (excluding insulated wires and cables)	..	66	..	59
Light metals and non-ferrous metals in all forms except finished parts, wire and scrap				
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1.6	474	3.0	1,008
Brass and other copper alloys (including nickel silver and cupro nickel, but excluding all other nickel alloys and cadmium copper) (a)	} 0.2	} 92	} 0.3	} 185
Copper (including cadmium copper) (b)					..	14	..	15
Zinc and alloys of zinc	1.8	216	2.3	399
Solder, soft	..	10	..	33
Glass in all forms (including finished parts)	..	11	..	14
Metal powders	} ..	} 130	} ..	} 123
General chemicals (c)				
Paint and varnish (including lacquers and stains)	..	132	Th. gal. 127	185
Synthetic resins and plastics materials (excluding leathercloth and reinforced plastics)	Th.cwt. 6.0	111	} ..	} 321
Manufactures wholly or mainly of rubber (including synthetic rubber), balata and gutta-percha, including sheeting, but excluding replacement parts for firms' own machinery, plant, vehicles, etc	..	31		
Timber (other than for use as packing materials)	..	130	..	128
Insulated wires, cables, strips and strands	..	15	..	14
Bolts, rivets, nuts and washers, screws, nails, tacks, etc	..	200	..	682
	..	209	..	278

TABLE 10 (continued)

	1963		1968				
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost			
Materials for use in production (continued)		£'000		£'000			
Purchased components for incorporation in firms' own products							
Ball and roller bearings and parts thereof	..	146	..	181			
Electric motors	} ..	} 884	} ..	} 1,446			
Of less than 1 h.p.							
Of 1 h.p. and over							
Gears and gear wheels of metal	..	51	..	220			
Measuring instruments and gauges and parts	..	59	..	138			
Plastic goods moulded and fabricated	..	414	..	1,268			
Other components not elsewhere specified (excluding those of rubber and asbestos)	..	13,552	..	25,842			
Lubricating oils and greases (including cutting oils and emulsions)	Th. gal. 237	65	Th. gal. 284	97			
Replacement parts for firms' own machinery, plant and vehicles, and accessories and consumable tools bought as replacement	..	5					
Tyres and other spare parts for firms' own road goods vehicles	} ..	} 588	} ..	} 17			
Other							
All other materials for use in production	..	1,991	..	1,136			
Packaging materials							
Paper and board							
Boxes, cartons, drums and canisters (with or without metal ends) of paper and cardboard	} ..	} 179	} ..	} 212			
Fibreboard packing cases							
Wrapping and packing paper (including paper coated with plastics and any laminates incorporating paper but not metal)							
Other packaging materials of paper and paperboard (including moulded pulp units and labels, but excluding bags, multiwall paper sacks and paper and board for converting into packaging materials)	..	37	..	11			
Timber							
Containers wholly or mainly of wood (including plywood boxes and drums) baskets and wickerwork crates	..	238	..	481			
Timber (sawn or planed) for manufacture into packing cases, etc	Th.cu.ft. 13.4	8	..	10			
All other packaging materials	..	72	..	119			
Fuel and electricity (d)	Th. tons		Th. tons				
Coal	10.8	65	7.2	46			
Coke (including screenings) and manufactured fuel	0.3	3	0.6	8			
Derv fuel and motor spirit for use in road vehicles	Th.gal. 210	46	..	134			
Other liquid fuels (including creosote/pitch mixtures, etc and liquefied petroleum gases)	5,498	220	..	209			
Gas	..	179	Th.therms 975	97			
			..	65			

Continued on next page.

TABLE 10 (continued)

	1963		1968	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Fuel and electricity (d) (continued)	Th.kWh	£'000	Th.kWh	£'000
Electricity	48,897	310	47,747	349
	..	119	..	236
All other fuels	..	(e)	..	15
Total cost of materials and fuel		23,125		39,621
Goods purchased for merchandising		1,676		5,023
Canteen purchases		254		337
Total cost of purchases		25,055		44,981

(a) Cadmium copper was not specifically excluded for 1963.

(b) Blister was specifically excluded for 1963.

(c) Described as 'Heavy chemicals' for 1963.

(d) There were no entries recorded for electricity generated in firms' own establishments in this industry in 1963 and 1968.

(e) Not recorded separately for 1963.

TABLE 11 Transport costs and employment of larger establishments, 1963 and 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons:
Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	Unit	1963	1968
Average number mainly employed on transport	No.	155	126
Transport costs			
Wages and salaries	£'000	125	135
Derv fuel and motor spirit	"	46	134
Tyres and other spare parts for road goods vehicles	"	..	17
Payments to other organisations for transport	{ by road by rail and other means excluding postal services	{ 244	{ 434
Costs of operating road goods vehicles			304
Insurance	"	11	14
Vehicle licences	"	10	21
Depreciation	"	65	78
Payments to other organisations for repairs and maintenance	"	24	24
Total	"	526 (a)	1,161

(a) Excluding tyres and other spare parts for road goods vehicles, not collected separately for 1963.

TABLE 12 Payments for certain services, etc by larger establishments, 1963 and 1968 (a)

Establishments employing 25 or more persons:
Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

	Amounts payable	
	1963	1968
Repairs and maintenance to	£'000	£'000
Buildings	149	247
Road goods vehicles	24	24
Plant, machinery and other capital equipment	171	610
Insurance, licensing and depreciation of road goods vehicles (b)	86	112
Rates, excluding water rates	437	730
Hire of plant and machinery	63	68
Postage, telephone, telegrams, cables and telex (c)	207	520
Total	1,136	2,311

(a) No deduction is made for these payments to arrive at the figures of net output given in this report.

(b) For details see Table 11.

(c) Excluding telex for 1963.

TABLE 13 Percentage analysis of twelve-month periods covered by returns from larger establishments, 1968

Establishments employing 25 or more persons:
Analysis of returns received, United Kingdom

Year ended	Percentage of total returns received	Percentage of total number employed
1968	Per cent.	Per cent.
April (a)	4.7	0.8
May	0.0	0.0
June	11.6	19.2
July	2.3	0.3
August	0.0	0.0
September	4.7	2.0
October	2.3	0.1
November	7.0	31.4
December	39.5	25.7
1969		
January	2.3	5.0
February	0.0	0.0
March	20.9	7.4
April (b)	4.7	8.1
	100	100

(a) From 6 April.

(b) To 5 April.

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of total income of the population in the USSR, 1971

Type of income	1971	
	Percentage of total income	Percentage of total population
Total income	100.0	100.0
Wages and salaries	58.5	78.5
Profits, bonuses and other benefits	12.5	15.5
Income from agriculture, livestock and forestry	1.5	2.5
Income from other sources	27.5	3.5
Income of state and cooperative farms, kolkhozes, brigades, and other farm units	1.5	1.5
Income of private and cooperative enterprises, individual workers, and other private enterprises	26.0	1.5

The data in this table are based on the results of the 1971 census. The total income of the population in the USSR in 1971 was 1,000 billion rubles. The average income per person was 1,000 rubles per year.

TABLE 11. Percentage distribution of total income of the population in the USSR, 1971

Type of income	1971	
	Percentage of total income	Percentage of total population
Total income	100.0	100.0
Wages and salaries	58.5	78.5
Profits, bonuses and other benefits	12.5	15.5
Income from agriculture, livestock and forestry	1.5	2.5
Income from other sources	27.5	3.5
Income of state and cooperative farms, kolkhozes, brigades, and other farm units	1.5	1.5
Income of private and cooperative enterprises, individual workers, and other private enterprises	26.0	1.5

(a) From 1971
(b) To 1971