

VOLUME 3

Textiles, Leather and Clothing; Food, Drink and Tobacco

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Output, materials, stocks, average employment, capital expenditure, etc., for Standard Industrial Classification Orders X, XI, XII, XIII and XX (part) and certain industries in those Orders Pages 38 to 49

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Table	Order or Industry	Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Activities in which establishments in the Order or industry were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
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Table	Order or Industry	Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading	Activities in which establishments in the Order or industry were wholly or mainly engaged	Page
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U	Order XX (part) Textile Converting	244(3) (part)	The converting of cloth of cotton and of rayon, nylon, etc. to the finished state, and the procuring of the making-up of household textiles, handkerchiefs, head squares, etc., of these materials; household textiles are, however, regarded as principal products of the Made-up Household Textiles Industry, and handkerchiefs, head squares, etc., as principal products of the Tailoring, Dressmaking, etc., Industry. The work of finishing and making-up is in the main given out to other firms working on commission, and is covered by the Made-up Household Textiles and Textile Finishing Industries. No information was collected about employment and remuneration or capital expenditure	49

TABLE A - ORDER X - TEXTILES

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955 (a)	1956 (a)	1957 (a)
Number of establishments	No.	9,496	9,612	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	2,409,819	2,066,352	2,014,900	1,976,568	2,046,251
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	186,254 + 54,471	193,726 + 20,420	212,948 + 7,039	215,847 + 6,138	224,792 + 16,089
Gross output (production)	..	2,464,287	2,086,773	2,021,945	1,982,706	2,062,340
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	1,748,290	1,388,621	1,303,941	1,280,719	1,315,092
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	241,196 - 15,678	209,697 + 10,714	219,940 - 12,471	201,901 + 14,236	221,841 - 8,645
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	1,763,968	1,377,909	1,316,412	1,266,422	1,323,737
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	47,966	56,621	53,799	58,303	61,287
Payment for transport	..	10,345	12,974	13,741	14,730	14,480
Net output	..	642,011	639,270	637,997	643,248	662,836
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	912,065 96,857	866,387 103,843	837,425 105,952	813,797 107,289	819,382 108,564
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	1,010,410	971,528	944,835	922,314	929,228
Net output per person employed (c)	£	635	658	675	697	713
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	253,992 57,544	285,889 67,507	291,617 70,731	301,429 74,805	317,717 78,948
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)	..	9,477	10,906	13,930	11,959	11,365
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	42,598 1,980	43,527 2,005	48,916 2,438	45,914 3,335	49,947 3,553
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	3,955 941	3,645 1,112	3,922 1,263	3,698 1,141	3,974 1,538

TABLE B - COTTON SPINNING AND DOUBLING

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955 (a)	1956 (a)	1957 (a)
Number of establishments	No.	789	740	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	452,385	311,242	272,687	257,848	269,489
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	29,034 + 11,262	26,078 + 1,633	27,330 + 1,373	28,011 - 1,366	28,349 + 935
Gross output (production)	..	463,646	312,875	274,061	256,482	270,423
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	347,745	230,239	190,025	180,603	184,309
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	27,598 - 1,632	23,685 + 6,365	31,422 - 7,766	22,890 + 2,466	25,105 - 1,964
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	349,377	223,876	197,791	178,137	186,274
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	2,884	2,147	2,174	2,483	2,959
Payment for transport	..	754	860	785	879	954
Net output	..	110,632	85,993	73,312	74,983	80,237
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	163,370 10,128	143,026 10,305	130,031 10,260	123,071 9,800	127,192 9,625
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	173,534	153,354	140,320	132,891	136,841
Net output per person employed (c)	£	638	561	523	564	586
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	46,058 6,632	45,421 7,144	41,942 7,310	42,522 7,182	45,238 7,692
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)	..	948	716	1,160	923	567
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	7,220 382	5,359 351	6,138 349	5,830 810	5,857 476
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	224 39	193 50	139 39	187 50	227 68

TABLE C - COTTON WEAVING

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)	
Number of establishments	No.	885	870	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	313,193	222,915	204,734	198,442	200,037	
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	..	19,748	20,195	22,181	22,770	
		..	+ 9,401	+ 2,518	- 449	- 546	+ 992
Gross output (production)	..	322,594	225,432	204,286	197,896	201,028	
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	246,899	164,856	146,254	147,651	145,028	
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	..	20,471	15,138	15,733	13,017	14,299
		..	+ 2,252	+ 322	- 2,770	+ 872	+ 21
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	244,646	164,536	149,023	146,779	145,007	
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	3,116	4,151	3,689	3,881	3,908	
Payment for transport	..	853	862	1,059	1,074	871	
Net output	..	73,979	55,884	50,515	46,162	51,243	
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	No.	111,829	98,232	91,033	86,327	85,572
		..	6,562	6,845	6,822	6,913	6,253
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	118,426	105,101	97,891	93,260	91,849	
Net output per person employed (c)	..	625	532	516	495	558	
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	£'000	31,925	32,314	30,670	30,872	31,792
		..	4,454	4,709	4,781	4,886	4,634
Capital expenditure							
New building work (d)	..	792	443	531	761	538	
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	..	3,348	2,809	2,328	3,068	2,364
		..	121	158	306	466	211
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	..	283	235	241	199	264
		..	58	64	86	75	96

TABLE D - WOOLLEN AND WORSTED TRADE

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)	
Number of establishments	No.	2,018	1,947	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	687,933	603,425	585,456	560,746	604,634	
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	..	66,056	67,696	71,981	65,240	70,587
		..	+ 8,797	+ 4,764	- 2,816	+ 5,887	+ 7,939
Gross output (production)	..	696,730	608,190	582,640	566,633	612,573	
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	516,343	433,703	397,758	389,333	419,455	
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	..	112,880	92,389	88,760	81,289	94,649
		..	- 34,866	- 275	- 3,042	+ 9,364	- 7,307
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	551,209	433,978	400,800	379,969	426,762	
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	19,828	26,833	23,791	27,344	29,084	
Payment for transport	..	1,911	2,966	3,026	3,660	3,208	
Net output	..	123,783	144,413	155,024	155,660	153,520	
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	No.	178,522	178,721	176,493	173,829	177,708
		..	16,807	18,326	18,357	18,238	18,878
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	195,531	197,206	195,052	192,228	196,755	
Net output per person employed (c)	..	633	732	795	810	780	
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	£'000	49,432	59,462	62,351	65,250	70,377
		..	11,945	13,825	13,953	14,547	15,316
Capital expenditure							
New building work (d)	..	1,839	1,343	1,475	2,191	2,162	
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	..	7,345	5,503	6,644	5,998	8,225
		..	426	321	521	503	445
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	..	1,042	983	937	956	1,072
		..	308	389	380	301	428

TABLE C - COTTON WEAVING
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Number of establishments	20	22	26	27	33
Total value of sales and work done	£'000 89,451	101,229	109,282	117,536	123,020
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	4,601	6,652	7,873	10,475	10,753
Gross output (production)	95,164	102,437	111,618	117,766	125,273
Purchases of materials and fuel	51,112	50,834	54,224	58,570	62,824
Stocks of materials and fuel	8,499	9,953	12,271	13,075	13,695
Cost of materials and fuel used	45,875	48,573	53,561	58,424	63,110
Payment for work done on materials given out	1,016	1,491	1,920	2,136	2,016
Payment for transport	619	967	1,079	1,172	1,156
Net output	47,654	51,405	55,057	56,033	58,997
Average number of employees (b)	No. 32,534	28,029	29,531	30,063	29,795
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	7,750	8,491	9,491	10,471	10,835
Net output per person employed (c)	£ 1,183	1,408	1,411	1,382	1,452
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000 12,419	12,918	14,986	15,968	16,372
Capital expenditure					
New building work (d)	1,180	2,286	2,945	2,019	2,643
Plant and machinery	4,350	6,595	9,600	8,847	12,570
Vehicles	115	152	155	196	320
	83	125	126	111	148
	10	15	15	14	28

TABLE E - RAYON, NYLON, ETC. PRODUCTION
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of establishments	No.	20	22	26	27	33
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	89,451	101,229	109,282	117,536	123,020
Products on hand for sale and work in progress		4,601	6,652	7,873	10,475	10,753
Gross output (production)		95,164	102,437	111,618	117,766	125,273
Purchases of materials and fuel		51,112	50,834	54,224	58,570	62,824
Stocks of materials and fuel		8,499	9,953	12,271	13,075	13,695
Cost of materials and fuel used		45,875	48,573	53,561	58,424	63,110
Payment for work done on materials given out		1,016	1,491	1,920	2,136	2,016
Payment for transport		619	967	1,079	1,172	1,156
Net output		47,654	51,405	55,057	56,033	58,997
Average number of employees (b)	No.	32,534	28,029	29,531	30,063	29,795
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)		7,750	8,491	9,491	10,471	10,835
Net output per person employed (c)	£	1,183	1,408	1,411	1,382	1,452
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	12,419	12,918	14,986	15,968	16,372
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)		1,180	2,286	2,945	2,019	2,643
Plant and machinery		4,350	6,595	9,600	8,847	12,570
Vehicles		115	152	155	196	320
		83	125	126	111	148
		10	15	15	14	28

TABLE D - WOOLLEN AND WORSTED TRADE
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Number of establishments	366	380	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000 102,606	114,675	114,868	108,441	112,723
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	7,320	9,755	11,748	11,175	12,354
Gross output (production)	105,655	116,079	115,399	108,550	114,733
Purchases of materials and fuel	72,227	81,340	82,682	76,040	79,658
Stocks of materials and fuel	7,968	8,345	7,716	7,150	7,515
Cost of materials and fuel used	1,326	984	263	256	200
Payment for work done on materials given out	70,901	82,324	82,945	75,783	79,458
Payment for transport	2,160	2,048	2,371	1,718	2,260
Net output	287	369	402	399	383
Average number of employees (b)	No. 47,466	47,824	46,240	43,971	45,822
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	4,405	5,142	5,090	5,230	5,038
Net output per person employed (c)	£ 51,893	52,978	51,351	49,214	50,876
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000 14,337	16,826	16,846	17,022	18,666
Capital expenditure					
New building work (d)	2,851	3,417	3,502	3,860	3,837
Plant and machinery	626	434	405	302	173
Vehicles	3,232	2,610	2,676	2,597	2,495
	96	97	151	95	127
	193	138	186	171	113
	51	39	54	54	34

TABLE F - RAYON, NYLON, ETC. WEAVING AND SILK
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	366	380	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	102,606	114,675	114,868	108,441	112,723
Products on hand for sale and work in progress		7,320	9,755	11,748	11,175	12,354
Gross output (production)		105,655	116,079	115,399	108,550	114,733
Purchases of materials and fuel		72,227	81,340	82,682	76,040	79,658
Stocks of materials and fuel		7,968	8,345	7,716	7,150	7,515
Cost of materials and fuel used		1,326	984	263	256	200
Payment for work done on materials given out		70,901	82,324	82,945	75,783	79,458
Payment for transport		2,160	2,048	2,371	1,718	2,260
Net output		287	369	402	399	383
Average number of employees (b)	No.	47,466	47,824	46,240	43,971	45,822
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)		4,405	5,142	5,090	5,230	5,038
Net output per person employed (c)	£	51,893	52,978	51,351	49,214	50,876
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	14,337	16,826	16,846	17,022	18,666
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)		2,851	3,417	3,502	3,860	3,837
Plant and machinery		626	434	405	302	173
Vehicles		3,232	2,610	2,676	2,597	2,495
		96	97	151	95	127
		193	138	186	171	113
		51	39	54	54	34

TABLE F - RAYON WILLOW ETC. PRODUCTION
All establishments in the United Kingdom

Year	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Number of establishments	82	89	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000 38,277	36,744	40,474	37,728	38,876
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	..	1,783	1,789	1,999	2,198
Gross output (production)	..	+ 1,137	+ 469	+ 289	+ 44
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	39,413	37,213	40,765	37,772
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	30,894	27,166	28,816	25,580
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	2,328	2,133	4,053	4,496
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	+ 225	+ 1,977	+ 33	+ 295
Payment for transport	..	30,670	25,189	28,783	25,285
Net output	..	182	163	109	102
Average number of employees (b)	..	233	353	376	359
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	8,329	11,507	11,498	12,026
Net output per person employed (c)	..	16,429	18,281	17,921	17,263
Wages and salaries (b)	..	1,147	1,395	1,446	1,400
Capital expenditure	..	17,583	19,683	19,376	18,667
New building work (d)	..	474	585	593	644
Plant and machinery	..	4,206	5,700	6,220	6,509
Vehicles	..	568	795	896	902

TABLE G - RAYON WILLOW ETC. PRODUCTION
All establishments in the United Kingdom

Year	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Number of establishments	82	89	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000 197,515	203,275	208,936	210,071	210,463
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	..	19,788	21,712	24,287	25,420
Gross output (production)	..	+ 4,240	+ 2,608	+ 1,863	+ 1,214
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	201,754	205,884	210,799	212,289
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	128,771	116,996	117,262	116,351
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	16,741	15,374	15,773	15,975
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	+ 610	+ 105	+ 863	+ 113
Payment for transport	..	128,161	116,891	116,400	116,238
Net output	..	6,575	8,152	8,200	8,692
Average number of employees (b)	..	736	965	1,113	1,135
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	66,282	79,877	85,087	85,219
Net output per person employed (c)	..	105,638	108,654	109,610	106,897
Wages and salaries (b)	..	13,083	13,986	14,442	14,737
Capital expenditure	..	118,929	122,798	124,262	121,785
New building work (d)	..	557	650	685	700
Plant and machinery	..	27,016	34,795	37,814	39,733
Vehicles	..	7,077	8,634	9,044	9,566

TABLE G - JUTE

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956	1957
Number of establishments	No.	82	89	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	38,277	36,744	40,474	37,728	38,876
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	..	1,783	1,789	1,999	2,198	2,255
Gross output (production)	..	+ 1,137	+ 469	+ 289	+ 44	+ 243
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	39,413	37,213	40,765	37,772	39,120
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	30,894	27,166	28,816	25,580	27,304
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	2,328	2,133	4,053	4,496	4,827
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	+ 225	+ 1,977	+ 33	+ 295	+ 583
Payment for transport	..	30,670	25,189	28,783	25,285	26,721
Net output	..	182	163	109	102	119
Average number of employees (b)	..	233	353	376	359	435
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	8,329	11,507	11,498	12,026	11,844
Net output per person employed (c)	..	16,429	18,281	17,921	17,263	16,829
Wages and salaries (b)	..	1,147	1,395	1,446	1,400	1,489
Capital expenditure	..	17,583	19,683	19,376	18,667	18,323
New building work (d)	..	474	585	593	644	646
Plant and machinery	..	4,206	5,700	6,220	6,509	6,584
Vehicles	..	568	795	896	902	998

TABLE H - HOSIERY AND OTHER KNITTED GOODS

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	1,321	1,419	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	197,515	203,275	208,936	210,071	210,463
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	..	19,788	21,712	24,287	25,420	27,063
Gross output (production)	..	+ 4,240	+ 2,608	+ 1,863	+ 1,214	+ 1,826
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	201,754	205,884	210,799	212,285	212,289
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	128,771	116,996	117,262	116,351	117,777
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	16,741	15,374	15,773	15,975	16,141
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	+ 610	+ 105	+ 863	+ 113	- 157
Payment for transport	..	128,161	116,891	116,400	116,238	117,934
Net output	..	6,575	8,152	8,200	8,692	8,842
Average number of employees (b)	..	736	965	1,113	1,135	1,195
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	66,282	79,877	85,087	85,219	84,318
Net output per person employed (c)	..	105,638	108,654	109,610	106,897	106,620
Wages and salaries (b)	..	13,083	13,986	14,442	14,737	14,748
Capital expenditure	..	118,929	122,798	124,262	121,785	121,538
New building work (d)	..	557	650	685	700	694
Plant and machinery	..	27,016	34,795	37,814	39,733	41,121
Vehicles	..	7,077	8,634	9,044	9,566	9,892

TABLE C - JUTE

All establishments in the United Kingdom

Year	1954	1953	1952	1951	Unit	Description
Number of establishments	99	99	99	99	No.	
Total value of sales and work done	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Products on hand for sale	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	at beginning of year
and work in progress	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Change during year	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Gross output (production)	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Purchases of materials and fuel	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Stocks of materials and fuel	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	at beginning of year
Change during year	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Cost of materials and fuel used	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Payment for work done on materials given out	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Payment for transport	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Net output	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Average number of employees (b)	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	No.	operatives
	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	No.		others
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	No.	
Net output per person employed (c)	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£	
Wages and salaries (b)	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	of operatives
	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000		of others
Capital expenditure	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
New building work (d)	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	
Plant and machinery	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	acquisitions (d)
	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000		disposals
Vehicles	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000	acquisitions (d)
	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	1,771.1	£'000		disposals

TABLE H - HOSIERY AND OTHER KNITTED GOODS

All establishments in the United Kingdom

Year	1954	1953	1952	1951	Unit	Description
Number of establishments	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	No.	
Total value of sales and work done	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Products on hand for sale	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	at beginning of year
and work in progress	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Change during year	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Gross output (production)	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Purchases of materials and fuel	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Stocks of materials and fuel	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	at beginning of year
Change during year	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Cost of materials and fuel used	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Payment for work done on materials given out	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Payment for transport	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Net output	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Average number of employees (b)	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	No.	operatives
	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	No.		others
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	No.	
Net output per person employed (c)	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£	
Wages and salaries (b)	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	of operatives
	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000		of others
Capital expenditure	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
New building work (d)	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	
Plant and machinery	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	acquisitions (d)
	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000		disposals
Vehicles	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000	acquisitions (d)
	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	£'000		disposals

TABLE I - TEXTILE FINISHING

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	989	1,018	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	94,611	101,491	99,802	101,012	107,200
Products on hand for sale	..	3,174	2,769	2,654	2,791	3,371
and work in progress	..	429	14	76	565	268
Change during year
Gross output (production)	..	95,040	101,478	99,878	101,577	107,468
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	36,273	37,399	38,400	37,913	40,377
Stocks of materials and fuel	..	6,685	6,795	6,683	6,333	6,475
at beginning of year
change during year
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	33,707	37,587	38,359	37,886	40,356
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	2,978	2,429	2,512	2,556	3,398
Payment for transport	..	1,127	1,200	1,086	1,177	1,252
Net output	..	57,229	60,261	57,921	59,957	62,462
Average number of employees (b)	No.	76,436	72,870	69,460	69,433	68,232
operatives	..	12,858	13,281	13,119	13,184	13,410
others	..	89,482	86,307	82,752	82,764	81,801
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	89,482	86,307	82,752	82,764	81,801
Net output per person employed (c)	£	640	698	700	724	761
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	24,880	28,848	28,526	30,100	31,571
of operatives	..	7,074	8,409	8,677	8,929	9,377
of others
Capital expenditure
New building work (d)	..	1,182	1,286	1,524	1,381	991
Plant and machinery	..	3,820	4,212	4,944	4,052	4,151
acquisitions (d)	..	168	209	245	180	281
disposals	..	414	369	290	244	406
Vehicles	..	72	83	83	66	149
acquisitions (d)
disposals

TABLE J - ORDER XI - LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND FUR

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	2,681	2,661	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	168,121	148,159	144,368	139,804	146,015
Products on hand for sale and work in progress		20,585	21,786	21,895	21,690	22,752
		+ 4,238	+ 1,129	+ 717	- 156	+ 899
Gross output (production)		172,357	149,289	145,086	139,648	146,914
Purchases of materials and fuel		126,951	101,738	97,222	91,429	98,479
Stocks of materials and fuel		19,759	15,818	15,686	15,253	15,685
		- 67	- 97	- 524	+ 440	- 500
Cost of materials and fuel used		127,017	101,836	97,745	90,988	98,980
Payment for work done on materials given out		1,649	2,079	1,871	1,642	1,366
Payment for transport		1,458	1,681	1,675	1,659	1,716
Net output		42,232	43,693	43,794	45,358	44,853
Average number of employees (b)	No.	58,621	55,643	55,551	51,832	51,473
		9,316	9,052	8,861	8,510	9,011
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)		68,261	64,989	64,749	60,596	60,770
Net output per person employed (c)	£	619	672	676	749	738
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	17,943	20,159	21,235	21,561	22,089
		5,885	6,281	6,254	6,394	6,731
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)		591	570	428	555	522
Plant and machinery		1,272	1,186	1,230	931	1,100
		54	79	118	64	60
Vehicles		579	532	520	468	490
		160	195	164	163	211

TABLE K - LEATHER (TANNING AND DRESSING)

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	671	628	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	125,458	96,709	92,500	88,797	91,965
Products on hand for sale and work in progress		16,825	17,266	17,386	16,510	16,883
		+ 3,327	+ 268	+ 155	- 222	+ 522
Gross output (production)		128,785	96,977	92,655	88,575	92,487
Purchases of materials and fuel		100,718	70,952	66,009	62,305	65,199
Stocks of materials and fuel		13,626	10,529	10,400	9,161	9,446
		+ 406	- 168	- 1,042	+ 145	- 22
Cost of materials and fuel used		100,312	71,121	67,051	62,159	65,222
Payment for work done on materials given out		800	809	802	721	876
Payment for transport		1,110	1,183	1,123	1,097	1,132
Net output		26,562	23,864	23,679	24,597	25,257
Average number of employees (b)	No.	29,781	26,959	26,080	24,661	24,741
		4,878	4,714	4,523	4,303	4,777
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)		34,720	31,722	30,661	29,012	29,567
Net output per person employed (c)	£	765	752	772	848	854
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	10,282	11,088	11,327	11,540	12,174
		3,518	3,647	3,602	3,550	3,988
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)		430	395	299	261	275
Plant and machinery		1,047	869	825	627	756
		47	53	89	48	41
Vehicles		333	225	256	227	210
		81	95	65	77	104

TABLE L - ORDER XII - CLOTHING (e)

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(e)
Number of establishments	No.	10,603	9,749	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	661,018	662,582	671,211	691,825	718,004
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	41,485	47,600	52,445	54,442	57,058
		+ 9,682	+ 5,022	+ 2,125	+ 3,629	+ 3,465
Gross output (production)		670,700	667,602	673,334	695,455	721,470
Purchases of materials and fuel		426,288	374,690	378,316	383,673	401,568
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	89,682	71,792	74,156	70,909	69,652
		+ 12,202	+ 472	- 1,703	- 1,853	+ 2,348
Cost of materials and fuel used		414,087	374,220	380,017	385,527	399,215
Payment for work done on materials given out		19,485	20,600	19,908	21,295	18,487
Payment for transport		3,266	4,169	4,525	5,073	5,433
Net output		233,863	268,613	268,885	283,560	298,323
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	No. 503,195	495,804	489,017	479,250	483,395
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)			560,699	553,687	547,975	537,310	544,032
Net output per person employed (c)		£ 417	485	491	528	548
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	£'000 119,639	138,902	145,383	152,884	164,373
			29,875	32,643	33,785	34,815	37,109
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)		1,406	2,202	2,455	3,151	2,533
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	4,161	4,526	4,604	4,940	4,955
			237	459	320	384	369
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	2,040	2,385	2,764	2,423	2,480
			683	868	959	889	1,035

TABLE M - TAILORING, DRESSMAKING, ETC. (e)

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(e)
Number of establishments	No.	8,212	7,642	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	455,464	461,991	472,558	487,773	506,452
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	28,232	33,025	36,450	39,249	40,452
		+ 6,444	+ 3,933	+ 2,083	+ 2,141	+ 2,523
Gross output (production)		461,908	465,922	474,640	489,915	508,975
Purchases of materials and fuel		291,903	261,454	265,863	274,269	285,761
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	65,535	52,269	54,906	50,977	49,066
		+ 11,618	+ 1,022	- 2,537	- 1,075	+ 2,152
Cost of materials and fuel used		280,285	260,434	268,400	275,344	283,609
Payment for work done on materials given out		18,383	19,516	19,004	20,159	17,396
Payment for transport		2,045	2,833	3,070	3,540	3,772
Net output		161,195	183,141	184,167	190,871	204,198
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	No. 369,590	362,785	357,852	350,992	356,216
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)			38,556	38,763	39,874	39,516	40,701
Net output per person employed (c)		£ 410.436	403.356	400.084	392.272	398.915
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	£'000 83,192	95,519	100,417	103,924	112,814
			21,102	22,706	23,573	24,173	25,411
Capital expenditure						
New building work (d)		987	1,160	1,464	2,225	1,768
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	2,824	2,883	2,981	3,376	3,115
			175	383	230	269	270
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	1,499	1,753	2,073	1,879	1,824
			507	637	702	674	766

TABLE J - OTHER XII - CLOTHING (e)

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	1957	1956	1955	1954	Unit
Number of establishments	10,483	10,483	10,483	10,483	No.
Total value of sales and work done	£ 1,198,603	£ 1,198,603	£ 1,198,603	£ 1,198,603	£'000
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	41,745	41,745	41,745	41,745	at beginning of year
Gross output (production)	672,700	672,700	672,700	672,700	change during year
Purchases of materials and fuel	432,328	432,328	432,328	432,328	at beginning of year
Stocks of materials and fuel	12,328	12,328	12,328	12,328	change during year
Cost of materials and fuel used	420,000	420,000	420,000	420,000	
Payment for work done on materials given out	18,482	18,482	18,482	18,482	
Payment for transport	3,262	3,262	3,262	3,262	
Net output	237,942	237,942	237,942	237,942	
Average number of employees (b)	103,827	103,827	103,827	103,827	No.
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	116,299	116,299	116,299	116,299	
Net output per person employed (c)	£ 2,000	£ 2,000	£ 2,000	£ 2,000	£
Wages and salaries (b)	£ 29,210	£ 29,210	£ 29,210	£ 29,210	£'000
Capital expenditure	372	372	372	372	
New building work (d)	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	
Plant and machinery	379	379	379	379	
Vehicles	110	110	110	110	

TABLE N - BOOT AND SHOE (e)

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	1957	1956	1955	1954	Unit
Number of establishments	1,198	1,198	1,198	1,198	No.
Total value of sales and work done	£ 168,603	£ 168,603	£ 168,603	£ 168,603	£'000
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	10,254	10,254	10,254	10,254	at beginning of year
Gross output (production)	171,381	171,381	171,381	171,381	change during year
Purchases of materials and fuel	111,644	111,644	111,644	111,644	at beginning of year
Stocks of materials and fuel	19,571	19,571	19,571	19,571	change during year
Cost of materials and fuel used	92,073	92,073	92,073	92,073	
Payment for work done on materials given out	820	820	820	820	
Payment for transport	989	989	989	989	
Net output	58,288	58,288	58,288	58,288	
Average number of employees (b)	103,827	103,827	103,827	103,827	No.
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	116,299	116,299	116,299	116,299	
Net output per person employed (c)	£ 501	£ 501	£ 501	£ 501	£
Wages and salaries (b)	£ 29,210	£ 29,210	£ 29,210	£ 29,210	£'000
Capital expenditure	372	372	372	372	
New building work (d)	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	
Plant and machinery	379	379	379	379	
Vehicles	110	110	110	110	

TABLE N - BOOT AND SHOE (e)

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	1,198	1,112	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	168,603	161,516	160,438	166,859	172,494
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	"	10,254	11,403	12,280	11,896	13,263
Gross output (production)	"	+ 2,778	+ 827	- 125	+ 1,535	+ 1,170
Purchases of materials and fuel	"	171,381	162,343	160,313	168,394	173,665
Stocks of materials and fuel	"	111,644	92,277	90,882	89,743	94,390
Cost of materials and fuel used	"	19,571	15,573	14,924	15,839	15,546
Payment for work done on materials given out	"	+ 360	- 639	+ 514	- 744	+ 327
Payment for transport	"	111,284	92,916	90,367	90,487	94,063
Net output	"	820	757	648	944	891
Average number of employees (b)	No.	58,288	67,607	68,129	75,716	77,388
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	"	103,827	104,031	101,727	102,018	101,443
Net output per person employed (c)	"	12,320	13,075	12,731	13,178	13,918
Wages and salaries (b)	£	116,299	117,227	114,600	115,310	115,567
Capital expenditure	£'000	501	577	594	657	670
New building work (d)	"	29,210	35,101	36,025	40,591	42,725
Plant and machinery	"	6,611	7,595	7,876	8,441	9,160
Vehicles	"	372	888	676	742	667
	"	1,071	1,287	1,368	1,315	1,572
	"	38	60	71	91	86
	"	379	433	470	398	499
	"	110	156	165	160	199

TABLE O - ORDER XIII - FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO (e)

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	9,778	9,579	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done (f)	£'000	2,681,273	3,202,889	3,431,202	3,540,728	3,701,500
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	171,580 + 21,030	215,753 + 2,647	218,948 + 11,869	231,564 + 16,051	248,703 - 698
Gross output (production) (f)	..	2,702,303	3,205,535	3,443,071	3,556,779	3,700,803
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	1,308,792	1,623,776	1,705,215	1,745,846	1,847,575
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	150,329 + 49,050	189,112 + 24,530	212,229 + 8,224	224,336 + 2,444	235,346 + 13,722
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	1,259,740	1,599,246	1,696,991	1,743,402	1,833,853
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	2,698	2,302	2,786	3,148	3,767
Payment for transport	..	40,037	51,563 ^(h)	56,768 ^(h)	60,239 ^(h)	64,647 ^(h)
Net output (g)	..	468,353	594,454	650,080	680,313	699,896
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	417,282 103,084	448,420 112,224	463,236 118,348	463,445 119,260	464,917 123,286
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	521,321	561,428	582,475	583,430	588,979
Net output per person employed (c)	£	898	1,059	1,116	1,166	1,188
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	120,056 54,535	155,736 67,665	172,883 74,130	186,668 79,262	198,035 86,013
Capital expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..
New building work (d)	..	9,313	13,447	19,121	23,663	26,478
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	31,167 1,192	34,981 1,914	37,347 1,391	42,181 1,491	48,149 1,731
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	6,019 971	8,412 1,840	10,678 2,485	10,585 2,582	10,191 2,913

TABLE P - COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	780	795	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	164,636	245,625	235,143	245,136	250,419
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year change during year	9,112 + 3,532	16,080 + 3,113	18,999 - 1,508	17,431 - 941	17,361 + 1,280
Gross output (production)	..	168,168	248,738	233,635	244,195	251,699
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	129,169	178,950	154,533	145,194	162,396
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year change during year	21,686 + 12,604	27,819 + 17,249	44,733 - 4,243	40,524 - 9,669	31,724 + 4,923
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	116,565	161,701	158,776	154,863	157,473
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	468	293	406	310	437
Payment for transport	..	2,733	4,676	4,699	5,223	5,567
Net output (g)	..	48,454	81,720	69,415	83,669	87,818
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives others	62,149 12,606	81,828 14,942	85,763 15,805	86,149 16,524	84,360 17,406
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	74,819	96,829	101,626	102,721	101,824
Net output per person employed (c)	£	648	844	683	815	862
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives of others	16,124 6,738	25,901 9,508	28,569 10,078	31,078 11,039	32,174 12,187
Capital expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..
New building work (d)	..	811	1,783	2,548	2,520	2,297
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	3,283 199	6,359 189	6,250 220	5,482 188	5,956 280
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d) disposals	519 99	1,024 241	967 284	971 233	993 416

TABLE Q - BREWING AND MALTING

TABLE Q - BREWING AND MALTING

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	723	804	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	444,676	454,382	472,353	479,380	509,979
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year	20,218	22,513	21,130	20,451	23,143
	{ change during year	+ 1,380	- 279	- 462	+ 630	+ 979
Gross output (production)	..	446,056	454,104	471,891	480,009	510,958
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	102,927	97,729	102,502	104,331	119,755
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year	21,162	27,609	22,867	22,930	24,873
	{ change during year	+ 5,110	- 3,192	- 193	+ 364	+ 441
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	97,817	100,922	102,695	103,967	119,314
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	367	432	266	298	203
Payment for transport	..	4,777	5,432	5,824	6,348	6,990
Net output (g)	..	85,869	101,323	107,718	112,938	126,210
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives	56,254	53,139	53,973	51,051	52,837
	{ others	15,190	15,185	15,713	15,367	15,990
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	71,466	68,341	69,706	66,436	68,847
Net output per person employed (c)	£	1,202	1,483	1,545	1,700	1,833
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives	£'000 18,434	21,178	22,944	23,700	25,978
	{ of others	9,095	10,264	10,891	11,243	12,458
Capital expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..
New building work (d)	..	1,560	2,302	2,984	3,171	3,750
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d)	6,101	4,393	4,052	4,555	7,043
	{ disposals	132	384	88	145	205
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d)	1,120	1,188	1,755	1,839	1,579
	{ disposals	126	230	265	310	308

TABLE P - COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY

TABLE R - WHOLESALE BOTTLING

All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	981	995	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	172,177	208,892	225,386	246,619	254,166
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	{ at beginning of year	48,840	66,289	75,685	83,614	79,368
	{ change during year	+ 6,979	+ 5,293	+ 5,882	+ 2,473	+ 4,488
Gross output (production)	..	179,155	214,184	231,267	249,092	258,654
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	99,981	115,849	121,412	133,449	138,156
Stocks of materials and fuel	{ at beginning of year	9,211	13,556	14,789	15,980	16,953
	{ change during year	+ 2,176	+ 984	+ 1,320	+ 2,147	+ 734
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	97,806	114,864	120,091	131,302	137,422
Payment for work done on materials given out	..	428	393	440	386	482
Payment for transport	..	1,811	2,741	3,230	3,609	4,103
Net output (g)	..	40,946	46,939	50,941	56,674	56,629
Average number of employees (b)	{ operatives	24,938	25,430	25,893	27,487	27,040
	{ others	6,624	7,235	7,540	8,046	7,976
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	..	31,632	32,742	33,510	35,613	35,099
Net output per person employed (c)	£	1,294	1,434	1,520	1,591	1,613
Wages and salaries (b)	{ of operatives	£'000 6,693	8,292	9,250	10,407	10,666
	{ of others	3,613	4,443	4,867	5,481	5,434
Capital expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..
New building work (d)	..	660	992	1,095	833	849
Plant and machinery	{ acquisitions (d)	2,033	2,125	2,296	1,405	1,488
	{ disposals	49	12	36	39	24
Vehicles	{ acquisitions (d)	463	374	660	676	691
	{ disposals	54	73	120	166	140

TABLE Q - BREWING AND MALTING
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Unit
Number of establishments	110	113	113	113	113	No.
Total value of sales and work done (f)	31,334	23,580	25,155	26,877	30,275	£'000
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	2,202	2,759	2,355	2,528	2,691	£
Gross output (production) (f)	32,775	23,115	25,326	26,979	30,633	£
Purchases of materials and fuel	26,781	15,140	17,062	18,436	21,106	£
Stocks of materials and fuel	3,296	2,999	2,981	3,339	3,584	£
Cost of materials and fuel used	24,468	14,941	16,742	18,224	21,049	£
Payment for work done on materials given out	39	..	..	..	..	£
Payment for transport	978	785(h)	645(h)	541(h)	706(h)	£
Net output	7,290	7,390	7,939	8,214	8,878	£
Average number of employees (b)	4,406	4,164	4,189	4,366	4,535	No.
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	5,350	5,063	5,120	5,314	5,538	No.
Net output per person employed (c)	1,363	1,460	1,550	1,546	1,603	£
Wages and salaries (b)	1,644	1,824	2,038	2,304	2,554	£'000
Capital expenditure						£'000
New building work (d)	341	519	558	809	1,184	£
Plant and machinery	831	549	680	805	1,074	£
Vehicles	22	38	80	46	77	£

TABLE R - WHOLESALE BOTTLING
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Unit
Number of establishments	128	104	..	..	..	No.
Total value of sales and work done	765,412	811,163	867,745	892,024	928,447	£'000
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	49,333	42,369	44,292	39,789	43,255	£
Gross output (production)	764,818	812,728	864,029	895,690	927,955	£
Purchases of materials and fuel	80,679	92,764	99,900	103,600	107,110	£
Stocks of materials and fuel	17,175	18,938	19,712	20,515	23,521	£
Cost of materials and fuel used	76,709	92,385	100,594	102,153	107,636	£
Payment for work done on materials given out	218	2	1	9	9	£
Payment for transport	1,759	2,034	2,270	2,326	2,462	£
Net output (g)	63,511	60,504	67,022	75,177	77,182	£
Average number of employees (b)	37,014	32,502	33,074	33,533	34,040	No.
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	46,198	41,254	41,874	42,411	43,160	No.
Net output per person employed (c)	1,375	1,467	1,601	1,773	1,788	£
Wages and salaries (b)	10,679	11,667	12,574	13,997	14,911	£'000
Capital expenditure						£'000
New building work (d)	406	363	573	705	1,179	£
Plant and machinery	1,693	2,531	3,096	3,643	3,956	£
Vehicles	199	256	381	323	277	£

TABLE S - SPIRIT DISTILLING
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957
Number of establishments	No.	110	113	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done (f)	£'000	31,334	23,580	25,155	26,877	30,275
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	£	2,202	2,759	2,355	2,528	2,691
Gross output (production) (f)	£	32,775	23,115	25,326	26,979	30,633
Purchases of materials and fuel	£	26,781	15,140	17,062	18,436	21,106
Stocks of materials and fuel	£	3,296	2,999	2,981	3,339	3,584
Cost of materials and fuel used	£	24,468	14,941	16,742	18,224	21,049
Payment for work done on materials given out	£	39	..	..	..	..
Payment for transport	£	978	785(h)	645(h)	541(h)	706(h)
Net output	£	7,290	7,390	7,939	8,214	8,878
Average number of employees (b)	No.	4,406	4,164	4,189	4,366	4,535
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	No.	5,350	5,063	5,120	5,314	5,538
Net output per person employed (c)	£	1,363	1,460	1,550	1,546	1,603
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	1,644	1,824	2,038	2,304	2,554
Capital expenditure	£'000					
New building work (d)	£	341	519	558	809	1,184
Plant and machinery	£	831	549	680	805	1,074
Vehicles	£	22	38	80	46	77

TABLE T - TOBACCO
All establishments in the United Kingdom

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957
Number of establishments	No.	128	104	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	765,412	811,163	867,745	892,024	928,447
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	£	49,333	42,369	44,292	39,789	43,255
Gross output (production)	£	764,818	812,728	864,029	895,690	927,955
Purchases of materials and fuel	£	80,679	92,764	99,900	103,600	107,110
Stocks of materials and fuel	£	17,175	18,938	19,712	20,515	23,521
Cost of materials and fuel used	£	76,709	92,385	100,594	102,153	107,636
Payment for work done on materials given out	£	218	2	1	9	9
Payment for transport	£	1,759	2,034	2,270	2,326	2,462
Net output (g)	£	63,511	60,504	67,022	75,177	77,182
Average number of employees (b)	No.	37,014	32,502	33,074	33,533	34,040
Total employment, including working proprietors (b)	No.	46,198	41,254	41,874	42,411	43,160
Net output per person employed (c)	£	1,375	1,467	1,601	1,773	1,788
Wages and salaries (b)	£'000	10,679	11,667	12,574	13,997	14,911
Capital expenditure	£'000					
New building work (d)	£	406	363	573	705	1,179
Plant and machinery	£	1,693	2,531	3,096	3,643	3,956
Vehicles	£	199	256	381	323	277

TABLE 5 - SPIRIT DISTILLING
All establishments in the United Kingdom

1957	1956(a)	1955(a)	1954	1953	Unit
113	113	113	113	113	Number of establishments
31,334	31,334	31,334	31,334	£'000	Total value of sales and work done
2,505	2,505	2,505	2,505	"	Products on hand for sale
1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	"	change during year
32,775	32,775	32,775	32,775	"	Gross output (production)
12,140	12,140	12,140	12,140	"	Purchases of materials and fuel
2,505	2,505	2,505	2,505	"	at beginning of year
2,313	2,313	2,313	2,313	"	change during year
24,688	24,688	24,688	24,688	"	Cost of materials and fuel used
30	30	30	30	"	Payment for work done on materials given out
738	738	738	738	"	Payment for transport
7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	"	Net output
4,104	4,104	4,104	4,104	No.	Average number of employees (b)
832	832	832	832	"	of others
2,263	2,263	2,263	2,263	"	Total employment, including working proprietors (b)
1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	"	Net output per person employed (c)
1,824	1,824	1,824	1,824	£'000	Wages and salaries (d)
232	232	232	232	"	of others
241	241	241	241	"	Capital expenditure
431	431	431	431	"	New building work (b)
11	11	11	11	"	Plant and machinery
32	32	32	32	"	disposals
42	42	42	42	"	disposals
11	11	11	11	"	disposals

TABLE 7 - TOBACCO
All establishments in the United Kingdom

1957	1956(a)	1955(a)	1954	1953	Unit
128	128	128	128	128	Number of establishments
765,412	765,412	765,412	765,412	£'000	Total value of sales and work done
42,382	42,382	42,382	42,382	"	Products on hand for sale
304	304	304	304	"	change during year
764,818	764,818	764,818	764,818	"	Gross output (production)
60,678	60,678	60,678	60,678	"	Purchases of materials and fuel
17,175	17,175	17,175	17,175	"	at beginning of year
3,920	3,920	3,920	3,920	"	change during year
78,708	78,708	78,708	78,708	"	Cost of materials and fuel used
218	218	218	218	"	Payment for work done on materials given out
1,759	1,759	1,759	1,759	"	Payment for transport
63,811	63,811	63,811	63,811	"	Net output (c)
37,014	37,014	37,014	37,014	No.	Average number of employees (b)
8,177	8,177	8,177	8,177	"	of others
45,188	45,188	45,188	45,188	"	Total employment, including working proprietors (b)
1,732	1,732	1,732	1,732	"	Net output per person employed (c)
10,479	10,479	10,479	10,479	£'000	Wages and salaries (d)
2,202	2,202	2,202	2,202	"	of others
402	402	402	402	"	Capital expenditure
1,623	1,623	1,623	1,623	"	New building work (b)
220	220	220	220	"	Plant and machinery
192	192	192	192	"	disposals
102	102	102	102	"	disposals
43	43	43	43	"	disposals

TABLE U - ORDER XX (PART) - TEXTILE CONVERTING (i)

All establishments in Great Britain

	Unit	1951	1954	1955(a)	1956(a)	1957(a)
Number of establishments	No.	1,770	1,456	..	..	..
Total value of sales and work done	£'000	374,609	286,249	273,204	266,267	270,138
Total value of stocks (j)	at beginning of year	..	74,639	72,550	80,094	80,206
		..	+ 23,557	+ 9,399	- 2,972	- 7,539	+ 3,048
Gross output (production)	change during year	..	392,136	292,818	274,068	260,221
		..	296,607	211,328	188,636	176,983	187,999
Purchases of materials and fuel	..	290,577	208,496	192,472	178,476	186,671
Cost of materials and fuel used	..	52,167	53,136	53,476	52,392	55,841
Payments for work done on materials given out	..	1,164	1,394	1,494	1,777	1,692
Payment for transport	..	48,227	29,792	26,626	27,575	27,653
Net output	..					

All establishments in Great Britain

Year	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Number of establishments	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of production	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of sales	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of stock at end of year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of stock at beginning of year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Change during year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of materials and fuel used	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of materials and fuel stock at end of year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of materials and fuel stock at beginning of year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Change during year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of work done on materials given out	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of work done on materials given out stock at end of year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Value of work done on materials given out stock at beginning of year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Change during year	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117

Notes to Tables

- (a) Estimates derived from a sample enquiry, for details of which see Introductory Notes.
- (b) Excluding outworkers.
- (c) Excluding outworkers but including working proprietors.
- (d) Including expenditure in Great Britain for establishments not yet in production.
- (e) Excluding for all years the following sections of industry, which were not covered for 1955, 1956 and 1957:

	Total employment in 1954 (approx.)
ORDER XII	
Retail, bespoke tailoring and dressmaking and workshops operated by retail shops	36,000
Boot and shoe repairing	4,000 (Trade repairers only)
ORDER XIII	
Bread and Flour Confectionery	182,000
Milk Bottling	46,000
Wholesale Slaughtering	1,000

- (f) Excluding Excise duty paid in the Spirit Distilling Industry by distillers of plain spirits sold duty paid as follows:

1951	1954	1955	1956	1957
£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
53,689	55,943	60,589	63,822	65,110

- (g) In calculating net output, subsidies, rebates, amounts payable to the Ministry of Food and Customs and Excise duties, drawback and allowances have been taken into account as follows:

	1951	1954	1955	1956	1957
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery industry					
Customs and Excise duty	715	1,037	860	577	911
Drawback and allowances received	765	690	521	447	508
Brewing and Malting Industry					
Duty on beer brewed	254,318	244,245	252,895	255,805	256,047
Duty on deliveries of wines and spirits for home consumption	7,312	5,890	6,775	7,133	6,771
Drawbacks in respect of beer brewed or purchased and bottled, and exported, deposited, etc.	4,002	3,606	3,649	5,731	3,956
Allowance for spoilt beer returned by customers	402	533	632	748	622
Wholesale Bottling Industry					
Customs and Excise duty (net)	38,165	49,246	56,565	57,121	60,018
Tobacco Industry					
Customs and Excise duty on unmanufactured tobacco used, and on clearances for home consumption of tobacco manufactured in bond	818,517	820,660	861,052	908,544	931,688
Drawback received on tobacco and offals exported, deposited, etc.	195,896	162,858	166,910	192,519	191,023
Sugar and Glucose Industry					
Net Customs and Excise duty paid	9,997	9,653	11,048	11,935	13,975
Spirit Rectifying and Compounding Industry					
Net Customs and Excise duty paid	26,162	30,956	*	*	*
Soft Drinks, British Wines and Cider Industry					
Net Customs and Excise duty paid	3,196	3,207	*	*	*
Net amount receivable by other industries in respect of subsidies etc.	25,839	39,238	16,158	7,999	16,800

* Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms particulars cannot be given.

- (h) Including payments for work given out in the Spirit Distilling Industry.
- (i) No information was collected in this industry about employment, wages, salaries and capital expenditure. Converters of cloth of cotton and rayon, nylon, etc. in Northern Ireland are excluded, being classified to the Linen and Soft Hemp Industry.
- (j) Including materials and fuel, work in progress, and products on hand for sale.



(a) Estimates derived from a sample enquiry. For details of which see Introductory Notes.
(b) Excluding outworkers.
(c) Excluding outworkers but including...
(d) Including expenditure in Great Britain...
(e) Excluding for all years the...
(1977)

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Total employment in 1977 (approx.) 28,000
£,000 (Trade contribution only) £,000
182,500
45,000
1,000

ORDER XIII Beer and Flavour Concentrator
Milk Bottling
Wholesale Biscuit-making

(f) Excluding Excise duty paid in the Spirit Distilling Industry by distillers of plain spirits sold duty paid as follows:

Table with 5 columns representing years 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981 and two rows of numerical data.

(g) In calculating net output, subsidiary, tobacco, tobacco products, tobacco products and accessories have been taken into account as follows:

Large table with 5 columns (1977-1981) and multiple rows of industry data including categories like Cacao, Confectionery and Paper Confectionery, and various tobacco-related items.

* (f) and (g) are the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms particularly covered be given.
(i) Including payments for work given out in the Spirit Distilling Industry.
(ii) No information was collected in this industry about employment, wages, salaries and capital expenditure. Converters of cloth of cotton and rayon, nylon, etc. in Northern Ireland are excluded, being classified in the linen and knit wear industry.
(iii) Including materials and fuel, with in progress, and products on hand for sale.

