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Historical Supplement No 1

Employment statistics

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction: Definitions:	2
Charts: Working population; Employees by industry	3
Table 1.1 Working population: UK	4
UK, seasonally adjusted	5
GB	6
GB, seasonally adjusted	7
1.2 Employees in employment; main industry	8
Table 1.4 Employees in employment: group or AH : annual 1977 to 1981	10
: quarterly 1981 to 1984	12
Table 1.5 Employees in employment: regions by industry	24
1.6 Labour turnover in manufacturing	28
1.11 Overtime and short-time	29
1.12 Hours of work	30
Article references	32

Employment statistics

Introduction

This is the second of several supplements which provide consistent series of historic data. It supercedes Historical Supplement No 1 published with the August 1984 *Employment Gazette*. This supplement gives information on the latest available basis for selected series on employment (see the article "Revised employment estimates 1981 to 1984" on page 114 of the March 1985 *Employment Gazette*), labour turnover, overtime, short-time and working hours relating to tables in the *Labour Market Data* section of the *Gazette*. There is currently some overlapping of content between the Labour Market Data tables and this supplement; the reader is recommended to use the former for estimates on the latest basis. The supplement will, in due

course, be updated to maintain the continuity of time series in the two sources.

The tables are numbered as in the Labour Market Data section and are given either on a quarterly basis (tables 1-1 and 1-6) or as a combination of annual figures for earlier dates and quarterly (or monthly) figures for later dates. Quarterly figures in table 1-2 for the period before September 1981 have been produced by a mechanistic conversion of estimates to the sic 1980 industry classification and the now revised figures for the dates September 1977 to June 1981 (except June 1978) should be treated with caution.

No new annual data for international series are available since the previous supplement and the table (1-9) has been left out of this supplement.

DEFINITIONS

The terms used in the tables are defined more fully in periodic articles in *Employment Gazette* relating to particular statistical series.

EMPLOYED LABOUR FORCE

Employees in employment, plus HM forces plus the self-employed.

EMPLOYEES IN EMPLOYMENT

Civilians in the paid employment of employers (excluding home workers and private domestic servants).

FULL-TIME WORKERS

People normally working for more than 30 hours a week except where otherwise stated.

HM FORCES

All UK service personnel of HM Regular Forces, wherever serving, including those on release leave.

MANUAL WORKERS (OPERATIVES)

Employees other than those in administrative, professional, technical and clerical occupations.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

SIC 1968 Orders III-XIX. SIC 1980 Divisions 2 to 4.

NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS

The time which the employee is expected to work in a normal week, excluding all overtime and main meal breaks. This may be specified in national collective agreements and statutory wages orders for manual workers.

OVERTIME

Work outside normal hours for which a premium rate is paid.

PART-TIME WORKERS

People normally working for not more than 30 hours a week except where otherwise stated.

PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES (SIC 1980)

Divisions 1 to 4 inclusive, ie excluding construction.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Adjusted for regular seasonal variations.

SELF-EMPLOYED PEOPLE

Those working on their own account whether or not they have any employees.

SERVICE INDUSTRIES

Divisions 6 to 9 (sic 1980).

SHORT-TIME WORKING

Arrangements made by an employer for working less than regular hours. Therefore, time lost through sickness, holidays, absenteeism and the direct effects of industrial disputes is not counted as short-time.

STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SIC)

The classification system used to provide a consistent industrial breakdown for UK official statistics. It was revised in 1968 and 1980.

TEMPORARILY STOPPED

People who at the date of the unemployment count are suspended by their employers on the understanding that they will shortly resume work and are claiming benefit. These people are not included in the unemployment figures.

UNEMPLOYED

People claiming benefit (that is unemployment benefit, supplementary benefits or national insurance credits) at Unemployment Benefit Offices on the day of the monthly count, who on that day were unemployed and able and willing to do any suitable work. (Students claiming benefit during a vacation and who intend to return to full-time education are excluded.)

WEEKLY HOURS WORKED

Actual hours worked during the reference week and hours not worked but paid for under guarantee agreements.

WORKING POPULATION

Employed labour force plus the unemployed.

Conventions

The following standard symbols are used:

... not available

— nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

[] provisional

— break in series

R revised

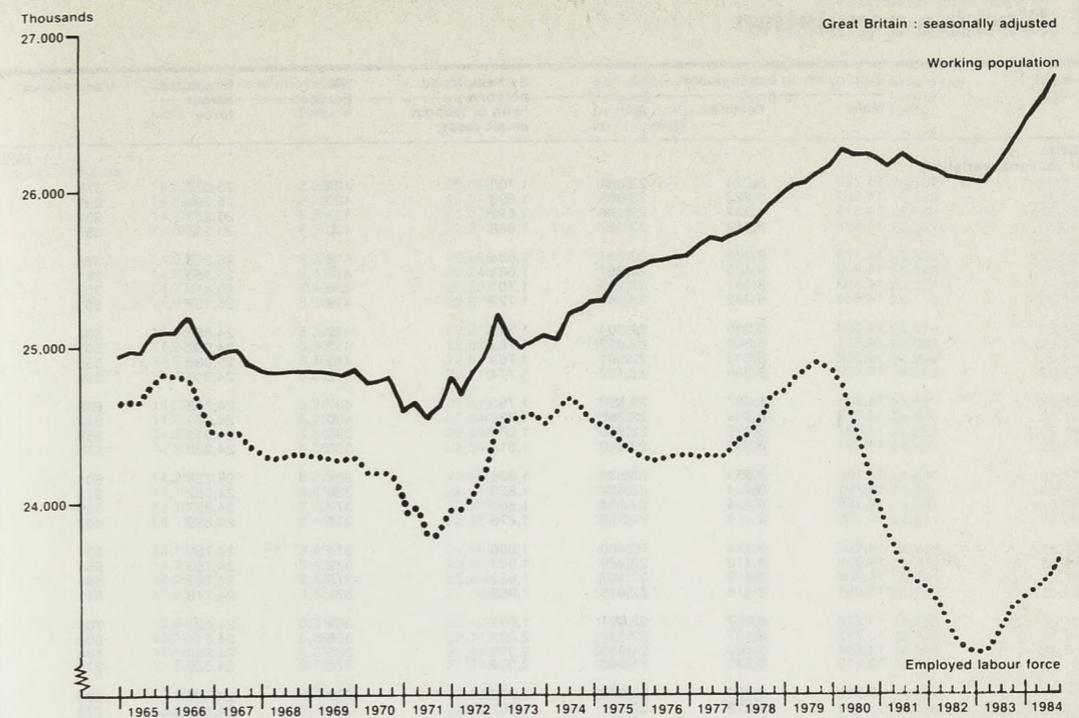
e estimated

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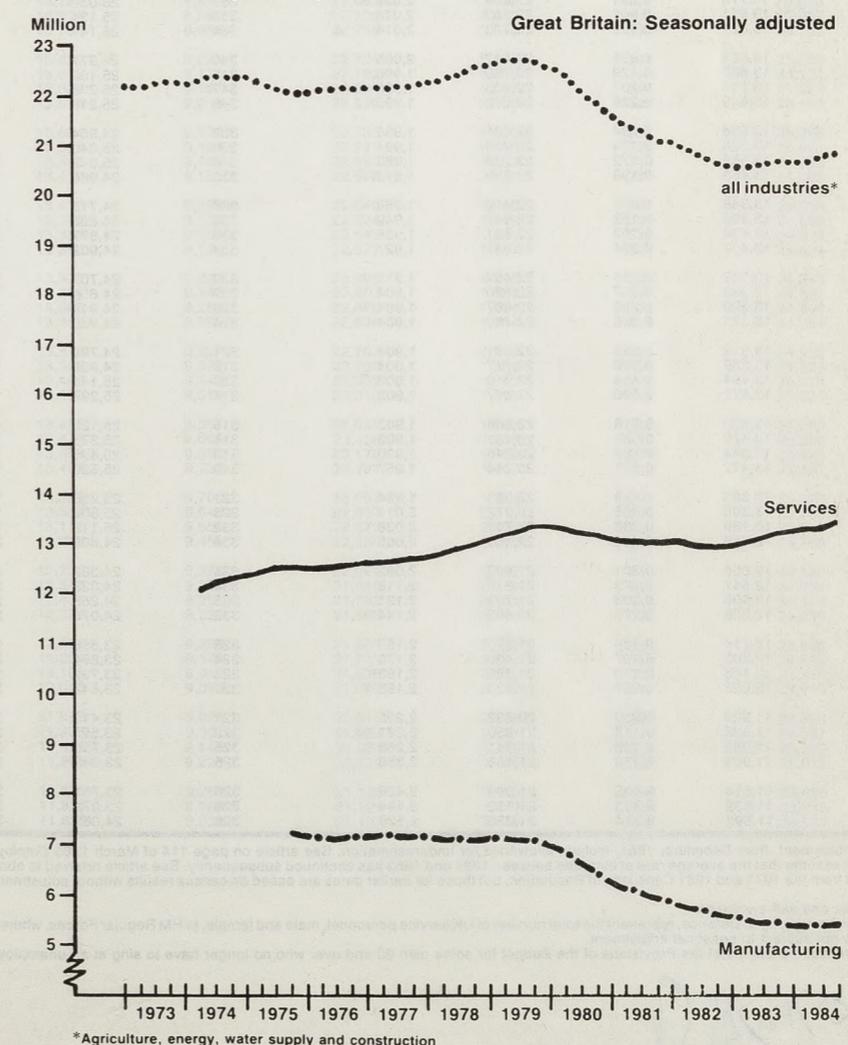
SIC(80) UK Standard Industrial Classification, 1980 edition.

Where figures have been rounded to the final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown. Although figures may be given in unrounded form to facilitate the calculation of percentage changes, rates of change, etc. by users, this does not imply that the figures can be estimated to this degree of precision, and it must be recognised that they may be the subject of sampling and other errors.

Working population and employed labour force



Employees in employment by industry



1.1 EMPLOYMENT Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment*			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces‡	Employed labour force†	Unemployed**	Working population†
	Male	Female	All					
UNITED KINGDOM								
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1965 Mar	14,729	8,224	22,954	1,700	424	25,078	376	25,454
June	14,862	8,222	23,085	1,696	423	25,204	299	25,503
Sep	14,819	8,337	23,156	1,692	421	25,269	332	25,601
Dec	14,886	8,342	23,227	1,688	420	25,335	350	25,685
1966 Mar	14,779	8,375	23,154	1,684	418	25,256	336	25,592
June	14,849	8,409	23,257	1,681	417	25,355	281	25,636
Sep	14,813	8,481	23,293	1,701	416	25,410	353	25,763
Dec	14,644	8,342	22,986	1,722	419	25,127	503	25,630
1967 Mar	14,394	8,310	22,704	1,742	419	24,865	564	25,429
June	14,511	8,302	22,813	1,762	417	24,992	503	25,495
Sep	14,558	8,343	22,901	1,768	413	25,082	550	25,632
Dec	14,439	8,289	22,727	1,774	412	24,913	596	25,509
1968 Mar	14,242	8,327	22,569	1,780	407	24,756	608	25,364
June	14,312	8,344	22,655	1,786	400	24,841	542	25,383
Sep	14,337	8,479	22,716	1,802	395	24,913	558	25,471
Dec	14,327	8,333	22,660	1,819	390	24,869	578	25,447
1969 Mar	14,180	8,353	22,533	1,836	384	24,753	604	25,357
June	14,191	8,434	22,624	1,853	380	24,857	518	25,375
Sep	14,199	8,454	22,654	1,866	377	24,897	560	25,457
Dec	14,156	8,413	22,569	1,878	376	24,823	602	25,425
1970 Mar	14,052	8,434	22,486	1,890	374	24,750	637	25,387
June	14,009	8,470	22,479	1,902	372	24,753	555	25,308
Sep	14,009	8,479	22,487	1,932	370	24,789	598	25,387
Dec	13,997	8,418	22,415	1,962	371	24,748	641	25,389
1971 Mar	13,754	8,307	22,061	1,991	369	24,421	705	25,126
June	13,715	8,407	22,122	2,021	368	24,511	696	25,207
Sep	13,584	8,400	21,985	2,015	368	24,368	784	25,152
Dec	13,619	8,330	21,948	2,009	372	24,329	879	25,208
1972 Mar	13,532	8,499	22,031	2,003	371	24,405	938	25,343
June	13,609	8,512	22,121	1,997	371	24,489	778	25,267
Sep	13,638	8,616	22,254	2,006	375	24,635	810	25,445
Dec	13,728	8,660	22,388	2,015	372	24,775	752	25,527
1973 Mar	13,724	8,861	22,585	2,023	367	24,975	693	25,668
June	13,773	8,891	22,664	2,032	361	25,057	557	25,614
Sep	13,851	8,902	22,753	2,023	358	25,134	531	25,665
Dec	13,821	8,952	22,773	2,014	354	25,141	496	25,637
1974 Mar	13,621	8,996	22,617	2,005	349	24,971	602	25,573
June	13,660	9,129	22,789	1,996	345	25,130	528	25,658
Sep	13,727	9,207	22,935	1,996	347	25,278	622	25,900
Dec	13,645	9,228	22,872	1,995	343	25,210	661	25,871
1975 Mar	13,536	9,094	22,631	1,995	338	24,964	778	25,742
June	13,536	9,174	22,710	1,994	336	25,040	838	25,878
Sep	13,548	9,172	22,720	1,983	340	25,043	1,093	26,136
Dec	13,456	9,198	22,655	1,972	339	24,966	1,163	26,129
1976 Mar	13,345	9,071	22,416	1,960	337	24,713	1,242	25,955
June	13,392	9,152	22,543	1,949	336	24,828	1,265	26,093
Sep	13,438	9,163	22,601	1,938	338	24,877	1,388	26,265
Dec	13,407	9,234	22,641	1,927	334	24,902	1,309	26,211
1977 Mar	13,307	9,155	22,462	1,915	330	24,707	1,323	26,030
June	13,363	9,257	22,620	1,904	327	24,850	1,359	26,209
Sep	13,420	9,268	22,687	1,904	328	24,919	1,514	26,433
Dec	13,375	9,328	22,702	1,904	324	24,930	1,397	26,327
1978 Mar	13,312	9,259	22,571	1,904	321	24,796	1,379	26,175
June	13,389	9,388	22,777	1,904	318	24,999	1,343	26,342
Sep	13,464	9,454	22,918	1,903	320	25,141	1,418	26,559
Dec	13,477	9,600	23,077	1,903	317	25,297	1,280	26,577
1979 Mar	13,390	9,518	22,908	1,903	315	25,126	1,320	26,446
June	13,476	9,681	23,157	1,903	314	25,375	1,235	26,610
Sep	13,544	9,702	23,246	1,930	319	25,495	1,292	26,787
Dec	13,472	9,771	23,244	1,957	319	25,520	1,261	26,781
1980 Mar	13,325	9,629	22,953	1,984	321	25,258	1,376	26,634
June	13,306	9,666	22,972	2,011	323	25,306	1,513	26,819
Sep	13,180	9,568	22,749	2,038	332	25,118	1,891	27,009
Dec	12,919	9,490	22,409	2,065	334	24,808	2,100	26,908
1981 Mar	12,656	9,301	21,957	2,092	334	24,383	2,333	26,716
June	12,547	9,323	21,870	2,118	334	24,323	2,395	26,718
Sep	12,496	9,303	21,799	2,131	335	24,265	2,749	27,014
Dec	12,326	9,275	21,602	2,144	332	24,078	2,764	26,842
1982 Mar	12,214	9,156	21,370	2,157	328	23,855	2,821	26,676
June	12,203	9,197	21,400	2,170	324	23,894	2,770	26,663
Sep	12,176	9,110	21,286	2,183	323	23,792	3,066	26,858
Dec	12,038	9,087	21,126	2,195	321	23,642	3,097	26,739
1983 Mar	11,923	8,959	20,882	2,208	321	23,411	3,172	26,583
June	11,938	9,112	21,050	2,221	322	23,593	2,984	26,577
Sep	11,982	9,158	21,141	2,289	325	23,755	3,167	26,923
Dec	11,903	9,256	21,159	2,358	325	23,842	3,079	26,922
1984 Mar	11,814	9,195	21,009	2,426	326	23,761	3,143	26,904
June	11,839	9,313	21,152	2,494	326	23,972	3,030	27,002
Sep	11,892	9,344	21,236	2,526	328	24,089	3,284	27,373

* Estimates of employees in employment, from December 1981, include allowance for underestimation. See article on page 114 of March 1985 *Employment Gazette*.
 † Estimates of the self-employed assume that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1983 has continued subsequently. See article referred to above. Estimates from June 1971 are benchmarked on adjusted result from the 1971 and 1981 Censuses of Population, but those for earlier dates are based on census results without adjustment. See article on page 257 of June 1983 *Employment Gazette*.
 ‡ See notes above on employees and self-employed.
 § HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces, wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.
 ** From April 1983 the figures reflect the effects of the Provisions of the Budget for some men 60 and over who no longer have to sign at an unemployment benefit office.

EMPLOYMENT 1.1 Working population THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment*			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces‡	Employed labour force†	Unemployed**	Working population†
	Male	Female	All					
UNITED KINGDOM								
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1965 Mar	14,822	8,236	23,058	1,700	424	25,182	376	25,516
June	14,835	8,235	23,070	1,696	423	25,189	299	25,535
Sep	14,784	8,292	23,076	1,692	421	25,189	332	25,537
Dec	14,850	8,363	23,213	1,688	420	25,321	350	25,646
1966 Mar	14,877	8,389	23,266	1,684	418	25,368	336	25,666
June	14,827	8,418	23,245	1,681	417	25,343	281	25,672
Sep	14,771	8,436	23,207	1,701	416	25,324	353	25,692
Dec	14,610	8,365	22,975	1,722	419	25,116	503	25,592
1967 Mar	14,487	8,326	22,813	1,742	419	24,974	564	25,503
June	14,501	8,305	22,806	1,762	417	24,985	503	25,532
Sep	14,511	8,300	22,811	1,768	413	24,992	550	25,559
Dec	14,404	8,312	22,716	1,774	412	24,902	596	25,474
1968 Mar	14,328	8,348	22,676	1,780	407	24,863	608	25,436
June	14,307	8,337	22,644	1,786	400	24,830	542	25,416
Sep	14,295	8,341	22,636	1,802	395	24,833	558	25,406
Dec	14,290	8,359	22,649	1,819	390	24,858	578	25,414
1969 Mar	14,256	8,374	22,630	1,836	384	24,850	604	25,416
June	14,192	8,419	22,611	1,853	380	24,844	518	25,408
Sep	14,167	8,421	22,588	1,866	377	24,831	560	25,404
Dec	14,114	8,443	22,557	1,878	376	24,811	602	25,394
1970 Mar	14,118	8,451	22,569	1,890	374	24,833	637	25,429
June	14,013	8,452	22,465	1,902	372	24,739	555	25,341
Sep	13,987	8,452	22,439	1,932	370	24,741	598	25,349
Dec	13,952	8,450	22,402	1,962	371	24,735	641	25,362
1971 Mar	13,812	8,317	22,129	1,991	369	24,489	705	25,151
June	13,722	8,391	22,113	2,021	368	24,502	696	25,246
Sep	13,565	8,378	21,943	2,015	368	24,326	784	25,116
Dec	13,573	8,358	21,931	2,009	372	24,312	879	25,180
1972 Mar	13,589	8,509	22,098	2,003	371	24,472	938	25,369
June	13,620	8,496	22,116	1,997	371	24,484	778	25,309
Sep	13,614	8,599	22,213	2,006	375	24,594	810	25,402
Dec	13,685	8,678	22,363	2,015	372	24,750	752	25,496

1.1 EMPLOYMENT Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment*			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces†	Employed labour force†	Unemployed**	Working population†
	Male	Female	All					
GREAT BRITAIN								
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1965 Mar	14,434	8,055	22,489	1,620	424	24,533	343	24,876
June	14,565	8,055	22,619	1,617	423	24,659	270	24,929
Sep	14,521	8,165	22,686	1,615	421	24,722	304	25,026
Dec	14,588	8,172	22,760	1,613	420	24,793	319	25,112
1966 Mar	14,477	8,201	22,678	1,611	418	24,707	307	25,014
June	14,551	8,237	22,787	1,609	417	24,813	253	25,066
Sep	14,514	8,306	22,820	1,629	416	24,865	324	25,189
Dec	14,349	8,171	22,520	1,649	419	24,588	467	25,055
1967 Mar	14,100	8,139	22,239	1,669	419	24,327	525	24,852
June	14,214	8,133	22,347	1,689	417	24,453	466	24,919
Sep	14,260	8,170	22,430	1,695	413	24,538	514	25,052
Dec	14,146	8,118	22,264	1,701	412	24,377	559	24,936
1968 Mar	13,941	8,155	22,096	1,707	407	24,210	572	24,782
June	14,013	8,173	22,186	1,713	400	24,299	506	24,805
Sep	14,041	8,203	22,244	1,731	395	24,370	524	24,894
Dec	14,032	8,159	22,191	1,748	390	24,329	540	24,869
1969 Mar	13,884	8,178	22,062	1,765	384	24,211	566	24,777
June	13,881	8,257	22,148	1,783	380	24,311	483	24,794
Sep	13,092	8,276	22,178	1,795	377	24,350	525	24,875
Dec	13,856	8,235	22,091	1,807	376	24,274	566	24,840
1970 Mar	13,752	8,252	22,004	1,820	374	24,198	602	24,800
June	13,706	8,287	21,993	1,832	372	24,197	524	24,721
Sep	13,711	8,292	22,003	1,863	370	24,236	563	24,799
Dec	13,701	8,232	21,933	1,893	371	24,197	604	24,801
1971 Mar	13,459	8,123	21,582	1,924	369	23,875	670	24,545
June	13,424	8,224	21,648	1,954	368	23,970	661	24,631
Sep	13,294	8,218	21,512	1,949	368	23,829	744	24,573
Dec	13,328	8,148	21,476	1,943	372	23,791	838	24,629
1972 Mar	13,241	8,318	21,559	1,938	371	23,868	898	24,766
June	13,319	8,331	21,650	1,932	371	23,953	741	24,694
Sep	13,346	8,434	21,780	1,941	375	24,096	773	24,869
Dec	13,435	8,477	21,912	1,951	372	24,235	717	24,952
1973 Mar	13,430	8,676	22,106	1,960	367	24,433	660	25,093
June	13,478	8,705	22,182	1,969	361	24,512	529	25,041
Sep	13,556	8,713	22,269	1,961	358	24,588	504	25,092
Dec	13,525	8,761	22,286	1,952	354	24,592	469	25,061
1974 Mar	13,325	8,802	22,127	1,944	349	24,420	575	24,995
June	13,363	8,933	22,297	1,935	345	24,577	502	25,079
Sep	13,431	9,010	22,441	1,935	347	24,723	592	25,315
Dec	13,349	9,029	22,377	1,934	343	24,654	631	25,285
1975 Mar	13,240	8,894	22,135	1,934	338	24,407	746	25,153
June	13,240	8,973	22,213	1,933	336	24,482	803	25,285
Sep	13,253	8,971	22,224	1,922	340	24,486	1,048	25,534
Dec	13,161	8,997	22,158	1,911	339	24,408	1,117	25,525
1976 Mar	13,050	8,870	21,920	1,899	337	24,156	1,194	25,350
June	13,097	8,951	22,048	1,888	336	24,272	1,215	25,487
Sep	13,145	8,961	22,106	1,877	338	24,321	1,330	25,651
Dec	13,116	9,031	22,146	1,866	334	24,346	1,257	25,603
1977 Mar	13,018	8,951	21,968	1,854	330	24,152	1,270	25,422
June	13,076	9,051	22,127	1,843	327	24,296	1,303	25,599
Sep	13,129	9,059	22,188	1,843	328	24,359	1,450	25,809
Dec	13,083	9,114	22,197	1,843	324	24,364	1,339	25,703
1978 Mar	13,024	9,046	22,069	1,843	321	24,233	1,320	25,553
June	13,100	9,173	22,274	1,843	318	24,435	1,282	25,717
Sep	13,173	9,235	22,408	1,842	320	24,570	1,351	25,921
Dec	13,184	9,378	22,561	1,842	317	24,720	1,222	25,942
1979 Mar	13,100	9,295	22,394	1,842	315	24,551	1,261	25,812
June	13,183	9,455	22,638	1,842	314	24,795	1,175	25,970
Sep	13,252	9,476	22,728	1,869	319	24,916	1,226	26,142
Dec	13,181	9,544	22,724	1,896	319	24,939	1,201	26,140
1980 Mar	13,036	9,402	22,438	1,923	321	24,682	1,313	25,995
June	13,018	9,440	22,458	1,950	323	24,731	1,444	26,176
Sep	12,895	9,344	22,240	1,977	332	24,549	1,806	26,355
Dec	12,641	9,269	21,910	2,004	334	24,248	2,011	26,259
1981 Mar	12,384	9,082	21,466	2,031	334	23,831	2,239	26,070
June	12,278	9,107	21,386	2,057	334	23,777	2,299	26,076
Sep	12,229	9,085	21,314	2,070	335	23,719	2,643	26,363
Dec	12,060	9,057	21,117	2,083	332	23,532	2,663	26,195
1982 Mar	11,952	8,939	20,892	2,096	328	23,315	2,718	26,033
June	11,945	8,982	20,927	2,109	324	23,360	2,664	26,023
Sep	11,920	8,893	20,813	2,122	323	23,258	2,950	26,208
Dec	11,784	8,871	20,655	2,134	321	23,111	2,985	26,095
1983 Mar	11,673	8,744	20,417	2,147	321	22,885	3,059	25,944
June	11,689	8,896	20,585	2,160	322	23,067	2,871	25,937
Sep	11,733	8,940	20,674	2,228	325	23,227	3,044	26,271
Dec	11,655	9,037	20,692	2,297	325	23,314	2,961	26,275
1984 Mar	11,569	8,977	20,546	2,365	326	23,233	3,022	26,260
June	11,593	9,097	20,690	2,433	326	23,449	2,911	26,260
Sep	11,644	9,127	20,771	2,465	328	23,563	3,157	26,730

See footnotes on previous page.

EMPLOYMENT 1.1 Working population THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces†	Employed labour force†	Working population†
	Male	Female	All				
GREAT BRITAIN							
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1965 Mar	14,527	8,068	22,595	1,620	424	24,639	24,943
June	14,538	8,065	22,603	1,617	423	24,643	24,961
Sep	14,486	8,122	22,608	1,615	421	24,644	24,962
Dec	14,551	8,192	22,743	1,613	420	24,776	25,071
1966 Mar	14,576	8,216	22,792	1,611	418	24,821	25,092
June	14,530	8,245	22,775	1,609	417	24,801	25,100
Sep	14,472	8,263	22,735	1,629	416	24,780	25,118
Dec	14,313	8,193	22,506	1,649	419	24,574	25,016
1967 Mar	14,193	8,156	22,349	1,669	419	24,437	24,929
June	14,204	8,135	22,339	1,689	417	24,445	24,955
Sep	14,213	8,129	22,342	1,695	418	24,450	24,978
Dec	14,109	8,141	22,250	1,701	412	24,363	24,899
1968 Mar	14,028	8,177	22,205	1,707	407	24,319	24,855
June	14,010	8,165	22,175	1,713	400	24,288	24,837
Sep	13,999	8,166	22,165	1,731	395	24,291	24,830
Dec	13,993	8,184	22,177	1,748	390	24,315	24,835
1969 Mar	13,961	8,199	22,160	1,765	384	24,309	24,837
June	13,893	8,242	22,135	1,783	380	24,298	24,825
Sep	13,869	8,244	22,113	1,795	377	24,285	24,824
Dec	13,813	8,264	22,077	1,807	376	24,260	24,808
1970 Mar	13,819	8,269	22,088	1,820	374	24,282	24,843
June	13,711	8,288	21,979	1,832	372	24,183	24,752
Sep	13,688	8,266	21,954	1,863	370	24,187	24,761
Dec	13,655	8,264	21,919	1,893	371	24,183	24,776
1971 Mar	13,518	8,133	21,651	1,924	369	23,944	24,571
June	13,433	8,207	21,640	1,954	368	23,962	24,669
Sep	13,274	8,196	21,470	1,949	368	23,787	24,538
Dec	13,282	8,176	21,458	1,943	372	23,773	24,602
1972 Mar	13,298	8,328	21,626	1,938	371	23,935	24,791
June	13,329	8,315	21,644	1,932	371	23,947	24,735
Sep	13,322	8,417	21,739	1,941	375	24,055	24,827
Dec	13,392	8,495	21,887	1,951	372	24,210	24,923
1973 Mar	13,489	8,689	22,178	1,960	367	24,505	25,199
June	13,489	8,693	22,182	1,969	361	24,512	25,093
Sep	13,523	8,699	22,222	1,961	358	24,541	24,981
Dec	13,489	8,764	22,253	1,952	354	24,559	25,011
1974 Mar	13,387	8,827	22,214	1,944	349	24,507	25,107
June	13,375	8,922	22,297	1,935	345	24,577	25,12

1.2 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment: industry*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	All industries and services		Production and construction		Production industries		Manufacturing industries		Service industries																		
SIC 1980	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing, ore and other mineral extraction	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments										
Divisions or Classes	0-9	1-5	1-4	2-4	6-9	01-03	11-14	15-17	21-24	25-26	32	33-34	37														
1971 June	21,648	21,648	9,867	9,867	8,699	8,699	7,910	7,910	11,361	11,361	421	400	388	822	436	1,125	1,018										
1972 June	21,650	21,650	9,592	9,592	8,390	8,390	7,640	7,640	11,641	11,641	416	383	366	787	424	1,048	983										
1973 June	22,182	22,182	9,692	9,692	8,414	8,414	7,693	7,693	12,069	12,069	421	368	353	789	426	1,040	1,000										
1974 June	22,297	22,297	9,675	9,675	8,442	8,442	7,737	7,737	12,217	12,217	404	352	354	782	438	1,053	1,035										
1975 June	22,213	22,213	9,297	9,297	8,081	8,081	7,365	7,365	12,524	12,524	388	356	360	753	429	1,042	964										
1976 June	22,048	22,048	9,054	9,054	7,841	7,841	7,131	7,131	12,604	12,578	382	350	360	716	421	1,012	917										
1977 June	22,126	22,113	9,067	9,082	7,890	7,908	7,183	7,200	12,679	12,652	378	353	355	728	428	1,012	932										
1977 Sep	22,188	22,128	9,094	9,066	7,925	7,902	7,218	7,195	12,706	12,690	388	352	355	715	425	1,008	935										
1977 Dec	22,197	22,138	9,084	9,058	7,919	7,896	7,215	7,195	12,746	12,704	367	354	351	712	426	1,010	939										
1978 Mar	22,069	22,205	9,030	9,064	7,868	7,892	7,164	7,187	12,684	12,772	356	356	348	703	425	1,008	936										
1978 Jun	22,274	22,259	9,024	9,037	7,853	7,870	7,147	7,163	12,877	12,848	373	358	348	707	431	1,025	934										
1978 Sep	22,408	22,343	9,068	9,036	7,887	7,862	7,181	7,156	12,951	12,934	389	353	353	695	431	1,015	945										
1978 Dec	22,561	22,501	9,068	9,048	7,882	7,862	7,175	7,154	13,122	13,081	371	352	355	693	429	1,017	950										
1979 Mar	22,394	22,531	9,005	9,039	7,821	7,845	7,112	7,135	13,036	13,126	353	353	356	686	426	1,013	948										
1979 Jun	22,638	22,620	9,041	9,052	7,825	7,839	7,113	7,127	13,239	13,205	359	356	356	683	427	1,011	946										
1979 Sep	22,728	22,658	9,069	9,033	7,843	7,816	7,129	7,102	13,277	13,260	383	355	359	682	428	1,015	951										
1979 Dec	22,724	22,672	9,004	8,990	7,786	7,770	7,069	7,053	13,357	13,319	364	358	359	672	425	1,010	953										
1980 Mar	22,438	22,576	8,851	8,884	7,641	7,664	6,923	6,945	13,239	13,331	349	359	359	660	421	998	938										
1980 Jun	22,458	22,436	8,737	8,746	7,520	7,533	6,804	6,818	13,370	13,331	352	357	360	637	414	986	931										
1980 Sep	22,240	22,163	8,562	8,522	7,349	7,320	6,631	6,603	13,296	13,277	382	356	363	616	406	967	914										
1980 Dec	21,910	21,866	8,302	8,293	7,132	7,121	6,420	6,408	13,249	13,216	358	352	361	582	395	937	892										
1981 Mar	21,466	21,603	8,059	8,092	6,928	6,948	6,222	6,243	13,057	13,151	349	347	358	558	386	909	871										
1981 Jun	21,386	21,360	7,910	7,919	6,799	6,809	6,100	6,109	13,132	13,089	343	344	355	543	379	889	857										
1981 Sep	21,314	21,237	7,842	7,800	6,753	6,722	6,057	6,028	13,101	13,084	371	341	355	534	377	889	851										
1981 Dec	21,117	21,079	7,685	7,678	6,640	6,630	5,952	5,943	13,078	13,048	355	336	352	521	372	871	839										
1982 Mar	20,892	21,024	7,575	7,606	6,551	6,571	5,870	5,889	12,976	13,066	341	333	349	514	368	864	832										
1982 Jun	20,927	20,900	7,494	7,504	6,463	6,473	5,788	5,797	13,087	13,042	345	329	346	508	365	846	825										
1982 Sep	20,813	20,733	7,445	7,401	6,413	6,381	5,741	5,710	12,998	12,979	371	326	346	497	359	835	832										
1982 Dec	20,655	20,623	7,307	7,302	6,295	6,288	5,630	5,623	12,987	12,962	362	323	342	481	353	813	827										
1983 Mar	20,417	20,546	7,187	7,217	6,200	6,218	5,540	5,559	12,890	12,978	339	320	340	471	349	794	819										
1983 Jun	20,585	20,558	7,138	7,148	6,152	6,161	5,502	5,510	13,107	13,061	339	313	337	462	344	784	818										
1983 Sep	20,674	20,594	7,147	7,103	6,148	6,116	5,504	5,473	13,160	13,143	366	307	338	459	345	780	824										
1983 Dec	20,692	20,662	7,084	7,080	6,097	6,091	5,460	5,455	13,261	13,238	348	301	336	453	341	775	827										
1984 Mar	20,546	20,673	7,005	7,034	6,037	6,055	5,410	5,427	13,207	13,293	335	294	333	449	339	765	828										
1984 Jun	20,690	20,663	6,996	7,007	6,036	6,046	5,415	5,424	13,363	13,315	330	290	331	444	341	772	830										
1984 Sep	20,771	20,692	7,033	6,989	6,060	6,028	5,443	5,412	13,381	13,365	360	286	330	448	344	773	836										

*Estimates of employees in employment from December 1981 include an allowance for underestimation. See article on page 114 of March 1985 issue of *Employment Gazette*.

EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment: industry* 1.2

THOUSAND

	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods n.e.s.	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture rubber, plastics, etc.	Paper, products, printing and publishing	Construction	Wholesale distribution and repairs	Retail distribution	Hotels and catering	Transport	Postal services and telecommunications	Banking, finance, insurance	Public administration etc.	Education	Medical and other health services: veterinary services	Other services*
	35	36	31	41/42	43-45	46 48-49	47	50	61-63 67	64/65	66	71-77	79	81-85	91-92	93	95	94 96-98
1971 June	503	433	576	774	1,016	614	593	1,167	964	1,951	691	1,092	435	1,318	1,733	1,260	939	979
1972 June	489	412	549	761	992	618	576	1,202	983	1,983	733	1,069	434	1,345	1,790	1,315	976	1,013
1973 June	509	407	562	759	981	647	571	1,278	1,021	2,063	795	1,047	436	1,422	1,839	1,387	1,002	1,054
1974 June	496	411	565	771	952	648	586	1,232	1,023	2,048	808	1,031	434	1,473	1,865	1,450	1,028	1,057
1975 June	456	410	532	733	881	603	562	1,217	1,024	2,048	830	1,038	439	1,468	1,941	1,520	1,108	1,110
1976 June	447	404	505	721	846	602	539	1,212	1,014	2,023	854	1,012	422	1,472	1,939	1,567	1,137	1,163
1977 June	463	391	516	721	854	602	534	1,177	1,034	2,050	867	1,017	411	1,496	1,938	1,548	1,146	1,172
1977 Sep	439	447	532	726	849	604	537	1,169	1,043	2,051	869	1,026	409	1,537	1,945	1,508	1,148	1,171
1977 Dec	443	448	533	720	845	603	537	1,164	1,050	2,093	816	1,024	406	1,549	1,938	1,561	1,149	1,161
1978 Mar	441	446	529	706	834	598	537	1,162	1,048	2,034	803	1,020	403	1,555	1,939	1,572	1,149	1,161
1978 Jun	470	388	520	714	824	598	538	1,171	1,061	2,061	887	1,036	406	1,548	1,947	1,554	1,167	1,209
1978 Sep	440	442	528	720	820	601	545	1,181	1,075	2,082	888	1,043	409	1,605	1,935	1,526	1,178	1,210
1978 Dec	437	440	526	718	815	603	547	1,187	1,092	2,170	865	1,038	409	1,620	1,942	1,588	1,179	1,218
1979 Mar	433	434	519	701	810	597	544	1,183	1,088	2,100	857	1,031	411	1,626	1,936	1,599	1,180	1,209
1979 Jun	433	432	516	715	809	595	547	1,216	1,102	2,133	938	1,039	413	1,638	1,947	1,591	1,186	1,251
1979 Sep	434	432	515	725	799	597	551	1,225	1,117	2,149	940	1,046	421	1,676	1,928	1,547	1,188	1,264
1979 Dec	430	425	511	723	780	587	552	1,218	1,130	2,212	893	1,042	423	1,694	1,911	1,601	1,197	1,255
1980 Mar	422	415	504	705	747	566	547	1,209	1,128	2,129	889	1,032	423	1,691	1,903	1,598	1,202	1,244
1980 Jun	412	407	490	707	722	557	541	1,216	1,137	2,134	966	1,034	428	1,688	1,917	1,574	1,209	1,282
1980 Sep	399	399	466	701	688													

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Class	June 1977			June 1978			June 1979					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
All industries and services		13,076	9,051	3,617	22,127	13,100	9,173	3,688	22,274	13,183	9,455	3,870	22,638
Agriculture and horticulture	01	267.3	90.1	32.3	357.4	263.9	89.3	31.6	353.2	252.1	87.0	30.8	339.1
Forestry	02	10.6	1.5	0.5	12.1	10.5	1.6	0.5	12.1	10.7	1.7	0.6	12.4
Fishing	03	8.0	0.5	0.3	8.5	6.8	0.5	0.2	7.3	6.5	0.6	0.2	7.0
Coal extraction and solid fuels	11	299.2	11.5	2.9	310.7	294.9	11.7	2.9	306.7	286.9	11.6	2.8	298.5
Coke ovens	12	6.5	0.2	—	6.7	6.4	0.2	—	6.7	6.7	0.3	—	7.0
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	13	7.9	1.2	—	9.1	13.3	1.9	0.1	15.2	16.9	2.6	0.1	19.6
Mineral oil processing	14	22.5	3.6	0.5	26.1	25.0	4.3	0.5	29.3	25.3	4.3	0.6	29.6
Nuclear fuel production	15	15.1	2.3	0.1	17.5	15.7	2.5	0.1	18.3	15.6	2.4	0.1	18.0
Electricity, gas and other energy	16	218.4	57.0	12.6	275.4	216.5	58.1	12.7	274.6	218.6	59.9	13.0	278.5
Water supply	17	54.2	7.6	1.6	61.8	47.7	7.7	1.6	55.4	51.0	8.8	1.8	59.8
Metal manufacturing and extraction of metalliferous ores and minerals nes	21-23	399.7	53.9	11.4	453.6	379.7	51.8	10.9	431.4	368.2	51.5	11.1	419.8
Non-metallic mineral products	24	210.2	64.5	12.5	274.8	212.9	62.4	12.1	275.3	211.1	62.4	11.7	273.6
Chemical industry	25	282.1	114.7	24.4	396.8	281.8	119.4	24.9	401.2	283.0	120.1	24.7	403.1
Production of man-made fibres	26	26.9	4.8	0.8	31.7	25.4	4.3	0.7	29.7	24.6	4.1	0.6	28.7
Metal goods nes	31	384.1	132.2	33.6	516.3	389.0	130.8	32.8	519.7	382.1	127.8	31.0	509.9
Mechanical engineering	32	857.3	154.6	33.2	1,011.9	865.8	158.9	33.0	1,024.7	864.4	160.7	35.4	1,025.2
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	50.2	18.7	2.0	68.9	47.7	17.3	2.1	65.0	52.4	19.3	2.2	71.7
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	464.2	276.1	58.1	740.3	471.0	274.7	55.7	745.7	475.5	273.5	53.7	749.1
Motor vehicles and parts	35	407.3	55.9	7.8	463.2	413.7	56.2	7.0	469.8	405.7	56.1	7.2	461.8
Other transport equipment	36	349.4	41.5	6.7	390.9	346.3	41.9	6.6	388.2	342.9	42.6	6.7	385.6
Instrument engineering	37	78.0	44.5	10.3	122.5	77.5	45.5	10.4	123.0	79.7	46.8	10.3	126.5
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	427.1	293.8	106.5	721.0	421.4	292.3	108.3	713.6	418.2	296.6	107.5	714.8
Textiles	43	212.6	196.4	42.9	409.0	203.8	187.8	40.2	391.6	193.6	181.1	37.2	374.7
Leather and leather goods	44	20.7	16.0	4.4	36.7	19.0	15.4	4.0	34.4	18.4	15.4	4.0	33.8
Footwear and clothing	45	101.9	306.8	58.1	408.7	100.6	297.5	57.1	398.1	98.8	297.0	57.0	395.8
Timber and wooden furniture	46	202.0	46.2	12.2	248.2	199.4	46.8	12.3	246.1	199.8	47.8	12.2	247.6
Paper, printing and publishing	47	362.0	172.2	40.1	534.2	363.9	173.6	39.5	537.6	366.4	181.0	41.5	547.4
Rubber and plastics	48	173.5	72.1	19.4	245.6	170.9	72.0	19.2	242.9	165.3	71.6	20.1	236.9
Other manufacturing	49	54.1	54.3	15.9	108.4	54.3	54.7	15.7	109.0	53.4	54.8	16.4	108.1
Construction	50	1,078.9	98.0	37.9	1,176.9	1,069.1	101.5	38.5	1,170.5	1,105.0	106.0	41.8	1,211.0
Wholesale distribution	61	554.4	260.3	80.1	814.7	568.1	266.3	80.8	834.4	588.8	277.1	85.8	865.9
Dealing in scrap and waste materials	62	13.4	3.0	1.2	16.4	14.3	3.2	1.3	17.5	14.9	3.3	1.2	18.1
Commission agents	63	10.4	6.2	1.7	16.6	10.9	6.5	1.8	17.4	11.4	6.9	1.9	18.3
Retail distribution (part 1)	64	438.9	829.9	466.9	1,268.9	440.8	831.0	468.3	1,271.7	445.3	863.6	495.9	1,308.9
Retail distribution (part 2)	65	342.3	439.2	216.3	781.5	348.8	440.8	217.4	789.6	359.5	464.8	229.1	824.4
Hotels and catering	66	300.0	566.9	366.2	866.9	301.1	586.1	383.5	887.2	315.7	621.2	413.0	936.9
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	150.1	36.1	14.5	186.3	154.4	37.3	14.9	191.8	160.8	39.2	15.2	200.0
Transport and communication	7	1,177.5	250.7	51.6	1,428.2	1,182.7	259.5	54.0	1,442.2	1,182.9	272.1	56.5	1,455.0
Railways	71	170.1	12.2	0.9	182.2	171.4	12.5	1.0	183.9	169.6	12.8	0.9	182.3
Other inland transport	72	397.0	54.2	14.8	451.2	394.5	55.1	15.5	449.6	396.9	57.1	16.5	454.0
Sea transport	74	71.9	7.8	0.7	79.8	69.2	7.8	0.7	77.0	66.5	7.7	0.7	74.2
Air transport	75	33.5	15.4	0.5	48.9	34.6	16.9	0.5	51.5	36.8	17.7	0.6	54.6
Supporting services to transport	76	100.1	13.6	2.3	113.7	100.4	14.4	2.4	114.9	100.4	15.5	2.7	115.9
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	90.1	51.6	10.0	141.7	102.0	56.9	11.4	158.9	99.7	61.0	12.4	160.7
Postal services and telecommunications	79	314.9	95.9	22.4	410.7	310.6	95.9	22.5	406.5	313.0	100.4	22.7	413.4
Banking and finance	81	184.7	225.0	33.2	409.7	190.1	236.9	35.9	427.0	191.0	244.9	36.7	436.0
Insurance, except social security	82	113.7	87.4	15.5	201.2	114.5	89.0	15.5	203.5	119.0	93.9	16.0	212.9
Business services	83	373.0	343.3	102.6	716.3	386.1	360.0	106.6	746.1	411.6	380.5	116.2	792.0
Renting of movables, owning and dealing in real estate	84, 85	117.7	51.3	17.8	169.0	118.7	52.4	18.2	171.1	125.7	57.0	20.7	182.7
Public administration and defence*	91	919.3	768.4	241.9	1,687.7	902.7	779.8	249.1	1,682.5	889.6	781.7	250.3	1,671.0
Sanitary services	92	116.7	133.5	117.6	250.2	117.8	147.0	130.0	264.8	119.1	161.6	144.7	280.7
Education	93	494.8	1,053.3	570.5	1,548.1	499.6	1,054.7	573.9	1,554.3	509.1	1,081.6	598.2	1,590.7
Research and development	94	85.0	32.1	6.0	117.1	91.8	34.4	6.2	126.2	90.8	34.1	6.3	124.9
Medical and other health services	95	261.8	884.2	369.4	1,146.1	264.8	902.4	384.0	1,167.2	261.0	924.5	404.9	1,185.6
Other services	96	121.7	346.6	198.0	468.3	127.4	358.8	206.8	486.2	129.4	389.5	224.9	518.8
Recreational and cultural services	97	200.8	191.3	103.8	392.1	205.1	198.3	106.6	403.3	210.8	211.4	113.1	422.2
Personal services†	98	45.1	146.3	52.0	191.4	45.4	145.2	51.7	190.6	46.2	149.7	56.6	196.0

*Members of HM Forces are excluded. Comprehensive figures for all employees of local authorities, analysed according to type of service are published in table 1-7 *Employment Gazette* in March, June, September and December.
†Domestic servants are excluded. Locally engaged staff working in diplomatic and other overseas organisations are included.

EMPLOYMENT 1.4 Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Class	June 1980			June 1981			Sept 1981					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
All industries and services		13,018	9,440	3,941	22,458	12,278	9,107	3,817	21,386	12,229	9,085	3,781	21,314
Agriculture and horticulture	01	245.0	87.1	30.0	332.2	241.1	83.1	29.2	324.2	262.6	89.2	29.9	351.8
Forestry	02	10.8	1.8	0.6	12.6	11.0	1.8	0.7	12.9	11.1	1.8	0.7	12.9
Fishing	03	6.1	0.6	0.2	6.8	5.8	0.7	0.2	6.4	5.7	0.7	0.2	6.4
Coal extraction and solid fuels	11	285.8	11.5	2.8	297.3	273.3	11.5	2.7	284.8	269.3	11.4	2.7	280.7
Coke ovens	12	6.0	0.3	—	6.3	4.5	0.2	—	4.8	4.1	0.2	—	4.3
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	13	19.1	3.3	0.2	22.5	20.8	4.0	0.2	24.8	21.9	4.2	0.2	26.1
Mineral oil processing	14	25.6	4.1	0.5	29.7	25.7	4.0	0.5	29.7	25.8	4.0	0.5	29.8
Nuclear fuel production	15	15.4	2.4	0.1	17.7	14.0	2.1	—	16.2	13.7	2.1	0.1	15.8
Electricity, gas and other energy	16	218.5	60.1	12.9	278.6	214.5	58.9	12.4	273.4	214.2	58.5	12.3	272.7
Water supply	17	53.8	9.8	2.0	63.6	54.9	10.7	2.1	65.5	55.5	10.6	2.1	66.1
Metal manufacturing and extraction of metalliferous ores and minerals nes	21-23	333.9	47.8	10.0	381.7	276.6	38.4	7.3	315.0	270.9	37.5	7.1	308.4
Non-metallic mineral products	24	201.0	59.2	11.4	260.2	177.0	51.6	9.8	228.6	175.6	50.1	9.1	225.7
Chemical industry	25	277.6	115.1	22.5	392.8	256.4	103.8	20.0	360.2	254.3	105.3	19.4	359.6
Production of man-made fibres	26	19.9	3.4	0.5	23.3	16.1	2.4	0.4	18.5	15.3	2.2	0.4	17.5
Metal goods nes	31	368.4	119.5	29.9	487.9	314.9	98.6	23.9	413.5	314.3	97.4	23.2	411.6
Mechanical engineering	32	837.8	158.5	35.0	996.4	750.3	141.2	31.3	891.5	749.8	139.5	30.8	889.3
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	55.1	20.0	2.4	75.1	54.5	20.0	2.6	74.5	55.7	19.9	2.2	75.6
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	471.9	262.0	51.4	733.9	447.5	223.8						

1.4 EMPLOYMENT

* Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group of SIC	Dec 1981			Mar 1982			June 1982					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
All Industries and services		12,060	9,057	3,861	21,117	11,952	8,939	3,824	20,892	11,945	8,982	3,861	20,927
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	268.1	86.4	31.4	354.6	262.3	78.2	31.8	340.6	257.7	87.6	30.2	345.4
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,765.1	1,919.8	462.1	7,684.9	5,691.9	1,883.3	447.9	7,575.2	5,642.7	1,851.6	450.1	7,494.3
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4 2-4	4,836.1 4,237.7	1,803.7 1,713.9	412.5 394.1	6,639.8 5,951.6	4,783.9 4,190.8	1,767.3 1,678.8	398.1 380.6	6,551.2 5,869.6	4,727.8 4,140.0	1,735.6 1,648.5	399.9 382.6	6,463.4 5,788.4
Service industries	6-9	6,027.0	7,050.5	3,367.6	13,077.5	5,998.1	6,977.7	3,343.9	12,975.8	6,044.4	7,042.8	3,381.0	13,087.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	268.1	86.4	31.4	354.6	262.3	78.2	31.8	340.6	257.7	87.6	30.2	345.4
Agriculture and horticulture	0100	251.4	83.9	30.5	335.3	245.6	75.7	30.9	321.3	241.0	85.1	29.3	326.1
Energy and water supply	1	598.4	89.8	18.4	688.2	593.1	88.5	17.5	681.6	587.9	87.1	17.3	675.0
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	265.2	11.3	2.7	276.5	262.5	11.1	2.7	273.6	259.1	11.0	2.6	270.1
Deep coal mines	1113	257.6	10.4	2.5	268.0	254.8	10.3	2.5	265.1	251.6	10.2	2.5	261.7
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	1300	22.9	4.1	0.2	27.1	23.4	4.1	0.2	27.5	23.9	4.0	0.2	27.9
Mineral oil processing	140	25.0	3.7	0.5	28.7	23.7	3.6	0.5	27.3	23.1	3.5	0.4	26.5
Nuclear fuel production	1520	14.2	2.1	0.1	16.3	14.3	2.1	0.1	16.4	14.1	2.1	0.1	16.2
Electricity	1610	134.0	30.8	6.9	164.8	132.3	30.3	6.8	162.6	131.4	30.1	6.8	161.5
Gas	1620	77.7	26.9	5.3	104.6	77.2	26.6	5.1	103.9	76.8	26.2	5.1	103.0
Water supply	1700	54.5	10.6	2.8	65.1	54.8	10.4	2.1	65.2	54.5	10.1	2.1	64.6
Other mineral and ore extraction etc	2	704.5	188.4	36.0	893.0	698.2	183.1	35.3	881.3	690.9	181.3	36.5	872.2
Metal manufacturing	22	229.4	32.0	6.1	261.4	227.2	30.2	6.2	257.4	222.6	28.9	5.6	251.5
Iron and steel	2210	112.2	10.4	1.7	122.7	111.0	9.7	1.6	120.7	106.8	8.7	1.4	115.4
Steel tubes	2220	28.8	4.4	0.8	33.2	29.1	4.2	0.9	33.3	28.8	4.0	0.7	32.8
Steel drawing, cold rolling, cold forming	223	24.5	5.4	1.2	30.0	24.4	5.2	1.2	29.6	24.3	5.0	1.2	29.3
Non-ferrous metals	224	63.8	11.8	2.4	75.6	62.7	11.2	2.5	73.8	62.7	11.2	2.3	73.9
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	2245	25.3	4.2	0.8	29.6	24.5	4.1	1.0	28.6	24.9	3.9	0.9	28.8
Copper, brass and other copper alloys	2246	22.6	4.5	0.9	27.1	22.4	4.1	0.9	26.5	22.5	4.1	0.7	26.5
Extraction of metaliferous ores and minerals nes	21/23	37.5	3.8	0.9	41.3	37.6	3.7	0.9	41.3	37.8	3.6	0.9	41.4
Non-metallic mineral products	24	171.7	47.0	8.9	218.7	169.8	45.2	8.6	214.9	170.5	44.3	9.7	214.8
Structural clay	2410	16.0	1.8	0.5	17.8	15.5	1.7	0.5	17.2	16.1	1.7	0.5	17.9
Cement, lime and plaster	2420	14.0	1.7	0.4	15.6	13.7	1.6	0.4	15.3	13.8	1.5	0.4	15.3
Building products of concrete, cement etc	243	35.2	5.2	1.4	40.4	35.6	5.0	1.6	40.6	36.6	5.0	1.7	41.6
Asbestos goods	2440	9.6	2.5	0.4	12.0	9.5	2.4	0.4	12.0	9.2	2.3	0.4	11.5
Abrasive products and working of stone etc	2450/2460	16.3	3.4	0.8	19.7	15.9	3.2	0.8	19.2	15.5	2.9	0.7	18.5
Glass and glassware	247	44.6	12.2	2.8	56.8	43.8	11.6	2.6	55.4	42.2	10.8	2.8	53.1
Refractory and ceramic goods	248	36.2	20.3	2.4	56.4	35.7	19.6	2.4	55.3	36.9	20.0	3.1	57.0
Chemical industry	25	251.0	103.4	19.8	354.4	249.0	101.8	19.2	350.8	245.7	102.5	20.0	348.1
Basic industrial chemicals	251	114.5	22.3	4.3	136.8	113.2	21.8	4.0	135.0	110.9	21.5	4.1	132.4
Inorganic chemicals except inds gases	2511	56.3	9.4	1.6	65.8	55.8	9.3	1.5	65.1	55.1	9.2	1.5	64.3
Paints, varnishes and printing ink	255	24.6	8.2	1.7	32.8	24.5	8.1	1.7	32.6	24.5	8.0	1.6	32.6
Specialised industrial products	256	37.9	13.1	2.4	51.0	37.1	12.8	2.3	49.9	36.2	12.7	2.4	48.9
Pharmaceutical products	2570	44.6	36.5	6.8	81.1	44.9	36.4	6.4	81.3	44.5	36.1	7.1	80.6
Soap and toilet preparations	258	20.3	18.6	3.4	39.0	20.2	17.9	3.8	38.1	20.2	19.1	3.6	39.4
Specialised household products	259	9.0	4.7	1.2	13.6	9.2	4.8	1.1	13.9	9.3	5.0	1.2	14.3
Man made fibres	26	14.9	2.2	0.4	17.1	14.7	2.1	0.3	16.8	14.4	2.0	0.3	16.4
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	2,225.6	583.8	112.9	2,809.3	2,204.8	573.5	110.5	2,778.3	2,171.7	559.6	110.3	2,731.3
Metal goods nes	31	310.5	95.9	23.8	406.4	307.5	93.1	22.1	400.6	308.0	92.0	23.6	400.0
Ferrous metal foundries	3111	53.9	5.8	1.5	59.7	53.5	5.7	1.5	59.2	53.0	5.5	1.5	58.5
Non-ferrous metal foundries	3112	14.9	3.5	0.7	18.4	14.9	3.5	0.6	18.3	14.8	3.4	0.7	18.1
Forging, pressing and stamping	3120	27.0	6.5	2.1	33.5	26.7	6.3	1.6	33.0	26.1	6.0	1.9	32.1
Bolts, nuts, springs etc	313	38.3	13.6	3.3	51.9	38.1	13.2	3.2	51.3	38.1	13.1	3.7	51.1
Metal doors, windows etc	3142	15.4	3.4	0.9	18.8	15.0	3.5	0.7	18.5	15.6	3.6	1.1	19.2
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	161.1	63.0	15.4	224.1	159.3	60.9	14.6	220.2	160.4	60.6	14.8	221.0
Mechanical engineering	32	734.4	136.7	30.5	871.1	728.8	134.9	29.4	863.7	715.1	130.5	28.7	845.6
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	74.4	9.3	2.5	83.7	75.2	9.6	2.4	84.8	71.7	8.8	2.4	80.5
Agricultural machinery and tractors	321	38.4	4.9	1.0	43.3	38.1	4.8	1.0	42.9	37.0	4.6	0.9	41.6
Metal-working machine tools	3221	33.7	5.1	1.2	38.7	32.3	5.1	1.2	37.4	32.2	4.7	1.1	36.9
Engineers small tools	3222	44.1	10.5	3.1	54.6	43.6	10.4	2.9	54.1	43.5	10.2	3.0	53.7
Textile machinery	3230	11.3	2.3	0.6	13.7	10.8	2.2	0.6	13.0	10.1	2.1	0.5	12.2
Machinery for food etc industries	324	38.3	7.5	1.6	45.8	37.6	7.2	1.6	44.8	38.0	7.1	1.4	45.1
Mining machinery etc	325	83.7	11.4	2.0	95.1	82.0	11.2	2.1	93.3	81.3	10.9	1.9	92.2
Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	3255	47.2	7.4	1.4	54.6	47.0	7.3	1.5	54.3	47.0	7.2	1.3	54.2
Mechanical power transmission equipment	326	30.3	6.5	0.9	36.8	29.7	6.2	0.8	35.9	29.3	6.2	0.8	35.5
Machinery for printing etc industries	327	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.0	24.7	5.4	1.5	30.2	24.1	5.4	1.4	29.5
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	335.6	65.9	15.7	401.5	334.6	65.5	15.0	400.1	328.3	63.4	15.0	391.7
Internal combustion eng except road veh etc	3281	48.0	6.2	0.9	54.2	47.2	5.9	0.9	53.2	46.6	5.9	0.8	52.5
Compressors and fluid power equipment	3283	45.4	9.3	1.5	54.8	44.6	9.0	1.5	53.6	44.0	8.9	1.4	52.9
Refrigerating machinery, space heating, vent	3284	35.0	7.7	1.8	42.7	35.4	7.7	1.9	43.1	34.1	7.5	1.8	41.6
Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	3290	20.3	7.4	0.4	27.7	20.1	7.3	0.4	27.3	19.7	7.0	0.3	26.6
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	52.8	19.4	2.0	72.2	54.1	19.8	3.0	73.9	56.5	18.8	2.2	75.2
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	438.9	216.6	37.9	655.6	434.7	211.9	37.1	646.6	430.8	208.8	37.2	639.6
Insulated wires and cables	3410	28.2	10.0	1.3	38.2	28.3	9.8	1.2	38.2	27.9	9.7	1.2	37.6
Basic electrical equipment	3420	93.8	28.3	4.4	122.1	93.2	28.0	4.2	121.2	92.0	27.7	4.3	119.7
Industrial equipment, batteries etc,	343	67.4	31.0	6.8	98.4	66.2	30.1	6.5	96.3	65.6	29.2	6.4	94.8
Telecommunication equipment	344	134.1	66.2	9.2	200.3	133.2	65.0	9.6	198.2	133.2	65.3	10.0	198.5
Telegraph and telephone app and equip	3441	35.8	22.2	2.2	58.0	34.7	21.7	2.2	56.4	35.0	22.0	2.4	57.0
Radio and electronic capital goods	3443	64.6	22.8	3.5	87.5	63.8	22.1	3.8	85.9	63.8	22.4	4.0	86.2
Components other than active components	3444	16.0	13.0	2.2	29.9	16.6	13.2	2.4	29.8	16.6	13.2	2.3	29.7
Other electronic equipment	345	69.0	56.1	12.5	125.1	68.9	55.8	12.2	124.8	68.5	54.0	12.0	122.4
Domestic-type electric appliances	3460	31.5	15.1	2.1	46.6	30.2	13.8	2.0	44.0	28.8	13.1	2.0	41.9
Electric lighting equipment and electrical equipment installation	3470/3480	14.9	9.9	1.7	24.8	14.6	9.3	1.4	23.9	14.8	9.8	1.4	24.7

Note: Figures for Activity Headings and Groups not shown are included in appropriate group, class and division totals.
 * Estimates for employees in employment from December 1981 include an allowance for underestimation. See article on page 319 of March 1985 Employment Gazette.
 † Members of HM Forces are excluded. Comprehensive figures for all employees of local authorities, analysed according to type of service are published quarterly in table 1.7 of Employment Gazette, Labour Market Data Section.
 ** Domestic servants are excluded. Locally engaged staff working in diplomatic and other overseas organisations are included.

EMPLOYMENT 1.4

* Employees in employment

THOUSAND

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1.4 EMPLOYMENT

*Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group of SIC	Jun 1983			Sep 1983			Dec 1983					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
All industries and services		11,689	8,896	3,945	20,585	11,733	8,940	3,981	20,674	11,655	9,037	4,095	20,692
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	252.6	86.4	29.3	339.0	273.6	92.4	34.2	366.1	259.1	88.5	32.2	347.5
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,385.4	1,752.9	426.5	7,138.3	5,383.7	1,763.5	429.7	7,147.2	5,323.9	1,760.2	435.6	7,084.1
Index of production industries of which, manufacturing industries	1-4 2-4	4,515.0 3,948.9	1,636.7 1,553.3	375.0 358.6	6,151.8 5,502.2	4,501.2 3,940.2	1,647.0 1,563.4	377.7 361.2	6,148.1 5,503.6	4,453.9 3,900.0	1,643.1 1,560.1	383.1 366.7	6,097.1 5,460.1
Service industries	6-9	6,050.7	7,056.6	3,489.0	13,107.3	6,075.9	7,084.5	3,517.1	13,160.5	6,072.2	7,183.3	3,627.5	13,260.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	252.6	86.4	29.3	339.0	273.6	92.4	34.2	366.1	259.1	88.5	32.2	347.5
Agriculture and horticulture	0100	235.9	83.9	28.3	319.8	256.9	89.9	33.3	346.8	242.3	86.0	31.2	328.3
Energy and water supply	1	566.2	83.4	16.5	649.6	561.0	83.5	16.6	644.5	553.9	83.1	16.5	637.0
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	244.2	10.5	2.6	254.6	237.5	10.4	2.5	247.9	230.8	10.3	2.5	241.1
Deep coal mines	1113	236.7	9.7	2.4	246.4	230.2	9.6	2.4	239.8	223.7	9.5	2.4	233.1
Extraction of mineral oil, natural gas	1300	25.6	3.8	0.2	29.5	26.9	3.8	0.2	30.6	28.1	3.7	0.2	31.8
Mineral oil processing	140	21.2	3.0	0.4	24.2	20.9	3.1	0.4	24.0	20.8	3.1	0.3	23.9
Nuclear fuel production	1520	13.6	2.0	0.1	15.6	13.5	2.0	0.1	15.5	13.6	2.0	0.1	15.7
Electricity	1610	128.4	29.2	6.6	157.6	128.0	29.4	6.6	157.4	128.8	29.3	6.6	156.1
Gas	1620	75.2	24.8	4.7	100.0	74.5	24.7	4.7	99.2	73.8	24.6	4.6	98.4
Water supply	1700	53.1	9.8	1.9	62.8	54.8	10.0	2.0	64.8	55.0	9.8	2.0	64.8
Other mineral and ore extraction etc	2	647.6	158.8	33.0	806.4	644.3	159.4	33.1	803.7	637.7	155.9	33.6	793.6
Metal manufacturing	22	201.2	22.2	5.1	223.4	196.1	21.1	5.0	217.2	194.7	20.6	5.0	215.3
Iron and steel	2210	93.7	6.2	1.3	99.9	91.0	5.8	1.2	96.8	89.6	5.5	1.2	95.1
Steel tubes	2220	26.4	3.1	0.7	29.5	26.0	3.0	0.7	29.0	25.9	2.8	0.6	28.7
Steel drawing, cold rolling, cold forming	223	23.6	4.1	1.0	27.8	22.8	4.1	0.9	27.0	22.8	4.3	1.0	27.1
Non-ferrous metals	224	57.6	8.7	2.1	66.3	56.3	8.2	2.1	64.4	56.3	8.0	2.1	64.3
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	2245	23.3	3.2	0.7	26.5	22.3	2.9	0.8	25.2	22.4	2.8	0.8	25.3
Copper, brass and other copper alloys	2246	19.9	3.1	0.8	23.0	19.9	3.0	0.8	22.9	20.0	3.0	0.8	23.0
Extraction of metaliferous ores and minerals nes	21/23	38.2	3.3	0.9	41.5	38.3	3.2	0.9	41.5	38.4	3.1	0.9	41.5
Non-metallic mineral products	24	161.5	35.8	8.4	197.3	163.6	36.4	8.1	200.0	161.1	34.7	7.9	195.8
Structural clay	2410	16.3	1.5	0.5	17.8	16.5	1.5	0.5	18.1	16.4	1.5	0.4	17.9
Cement, lime and plaster	2420	13.1	1.2	0.4	14.3	13.1	1.2	0.4	14.3	12.8	1.0	0.4	13.8
Building products of concrete, cement etc	243	35.2	4.4	1.5	39.6	36.1	4.2	1.2	40.3	35.4	4.1	1.3	39.5
Asbestos goods	2440	8.4	1.5	0.3	9.9	8.5	1.6	0.3	10.1	8.3	1.5	0.3	9.8
Abrasive products and working of stone etc	2450/2460	14.6	2.5	0.7	17.1	14.7	2.5	0.7	17.2	14.2	2.3	0.7	16.5
Glass and glassware	247	40.2	9.1	2.8	49.4	40.3	9.3	2.6	49.5	39.7	8.7	2.7	48.4
Refractory and ceramic goods	248	33.6	15.5	2.2	49.1	34.4	16.1	2.3	50.6	34.3	15.7	2.1	49.9
Chemical industry	25	233.5	95.6	18.3	329.2	233.0	96.7	18.8	329.7	230.4	95.6	19.5	326.0
Basic industrial chemicals	251	102.0	20.1	3.9	122.1	101.0	20.2	3.8	121.1	99.7	19.9	3.8	119.6
Inorganic chemicals except inds gases	2511	51.5	8.7	1.4	60.2	50.9	8.7	1.4	59.6	50.2	8.6	1.4	58.8
Paints, varnishes and printing ink	255	23.9	7.7	1.7	31.6	24.0	7.6	1.9	31.7	24.0	7.6	1.9	31.6
Specialised industrial products	256	34.3	11.9	2.1	46.2	34.3	12.0	2.1	46.3	34.2	12.0	2.2	46.2
Pharmaceutical products	2570	45.5	35.1	6.3	80.5	45.8	35.7	6.6	81.6	45.5	35.5	7.4	80.9
Soap and toilet preparations	258	19.6	16.6	3.4	36.2	19.7	17.1	3.6	36.8	18.8	16.5	3.5	35.4
Specialised household products	259	8.3	4.2	0.9	12.5	8.2	4.1	0.8	12.3	8.2	4.1	0.8	12.3
Man made fibres	26	13.1	1.9	0.3	15.0	13.4	1.9	0.3	15.3	13.2	1.9	0.3	15.1
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	2,070.2	532.7	104.4	2,602.9	2,065.5	533.7	105.2	2,599.2	2,044.7	536.7	111.4	2,581.7
Metal goods nes	31	289.6	85.8	20.9	375.4	293.2	85.6	21.1	378.9	291.6	85.6	20.7	377.2
Ferrous metal foundries	3111	48.6	5.3	1.5	53.9	48.5	5.3	1.5	53.8	48.1	5.3	1.6	53.5
Non-ferrous metal foundries	3112	13.8	3.2	0.5	17.0	14.4	3.2	0.6	17.6	14.2	3.3	0.6	17.5
Forging, pressing and stamping	3120	23.3	5.3	1.7	28.6	23.5	5.5	1.7	29.0	23.5	5.5	1.6	29.0
Bolts, nuts, springs etc	313	34.9	11.6	3.4	46.5	34.9	11.7	3.7	46.6	35.0	11.6	3.6	46.6
Metal doors, windows etc	3142	14.0	3.6	0.8	17.6	14.9	3.7	0.8	18.6	14.6	3.6	0.7	18.1
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	155.0	56.8	13.0	211.8	157.0	56.2	12.8	213.2	156.2	56.3	12.8	212.5
Mechanical engineering	32	663.8	120.5	27.2	784.4	659.6	120.5	28.5	780.1	653.0	121.8	34.1	774.8
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	65.8	8.2	2.5	73.9	65.6	8.6	2.8	74.2	64.6	8.6	3.0	73.2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	321	34.0	4.3	1.0	38.3	34.2	4.5	1.0	38.7	34.3	4.5	1.2	38.8
Metal-working machine tools	3221	26.4	4.1	1.1	30.4	25.5	4.1	1.0	29.6	25.5	4.1	1.0	29.6
Engineers small tools	3222	37.9	8.6	2.8	46.5	38.2	8.9	4.2	47.1	38.5	9.2	5.0	47.7
Textile machinery	3230	9.1	1.7	0.4	10.8	9.6	1.7	0.4	11.3	9.7	1.7	0.4	11.4
Machinery for food etc industries	324	34.8	6.5	1.6	41.4	34.3	6.4	1.5	40.7	34.0	7.9	6.1	41.9
Mining machinery etc	325	77.6	10.5	1.7	88.1	77.1	10.5	1.9	87.6	74.3	10.2	2.0	84.5
Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	3255	45.5	7.0	1.3	52.5	45.1	7.1	1.4	52.1	43.8	6.8	1.5	50.6
Mechanical power transmission equipment	326	26.0	5.2	0.6	31.2	25.5	5.0	0.6	30.5	24.4	4.7	0.5	29.2
Machinery for printing etc industries	327	23.2	5.4	1.4	28.6	21.8	5.7	1.5	27.5	22.1	5.8	1.4	27.8
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	309.7	59.1	13.7	368.8	308.4	58.0	13.2	366.4	306.3	57.9	13.1	364.2
Internal combustion eng except road veh etc	3281	39.9	5.3	0.7	45.2	39.4	4.3	0.7	43.7	38.5	4.1	0.6	42.7
Compressors and fluid power equipment	3283	43.6	8.8	1.2	52.4	42.9	8.7	1.2	51.6	42.4	8.8	1.2	51.2
Refrigerating machinery, space heating, vent	3284	34.3	7.3	1.8	41.6	34.5	7.3	1.9	41.8	34.4	7.4	1.9	41.8
Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	3290	19.4	6.9	0.4	26.3	19.4	7.2	0.4	26.6	19.3	7.3	0.4	26.6
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	55.4	18.8	2.5	74.2	53.6	18.0	2.6	71.6	53.2	17.4	2.9	70.6
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	431.2	205.8	37.1	636.9	435.8	208.5	36.8	644.4	437.4	211.1	37.8	648.6
Insulated wires and cables	3410	28.1	9.5	1.1	37.6	27.9	9.8	1.0	37.7	28.1	10.0	1.1	38.0
Basic electrical equipment	3420	90.7	26.5	4.3	117.2	90.0	27.0	4.3	117.0	89.4	27.1	4.4	116.5
Industrial equipment, batteries etc	343	62.6	28.2	6.3	90.8	63.6	28.4	5.6	92.0	63.7	28.6	5.4	92.2
Telecommunication equipment	344	135.1	63.4	10.0	198.5	136.0	63.1	9.7	199.1	136.7	63.3	9.6	200.0
Telegraph and telephone app and equip	3441	34.7	20.3	3.2	55.1	34.1	19.9	2.9	54.0	33.6	19.2	2.7	52.8
Radio and electronic capital goods	3443	64.7	22.4	3.6	87.0	66.3	22.4	3.6	88.7	67.2	23.0	3.5	90.1
Components other than active components	3444	17.7	13.3	2.1	31.0	17.6	13.4	2.2	31.0	17.8	13.8	2.4	31.6
Other electronic equipment	345	71.1	54.0	11.6	125.1	73.0	56.0	12.2	129.0	74.5	57.7	12.9	132.1
Domestic-type electric appliances	3460	28.9	14.3	1.9	43.1	30.1	14.4	2.3	44.5	30.3	14.8	2.7	45.0
Electric lighting equipment and electrical equipment installation	3470/3480	14.6	10.0	1.8	24.6	15.3	9.9	1.7	25.1	14.9	9.8	1.7	24.6

See footnotes on page 12.

EMPLOYMENT 1.4

*Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group of SIC	Mar 1984			June 1984			Sep 1984		
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
		All	Part							

1.4 EMPLOYMENT

*Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group of SIC	Dec 1981			Mar 1982			June 1982			THOUSAND		
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time	
SIC 1980													
Motor vehicles and parts	35	297.8	39.2	4.8	337.0	291.6	38.7	4.7	330.3	280.7	37.1	4.8	317.8
Motor vehicles and engines	3510	110.9	10.4	0.7	121.2	107.5	10.2	0.8	117.8	101.9	9.4	0.9	111.3
Bodies, trailers and caravans	352	54.1	4.4	0.9	58.5	54.2	4.4	1.0	58.6	51.4	4.2	1.0	55.6
Parts	3530	132.8	24.4	3.1	157.2	129.8	24.0	2.9	153.9	127.3	23.5	2.8	150.8
Other transport equipment	36	317.9	37.9	5.2	355.8	314.6	37.0	5.0	351.6	307.3	35.5	4.9	342.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	3610	111.3	9.0	2.1	120.3	111.8	8.9	2.0	120.6	109.8	8.6	2.1	118.5
Railway and tramway vehicles	3620	41.5	1.9	0.2	43.4	41.1	1.9	0.3	42.9	40.0	1.9	0.3	41.8
Cycles, motor cycles and other vehicles	363/3650	7.2	2.8	0.5	10.0	7.1	2.6	0.4	9.7	6.9	2.4	0.3	9.3
Aerospace equipment	3640	157.8	24.2	2.4	182.0	154.7	23.6	2.3	178.3	150.6	22.5	2.2	173.2
Instrument engineering	37	73.3	38.1	8.7	111.4	73.5	38.1	9.1	111.6	73.3	36.9	8.8	110.2
Measuring, precision instruments etc	3710	40.7	17.9	3.8	58.6	40.5	17.6	3.9	58.1	40.6	17.3	3.7	57.9
Medical and surgical equipment	3720	12.5	7.5	2.3	19.9	12.9	7.6	2.4	20.5	12.7	7.4	2.3	20.1
Optical precision instruments etc	373	15.3	8.4	2.3	23.7	15.4	8.5	2.5	23.9	15.3	8.3	2.6	23.6
Clocks, watches etc	3740	4.8	4.4	0.4	9.1	4.8	4.4	0.3	9.1	4.7	4.0	0.3	8.7
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,307.6	941.7	245.2	2,249.3	1,287.7	922.3	234.8	2,210.0	1,277.4	907.5	235.8	2,184.9
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	389.8	269.1	99.4	658.9	383.1	261.4	94.1	644.5	383.5	263.4	95.4	646.9
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	62.0	42.3	12.4	104.3	61.0	41.1	11.9	102.1	60.8	41.4	11.4	102.2
Bacon curing and meat processing	4122	33.8	27.6	8.6	61.4	33.3	26.8	8.1	60.1	33.5	26.9	8.0	60.5
Milk and milk products	4130	32.6	11.6	3.0	44.2	32.0	11.2	2.9	43.3	32.3	11.1	2.8	43.3
Fruit and vegetable processing	4147	17.3	19.6	7.2	36.9	17.1	18.3	6.7	35.4	17.3	18.2	6.0	35.5
Fish processing	4150	5.0	8.9	4.3	13.9	5.0	9.3	4.2	14.3	5.0	9.3	4.0	14.3
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	72.9	70.8	38.3	143.6	71.6	68.3	36.6	139.8	71.8	69.1	37.6	140.9
Sugar and sugar by-products	4200	8.2	2.4	0.5	10.6	6.7	2.2	0.4	8.9	6.7	2.2	0.4	8.9
Cocoa, chocolate, sugar confectionery etc	421	31.5	34.4	16.4	65.9	31.6	33.8	15.3	65.4	32.2	34.5	15.8	66.7
Animal feeding stuffs and miscellaneous food	4160/4180/422/4239	58.3	35.4	10.6	93.7	57.6	34.5	10.0	92.1	56.9	35.2	10.8	92.1
Spirit distilling and compounding	4240	16.4	9.7	0.7	26.1	15.9	9.6	0.7	25.5	15.6	9.3	0.7	25.0
Brewing and malting, cider and perry	4261/4270	52.5	12.6	2.2	65.1	51.4	12.4	2.2	63.7	51.0	12.3	2.1	63.3
Soft drinks	4283	17.8	7.5	2.1	25.2	17.8	7.1	1.5	25.0	18.6	7.6	1.9	26.2
Tobacco	4290	15.5	13.8	1.7	29.3	15.4	13.6	1.7	29.0	15.2	13.3	1.7	28.5
Textiles	43	137.5	131.9	25.3	269.4	134.9	129.2	24.7	264.1	131.4	125.9	24.5	257.3
Woolen and worsted	4310	30.4	21.5	4.7	51.8	29.6	20.7	4.6	50.2	28.9	20.1	5.0	49.0
Cotton and silk	432	25.7	19.3	3.9	44.9	25.7	19.0	3.6	44.7	24.4	17.7	3.3	42.1
Hosiery and other knitted goods	436	27.4	63.0	11.4	90.4	26.7	62.0	11.2	88.7	26.6	61.9	11.2	88.5
Textile finishing	4370	22.9	8.7	1.8	31.6	22.5	8.6	1.8	31.0	21.7	8.2	1.5	29.9
Carpets etc	438	14.0	6.1	0.9	20.1	13.1	5.7	0.8	18.7	12.7	5.3	0.8	17.9
Other textiles	4336/4340/4350/439	17.3	13.3	2.6	30.6	17.4	13.3	2.7	30.7	17.1	12.7	2.6	29.8
Leather and leather goods	44	15.5	11.7	3.2	27.2	15.4	11.5	3.5	26.9	15.0	11.1	3.0	26.0
Footwear and clothing	45	79.2	221.7	38.3	300.8	77.5	216.5	36.9	294.0	76.8	212.6	37.9	289.4
Footwear	4510	24.9	30.1	4.1	55.0	24.6	29.3	3.7	53.9	23.8	28.9	4.0	52.7
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/4560	42.6	173.8	30.4	216.5	41.5	171.1	28.7	212.6	41.9	168.1	27.7	210.0
Mens and boys tailored outdoor	4532	9.1	28.1	3.9	37.2	8.9	27.0	3.5	35.9	8.9	26.9	3.6	35.8
Womens and girls tailored outdoor	4533	6.1	19.1	2.8	25.2	5.6	18.3	2.8	24.0	6.1	18.5	2.3	24.6
Work clothing and mens and boys jeans	4534	3.6	15.1	2.0	18.7	3.7	15.3	1.1	18.9	3.7	15.5	2.0	19.2
Womens and girls light outdoorwear, lingerie etc	4536	11.9	67.4	13.1	79.2	11.7	68.0	13.2	79.7	11.4	64.3	11.7	75.7
Household textiles etc	455	11.7	17.7	3.8	29.4	11.4	16.1	4.5	27.5	11.1	15.6	6.3	26.7
Timber and wooden furniture	46	166.7	40.8	12.0	207.5	163.3	40.0	11.3	203.3	160.5	39.3	11.5	199.8
Saw-milling, planing, semi-finished wood products	4610/4620	25.4	4.2	2.1	29.7	25.8	4.3	1.9	30.0	26.0	4.0	1.6	30.0
Builders carpentry and joinery	4630	31.4	5.1	1.4	36.5	30.9	5.1	1.8	36.0	30.9	5.2	2.0	36.1
Articles of wood, cork etc	4640/4650/466	22.2	9.2	2.5	31.4	21.3	8.8	2.5	30.1	20.9	8.7	2.3	29.6
Wooden and upholstered furniture	4671	66.0	18.4	4.7	84.5	63.9	17.9	3.5	81.8	61.8	17.6	4.1	79.4
Shop and office fitting	4672	21.6	3.8	1.4	25.4	21.5	3.9	1.5	25.4	21.0	3.8	1.4	24.8
Paper, printing and publishing	47	339.1	170.1	40.7	509.2	337.0	169.1	40.9	506.1	334.7	163.2	40.1	497.9
Pulp, paper and board	4710	36.0	7.7	1.6	43.7	36.0	7.5	1.3	43.5	34.7	7.0	1.4	41.7
Conversion of paper and board	472	71.1	43.5	9.6	114.6	70.6	42.4	9.3	113.0	69.9	41.7	9.5	111.6
Packaging prod of board	4725	31.7	17.2	3.7	48.9	31.6	16.9	3.9	48.4	31.3	16.5	4.0	47.8
Printing and publishing	475	232.0	118.9	29.5	350.9	230.4	119.2	30.3	349.6	230.1	114.4	29.2	344.5
Printing and publishing of newspapers	4751	72.2	25.1	7.6	97.3	72.1	25.4	7.6	97.5	72.4	25.0	6.9	97.4
Printing and publishing of books etc	4752/4753	22.6	19.1	2.7	41.7	22.7	20.4	2.7	43.1	22.7	16.3	2.8	39.0
Rubber and plastics	48	136.7	55.2	13.6	191.9	134.2	54.1	12.7	188.3	132.1	52.8	12.6	184.9
Rubber products, tyre repair etc	481/4820	57.3	17.4	3.1	74.7	55.5	17.2	3.1	72.7	55.6	16.8	3.1	72.4
Processing of plastics	483	79.5	37.8	10.5	117.2	78.7	36.9	9.7	115.6	76.6	36.0	9.5	112.5
Other manufacturing	49	43.2	41.3	12.7	84.5	42.3	40.4	10.6	82.7	43.5	39.2	10.8	82.7
Jewellery and coins	4910	10.5	6.9	2.1	17.5	10.0	6.4	2.4	16.4	10.3	6.0	2.6	16.3
Photo/cinematographic processing	4930	7.0	7.2	2.3	14.1	6.4	7.1	2.0	13.5	6.7	7.2	2.0	13.9
Toys and sports goods	494	12.7	16.1	5.8	28.7	12.3	15.1	4.1	27.4	12.1	15.0	3.9	27.0
Other manufacturing nes	4920/495	13.0	11.2	2.5	24.2	13.5	11.8	2.0	25.4	14.4	11.1	2.3	25.4
Construction	5	929.0	116.1	49.5	1,045.1	908.0	116.1	49.8	1,024.1	914.9	116.0	50.1	1,030.9
Construction and repair of buildings, demolition work	5000/5010	521.7	62.7	27.9	584.4	510.3	62.7	28.0	573.1	512.8	62.7	28.2	575.5
Civil engineering	5020	187.3	21.5	5.7	208.8	177.2	21.4	5.7	198.6	173.8	21.4	5.7	195.2
Installation of fixtures and fittings	5030	138.0	21.1	10.2	159.1	138.7	21.1	10.3	159.8	143.9	21.1	10.4	165.0
Building completion	5040	82.1	10.8	5.7	92.9	81.8	10.8	5.8	92.6	84.3	10.8	5.8	95.1
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,849.9	2,246.5	1,271.9	4,096.5	1,831.2	2,170.0	1,236.5	4,001.2	1,866.8	2,217.6	1,260.9	4,084.4
Wholesale distribution	61	598.4	276.8	91.7	875.2	598.6	274.6	91.9	873.2	604.7	273.0	92.9	877.7
Agricultural and textile raw materials etc	6110	22.1	9.6	3.3	31.7	22.9	9.3	3.2	32.2	22.3	8.9	3.0	31.3
Fuels, ores, metals etc	6120	80.7	26.6	6.9	107.4	81.4	26.3	6.8	107.7	80.2	26.3</		

1.4 EMPLOYMENT

*Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group of SIC	Jun 1983			Sep 1983			Dec 1983					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
Motor vehicles and parts	35	270.3	34.0	3.6	304.3	265.5	33.7	3.9	299.2	260.5	33.5	3.6	294.0
Motor vehicles and engines	3510	101.2	9.4	0.8	110.6	97.2	9.0	0.7	106.1	96.0	8.9	0.7	105.0
Bodies, trailers and caravans	352	50.8	4.0	0.9	54.8	50.8	4.0	1.0	54.9	50.0	4.0	0.9	54.0
Parts	3530	118.3	20.6	2.0	138.9	117.5	20.7	2.3	138.2	114.4	20.6	1.9	135.0
Other transport equipment	36	287.4	33.6	4.3	321.0	284.6	32.9	4.4	317.5	276.1	32.3	4.2	308.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	3610	104.5	8.8	1.9	113.4	102.8	8.7	2.2	111.5	98.5	8.4	2.0	107.0
Railway and tramway vehicles	3620	34.3	1.6	0.2	35.9	34.4	1.6	0.2	36.0	33.0	1.5	0.2	34.5
Cycles, motor cycles and other vehicles	363/3650	7.3	2.7	0.3	9.9	7.0	2.4	0.3	9.4	7.1	2.3	0.3	9.4
Aerospace equipment	3640	141.3	20.4	1.9	161.7	140.4	20.2	1.7	160.7	137.5	20.0	1.8	157.5
Instrument engineering	37	72.6	34.1	8.8	106.7	73.2	34.4	8.0	107.6	73.2	35.0	8.0	108.2
Measuring, precision instruments etc	3710	41.8	16.7	3.8	58.6	42.6	17.4	3.6	60.0	42.9	17.8	3.7	60.7
Medical and surgical equipment	3720	13.0	6.9	1.8	19.8	13.1	6.8	2.0	19.9	13.2	6.9	1.9	20.1
Optical precision instruments etc	373	14.2	7.7	3.0	21.9	14.0	7.4	2.2	21.4	13.7	7.5	2.3	21.2
Clocks, watches etc	3740	3.6	2.8	0.2	6.4	3.4	2.8	0.2	6.2	3.4	2.8	0.2	6.2
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,231.0	861.9	221.1	2,092.9	1,230.4	870.4	222.9	2,100.7	1,217.4	867.4	221.8	2,084.8
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	368.2	249.6	88.9	617.8	370.6	256.7	91.9	627.3	365.1	254.4	90.8	619.5
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	61.6	40.3	11.2	101.9	60.0	39.9	10.5	99.9	60.1	41.4	11.6	101.4
Bacon curing and meat processing	4122	34.2	25.8	7.9	60.0	33.7	26.3	7.9	60.0	33.9	27.7	8.9	61.6
Milk and milk products	4130	31.6	10.9	2.8	42.5	31.7	10.9	2.6	42.6	31.3	11.1	2.7	42.4
Fruit and vegetable processing	4147	16.7	17.3	5.7	34.0	17.5	17.7	5.4	35.2	17.3	18.2	5.1	35.5
Fish processing	4150	5.0	8.8	4.1	13.8	5.1	9.1	4.0	14.1	4.7	8.6	4.0	13.4
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	68.3	64.5	34.4	132.8	69.6	67.7	35.3	137.3	67.8	67.7	35.3	135.5
Sugar and sugar by-products	4200	6.7	2.0	0.4	8.6	6.7	2.0	0.4	8.7	8.2	2.3	0.4	10.5
Cocoa, chocolate, sugar confectionery etc	421	31.3	32.2	13.9	63.5	32.5	34.9	16.5	67.4	30.6	32.1	14.8	62.7
Animal feeding stuffs and miscellaneous food	4160/4180/422/4239	54.1	35.0	10.4	89.1	53.5	35.6	11.1	89.1	52.8	34.7	10.5	87.5
Spirit distilling and compounding	4240	13.3	7.9	0.6	21.2	13.8	8.3	0.7	22.1	14.0	8.3	0.7	22.3
Brewing and malting, cider and perry	4261/4270	47.5	11.7	2.2	59.2	47.9	11.5	2.1	59.4	47.1	11.4	2.3	58.5
Soft drinks	4283	17.4	7.0	1.4	25.4	17.7	7.1	1.7	24.8	17.0	7.0	2.0	24.0
Tobacco	4290	14.7	12.2	1.5	26.9	14.6	12.1	1.6	26.7	14.1	11.8	1.5	25.9
Textiles	43	122.4	115.2	21.2	237.6	122.6	116.3	22.3	238.9	120.5	115.6	21.7	236.2
Woolen and worsted	4310	26.5	17.4	3.7	43.9	26.0	17.5	4.3	43.5	25.3	17.4	4.3	42.7
Cotton and silk	432	22.4	15.9	2.7	38.3	23.5	16.5	3.0	40.1	23.3	16.4	2.8	39.8
Hosiery and other knitted goods	436	25.2	58.0	9.8	83.2	25.3	58.6	10.7	83.9	25.0	58.3	10.5	83.3
Textile finishing	4370	20.6	7.4	2.0	27.9	20.2	7.3	1.4	27.5	20.1	7.3	1.3	27.4
Carpets etc	438	11.7	5.1	0.7	16.9	11.7	5.1	0.7	16.8	11.6	5.1	0.7	16.7
Other textiles	4336/4340/4350/439	16.1	11.4	2.2	27.5	15.9	11.3	2.2	27.2	15.3	11.1	2.2	26.4
Leather and leather goods	44	14.6	9.8	2.8	24.4	14.6	9.7	2.7	24.3	14.8	9.9	2.9	24.7
Footwear and clothing	45	71.0	201.4	34.9	272.5	71.1	203.3	33.8	274.4	70.5	203.7	35.0	274.3
Footwear	4510	22.7	26.9	3.2	49.6	22.9	27.3	3.0	50.2	22.9	27.4	3.2	50.3
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/4560	38.6	158.5	26.1	197.1	38.4	159.8	25.4	198.2	38.0	160.1	26.2	198.0
Mens and boys tailored outerwear	4532	8.0	24.7	3.1	32.7	7.8	25.7	3.0	33.5	7.6	25.8	3.4	33.4
Womens and girls tailored outerwear	4533	5.9	16.6	1.9	22.5	4.9	15.5	2.0	20.4	4.9	15.6	2.0	20.5
Work clothing and mens and boys jeans	4534	3.1	14.3	2.5	17.4	3.2	14.6	2.3	17.8	3.4	14.6	2.3	18.0
Womens and girls light outerwear, lingerie etc	4536	10.6	61.2	10.1	71.8	11.1	61.4	10.1	72.5	11.0	61.4	10.8	72.4
Household textiles etc	455	9.8	16.1	5.6	25.8	9.8	16.1	5.5	25.9	9.7	16.2	5.6	26.0
Timber and wooden furniture	46	162.3	39.8	12.7	202.1	162.0	39.5	11.9	201.5	161.8	40.3	12.1	202.1
Saw-milling, planing, semi-finished wood products	4610/4620	26.0	3.7	1.4	29.7	26.5	3.7	1.5	30.2	26.1	3.7	1.4	29.8
Builders carpentry and joinery	4630	33.4	6.0	2.4	39.4	33.0	5.8	2.4	38.8	33.7	6.2	2.3	39.8
Articles of wood, cork etc	4640/4650/466	20.0	8.5	2.6	28.6	19.9	8.6	2.2	28.5	20.0	8.6	2.5	28.6
Wooden and upholstered furniture	4671	62.8	17.8	4.6	80.6	62.1	17.8	4.4	79.9	61.4	18.1	4.5	79.5
Shop and office fitting	4672	20.1	3.8	1.7	23.9	20.5	3.7	1.4	24.2	20.6	3.7	1.3	24.3
Paper, printing and publishing	47	327.5	158.1	39.3	485.6	324.8	158.5	39.2	483.4	323.3	158.9	39.4	482.2
Pulp, paper and board	4710	32.1	6.9	1.4	38.9	31.7	6.9	1.4	38.6	31.6	6.8	1.3	38.4
Conversion of paper and board	472	66.9	39.6	8.8	106.5	66.5	39.8	8.1	106.3	65.8	39.7	8.2	105.5
Packaging prod of board	4725	29.9	15.5	3.8	45.5	29.5	15.3	3.5	44.8	29.9	15.4	3.4	44.7
Printing and publishing	475	228.6	111.6	29.3	340.2	226.6	111.8	29.6	338.4	225.9	112.4	29.9	338.3
Printing and publishing of newspapers	4751	73.1	25.1	7.6	98.1	72.5	24.8	7.9	97.3	72.0	24.8	8.0	96.8
Printing and publishing of books etc	4752/4753	22.4	15.9	2.7	38.3	22.1	15.9	2.6	38.0	22.1	15.8	2.7	37.9
Rubber and plastics	48	124.5	49.2	12.0	173.7	124.0	49.1	12.1	173.1	123.4	49.1	11.2	172.4
Rubber products, tyre repair etc	481/4820	49.7	15.1	2.6	64.7	48.8	14.8	2.7	63.6	48.5	14.8	2.8	63.3
Processing of plastics	483	74.9	34.1	9.4	109.0	75.2	34.2	9.4	109.5	74.8	34.3	8.4	109.1
Other manufacturing	49	40.4	38.7	9.3	79.1	40.5	37.4	9.0	77.9	38.0	35.4	8.6	73.4
Jewellery and coins	4910	9.2	5.3	2.0	14.5	8.9	5.3	1.6	14.2	8.5	5.7	1.8	14.2
Photocinematographic processing	4930	6.9	8.1	2.1	15.0	7.1	7.5	1.6	14.6	5.5	6.9	1.3	12.4
Toys and sports goods	494	11.9	14.9	3.4	26.8	11.6	15.1	4.1	26.7	11.8	13.4	3.9	25.2
Other manufacturing nes	4920/495	12.4	10.4	1.8	22.8	13.0	9.5	1.6	22.4	12.2	9.4	1.6	21.6
Construction	5	870.3	116.2	51.5	986.5	882.5	116.6	52.0	999.1	870.0	117.0	52.5	987.0
Construction and repair of buildings, demolition work	5000/5010	490.5	62.8	29.0	553.3	493.2	63.1	29.2	556.3	485.2	63.3	29.5	548.6
Civil engineering	5020	157.0	21.3	5.9	178.3	159.0	21.3	6.0	180.3	156.1	21.4	6.0	177.5
Installation of fixtures and fittings	5030	140.8	21.2	10.6	161.9	145.6	21.3	10.8	166.8	144.5	21.3	10.9	165.9
Building completion	5040	82.1	10.9	5.9	93.0	84.7	10.9	6.0	95.7	84.1	11.0	6.1	95.1
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,897.5	2,199.7	1,290.5	4,097.2	1,915.3	2,227.9	1,318.6	4,143.2	1,915.8	2,283.0	1,380.9	4,198.8
Wholesale distribution	61	610.2	273.5	97.3	883.6	615.6	275.4	98.0	891.0	619.9	280.6	102.8	900.5
Agricultural and textile raw materials etc	6110	22.1	8.7	3.2	30.8	22.2	9.0	3.4	31.2	21.4	8.6	3.7	30.1
Fuels, ores, metals etc	6120	79.5	25.2	6.6	104.7	79.3	25.4	7.2	104.7	79.6	25.3	7.3	105.0
Timber and building materials	6130	96.7	30.7	11.0									

1.4 EMPLOYMENT

*Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group of SIC	Dec 1981			Mar 1982			June 1982					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
Retail distribution	64/65	773.0	1,314.0	726.9	2,087.0	758.1	1,249.6	699.3	2,007.7	756.7	1,251.3	697.2	2,008.1
Food	6410	205.4	367.6	223.3	572.0	199.5	356.2	217.8	555.7	200.4	357.4	219.5	557.8
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	6420	51.8	109.4	74.8	161.3	51.1	105.6	75.7	156.6	49.4	105.9	73.7	155.3
Dispensing and other chemists	6430	17.3	113.3	49.1	130.7	16.8	105.4	46.6	122.2	17.1	105.3	46.9	122.4
Clothing	6450	33.2	119.1	64.4	152.3	33.6	115.8	65.0	149.4	32.8	112.7	63.1	145.5
Footwear and leather goods	6470	9.9	49.6	31.6	59.6	9.9	46.6	30.5	56.6	9.9	47.8	30.3	57.7
Furnishing fabrics etc	6470	11.1	9.7	4.1	20.8	11.9	10.4	6.9	22.3	11.2	10.2	5.5	21.4
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	6480	94.1	83.1	43.6	177.2	92.5	78.5	40.8	171.0	92.3	79.3	40.4	171.5
Motor vehicles and parts	6510	143.1	45.2	16.6	188.3	142.0	44.6	16.6	186.6	141.5	45.6	16.3	187.1
Filling stations	6520	54.6	24.3	10.9	78.9	54.2	23.9	11.1	78.1	54.1	22.6	10.7	76.8
Books, stationery, office supplies	6530	26.8	42.4	28.3	69.2	26.2	40.7	27.4	66.9	26.8	40.4	26.7	67.2
Other specialised distribution	6540	45.0	63.0	29.8	108.1	43.4	57.8	25.8	101.3	43.7	58.5	26.5	102.4
Mixed retail businesses	6560	81.5	287.2	150.5	368.7	77.0	264.0	135.2	341.0	77.3	265.7	137.4	343.0
Hotels and catering	66	294.2	606.5	433.1	900.7	290.7	596.4	424.2	887.2	321.8	642.9	449.6	964.7
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	66.1	117.6	80.1	183.7	64.7	111.4	75.9	176.1	68.6	118.8	82.7	187.4
Public houses and bars	6620	62.9	164.3	137.7	227.2	62.6	160.9	136.6	223.5	66.8	166.8	139.8	233.6
Night clubs and licensed clubs	6630	52.7	91.2	75.3	144.0	50.4	89.2	72.5	139.7	52.0	89.8	73.9	141.7
Canteens and messes	6640	28.3	94.6	64.8	122.8	27.8	93.6	62.8	121.4	28.6	95.2	63.1	123.8
Hotel trade	6650	77.0	131.7	71.4	208.8	76.6	133.7	72.5	210.3	84.8	150.2	79.3	235.0
Other tourist etc accommodation	6670	7.2	7.0	3.7	14.2	8.7	7.6	3.9	16.3	21.0	22.1	10.7	43.2
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	158.3	39.0	16.7	197.3	157.3	39.6	17.4	196.8	157.2	40.1	17.2	197.4
Motor vehicles	6710	138.6	31.4	13.8	170.1	137.8	31.8	14.5	169.6	137.5	32.4	14.1	169.9
Footwear, leather and other consumer goods	6720/6730	19.6	7.6	3.0	27.2	19.5	7.8	2.9	27.3	19.7	7.7	3.1	27.4
Transport and communication	7	1,102.5	266.7	54.1	1,369.2	1,093.0	262.3	53.3	1,355.2	1,088.3	262.9	53.0	1,351.1
Railways	7100	160.2	11.8	0.7	172.0	158.1	11.6	0.7	169.6	156.7	11.4	0.7	168.1
Other inland transport	72	347.4	49.8	15.6	397.2	347.8	49.3	15.5	397.0	348.7	48.6	14.9	397.3
Scheduled road passenger transport	7210	165.6	23.3	4.4	188.9	165.5	23.0	4.3	188.5	166.6	22.9	4.1	189.5
Road haulage	7230	169.6	22.4	9.1	192.0	169.7	22.4	9.1	192.0	169.2	22.2	9.5	191.4
Other inland transport nes	7220/7260	12.2	4.1	2.2	16.2	12.6	3.9	2.1	16.5	12.8	3.6	1.3	16.4
Sea transport	74	54.4	6.9	0.6	63.3	54.3	6.6	0.6	60.9	51.8	6.3	0.6	58.1
Air transport	75	35.9	16.2	0.6	52.0	33.0	14.0	0.5	47.0	32.4	14.2	0.5	46.6
Supporting services to transport	76	88.8	15.4	2.9	104.2	87.6	15.1	3.2	102.7	86.7	15.0	2.9	101.7
Inland transport	7610	14.0	3.1	1.1	17.2	14.0	3.0	1.5	17.1	13.8	3.0	1.2	16.9
Sea transport	7630	46.4	4.7	1.5	51.0	45.5	4.7	1.5	50.2	44.8	4.6	1.5	49.5
Air transport	7640	28.4	7.6	0.3	36.0	28.1	7.4	0.2	35.5	28.0	7.4	0.2	35.4
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	91.9	61.5	11.8	153.4	91.5	61.0	11.1	152.5	91.9	60.9	11.3	152.8
Postal services	7901	161.1	34.4	11.9	195.5	160.4	34.4	11.9	194.8	161.0	35.1	12.1	196.2
Telecommunications	7902	160.8	70.7	10.0	231.5	160.3	70.3	9.8	230.6	159.1	71.3	10.0	230.4
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	894.1	830.1	209.6	1,724.2	895.5	827.7	213.1	1,723.2	910.4	840.1	219.6	1,750.5
Banking and finance	81	201.9	266.7	40.1	468.6	202.8	266.4	40.9	469.2	203.5	266.9	42.0	470.4
Banking and bill discounting	8140	157.0	204.6	26.7	361.6	157.4	204.2	27.6	361.6	158.0	204.6	28.8	362.6
Other financial institutions	8150	44.9	62.1	13.4	107.0	45.4	62.2	13.3	107.6	45.5	62.4	13.3	107.9
Insurance, except social security	82	124.8	100.1	17.1	224.9	125.4	98.2	16.7	223.5	126.0	97.5	16.6	223.5
Business services	83	447.0	406.3	131.3	853.3	448.4	407.0	134.7	855.5	453.2	414.8	135.9	868.0
Auxiliary to banking and finance	8310	11.6	7.3	1.7	18.9	11.6	7.3	1.7	18.9	11.6	7.4	1.8	19.0
Auxiliary to insurance	8320	31.8	35.6	9.9	67.4	31.5	35.3	9.6	66.8	31.1	34.7	9.3	65.8
House and estate agents	8340	32.0	39.2	16.7	71.2	31.8	37.9	17.3	69.7	32.2	45.5	19.3	82.7
Professional services nes	8370	120.5	49.5	17.0	170.0	120.9	50.0	17.9	170.9	120.5	50.7	17.7	171.2
Advertising	8380	19.8	16.8	4.4	36.6	20.0	16.8	4.5	36.7	20.2	16.8	4.6	36.9
Computer services	8394	36.8	19.1	3.7	55.9	37.8	18.8	3.7	56.6	36.1	17.8	3.5	53.9
Business services nes	8395	76.3	74.0	31.8	150.3	76.7	75.9	33.1	152.6	77.9	76.0	32.1	153.9
Central offices not allocable	8396	29.0	16.2	2.7	45.2	28.5	15.8	2.6	44.3	28.4	16.0	2.5	44.4
Renting of movables	84	63.8	21.6	6.4	85.4	64.8	22.3	6.7	87.1	65.0	22.4	6.9	87.4
Construction machinery etc	8420	33.3	5.2	1.8	38.5	33.6	5.2	1.8	38.8	33.6	5.3	1.8	38.8
Consumer goods	8460	16.1	9.2	2.7	25.3	16.7	10.1	3.1	26.8	16.3	9.9	3.1	26.2
Transport and movables nes	8410/8430/8480/8490	14.3	7.2	1.9	21.5	14.5	7.1	1.9	21.5	15.1	7.2	2.0	22.3
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	56.6	35.5	14.8	92.1	54.2	33.8	14.1	87.9	62.7	38.5	18.2	101.2
Other services	9	2,180.5	3,707.2	1,832.0	5,887.7	2,178.4	3,717.6	1,841.0	5,896.0	2,178.9	3,722.2	1,847.5	5,901.2
Public administration and defence †	91	827.0	726.3	226.3	1,553.3	824.2	718.8	224.9	1,542.9	820.5	715.3	223.5	1,535.9
National government nes	9111	196.0	212.3	39.0	408.3	195.6	211.6	41.2	407.3	192.6	213.0	41.0	405.5
Local government services nes	9112	274.7	325.4	157.4	600.1	273.5	321.3	154.5	594.8	273.0	318.6	154.0	591.6
Justice	9120	35.3	14.9	3.6	50.2	35.4	14.8	3.6	50.2	35.5	14.7	3.6	50.3
Police	9130	138.3	49.4	13.9	187.7	138.6	49.2	13.8	187.8	139.3	49.0	13.7	188.4
Fire services	9140	54.3	5.1	2.2	59.4	54.5	5.1	2.2	59.6	54.7	5.1	2.2	59.7
National defence	9150	94.8	47.9	7.0	142.7	93.1	46.3	6.4	139.3	92.3	45.1	5.9	137.4
Social security	9190	33.5	71.4	3.2	105.0	33.4	70.5	3.1	103.9	33.2	69.8	3.1	103.0
Sanitary services	92	111.3	163.5	144.8	274.8	110.7	161.7	146.4	272.3	111.8	161.4	144.2	273.3
Refuse disposal etc	921	74.4	11.8	4.9	86.2	74.1	11.6	4.7	85.7	74.7	11.6	4.7	86.3
Cleaning services	9230	36.9	151.7	140.0	188.6	36.5	150.1	141.7	186.6	37.2	149.8	139.6	187.0
Education	93	511.7	1,038.6	599.7	1,550.3	513.5	1,042.4	606.0	1,555.9	507.2	1,024.2	593.5	1,531.4
Research and development	94	86.3	33.4	5.7	119.7	85.7	33.1	5.7	118.8	84.5	32.9	5.6	117.4
Medical and other health services	95	265.5	994.0	450.6	1,259.4	266.9	999.3						

1.4 EMPLOYMENT

*Employees in employment

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group of SIC	June 1983			Sep 1983			Dec 1983					
		Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All	Male	Female	All			
		All	Part-time		All	Part-time		All	Part-time				
SIC 1980													
Retail distribution	6465	769.1	1,250.5	724.7	2,019.6	774.0	1,264.0	738.4	2,038.1	791.5	1,344.5	799.3	2,136.0
Food	6410	206.0	354.6	227.8	560.5	206.9	357.8	234.7	564.7	213.6	378.1	253.8	591.7
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	6420	51.4	103.5	73.2	154.9	51.4	104.1	75.7	155.5	51.9	107.8	77.1	159.7
Dispensing and other chemists	6430	16.8	104.5	45.8	121.2	17.0	106.1	45.3	123.1	17.8	117.0	49.9	134.7
Clothing	6450	33.4	118.3	68.2	151.7	33.7	117.8	69.4	151.5	35.1	125.9	74.9	161.1
Footwear and leather goods	6460	10.3	49.7	35.8	60.0	10.8	53.8	37.4	64.6	11.5	56.3	39.8	67.8
Furnishing fabrics etc	6470	11.9	12.0	6.9	23.8	11.5	11.2	6.3	22.7	11.1	12.1	7.1	23.2
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	6480	93.8	80.7	45.5	174.5	95.7	81.6	45.6	177.3	97.7	85.2	49.4	182.9
Motor vehicles and parts	6510	143.2	44.1	16.0	187.3	142.7	43.9	16.2	186.7	143.6	44.2	16.3	187.8
Filling stations	6520	55.3	24.6	12.6	79.9	54.9	25.3	13.7	80.2	53.9	26.2	14.9	80.1
Books, stationery, office supplies	6530	26.1	39.4	25.8	65.5	26.4	41.2	25.7	67.6	27.4	43.8	27.6	71.2
Other specialised distribution	6540	44.2	57.3	27.9	101.5	45.7	56.1	27.3	101.8	46.4	61.3	31.0	107.7
Mixed retail businesses	6560	76.6	261.9	139.1	338.6	77.3	265.0	141.1	342.4	81.6	286.8	157.5	368.4
Hotels and catering	66	331.2	621.2	442.6	952.4	339.5	634.7	456.3	974.2	316.3	602.9	452.3	919.2
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	68.4	114.3	78.6	182.7	69.4	116.9	80.7	186.3	67.0	113.9	81.3	180.9
Public houses and bars	6620	68.3	162.7	147.1	231.0	73.7	164.7	148.0	238.4	71.2	164.7	148.6	235.9
Night clubs and licensed clubs	6630	55.4	84.7	73.6	140.1	56.5	86.8	77.2	143.3	57.9	89.4	79.1	147.3
Canteens and messes	6640	28.5	83.6	48.0	112.2	29.4	83.9	49.1	113.4	29.7	83.9	51.4	113.6
Hotel trade	6650	83.9	150.5	83.1	234.4	86.0	156.2	88.0	242.2	81.0	143.7	88.0	224.7
Other tourist etc accommodation	6670	26.6	25.5	12.2	52.0	24.4	26.2	13.4	50.6	9.5	7.4	3.9	16.8
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	160.2	44.5	21.1	204.7	158.8	43.7	20.6	202.6	160.3	44.9	21.3	205.1
Motor vehicles	6710	139.9	34.4	16.6	174.3	138.4	34.2	16.7	172.7	138.5	34.6	17.0	173.1
Footwear, leather and other consumer goods	6720/6730	20.3	10.1	4.5	30.4	20.4	9.5	3.9	29.9	21.7	10.3	4.3	32.0
Transport and communication	7	1,048.2	257.7	53.3	1,305.9	1,044.1	259.3	52.9	1,303.5	1,031.9	256.7	54.2	1,288.6
Railways	7100	150.0	10.5	0.7	160.5	148.9	10.5	0.7	159.4	145.8	10.1	0.7	155.9
Other inland transport	72	342.0	50.3	15.9	392.3	342.3	50.6	15.9	393.0	339.7	49.6	16.2	389.3
Scheduled road passenger transport	7210	165.4	23.3	4.6	188.8	165.9	23.6	4.9	189.5	163.1	23.0	4.9	186.1
Road haulage	7230	164.0	22.4	9.7	186.4	164.1	22.7	9.3	186.8	164.8	22.4	9.5	187.2
Other inland transport nes	7220/7260	12.6	4.5	1.6	17.1	12.3	4.3	1.6	16.7	11.9	4.2	1.8	16.0
Sea transport	74	43.6	5.2	0.5	48.7	42.0	5.0	0.4	46.9	40.6	4.8	0.4	45.5
Air transport	75	29.5	12.8	0.5	42.3	29.5	13.2	0.4	42.7	28.9	12.7	0.4	41.6
Supporting services to transport	76	81.5	14.7	2.7	96.2	80.4	15.1	2.7	95.4	78.6	14.0	2.4	92.6
Inland transport	7610	13.4	3.0	1.1	16.5	13.4	3.0	1.1	16.4	12.5	2.8	1.0	15.2
Sea transport	7630	40.6	4.4	1.4	45.0	39.8	4.3	1.4	44.1	39.0	4.1	1.2	43.1
Air transport	7640	27.5	7.2	0.2	34.7	27.3	7.7	0.2	35.0	27.1	7.1	0.2	34.2
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	85.4	59.4	10.9	144.8	85.9	59.7	10.4	145.6	84.7	60.3	11.8	145.0
Postal services	7901	160.0	35.4	12.3	195.4	159.6	35.4	12.4	195.0	158.8	35.4	12.6	194.2
Telecommunications	7902	156.2	69.5	9.7	225.7	155.6	69.9	9.9	225.4	154.7	69.7	9.7	224.5
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	929.7	865.8	240.4	1,795.6	942.0	879.8	245.1	1,821.8	942.9	883.0	247.5	1,825.9
Banking and finance	81	207.6	280.5	55.5	488.1	210.7	288.8	57.9	499.6	211.6	289.8	58.9	501.4
Banking and bill discounting	8140	162.3	211.2	34.6	373.5	165.2	216.0	35.9	381.1	165.3	215.5	36.3	380.8
Other financial institutions	8150	45.3	69.3	20.8	114.6	45.6	72.8	22.0	118.4	46.3	74.3	22.6	120.6
Insurance, except social security	82	130.5	97.4	16.7	227.8	129.6	97.6	16.7	227.2	129.8	98.5	17.1	228.4
Business services	83	462.7	424.7	144.4	887.4	468.6	428.4	145.7	896.9	470.8	432.8	150.1	903.6
Auxiliary to banking and finance	8310	12.1	8.7	1.9	20.7	12.4	8.8	2.0	21.2	12.5	9.1	2.1	21.6
Auxiliary to insurance	8320	32.0	35.3	10.0	67.3	32.1	36.2	11.3	68.4	32.0	36.1	11.5	68.1
House and estate agents	8340	35.1	42.6	19.1	77.7	34.8	42.9	19.9	77.7	35.2	44.0	19.4	79.2
Professional services nes	8370	124.5	52.0	18.0	176.5	127.5	53.6	18.4	181.0	127.4	55.4	21.2	182.7
Advertising	8380	21.3	17.5	5.3	38.8	21.2	17.3	5.3	38.6	21.8	17.7	5.2	39.5
Computer services	8394	37.5	17.3	4.3	54.8	39.1	17.7	4.6	56.7	39.1	17.5	4.0	56.7
Business services nes	8395	80.7	83.6	35.1	164.3	82.2	82.7	33.7	164.8	83.0	82.5	34.4	165.5
Central offices not allocable	8396	27.0	14.8	2.6	41.8	26.3	15.0	2.4	41.3	26.3	15.1	2.4	41.4
Renting of movables	84	66.2	24.4	7.6	90.6	68.1	24.9	8.0	93.0	67.4	24.7	7.8	92.1
Construction machinery etc	8420	33.1	5.4	2.0	38.4	34.4	5.4	2.0	39.8	34.0	5.5	2.1	39.5
Consumer goods	8460	17.3	10.7	3.9	28.0	17.7	11.1	4.1	28.8	18.0	11.2	3.8	29.2
Transport and movables nes	8410/8430/8480/8490	15.8	8.3	1.7	24.1	16.0	8.4	1.9	24.4	15.4	8.0	1.9	23.5
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	62.7	39.0	16.3	101.6	65.0	40.0	16.9	105.0	63.2	37.2	13.6	100.4
Other services	9	2,175.3	3,733.3	1,904.9	5,908.6	2,174.5	3,717.5	1,900.5	5,892.0	2,181.7	3,765.7	1,945.1	5,947.3
Public administration and defence	91	829.0	705.6	220.7	1,534.6	829.2	704.8	218.5	1,534.0	825.6	699.9	216.0	1,525.7
National government nes	9111	192.8	209.5	40.5	402.4	190.9	206.9	40.2	397.8	187.7	206.8	39.5	394.6
Local government services nes	9112	280.6	319.4	153.3	600.0	282.6	320.3	150.8	602.8	282.3	319.5	149.7	601.8
Justice	9120	35.9	14.5	3.5	50.4	35.9	14.5	3.5	50.4	35.9	14.5	3.5	50.4
Police	9130	141.3	48.4	13.5	189.7	141.8	48.5	13.5	190.2	141.8	48.5	13.5	190.3
Fire services	9140	55.4	5.0	2.2	60.4	55.5	5.0	2.2	60.6	55.6	5.0	2.2	60.7
National defence	9150	89.9	40.8	4.6	130.7	87.9	41.7	4.7	129.6	90.0	39.4	4.6	129.4
Social security	9190	33.1	67.9	3.0	101.0	32.1	65.9	2.9	98.1	32.4	66.2	2.9	98.5
Sanitary services	92	111.9	172.1	159.2	284.0	112.4	175.1	164.4	287.5	111.1	174.1	161.4	285.2
Refuse disposal etc	921	72.4	11.1	4.5	83.5	73.0	11.2	4.6	84.2	71.1	10.8	4.4	81.9
Cleaning services	9230	39.5	161.0	154.7	200.5	39.4	163.9	159.8	203.3	40.0	163.3	157.1	203.3
Education	93	509.4	1,018.1	608.6	1,527.5	489.7	972.2	569.2	1,461.9	512.8	1,032.7	630.6	1,545.5
Research and development	94	83.1	32.9	5.4	116.0	84.8	37.1	5.7	121.9	85.9	37.1	5.7	123.0
Medical and other health services	95	266.9	1,014.3	456.3	1,281.2	267.3							

1.5 EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment by region

Standard Region	Male		Female		Total	Index 1980 = 100	Production and construction industries 1-5	Index 1980 = 100	Production industries 1-4	Index 1980 = 100	Manufacturing industries 2-4	Index 1980 = 100	Service industries 6-9	Index 1980 = 100
	All	Part-time	All	Part-time										
SIC 1980														
South East														
1977 June	4,215	3,012	1,192	7,227	96.9	2,331	101.2	1,987	102.7	1,867	103.3	4,817	94.8	
1978 June	4,240	3,072	1,213	7,312	98.1	2,338	101.5	1,991	102.9	1,871	103.5	4,866	96.4	
1979 June	4,295	3,178	1,279	7,473	100.2	2,365	102.7	2,001	103.4	1,878	103.9	5,033	99.1	
1980 June	4,291	3,206	1,320	7,496	100.5	2,329	101.2	1,958	101.2	1,832	101.3	5,093	100.3	
1981 June	4,135	3,128	1,264	7,263	97.4	2,162	93.9	1,816	93.9	1,691	93.5	5,028	99.0	
1982 June	4,059	3,092	1,278	7,152	95.9	2,075	90.1	1,750	90.5	1,629	90.1	5,004	98.5	
1982 Sep	4,060	3,066	1,265	7,126	95.6	2,067	89.8	1,740	90.0	1,620	89.6	4,980	98.0	
1982 Dec	4,028	3,075	1,295	7,103	95.3	2,037	88.5	1,715	88.6	1,597	88.3	4,994	98.3	
1983 Mar	4,003	3,046	1,286	7,048	94.5	2,017	87.6	1,701	87.9	1,584	87.6	4,963	97.7	
1983 June	4,004	3,086	1,326	7,099	95.1	2,014	87.5	1,698	87.8	1,582	87.5	5,006	98.5	
1983 Sep	4,030	3,103	1,327	7,133	95.7	2,014	87.5	1,693	87.5	1,577	87.2	5,041	98.6	
1983 Dec	4,022	3,143	1,364	7,166	96.1	1,999	86.8	1,681	86.9	1,566	86.6	5,094	100.3	
1984 Mar	4,004	3,132	1,355	7,135	95.7	1,983	86.1	1,670	86.3	1,556	86.6	5,082	100.1	
1984 June	4,012	3,164	1,384	7,176	96.3	1,979	86.0	1,667	86.2	1,555	86.0	5,127	101.0	
1984 Sep	4,034	3,174	1,377	7,208	96.7	1,990	86.5	1,674	86.5	1,562	86.4	5,141	101.2	
Greater London (included in South East)														
1977 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1979 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981 June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1982 June	2,031	1,479	510	3,510	...	863	...	711	...	658	...	2,644	...	
1982 Sep	2,016	1,466	508	3,482	...	853	...	700	...	647	...	2,627	...	
1982 Dec	2,008	1,476	519	3,484	...	856	...	705	...	654	...	2,645	...	
1983 Mar	1,989	1,461	516	3,450	...	825	...	677	...	627	...	2,623	...	
1983 June	1,981	1,478	535	3,459	...	819	...	671	...	622	...	2,637	...	
1983 Sep	1,990	1,479	533	3,469	...	812	...	662	...	613	...	2,655	...	
1983 Dec	1,986	1,494	542	3,480	...	799	...	601	...	601	...	2,679	...	
1984 Mar	1,968	1,486	536	3,454	...	789	...	643	...	595	...	2,662	...	
1984 June	1,970	1,492	544	3,462	...	785	...	639	...	592	...	2,675	...	
1984 Sep	1,937	1,476	542	3,413	...	783	...	636	...	589	...	2,628	...	
East Anglia														
1977 June	410	270	114	679	101.5	257	101.8	216	102.3	206	103.4	380	93.7	
1978 June	412	272	115	683	102.1	255	101.0	215	101.8	204	102.4	385	94.9	
1979 June	417	285	122	702	104.9	260	103.0	219	103.7	207	103.9	401	98.9	
1980 June	417	291	128	708	105.8	256	101.4	214	101.4	202	101.4	411	101.3	
1981 June	400	281	122	681	101.8	236	93.5	198	93.8	186	93.4	407	100.4	
1982 June	394	282	128	676	101.0	226	89.5	190	90.0	179	89.9	413	101.8	
1982 Sep	398	283	130	682	102.0	226	89.5	190	90.0	178	89.4	415	102.3	
1982 Dec	397	273	126	670	100.1	224	88.7	189	89.5	177	88.9	405	99.9	
1983 Mar	395	266	124	662	98.9	221	87.5	186	88.1	175	87.9	403	99.9	
1983 June	396	285	132	681	101.8	219	86.8	185	87.6	173	86.9	425	104.8	
1983 Sep	399	286	127	685	102.4	222	87.9	187	88.6	175	87.9	422	104.1	
1983 Dec	389	288	134	677	101.2	224	88.7	189	89.5	177	88.9	416	102.6	
1984 Mar	389	287	133	676	101.0	220	87.1	186	88.1	174	87.4	419	103.3	
1984 June	396	293	135	689	103.0	222	87.9	188	89.1	177	88.9	431	106.3	
1984 Sep	402	297	134	699	104.4	226	89.5	192	90.9	181	90.9	432	106.5	
South West														
1977 June	908	635	274	1,543	97.7	553	101.6	470	102.8	440	103.3	942	95.5	
1978 June	915	651	282	1,568	99.2	555	101.9	472	103.3	442	103.8	963	97.6	
1979 June	921	677	295	1,598	101.2	555	101.9	468	102.4	437	102.6	997	101.0	
1980 June	923	679	305	1,602	101.4	551	101.2	463	101.3	432	101.4	1,005	101.8	
1981 June	884	658	308	1,542	97.6	508	93.3	426	93.2	396	93.0	988	100.1	
1982 June	866	660	320	1,526	96.6	489	89.8	411	90.0	382	89.7	990	100.3	
1982 Sep	868	655	323	1,522	96.4	485	89.1	406	88.8	378	88.8	987	100.0	
1982 Dec	849	636	314	1,485	94.7	474	87.1	397	86.8	368	86.4	961	97.4	
1983 Mar	842	624	314	1,466	92.8	469	86.1	393	85.0	365	85.7	950	96.3	
1983 June	857	655	339	1,513	96.3	466	85.6	390	85.3	362	85.0	1,000	101.3	
1983 Sep	863	658	342	1,521	96.3	468	86.0	390	85.3	362	85.0	1,003	101.6	
1983 Dec	853	651	342	1,505	95.3	467	85.8	389	85.1	362	85.0	990	100.3	
1984 Mar	849	648	344	1,496	94.7	464	85.2	388	84.9	360	84.5	987	100.0	
1984 June	858	670	357	1,527	96.7	468	86.0	391	85.5	364	85.5	1,014	102.8	
1984 Sep	861	674	359	1,534	97.2	471	86.5	393	86.0	366	85.9	1,014	102.9	
West Midlands														
1977 June	1,329	873	352	2,202	101.0	1,149	107.4	1,051	108.5	996	109.1	1,021	94.6	
1978 June	1,331	883	359	2,215	101.6	1,147	107.2	1,048	108.2	993	108.8	1,036	96.0	
1979 June	1,338	903	370	2,241	102.8	1,143	106.8	1,041	107.5	986	108.0	1,068	98.9	
1980 June	1,311	896	373	2,206	101.2	1,092	102.1	990	102.2	934	102.3	1,085	100.5	
1981 June	1,198	852	358	2,050	94.0	964	90.1	871	89.9	816	89.4	1,057	97.9	
1982 June	1,153	818	347	1,971	90.4	964	83.7	810	83.6	758	83.1	1,045	96.8	
1982 Sep	1,142	807	337	1,949	89.4	886	82.8	801	82.7	748	82.0	1,030	95.4	
1982 Dec	1,133	802	337	1,949	89.4	870	81.3	786	81.1	734	80.4	1,031	95.5	
1983 Mar	1,119	798	333	1,906	87.4	853	79.7	771	79.6	720	78.9	1,025	94.9	
1983 June	1,120	795	337	1,916	87.9	846	79.1	765	78.2	714	78.2	1,039	96.2	
1983 Sep	1,128	798	343	1,925	88.3	847	79.2	766	79.1	715	78.3	1,046	96.9	
1983 Dec	1,125	793	339	1,925	88.3	840	78.5	766	78.5	709	77.7	1,064	98.6	
1984 Mar	1,114	801	351	1,915	87.9	833	77.9	754	77.8	704	77.1	1,053	95.5	
1984 June	1,114	804	350	1,919	88.0	832	77.8	754	77.8	705	77.3	1,060	96.2	
1984 Sep	1,121	808	349	1,929	88.5	833	77.9	755	77.9	707	77.5	1,064	96.6	
East Midlands														
1977 June	905	612	247	1,517	99.1	768	103.3	697	103.5	601	103.9	714	94.9	
1978 June	911	624	254	1,535	100.3	769	103.4	701	104.1	605	104.5	732	97.3	
1979 June	914	641	265	1,555	101.6	772	103.8	701	104.1	607	104.9	749	99.5	
1980 June	904	638	270	1,543	100.8	751	101.0	680	101.0	585	101.1	759	100.9	
1981 June	855	613	261	1,468	95.9	690	92.8	625	92.1	533	92.1	745	99.0	
1982 June	833	612	267	1,445	94.4	667	89.7	606	90.0	512	89.5	744	98.9	
1982 Sep	831	602	260	1,433	93.6	663	89.2	601	89.3	509	89.3	734	97.5	
1982 Dec	816	603	266	1,420	92.8	650	87.4	588	87.3	501	86.6	736	97.8	
1983 Mar	802	588	258	1,390	90.8	636	85.5	576	85.5	490	84.7	723	96.1	
1983 June	805	604	254	1,409	92.1	634	85.3	574	85.3	489	84.5	744	98.9	
1983 Sep	809	612	275	1,421	92.9	638	85.8	576	85.5	494	85.4	748	99.4	
1983 Dec	800	618	284	1,418	92.7	683	85.1	572	85.0	492	85.0	751	99.8	
1984 Mar	790	61	279	1,401	91.5	621	83.5	561	83.3	483	83.5	749	99.5	
1984 June	791	619	287	1,411	92.2	624	83.9	564	83.8	487	84.2	756	100.5	
1984 Sep	796	622	286	1,419	92.7	629	84.6	568	84.4	493	85.2	755	100.3	

EMPLOYMENT 1.5

Employees in employment by region

Standard Region	Male		Female		Total	Index 1980 = 100	Production and construction industries 1-5
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1.5 EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment by region

THOUSAND

Standard region	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 1980	0	1	2	3	4	5	61-63, 66-67	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99
South East												
1977 June	79	120	208	950	708	344	640	708	605	751	729	1,384
1978 June	78	120	212	962	697	347	659	722	608	775	728	1,403
1979 June	75	123	214	971	693	364	692	749	614	808	728	1,442
1980 June	75	126	206	957	668	371	721	753	614	834	728	1,442
1981 June	73	125	189	878	624	346	715	725	607	845	682	1,454
1982 June	72	121	184	846	598	326	716	710	583	860	660	1,476
1982 Sep	79	120	181	843	596	327	720	705	596	866	658	1,455
1982 Dec	71	118	178	832	586	322	706	723	568	868	658	1,455
1983 Mar	69	117	178	826	580	315	700	702	563	870	665	1,464
1983 June	70	116	176	823	583	316	723	708	563	883	664	1,464
1983 Sep	78	116	175	825	577	321	732	717	563	898	664	1,464
1983 Dec	73	115	172	825	569	318	730	753	557	899	664	1,467
1984 Mar	70	113	172	821	564	313	734	728	556	902	667	1,496
1984 June	71	112	171	821	563	312	750	736	561	908	666	1,505
1984 Sep	77	112	173	828	562	316	756	740	563	926	671	1,486
Greater London (included in South East)												
1977 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1978 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1982 June	2	53	70	290	298	153	367	312	356	573	369	666
1982 Sep	2	53	70	285	292	153	369	310	351	575	368	653
1982 Dec	2	52	68	281	285	151	371	319	347	578	368	662
1983 Mar	2	51	67	278	282	148	364	308	339	581	374	657
1983 June	2	50	66	274	282	148	368	310	338	589	372	660
1983 Sep	2	50	66	270	277	150	367	315	339	597	374	663
1983 Dec	2	49	64	267	270	149	373	329	334	599	374	669
1984 Mar	2	48	64	263	268	146	373	316	333	601	374	669
1984 June	2	47	63	263	266	146	372	321	337	602	374	668
1984 Sep	2	47	64	262	263	148	375	321	336	611	328	656
East Anglia												
1977 June	43	11	19	89	98	40	59	68	41	39	53	118
1978 June	43	11	19	87	98	40	60	68	41	40	53	122
1979 June	41	12	19	89	98	41	64	70	43	42	55	126
1980 June	41	12	19	87	96	42	67	72	45	44	54	128
1981 June	38	12	18	79	89	38	66	70	44	45	53	129
1982 June	37	12	19	76	84	36	71	70	43	50	50	129
1982 Sep	41	12	18	76	84	36	78	71	43	50	50	127
1982 Dec	41	12	18	75	84	35	66	73	42	45	50	129
1983 Mar	38	12	18	74	83	34	64	70	42	45	50	132
1983 June	37	12	18	74	81	34	64	74	40	45	50	133
1983 Sep	41	12	18	75	82	35	79	74	40	49	50	131
1983 Dec	36	12	19	75	83	35	71	76	39	48	50	133
1984 Mar	37	12	19	75	80	34	72	75	38	48	49	136
1984 June	35	12	19	77	81	34	81	77	39	50	50	135
1984 Sep	40	11	19	79	83	34	82	76	40	50	50	134
South West												
1977 June	49	30	44	220	176	83	172	164	84	96	129	297
1978 June	48	31	44	224	174	82	177	164	85	101	128	308
1979 June	46	31	44	219	174	86	189	169	87	108	127	319
1980 June	46	31	44	221	167	88	193	166	89	111	127	319
1981 June	46	30	42	200	154	82	188	159	82	114	123	318
1982 June	47	29	42	192	149	78	191	156	84	114	121	324
1982 Sep	51	29	42	190	146	79	190	157	84	116	121	320
1982 Dec	49	28	41	186	142	78	165	160	82	114	120	320
1983 Mar	46	28	42	183	140	76	163	151	82	115	120	321
1983 June	46	28	41	180	140	77	192	154	81	119	121	334
1983 Sep	50	28	42	179	140	78	195	156	82	121	120	330
1983 Dec	48	28	44	179	139	78	177	161	80	120	119	334
1984 Mar	45	27	44	178	139	77	175	156	80	122	119	335
1984 June	45	27	43	179	142	77	200	156	79	122	118	338
1984 Sep	49	27	44	181	141	78	203	157	79	123	119	335
West Midlands												
1977 June	32	55	177	612	207	98	172	176	97	102	162	313
1978 June	31	55	173	616	204	99	176	174	96	108	169	313
1979 June	30	55	168	612	205	102	183	178	97	115	169	326
1980 June	29	56	156	579	198	102	187	180	97	122	165	333
1981 June	29	55	134	500	181	94	175	174	89	123	159	335
1982 June	30	53	124	459	175	86	184	173	87	125	155	322
1982 Sep	32	53	121	454	173	86	179	168	87	127	155	314
1982 Dec	33	52	117	447	170	84	179	172	87	126	155	313
1983 Mar	29	51	114	437	168	81	180	166	86	128	155	310
1983 June	30	51	112	436	166	81	181	172	86	129	156	316
1983 Sep	32	51	112	435	167	82	187	175	85	133	157	309
1983 Dec	30	50	110	433	166	80	193	166	86	134	159	313
1984 Mar	29	50	108	431	165	78	187	165	84	135	159	313
1984 June	27	49	108	432	166	78	195	181	84	136	158	306
1984 Sep	31	48	108	432	167	78	196	183	86	137	160	302
East Midlands												
1977 June	35	97	82	226	293	70	114	125	73	63	133	205
1978 June	34	96	84	231	290	68	119	127	74	65	136	211
1979 June	34	94	80	236	291	71	122	131	75	71	132	218
1980 June	33	95	73	233	280	71	126	137	76	75	125	219
1981 June	33	92	64	213	256	65	123	130	75	76	119	222
1982 June	33	89	62	203	252	62	131	123	73	78	114	223
1982 Sep	36	89	62	199	251	62	122	124	73	79	113	225
1982 Dec	34	89	59	184	248	61	128	128	73	78	111	226
1983 Mar	31	86	57	190	242	60	122	122	72	79	110	224
1983 June	32	84	57	190	243	60	123	126	73	80	111	231
1983 Sep	35	82	59	188	247	61	124	125	74	83	111	232
1983 Dec	33	81	58	186	248	61	121	131	73	84	109	234
1984 Mar	32	78	56	184	242	60	119	128	72	84	108	236
1984 June	31	76	57	187	243	60	124	128	73	86	107	237
1984 Sep	34	75	58	187	248	61	125	129	73	89	106	233

EMPLOYMENT 1.5

Employees in employment by region

THOUSAND

Standard region	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 1980	0	1	2	3	4	5	61-63, 66-67	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99
Yorkshire and Humber												
1977 June	34	122	165	250	303	103	161	177	107	89	130	340
1978 June	32	117	160	248	303	106	167	179	110	94	129	342
1979 June	31	118	160	248	298	108	175	184	112	98	131	347
1980 June	29	119	148	240	278	108	182	181	113	104	128	346
1981 June	28	116	125	206	250	97	172	174	105			

1.6 EMPLOYMENT

Labour turnover: manufacturing industries: moving average February 1975 to August 1984

Per cent

Great Britain: four quarter moving average of total engagement rates and leaving rates†

Year	Reference month*	Engagement rate	Leaving rate
1975	Feb	2.00	2.67
	May	2.08	2.68
	Aug	1.85	2.45
	Nov	1.78	2.25
1976	Feb	1.88	2.10
	May	1.93	2.03
	Aug	2.03	2.03
	Nov	2.13	2.05
1977	Feb	2.10	2.03
	May	2.08	2.03
	Aug	2.05	2.05
	Nov	2.00	2.05
1978	Feb	2.00	2.10
	May	1.85	2.05
	Aug	1.93	2.03
	Nov	1.90	1.98
1979	Feb	1.85	1.93
	May	1.83	1.95
	Aug	1.83	2.00
	Nov	1.73	2.05
1980	Feb	1.83	2.10
	May	1.43	2.15
	Aug	1.20	2.10
	Nov	1.05	2.10
1981	Feb	0.98	1.95
	May	1.00	1.80
	Aug	1.05	1.80
	Nov	1.10	1.82
1982	Feb	1.15	1.73
	May	1.15	1.75
	Aug	1.08	1.78
	Nov	1.13	1.78
1983	Feb	1.15	1.78
	May	1.28	1.75
	Aug	1.38	1.73
	Nov	1.45	1.73
1984	Feb	1.53	1.73
	May	1.55	1.73
	Aug	1.58	1.78

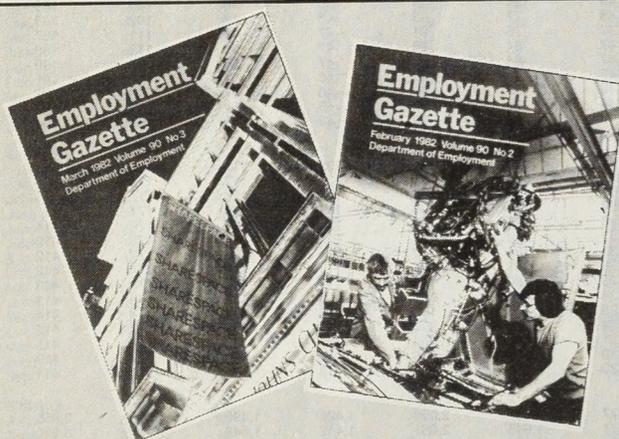
*On which the moving average is centred.
†The four quarter moving average has been compiled from the number of engagements and discharges (and other losses) in a period of four weeks expressed as a percentage of the estimated numbers of employees in employment.

EMPLOYMENT 1.11

Overtime and short-time: operatives in manufacturing industries*

GREAT BRITAIN	OVERTIME					SHORT-TIME										
	Operatives (Thou)	Percentage of all operatives	Hours of overtime worked			Stood off for whole week		Working part of week			Stood off for whole or part of week					
			Average per operative working overtime	Actual (million)	Seasonally adjusted	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Average per operative working part of the week	Operatives (Thou)	Percentage of all operatives	Hours lost (Thou)	Seasonally adjusted	Average per operative on short-time	
1964	2,068	33.0	8.4	16.53		1	64	25	204	8.5	26	0.4	265		10.6	
1965	2,106	34.6	9.0	17.83		4	148	29	285	10.0	33	0.5	432		12.5	
1966	2,071	33.9	9.0	17.51		3	122	70	637	8.9	70	1.2	758		10.1	
1967	1,920	32.4	8.8	16.03		6	231	92	827	9.3	97	1.6	1,058		11.0	
1968	2,056	35.1	8.9	17.48		2	95	29	257	9.0	31	0.5	352		11.3	
1969	2,126	35.7	9.0	18.50		4	162	25	225	9.3	29	0.5	387		13.2	
1970	2,037	34.4	8.9	17.33		4	137	33	316	9.6	37	0.6	453		12.7	
1971	1,616	29.8	7.5	13.06		10	387	74	698	9.5	84	1.6	1,083		13.3	
1972	1,528	29.9	8.0	12.51		8	337	125	1,540	10.0	134	2.6	1,877		12.0	
1973	1,803	35.0	9.0	15.38		4	168	16	148	10.0	20	0.4	315		15.0	
1974	1,809	33.1	8.4	15.29		8	321	224	2,913	11.4	232	4.5	2,233		14.5	
1975	1,629	30.3	8.3	13.55		15	585	159	1,602	10.1	174	3.2	2,187		12.8	
1976	1,661	32.2	8.4	14.01		5	183	81	784	9.9	85	1.6	966		11.7	
1977	1,801	34.6	8.7	15.58		13	495	35	362	10.2	48	0.9	857		17.4	
1978	1,806	34.8	8.6	15.61		5	200	32	358	11.0	38	0.7	558		15.1	
1979	1,744	34.2	8.7	15.07		8	320	42	460	10.6	51	1.0	781		15.0	
1980	1,422	29.5	8.3	11.76		21	823	258	3,183	12.1	279	5.9	4,006		14.3	
1981	1,137	26.6	8.2	9.37		16	621	320	3,720	11.4	335	7.8	4,352		12.6	
1982	1,198	29.8	8.3	9.98		8	320	134	1,438	10.7	142	3.5	1,769		12.4	
1983	1,209	31.5	8.5	10.30		6	244	71	741	10.2	77	2.0	985		12.9	
1984	1,311	34.3	8.9	11.59		6	231	38	387	10.4	43	1.5	619		14.4	
Week ended																
1975	Mar 13	1,610	31.4	8.4	13.53	13.22	4	174	127	1,282	10.1	131	2.6	1,456	1,394	11.1
	June 12	1,623	31.7	8.3	13.46	13.82	6	256	76	712	9.5	82	1.6	968	1,146	11.8
	Sep 11	1,692	32.7	8.6	14.55	14.83	3	103	52	485	9.4	54	1.0	588	532	10.9
	Dec 11	1,897	36.3	8.6	16.41	15.55	2	90	41	557	13.9	43	0.8	647	682	15.1
1977	Mar 12	1,835	35.3	8.6	15.75	15.45	8	331	43	419	10.0	51	1.0	750	704	14.9
	June 18	1,771	34.0	8.7	15.32	15.60	6	237	33	351	10.7	39	0.7	588	715	15.2
	Sep 10	1,764	33.7	8.7	15.30	15.58	22	863	41	454	11.1	63	1.2	1,316	1,189	21.1
	Dec 10	1,874	36.0	8.7	16.33	15.49	4	144	27	271	10.0	31	0.6	415	443	13.5
1978	Mar 11	1,848	35.7	8.7	16.10	15.85	4	144	36	394	11.0	40	0.8	540	494	13.7
	June 10	1,766	34.3	8.5	15.00	15.16	3	127	33	316	9.6	36	0.7	443	560	12.3
	Sep 16	1,781	34.4	8.7	15.54	15.87	9	356	22	194	9.1	31	0.6	550	503	18.1
	Dec 9	1,871	36.7	8.7	16.25	15.52	4	137	35	431	12.5	38	0.7	569	617	15.0
1979	Mar 10	1,840	36.5	8.7	15.93	15.83	6	224	33	365	11.0	39	0.8	589	521	15.2
	June 9	1,827	36.3	8.6	15.66	15.78	2	73	29	265	9.0	31	0.6	337	433	10.9
	Sep 8	1,403	27.8	9.0	12.61	12.97	9	362	42	421	10.1	51	1.0	782	747	15.4
	Dec 8	1,889	37.3	8.6	16.28	15.47	4	157	62	723	11.5	66	1.3	880	942	13.2
1980	Mar 15	1,669	33.7	8.4	13.98	13.74	23	887	155	1,892	12.2	178	3.6	2,779	2,419	15.7
	June 14	1,533	31.4	8.3	12.73	12.54	14	557	196	2,265	11.6	210	4.3	2,822	3,570	13.5
	Sep 13	1,231	25.9	8.2	10.13	10.29	34	1,334	344	4,177	12.1	378	8.0	5,512	5,528	14.6
	Dec 13	1,183	26.3	7.9	9.36	8.66	33	1,311	482	6,304	13.1	515	11.4	7,615	7,805	14.8
1981	Mar 14	1,075	24.7	8.1	8.68	8.51	20	786	504	6,179	12.3	524	12.0	6,965	5,863	13.3
	June 13	1,156	27.1	8.1	9.42	9.19	10	398	299	3,347	11.2	309	7.2	3,744	4,420	12.1
	Sep 12	1,150	27.6	8.5	9.74	9.84	9	364	194	2,060	10.6	203	4.9	2,424	2,604	11.9
	Dec 12	1,265	30.3	8.4	10.61	9.93	7	285	153	1,643	10.8	160	3.8	1,928	1,943	12.1
1982	Mar 20	1,265	30.7	8.2	10.41	10.32	11	439	156	1,663	10.6	167	4.1	2,102	1,759	12.6
	June 19	1,243	30.7	8.4	10.50	10.29	6	220	123	1,342	10.9	128	3.2	1,562	1,755	12.2
	Sep 11	1,167	29.5	8.3	9.66	9.74	7	289	109	1,159	10.6	116	2.9	1,448	1,620	12.4
	Dec 11	1,209	31.2	8.4	10.13	9.49	7	294	140	1,443	10.3	147	3.8	1,737	1,742	11.8
1983	Mar 12	1,189	31.3	8.2	9.80	9.77	6	238	119	1,260	10.6	125	3.3	1,498	1,247	12.0
	June 11	1,168	30.9	8.4	9.85	9.70	7	297	69	714	10.4	76	2.0	1,011	1,091	13.3
	Sep 10	1,238	31.9	8.9	10.98	11.04	5	199	39	372	9.6	44	1.1	571	661	13.0
	Dec 10	1,327	34.5	8.9	11.78	11.14	4	161	35	341	9.9	39	1.0	502	507	13.0
1984	Mar 10	1,294	34.0	8.7	11.21	11.19	4	174	47	528	11.2	52	1.4	702	592	13.6
	June 16	1,328	34.9	8.9	11.79	11.68	7	281	39	394	10.2	46	1.2	675	717	14.8
	Sep 15	1,290	33.6	9.0	11.55	11.61	7	284	32	334	10.6	39	1.0	618	720	16.0
	Dec 8	1,391	36.4	9.0	12.49	11.83	3	122	32	357	11.0	35	0.9	479	488	13.5

*These figures are based on the definition of manufacturing industries in the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.



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1.12 EMPLOYMENT

Hours of work: operatives in manufacturing industries

Seasonally adjusted

GREAT BRITAIN	INDEX OF TOTAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY ALL OPERATIVES*					INDEX OF AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED PER OPERATIVE					1962 AVERAGE = 100
	All manufacturing industries	Metal goods, engineering and shipbuilding	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	Textiles, leather, footwear, clothing	Food drink, tobacco	All manufacturing industries	Metal goods, engineering and shipbuilding	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	Textiles, leather, footwear, clothing	Food, drink, tobacco	
SIC 1968	Orders III-XIX	Orders VII-X & XII	Order XI	Orders XII-XV	Order III	Orders III-XIX	Orders VII-X & XII	Order XI	Orders XIII-XV	Order III	
1964	100.7	101.7	99.1	98.8	97.3	100.7	100.7	100.8	101.4	99.9	
1965	99.8	101.9	96.2	95.6	96.6	99.4	98.8	98.4	100.3	99.0	
1966	97.3	101.0	91.5	91.7	95.2	97.8	97.4	95.7	98.5	98.1	
1967	92.4	96.8	85.1	84.4	92.8	97.1	96.6	95.7	97.3	98.0	
1968	91.5	94.6	87.0	83.3	90.4	97.9	96.8	96.9	98.3	98.3	
1969	92.4	96.1	88.3	83.6	90.8	98.0	97.3	97.4	97.7	98.4	
1970	90.2	94.3	86.7	78.3	89.3	97.0	96.1	95.4	96.9	97.5	
1971	84.4	87.2	82.1	74.0	85.9	95.1	93.4	93.2	96.3	96.6	
1972	81.3	82.7	79.8	71.7	84.5	94.7	92.6	92.8	95.6	96.7	
1973	83.2	85.8	82.6	71.2	85.4	96.5	94.9	95.1	96.7	97.6	
1974	81.0	84.7	79.3	66.1	87.2	93.8	92.4	91.8	94.8	96.8	
1975	75.4	80.2	75.1	60.9	82.0	92.8	91.3	92.5	93.7	95.4	
1976	73.8	76.7	74.6	58.9	79.8	93.0	91.3	93.0	93.8	95.2	
SIC 1980	21-49	31-34, 37 Group 361	35, 36 except Group 361	43-45	41-42	21-49	31-34, 37 Group 361	35, 36 except Group 361	43-45	1980 AVERAGE = 100	
Classes									41, 42		
1976	113.2	113.7	112.1	125.7	111.3	103.0	103.2	106.9	104.2	100.6	
1977	114.2	115.6	114.7	125.7	109.6	103.8	103.8	107.1	104.4	101.1	
1978	112.6	113.5	115.0	122.8	106.1	103.5	103.8	106.0	104.4	101.1	
1979	110.4	110.2	114.0	119.7	104.5	103.4	103.3	106.6	104.2	101.4	
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1981	89.1	89.3	86.6	89.3	93.9	98.7	98.9	98.9	101.5	99.1	
1982	84.4	84.9	80.7	83.4	91.2	100.5	100.9	100.9	103.9	99.6	
1983	82.1	83.8	76.3	81.6	88.5	101.5	102.0	103.1	105.5	100.2	
1984	82.1	85.8	72.6	81.5	85.6	102.4	103.5	104.3	105.6	100.4	
Week ended											
1976 Mar 13	112.0	111.2	110.3	124.4	110.1	102.4	102.3	106.5	103.8	100.4	
June 12	112.7	113.5	111.5	125.0	110.7	102.8	102.8	107.0	104.1	100.4	
Sep 11	114.2	114.9	113.8	125.8	112.3	103.4	103.6	106.9	104.2	101.0	
Dec 11	114.7	115.2	112.8	127.4	112.2	103.8	103.9	106.3	104.9	100.8	
1977 Mar 12	114.4	113.5	113.4	127.1	110.9	103.7	104.1	106.4	104.9	100.8	
June 18	114.2	115.3	114.0	126.3	110.2	103.7	103.8	107.0	104.5	101.1	
Sep 10	114.2	115.8	115.2	125.0	108.6	103.6	103.8	107.3	104.2	100.9	
Dec 10	114.2	115.8	116.3	124.2	108.7	103.8	103.8	107.6	104.1	101.6	
1978 Mar 11	114.0	116.0	115.6	123.3	109.3	103.8	104.0	106.8	104.4	101.5	
June 10	112.4	114.3	113.1	120.9	108.7	103.3	103.5	105.0	104.3	101.1	
Sep 8	111.9	112.2	116.3	123.8	103.5	103.9	103.9	106.4	104.5	101.0	
Dec 9	111.5	111.5	114.8	122.9	102.9	103.5	103.8	105.1	104.6	100.5	
1979 Mar 10	111.6	111.6	115.6	122.5	104.1	103.9	104.0	107.4	104.6	101.4	
June 9	111.0	110.9	114.6	121.4	104.7	103.7	103.8	106.6	104.6	101.4	
Sep 8	109.0	108.1	110.9	119.7	104.8	102.2	101.2	104.0	104.4	101.3	
Dec 8	109.3	110.0	114.8	115.2	104.6	103.5	104.2	108.2	103.4	101.2	
1980 Mar 18	105.5	106.7	108.7	109.2	102.4	102.1	102.9	104.4	102.0	100.5	
June 14	101.8	103.8	104.7	103.2	101.4	100.7	101.5	102.3	100.4	100.4	
Sep 13	95.9	97.5	96.8	96.0	98.7	98.3	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.7	
Dec 13	91.2	92.1	89.7	91.8	97.6	96.8	96.8	94.8	98.6	99.3	
1981 Mar 14	89.3	89.8	87.8	89.7	96.0	96.8	96.5	95.6	98.9	98.9	
June 12	89.0	89.2	87.0	89.5	94.4	94.4	98.2	98.2	101.4	98.7	
Sep 12	89.2	90.2	87.0	89.8	92.7	100.2	100.5	100.6	102.5	99.0	
Dec 12	87.6	87.8	84.7	88.1	92.3	100.2	100.3	101.0	103.2	99.6	
1982 Mar 20	86.2	87.6	83.9	86.4	91.5	100.7	101.1	101.8	103.4	99.5	
June 19	84.8	85.2	80.4	83.6	93.2	100.6	100.7	100.7	103.5	99.5	
Sep 11	83.1	83.6	79.7	82.1	90.1	100.4	100.6	100.4	104.1	99.5	
Dec 11	82.2	83.1	78.7	81.4	90.0	100.8	101.2	100.8	104.6	99.7	
1983 Mar 12	81.6	83.1	77.9	81.2	88.3	101.2	101.4	102.3	104.9	100.0	
June 11	81.6	82.6	76.4	80.5	88.2	100.9	101.0	101.3	105.2	99.8	
Sep 10	82.7	84.3	75.9	82.2	89.3	101.8	102.0	103.8	105.8	100.6	
Dec 15	82.8	85.2	74.9	82.6	88.2	102.6	103.4	104.9	106.2	100.6	
1984 Mar 10	81.8	85.6	73.7	82.2	85.1	102.5	103.7	104.4	106.2	100.2	
June 16	82.2	85.3	71.2	81.3	86.3	102.2	103.1	102.4	105.8	100.4	
Sep 15	82.3	85.3	71.8	81.2	86.2	102.1	102.7	104.0	105.2	100.6	
Dec 8	82.7	86.8	73.6	81.3	84.9	103.1	104.6	106.5	105.2	100.2	

Articles on employment estimates published in *Employment Gazette*

The following articles, published in *Employment Gazette*, give methodological details about the method of production of the employment statistics published in this supplement.

Census of employment (employees)	Date	Page no
Initial article "New series of annual employment statistics"	Jan 1973	5
Results for 1971 and 1972	Great Britain Aug 1973	739
	United Kingdom Sept 1973	853
	Regions Oct 1973	1008
Results for 1973	Great Britain May 1974	400
	Regions Jun 1974	521
	United Kingdom Aug 1974	711
Results for 1974	Great Britain Jun 1975	522
	United Kingdom and Regions Jul 1975	643
Results for 1975	Great Britain Jul 1976	727
	Regions Aug 1976	834
	United Kingdom Sep 1976	998
Results for 1976	Great Britain Nov 1977	1206
	United Kingdom and Regions Dec 1977	1351
Results for 1977	Great Britain Feb 1980	147
	United Kingdom and Regions Mar 1980	247
Results for 1978	Great Britain and Regions Feb 1981	61
Results for 1981	Great Britain sic 68 (Provisional) Dec 1982	504
	Great Britain sic 80 (Provisional) May 1983	(Supplement)
	Great Britain sic 80 (Final) Dec 1983	(Supplement)
Quarterly series (employees)		
"Quarterly employment statistics: historical series"	Mar 1975	203
"New estimates of employees in employment"	Sep 1975	891
"Revised employment estimates"	Jul 1984	319
"Revised employment estimates 1981 to 1984"	Mar 1985	114
Self employment		
"Revised employment estimates" (Covering 1971 to 1983, sic 1980)	Jul 1984	319
"New estimates of employment on a continuous basis. Employers and the self employed" (covering 1961 to 1970, sic 1968)	Dec 1976	1344
Labour turnover		
"Labour turnover—new estimates from the General Household Survey"	Jan 1975	22
"Labour turnover—new estimates based on the New Earning Survey and Employment Survey"	Jan 1975	25
Employees by Industry		
"New estimates of employment on a continuous basis. Employees in employment by Industry 1959-73" (sic 1968)	Mar 1975	193
"Estimates of employees in employment"	Dec 1983	508
Changeover to Standard Industrial Classification 1980		
"Standard Industrial Classification—revised 1980"	Mar 1983	118
"Estimates of employees in employment"	Dec 1983	508
Hours of work		
"Indices of hours worked by operatives. Revised methods of calculation"	Jun 1983	241

Other useful publications and/or articles

- (1) *British Labour Statistics, Historical Abstract 1886-1968*, Department of Employment, HMSO, London, 1971.
- (2) *British Labour Statistics, Year Books 1969 to 1976*, Department of Employment, HMSO, London, various years.
- (3) Employment in the public and private sectors 1977 to 1983. *Economic Trends*, March 1984 edition. Central Statistical Office, HMSO, London, 1984.
- (4) *Standard Industrial Classification, Revised, 1980*. Central Statistical Office, HMSO, London, 1979.