



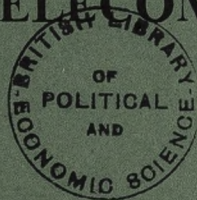
BOARD OF TRADE

THE REPORT  
on the  
CENSUS OF PRODUCTION  
FOR 1951

Volume 4

Trade M

RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS



*Presented by the Board of Trade to Parliament  
in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947  
(10 & 11 Geo. 6, Ch. 39, Sec. 7).*

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## LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page
1	Summary: Larger establishments	4/M/2
2	Summary: Small firms	4/M/4
3	Estimated average employment: All firms	4/M/4
4	Analysis by size, 1951: Larger establishments	4/M/5
5	Analysis by standard region, 1951: Larger establishments in the United Kingdom	4/M/6
6	Analysis according to specialisation within the trade, 1951: Larger establishments in the United Kingdom	4/M/6
7	Total make of intermediate products: Larger establishments	4/M/7
8 or 8(i)	Sales of the principal products of the trade, including sales of these products by establishments classified to other trades: Larger establishments	4/M/7
8(ii)	Total sales by small firms in Great Britain	*
9	Sales of principal products of the trade by establishments classified to other trades: Larger establishments	4/M/11
10	Sales in the trade of other than principal products: Larger establishments	4/M/14
11	Production, exports and imports of certain principal products	4/M/15
12	Usage of certain specified purchased materials, 1951: Larger establishments in the United Kingdom	4/M/17
13	Employment in September: Larger establishments	4/M/18
14	Average employment: Larger establishments	4/M/20
15	Shift working, 1951: Larger establishments in Great Britain	4/M/21
16	Wages and salaries and employers' National Insurance contributions paid during the year: Larger establishments	4/M/22
17	Plant, machinery and vehicles - acquisitions and disposals, and capital expenditure on new building work: Larger establishments	4/M/23
<u>Country tables, 1951</u>		
18	Summary: Larger establishments	4/M/24
19	Summary: Small firms in Great Britain	4/M/25
20 or 20(i)	Sales in the trade: Larger establishments	4/M/26
20(ii)	Sales in the trade: Small firms	*
21	Stocks of products on hand for sale and work in progress, and stocks of materials and fuel: Larger establishments	4/M/31
22	Employment in September: Larger establishments	4/M/31
23 or 23(i)	Average employment: Larger establishments	4/M/33
23(ii)	Average employment: Small firms	*
24	Wages and salaries and employers' National Insurance contributions paid during the year: Larger establishments	4/M/34
25	Plant, machinery and vehicles - acquisitions and disposals, and capital expenditure on new building work: Larger establishments	4/M/34
26	Payments for transport services for finished goods sold and materials and fuel purchased: Larger establishments	4/M/34

\* Not applicable to this trade

## RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRADE

THIS REPORT on the Radio and Telecommunications Trade relates to establishments engaged wholly or mainly in the manufacture of telegraph and telephone equipment, radio apparatus, gramophones, electric lamps, including discharge lamps, etc. Production by Government Departments was not recorded for 1937.

This trade corresponds to minimum list headings 72, 73 and 74 in the Standard Industrial Classification.

Production by Government Departments in Northern Ireland for 1951, 1950 and 1949 has been included with private firms in the report on the Electrical Engineering (General) Trade (Volume 4, Trade K).

The increase between 1950 and 1951 in the number of persons recorded as employed by private firms in this trade is due, in part, to the reclassification of establishments to trades in accordance with the rule stated in the General Notes on the back cover of this report.

IMPORTANT NOTES and definitions appear on the inside of the back cover of this report. In interpreting the data in the following tables, it is essential to bear these in mind.

## RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRADE

## Summary

## Larger establishments (a)

## (A) Private firms

TABLE 1

	United Kingdom			Great Britain		United Kingdom		
	1951	1950(b)	1949	1949(c)	1948	1946	1937	1935
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Gross output (production) (d)	185,917	136,478	114,236	..	109,332	77,521	36,314	27,910
Cost of materials and fuel used (e)	93,065	66,260	51,715	..	48,545	33,102	16,204	12,810
Payment for work done on materials given out	1,688	1,171	767	..	955	679	61	23
Transport payments (f)	1,414	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net output	89,749	69,047	61,753	..	59,832	43,740	20,049	15,077
Wages and salaries of persons employed	55,685	44,253	40,982	..	38,785	30,777	..	..
Average number of persons employed (g)	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	166,867	142,962	134,255	..	133,861	122,599	81,383	65,729
Net output per person employed (g)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	538	483	460	..	447	357	246	229
Stocks at end of year	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	42,728	30,519	30,684	..	32,367	19,996	4,092(h)	2,450(h)
Materials and fuel	27,015	16,022	14,471	..	15,260	9,270	..	..
Number of establishments	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	440	424	420	..	406	..	..	156

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way:-

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Output of firms in this trade (i)								
Principal products (j)	150,429	135,567	115,588	..	90,129	87,121	31,976	24,974
Other output (k)	25,427							
Changes in stocks and work in progress (l)	+ 10,060							
	185,917	137,148	114,751	..	109,675	77,521	36,314	27,910
Less payment for transport outwards (f)	..	669	515	..	343			
Gross output (production)	185,917	136,478	114,236	..	109,332	77,521	36,314	27,910
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade								
Purchases	101,740	68,137	50,259	..	49,254	33,171	16,204	12,810
Changes in stocks (l)	- 8,676	- 1,878	+ 1,456	..	- 709			
Materials and fuel used	93,065	66,260	51,715	..	48,545	33,102	16,204	12,810

## (B) Government Departments

TABLE 1 (contd.)

	Great Britain					United Kingdom
	1951	1950	1949	1948	1946	1935
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Gross output (production) (d)	54,411	47,992	49,061	43,320	35,045	11,950
Cost of materials and fuel used (e)	15,466	9,697	11,396	10,657	6,397	3,417
Payment for work done on materials given out	34	13	16	9	12	7
Transport payments (f)	20	..	..	..	..	..
Net output	38,890	38,283	37,649	32,654	28,636	8,526
Wages and salaries of persons employed	31,802	27,330	26,170	24,228	19,806	..
Average number of persons employed (m)	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	73,448	72,448	71,708	67,191	64,996	36,192
Net output per person employed (m)	£	£	£	£	£	£
	529	528	525	486	441	235
Stocks at end of year	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	1,926	1,634	1,545	1,289	1,200	49(h)
Materials and fuel	917	693	804	659	900	..
Number of establishments	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	23	28	26	15	..	20

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way:-

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Output of firms in this trade (i)						
Principal products (j)	52,623	47,909	48,804	42,223	35,016	11,555
Other output (k)	1,495					
Changes in stocks and work in progress (l)	+ 292					
	54,411	47,998	49,061	43,320	35,045	11,950
Less payment for transport outwards (f)	..	5	-	-	-	-
Gross output (production)	54,411	47,992	49,061	43,320	35,045	11,950
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade						
Purchases	15,690	9,587	11,540	10,734	6,574	3,417
Changes in stocks (l)	- 224	+ 110	- 144	- 77	- 177	
Materials and fuel used	15,466	9,697	11,396	10,657	6,397	3,417

(a) For small firms' summary see Table 2.

(b) Corrected figures.

(c) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms in Northern Ireland separate particulars for Great Britain cannot be given.

(d) Gross output for 1951 includes payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms' own separate transport organisations for transport services. For other years payments for transport services outwards on finished goods sold are excluded.

(e) Amounts paid for delivery services are excluded for 1951 but included for other years.

(f) Payments to other firms and undertakings and to firms' own separate transport organisations. For 1951 they cover payments for transport of both goods sold and materials and fuel purchased. For other years payments cover only transport outwards of finished goods sold.

(g) Excluding outworkers but including working proprietors. For an estimate of the total number of persons employed by private firms in this trade see Table 3.

(h) Work in progress only.

(i) Total value of sales (1951, 1950, 1949, 1948 and 1946) or production for sale (1937 and 1935).

(j) For details for 1951 and 1948 see Table 8.

(k) For details for 1951 and 1948 see Table 10.

(l) For details for 1951 see Table 21.

(m) Excluding outworkers.

## Summary: Small firms (a)

## Private firms

TABLE 2

	Great Britain		United Kingdom	Great Britain	
	1951	1950	1949	1949	1948
Number of returns	116	136	202	200	139
Average number of persons employed (b)					
Males	432	549	750	743	639
Females	152	263	193	192	179
Total	584	812	943	935	818

(a) Small firms (employing on the average ten or fewer persons) that made satisfactory returns. No information about small firms was collected in Northern Ireland for 1951 or 1950.

(b) Including working proprietors.

Estimated average employment: All establishments

## Private firms (a)

TABLE 3

	Number				
	United Kingdom			Great Britain	
	1951	1950	1949	1949	1948
As returned by firms					
Employing on the average more than ten persons (b)	166,867	142,962	134,255	(c)	133,861
Employing on the average ten or fewer persons (d)	584(e)	812(e)	943	935	818
Estimated average employment in firms not making satisfactory returns	167,451	143,774	135,198	(c)	134,679
	150	184	184	184	401
Estimated average employment in all firms	167,601(e)	143,958(e)	135,382	(c)	135,080

(a) Including working proprietors. For the total number of persons employed by Government Departments in this trade see Tables 1 and 14.

(b) See Tables 13(iv) and 14.

(c) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms in Northern Ireland separate particulars for Great Britain cannot be given.

(d) See Table 2.

(e) Excluding any small firms in Northern Ireland.

## Analysis by size, 1951

## Larger establishments

TABLE 4

Average number employed	Estab-lish-ments	Gross output	Net output	Persons employed	Remuneration			Net output per person employed
					Operatives	Other employees (a)	Total	
	No.	£'000	£'000	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£
(A) Private firms in the United Kingdom								
11 - 24	84	2,333	979	1,941	423	160	583	504
25 - 49	77	3,713	1,690	2,757	599	239	838	613
50 - 99	78	7,022	3,086	5,614	1,176	603	1,778	550
100 - 199	62	8,805	4,309	9,013	1,735	986	2,721	478
200 - 299	29	9,369	4,189	6,817	1,427	658	2,085	615
300 - 399	22	9,948	4,301	7,591	1,614	915	2,529	567
400 - 499	16	8,375	4,044	7,083	1,634	762	2,396	571
500 - 749	20	13,053	6,553	11,697	2,524	1,254	3,778	560
750 - 999	15	14,518	7,162	12,809	2,783	1,223	4,006	559
1,000 - 1,499	12	19,202	7,672	15,007	3,385	1,410	4,795	511
1,500 - 1,999	8	14,701	7,106	13,525	2,723	1,331	4,054	525
2,000 - 2,499	6	14,010	5,646	12,810	2,924	1,330	4,254	441
2,500 - 4,999	5	19,884	10,571	18,367	4,218	2,483	6,701	576
5,000 and over	6	40,982	22,440	41,836	9,723	5,445	15,168	536
Total private firms	440	185,917	89,749	166,867	36,887	18,798	55,685	538
(B) Government Departments in Great Britain								
11 - 24	9	135	88	180	53	20	73	488
25 - 49	3	93	74	91	35	7	43	809
100 - 199	1	158	120	144	51	9	60	837
200 - 299	1	200	101	239	83	19	102	423
300 - 399	2	690	407	742	202	46	248	549
500 - 749	4	2,058	1,218	2,493	860	196	1,056	488
3,000 and over	3	51,078	36,882	69,559	22,918	7,303	30,221	530
Total Government Departments	23	54,411	38,890	73,448	24,202	7,600	31,802	529

(a) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

Analysis by standard region, 1951

Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

Private firms (a)

TABLE 5

Region	Establishments	Gross output	Net output		Persons employed	Remuneration			Net output per person employed
			Value	Percentage of total		Operatives	Other employees (b)	Total	
	No.	£'000	£'000		No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£
England and Northern Ireland									
Northern	18	8,919	5,090	5.7	10,065	1,910	882	2,792	506
East and West Ridings	21	2,938	1,430	1.6	3,297	725	225	950	434
North Midland; and Northern Ireland	17	9,349	4,867	5.4	9,162	2,200	937	3,137	531
Eastern	44	24,400	10,494	11.7	18,344	3,512	2,701	6,214	572
London and South Eastern	236	98,335	45,576	50.8	86,037	19,449	10,047	29,496	530
Southern	19	3,074	1,612	1.8	2,789	537	377	914	578
South Western	16	7,722	3,497	3.9	5,407	1,256	529	1,784	647
Midland	25	10,513	5,891	6.6	10,787	2,652	1,032	3,684	546
North Western	25	12,512	7,949	8.9	15,035	3,420	1,537	4,957	529
Total England and Northern Ireland	421	177,763	86,406	96.3	160,923	35,661	18,266	53,928	537
Wales	8	5,520	2,046	2.3	4,170	823	397	1,221	491
Scotland	11	2,634	1,297	1.4	1,774	402	135	537	731
United Kingdom	440	185,917	89,749	100.0	166,867	36,887	18,798	55,685	538

(a) No analysis by standard region can be given for Government Departments.

(b) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

Analysis according to specialisation within the trade, 1951

Larger establishments in the United Kingdom

Private firms (a)

TABLE 6

	Establishments	Gross output	Sales of characteristic products	Net output	Persons employed	Remuneration			Net output per person employed
						Operatives	Other employees (b)	Total	
	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£
Specialist producers of									
Telegraph and telephone apparatus	61	44,460	27,886	27,133	46,002	10,908	5,602	16,509	590
Radio apparatus (except valves) and gramophones	258	102,659	71,865	42,934	80,177	17,487	9,243	26,730	535
Valves and cathode ray tubes	24	12,569	9,843	7,006	14,549	3,036	1,311	4,347	482
Electric lamps	60	13,193	10,540	6,056	12,960	2,716	994	3,711	467
Remainder of the trade	37	13,035		6,619	13,179	2,740	1,648	4,388	502
Total	440	185,917		89,749	166,867	36,887	18,798	55,685	538

(a) No specialisation in the Government section of this trade was distinguished.

(b) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.

(5975)

Total make of certain products

Larger establishments

Private firms (a)

TABLE 7

	Returned in this trade		Returned in all trades			
	United Kingdom 1951		Great Britain 1948	United Kingdom 1951		Great Britain 1948
	Quantity	Entries	Quantity	Quantity	Entries	Quantity
	Thous.	No.	Thous.	Thous.	No.	Thous.
Valves, electronic, other than X-ray valves						
Complete						
Transmitting and industrial			45	140	7	47
Over 50 watts anode dissipation			23,678	12,029	8	24,419
Not over 50 watts anode dissipation						
Other electronic valves including rectifying valves and stabilising tubes	(b)	..		26,847	18	
Cathode ray tubes, complete						
Electromagnetic deflection			102	761	10	102
Electrostatic deflection				19	7	

(a) None of the products listed above was returned as made in Government establishments.

(b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms separate particulars cannot be given.

Sales of the principal products of the trade, including sales of these products by establishments classified to other trades

Larger establishments

(A) Private firms

TABLE 8

	United Kingdom 1951			Great Britain 1948	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value
		£'000	No.		£'000
Radio transmitters for public broadcasting, complete	..	212	..	..	494
Television transmitters, complete	..	716	..	..	351
Radio communication and navigational aids (including radar equipment), complete	..	12,585	86	..	8,422
Radio receiving sets, domestic (other than radiograms), complete, and chassis substantially assembled (a)	Thous.			Thous.	
Mains	1,136	11,077	58	1,071	12,187
Battery	253	1,943	31	248	1,973
Other, including car radio	143	1,362	10	86	1,033
Unclassified	-	-	-	6	86
Radiograms, complete, and chassis substantially assembled (a)	210	5,739	46	130	4,203
Television receiving sets, complete, and chassis substantially assembled, whether or not sound reception is incorporated (a)	711	24,328	44	82	3,528
Chassis, substantially assembled, for radio receiving sets, domestic, for radiograms, and for television receiving sets	..	(b)	..	75	474
Radio testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	..	1,240	37	..	113
					616

(5975)

TABLE 8 (contd.)

	United Kingdom 1951			Great Britain 1948	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value
	Thous.	£'000	No.	Thous.	£'000
Telegraph and telephone equipment, other than testing equipment					
Complete installations	..	17,864	19	..	11,620
Telephone instruments, complete, sold separately	675	3,663	21	1,149	3,976
Parts	..	5,016	53	..	971
Telephone instruments and parts, not separately distinguished	..	136	20	..	6,044
Line apparatus for long distance communication (carrier, duplex and repeater) and speech input equipment	..	4,420	16	..	665
Telegraph and telephone testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	..	173	11	..	3,878
Signalling apparatus, including traffic signals, other than for railways	..	1,037	15	..	895
Electrical signalling apparatus for railways (c)	..	1,188	13	..	1,077
Industrial radio frequency equipment (valve type), including heating and electronic control equipment	..	1,245	39	..	360
Gramophones and phonographs					
Complete					
Acoustic	78	319	..	64	360(c)
With electrical amplification	16	227	10	23	391
Record players	184	828	18	51	325(c)
Motors and other parts and accessories (c)	..	3,375	23	..	1,965
Other electrical sound reproducing apparatus					
Complete					
For public address	25	421	27	12	321
For sound films	7	1,244	7	5	275
For industrial relay	2	79	12	..	1,190
Radio loudspeakers, sold separately	3,852	2,630	30	1,846	316(d)
Other descriptions	6	275	11	30	235
Unclassified	-	156	-	..	153
Parts	..	106	..	..	97
Parts	..	1,205	33	..	62(e)
Electrical sound recording apparatus	..	702	25	..	860(f)
Resistors, sold separately					509
Fixed	258,260	2,497	34	28,467	554(c)
Variable	10,967	438	25	1,942	485
Transformers (other than for lighting, heating, power and instruments)(c) (g)	1,751	1,589	16	633	370(c)
Components and parts of radio apparatus, telegraph and telephone apparatus, etc., not elsewhere specified	..	452	215	..	204
		16,163			155
					85
					8,215

TABLE 8 (contd.)

	United Kingdom 1951			Great Britain 1948	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value
	Thous.	£'000	No.	Thous.	£'000
Valves, electronic, other than X-ray valves, sold separately					
Complete					
Transmitting and industrial					
Not over 50 watts anode dissipation	11,994	2,917	8	2,909	1,628
Over 50 watts anode dissipation	82	1,055	7	..	..
Other electronic valves, including rectifying valves and stabilising tubes	26,727	5,008	19	19,086	3,844
Cathode ray tubes, complete					
Electromagnetic deflection	634	3,659	10	105	444
Electrostatic deflection	18	184	6	..	..
Parts of electronic valves (other than X-ray valves) and cathode ray tubes	..	552	14	..	230
Electric lamp bulbs, filament type, complete, ready for use					
Not over 24 volts					
Motor vehicle types	39,988	1,527	19	32,429	1,203(h)
Torch bulbs, radio panel and cycle dynamo bulbs	61,607	708	16	32,998	279(h)
Other bulbs not over 24 volts	16,672	597	18	18,534	757
Over 24 volts	160,248	7,260	24	136,350	6,114
Flashlight bulbs for photographic and other purposes	3,620	153	..	..	..
Vacuum tubes, complete					
Discharge lamps, luminous tubes, fluorescent tubes and tube signs					
For advertising purposes	9	72	23	..	184(c)
For other purposes	..	463	..	..	..
Fluorescent tubular lamps	6,939	1,808	18	3,533	1,494
Other not over 300 volts					
Not over 5 watts	..	16	..	561	45
Over 5 watts	420	601	6	366	566
Other, including X-ray tubes and X-ray valves	10	332	8	..	39(i)
Parts of electric lamp bulbs and vacuum tubes (c)	..	1,413	16	..	998
Unclassified radio, telegraph, telephone, etc., apparatus	..	1,845	..	..	149
Waste products (other than scrap metals)	..	194	61	..	48
Total goods sold		157,190	..		100,069

TABLE 8 (contd.)

	United Kingdom 1951			Great Britain 1948	
	Quantity	Value £'000	Entries No.	Quantity	Value £'000
Electrical contract and other work carried out in the United Kingdom (1951) or Great Britain (1948) (j)					
Electrical contract work done as main contractors					
Telegraph and telephone lines and works		4,330	9		2,859
Installation of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus and appliances		9,189	22		3,450
Other work for which payment was receivable					
Repair and maintenance work		2,989	65		1,233
Research and development work		3,311	29		603(c)
Other work done for the trade or on commission (c)		190	7		-
Total contract and other work		20,008	..		8,145
Less estimated value of goods made by firms and separately recorded as sold, which were used in this work		9,987	..		4,692
Total contract and other work exclusive of the value of goods made by firms and used in the work		10,021	..		3,453
Total		167,211	..		103,522
Sales in other trades (see Table 9)		16,782	..		13,393
Principal products of this trade sold by establishments in the trade		150,429	322		90,129

- (a) The 1948 figures exclude chassis substantially assembled.  
 (b) Not recorded separately.  
 (c) So far as recorded separately.  
 (d) Corrected figure.  
 (e) May include some gramophones with electrical amplification.  
 (f) May include some parts for gramophones with electrical amplification.  
 (g) For lighting, heating and power transformers and instrument transformers see the Electrical Engineering (General) Trade (Volume 4, Trade K).  
 (h) May include bulbs exceeding 24 volts.  
 (i) So far as recorded separately, excluding X-ray tubes and X-ray valves. For sales of X-ray apparatus, including tubes and valves, in 1948 see the Electrical Engineering (General) Trade (Volume 4, Trade K).  
 (j) The values (amount charged) shown for the different classes of work done are inclusive of all goods or materials used. The goods made and so used are included as output against the appropriate headings in Tables 8 and 10 for each year.

(B) Government Departments

TABLE 8 (contd.)

	Great Britain		
	1951		1948
	Value £'000	Entries No.	Value £'000
Telegraph and telephone equipment, other than testing equipment			
Complete installations	6	..	187
Telephone instruments, complete, sold separately	2	..	
Parts	537	..	
Line apparatus for long distance communication (carrier, duplex and repeater) and speech input equipment	27	..	395
Telegraph and telephone testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	97	..	79
Signalling apparatus, including traffic signals, other than for railways	5	..	46(a)
Components and parts of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus, etc., not elsewhere specified	63	..	115
Waste products (other than scrap metals)	1,171	..	-
Total goods	1,906	..	823
Electrical contract and other work carried out in Great Britain			
Electrical contract work done as main contractors			
Telegraph and telephone lines and works	11,784	..	10,381
Installation of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus and appliances	12,316	..	10,071
Other work			
Repair and maintenance work	25,295	9	20,948
Research and development work	1,323	..	(b)
Total contract and other work	50,717	..	41,399
Total	52,623	9	42,223

- (a) May include electrical signalling apparatus for railways.  
 (b) Not recorded separately.

Sales of principal products of the trade by establishments  
 classified to other trades

Larger establishments

Private firms (a)

TABLE 9

	United Kingdom 1951			Great Britain 1948	
	Quantity	Value £'000	Entries No.	Quantity	Value £'000
Radio transmitters for public broadcasting, complete	-	-	-	..	8
Television transmitters, complete	-	-	-	..	304
Radio communication and navigational aids (including radar equipment), complete	..	2,389	36	..	1,834

TABLE 9 (contd.)

	United Kingdom 1951			Great Britain 1948	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value
	Thous.	£'000	No.	Thous.	£'000
Radio receiving sets, domestic, mains only and battery only (excluding car radio); radiograms; and television receiving sets, whether or not sound reception is incorporated					
Complete and chassis substantially assembled	101	1,253	5	..	1,456 (b)
Telegraph and telephone testing equipment, not elsewhere specified; and components and parts of radio apparatus, telegraph and telephone apparatus, etc., not elsewhere specified	..	2,007	88		
Radio testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	..	28	8	..	14
Telegraph and telephone equipment, other than testing equipment					
Complete installations; line apparatus for long distance communication (carrier, duplex and repeater) and speech input equipment	..	781	..	..	1,532
Telephone instruments, complete, sold separately	41	225	5	1	3
Parts	..	694	22	..	579
Telephone instruments and parts not separately distinguished	..	136	20	..	762
Signalling apparatus, including traffic signals, other than for railways	..	227	8	..	665
Electrical signalling apparatus for railways	..	1,035	..	..	571
Industrial radio frequency equipment (valve type), including heating and electronic control equipment	..	387	18	..	152
Electrical sound reproducing apparatus					
Complete					
For public address and sound films	3	337	6	3	336
For industrial relay	1	8	..	..	43
Other descriptions, including radio loud-speakers, sold separately, but excluding gramophones	..	1	..	-	-
Unclassified	12	24	..	8	8
Parts, including motors and other parts and accessories of gramophones and phonographs	..	14	..	..	21
Electrical sound recording apparatus	..	-	-	..	516
Resistors, sold separately	..	116	7	..	141
Fixed	34,272	449	18	25,044	325
Variable	..	421	..	..	141
Variable	2,073	300	12	1,096	191
				..	21

TABLE 9 (contd.)

	United Kingdom 1951			Great Britain 1948	
	Quantity	Value	Entries	Quantity	Value
	Thous.	£'000	No.	Thous.	£'000
Valves, electronic (other than X-ray valves), sold separately, and cathode ray tubes, including parts	..	552	9	..	298
Electric lamp bulbs, filament type, complete, ready for use; and flashlight bulbs for photographic and other purposes	69,099	2,411	5	58,484	2,043
Vacuum tubes, complete					
Discharge lamps, luminous tubes, fluorescent tubes and tube signs	1,491	743	13	1,704	818
Other, including X-ray tubes and X-ray valves	..	128	..	..	100
Parts of electric lamp bulbs and vacuum tubes	3	152	..	..	7
Unclassified radio, telegraph, telephone, etc., apparatus	..	69	..	-	-
Total goods sold	-	-	-	..	149
Total contract and other work carried out in the United Kingdom (1951) or Great Britain (1948) (c)		15,445	..		12,898
Electrical contract work done as main contractors					
Telegraph and telephone lines and works and the installation of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus and appliances		2,097	7		686
Other work for which payment was receivable		-	-		10
Total contract and other work		2,097	..		696
Less estimated value of goods made by firms and separately recorded as sold, which were used in this work		761	..		200
Total contract and other work exclusive of the value of goods made by firms and used in the work		1,336	..		496
Total goods made and contract and other work done		16,782	..		13,393

(a) No sales of the principal products of this trade were recorded by Government establishments classified to other trades.

(b) Including all types of radio receiving sets, domestic, and also transformers, other than power and instrument transformers.

(c) The values shown for the different classes of work done are inclusive of all goods or materials used. The goods made and so used are included as output for each year.



## Sales in the trade of other than principal products

## Larger establishments

TABLE 10

£'000

	(A) Private firms		(B) Government Departments	
	United Kingdom 1951	Great Britain 1948	Great Britain	
			1951	1948
Electrical machinery and plant	489	179	-	-
Electric lighting fittings and accessories	1,692	1,531	-	-
Capacitors	1,375	273(a)	-	-
Cooking apparatus and appliances, electric	46	45	-	-
X-ray apparatus	118(b)	176	-	-
Other electro-medical apparatus	393	132	-	-
Heating apparatus, electric	315	279	-	-
Scientific instruments, electrical	594	7,265	-	-
Other electrical goods and apparatus	13,163		-	-
Scrap metals sold	1,360	594	161	27
Other goods	5,125	3,165	-	132(c)
<b>Total goods</b>	<b>24,669</b>	<b>13,640</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>159</b>
Electrical contract and other work carried out in the United Kingdom (1951) or Great Britain (1948) by private firms, and in Great Britain (1951 and 1948) by Government Departments (d)				
Electrical contract work done as main contractors				
Electric power and lighting lines and works	838	426	652	543
Other electrical contract work, excluding that on telegraph and telephone lines and works and the installation of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus and appliances				
Electrical contract work done as sub-contractors	18			62
Other work done	537	397	683	192
<b>Total contract and other work done</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>796</b>
Less estimated value of goods made by firms and separately recorded as sold, which were used in this work	634	292	-	-
<b>Total contract and other work exclusive of the value of goods made by firms and used in the work</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>796</b>
<b>Total goods and contract and other work done</b>	<b>25,427</b>	<b>14,171</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>955</b>

(a) Including parts.

(b) Excluding X-ray tubes and X-ray valves. Particulars of these goods in 1951 are included with other vacuum tubes in Table 8.

(c) Described as 'Concentrates, metallic residues, wastes, etc.'

(d) The values shown for the different classes of work done are inclusive of all goods or materials used. The goods made and so used are included as output for each year.

(5975)

## Production, exports and imports of certain principal products (a)

TABLE 11

		Production (b) (c)	Exports (d)	Retained imports (e)
		£'000	£'000	£'000
Radio transmitters for public broadcasting, complete (f)	{ 1951 1948	212 494	279 418	1 2
Television transmitters, complete (f)	{ 1951 1948	716 351	91 38	17 34
Radio communication and navigational aids (including radar equipment), complete (f)	{ 1951 1948	12,585 8,422	5,337 2,265	577 216
Radio receiving sets, domestic (other than radiograms), complete, and chassis substantially assembled		Thous.	Thous.	Thous.
Mains	1951	1,136	337(g)	1(g)
Battery	1951	253	83(g)	1(g)
Other, including car radio	1951	143	32(g)	-
<b>Total radio receiving sets, domestic (other than radiograms), complete, and chassis substantially assembled</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>3</b>
Radiograms, complete, and chassis substantially assembled	1951	210	13	-
Television receiving sets, complete, and chassis substantially assembled, whether or not sound reception is incorporated	1951	711	1(g)	-
Radio testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	{ 1951 1948	£'000 1,240 616	£'000 235 115	£'000 11 8
Telegraph and telephone equipment, other than testing equipment (f)	{ 1951 1948	27,223 23,463	13,364 10,273	100 53
Line apparatus for long distance communication (carrier, duplex and repeater) and speech input equipment (f)	{ 1951 1948	4,447 4,274	1,462 1,213	11 1
Telegraph and telephone testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	{ 1951 1948	270 974	98 66	20 9
Industrial radio frequency equipment (valve type), including heating and electronic control equipment (f)	{ 1951 1948	1,245 360	168 64	2 21
Gramophones and phonographs		Thous.	Thous.	Thous.
Complete				
Acoustic	1951	78	79	13
With electrical amplification (f)	{ 1951 1948	£'000 227 391	£'000 57 40	£'000 8(h) 7(h)
Record players	1951	Thous. 184	Thous. 41(i)	Thous. ..
Other electrical sound reproducing apparatus		£'000	£'000	£'000
Complete				
For public address (f)	{ 1951 1948	510 596	171 100	.. ..
Radio loudspeakers, sold separately	{ 1951 1948	Thous. 4,255(j) 2,137(j)	Thous. 851 304	Thous. .. ..
Valves, electronic, other than X-ray valves (k)				
Complete				
Transmitting and industrial				
Not over 50 watts anode dissipation	1951	12,029(l)	170	(m)
Over 50 watts anode dissipation	{ 1951 1948	140(l) 47(l)	16 11	1 2

(5975)

TABLE 11 (contd.)

		Production (b) (c)		Exports (d)		Retained imports (e)	
		Thous.		Thous.		Thous.	
Valves, electronic, other than X-ray valves (k) (contd.)							
Complete (contd.)							
Other electronic valves, including rectifying valves and stabilising tubes	1951	26,847(1)		10,992		3,634	
Total radio valves, electronic, other than X-ray valves, complete	{ 1951	39,017(1)		11,178		3,615	
	{ 1948	24,466(1)		5,622		322	
	{ 1937	12,034(n)		1,726		2,268	
Cathode ray tubes, complete (k)							
Electromagnetic deflection	1951	761(1)		5		214	
Electrostatic deflection	1951	19(1)		2		6	
Total cathode ray tubes, complete	{ 1951	780(1)		7		220	
	{ 1948	102(1)		2		8	
Parts of electronic valves (other than X-ray valves) and cathode ray tubes	{ 1951	£'000		£'000		£'000	
	{ 1948	552		53		488	
		230		30		79	
Electric lamp bulbs, filament type, complete, ready for use		Thous.		Thous.		Thous.	
Not over 24 volts							
Motor vehicle types	{ 1951	39,988		5,289		710	
	{ 1948	32,429		3,232		935	
Torch bulbs, radio panel and cycle dynamo bulbs	{ 1951	61,607		10,856		16,878	
	{ 1948	32,998		5,604		730	
Other bulbs not over 24 volts	{ 1951	16,672		2,760		2,707	
	{ 1948	18,534		1,853		1,024	
Over 24 volts	1951	160,248		23,918		306	
Flashlight bulbs for photographic and other purposes	1951	3,620		377		..	
Vacuum tubes, complete		£'000		£'000		£'000	
Discharge lamps, luminous tubes, fluorescent tubes and tube signs for advertising purposes	1951	535		17		1	
For other purposes		Thous.	£'000	Thous.	£'000	Thous.	£'000
Fluorescent tubular lamps	{ 1951	6,939	1,808	..	634	..	..
	{ 1948	3,533	1,494	410	222	..	..
Other not over 300 volts							
Not over 5 watts	{ 1951	..	16	..	11	..	..
	{ 1948	561	45	37	4	..	..
Over 5 watts	{ 1951	420	601	..	66	..	..
	{ 1948	366	566	225	143	..	..
Total discharge lamps, etc. for other purposes	{ 1951	..	2,424	..	712	..	17
	{ 1948	4,460	2,105	672	370	7	1
Other, including X-ray tubes and X-ray valves	1951	£'000		£'000		£'000	
		332		156		98	

(a) Figures of production (or sales) refer only to larger establishments in the United Kingdom (1951 and 1937) or Great Britain (1948). All recorded exports from and imports into the United Kingdom are given in the Table. The figures, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

(b) Sales, except where otherwise stated.

(c) Including production (or sales) by establishments classified to other trades.

(d) Valued f.o.b.

(e) Valued c.i.f.

(f) The overseas trade figures exclude valves and cathode ray tubes incorporated in apparatus.

(g) Excluding chassis substantially assembled.

(h) Including amplifiers and loudspeakers.

(i) Including complete equipments therefor.

(j) Partly estimated.

(k) The overseas trade figures include valves and cathode ray tubes incorporated in apparatus.

(l) Production.

(m) Re-exports in excess of imports.

(n) Production by establishments classified to the Radio and Telecommunications Trade only.

(5975)

## Usage of certain specified purchased materials, 1951

## Larger establishments

## (A) Private firms in the United Kingdom

TABLE 12

Materials used	Quantity
	Th. tons
Iron	
Pig iron	0.1
Iron castings, in the rough	0.9
Non-alloy steel	
Angles, shapes and sections	5.1
Girders, joists, beams and pillars (not fabricated)	0.1
Bars and rods	6.9
Hoop and strip (including tape)	11.4
Tin-, tene-, and black-plates and sheets	2.4
Electrical sheets	5.1
Other plates and sheets	
1/8 in. thick and over	2.0
Under 1/8 in. thick	12.8
Tubes and fittings	0.7
Wire (single wire)	3.1
Drop forgings	0.1
Alloy steel (including high-speed steel)	
Ingots, billets, blooms, slabs, bars, rods, angles, shapes, sections, girders, joists and pillars (not fabricated)	1.3
Plates, sheets and strip	
1/8 in. thick and over	0.4
Under 1/8 in. thick	0.3
Tubes and fittings	0.1
Castings, in the rough	0.1
Non-ferrous metals in all forms (except finished parts)	Th.cwts.
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	92.2
Brass and other copper alloys, including nickel silver but excluding other nickel alloys	244.7
Copper	146.8
Nickel and nickel alloys, excluding nickel silver	14.0
Tin	7.0
Zinc and alloys of zinc	15.9
Lead compounds	1.6
Zinc compounds	2.2
Timber (other than reclaimed) including that used for packing or packing case manufacture but excluding joinery, other fabricated woodwork and purchased packing cases	Th.cu.ft.
Hardwood	185
Softwood	505
	Th.lbs.
Cotton yarn, thread and cloth	805.9
Rayon, nylon, etc. yarn, thread and cloth	125.1

(5975)

## (E) Government Departments in Great Britain

TABLE 12 (contd.)

Materials used	Quantity
	Th.tons
Non-alloy steel	
Angles, shapes and sections	0.1
Ears and rods	0.1
Hoop and strip (including tape)	0.1
Plates and sheets, under 1/8 in. thick	0.1
Non-ferrous metals in all forms (except finished parts)	Th.cwts.
Brass and other copper alloys, including nickel silver but excluding other nickel alloys	4.6
Copper	1.2
Timber (other than reclaimed) including that used for packing or packing case manufacture but excluding joinery, other fabricated woodwork and purchased packing cases	Th.cu.ft.
Hardwood	5.0
Softwood	10.9

Employment in September  
Larger establishments (a)TABLE 13  
(i) Operatives

## (A) Private firms

	United Kingdom		Great Britain		United Kingdom		Number	
	1951(b)	1950(b)	1949(b)	1949(c)	1948(d)	1937(d)		1935(d)
	Males							
Under 18	3,051	2,757	2,514	..	2,871	6,191	4,093	
All ages	62,610	55,487	50,962	..	51,286	33,840	25,576	
Females								
Under 18	3,786	3,130	2,444	..	2,850	7,607	5,853	
All ages	64,995	54,689	47,391	..	49,368	32,299	28,309	
Total								
Under 18	6,837	5,887	4,958	..	5,721	13,798	9,946	
All ages	127,605	110,176	98,353	..	100,654	66,139	53,885	

## (ii) Administrative, technical and clerical employees (e)

	United Kingdom		Great Britain		United Kingdom		Number	
	1951	1950	1949	1949(c)	1948	1937		1935
	Males							
Under 18	814	655	731	..	722	777	565	
All ages	28,601	24,547	23,251	..	21,534	10,345	7,887	
Females								
Under 18	1,687	1,453	1,354	..	1,280	1,300	897	
All ages	14,502	12,210	11,934	..	11,655	4,899	3,957	
Total								
Under 18	2,501	2,108	2,085	..	2,002	2,077	1,462	
All ages	43,103(f)	36,757(f)	35,185(f)	..	33,189(f)	15,244	11,844	

## (iii) Total employees

	United Kingdom		Great Britain		United Kingdom		Number	
	1951	1950	1949	1949(c)	1948	1937		1935
	Males							
Under 18	3,865	3,412	3,245	..	3,593	6,968	4,658	
All ages	91,211	80,034	74,213	..	72,820	44,185	33,463	
Females								
Under 18	5,473	4,583	3,798	..	4,130	8,907	6,750	
All ages	79,497	66,899	59,325	..	61,023	37,198	32,266	
Total								
Under 18	9,338	7,995	7,043	..	7,723	15,875	11,408	
All ages	170,708(f)	146,933(f)	133,538(f)	..	133,843(f)	81,383	65,729	

(5975)

TABLE 13 (contd.)  
(i) Operatives

## (B) Government Departments

	Great Britain				United Kingdom
	1951(b)	1950(b)	1949(b)	1948(d)	1935(d)
	Males				
Under 18	2,236	2,299	2,453	2,197	801
All ages	58,315	58,365	58,345	54,942	29,506
Females					
Under 18	115	58	42	39	91
All ages	1,210	838	839	931	296
Total					
Under 18	2,351	2,357	2,495	2,236	892
All ages	59,525	59,204	59,184	55,873	29,802

## (ii) Administrative, technical and clerical employees (e)

	Great Britain				United Kingdom
	1951	1950	1949	1948	1935
	Males				
Under 18	167	52	40	76	239
All ages	9,466	8,952	9,256	7,470	5,331
Females					
Under 18	351	317	306	254	55
All ages	4,464	4,224	4,341	3,848	1,059
Total					
Under 18	518	369	346	330	294
All ages	13,930	13,176	13,597	11,318	6,390

## (iii) Total employees

	Great Britain				United Kingdom
	1951	1950	1949	1948	1935
	Males				
Under 18	2,403	2,351	2,493	2,273	1,040
All ages	67,781	67,317	67,601	62,412	34,837
Females					
Under 18	466	375	348	293	146
All ages	5,674	5,063	5,180	4,779	1,355
Total					
Under 18	2,869	2,726	2,841	2,566	1,186
All ages	73,455	72,380	72,781	67,191	36,192

(a) Excluded employees. The following persons were employed at the larger establishments in this trade in 1951 but are not included in the above tables or in any other Census of Production report (employees in Great Britain engaged, for example, in merchanting and in Northern Ireland canteen and welfare workers):-

## (A) Private firms

Canteen workers 137 Males 1,445 Females  
Other workers 427 Males 198 Females

## (B) Government Departments

Canteen workers - Males 7 Females  
Other workers 89 Males 27 Females

(b) In week ended September 22, 1951, September 30, 1950, and September 24, 1949.

(c) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms in Northern Ireland separate particulars for Great Britain cannot be given.

(d) Average for the year.

(e) In week ended September 22, 1951, September 30, 1950, September 24, 1949, September 25, 1948, October 16, 1937, and October 12, 1935.

(f) Working proprietors. In addition working proprietors, shown in Table 13 (iv) below, were engaged in this trade in larger establishments. The 1937 and 1935 figures include working proprietors.

## (iv) Working proprietors

	United Kingdom				Great Britain	
	1951	1950	1949	1949	1948	
	Males	21	15	21	..	16
Females	1	4	2	..	2	
Total	22	19	23	..	18	

(5975)

Average employment  
Larger establishments  
(A) Private firms (a)

TABLE 14

	Number						
	United Kingdom			Great Britain		United Kingdom	
	1951	1950	1949	1949(b)	1948	1937	1935
Operatives (c)	124,814	106,999	99,228	..	100,654	66,139	53,885
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	42,031	35,944	35,004	..	33,189(d)	15,244(d)	11,844(d)
Total	166,845	142,943	134,232	..	133,843	81,383	65,729

(B) Government Departments

Number

	Great Britain				United Kingdom
	1951	1950	1949	1948	1935
	Operatives (c)	59,589	59,166	58,538	55,873
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	13,859	13,282	13,170	11,318(d)	6,390(d)
Total	73,448	72,448	71,708	67,191	36,192

(a) For employment in small firms (employing on the average ten or fewer persons) that made satisfactory returns see Table 2.

(b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms in Northern Ireland separate particulars for Great Britain cannot be given.

(c) Including operatives employed in Great Britain on outside work of erection, fitting, etc.: 4,916 (1951) and 2,789 (1948) by private firms; 27,985 (1951) and 52,596 (1948) by Government Departments. Similar information for other years is not available.

(d) In week ended September 25, 1948, October 16, 1937, and October 12, 1935. The 1937 and 1935 figures for private firms include working proprietors.

Outworkers. In addition to the employees shown above the establishments in this trade employed outworkers whose numbers are shown below.

(A) Private firms

	Number						
	United Kingdom			Great Britain		United Kingdom	
	1951	1950	1949	1949	1948	1937	1935
Males	5	10	45	..	2	..	..
Females	288	269	137	..	108	..	..
Total	293	279	182	..	110	..	..

(B) Government Departments

	Great Britain				United Kingdom
	1951	1950	1949	1948	1935
	Males	1	1	1	1
Females	9	15	95	105	..
Total	10	16	96	106	..

Shift working, 1951 (a)  
Larger establishments in Great Britain  
(A) Private firms

TABLE 15

	Total number of man-shifts worked in the week	Total number of shift-hours worked in the week	Number of returns showing the systems stated
Continuous 3 shift systems per 24 hours averaging 8 hours per shift	8,275	66,328	11
Continuous 4 shift systems per 24 hours averaging 6 hours per shift	-	-	-
All 2 shift systems	156,729	1,471,920	22
Other shift systems	26,014	211,044	6
Total	191,018	1,749,292	(b)

(a) Shift working during week ended September 22, 1951.

(b) The number and percentage of returns showing shift working and of operatives on shift-work were as follows:-

	Returns		Operatives		
	Total in trade	Showing shift-work	Total in trade	Total on returns showing shift-work	Number employed on shift-work
Number	100.0	30	100.0	68,644	38,020
Percentage of total in trade showing shift-work		9.0(c)		54.0(c)	30.0(c)
				100.0	55.4

(c) Rounded to avoid disclosure.

(B) Government Departments

TABLE 15 (contd.)

	Total number of man-shifts worked in the week	Total number of shift-hours worked in the week	Number of returns showing the systems stated
Continuous 3 shift systems per 24 hours averaging 8 hours per shift	458	3,660	2
Continuous 4 shift systems per 24 hours averaging 6 hours per shift	-	-	-
All 2 shift systems	952	8,459	2
Other shift systems	-	-	-
Total	1,409	12,119	(d)

(d) The number and percentage of returns showing shift working and of operatives on shift-work were as follows:-

	Returns		Operatives		
	Total in trade	Showing shift-work	Total in trade	Total on returns showing shift-work	Number employed on shift-work
Number	9	4	59,525	56,251	248
Percentage of total in trade showing shift-work	100.0	44.4	100.0	94.5	0.4
				100.0	0.4

Wages and salaries and employers' National Insurance contributions paid during the year

Larger establishments

(A) Private firms

TABLE 16 £'000

	United Kingdom			Great Britain	
	1951	1950	1949	1949(a)	1948
	Wages and salaries (b) of				
Operatives	36,887	29,029	26,609	..	25,661
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	18,798	15,224	14,373	..	13,125
Total	55,685	44,253	40,982	..	38,785
Employers' contributions to all National Insurance Schemes	1,568	1,321	1,260	..	997

(B) Government Departments

TABLE 16 (contd.) £'000

	Great Britain			
	1951	1950	1949	1948
Wages and salaries (b) of				
Operatives	24,202	21,278	20,436	18,776
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	7,600	6,053	5,734	5,452
Total	31,802	27,330	26,170	24,228
Employers' contributions to all National Insurance Schemes	771	725	741	562

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms in Northern Ireland separate particulars for Great Britain cannot be given.

(b) Including bonus and commission payments, but excluding payments to outworkers shown below.

£'000

	United Kingdom			Great Britain
	1951	1950	1949	1948
(A) Private firms	30	20	10	20
(B) Government Departments	-	-	3	5

Plant, machinery and vehicles - acquisitions and disposals and capital expenditure on new building work

Larger establishments

TABLE 17 £'000

	(A) Private firms				(B) Government Departments	
	United Kingdom		Great Britain		Great Britain (a)	
	1951	1949	1949(b)	1948	1951	1949(c)
Plant, machinery and vehicles						
Acquisitions						
Plant and machinery						
New	3,178	1,936	..	2,453	464	26
Second-hand	205	175	..	225	-	-
Vehicles						
New	368	184	..	149	309	-
Second-hand	96	43	..	34	-	-
Total acquisitions	3,847	2,338	..	2,862	773	26
Disposals						
Plant and machinery						
Vehicles	126	268	..	149	1	1
	79	46	..	48	79	-
Total disposals	206	315	..	197	81	1
New building work						
Capital expenditure on new building and other constructional work of a capital nature (excluding site values and development charges)	702	415	..	435	1,300	2

(a) Similar information in respect of Government establishments in this trade is not available for 1948.

(b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms in Northern Ireland separate particulars for Great Britain cannot be given.

(c) The particulars returned for 1949 were incomplete.

## RADIO AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRADE

1951

Summary: Larger establishments

(A) Private firms

TABLE 18

	England (a)	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (a)	United Kingdom
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Gross output (production)	177,763	5,520	2,634	..	..	185,917
Cost of materials and fuel used	88,377	3,432	1,302	..	..	93,065
Payment for work done on materials given out	1,642					
Transport payments	1,338					
Net output	86,406	2,046	1,297	..	..	89,749
Wages and salaries of persons employed	53,928	1,221	537	..	..	55,685
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Average number of persons employed (b)	160,923	4,170	1,774	..	..	166,867
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Net output per person employed (b)	537	491	731	..	..	538
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Stocks at end of year						
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	41,723	746	259	..	..	42,728
Materials and fuel	25,998	732	285	..	..	27,015
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of establishments	421	8	11	..	..	440

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way:-

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Output of firms in this trade						
Total value of sales (see Table 20)	168,009	5,343	2,505	..	..	175,857
Changes in stocks and work in progress (see Table 21)	+ 9,754	+ 177	+ 128	..	..	+ 10,060
Gross output (production)	177,763	5,520	2,634	..	..	185,917
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade						
Purchases	96,864	3,590(c)	1,333(c)	..	..	101,740
Changes in stocks (see Table 21)	- 8,488	- 157	- 31	..	..	- 8,676
Materials and fuel used	88,377	3,432(c)	1,302(c)	..	..	93,065

(B) Government Departments

TABLE 18 (contd.)

	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Gross output (production)	46,640	2,712	5,058	54,411
Cost of materials and fuel used	13,333	789	1,344	15,466
Payment for work done on materials given out	33	1	-	34
Transport payments	18	-	2	20
Net output	33,255	1,923	3,712	38,890
Wages and salaries of persons employed	27,777	1,418	2,608	31,802
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Average number of persons employed (d)	63,506	3,719	6,223	73,448
	£	£	£	£
Net output per person employed (d)	524	517	597	529
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Stocks at end of year				
Products on hand for sale and work in progress	1,780	63	84	1,926
Materials and fuel	797	111	10	917
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of establishments	19	2	2	23

The values of gross output and of materials and fuel used are derived in the following way:-

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Output of firms in this trade				
Total value of sales (see Table 20)	46,408	2,702	5,008	54,118
Changes in stocks and work in progress (see Table 21)	+ 232	+ 10	+ 50	+ 292
Gross output (production)	46,640	2,712	5,058	54,411
Materials and fuel used by firms in this trade				
Purchases	13,458	886	1,345	15,690
Changes in stocks (see Table 21)	- 125	- 98	- 1	- 224
Materials and fuel used	13,333	789	1,344	15,466

- (a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England. The proportion of the net output of the United Kingdom recorded in Northern Ireland was negligible.
- (b) Excluding outworkers but including working proprietors.
- (c) Including payment for work done on materials given out.
- (d) Excluding outworkers.

Summary: Small firms in Great Britain (a)

TABLE 19

Private firms

	England	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
Number of returns	113	-	3	116
Average number of persons employed (b)				
Males	415	-	17	432
Females	149	-	3	152
Total	564	-	20	584

- (a) Small firms in Great Britain (employing on the average ten or fewer persons) that made satisfactory returns.
- (b) Including working proprietors.

Sales in the trade  
Larger establishments  
(A) Private firms

TABLE 20

	England and Wales		Scotland		Great Britain		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Principal products										
Radio transmitters for public broadcasting, complete	..	212	-	-	..	212	-	-	..	212
Television transmitters, complete	..	716	-	-	..	716	-	-	..	716
Radio communication and navigational aids (including radar equipment), complete	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	10,197	-	-	..	10,197
Radio receiving sets, domestic, mains only and battery only (excluding car radio); radiograms; and television receiving sets, whether or not sound reception is incorporated	Thous.				Thous.				Thous.	
Complete and chassis substantially assembled	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	2,210	41,835
Other radio receiving sets, domestic, including car radio, complete, and chassis substantially assembled	143	1,362(b)	-	-	..	..	..	(b)	143	1,362
Telegraph and telephone testing equipment, not elsewhere specified; and components and parts of radio apparatus, telegraph and telephone apparatus, etc., not elsewhere specified	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	14,329	-	-	..	14,329
Radio testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	1,212	-	-	..	1,212
Telegraph and telephone equipment, other than testing equipment										
Complete installations; line apparatus for long distance communication (carrier, duplex and repeater) and speech input equipment	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	21,503	-	-	..	21,503
Telephone instruments, complete, sold separately	634	3,438	-	-	634	3,438	-	-	634	3,438

Parts	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	4,322	-	-	..	4,322
Signalling apparatus, including traffic signals, other than for railways	..	810	-	-	..	810	-	-	..	810
Electrical signalling apparatus for railways (c)	..	154	-	-	..	154	-	-	..	154
Industrial radio frequency equipment (valve type), including heating and electronic control equipment	..	858	-	-	..	858	-	-	..	858
Gramophones and phonographs, complete										
Acoustic	78	319	-	-	78	319	-	-	78	319
With electrical amplification	16	227	-	-	16	227	-	-	16	227
Record players	184	828	-	-	184	828	-	-	184	828
Other electrical sound reproducing apparatus complete										
For public address and sound films	30	1,327	-	-	30	1,327	-	-	30	1,327
	..	89			..	89			..	89
For industrial relay	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	71	-	-	..	71
						86				86
Other descriptions, including radio loudspeakers, sold separately	3,846	2,762	-	-	3,846	2,762	-	-	3,846	2,762
	..	367			..	367			..	367
Parts of gramophones and other electrical sound reproducing apparatus (including gramophone motors) (c)	..	4,021	-	-	..	4,021	-	-	..	4,021
Electrical sound recording apparatus	..	586	-	-	..	586	-	-	..	586
Resistors, sold separately										
Fixed	..	(a)	..	(a)	223,988	2,047	-	-	223,988	2,047
					..	18			..	18
Variable	..	(a)	..	(a)	8,894	1,289	-	-	8,894	1,289
Transformers (other than for lighting, heating, power and instruments) (c)	..	(a)	..	(a)	1,751	452	-	-	1,751	452
Valves, electronic (other than X-ray valves), sold separately, and cathode ray tubes, including parts	..	12,823	-	-	..	12,823	-	-	..	12,823
Electric lamp bulbs, filament type, complete, ready for use; flashlight bulbs for photographic and other purposes	..	(a)	..	(a)	213,036	7,834	-	-	213,036	7,834
Vacuum tubes, complete			Thous.							
Discharge lamps, luminous tubes, fluorescent tubes and tube signs	5,359	1,384	517	354	5,876	1,737	-	-	5,876	1,737
	..	309	..	42	..	351			..	351
Other, including X-ray tubes and X-ray valves	7	180	-	-	7	180	-	-	7	180
Parts of electric lamp bulbs and vacuum tubes	..	1,344	-	-	..	1,344	-	-	..	1,344
Unclassified radio, telegraph, telephone, etc. apparatus	..	1,845	-	-	..	1,845	-	-	..	1,845
Waste products (other than scrap metals)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	..	194
Total goods (principal products) sold		139,702(b)		2,043		..		(b)		141,744

TABLE 20 (contd.)

	England and Wales		Scotland		Great Britain		Northern Ireland		United Kingdom	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Principal products (contd.)		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Electrical contract and other work carried out in the United Kingdom (d)										
Electrical contract work done as main contractors										
Telegraph and telephone lines and works and the installation of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus and appliances		11,422		-		11,422		-		11,422
Other work for which payment was receivable										
Repair and maintenance work		(a)		(a)		2,989		-		2,989
Research and development work		(a)		(a)		3,311		-		3,311
Other work done for the trade or on commission (c)		190		-		190		-		190
Total contract and other work		17,892		19		17,912		-		17,912
Less estimated value of goods made by firms and separately recorded as sold, which were used in this work		(a)		(a)		9,227		-		9,227
Total contract and other work exclusive of the value of goods made by firms and used in the work		(a)		(a)		8,685		-		8,685
Total principal products		(a)		(a)		..		(a)		150,429
Other output										
Electrical machinery and plant	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	489	-	-	..	489
Electric lighting fittings and accessories	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	1,692	-	-	..	1,692
Capacitors	..	1,375	..	-	..	1,375	-	-	..	1,375
Cooking apparatus and appliances, electric	..	46	..	-	..	46	-	-	..	46
X-ray apparatus	..	118(e)	..	-	..	118(e)	-	-	..	118(e)
Other electro-medical apparatus	..	393	..	-	..	393	-	-	..	393
Heating apparatus, electric	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	315	-	-	..	315

Scientific instruments, electrical	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	594	-	-	..	594
Other electrical goods and apparatus	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	13,163	-	-	..	13,163
Scrap metals sold	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	(a)	..	1,360
Other goods	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	5,125	-	-	..	5,125
Total goods (other output) sold		(a)		(a)		..		(a)		24,669
Electrical contract and other work carried out in the United Kingdom (d)										
Electrical contract work done as main contractors, other than on telegraph and telephone lines and works and the installation of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus and appliances		(a)		(a)		838		-		838
Electrical contract work done as sub-contractors		18		-		18		-		18
Other work done		537		-		537		-		537
Total contract and other work done		(a)		(a)		1,393		-		1,393
Less estimated value of goods made by firms and separately recorded as sold, which were used in this work		634		-		634		-		634
Total contract and other work exclusive of the value of goods made by firms and used in the work		(a)		(a)		759		-		759
Total other output		(a)		(a)		..		(a)		25,427
Total principal products and other output		173,352(b)		2,505		..		(b)		175,857

- (a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.  
(b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England and Wales.  
(c) So far as recorded separately.  
(d) Amount charged.  
(e) Excluding X-ray tubes and X-ray valves.



## (B) Government Departments

TABLE 20 (contd.)

	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000
Principal products			
Telegraph and telephone equipment, other than testing equipment			
Complete installations	6	-	6
Telephone instruments, complete, sold separately	2	-	2
Parts	537	-	537
Line apparatus for long distance communication (carrier, duplex and repeater) and speech input equipment	27	-	27
Telegraph and telephone testing equipment, not elsewhere specified	97	-	97
Signalling apparatus, including traffic signals, other than for railways	5	-	5
Components and parts of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus, etc., not elsewhere specified	63	-	63
Waste products (other than scrap metals)	1,151	20	1,171
Total goods (principal products)	1,886	20	1,906
Electrical contract and other work carried out in Great Britain			
Electrical contract work done as main contractors			
Telegraph and telephone lines and works	10,575	1,209	11,784
Installation of radio, telegraph and telephone apparatus and appliances	11,075	1,240	12,316
Other work			
Repair and maintenance work	22,879	2,416	25,295
Research and development work	1,323	-	1,323
Total contract and other work	45,851	4,865	50,717
Total principal products	47,738	4,885	52,623
Other output			
Scrap metals sold	138	23	161
Electrical contract and other work carried out in Great Britain			
Electrical contract work done as main contractors			
Electric power and lighting lines and works	579	73	652
Other work done	655	27	683
Total contract and other work done	1,234	100	1,334
Total other output	1,372	123	1,495
Total principal products and other output	49,110	5,008	54,118

## Stocks of products on hand for sale and work in progress, and stocks of materials and fuel: Larger establishments

TABLE 21 (A) Private firms £'000

		England and Wales (a)	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (a)	United Kingdom
Products on hand for sale	at beginning of year	10,726	52	..	..	10,780
	at end of year	13,211	104	..	..	13,316
Work in progress	at beginning of year	21,810	79	..	..	21,889
	at end of year	29,258	155	..	..	29,413
Total products on hand for sale and work in progress	at beginning of year	32,536	131	..	..	32,669
	at end of year	42,469	259	..	..	42,728
Materials and fuel	at beginning of year	18,085	254	..	..	18,339
	at end of year	26,730	285	..	..	27,015

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England and Wales.

(B) Government Departments £'000

		England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
Products on hand for sale	at beginning of year	653	-	653
	at end of year	842	-	842
Work in progress	at beginning of year	947	34	981
	at end of year	1,000	84	1,084
Total products on hand for sale and work in progress	at beginning of year	1,600	34	1,634
	at end of year	1,843	84	1,926
Materials and fuel	at beginning of year	685	9	693
	at end of year	908	10	917

## Employment in September

## Larger establishments (a) (b)

TABLE 22 (A) Private firms (i) Operatives Number

	England and Wales (c)	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (c)	United Kingdom
Males					
Under 18	3,006	45	..	..	3,051
All ages	61,924	686	..	..	62,610
Females					
Under 18	3,627	159	..	..	3,786
All ages	63,929	1,066	..	..	64,995
Total					
Under 18	6,633	204	..	..	6,837
All ages	125,853	1,752	..	..	127,605

(ii) Administrative, technical and clerical employees Number

	England and Wales (c)	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (c)	United Kingdom
Males					
Under 18	811	3	..	..	814
All ages	28,389	212	..	..	28,601
Females					
Under 18	1,647	40	..	..	1,687
All ages	14,342	160	..	..	14,502
Total					
Under 18	2,458	43	..	..	2,501
All ages (d)	42,731	372	..	..	43,103

(continued overleaf)

TABLE 22 (A) (contd.)

(iii) Total employees					Number
	England and Wales (c)	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (c)	United Kingdom
Males					
Under 18	3,817	48	..	..	3,865
All ages	90,313	898	..	..	91,211
Females					
Under 18	5,274	199	..	..	5,473
All ages	78,271	1,226	..	..	79,497
Total					
Under 18	9,091	247	..	..	9,338
All ages (d)	168,584	2,124	..	..	170,708

TABLE 22 (contd.)

## (i) Operatives

(B) Government Departments				Number
	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	
Males				
Under 18	1,975	261	2,236	
All ages	53,228	5,087	58,315	
Females				
Under 18	109	6	115	
All ages	1,185	25	1,210	
Total				
Under 18	2,084	267	2,351	
All ages	54,413	5,112	59,525	

## (ii) Administrative, technical and clerical employees

				Number
	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	
Males				
Under 18	167		167	
All ages	8,806	660	9,466	
Females				
Under 18	327	24	351	
All ages	4,035	429	4,464	
Total				
Under 18	494	24	518	
All ages	12,841	1,089	13,930	

## (iii) Total employees

				Number
	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	
Males				
Under 18	2,142	261	2,403	
All ages	62,034	5,747	67,781	
Females				
Under 18	436	30	466	
All ages	5,220	454	5,674	
Total				
Under 18	2,578	291	2,869	
All ages	67,254	6,201	73,455	

(a) Excluded employees. The number of persons employed at the larger establishments in this trade but not included in the above tables or in any other Census of Production report (employees in Great Britain engaged, for example, in merchanting and in Northern Ireland canteen and welfare workers) are shown in Table 22(v) below.

(b) Number employed in the week ended September 22, 1951.

(c) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England and Wales.

(d) Working proprietors. In addition, working proprietors, shown in Table 22(iv) below, were engaged in this trade in larger establishments.

## (iv) Working proprietors

						Number
	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	
Males	21	-	21	-	21	
Females	1	-	1	-	1	
Total	22	-	22	-	22	

TABLE 22 (contd.)

## (v) Excluded employees

							Number
	(A) Private firms			(B) Government Departments			
	England, Wales and Northern Ireland	Scotland	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	
Canteen workers							
Males	135	2	137	-	-	-	
Females	1,415	30	1,445	7	-	7	
Total	1,550	32	1,582	7	-	7	
Other workers							
Males	426	1	427	89	-	89	
Females	197	1	198	27	-	27	
Total	623	2	625	116	-	116	
Total excluded employees	2,173	34	2,207	123	-	123	

## Average employment

## Larger establishments

## (A) Private firms (a)

TABLE 23

						Number
	England and Wales (b)	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (b)	United Kingdom	
Operatives (c)	123,378	1,436	..	..	124,814	
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	41,693	338	..	..	42,031	
Total	165,071	1,774	..	..	166,845	

## (B) Government Departments

				Number
	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	
Operatives (c)	54,456	5,133	59,589	
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	12,769	1,090	13,859	
Total	67,225	6,223	73,448	

(a) For employment in small firms in Great Britain (employing on the average ten or fewer persons) that made satisfactory returns see Table 19.

(b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England and Wales.

(c) Including the following operatives employed on outside work of erection, fitting, etc:-

	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
(A) Private firms	4,868	48	4,916
(B) Government Departments	26,071	1,914	27,985

Outworkers. In addition to the employees in England and Wales shown above, the private firms in this trade employed 5 male and 288 female outworkers and the Government establishments 1 male and 9 female outworkers. No outworkers were recorded for Scotland and Northern Ireland.

## Wages and salaries and employers' National Insurance contributions paid during the year: Larger establishments

TABLE 24

£'000

	(A) Private firms					(B) Government Departments		
	England and Wales (a)	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (a)	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
Wages and salaries (b) of								
Operatives	36,485	402	..	..	36,887	22,144	2,058	24,202
Administrative, technical and clerical employees	18,663	135	..	..	18,798	7,050	550	7,600
Total	55,148	537	..	..	55,685	29,195	2,608	31,802
Employers' contributions to all National Insurance Schemes	1,552	16	..	..	1,568	706	65	771

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England and Wales.

(b) Including bonus and commission payments but excluding payments, amounting to £30,000 by private firms and less than £500 by Government Departments, to outworkers in England and Wales.

## Plant, machinery and vehicles - acquisitions and disposals, and capital expenditure on new building work: Larger establishments

TABLE 25

£'000

	(A) Private firms					(B) Government Departments		
	England and Wales (a)	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland (a)	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
Plant, machinery and vehicles								
Acquisitions								
Plant and machinery								
New	3,081	97	..	..	3,178	421	43	464
Second-hand	200	6	205	-	205	-	-	-
Vehicles								
New	365	3	..	..	368	246	63	309
Second-hand	(b)	(b)	96	-	96	-	-	-
Total acquisitions	(b)	(b)	..	..	3,847	667	106	773
Disposals								
Plant and machinery								
Vehicles	114	13	..	..	126	1	-	1
	(b)	(b)	..	..	79	72	7	79
Total disposals	(b)	(b)	..	..	206	74	7	81
New building work								
Capital expenditure on new building and other constructional work of a capital nature (excluding site values and development charges)	700	2	..	..	702	1,213	86	1,300

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England and Wales.

(b) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, separate particulars cannot be given.

## Payments for transport services for finished goods sold and materials and fuel purchased: Larger establishments

TABLE 26

£'000

	(A) Private firms					(B) Government Departments		
	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales	Scotland	Great Britain
Amounts paid to other firms and undertakings	1,322(a)	35	..	(a)	1,356	10	2	11
Amount paid or credited to firms' own separate transport organisations	58	-	58	-	58	9	-	9
Total	1,380(a)	35	..	(a)	1,414	19	2	20

(a) Owing to the risk of disclosure of information relating to individual firms, particulars for Northern Ireland cannot be given separately and have been included with those for England and Wales.

## GENERAL NOTES

The following brief notes refer to Great Britain and, unless otherwise stated, to the census of production for 1951. Reference should be made to the separate booklet in this series entitled 'The Report on the Census of Production for 1951: Introductory Notes' (price 1s.6d. net) for particulars of the minor differences in the Northern Ireland censuses and other details about the census of production.

**Trade classification:** Establishments are classified to trades according to the nature of their output. Certain products, called principal products, are identified as characteristic of the production of individual trades, the principal products for a given trade being of a similar nature or commonly associated in production. An establishment is classified to a trade if its output of principal products of that trade accounted for a greater proportion of the value of its output than did its output of principal products of any other trade.

**The establishment:** The basic unit for the collection of information is generally the establishment which in most cases comprises the whole of the premises under the same ownership or management at a particular address (e.g., a factory). Offices, warehouses and other ancillary places of business situated apart from the producing works are included in the return for the works.

**Larger establishments and small firms:** Larger establishments are those which employed more than 10 persons on the average during the year; small firms are those employing on the average 10 or fewer persons.

**Working proprietors** are proprietors of businesses other than limited companies, and include members of their families who work in the business without receiving fixed wages or salaries. Any persons working less than half the normal hours are excluded.

**Persons employed:** Administrative employees include directors other than those paid by fee only, managers, superintendents and works foremen; research, experimental, development, technical and design employees (other than operatives); draughtsmen and tracers; and travellers and office (including works office) employees. Operatives include all other classes of employees, that is, broadly speaking, all manual workers.

All these figures exclude canteen employees and persons engaged in merchanting or any other activity not covered by a firm's return who are shown separately as excluded employees.

Figures for employees include only persons on the pay-roll (that is whose National Insurance cards were held by the firm), whether full-time or part-time employees.

**Outworkers,** who are shown separately, are persons employed by the firm who work on materials supplied by the firm, but do not work on the premises; operatives directly employed who work out of doors (e.g., maintenance workers) and sub-contractors are not included as outworkers.

**Wages and salaries** include all overtime payments, bonuses, and commissions, without any deduction for income tax, insurance, contributory pensions, etc. They exclude payments to working proprietors.

**Capital expenditure:** Expenditure on plant, machinery and vehicles relates to expenditure charged to capital account during the year of return, including transport and installation costs involved. Expenditure on new building work is similarly that charged to capital account during the year.

**Materials and fuel:** The cost of materials and fuel purchased includes all purchases during the year of materials for use in production and of fuel (including oil, gas, and electricity) for all purposes, including heating and lighting; all packing materials, including the full cost of returnable containers when first purchased; workshop materials; office materials; water charges; materials for repairs to firms' own buildings, plant and vehicles when carried out by

their own work people included in the return; and consumable tools and parts for machinery purchased as replacement. Materials, components, etc. which were purchased and re-sold in the same state (that is, merchanted or factored goods) were excluded. For 1951 firms in many trades were required to state the quantities of certain purchased materials used.

**Stocks and work in progress:** Firms were instructed to give these at income tax value.

**Output:** Sales means sales during the year of goods made in the establishment covered by the return or made on commission for it, whether produced in the year or not. For all post-war censuses the value of sales was the net selling value, that is, the amount charged to customers, whether on an ex-works or delivered basis, and net of any trade discounts, agents' commissions, allowances for returnable cases, purchase tax, etc. For goods charged on a delivered basis to customers overseas, firms were required to give the f.o.b. value.

**Gross output** of a trade is the total value of goods made and other work done during the year; this means the value of sales and work done during the year adjusted for changes in the values of stocks.

**Net output** is the amount left after deducting from the value of gross output the aggregate of the cost of materials and fuel used and the amount paid for work given out and, for 1951, any transport payments included in firms' returns. This represents the value added to materials by the process of production, and constitutes the fund from which wages, salaries, rents, rates and taxes, advertising and other selling expenses and all other similar charges have to be met as well as depreciation and profits.

**Customs and Excise Duty** paid on materials purchased is included in the cost of materials, but where it is especially important separate figures are shown.

**Later reports:** Reports will be published later summarising the main census results and giving information about power equipment and fuel consumption.

**Disclosure of information:** The report has been prepared in conformity with the disclosure provisions of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947. Figures have been combined with others of a similar nature in certain cases where publication of separate details might disclose the operations of an individual firm.

**Symbols used:** '..' for 'Not available', '-' for 'Nil or negligible (less than half the final digit shown)'

The figures in the tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit, and there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Tables 1 to 17 show figures for the United Kingdom (or Great Britain).

Tables 18 to 26 are country tables and give, where practicable, separate details for England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

Table 6: Specialist producers refer to those establishments 50 per cent. or more of whose total output by value is accounted for by the groups of products specified.

Table 8 (or 8(i)) shows the total sales of principal products of the trade, and includes therefore the sales of these products returned by establishments whether classified to the trade or to other trades. Those produced by establishments in other trades are shown in Table 9.

Table 10 shows the sales by establishments in the trade of products other than those regarded as principal products of the trade.

Table 20 (or 20(i)) shows sales by establishments in the trade of products, whether principal products or not, and broadly the aggregates here are equal to the corresponding figures in Table 8 (or 8(i)) less those in Table 9, plus those in Table 10.

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