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**1975**

# Business Monitor

A publication of the Government Statistical Service

## Report on the Census of Production

### Provisional results

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**1975**

**Report on the  
Census of Production**

**Provisional results**

Presented by the Secretary of State for Industry  
to Parliament in pursuance of the Statistics of Trade Act 1947  
(10 & 11 Geo.6 Cha.39 sec 7)

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**The Government Statistical Service**

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Enquiries about statistics in this publication should be made to the Business Statistics Office, Cardiff Road, Newport, Gwent, NPT 1XG Telephone 0633-56111 ext 2455.

**Department of Industry  
Business Statistics Office**

**London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office**



## Notes

### Introduction

1 This Business Monitor presents estimates of some of the principal results of the Census of Production for 1975 with comparative data for 1970 - 1974. The Report on the Census of Production, 1975, will also be published in the Business Monitor PA series.

2 Censuses of Production are taken annually for Great Britain by the Department of Industry's Business Statistics Office under the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947 and for Northern Ireland by the Department of Commerce, Belfast, under the Statistics of Trade (Northern Ireland) Act, 1949. The information collected separately for Northern Ireland is included in the United Kingdom totals published in the Business Monitors.

3 The Census of Production for 1975 is the sixth of the annual series, which forms part of a system of industrial statistics which was mainly brought into operation between 1970 and 1973. The rest of the system comprises quarterly inquiries into the product sales of manufacturing industries supplemented by less frequent inquiries into additional subjects including details of purchases of goods and services by industry.

The complete system replaces the series of Censuses of Production conducted at intervals of about five years and a much less comprehensive system of short-period inquiries operated by several different Government departments.

### Objectives

4 The main objective of the series of annual censuses is to provide information about the structure of industry which will be useful to industry, economic analysts and Government alike. The censuses make possible the comparison of the characteristics of an industry either between years or with other industries in the same year.

### Coverage

5 The Censuses for 1970 - 1975 covered establishments in Great Britain engaged in manufacturing, mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply (Orders II - XIX and XXI of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968) (SIC)). From the Census for 1974 the coverage has been extended to include construction (Order XX). A return was required in the 1975 census from each establishment with 20 or more employees. In the construction industry, where firms employing less than 20 persons account for a relatively high proportion of total employment and output, a sample was taken of establishments employing less than 20 employees.

### Industrial Classification

6 The United Kingdom SIC was first used in 1948 and was subsequently revised in 1958 and 1968. It exists to promote uniformity and comparability in the official statistics of the United Kingdom. The general principles followed are those of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities of the United Nations Statistical Office but the United Kingdom SIC reflects the organisation and structure of industry and trade as it exists in the United Kingdom. The SIC is a classification by activity and is not a commodity classification.

### Period Covered

7 Establishments were asked to make returns in respect of the calendar year but a return for a business year ending on any date from 6 April 1975 to 5 April 1976 was accepted. Returns covering less than twelve months were accepted in those cases where businesses had started or ceased during the year.

### Estimation

8 These provisional results include estimates, as will the final results in the Report, for non-respondents, unsatisfactory returns and establishments with less than 20 employees which are not required to make returns.

### Symbols used

9 The following symbols are used throughout the PA series of Business Monitors:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- \* figures cannot be shown owing to the risk of disclosing information about individual enterprises
- R revised

### Rounding of figures

10 Figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded to the nearest final digit. There may, therefore, be an apparent slight discrepancy between a sum of constituent items and a total shown.



*Collection of data*

11 Questionnaires for the 1975 Census were despatched in January and early February, 1976 and computer generated reminder letters were despatched during May, July and September, 1976. If the reminders failed to produce a response, establishments, whose figures are of particular importance to the inquiry, were sent telex messages or telephoned. Every effort was made to persuade establishments to provide returns promptly.

*Response*

12 The estimates for 1975 in Tables 1 and 2 are based on questionnaires received at the Business Statistics Office up to the end of November, 1976.

The response for each industry, based on employment, is indicated in table 1. The response rates, however, reflect a degree of estimation because average employment of non-respondents in 1975 has itself been estimated. Response is estimated to cover 64 per cent of total employment, including establishments below the exemption limit of 20 employees, in manufacturing industries.

*Results*

13 Final results of the 1975 Census including analyses by size of establishment and by region, will appear in 161 separate industry Business Monitors (PA series), the publication of which will begin in the first quarter of 1978. Publication of the final results for the 1973 Census has commenced and it is expected that publication of the 1974 results will begin in the second half of 1977.

Tables 1 and 2 give comparative data for 1970 - 1975. The results for 1970 - 1972 are compiled from the final industry Monitors for 1972. Although the 1973 and 1974 results are mainly those given in the provisional results for those years, some 1973 results are now final and some improved estimates have been included for both years. An indication of the likely size of revisions between provisional and final results is given in Table 3. This table has been compiled from the Census results for 1970 - 1972 and will be up-dated each year as each year's final data becomes available.

The definitions of sales of goods produced etc., of other costs and net output differ slightly between 1970 - 1972 and 1973 - 1975. The differences are explained in footnotes to Table 1 and in the explanation of terms used listed below.

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED

*Employment*

14 Establishments were required to state the number of persons on the payroll on the average during the year of return, whether full or part-time employees. Separate figures were required for:

- (a) Administrative, technical and clerical employees
- (b) All other employees (operatives)

Establishments were also required to state the number of working proprietors where appropriate and these are included in total employment figures.

*Gross output*

15 In the calculation of gross output the value of total sales and work done is increased by the rise (or reduced by the fall) during the year in the value of work in progress and goods on hand for sale.

*Net output*

16 Net output, a customary census measure, is calculated by deducting from gross output the cost of purchases (reduced by the rise or increased by the fall, during the year of stocks of materials etc.) and the cost of industrial services received and, where applicable, duties etc.

This is the explanation of the term used for 1973 - 1975 when, except for mining and quarrying industries the amounts paid to other organisations for transport were not generally separately distinguished in the questionnaires. For 1970 - 1972 data on this item were collected and with the items described above, deducted from gross output to obtain net output. The discontinuity between 1970 - 1972 and 1973 - 1975 in the net output series is relatively small, the cost of transport being less than 3 per cent of gross output for all Orders in manufacturing save one; for Order XVI the costs for 1972, the latest available year, were £126 million. Details of the amounts paid to other organisations for transport will be found in the separate industry Monitors PA series for 1972. Net output in the industry Monitors for 1973 is being revised on to the new basis. PA 1000 (1976) will include these figures which will provide a consistent series 1970 - 1976.

17 Business Monitor PA 1001 - Introductory notes sets out in greater detail the notes for guidance and explanation of how a Census is conducted. The 1973 edition has recently been published.



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water(a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million				
<b>ORDER II</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	1970	1,137.9	5.8	57.9	1,201.6	300.3
		1971	1,111.5	4.6	88.9	1,205.0	327.9
		1972	1,326.3	5.4	120.4	1,452.1	370.9
		1973R	1,355.1	8.2	76.1	1,439.3	382.0
		1974	..	..	..	..	..
		1975	..	..	..	..	..
101	Coal mining (j)	1970	794.1(k)	0.9	-21.3	773.6	205.8(l)
		1971	711.4(k)	0.7	2.3	714.4	223.1(l)
		1972	877.4(k)	0.9	32.3	910.6	260.7(l)
		1973R	820.2(k)	0.9	-28.1	793.0	253.0(l)
		1974	1,443.6(k)	-	3.7	1,447.3	316.2(l)
		1975	1,916.8(k)	-	86.6	2,003.4	443.8(l)
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining (j)	1970	117.9(m)	2.2	39.5	159.6	40.9
		1971	124.3(m)	1.5	42.4	168.2	46.6
		1972	145.4(m)	2.4	49.7	197.5	54.8
		1973	168.0(m)	3.6	58.0	229.6	61.6
		1974	248.5(m)	4.1	58.2	310.8	117.6
		1975	270.6(m)	4.8	83.8	359.1	128.2
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction (j)	1970	141.2(m)	2.3	34.6	178.1	31.0
		1971	157.4(m)	2.3	37.9	197.6	36.7
		1972	150.8(m)	2.0	33.4	186.2	37.2
		1973	186.4(m)	3.3	41.6	231.3	50.3
		1974	214.7(m)	4.5	35.2	254.4	60.4
		1975	234.8(m)	5.2	51.1	291.1	65.6
104	Petroleum and natural gas (n)	1970	56.0(o)	-	-	55.9	12.7
		1971	88.1(o)	-	-	88.1	10.5
		1972	124.4(o)	-	-	124.4	9.2
		1973	145.0(o)	-	-	145.0	8.0
		1974	..	..	..	..	..
		1975	..	..	..	..	..
109(1)(2) (3)(4)	Miscellaneous mining and quarrying (j)	1970	28.7(m)	0.4	5.2	34.4	9.8
		1971	30.3(m)	0.1	6.3	36.7	11.1
		1972	28.3(m)	0.1	4.9	33.4	9.0
		1973	35.5(m)	0.4	4.6	40.4	9.1
		1974R	49.1(m)	0.4	5.2	54.8	15.2
		1975	52.6(m)	0.6	6.4	59.6	18.9
<b>ORDERS III-XIX</b>	<b>All manufacturing industries</b>	1970	43,751.1	2,958.1	650.3	47,359.6	25,658.0
		1971	46,597.2	3,265.9	460.8	50,324.3	26,858.6
		1972	49,979.0	3,330.8	450.0	53,759.9	28,425.0
		1973R	58,958.7	4,605.6	1,259.6	64,823.8	35,686.8
		1974R	74,293.2	6,329.0	3,020.4	83,642.6	48,894.5
		1975	86,372.7	7,284.5	2,098.0	95,755.2	53,701.3

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
99.0	802.2	2,073	386.9	344.2	41.9	369.7	64.5	
96.9	780.2	2,056	379.5	337.3	41.5	372.8	74.1	
108.3	972.9	2,690	361.6	321.4	39.6	471.9	83.3	
52.9	1,004.5	2,864	350.7	312.0	38.1	497.1	87.8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20.6	547.2	1,623	337.1	305.1	32.0	318.1	48.9	
17.7	473.6	1,428	331.5	299.9	31.7	315.5	56.1	
22.5	627.4	1,980	316.8	286.9	30.0	413.3	63.2	
18.0	522.0	1,715	304.4	277.1	27.3	432.2	64.0	
7.1	1,124.1	3,774	297.8	270.8	27.0	660.0	83.1	
-11.1	1,570.7	5,231	300.3	272.5	27.8	820.7	103.4	100
35.2	83.5	3,987	20.9	16.9	3.7	22.1	5.0	
34.3	87.4	4,605	19.0	15.5	3.3	22.9	5.1	
41.0	101.8	5,430	18.7	15.2	3.3	25.3	5.7	
9.0	159.1	8,372	19.0	15.3	3.5	29.1	7.0	
7.5	185.7	9,283	20.0	16.2	3.6	37.4	8.6	
9.6	221.4	11,592	19.1	15.1	3.7	43.8	11.1	46
31.2	115.9	5,043	23.0	17.9	4.7	23.6	6.9	
31.4	129.4	5,512	23.5	18.2	4.9	28.0	8.3	
26.3	122.7	5,917	20.7	15.9	4.5	27.0	8.4	
5.3	175.7	8,210	21.4	16.0	5.0	29.6	10.6	
1.4	192.6	8,917	21.6	16.2	5.0	35.0	12.6	
7.4	218.2	10,695	20.4	15.0	5.0	40.7	15.4	51
7.4	35.8	32,803	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	
8.2	69.4	53,403	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	3.0	
14.6	100.6	62,060	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	4.3	
20.0	117.0	53,158	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.7	4.6	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4.7	19.8	4,213	4.7	3.8	0.9	5.3	1.6	
5.3	20.5	4,881	4.2	3.3	0.8	5.4	1.6	
4.0	20.4	5,465	3.7	2.9	0.8	5.1	1.7	
0.6	30.7	8,300	3.7	2.9	0.8	4.5	1.6	
0.9	38.7	8,795	4.4	3.4	1.0	8.9	2.8	
1.7	39.0	9,070	4.3	3.3	1.0	10.7	4.0	81
3,169.7	18,532.1	2,307	8,033.3	5,891.6	2,057.7	6,578.2	3,101.1	
3,618.5	19,847.3	2,535	7,829.8	5,690.0	2,058.3	7,073.1	3,456.8	
3,392.1	21,942.8	2,917	7,521.9	5,469.9	1,972.5	7,572.0	3,677.7	
2,375.6	26,761.4	3,489	7,669.6	5,583.8	2,007.3	8,935.3	4,196.4	
2,361.2	32,386.6	4,206	7,699.6	5,561.9	2,058.9	10,558.2	5,129.5	
5,070.4	36,983.8	4,928	7,504.4	5,360.7	2,062.6	12,827.1	6,456.1	64



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER III</b>	<b>Food, drink and tobacco</b>	1970	8,239.2	862.5	55.5	9,157.3	4,830.7
		1971	8,830.5	840.7	74.2	9,745.1	5,088.4
		1972	9,387.4	916.7	41.5	10,345.5	5,460.3
		1973R	10,595.2	1,247.8	93.9	11,936.9	6,706.7
		1974R	12,774.6	1,598.7	249.4	14,622.7	8,847.9
		1975	15,472.4	1,963.6	179.4	17,615.4	10,286.6
		211	Grain milling	1970	411.8	25.6	1.8
		1971	370.8	19.8	- 0.2	390.5	281.2
		1972	381.1	20.0	0.2	401.3	289.4
		1973	457.2	27.3	3.7	488.2	370.8
		1974R	644.1	27.3	4.0	675.4	520.6
		1975	728.0	27.0	0.4	755.5	570.7
212	Bread and flour confectionery	1970	494.8	55.5	0.3	550.5	278.1
		1971	506.1	64.7	-	570.9	285.3
		1972	558.5	70.3	0.1	628.8	312.8
		1973	563.7	101.0	0.8	665.6	357.7
		1974R	720.3	114.2	0.4	835.0	511.1
		1975	904.4	133.3	0.4	1,038.0	607.7
213	Biscuits	1970	185.4	21.7	1.2	208.4	122.3
		1971	190.3	13.2	0.4	203.9	116.4
		1972	199.4	13.5	- 0.3	212.6	115.5
		1973	231.7	13.1	2.3	247.0	140.1
		1974	288.4	51.9	4.6	344.9	223.1
		1975	349.4	46.2	5.5	401.1	218.4
214	Bacon curing, meat and fish products	1970	728.9	48.8	6.9	784.7	572.6
		1971	831.2	49.8	3.3	884.2	641.8
		1972	928.6	48.2	6.7	983.4	725.4
		1973	1,155.0	82.8	15.5	1,253.3	928.9
		1974	1,344.9	125.8	10.4	1,481.0	1,056.8
		1975	1,569.5	196.7	6.2	1,772.4	1,220.6
215	Milk and milk products	1970	825.7	130.1	1.9	957.7	739.2
		1971	1,050.9	51.2	16.2	1,118.3	861.2
		1972	1,081.8	102.2	7.1	1,191.0	884.3
		1973	1,154.6	159.3	6.0	1,319.8	991.7
		1974	1,262.8	196.3	22.9	1,482.0	1,165.1
		1975	1,552.5	153.8	36.5	1,742.8	1,319.5
216	Sugar	1970	233.7	6.0	- 0.3	239.4	169.3
		1971	249.0	1.0	- 0.5	249.5	171.2
		1972	292.7	3.3	5.4	301.4	245.6
		1973	327.2(p)	*	- 1.0	326.3	268.7
		1974R	377.9	14.8	- 1.2	391.5	351.0
		1975	527.2	81.5	28.1	636.8	553.2

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
1,979.7	2,346.9	2,958	793.5	621.3	167.7	625.8	239.6	
2,075.1	2,581.7	3,252	793.8	619.0	170.3	710.9	273.5	
1,981.7	2,903.3	3,734	777.6	608.4	164.7	783.1	295.5	
1,737.5	3,492.7	4,441	786.5	619.7	162.5	909.3	319.9	
1,744.7	4,029.9	5,063	795.9	625.2	166.2	1,095.5	392.6	63
2,525.9	4,803.1	6,210	773.4	607.9	160.5	1,345.5	462.0	
10.0	130.0	4,927	26.4	18.0	8.1	22.6	12.5	
6.9	102.4	4,637	22.1	15.4	6.3	22.6	10.8	
8.7	103.3	5,198	19.9	14.1	5.5	23.1	10.3	
- 10.8	128.2	6,573	19.5	14.3	4.8	25.8	9.7	85
- 4.7	159.4	8,392	19.0	13.9	4.8	29.3	11.7	
- 0.8	185.6	9,666	19.2	14.1	4.8	40.7	14.7	
3.3	269.1	1,886	142.6	123.5	18.4	118.9	20.3	
1.6	284.0	1,914	148.4	130.1	17.6	135.5	20.8	
3.3	312.7	2,105	148.5	131.1	16.6	148.5	22.9	
5.2	302.6	2,045	148.0	129.8	17.5	162.5	23.1	
- 29.0	352.9	2,422	145.7	126.3	18.5	189.5	35.5	53
- 48.4	478.8	3,257	147.0	126.3	19.9	239.4	46.0	
3.7	82.4	1,697	48.6	38.1	10.4	29.2	12.8	
1.6	85.9	1,833	46.9	37.1	9.7	32.8	14.8	
3.7	93.4	2,086	44.8	36.9	7.8	37.5	14.0	
0.4	106.6	2,342	45.5	35.8	9.7	40.8	17.5	
- 4.2	126.0	2,813	44.8	37.2	7.6	45.4	14.9	
4.0	178.7	3,988	44.8	37.5	7.2	54.7	13.5	49
1.9	210.2	2,012	104.5	85.8	17.9	78.1	23.7	
- 2.4	244.8	2,300	106.5	85.8	19.9	86.8	28.8	
6.8	251.2	2,382	105.4	83.2	21.5	94.1	33.8	
- 5.8	330.1	2,935	112.5	89.8	21.9	116.9	39.9	
10.9	413.3	3,591	115.1	92.9	21.4	151.8	47.1	70
15.6	536.2	4,879	109.9	88.4	20.7	173.9	55.4	
16.9	201.5	2,798	72.0	59.6	11.8	72.8	14.6	
20.0	237.1	3,485	68.0	55.9	11.5	77.9	16.0	
19.2	287.4	4,355	66.0	54.6	10.9	85.2	17.1	
- 23.7	351.8	5,136	68.5	56.4	11.5	103.3	19.5	
- 112.5	429.4	6,100	70.4	58.6	11.2	126.4	23.6	
- 202.4	625.7	8,989	69.6	57.5	11.5	157.7	30.5	54
30.4	39.8	2,961	13.4	10.1	3.3	12.7	6.3	
27.5	50.8	3,984	12.7	9.7	3.0	15.0	6.3	
- 13.1	68.8	5,406	12.7	9.7	3.0	17.6	7.2	
- 42.2	99.8	7,734	12.9	10.1	2.8	20.4	7.1	
- 53.8	94.4	7,491	12.6	9.2	3.4	22.2	9.8	
- 80.1	163.7	12,992	12.6	9.1	3.5	24.5	11.9	99



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million				
<b>ORDER III</b>	<b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b>						
217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1970	373.3	24.0	-1.1	396.1	246.0
		1971	397.1	35.0	1.4	433.5	244.8
		1972	429.1	38.6	3.8	471.5	253.5
		1973	531.7	42.7	-1.1	573.3	343.9
		1974	687.9	64.0	23.2	775.2	446.3
		1975	837.2	108.2	10.1	955.5	571.4
218	Fruit and vegetable products	1970	399.7	17.7	10.1	427.5	261.2
		1971	427.4	23.0	2.2	452.5	271.5
		1972	482.9	31.8	-3.3	511.3	315.5
		1973	571.1	29.8	14.2	615.1	378.7
		1974	706.0	48.2	36.8	790.9	533.4
		1975	892.3	60.4	27.4	980.1	678.2
219	Animal and poultry foods	1970	554.1	99.6	2.1	655.8	532.5
		1971	583.1	111.8	-0.1	694.8	539.2
		1972	663.3	96.5	1.4	761.3	588.5
		1973	925.7	145.8	7.8	1,079.3	895.9
		1974	1,185.3	192.0	8.1	1,385.4	1,152.9
		1975	1,113.8	258.0	1.6	1,373.4	1,191.9
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	1970	193.6	2.6	1.0	197.2	161.7
		1971	200.5	4.8	-	205.3	168.0
		1972	223.3	14.9	2.2	240.4	194.9
		1973R	301.1	13.2	2.2	316.4	265.2
		1974	518.6	25.5	5.1	549.1	485.6
		1975	541.1	25.5	-4.4	562.2	452.1
229(1)	Margarine	1970	71.8	1.4	0.2	73.4	62.1
		1971	84.8(p)	*	0.2	85.0	71.5
		1972	81.4	1.7	-0.2	82.9	65.0
		1973R	94.7	2.4	0.7	97.8	78.4
		1974	189.9	6.3	0.3	196.5	165.4
		1975	188.8	5.6	0.5	194.9	156.7
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1970	366.8	16.9	1.2	385.0	257.9
		1971	402.8	20.1	6.7	429.6	297.7
		1972	501.2	36.2	-1.1	536.3	342.2
		1973	458.3	56.4	4.3	518.9	335.7
		1974	562.8	67.2	13.9	643.8	457.7
		1975	707.1	94.0	3.3	804.3	569.3
231	Brewing and malting	1970	990.5	246.2	5.2	1,241.9	414.6
		1971	1,066.6	290.4	6.4	1,363.3	487.6
		1972	1,052.5	283.1	4.6	1,340.2	447.4
		1973	970.3	400.2	2.3	1,372.8	530.9
		1974	1,164.1	426.7	21.4	1,612.3	680.0
		1975	1,580.4	474.8	24.6	2,079.8	780.4

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
8.3	141.8	1,849	76.7	60.7	15.6	52.3	23.2	
14.2	174.5	2,386	73.1	56.0	16.8	55.4	25.8	
8.8	209.3	2,859	73.2	57.0	15.9	64.6	29.9	
-1.2	230.6	3,185	72.4	58.0	14.1	75.5	28.6	
-21.4	350.2	4,765	73.5	57.6	15.6	88.3	36.2	
25.0	359.1	5,250	68.4	54.5	13.6	113.0	41.9	57
13.4	153.0	2,444	62.6	49.8	12.6	42.4	17.5	
19.4	161.6	2,642	61.2	48.7	12.3	47.9	19.4	
16.2	179.7	3,022	59.5	46.9	12.3	53.8	21.2	
-11.0	247.4	3,890	63.6	50.2	13.1	65.2	25.1	
-21.9	279.4	4,345	64.3	50.2	13.8	79.8	31.3	
6.2	295.6	4,944	59.8	48.0	11.4	98.2	36.0	67
5.3	118.0	3,619	32.6	20.6	11.5	25.8	18.0	
24.2	131.3	4,096	32.1	19.9	11.7	28.1	21.0	
11.3	161.5	5,289	30.5	18.7	11.4	30.7	22.0	
-26.2	209.6	6,828	30.7	19.8	10.4	37.2	23.6	
11.8	220.6	7,093	31.1	19.6	11.0	44.4	27.9	
6.8	174.7	5,863	29.8	18.5	10.8	49.7	30.5	53
-1.6	37.1	4,463	8.3	6.2	2.0	7.9	3.5	
2.4	34.8	4,240	8.2	6.1	2.0	8.7	3.8	
4.1	41.4	4,605	9.0	6.4	2.4	9.9	4.7	
-9.9	61.2	6,880	8.9	6.6	2.2	11.4	4.9	
-7.4	70.9	8,242	8.6	6.3	2.2	14.2	6.1	
24.7	85.4	10,673	8.0	5.7	2.1	16.5	7.4	59
1.1	10.1	2,458	4.1	3.0	1.1	3.9	1.8	
1.9	11.6	2,934	4.0	2.9	1.0	4.3	2.0	
2.6	15.3	3,818	4.0	3.0	1.1	4.9	2.3	
0.3	19.2	4,957	3.9	2.9	1.0	5.4	2.5	
-0.8	31.9	7,595	4.2	2.9	1.2	6.8	3.3	
1.6	36.6	9,632	3.8	2.7	1.0	7.4	3.5	86
7.4	119.7	4,151	28.8	20.6	8.1	21.0	11.6	
0.4	131.3	4,091	32.1	22.8	9.1	26.9	15.2	
8.7	185.4	5,429	34.2	25.5	8.5	32.3	15.9	
-4.4	187.6	6,426	29.2	21.3	7.7	31.3	15.5	
-11.2	197.3	6,166	32.0	23.8	8.0	40.9	20.1	
16.7	218.4	7,045	31.0	22.9	7.9	53.1	24.5	60
461.2	366.1	4,916	74.5	51.8	22.7	65.6	36.5	
486.2	389.5	4,995	78.0	53.8	24.1	81.4	43.9	
482.7	410.2	5,833	70.3	48.0	22.2	82.4	44.5	
358.9	483.0	6,727	71.8	50.5	21.3	100.6	50.4	
437.2	495.1	6,876	72.0	48.4	23.5	112.8	60.4	
673.2	626.2	8,959	69.9	47.4	22.3	139.6	68.4	74



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER III</b>	<b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b>						
232	Soft drinks	1970	157.8	34.5	0.7	193.0	107.2
		1971	197.5	50.5	0.2	248.3	140.4
		1972	228.5	40.0	2.0	270.5	150.0
		1973	285.3	54.2	-0.6	338.9	181.2
		1974	327.2	77.0	7.7	411.9	252.4
		1975	467.2	109.5	5.2	581.9	341.3
		239(1)	Spirit distilling and compounding	1970	653.1	5.0	24.6
1971	669.7			6.0	25.3	701.0	208.0
1972	637.4			9.1	17.0	663.5	195.7
1973	761.7			7.9	35.8	805.4	250.8
1974	884.8			23.4	68.8	977.0	405.7
1975	923.1			17.9	15.1	956.0	394.4
239(2)	British wines, cider and perry			1970	46.7	4.8	-0.7
		1971	54.5	3.6	0.7	58.8	17.9
		1972	53.5	2.7	-0.1	56.1	14.6
		1973	67.6(p)	*	0.1	67.7	23.4
		1974	72.1	1.0	5.9	79.0	35.6
		1975	101.5	2.7	3.3	107.6	43.6
		240	Tobacco	1970	1,551.5	122.1	0.2
1971	1,548.2			95.8	11.8	1,655.8	284.6
1972	1,592.2			104.6	-4.1	1,692.8	320.3
1973	1,738.3			111.7	0.9	1,850.8	364.7
1974	1,837.7			137.1	17.1	1,991.8	405.0
1975	2,488.9			168.5	15.7	2,673.1	617.2
<b>ORDER IV</b>	<b>Coal and petroleum products</b>						
261	Coke ovens and manufactured fuels	1970	1,216.9	28.0	11.5	1,256.4	1,001.1
		1971	1,508.1	23.5	32.2	1,563.9	1,289.7
		1972	1,613.9	25.5	25.0	1,664.6	1,342.0
		1973	1,968.7	74.9	50.3	2,093.9	1,719.7
		1974R	4,713.2	216.9	253.7	5,183.8	4,531.6
		1975	5,680.2	325.4	49.2	6,054.8	5,086.3
		262	Mineral oil refining	1970	150.9	2.5	1.0
1971	139.6			5.1	8.9	153.6	115.4
1972	172.4(p)			*	20.5	193.0	146.4
1973	159.0(p)			*	-10.4	148.6	92.4
1974	310.2			5.9	-16.6	299.4	219.7
1975	306.9			0.5	54.8	362.2	290.2
262	Mineral oil refining			1970	985.5	22.1	9.4
		1971	1,262.1	4.0	23.4	1,289.5	1,100.8
		1972	1,333.0	5.6	3.7	1,342.3	1,127.0
		1973	1,687.5	68.4	59.1	1,815.0	1,567.1
		1974	4,227.1	178.0	263.1	4,668.3	4,154.4
		1975	5,145.8	261.1	-11.9	5,395.0	4,592.4

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
1.1	84.8	2,718	31.2	23.5	7.3	21.1	9.3	
8.8	99.1	3,114	31.8	23.3	8.1	23.6	11.4	
6.1	114.5	3,495	32.7	23.2	9.1	26.6	13.8	
1.1	156.6	5,050	31.0	22.2	8.4	28.4	13.9	
-3.0	162.4	5,108	31.8	24.4	7.0	36.9	16.1	
8.7	231.9	7,861	29.5	22.7	6.5	47.9	16.7	50
241.4	162.6	7,317	22.2	17.3	4.9	20.0	8.2	
299.3	193.7	8,559	22.6	17.5	5.1	22.9	9.5	
270.5	197.4	8,705	22.7	17.3	5.4	26.2	11.4	
292.3	262.3	11,068	23.7	18.1	5.6	30.4	12.6	
263.0	308.2	12,183	25.3	19.7	5.6	40.6	15.0	
268.4	293.3	11,639	25.2	18.8	6.3	44.4	20.9	92
15.7	18.9	3,615	5.2	3.7	1.5	3.6	2.0	
16.5	24.2	4,416	5.5	3.9	1.6	4.3	2.8	
16.3	25.2	5,404	4.7	3.3	1.3	4.0	2.6	
15.4	28.8	5,882	4.9	3.3	1.6	4.5	3.5	
9.7	33.7	6,604	5.1	3.4	1.7	6.0	4.6	
23.5	40.5	8,438	4.8	3.0	1.7	7.3	4.4	93
1,160.2	201.8	5,082	39.7	29.0	10.6	27.9	17.8	
1,146.5	224.8	5,529	40.7	30.3	10.4	37.0	21.2	
1,125.8	246.7	6,246	39.5	29.7	9.8	41.7	21.9	
1,199.1	287.1	7,267	39.5	30.6	8.9	49.7	22.5	
1,282.0	304.8	7,545	40.4	30.8	9.6	60.2	29.0	
1,783.2	272.7	6,800	40.1	30.8	9.3	77.5	35.8	65
16.3	239.1	6,533	36.6	25.7	10.9	36.2	18.9	
15.6	258.6	6,922	37.4	26.4	10.8	42.2	21.8	
50.0	272.7	7,275	37.5	26.4	11.0	48.2	24.4	
92.7	281.5	7,779	36.2	25.3	10.8	50.5	27.0	
-89.1	741.1	20,030	37.0	26.3	10.6	68.9	32.4	
126.4	842.1	22,698	37.1	26.0	10.7	87.3	43.5	60
0.6	42.9	3,753	11.4	9.5	1.9	11.9	2.8	
3.1	35.2	2,947	11.9	10.0	1.9	13.8	3.2	
0.8	45.8	3,770	12.1	10.2	1.9	17.5	3.8	
2.4	53.8	4,596	11.7	9.7	2.0	16.4	4.8	
-10.5	90.1	7,769	11.6	9.8	1.8	25.4	5.0	
-7.1	79.1	6,703	11.8	9.9	1.9	31.6	6.7	74
14.7	171.8	9,490	18.1	12.3	5.8	19.7	11.6	
-7.4	196.1	10,534	18.6	12.7	5.9	23.1	13.5	
21.9	193.5	10,637	18.2	12.4	5.7	25.3	14.7	
58.0	190.0	10,827	17.5	11.9	5.6	27.1	15.3	
-79.7	593.5	31,737	18.7	13.0	5.7	35.4	19.4	
109.3	693.3	37,075	18.7	12.7	5.9	45.5	26.6	80



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER IV</b>	<b>Coal and petroleum products (continued)</b>						
263	Lubricating oils and greases	1970	80.5	3.4	1.1	85.0	59.6
		1971	106.4	14.4	-0.1	120.8	73.5
		1972	108.5	19.9	0.8	129.3	68.7
		1973	122.2	6.5	1.6	130.3	60.2
		1974R	175.9	33.0	7.2	216.1	157.5
		1975	227.5	63.8	6.3	297.6	203.7
<b>ORDER V</b>	<b>Chemical and allied industries</b>						
		1970	3,559.7	301.1	40.9	3,901.6	2,104.0
		1971	3,788.7	338.9	39.5	4,166.9	2,230.8
		1972	4,121.3	364.4	20.1	4,505.7	2,396.4
		1973R	5,013.5	469.9	61.8	5,545.2	3,118.8
		1974R	7,090.5	781.5	304.1	8,176.1	5,007.3
		1975	7,881.2	803.4	166.1	8,851.2	5,120.9
271(1)	Inorganic chemicals	1970	386.9	34.9	3.7	425.5	233.3
		1971	380.1	33.0	2.6	415.7	229.6
		1972	398.5	34.9	0.9	434.4	231.5
		1973R	453.0	38.4	3.3	494.7	259.3
		1974	596.6	56.6	15.7	668.9	410.9
		1975	686.0	86.1	6.4	778.5	447.5
271(2)	Organic chemicals	1970	501.7	71.9	10.9	584.5	354.7
		1971	533.7	60.8	6.0	600.5	384.0
		1972	596.3	69.2	-5.0	660.5	387.0
		1973R	742.8	64.5	7.9	815.2	517.8
		1974	1,388.6	175.3	60.6	1,624.5	1,089.7
		1975	1,447.5	165.4	20.7	1,633.7	1,107.3
271(3)	Miscellaneous chemicals	1970	310.6	36.0	-3.0	343.6	185.5
		1971	355.8	44.6	0.2	400.5	229.6
		1972	401.7	50.2	6.1	457.9	274.5
		1973	522.2	56.7	15.7	594.6	379.8
		1974R	642.7	85.6	34.1	762.4	501.4
		1975	707.8	104.6	47.9	860.3	513.0
272	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	1970	480.2	32.4	12.8	525.4	232.3
		1971	514.7	42.9	14.6	572.3	236.1
		1972	540.8	34.4	5.8	581.0	253.0
		1973	635.1	52.0	14.6	701.7	333.4
		1974	752.6	70.1	50.8	873.5	453.3
		1975	972.4	75.9	42.4	1,090.7	518.3
273	Toilet preparations	1970	154.9	6.4	0.8	162.1	72.4
		1971	176.6	7.9	1.3	185.7	77.5
		1972	197.6	9.5	1.3	208.3	89.6
		1973	212.1	25.9	4.1	242.2	115.5
		1974	268.6	22.5	9.6	300.7	153.4
		1975	344.9	19.0	1.4	365.3	160.3

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
1.0	24.4	3,451	7.1	3.9	3.1	4.6	4.5	
19.9	27.4	4,017	6.8	3.7	3.0	5.2	5.1	
27.2	33.5	4,676	7.2	3.7	3.3	5.4	5.9	
32.3	37.8	5,400	7.0	3.7	3.2	7.0	6.9	
1.1	57.5	8,582	6.7	3.5	3.1	8.1	8.0	
24.2	69.7	10,561	6.6	3.4	2.9	10.2	10.2	62
104.0	1,693.7	3,981	425.4	255.5	168.0	318.3	288.8	
108.3	1,827.8	4,435	412.1	244.0	166.2	339.6	314.4	
117.4	1,991.9	5,054	394.2	2 2.2	160.1	361.0	337.5	
25.8	2,400.6	6,008	399.6	240.9	156.6	427.7	368.6	
-56.7	3,225.5	7,929	406.8	244.7	160.0	528.0	450.2	
238.8	3,491.6	8,549	408.4	240.9	164.9	673.6	599.2	64
12.6	179.6	4,452	40.3	26.4	13.9	38.2	23.9	
13.0	173.1	4,544	38.1	24.6	13.4	40.8	26.1	
20.3	182.6	4,802	38.0	24.1	13.8	44.0	29.6	
4.8	230.5	6,198	37.2	24.2	12.9	49.4	30.8	
-9.1	267.1	7,279	36.7	23.0	13.6	56.0	33.9	
16.1	315.0	8,583	36.7	23.3	13.4	76.1	50.3	81
43.8	186.0	4,713	39.5	24.6	14.8	36.7	29.7	
28.6	187.9	4,980	37.7	23.2	14.5	39.0	32.3	
42.2	231.4	6,312	36.7	22.6	14.0	42.3	35.2	
26.4	271.0	7,629	35.5	22.2	13.3	46.6	37.0	
27.4	507.4	14,293	35.5	22.3	13.2	59.1	45.3	
80.2	446.2	12,429	35.9	22.4	13.4	74.7	61.7	76
2.4	155.8	4,756	32.8	17.8	14.7	23.5	26.6	
4.1	166.8	4,924	33.9	18.4	15.2	28.1	30.6	
7.7	175.7	5,034	34.9	19.3	15.4	31.6	34.4	
6.3	208.4	5,937	35.1	19.8	15.1	36.4	38.0	
-4.9	265.9	7,386	36.0	19.7	16.1	44.0	51.1	
23.4	323.9	8,898	36.4	19.6	16.6	57.5	62.9	75
0.9	292.2	4,707	62.1	34.8	27.0	35.6	43.4	
3.2	333.0	5,404	61.6	33.2	28.2	37.3	50.1	
1.1	326.8	5,500	59.4	31.9	27.3	40.3	53.4	
-3.0	371.2	5,930	62.6	34.3	28.1	48.2	60.8	
-24.8	445.0	6,898	64.5	35.1	29.2	60.4	74.1	
15.7	556.7	8,371	66.5	34.9	31.4	80.7	99.4	78
5.9	83.8	3,387	24.7	14.7	9.8	11.8	14.0	
6.0	102.1	3,867	26.4	15.8	10.4	14.6	16.5	
5.5	113.2	4,590	24.7	13.9	10.5	14.0	19.2	
-2.0	128.7	5,341	24.1	14.2	9.7	16.0	19.8	
-6.4	153.6	6,170	24.9	15.7	9.0	22.7	20.9	
12.7	192.3	8,289	23.2	13.5	9.3	25.9	28.2	64



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER V</b>	<b>Chemical and allied industries (continued)</b>						
274	Paint	1970	192.4	16.6	2.3	211.3	112.1
		1971	224.1	19.2	0.2	243.4	127.4
		1972	236.2	23.5	1.6	261.3	134.3
		1973	288.1	28.5	4.9	321.5	168.9
		1974	369.0	33.4	17.1	419.5	238.3
		1975	467.8	27.2	4.7	500.2	292.7
275	Soap and detergents	1970	214.8	6.7	0.3	221.8	122.8
		1971	224.4	9.3	-1.4	232.3	126.2
		1972	224.9	12.4	0.6	238.0	131.9
		1973	280.3	15.4	4.3	300.0	205.2
		1974	414.1	24.9	18.1	457.1	330.4
		1975	407.3	20.6	0.4	428.3	276.3
276	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	1970	499.1	13.5	5.9	518.6	285.4
		1971	502.4	27.4	-7.2	522.6	297.2
		1972	549.7	40.1	1.1	591.0	336.2
		1973	709.3	36.6	-6.6	739.4	435.4
		1974	1,109.9	53.9	27.7	1,191.5	762.0
		1975	1,047.5	59.6	-3.4	1,103.6	686.6
277	Dyestuffs and pigments	1970	174.7	13.4	7.1	195.2	102.9
		1971	184.8	14.2	4.5	203.5	100.1
		1972	228.5	16.3	3.1	247.9	114.7
		1973	283.0	22.8	5.2	311.0	147.3
		1974	363.4	32.1	30.6	426.2	224.7
		1975	374.9	38.2	3.7	416.8	193.8
278	Fertilizers	1970	227.5	19.7	-4.6	242.5	149.0
		1971	245.4	26.6	10.7	282.8	163.3
		1972	278.6(p)	*	1.8	280.4	149.3
		1973	293.3	34.7	-3.5	324.4	167.2
		1974R	422.0	51.0	15.0	488.0	276.5
		1975	512.7	42.1	18.1	572.9	305.0
279(1)	Polishes	1970	47.9	5.2	0.1	53.2	30.2
		1971	50.3	5.5	0.5	56.2	27.3
		1972	49.2	5.6	-0.4	54.4	27.2
		1973	60.0	7.9	0.8	68.7	35.5
		1974	74.5	9.3	2.3	86.0	48.5
		1975	90.2	8.9	-2.7	96.4	53.6
279(2)	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.	1970	63.8	5.7		69.6	41.2
		1971	64.9	5.0	0.3	70.3	41.2
		1972	75.5	5.3	0.7	81.4	47.4
		1973	79.7	5.4	0.4	85.5	51.7
		1974	107.5	17.8	5.2	130.5	90.8
		1975	111.8	10.7	2.3	124.8	69.6

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
2.9	96.3	3,099	31.1	16.4	14.4	16.6	21.4	
3.9	112.1	3,566	31.4	16.4	14.8	19.7	25.1	
3.2	123.8	4,295	28.8	15.1	13.4	20.2	25.2	
-2.7	155.3	5,338	29.1	15.0	13.7	24.0	29.0	
-0.9	182.1	6,133	29.7	15.9	13.4	29.1	34.2	
4.9	202.6	6,915	29.3	14.8	14.2	36.5	46.4	66
6.1	92.9	4,580	20.3	11.4	8.7	13.8	16.4	
8.0	98.1	5,258	18.7	10.1	8.4	13.2	16.9	
9.0	97.0	5,424	17.9	9.6	8.1	13.6	16.7	
-6.4	101.1	6,205	16.3	10.3	5.8	16.9	13.3	
-5.0	131.7	7,570	17.4	11.0	6.2	22.3	15.9	
10.8	141.2	7,716	18.3	11.8	6.2	29.9	21.2	50
10.1	223.1	3,926	56.8	35.1	21.5	52.2	39.7	
18.9	206.5	3,852	53.6	32.9	20.5	51.0	41.0	
15.5	239.2	4,927	48.6	30.0	18.4	53.8	42.2	
-6.5	310.5	6,324	49.1	30.3	18.6	65.1	45.5	
-7.5	437.0	8,419	51.9	32.9	18.8	82.8	57.5	
33.8	383.2	7,271	52.7	32.6	19.7	99.7	79.3	61
1.9	90.4	3,474	26.0	14.7	11.3	20.2	20.5	
2.4	101.0	4,863	20.8	13.1	7.6	22.0	14.8	
2.3	130.9	5,906	22.2	14.6	7.5	25.6	18.2	
-2.6	166.3	7,426	22.4	14.6	7.7	29.3	20.5	
-5.1	206.7	9,144	22.6	14.8	7.7	39.3	24.3	
11.7	211.4	9,653	21.9	14.8	7.1	45.5	28.6	75
12.0	81.6	3,708	22.0	13.9	8.0	20.3	15.4	
13.8	105.8	4,815	22.0	13.6	8.3	22.6	17.7	
12.9	118.1	6,023	19.6	11.8	7.6	23.0	18.9	
2.6	154.6	7,729	20.0	12.4	7.4	25.6	19.8	
-7.6	219.1	10,955	20.0	12.4	7.4	33.2	24.1	
16.7	251.2	12,374	20.3	12.3	7.8	42.6	34.2	82
1.3	21.7	3,001	7.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	5.0	
2.1	26.9	3,897	6.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	5.2	
1.4	25.7	4,177	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.7	5.1	
-0.2	33.4	5,566	6.0	2.8	3.1	4.2	6.4	
-1.1	38.6	6,330	6.1	2.8	3.2	4.7	7.9	
2.1	40.6	6,656	6.1	2.7	3.2	6.6	9.6	60
1.0	27.5	3,477	7.9	4.4	3.5	5.4	5.4	
1.3	27.8	3,885	7.1	3.9	3.2	5.2	5.3	
1.6	32.5	4,745	6.8	3.8	3.0	5.7	5.5	
-1.3	35.2	5,410	6.5	3.4	3.0	6.0	5.9	
-5.8	45.4	6,883	6.6	3.4	3.1	7.2	7.4	
4.0	51.2	7,877	6.5	3.4	3.1	8.8	8.7	72



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER V</b>	<b>Chemical and allied industries (continued)</b>						
279(3)	Explosives and fireworks	1970	68.6	2.0	1.1	71.7	30.7
		1971	74.9(p)	*	4.8	79.6	33.9
		1972	73.6	3.4	-0.1	77.0	47.5
		1973	134.0(p)	*	6.2	140.3	71.7
		1974R	136.8	4.1	3.9	144.8	71.7
1975	201.7	2.5	14.5	218.7	114.1		
279(4)	Formulated pesticides, etc.	1970	49.7	25.3	0.1	75.2	47.2
		1971	50.5	26.3	0.9	77.7	47.9
		1972	48.7	38.7	0.7	88.1	52.4
		1973	59.3	53.8	1.5	114.6	73.8
		1974R	87.6	108.2	5.6	201.4	136.1
1975	120.7	117.3	5.6	243.6	164.9		
279(5)	Printing ink	1970	32.3	0.9	0.5	33.6	16.2
		1971	39.6	2.1	0.5	42.3	18.4
		1972	41.1	2.6	0.4	44.1	20.1
		1973	51.9	1.8	0.8	54.5	27.6
		1974	70.0	3.2	2.0	75.0	37.0
1975	75.9	2.4	-0.1	78.2	35.8		
279(6)	Surgical bandages, etc.	1970	66.4	3.2	1.2	70.8	33.3
		1971	68.4	4.7	0.5	73.6	34.3
		1972	73.9	5.9	-0.1	79.7	37.0
		1973	86.2	5.5	-	91.7	45.5
		1974	102.2	7.4	3.9	113.5	55.1
1975	103.3	6.4	2.3	112.0	52.7		
279(7)	Photographic chemical materials	1970	88.2	7.3	1.7	97.1	54.8
		1971	98.1	9.4	0.5	107.9	57.0
		1972	106.5	12.4	1.5	120.5	62.6
		1973	123.2	20.0	2.2	145.4	83.2
		1974	184.6	26.1	1.9	212.6	127.5
1975	208.8	16.5	1.9	227.2	129.4		
<b>ORDER VI</b>	<b>Metal manufacture</b>	1970	4,188.0	182.3	34.1	4,404.3	2,841.9
		1971	3,800.0	139.7	-5.2	3,934.7	2,526.1
		1972	4,061.5	169.2	5.7	4,236.2	2,749.1
		1973	5,251.7	293.1	55.8	5,600.6	3,724.5
		1974R	6,633.9	346.5	229.2	7,209.6	4,670.0
		1975	7,044.2	345.9	84.2	7,474.2	4,835.4
311	Iron and steel (general)	1970	2,113.0	19.6	30.0	2,162.6	1,318.8
		1971	1,899.8	14.6	-23.5	1,890.9	1,205.9
		1972	2,093.4	15.9	22.4	2,131.7	1,377.9
		1973	2,754.7	21.1	-11.4	2,764.4	1,838.4
		1974	3,312.1	19.5	142.6	3,474.1	2,073.5
1975	3,642.5	28.6	52.1	3,723.2	2,488.2		

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
0.2	40.9	2,245	18.2	13.8	4.4	15.6	8.2	
0.4	45.6	2,676	17.0	12.6	4.4	15.7	9.3	
-8.1	37.6	2,724	13.8	10.4	3.3	13.9	7.4	
13.8	54.8	2,899	18.9	13.7	5.2	20.5	11.6	
3.4	69.7	4,052	17.2	12.8	4.3	23.6	13.2	
4.5	100.1	5,923	16.9	12.9	3.9	32.0	15.2	95
1.7	26.3	5,713	4.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.2	
1.2	28.5	6,463	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.4	
1.6	34.1	8,447	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.8	
-	40.8	10,462	3.9	2.2	1.7	3.7	3.7	
-3.6	68.9	15,663	4.4	2.0	2.3	4.0	5.8	
-3.1	81.8	17,404	4.7	2.1	2.6	5.4	8.2	77
-	17.4	3,160	5.5	2.9	2.5	4.3	4.5	
0.8	23.1	4,306	5.4	2.8	2.5	4.6	5.1	
0.1	23.9	4,375	5.5	2.8	2.6	5.2	5.0	
-1.3	28.2	5,123	5.5	3.0	2.4	6.7	6.0	
-1.0	39.1	6,982	5.6	2.6	2.9	7.1	7.6	
0.4	42.0	7,925	5.3	2.6	2.6	8.6	8.6	66
1.9	35.5	2,805	12.7	9.7	3.0	7.9	3.7	
1.5	37.8	3,007	12.6	9.3	3.2	7.9	4.2	
1.1	41.7	3,387	12.3	9.0	3.3	8.8	4.8	
1.0	45.2	3,616	12.5	9.6	2.9	10.8	5.0	
-	58.4	4,635	12.6	9.4	3.2	12.4	7.1	
2.3	57.0	4,385	13.0	9.1	3.8	16.1	11.2	60
-0.7	43.0	3,121	13.8	9.0	4.7	10.4	7.8	
-0.9	51.8	3,565	14.5	8.2	6.3	11.5	11.1	
0.1	57.8	3,891	14.8	8.1	6.7	12.8	12.9	
-3.1	65.4	4,390	14.9	8.9	6.0	18.3	15.5	
-4.7	89.8	5,947	15.1	8.7	6.4	20.1	19.9	
2.6	95.2	6,476	14.7	8.1	6.6	27.0	25.5	46
98.7	1,463.8	2,541	576.0	440.8	133.0	597.7	201.1	
138.6	1,269.9	2,326	546.0	413.3	130.5	597.0	220.9	
93.1	1,393.9	2,769	503.5	379.5	121.9	623.9	229.3	
54.8	1,821.3	3,604	505.4	379.0	124.2	723.5	265.6	
-25.1	2,564.8	5,174	495.7	373.5	119.9	866.8	316.8	
149.7	2,489.2	5,034	494.5	366.7	125.7	1,059.6	423.8	65
47.2	796.6	2,829	281.6	214.0	67.4	304.3	100.2	
86.7	598.4	2,263	264.5	198.4	65.8	294.7	110.4	
47.2	706.5	2,844	248.4	186.2	61.9	323.2	117.7	
61.2	864.7	3,488	247.9	184.7	62.9	369.4	139.1	
-31.4	1,432.0	5,912	242.2	180.2	61.7	443.0	169.4	
44.6	1,190.4	4,837	246.1	178.6	67.2	547.3	235.3	62



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER VI</b>	<b>Metal manufacture (continued)</b>						
312	Steel tubes	1970	354.2	13.1	-3.2	364.1	216.5
		1971	308.4	11.0	-0.8	318.6	176.8
		1972	341.7	8.2	7.9	357.7	220.8
		1973	397.7	11.9	4.9	414.5	236.9
		1974	581.1	11.0	17.2	609.3	365.0
		1975	777.0	16.1	20.5	813.7	438.9
313	Iron castings, etc.	1970	419.3	7.7	3.8	430.8	210.9
		1971	424.5	9.1	-1.5	432.2	207.4
		1972	377.4	8.2	2.8	388.4	179.3
		1973	449.7	10.2	13.0	472.9	223.6
		1974	560.8	12.1	15.7	588.6	303.1
		1975	704.1	12.8	10.7	727.5	333.8
321	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1970	350.8	8.5	0.7	360.0	234.3
		1971	350.8	4.4	-1.6	353.7	216.8
		1972	389.1	4.8	-2.8	391.1	248.0
		1973	496.6	71.5	9.1	577.2	377.0
		1974	666.0	109.6	21.0	796.6	559.9
		1975	663.3	74.6	-7.5	730.3	486.8
322	Copper, brass and other copper alloys	1970	608.7	30.1	-7.0	631.8	483.1
		1971	527.1	28.4	-12.4	543.1	387.6
		1972	504.3	27.4	3.5	535.2	383.2
		1973	714.8	36.4	30.0	781.2	592.0
		1974	904.5	32.6	12.5	949.6	725.0
		1975	698.7	30.4	-11.6	717.5	467.5
323	Miscellaneous base metals	1970	342.0	103.3	9.9	455.2	378.3
		1971	289.5	72.2	34.5	396.2	331.6
		1972	355.6	104.7	-28.3	432.0	339.8
		1973	438.2	142.0	10.2	590.4	456.6
		1974R	609.6	161.7	20.2	791.4	643.5
		1975	558.6	183.4	20.0	762.0	620.2
<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering</b>	1970	4,473.8	312.5	209.3	4,995.3	2,424.4
		1971	4,839.3	398.3	111.1	5,348.7	2,524.0
		1972	4,643.1	389.6	77.7	5,110.3	2,364.1
		1973R	5,493.9	447.6	222.4	6,163.9	3,001.1
		1974R	6,629.0	682.5	470.7	7,782.2	4,016.9
		1975	8,494.8	791.1	459.3	9,745.1	4,668.9
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	1970	95.4	18.5	2.5	116.3	68.2
		1971	112.1	24.7	0.6	137.5	77.8
		1972	123.0	19.6	-0.5	142.1	76.1
		1973	144.2	23.0	3.8	171.0	100.1
		1974	185.3	44.8	12.9	243.0	143.9
		1975	202.5	38.6	69.8	310.9	148.7

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
14.1	133.5	2,368	56.4	41.6	14.7	56.0	20.8	
17.9	123.8	2,331	53.1	38.7	14.3	55.1	21.7	
9.2	127.7	2,562	49.8	36.1	13.6	60.6	23.2	
1.7	175.9	3,532	49.8	36.3	13.4	68.0	25.1	
-10.2	254.6	5,061	50.3	37.4	12.8	90.0	32.6	
26.6	348.2	6,670	52.2	38.4	13.7	112.7	44.0	77
8.6	211.3	1,989	106.2	87.3	18.0	115.1	27.2	
11.5	213.3	2,148	99.3	81.1	17.3	114.9	29.9	
12.4	196.7	2,367	83.1	66.6	15.6	99.7	27.7	
7.9	241.4	2,833	85.2	67.7	16.6	117.6	33.2	
2.1	283.4	3,407	83.2	67.0	15.3	143.7	36.7	
23.4	370.3	4,467	82.9	66.6	15.4	175.6	47.2	66
7.5	118.2	2,174	54.3	41.7	12.4	51.8	19.6	
10.4	126.6	2,401	52.7	40.4	12.0	55.9	20.7	
8.3	134.7	2,634	51.1	39.1	11.7	61.5	22.7	
2.0	198.2	3,825	51.8	39.6	11.9	74.3	25.0	
-5.6	242.3	4,650	52.1	39.9	11.9	87.9	30.2	
25.0	218.6	4,506	48.5	36.4	11.8	101.7	40.3	71
18.2	130.5	2,490	52.4	38.7	13.2	48.3	21.2	
8.1	147.4	2,842	51.9	37.9	13.5	52.2	24.7	
0.1	151.9	3,208	47.3	35.0	11.9	53.3	24.1	
-20.6	209.8	4,300	48.8	35.8	12.5	67.8	28.7	
17.7	206.9	4,364	47.4	35.0	11.9	71.5	31.7	
22.0	228.0	5,068	45.0	33.2	11.5	85.8	37.3	55
3.1	73.8	2,938	25.1	17.6	7.4	22.1	12.0	
4.1	60.5	2,472	24.5	16.8	7.6	24.3	13.4	
15.8	76.4	3,228	23.7	16.4	7.1	25.6	13.9	
2.6	131.2	5,993	21.9	14.9	6.9	26.4	14.5	
2.3	145.6	7,101	20.5	14.0	6.3	30.7	16.2	
8.1	133.7	6,752	19.8	13.5	6.1	36.5	19.7	70
169.1	2,401.8	2,294	1,047.0	711.5	321.3	887.2	478.2	
249.7	2,575.1	2,560	1,006.1	667.0	325.9	925.8	545.2	
208.6	2,537.6	2,821	899.5	587.1	299.9	884.7	548.1	
89.4	3,073.4	3,324	924.6	609.0	303.1	1,063.3	613.0	
99.8	3,665.5	3,914	937.3	614.8	311.1	1,277.0	743.2	
408.8	4,667.4	5,065	921.5	600.7	308.1	1,576.1	923.6	55
1.4	46.6	1,935	24.1	17.0	6.5	18.7	8.7	
3.2	56.6	2,356	24.0	16.4	7.0	20.4	10.8	
3.1	63.0	2,901	21.7	14.8	6.2	20.8	10.5	
-2.9	73.8	3,355	22.0	15.1	6.3	24.6	12.6	
-9.1	108.2	4,725	22.9	15.4	6.9	28.3	15.5	
6.3	155.8	6,660	23.4	15.7	7.0	39.0	19.0	57



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>						
332	Metal-working machine tools	1970	307.3	28.9	16.8	352.9	166.9
		1971	293.4	24.1	-1.0	316.4	144.9
		1972	240.5	20.1	-5.3	255.3	113.4
		1973	288.8	42.9	5.7	337.4	157.2
		1974	358.9	43.4	33.8	436.1	213.1
		1975	440.7	52.0	4.9	497.6	242.8
		333	Pumps, valves and compressors	1970	358.6	25.3	12.6
1971	410.2			29.6	-0.6	439.2	202.5
1972	432.8			31.4	-1.7	462.5	196.5
1973	513.8			43.1	18.3	575.2	255.0
1974R	618.9			59.8	42.6	721.3	358.7
1975	824.6			84.8	34.3	943.4	437.7
333(1)	Pumps	1975	219.8	36.0	11.9	267.6	138.5
333(2)	Valves	1975	287.0	14.3	11.8	313.0	125.4
333(3)(4)	Compressors and fluid power equipment	1975	317.8	34.5	10.6	362.8	173.8
334	Industrial engines	1970	139.3	11.9	12.6	163.8	87.1
		1971	153.8	14.3	5.4	173.6	97.2
		1972	141.9	13.6	1.9	157.3	83.2
		1973	170.3	18.0	4.8	193.0	103.5
		1974	194.8	29.3	14.0	238.1	134.7
		1975	265.5	27.6	24.2	317.2	169.2
		335	Textile machinery and accessories	1970	181.5	12.6	1.1
1971	197.6			13.9	0.7	212.2	97.1
1972	203.4			13.6	-0.3	216.8	98.7
1973	252.6			19.8	26.9	299.3	129.0
1974	321.4			27.0	19.3	367.7	169.9
1975	425.4			29.1	-12.4	442.1	155.1
336	Construction and earth-moving equipment			1970	266.7	23.6	14.5
		1971	267.3	56.5	-4.8	318.9	181.3
		1972	298.7	48.2	-6.8	340.2	204.6
		1973	401.3	97.3	6.2	504.9	335.6
		1974	452.0	118.4	33.2	603.6	402.0
		1975	586.2	168.0	35.7	789.8	463.4
		337	Mechanical handling equipment	1970	291.2	21.6	10.7
1971	343.9			19.6	3.4	366.9	195.9
1972	340.4			23.1	-0.1	363.4	184.7
1973	379.3			25.3	14.9	419.5	221.0
1974R	488.5			42.2	42.8	573.4	324.4
1975	649.8			41.5	43.3	734.9	396.0

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	*£ million	%
6.7	179.3	2,320	77.3	52.7	23.8	68.2	35.7	
10.9	160.6	2,288	70.2	47.3	22.3	65.3	37.3	
9.9	131.9	2,437	54.1	35.9	17.8	52.9	32.6	
3.2	177.0	3,089	57.3	38.1	18.6	67.8	37.5	
4.1	218.9	3,717	58.9	38.3	20.0	82.0	47.7	
8.1	246.8	4,284	57.6	37.5	19.7	99.1	59.2	60
3.5	194.8	2,314	84.2	54.6	29.2	65.2	41.6	
21.0	215.8	2,553	84.5	53.4	30.8	71.6	49.8	
19.6	246.4	2,926	84.2	52.5	31.3	76.2	55.5	
6.6	313.7	3,614	86.8	53.9	32.5	91.9	63.5	
-4.9	367.5	3,939	90.0	56.0	33.6	119.5	81.3	
12.4	493.6	5,615	87.9	52.9	34.6	141.2	104.9	64
-1.0	130.2	4,952	26.3	14.7	11.5	40.6	35.8	60
3.1	184.5	6,474	28.5	18.1	10.3	48.6	30.8	55
10.3	178.9	5,405	33.1	20.1	12.8	52.0	38.3	73
4.7	72.0	2,207	32.6	21.0	11.6	26.3	17.8	
5.7	70.7	2,253	31.4	19.5	11.9	25.7	18.9	
3.2	70.9	2,684	26.4	16.4	10.0	24.0	17.7	
-1.9	91.3	3,239	28.2	17.8	10.4	30.5	20.8	
-3.4	106.8	4,047	26.4	16.3	10.1	34.2	23.3	
6.4	141.6	5,168	27.4	16.7	10.7	44.2	29.2	80
5.2	98.9	2,113	46.8	34.8	11.5	39.8	17.3	
7.2	107.9	2,475	43.6	31.2	11.9	40.9	20.6	
6.5	111.5	2,797	39.9	28.7	10.8	40.8	21.0	
14.9	155.4	3,919	39.6	28.0	11.1	49.6	23.0	
37.9	159.9	4,037	39.6	27.6	11.5	55.1	29.2	
97.9	189.2	5,140	36.8	26.0	10.4	60.1	33.6	45
4.2	118.6	2,803	42.3	27.6	14.6	35.9	21.1	
13.9	123.6	3,136	39.4	25.5	13.8	35.1	22.3	
6.2	129.4	3,364	38.4	24.8	13.5	38.6	25.7	
-12.4	181.6	4,563	39.8	26.2	13.4	50.8	29.1	
-3.1	204.7	4,874	42.0	27.4	14.4	58.9	35.6	
14.5	311.8	7,496	41.6	27.8	13.7	81.0	42.9	62
10.0	145.3	2,338	62.3	40.5	21.3	53.6	30.3	
16.1	154.9	2,416	64.1	41.1	22.4	59.0	36.0	
16.3	162.4	2,624	61.9	37.4	24.0	59.0	42.0	
4.6	193.9	3,113	62.3	40.9	20.8	74.5	41.3	
-5.0	254.0	4,038	64.1	39.6	24.0	88.2	50.4	
14.2	324.7	5,146	63.1	40.5	22.1	111.3	62.5	60



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>						
338	Office machinery	1970	163.1	20.9	6.8	190.7	97.9
		1971	150.2	16.2	-0.4	166.0	78.5
		1972	110.7	17.8	-3.6	124.9	48.3
		1973	134.2	13.0	9.9	157.1	76.3
		1974	152.6	13.8	20.6	187.0	100.2
		1975	189.9	15.5	-3.8	201.6	102.2
339(1)	Mining machinery	1970	100.4	13.7	3.1	117.2	65.8
		1971	119.5	20.5	0.6	140.6	82.5
		1972	117.6	14.7	-1.1	131.1	70.1
		1973	147.6	16.7	11.5	175.8	102.2
		1974R	208.0	24.9	11.6	244.5	154.8
		1975	327.8	23.8	18.1	369.7	223.1
339(2)	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	1970	75.7	7.3	5.8	88.7	39.3
		1971	76.3	9.4	0.2	85.9	35.2
		1972	68.7	21.1	-3.4	86.3	37.9
		1973	76.4	12.6	2.0	91.0	41.7
		1974	109.7	13.1	4.9	127.7	52.5
		1975	119.6	8.7	0.7	128.9	52.2
339(3)(4)	Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment	1970	213.3	11.5	3.5	228.2	119.8
		1971	237.5	12.5	2.9	252.9	129.8
		1972	253.7	14.2	0.9	268.7	131.2
		1973	282.6	12.8	8.8	304.2	152.6
		1974	361.2	17.5	12.7	391.5	202.0
		1975	398.2	24.4	3.8	426.4	197.6
339(5)(6)(7)(8)(9)	Other machinery	1970	614.4	50.0	19.9	684.2	317.3
		1971	643.2	60.9	14.0	718.1	306.3
		1972	573.9	69.2	5.1	648.3	278.9
		1973	702.1	66.9	-4.2	764.7	368.4
		1974	795.7	89.1	80.2	964.9	481.5
		1975	1,029.8	123.5	74.7	1,227.9	601.8
339(5)(6)	Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools	1972	58.3	3.0	-0.4	60.9	20.9
		1973	60.8	4.7	1.5	67.0	26.4
		1974	76.3	5.5	4.0	85.8	37.7
		1975	96.9	6.0	1.9	104.8	38.8
		1972	119.4	18.4	-1.6	136.1	59.2
339(7)(8)	Food and drink processing machinery and packaging and bottling machinery	1973	143.7	19.2	5.1	167.9	82.0
		1974	173.2	26.2	14.5	213.9	101.8
		1975	245.5	50.1	9.5	305.0	139.0
		1972	396.2	47.9	7.2	451.2	198.8
339(9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery	1973	497.6	43.0	-10.8	529.8	260.0
		1974	546.2	57.4	61.7	665.2	342.0
		1975	687.4	67.4	63.3	818.1	424.0

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
-5.0	97.9	2,588	37.8	25.4	12.8	29.3	19.2	
2.0	85.5	2,602	32.9	21.2	11.6	26.4	19.3	
2.7	73.9	2,749	26.9	16.4	10.4	23.3	18.9	
0.1	80.7	3,033	26.6	18.1	8.4	27.7	16.7	
-3.8	90.6	3,394	26.7	16.9	9.7	29.9	23.8	
3.9	95.4	3,851	24.8	14.5	10.2	34.5	28.4	49
4.1	47.3	2,285	20.7	13.5	7.1	16.4	10.6	
5.8	52.3	2,761	19.0	12.5	6.4	17.6	11.3	
5.6	55.5	3,029	18.3	11.8	6.4	18.3	12.1	
-1.6	75.1	3,700	20.3	13.0	7.2	22.9	14.8	
2.1	87.6	4,294	23.2	15.0	8.1	26.8	17.7	
9.0	137.6	6,399	21.5	14.0	7.4	38.4	23.7	65
2.7	46.6	2,160	21.6	13.6	7.8	15.4	11.1	
3.3	47.4	2,499	19.0	11.7	7.0	15.1	11.6	
3.4	45.0	2,623	17.2	10.7	6.2	14.9	11.3	
1.6	47.7	2,873	16.6	10.2	6.2	16.7	12.4	
1.9	73.3	4,389	16.7	10.2	6.3	19.4	14.8	
5.7	71.1	4,584	15.5	9.4	5.8	22.7	16.7	83
2.9	105.6	2,368	44.6	29.1	14.6	35.7	21.2	
8.7	114.5	2,500	45.8	29.4	15.3	40.1	24.5	
7.6	129.9	2,872	45.2	28.7	15.6	42.0	27.1	
-0.9	152.5	3,293	46.3	29.0	17.1	48.1	34.9	
-0.2	189.7	4,070	46.6	29.5	16.9	58.9	40.1	
19.0	209.7	4,501	46.6	30.1	15.6	76.9	44.1	45
20.8	346.2	2,260	153.2	100.6	51.4	121.3	74.8	
37.3	374.5	2,643	141.7	88.9	51.7	120.4	81.1	
33.6	335.8	2,721	123.4	77.2	45.0	111.1	79.5	
9.1	387.4	3,063	126.5	78.5	46.9	132.4	91.5	
9.0	474.4	3,724	127.4	79.5	46.8	155.6	112.1	
43.8	582.3	4,704	123.8	76.9	45.7	191.2	134.2	53
1.9	38.1	3,208	11.9	7.5	4.3	10.3	7.3	
-0.2	40.8	3,342	12.2	7.6	4.3	12.2	7.6	
-2.7	50.8	4,126	12.3	7.7	4.3	14.8	8.5	
2.9	63.0	5,210	12.1	7.6	4.4	18.0	11.3	54
4.4	72.6	2,650	27.4	15.8	11.4	23.6	20.5	
1.7	84.3	3,076	27.4	15.7	11.5	28.9	22.5	
7.4	104.7	3,792	27.6	15.6	11.8	32.7	28.8	
15.9	150.2	5,583	26.9	16.1	10.6	44.7	33.6	56
27.3	225.1	2,675	84.2	54.0	29.3	77.2	51.7	
7.6	262.3	3,018	86.9	55.2	31.1	91.3	61.4	
4.3	318.9	3,644	87.5	56.2	30.7	108.1	74.8	
25.0	369.1	4,352	84.8	53.2	30.7	128.5	89.3	52



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchant goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>						
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	1970	897.6	31.7	81.6	1,010.9	478.9
		1971	1,007.9	43.0	82.6	1,133.5	537.1
		1972	1,005.6	39.2	83.8	1,128.7	525.2
		1973	1,108.4(p)	*	94.0	1,202.4	566.2
		1974	1,290.5	76.9	91.4	1,458.8	747.6
		1975	1,695.2	65.8	118.7	1,879.9	854.0
342	Ordnance and small arms	1970	61.1	1.6	4.9	67.6	33.4
		1971	70.3	2.6	6.5	79.4	39.9
		1972	85.4	2.0	6.7	94.1	45.4
		1973R	100.3	2.6	1.4	104.3	49.9
		1974	139.8	5.9	8.7	154.4	76.2
		1975	175.3	8.2	12.6	196.2	110.2
349	General mechanical engineering	1970	708.2	33.4	12.8	754.4	310.0
		1971	756.1	50.5	0.9	807.5	318.0
		1972	646.8	41.8	2.1	690.6	269.8
		1973	792.0	53.6	18.4	864.0	342.4
		1974	951.8	76.4	42.0	1,070.2	455.4
		1975	1,164.3	79.6	34.7	1,278.6	514.9
349(1)	Ball, roller, plain and other bearings	1971	134.5	14.0	1.4	149.9	56.4
		1972	134.8	12.2	1.3	148.3	58.4
		1973	155.7	23.8	1.8	181.3	69.6
		1974	171.9	34.6	8.3	214.8	97.8
		1975	216.5	36.0	17.2	269.7	117.0
		349(2)(3)	Precision chains and other mechanical engineering	1971	621.5	36.5	-0.5
		1972	511.9	29.6	0.8	542.3	211.4
		1973	636.3	29.8	16.6	682.6	272.8
		1974	779.9	41.8	33.7	855.4	357.6
		1975	947.8	43.6	17.5	1,008.9	397.9
<b>ORDER VIII</b>	<b>Instrument engineering</b>	1970	593.4	46.7	9.9	650.0	300.7
		1971	639.0	48.6	9.7	697.4	310.8
		1972	648.2	57.5	2.5	708.2	312.9
		1973R	770.3	84.5	32.0	886.8	416.6
		1974	931.4	101.5	66.8	1,099.8	519.7
		1975	1,113.6	111.5	29.5	1,254.6	565.3
351	Photographic and document copying equipment	1970	70.0	3.8	2.0	75.8	46.4
		1971	71.8	3.1	3.2	78.1	49.2
		1972	72.9	0.8	0.4	74.1	48.0
		1973	89.5	1.2	3.3	94.0	68.5
		1974	108.1	3.7	5.9	117.7	79.3
		1975	118.9	4.7	-0.1	123.5	93.8

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
92.3	439.7	2,516	174.8	115.1	58.4	160.0	94.1	
88.0	508.3	2,927	173.7	112.1	60.2	175.2	110.4	
71.1	532.5	3,409	156.2	97.9	56.9	171.9	112.0	
51.4	584.8	3,694	158.3	101.1	55.8	192.5	118.3	
58.6	652.6	4,056	160.9	104.6	54.9	250.8	138.2	
133.0	892.8	5,437	164.2	106.9	55.9	308.7	176.4	42
-1.3	35.6	1,813	19.6	14.7	4.9	17.9	7.8	
0.5	39.0	1,975	19.7	14.5	5.2	19.4	9.6	
1.0	47.7	2,308	20.7	15.4	5.2	23.0	10.1	
4.1	50.3	2,521	20.0	14.8	5.2	24.5	11.0	
2.8	75.4	3,572	21.1	15.4	5.7	32.1	16.3	
-4.5	90.5	4,504	20.1	14.6	5.4	37.6	20.6	83
17.0	427.3	2,084	205.1	151.3	46.3	183.7	66.8	
26.1	463.4	2,350	197.2	142.2	48.5	193.7	81.6	
18.9	401.9	2,436	165.0	118.4	40.5	168.0	71.9	
13.5	508.1	2,920	174.0	124.3	43.2	208.8	85.6	
12.9	601.9	3,524	170.8	123.1	42.2	237.3	97.2	
39.1	724.5	4,333	167.2	117.2	43.9	290.2	128.2	55
2.6	91.0	2,439	37.3	27.4	9.9	37.3	16.0	
1.3	88.6	2,523	35.1	25.9	9.2	38.3	16.9	
1.1	110.6	3,254	34.0	26.1	7.9	44.2	15.3	
-0.1	117.1	3,507	33.4	25.2	8.2	49.2	18.8	
4.5	148.1	4,475	33.1	24.4	8.7	63.6	27.1	93
23.5	372.5	2,329	159.9	114.8	38.6	156.4	65.7	
17.6	313.3	2,412	129.9	92.5	31.3	129.7	55.0	
12.4	397.4	2,838	140.0	98.2	35.3	164.6	70.3	
13.0	484.8	3,529	137.4	97.9	34.0	188.1	78.4	
34.6	576.4	4,298	134.1	92.8	35.2	226.6	101.1	46
7.2	342.1	1,933	177.0	112.3	62.6	112.9	97.1	
10.2	376.4	2,162	174.1	108.6	63.5	120.2	104.2	
19.3	376.0	2,321	162.0	100.5	59.7	123.5	108.1	
5.1	465.1	2,671	174.1	108.5	63.9	148.0	130.7	
5.2	574.9	3,350	171.6	105.4	64.5	183.5	154.0	
22.0	667.3	4,000	166.8	103.6	61.3	216.2	182.8	50
2.8	26.7	2,171	12.3	7.8	4.4	9.1	6.8	
	28.9	2,599	11.1	7.1	4.0	9.2	6.8	
3.0	23.1	2,423	9.5	5.4	4.1	8.1	8.2	
0.8	24.7	2,521	9.8	5.4	4.4	9.3	9.7	
-1.1	39.5	4,076	9.7	5.6	4.1	12.3	10.8	
-3.0	32.7	3,371	9.7	6.0	3.6	16.5	12.4	40



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER VIII</b>	<b>Instrument engineering (continued)</b>						
352	Watches and clocks	1970	35.9	0.3	0.4	36.5	14.3
		1971	34.0	0.4	1.1	35.5	14.9
		1972	38.3	2.4	0.2	40.9	16.3
		1973	45.1	3.4	1.3	49.7	19.9
		1974	54.1	2.5	3.1	59.8	24.7
		1975	69.3	0.9	1.1	71.3	29.6
353	Surgical instruments and appliances	1970	79.2	13.3	1.2	93.7	41.9
		1971	92.3	14.9	3.8	111.1	47.8
		1972	99.8	16.6	1.0	117.4	52.4
		1973R	111.1	17.2	2.3	130.6	55.1
		1974	138.1	26.4	8.9	173.4	77.0
		1975	163.4	26.6	6.2	196.2	83.1
354	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	1970	408.3	29.3	6.4	444.0	198.0
		1971	440.9	30.2	1.6	472.7	199.0
		1972	437.2	37.7	0.9	475.9	196.3
		1973	524.6	62.7	25.1	612.4	273.1
		1974	631.1	68.9	48.9	748.9	338.7
		1975	762.0	79.3	22.3	863.6	358.8
<b>ORDER IX</b>	<b>Electrical engineering</b>	1970	3,285.0	240.0	72.8	3,597.8	1,909.8
		1971	3,580.4	289.9	2.7	3,873.2	1,967.1
		1972	3,871.6	279.1	20.4	4,171.1	2,080.0
		1973R	4,603.3	431.2	120.3	5,154.8	2,763.5
		1974R	5,507.2	532.2	241.9	6,281.3	3,272.0
		1975	6,518.5	630.5	214.4	7,363.4	3,688.6
361	Electrical machinery	1970	568.0	66.1	27.5	661.6	349.8
		1971	606.6	93.3	3.4	703.3	386.9
		1972	633.8	67.0	8.3	709.1	367.5
		1973	758.3	74.3	13.0	845.6	438.2
		1974	944.3	92.0	72.3	1,108.6	594.0
		1975	1,187.1	125.1	89.5	1,401.6	745.3
362	Insulated wires and cables	1970	449.3	10.6	-2.6	457.3	310.4
		1971	410.0	14.0	-6.0	418.0	265.1
		1972	414.7	15.0	3.6	433.2	273.3
		1973	467.9	32.9	16.0	516.8	365.7
		1974	649.8	58.1	10.2	718.2	551.1
		1975	651.7	49.3	-3.6	697.4	425.8
363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1970	272.4	14.4	8.1	294.9	144.7
		1971	329.4	18.0	1.8	349.2	141.3
		1972	357.9	21.7	3.3	382.9	135.6
		1973R	411.3	24.8	4.8	440.9	156.0
		1974	553.1	38.3	15.7	607.1	248.0
		1975	703.9	55.0	31.5	790.4	372.1

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
-0.3	22.5	1,682	13.4	10.5	2.8	9.7	4.3	
0.2	20.5	1,654	12.4	9.7	2.6	10.5	4.6	
0.6	24.0	1,983	12.1	9.3	2.7	10.8	5.0	
-0.3	30.2	2,416	12.5	9.9	2.6	12.8	5.6	
-0.4	35.6	2,505	14.2	11.6	2.6	16.8	6.7	
1.9	39.8	2,896	13.7	10.6	3.0	21.6	8.8	85
0.7	51.1	1,804	28.3	21.3	6.0	18.6	8.5	
1.2	62.1	2,027	30.7	22.9	6.9	22.4	10.5	
2.5	62.4	2,196	28.4	21.0	6.7	23.3	11.4	
-0.9	76.3	2,480	30.8	22.8	7.2	28.1	13.6	
-1.8	98.1	3,239	30.3	22.4	7.1	35.6	16.3	
3.5	109.6	3,703	29.6	21.3	7.6	39.4	20.7	49
4.1	241.8	1,966	123.0	72.7	49.4	75.5	77.4	
8.9	264.8	2,209	119.9	69.0	50.0	78.2	82.3	
13.1	266.5	2,379	112.0	64.7	46.3	81.2	83.5	
5.5	333.8	2,759	121.0	70.4	49.7	97.8	101.8	
8.5	401.7	3,422	117.4	65.8	50.7	118.8	120.2	
19.6	485.2	4,264	113.8	65.7	47.1	138.7	140.9	43
49.4	1,638.6	2,120	773.1	517.2	251.9	523.8	369.9	
81.2	1,824.9	2,409	757.6	497.5	256.6	559.3	420.4	
52.9	2,038.2	2,781	732.9	490.4	238.9	608.5	437.5	
-10.7	2,402.0	3,112	771.9	525.8	242.8	741.1	504.1	
53.5	2,956.0	3,741	790.1	521.4	265.1	884.8	652.9	
159.6	3,515.3	4,613	762.0	494.7	263.6	1,107.3	817.9	52
10.0	301.8	2,017	149.7	97.3	51.6	106.5	74.9	
16.2	300.2	2,101	142.9	90.8	51.4	113.5	83.1	
19.5	322.1	2,237	144.0	91.2	52.1	121.3	90.6	
-0.1	407.5	2,878	141.6	90.2	50.7	139.7	99.5	
-9.3	523.9	3,571	146.7	94.4	51.6	176.8	123.0	
18.1	638.2	4,438	143.8	88.9	54.2	213.0	159.7	59
5.7	141.3	2,812	50.2	34.1	16.1	44.3	24.3	
5.5	147.4	3,199	46.1	32.3	13.8	47.1	23.2	
1.5	158.3	3,489	45.4	31.5	13.8	51.0	26.4	
4.9	146.2	3,384	43.2	32.0	11.2	53.3	26.9	
2.5	164.6	3,555	46.3	32.3	13.9	69.4	34.4	
27.4	244.2	5,274	46.3	31.4	14.8	89.3	44.5	42
-1.6	151.8	1,629	93.2	66.1	27.0	62.9	37.7	
8.7	199.2	2,031	98.1	66.9	31.1	70.1	46.6	
8.4	238.8	2,473	96.6	66.5	30.0	77.6	53.7	
10.9	274.1	2,614	104.8	75.9	28.9	104.7	61.6	
-1.2	360.3	3,676	98.0	66.9	31.0	126.2	73.7	
2.1	416.2	4,150	100.3	63.8	36.4	159.5	114.9	22



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million				
<b>ORDER IX</b>	<b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>						
364	Radio and electronic components	1970	417.7	27.5	5.0	450.2	194.9
		1971	465.0	35.2	1.2	501.5	209.6
		1972	505.2	64.6	5.8	575.6	236.7
		1973	550.1	108.5	18.8	677.4	315.0
		1974	682.7	134.0	24.7	841.5	383.5
		1975	723.9	105.5	3.0	832.4	374.0
365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment (including gramophone records and tape recordings)	1970	313.0	38.9	8.2	360.0	209.8
		1971	368.1	42.3	1.6	412.0	243.3
		1972	431.0	26.9	7.4	465.4	307.8
		1973	515.1	48.2	17.9	581.3	386.8
		1974R	539.4	48.9	21.2	609.4	342.5
		1975	601.9	53.9	6.1	661.8	397.6
365(1)	Gramophone records and tape recordings	1972	44.6	6.7	-0.1	51.1	18.0
		1973	63.7	8.8	1.1	73.5	29.2
		1974	101.0	22.5	3.4	126.8	43.3
		1975	117.3	24.9	-3.2	139.0	50.5
365(2)	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	1972	386.4	20.3	7.6	414.2	289.8
		1973	451.3	39.5	16.9	507.7	357.6
		1974	438.4	26.4	17.8	482.6	299.2
		1975	484.6	29.0	9.2	522.8	347.1
366	Electronic computers	1970	150.8	5.6	12.8	169.2	97.1
		1971	176.1	9.2	0.7	186.1	99.7
		1972	269.3	24.1	-7.1	286.2	141.8
		1973	406.5	42.1	19.3	467.9	272.7
		1974	379.5	30.6	14.3	424.4	206.3
1975	503.6	100.1	11.3	615.0	244.1		
367	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	1970	332.6	31.8	1.0	365.4	164.2
		1971	366.4	31.4	0.5	398.3	166.5
		1972	386.0	21.2	-8.8	398.5	157.4
		1973	464.1	32.1	16.4	512.6	218.4
		1974	610.3	47.4	51.2	708.8	279.8
		1975	749.1	48.6	59.9	857.5	365.8
368	Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use	1970	290.5	14.9	6.6	312.0	173.1
		1971	343.5	18.9	-3.7	358.8	191.8
		1972	360.5	15.8	4.0	380.3	202.0
		1973	427.1	42.0	4.5	473.5	293.5
		1974R	450.2	37.3	18.7	506.1	305.3
		1975	580.0	45.3	17.1	642.4	361.3

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
4.2	251.2	1,990	126.2	88.5	36.8	74.6	53.7	
10.4	281.6	2,241	125.7	83.5	41.3	80.2	66.9	
5.5	333.5	2,660	125.4	89.2	35.3	90.7	64.9	
-2.4	364.8	2,835	128.7	96.3	31.5	107.7	66.3	
2.9	455.1	3,325	136.9	96.8	39.2	133.7	95.8	
29.7	428.7	3,392	126.4	91.1	34.4	157.4	107.4	59
5.4	144.8	2,787	52.0	34.4	17.3	28.5	23.0	
1.8	167.0	3,524	47.4	34.7	12.5	31.3	18.8	
-2.0	159.5	3,289	48.5	35.4	12.9	39.6	19.7	
-11.8	206.3	3,856	53.5	38.6	14.7	48.1	25.5	
36.6	230.4	4,323	53.3	38.0	15.1	54.9	33.6	
37.0	227.2	4,609	49.3	35.4	13.7	73.0	38.2	36
3.9	29.2	4,698	6.2	4.4	1.8	5.8	3.0	
4.1	40.2	5,826	6.9	4.8	2.1	6.8	3.9	
16.7	66.8	7,509	8.9	6.3	2.6	10.9	5.6	
20.0	68.5	7,697	8.9	6.3	2.6	13.6	7.3	46
-5.9	130.4	3,082	42.3	31.0	11.1	33.8	16.7	
-15.9	166.1	3,564	46.6	33.8	12.6	41.3	21.6	
19.9	163.6	3,684	44.4	31.7	12.5	44.0	28.0	
17.0	158.7	3,928	40.4	29.1	11.1	59.4	30.9	34
6.2	65.9	2,872	22.9	11.1	11.7	12.8	18.8	
10.4	76.1	3,236	23.5	11.6	11.8	14.4	21.0	
-3.9	148.3	5,823	25.5	11.8	13.6	15.4	24.7	
-6.1	201.3	7,596	26.5	12.6	13.9	20.1	36.1	
6.1	212.1	8,220	25.8	8.0	17.8	14.7	52.5	
29.9	341.0	13,640	25.0	8.6	16.3	28.9	65.3	38
2.7	198.4	2,387	83.1	40.0	42.8	44.2	64.7	
4.6	227.2	2,662	85.4	38.5	46.5	46.7	80.1	
9.8	231.3	3,034	76.2	36.2	39.7	46.2	77.6	
4.0	290.1	3,174	91.4	41.6	49.5	71.3	101.7	
3.7	425.3	4,477	95.0	44.2	50.5	83.6	127.0	
4.8	486.9	5,014	97.1	46.1	50.7	110.2	156.7	57
5.0	134.0	2,061	65.0	45.4	19.4	49.0	28.1	
9.5	157.6	2,402	65.6	47.6	17.7	55.6	27.6	
5.3	173.0	2,861	60.5	43.8	16.4	58.3	29.0	
-6.1	186.1	3,042	61.2	45.5	15.4	67.3	26.5	
6.8	194.1	2,867	67.7	48.3	19.1	75.2	45.6	
15.5	265.7	4,191	63.4	43.2	19.9	94.7	57.5	67



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER IX</b>	<b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>						
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods	1970	490.6	30.2	6.3	527.1	265.8
		1971	515.4	27.5	3.1	546.0	263.0
		1972	513.2	22.8	4.0	539.9	257.9
		1973R	602.9	26.3	9.6	638.8	317.2
		1974R	697.9	45.7	13.6	757.1	361.5
		1975	817.4	47.6	-0.3	864.8	402.6
369(1)	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	1972	168.7	7.5	0.1	176.3	79.6
		1973	219.8	8.3	4.0	232.0	105.5
		1974	230.9	12.8	5.3	248.9	115.3
		1975	264.8	17.4	2.7	285.0	128.0
369(2)(3)	Primary and secondary batteries	1972	121.4	7.7	2.3	131.4	66.2
		1973	102.2	7.4	2.3	111.9	54.8
		1974	165.0	17.3	10.0	192.4	75.9
		1975	195.1	16.8	-6.2	205.8	91.3
369(4)(5)	Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring accessories, etc.	1972	223.0	7.6	1.7	232.3	112.1
		1973	280.9	10.7	3.3	294.9	156.8
		1974	302.0	15.5	-1.7	315.9	170.3
		1975	357.4	13.5	3.2	374.1	183.3
<b>ORDER X</b> 370	<b>Shipbuilding and marine engineering</b>	1970	561.1	11.9	59.2	632.2	280.0
		1971	650.2	14.7	61.2	726.1	320.3
		1972	714.1	15.1	73.5	802.9	344.5
		1973R	757.1	11.0	116.9	885.0	380.3
		1974	826.8	9.1	145.7	981.6	423.4
		1975	1,001.7	53.4	219.9	1,275.0	586.1
<b>ORDER XI</b>	<b>Vehicles</b>	1970	4,281.7	288.1	61.4	4,631.4	2,843.6
		1971	4,565.8	386.0	18.2	4,970.0	3,060.1
		1972	5,099.5	160.2	79.2	5,338.8	3,008.1
		1973R	5,581.7	250.1	212.3	6,044.1	3,390.2
		1974R	6,151.3	369.0	388.8	6,909.1	4,055.9
		1975	7,319.2	513.6	327.5	8,160.3	4,753.1
380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing	1970	270.6(p)	*	7.9	278.5	167.9
		1971	254.4	2.2	-2.7	253.9	163.7
		1972	292.7	2.6	10.1	305.3	194.6
		1973R	329.	6.7	6.7	343.2	222.7
		1974	427.2	23.8	24.7	475.8	311.9
		1975	591.1	31.0	34.6	656.7	444.9
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing (including trailers, caravans and freight containers)	1970	2,915.7	251.8	70.7	3,238.3	2,187.5
		1971	3,146.5	334.0	15.7	3,496.2	2,366.5
		1972	3,540.1	107.9	16.9	3,664.9	2,256.0
		1973	3,871.9	185.9	67.7	4,125.4	2,595.0
		1974R	3,972.2	304.0	148.6	4,424.8	2,891.7
		1975	4,568.7	432.5	21.3	5,022.5	3,183.2

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
12.0	249.3	1,907	130.7	100.4	29.1	100.9	44.7	
14.3	268.8	2,185	123.0	91.5	30.6	100.3	53.1	
8.7	273.3	2,465	110.9	84.8	25.0	108.4	50.8	
-4.0	325.7	2,692	121.0	93.1	27.0	128.9	60.0	
5.4	390.2	3,241	120.4	92.5	26.9	150.3	67.3	65
-4.9	467.2	4,232	110.4	86.2	23.2	181.3	73.6	
5.4	91.3	2,274	40.1	30.4	9.6	43.7	22.9	
3.8	122.7	2,616	46.9	34.9	11.6	52.2	31.2	
1.5	132.1	2,674	49.4	36.7	12.6	58.1	34.0	
4.8	152.2	3,367	45.2	35.8	9.3	72.3	31.5	65
1.5	63.7	3,328	19.1	13.6	5.5	21.7	11.1	
-0.1	57.3	3,846	14.9	11.0	3.8	19.2	9.0	
-0.1	116.5	5,444	21.4	16.1	5.2	29.3	13.8	
-20.0	134.5	7,231	18.6	13.3	5.2	34.0	16.0	74
1.9	118.4	2,293	51.6	40.9	9.9	43.0	16.8	
-7.7	145.7	2,461	59.2	47.2	11.6	57.5	19.8	
4.0	141.6	2,854	49.6	39.7	9.1	62.9	19.5	
10.3	180.5	3,874	46.6	37.1	8.7	75.0	26.2	61
37.7	314.6	1,722	182.7	145.2	36.4	191.9	60.3	
44.9	360.9	2,036	177.3	139.1	37.1	204.5	67.9	
52.0	406.4	2,259	179.9	140.4	38.6	221.0	77.1	
48.7	456.0	2,524	180.6	140.9	38.8	248.7	88.8	
47.0	511.2	2,965	172.4	133.1	38.3	283.5	107.3	
54.7	634.2	3,698	171.5	129.5	41.1	355.0	144.9	74
94.5	1,693.2	2,110	802.3	565.2	235.1	771.6	382.0	
160.2	1,749.8	2,217	789.3	558.8	228.5	843.9	412.7	
159.3	2,171.4	2,803	774.6	553.7	218.9	954.5	453.2	
102.8	2,551.1	3,214	793.9	560.3	233.0	1,133.0	536.1	
109.1	2,744.0	3,482	788.0	553.2	233.0	1,251.5	652.1	
239.2	3,167.9	4,080	776.4	542.7	231.8	1,542.5	827.9	65
4.6	106.0	3,339	31.7	23.7	8.0	33.7	14.2	
5.1	85.2	2,873	29.6	21.8	7.8	33.7	15.5	
4.7	106.0	3,857	27.5	20.3	7.2	37.3	16.7	
4.0	116.6	4,144	28.1	20.9	7.2	42.0	19.0	
4.5	159.4	5,176	30.8	23.2	7.6	57.3	23.3	
8.9	202.8	6,460	31.4	23.9	7.5	78.2	29.5	78
10.0	1,040.7	2,141	486.0	376.2	108.1	518.7	180.9	
63.6	1,066.1	2,207	483.1	374.1	107.3	581.5	202.8	
64.7	1,344.1	2,797	480.6	372.4	106.4	659.3	230.0	
11.4	1,519.1	3,080	493.2	384.5	108.4	805.3	273.6	
-2.1	1,535.1	3,197	480.2	369.2	109.5	848.5	335.8	
70.3	1,769.0	3,769	469.3	362.4	105.3	1,022.8	409.9	51



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XI</b>	<b>Vehicles (continued)</b>						
381(1)	Motor vehicle manufacturing	1972	3,414.8	107.0	18.5	3,540.3	2,171.6
		1973	3,715.5	180.0	62.4	3,957.9	2,469.0
		1974R	3,784.5	295.7	146.5	4,226.7	2,761.5
		1975	4,361.3	425.4	23.3	4,810.0	3,045.4
381(2)	Trailers, caravans and freight containers	1972	125.3	0.9	-1.7	124.6	84.4
		1973	156.4	5.9	5.3	167.5	126.0
		1974	187.7	8.3	2.1	198.1	130.2
		1975	207.4	7.1	-2.0	212.5	137.8
382	Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	1970	57.3	1.0	0.4	58.7	28.8
		1971	71.2	1.3	3.5	76.0	37.7
		1972	73.6	1.6	-2.3	72.9	38.7
		1973R	77.8	1.3	0.6	79.7	39.5
		1974	89.9	0.7	3.3	93.9	49.5
		1975	104.1	1.3	4.4	109.8	50.0
383	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1970	895.7	30.3	-16.6	909.5	377.4
		1971	932.5	39.3	0.1	972.0	400.0
		1972	1,028.8	36.7	57.2	1,122.7	438.8
		1973	1,142.3	44.7	132.1	1,319.0	460.3
		1974	1,471.4	24.6	208.7	1,704.6	712.0
		1975	1,844.2	30.4	246.2	2,120.8	936.3
384, 385	Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams	1970	142.4	5.0	-1.0	146.4	82.0
		1971	161.2	9.2	1.5	172.0	92.2
		1972	164.3	11.4	-2.7	173.0	80.1
		1973	160.0	11.5	5.2	176.7	72.7
		1974	190.6	15.9	3.5	210.0	90.8
		1975	211.1	18.4	21.0	250.5	138.7
<b>ORDER XII</b>	<b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified</b>	1970	2,471.9	97.6	20.0	2,589.5	1,367.4
		1971	2,606.0	110.6	16.2	2,732.7	1,406.1
		1972	2,814.8	133.5	21.9	2,970.2	1,546.9
		1973	3,324.5	196.4	62.1	3,583.0	1,953.4
		1974R	4,308.0	244.5	122.8	4,675.3	2,662.8
		1975	4,891.0	240.8	100.1	5,231.9	2,771.9
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges	1970	212.7	11.5	5.2	229.3	73.8
		1971	219.1	11.0	2.0	232.1	70.9
		1972	216.0	8.7	1.0	225.7	67.5
		1973	286.5	15.9	4.9	307.3	104.9
		1974	335.7	23.9	16.2	375.9	134.2
		1975	379.1	21.3	45.6	446.0	145.8
391	Hand tools and implements	1970	60.1	3.1	1.5	64.7	28.4
		1971	65.7	4.3	1.7	71.8	30.5
		1972	66.0	5.5	0.1	71.5	30.3
		1973	75.6	4.4	0.8	80.8	34.9
		1974	91.6	10.5	5.6	107.7	53.7
		1975	112.2	9.0	4.0	125.2	50.4

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
63.7	1,305.1	2,795	466.9	361.7	103.7	641.4	225.0	
16.9	1,472.1	3,093	476.0	370.5	105.2	780.2	267.0	
-2.8	1,467.9	3,167	463.5	355.7	106.3	820.9	328.2	51
67.7	1,696.9	3,734	454.4	350.9	102.0	994.7	399.9	
1.2	39.1	2,859	13.7	10.8	2.8	17.9	5.0	
-5.5	47.0	2,733	17.2	14.0	3.2	25.1	6.6	
0.7	67.2	4,023	16.7	13.5	3.2	27.6	7.6	
2.6	72.1	4,839	14.9	11.5	3.3	28.1	10.0	53
0.6	29.3	1,685	17.4	12.9	4.4	15.4	5.2	
-0.6	38.9	2,103	18.5	14.1	4.3	16.9	6.2	
0.8	33.4	1,907	17.5	13.6	3.8	18.9	6.1	
-1.0	41.2	2,459	16.8	12.6	4.1	18.8	6.8	
-1.1	45.5	2,659	17.1	13.1	3.9	22.2	8.5	
4.8	55.0	3,595	15.3	11.5	3.7	24.8	8.7	77
85.3	446.8	2,012	222.1	115.1	106.8	157.5	170.2	
91.6	480.3	2,243	214.2	112.6	101.4	163.6	175.7	
81.6	602.4	2,885	208.8	114.2	94.4	188.7	187.3	
82.3	776.4	3,598	215.8	109.5	106.1	210.5	221.1	
114.7	877.9	3,983	220.4	115.5	104.7	254.2	265.4	
178.7	1,005.8	4,582	219.3	111.1	108.0	325.7	355.1	86
-6.0	70.4	1,563	45.1	37.3	7.7	46.3	11.6	
0.5	79.3	1,805	43.9	36.3	7.6	48.2	12.4	
7.5	85.5	2,123	40.2	33.1	7.1	50.3	13.2	
6.1	97.9	2,448	40.0	32.8	7.2	56.4	15.6	
-6.9	126.1	3,193	39.5	32.2	7.3	69.3	19.1	
-23.5	135.3	3,292	41.1	33.8	7.3	91.0	24.7	94
59.8	1,162.3	2,087	557.1	425.6	119.0	452.6	169.6	
87.3	1,239.2	2,267	546.7	414.3	120.5	490.8	194.1	
73.2	1,350.2	2,504	539.2	405.2	122.3	524.3	212.5	
-7.6	1,637.2	2,996	546.4	411.5	123.1	610.0	236.3	
23.7	1,988.6	3,566	557.6	430.6	115.2	779.8	264.4	
147.5	2,312.3	4,305	537.1	396.1	129.6	901.7	372.9	54
3.6	152.0	2,229	68.2	50.6	15.7	64.7	23.3	
7.3	154.0	2,324	66.3	48.8	15.7	68.2	26.1	
9.2	149.0	2,368	62.9	45.9	15.3	66.7	27.5	
3.7	198.6	3,032	65.5	47.7	16.0	82.9	32.7	
5.2	236.4	3,457	68.4	50.0	16.6	101.0	38.5	
13.2	287.1	4,304	66.7	48.4	16.6	117.9	47.3	52
1.3	35.0	1,769	19.8	15.7	3.7	14.5	4.7	
2.0	39.2	2,037	19.2	14.9	4.0	15.2	5.9	
2.2	39.0	2,241	17.4	13.4	3.7	14.7	5.7	
-0.5	46.3	2,587	17.9	13.9	3.7	17.6	6.2	
-1.4	55.4	3,026	18.3	14.4	3.6	21.3	7.9	
1.7	73.1	4,225	17.3	13.4	3.6	26.2	8.7	53



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER XII</b>	<b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b>						
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.	1970	52.5	3.8	1.0	57.3	20.6
		1971	57.3	6.1	0.8	64.2	23.5
		1972	60.2	7.8	0.7	68.6	25.6
		1973	62.8	10.3	2.5	75.6	32.3
		1974	76.3	13.1	4.1	93.5	42.4
		1975	99.8	14.2	1.6	115.7	49.8
393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.	1970	158.2	12.8	4.5	175.6	82.9
		1971	155.7	13.2	2.7	171.5	78.1
		1972	174.0	14.1	0.2	188.3	87.8
		1973	196.4	14.5	-2.3	208.6	96.2
		1974	234.2	12.9	8.5	255.6	134.6
		1975	270.1	15.2	10.9	296.1	128.7
394	Wire and wire manufactures	1970	330.6	7.5	2.1	340.2	236.6
		1971	328.0	7.8	-0.6	335.3	223.0
		1972	346.8	9.1	1.2	357.2	236.3
		1973	389.9	14.2	7.0	411.2	266.4
		1974	554.3	15.7	12.2	582.2	399.6
		1975	617.6	16.7	2.5	636.7	425.7
395	Cans and metal boxes	1970	163.8	0.7	1.7	166.2	111.6
		1971	188.1	0.6	1.1	189.8	125.8
		1972	191.5	0.2	0.8	192.5	123.1
		1973	237.6(p)	*	0.6	238.2	159.3
		1974	329.5	3.9	4.1	337.4	237.3
		1975	371.2	3.0	1.4	375.6	249.1
396	Jewellery and precious metals	1970	183.3	3.9	-7.2	180.0	126.8
		1971	160.0	5.7	1.6	167.4	116.9
		1972	176.5	6.4	4.3	187.2	132.7
		1973	361.7(p)	*	14.6	376.2	296.7
		1974R	416.9	16.4	11.2	444.6	345.3
		1975	430.8	21.8	9.1	461.8	365.0
399(1)	Metal furniture	1970	69.4	1.8	0.4	71.6	36.4
		1971	77.7	2.6	-0.2	80.0	39.4
		1972	98.3	3.9	1.5	103.7	50.9
		1973	122.2	5.4	3.3	130.9	73.0
		1974	154.3	9.8	7.1	171.2	100.9
		1975	167.4	10.4	-1.4	176.5	88.0
399(5)	Drop forgings, etc.	1970	136.4	2.3	1.7	140.5	74.8
		1971	137.1	1.7	-0.4	138.4	69.9
		1972	146.1	1.7	1.2	149.0	78.6
		1973	171.0	2.2	1.8	175.0	94.7
		1974	229.9	2.3	5.6	237.7	128.5
		1975	296.3	1.5	4.7	302.5	160.1

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
0.7	36.0	2,495	14.4	10.9	3.3	10.0	5.2	
1.1	39.6	2,604	15.2	11.8	3.1	12.1	5.4	
2.1	40.8	2,692	15.2	11.6	3.3	13.0	6.1	
-0.6	43.9	3,007	14.6	10.9	3.4	13.7	6.6	
-0.2	51.3	3,444	14.9	11.3	3.3	17.9	8.1	
1.7	64.2	4,617	13.9	10.6	3.0	21.7	9.5	68
4.1	88.6	2,078	42.6	33.2	9.1	33.9	12.6	
7.5	86.0	2,133	40.3	31.1	8.9	35.0	13.8	
5.6	94.8	2,416	39.2	29.9	9.0	38.0	15.3	
4.3	108.2	2,885	37.5	28.2	9.0	42.7	17.8	
9.9	111.1	2,995	37.1	27.7	9.1	49.9	20.4	
12.0	155.4	4,330	35.9	26.5	9.1	57.7	26.0	70
3.3	100.4	2,646	37.9	28.7	8.9	33.6	12.6	
10.7	101.6	2,629	38.7	29.4	8.9	37.2	14.1	
6.7	114.1	2,844	40.1	30.1	9.6	42.5	16.5	
1.3	143.6	3,706	38.8	29.5	8.9	48.9	17.7	
-2.9	185.4	4,545	40.8	30.2	10.2	60.6	22.5	
14.7	196.2	4,956	39.6	29.2	10.0	76.5	29.5	63
5.4	49.0	1,632	30.0	24.9	5.0	21.7	6.8	
6.8	57.1	1,850	30.9	25.5	5.3	26.0	8.5	
7.3	62.1	2,150	28.9	23.5	5.3	27.5	9.4	
-1.7	80.6	2,705	29.8	24.4	5.3	34.4	10.8	
-5.2	105.3	3,354	31.4	25.1	6.2	44.4	15.1	
11.2	115.3	4,046	28.5	22.6	5.8	53.5	18.7	79
4.8	48.4	2,368	20.4	14.0	5.4	15.5	8.4	
4.5	46.0	2,472	18.6	13.1	4.7	15.7	8.8	
-1.1	55.7	3,349	16.6	11.4	4.4	15.0	8.1	
-10.8	90.2	4,626	19.5	13.0	5.7	21.3	13.2	
-4.2	103.5	4,907	21.1	13.7	6.6	28.5	15.6	
-14.9	111.7	5,816	19.2	12.2	6.2	30.2	19.8	49
2.4	32.8	1,985	16.5	12.5	3.8	13.0	5.2	
2.7	38.0	2,347	16.2	11.9	4.0	14.5	6.5	
3.0	49.9	2,606	19.1	13.8	5.0	18.2	8.6	
-1.8	59.7	2,941	20.3	15.0	5.1	22.4	11.0	
2.2	68.2	3,325	20.5	15.2	5.1	27.3	12.1	
6.3	82.1	4,277	19.2	14.0	4.9	30.7	14.3	43
3.0	62.7	2,228	28.1	23.0	5.0	31.5	7.2	
6.0	62.5	2,257	27.7	22.3	5.3	32.1	8.3	
2.0	68.3	2,481	27.5	22.4	5.1	35.3	8.7	
-2.9	83.3	3,029	27.5	22.2	5.2	42.4	10.0	
2.5	106.6	3,849	27.7	22.5	5.1	51.7	11.4	
8.2	134.1	4,790	28.0	22.7	5.3	66.3	16.3	84







**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchant goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER XIII</b>	<b>Textiles (continued)</b>						
415	Jute	1970	35.5	4.5	0.3	40.3	26.1
		1971	44.0	5.6	-	49.7	28.6
		1972	43.0	7.1	-0.4	49.7	32.2
		1973	58.5	5.0	1.0	64.5	37.8
		1974	62.4	6.1	1.6	70.0	41.4
		1975	65.5	7.3	-	72.8	42.6
416	Rope, twine and net	1970	27.0	3.0	0.3	30.3	19.1
		1971	32.1	3.6	-0.2	35.4	20.8
		1972	31.2	2.9	0.2	34.2	21.8
		1973	41.4	2.7	0.8	44.9	28.0
		1974	56.0	5.4	4.1	65.5	42.0
		1975	69.4	7.2	-0.6	76.0	54.7
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods (including warp knitting)	1970	538.6	18.9	6.0	563.5	325.3
		1971	534.3	8.7	3.3	546.2	298.6
		1972	541.9	5.9	3.1	551.0	298.2
		1973	617.9	15.2	15.8	648.8	351.8
		1974R	642.6	22.1	28.3	693.0	378.4
		1975	744.3	18.6	-3.9	759.2	417.7
417(1)	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1972	463.3	5.7	2.4	471.5	249.2
		1973	522.9	14.7	14.8	552.5	299.2
		1974	542.9	19.1	18.1	580.1	311.3
		1975	628.8	14.9	-3.4	640.3	346.3
417(2)	Warp knitting	1972	78.6	0.2	0.7	79.5	49.0
		1973	94.9	0.5	0.9	96.4	52.5
		1974	99.7	3.0	10.2	112.9	67.1
		1975	115.5	3.7	-0.5	118.8	71.4
418	Lace	1970	23.3	1.4	0.1	24.8	13.8
		1971	23.8	1.8	0.2	25.9	14.5
		1972	23.3	1.5	0.5	25.3	13.7
		1973	28.1	3.5	0.7	32.3	18.2
		1974	33.4	3.2	2.4	38.9	20.6
		1975	33.7	2.9	-	36.7	18.9
419	Carpets	1970	235.9	7.4	1.7	245.0	142.5
		1971	275.1	6.1	2.4	283.6	162.6
		1972	306.6	7.5	3.2	317.4	186.5
		1973	376.2	13.6	9.6	399.3	231.3
		1974	442.2	16.7	12.3	471.2	284.7
		1975	470.1	21.4	5.0	496.4	298.8
421	Narrow fabrics	1970	49.8	2.1	0.1	52.0	26.1
		1971	62.4	1.9	0.7	65.1	34.6
		1972	66.8	1.1	0.3	68.2	33.6
		1973	81.8	2.0	0.8	84.5	42.5
		1974	99.0	5.6	2.1	106.8	53.7
		1975	104.2	2.4	0.9	107.5	53.7

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
1.1	13.1	1,208	10.8	9.6	1.2	7.7	1.8	
2.0	19.1	1,787	10.7	9.2	1.5	8.7	2.2	
-1.0	18.5	1,915	9.7	8.4	1.3	8.6	2.1	
1.0	25.7	2,540	10.1	8.7	1.4	10.6	2.9	
0.5	28.1	2,729	10.3	8.7	1.6	12.5	3.6	
5.8	24.5	2,663	9.2	7.7	1.5	14.2	4.3	67
0.8	10.3	1,406	7.3	6.1	1.2	4.4	1.4	
0.6	14.0	1,813	7.7	6.4	1.3	5.5	1.6	
0.9	11.6	1,776	6.5	5.3	1.1	4.9	1.6	
-0.8	17.9	2,590	6.9	5.6	1.2	6.5	1.8	
-1.7	25.2	3,605	7.0	5.8	1.1	7.7	1.9	
3.6	17.7	2,529	7.0	6.0	0.9	11.3	2.0	46
28.2	210.1	1,538	136.6	112.9	22.8	90.9	28.7	
28.3	219.4	1,676	130.9	108.5	21.6	96.4	29.5	
22.8	230.0	1,797	128.0	106.1	21.1	101.4	33.5	
14.4	282.7	2,192	129.0	105.2	22.8	117.2	40.9	
27.0	287.6	2,252	127.6	103.2	23.6	135.8	47.3	
39.8	301.6	2,464	122.4	98.4	23.2	157.7	57.7	59
18.2	204.1	1,735	117.6	98.0	18.8	91.1	29.6	
11.7	241.6	2,044	118.2	96.8	20.5	103.8	36.1	
20.7	248.1	2,117	117.2	95.6	21.0	121.4	41.8	
30.1	263.9	2,369	111.4	89.8	20.9	139.6	50.3	58
4.7	25.8	2,485	10.4	8.1	2.3	10.3	3.9	
2.7	41.1	3,806	10.8	8.4	2.3	13.4	4.8	
6.3	39.5	3,797	10.4	7.6	2.6	14.4	5.5	
9.7	37.7	3,427	11.0	8.6	2.3	18.1	7.4	67
1.7	9.4	1,603	5.8	4.7	1.1	3.7	1.4	
1.3	10.1	1,909	5.3	4.0	1.2	3.5	1.7	
1.8	9.8	1,921	5.1	3.8	1.2	3.5	1.8	
1.8	12.3	2,278	5.4	4.1	1.2	4.4	2.2	
2.3	16.0	2,970	5.4	4.0	1.3	5.0	2.9	
2.7	15.1	3,024	5.0	3.8	1.1	5.7	2.6	40
10.8	91.7	2,038	45.0	35.1	9.8	35.9	13.9	
10.0	111.0	2,434	45.6	35.0	10.5	41.9	16.5	
7.8	123.2	2,857	43.1	33.1	9.9	44.5	17.1	
3.1	164.9	3,561	46.3	35.7	10.5	54.5	20.8	
9.1	177.5	3,867	45.9	35.2	10.6	61.4	25.0	
13.3	184.4	4,487	41.1	31.3	9.7	76.5	30.1	61
1.4	24.5	1,542	15.9	13.0	2.8	9.9	3.6	
1.4	29.0	1,740	16.7	13.5	3.0	11.2	4.5	
1.1	33.4	1,972	17.0	13.4	3.4	13.0	5.2	
-0.6	42.6	2,448	17.4	13.5	3.8	15.3	6.5	
3.1	50.0	2,839	17.6	13.7	3.8	18.2	7.9	
2.7	51.1	3,006	17.0	13.5	3.3	22.8	8.4	45



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER XIII</b>	<b>Textiles (continued)</b>						
422(1)	Household textiles and handkerchiefs	1970	66.2	3.4	1.5	71.1	42.4
		1971	86.2	4.1	1.6	91.9	53.0
		1972	103.2	6.4	-1.9	107.7	66.1
		1973	138.3	7.9	2.3	148.6	81.0
		1974	161.9	7.5	9.0	178.4	101.9
		1975	195.8	10.3	3.1	209.2	126.1
422(2)	Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles	1970	39.9	8.9	-	48.9	32.8
		1971	42.1	10.4	0.7	53.2	34.0
		1972	46.9	11.2	0.8	59.0	38.5
		1973	57.6	13.0	0.4	71.1	48.1
		1974	72.6	15.9	2.2	90.6	62.2
		1975	81.3	14.1	-1.8	93.6	63.9
423	Textile finishing	1970	150.7	4.9	0.1	155.7	58.4
		1971	164.6	4.4	1.3	170.3	61.9
		1972	171.8	5.1	0.2	177.1	69.1
		1973	191.9	5.4	1.0	198.3	76.3
		1974	214.7	8.9	2.3	225.9	98.6
		1975	248.3	5.4	2.0	255.9	107.6
429(1)	Asbestos	1970	77.4	21.6	1.9	100.9	47.0
		1971	76.6	22.4	0.7	99.7	44.9
		1972	79.1	21.7	0.3	101.1	44.6
		1973	83.8	21.8	1.8	107.3	50.5
		1974	115.1	25.9	5.1	146.1	72.9
		1975	151.8	25.7	1.9	179.4	80.5
429(2)	Miscellaneous textile industries	1970	26.3	2.4	0.1	28.8	16.5
		1971	30.5	2.8	0.1	33.4	18.2
		1972	39.1	1.1	0.2	40.5	21.0
		1973	54.4	1.7	0.5	56.6	31.5
		1974	69.3	1.7	1.6	72.6	43.0
		1975	70.6	2.1	-0.3	72.4	38.4
<b>ORDER XIV</b>	<b>Leather, leather goods and fur</b>						
431	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1970	209.5	10.7	-0.6	219.5	134.6
		1971	223.7	12.0	0.6	236.3	143.2
		1972	272.9	17.6	7.3	297.8	195.2
		1973R	311.7	24.8	6.1	342.6	235.4
		1974	342.7	28.7	1.2	372.6	233.5
		1975	370.8	33.5	8.4	412.7	264.3
1970	138.1	5.5	-1.0	142.6	95.9		
1971	148.0	6.2	-	154.2	101.5		
1972	188.3	9.1	6.3	203.7	145.2		
1973R	212.8	11.3	4.5	228.6	172.2		
1974	229.6	11.6	-2.1	239.1	164.4		
1975	237.9	10.4	6.0	254.3	173.6		

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
5.3	23.4	1,176	19.9	16.4	3.0	9.8	3.4	
6.7	32.3	1,497	21.6	17.7	3.3	13.1	4.6	
8.6	33.0	1,477	22.4	18.2	3.8	15.0	5.4	
5.1	62.4	2,645	23.6	19.4	3.7	19.8	6.3	
7.9	68.6	3,036	22.6	18.8	3.3	26.1	6.7	
7.3	75.8	3,429	22.1	18.6	3.1	24.9	8.3	32
0.6	15.5	1,498	10.4	8.0	2.0	5.6	2.5	
0.7	18.5	1,775	10.4	8.0	2.0	6.2	2.7	
0.9	19.6	1,860	10.5	8.0	2.1	6.9	3.3	
-1.5	24.4	2,302	10.6	7.8	2.4	7.5	4.3	
-1.7	30.1	2,947	10.2	7.8	2.0	9.5	4.4	
-0.5	30.2	2,932	10.3	7.8	2.0	12.4	5.3	37
3.6	93.6	1,805	51.9	41.3	10.1	40.4	13.6	
4.6	103.8	2,053	50.5	40.3	9.9	44.6	14.8	
4.4	103.6	2,298	45.1	36.0	8.7	45.2	14.7	
5.5	116.5	2,555	45.6	36.2	9.0	52.3	16.4	
6.0	121.4	2,722	44.6	35.3	8.9	60.3	19.5	
8.2	139.9	3,231	43.3	33.5	9.4	69.0	23.4	68
1.4	52.5	2,396	21.9	14.2	7.7	16.6	10.0	
0.7	54.1	2,770	19.5	12.8	6.7	16.6	9.9	
1.1	55.5	2,999	18.5	12.0	6.4	17.5	10.6	
1.4	55.5	3,118	17.8	12.3	5.5	20.6	10.8	
-0.9	74.1	3,963	18.7	12.5	6.2	25.3	13.6	
0.8	98.1	5,137	19.1	12.8	6.2	30.8	20.2	68
0.8	11.4	2,402	4.7	3.5	1.2	3.4	1.9	
1.1	14.1	2,875	4.9	3.6	1.3	4.0	2.3	
1.1	18.3	3,176	5.8	4.4	1.3	5.5	2.4	
-0.3	25.4	4,536	5.6	4.3	1.3	7.0	2.7	
2.5	27.0	4,580	5.9	4.4	1.4	8.6	3.6	
4.5	29.4	5,250	5.6	4.3	1.2	9.8	3.7	51
5.5	79.5	1,738	45.7	37.1	7.1	32.4	10.4	
3.9	89.2	1,970	45.3	36.3	7.4	36.6	12.0	
-1.1	103.8	2,357	44.0	35.7	6.7	38.3	12.0	
-2.3	109.5	2,551	43.0	34.7	7.1	43.3	14.8	
7.9	131.1	3,085	42.5	33.6	7.3	49.8	17.6	
0.7	147.5	3,495	42.2	33.4	7.1	58.0	22.7	46
2.6	44.1	2,106	20.9	17.0	3.6	17.0	5.7	
2.0	50.7	2,465	20.6	16.5	3.8	19.2	6.4	
-2.3	60.9	3,056	19.9	16.2	3.3	20.9	6.5	
-1.1	57.6	3,115	18.5	14.9	3.5	21.8	7.8	
6.6	68.1	3,721	18.3	14.4	3.6	26.4	9.3	
-0.5	81.1	4,456	18.2	14.4	3.4	31.3	11.7	62



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
								Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g/h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g/h)	
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
<b>ORDER XIV</b>	<b>Leather, leather goods and fur (continued)</b>														
432	Leather goods	1970	46.3	3.9	0.5	50.7	25.9	1.1	23.8	1,296	18.3	15.0	2.7	10.2	3.5
		1971	50.9	4.2	0.2	55.4	28.8	1.3	25.3	1,359	18.6	15.2	2.7	11.8	4.0
		1972	55.2	5.4	0.3	60.9	31.9	0.3	28.7	1,568	18.3	15.0	2.5	12.2	4.1
		1973	67.6	13.5	0.8	81.9	46.6	-1.1	36.4	1,958	18.6	15.1	2.8	14.9	5.5
		1974	79.2	13.5	2.8	95.5	50.0	0.1	45.3	2,397	18.9	15.3	2.9	17.1	6.3
		1975	92.4	16.5	1.4	110.3	66.5	0.6	43.1	2,305	18.7	15.0	2.9	19.1	8.5
433	Fur	1970	25.1	1.3	-0.2	26.1	12.8	1.7	11.6	1,798	6.5	5.1	0.8	5.3	1.2
		1971	24.8	1.6	0.3	26.7	12.9	0.6	13.1	2,163	6.1	4.6	0.9	5.6	1.6
		1972	29.4	3.1	0.8	33.3	18.1	0.9	14.2	2,443	5.8	4.5	0.8	5.2	1.3
		1973R	31.3(p)	*	0.8	32.1	16.6	-0.1	15.7	2,634	5.9	4.7	0.8	6.6	1.5
		1974	33.9	3.6	0.5	38.0	19.1	1.2	17.7	3,347	5.3	3.9	0.8	6.3	2.0
		1975	40.5	6.6	1.0	48.1	24.2	0.6	23.3	4,396	5.3	4.0	0.8	7.6	2.5
<b>ORDER XV</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	1970	1,168.9	64.5	6.7	1,240.2	617.2	51.8	571.2	1,269	450.3	383.7	59.4	267.4	73.1
		1971	1,295.5	72.2	20.3	1,387.9	683.7	57.9	646.2	1,421	454.6	388.0	59.4	298.6	81.6
		1972	1,368.3	96.0	13.3	1,477.7	729.4	46.5	701.8	1,573	446.1	380.5	58.2	319.2	88.8
		1973R	1,603.5	123.8	21.7	1,749.0	904.5	22.3	822.2	1,847	445.1	374.8	63.3	359.2	107.6
		1974R	1,856.7	161.8	47.3	2,065.8	1,057.6	70.9	937.3	2,155	434.9	366.6	61.0	412.6	121.6
		1975	2,143.5	188.9	74.6	2,406.9	1,161.7	101.0	1,144.3	2,701	423.7	355.3	61.2	499.7	150.2
441	Weatherproof outerwear	1970	54.8	1.6	-0.2	56.2	27.8	2.1	26.4	1,182	22.3	19.1	2.8	12.7	3.2
		1971	59.3	2.7	0.8	62.8	30.4	2.1	30.3	1,321	22.9	20.2	2.5	14.4	3.7
		1972	53.1	2.3	1.0	56.3	28.3	1.3	26.7	1,373	19.5	17.0	2.1	13.2	3.2
		1973R	60.8	2.6	0.9	64.3	32.1	0.9	31.3	1,655	18.9	16.5	2.2	14.3	3.7
		1974	63.1	4.9	2.0	70.0	35.1	0.7	34.3	1,874	18.3	15.7	2.2	16.5	4.3
		1975	86.7	5.9	2.4	95.0	51.5	1.9	41.7	2,218	18.8	16.3	2.1	20.7	5.3
442	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	1970	217.6	21.2	3.4	242.3	119.3	8.4	114.5	1,135	101.0	87.8	12.1	58.7	13.8
		1971	236.9	24.2	2.4	263.4	127.1	6.5	129.9	1,321	98.3	86.1	11.1	62.9	14.6
		1972	247.7	23.7	0.6	272.1	129.4	5.7	136.9	1,437	95.2	82.9	11.2	67.3	16.4
		1973	275.7	29.5	6.1	311.3	166.9	-1.0	145.4	1,531	95.0	82.0	11.9	74.9	19.9
		1974R	301.9	38.0	8.4	348.3	175.2	5.0	168.1	1,847	91.0	78.5	11.4	83.2	21.0
		1975	388.0	50.9	8.9	447.8	207.6	14.9	225.3	2,557	88.1	76.3	10.7	105.6	24.7
443	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	1970	135.9	3.4	0.1	139.5	63.6	9.1	66.7	1,335	49.9	42.5	6.0	31.7	7.9
		1971	148.5	4.1	3.4	156.0	71.0	10.2	74.8	1,498	49.9	43.1	5.4	36.2	8.3
		1972	151.8	9.5	2.3	163.6	74.0	9.0	80.6	1,658	48.6	42.2	5.0	38.8	8.1
		1973	184.6	5.4	1.4	191.4	93.3	6.7	91.5	1,845	49.6	41.8	6.4	42.4	11.0
		1974R	203.5	9.8	2.7	216.0	108.5	11.6	95.9	2,023	47.4	40.5	5.5	45.0	11.9
		1975	246.9	3.6	4.5	254.9	118.5	21.4	115.0	2,457	46.8	39.6	5.8	56.0	15.3
444	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.	1970	111.3	4.1	1.2	116.6	64.2	3.9	48.5	1,035	46.9	40.6	5.8	23.4	6.9
		1971	129.7	6.7	1.8	138.2	74.6	5.9	57.7	1,166	49.5	42.6	6.4	27.3	8.4
		1972	145.7	10.9	3.4	160.1	88.5	4.4	67.2	1,345	49.9	43.1	6.4	30.3	9.3
		1973R	166.0	16.2	2.2	184.3	107.2	-1.6	78.7	1,578	49.9	43.2	6.3	35.0	10.3
		1974R	214.9	14.9	5.1	234.9	138.2	4.7	92.0	1,833	50.2	42.6	7.1	42.5	13.2
		1975	233.1	21.4	2.5	256.9	142.3	8.3	106.3	2,183	48.7	40.8	7.5	50.6	18.2

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g/h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g/h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
1.1	23.8	1,296	18.3	15.0	2.7	10.2	3.5	
1.3	25.3	1,359	18.6	15.2	2.7	11.8	4.0	
0.3	28.7	1,568	18.3	15.0	2.5	12.2	4.1	
-1.1	36.4	1,958	18.6	15.1	2.8	14.9	5.5	
0.1	45.3	2,397	18.9	15.3	2.9	17.1	6.3	
0.6	43.1	2,305	18.7	15.0	2.9	19.1	8.5	37
1.7	11.6	1,798	6.5	5.1	0.8	5.3	1.2	
0.6	13.1	2,163	6.1	4.6	0.9	5.6	1.6	
0.9	14.2	2,443	5.8	4.5	0.8	5.2	1.3	
-0.1	15.7	2,634	5.9	4.7	0.8	6.6	1.5	
1.2	17.7	3,347	5.3	3.9	0.8	6.3	2.0	
0.6	23.3	4,396	5.3	4.0	0.8	7.6	2.5	25
51.8	571.2	1,269	450.3	383.7	59.4	267.4	73.1	
57.9	646.2	1,421	454.6	388.0	59.4	298.6	81.6	
46.5	701.8	1,573	446.1	380.5	58.2	319.2	88.8	
22.3	822.2	1,847	445.1	374.8	63.3	359.2	107.6	
70.9	937.3	2,155	434.9	366.6	61.0	412.6	121.6	
101.0	1,144.3	2,701	423.7	355.3	61.2	499.7	150.2	48
2.1	26.4	1,182	22.3	19.1	2.8	12.7	3.2	
2.1	30.3	1,321	22.9	20.2	2.5	14.4	3.7	
1.3	26.7	1,373	19.5	17.0	2.1	13.2	3.2	
0.9	31.3	1,655	18.9	16.5	2.2	14.3	3.7	
0.7	34.3	1,874	18.3	15.7	2.2	16.5	4.3	
1.9	41.7	2,218	18.8	16.3	2.1	20.7	5.3	36
8.4	114.5	1,135	101.0	87.8	12.1	58.7	13.8	
6.5	129.9	1,321	98.3	86.1	11.1	62.9	14.6	
5.7	136.9	1,437	95.2	82.9	11.2	67.3	16.4	
-1.0	145.4	1,531	95.0	82.0	11.9	74.9	19.9	
5.0	168.1	1,847	91.0	78.5	11.4	83.2	21.0	
14.9	225.3	2,557	88.1	76.3	10.7	105.6	24.7	43
9.1	66.7	1,335	49.9	42.5	6.0	31.7	7.9	
10.2	74.8	1,498	49.9	43.1	5.4	36.2	8.3	
9.0	80.6	1,658	48.6	42.2	5.0	38.8	8.1	
6.7	91.5	1,845	49.6	41.8	6.4	42.4	11.0	
11.6	95.9	2,023	47.4	40.5	5.5	45.0	11.9	
21.4	115.0	2,457	46.8	39.6	5.8	56.0	15.3	39
3.9	48.5	1,035	46.9	40.6	5.8	23.4	6.9	
5.9	57.7	1,166	49.5	42.6	6.4	27.3	8.4	
4.4	67.2	1,345	49.9	43.1	6.4	30.3	9.3	
-1.6	78.7	1,578	49.9	43.2	6.3	35.0	10.3	
4.7	92.0	1,833	50.2	42.6	7.1	42.5	13.2	
8.3	106.3	2,183	48.7	40.8	7.5	50.6	18.2	46



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER XV</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear (continued)</b>						
445	Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.	1970	255.4	6.6	-0.4	261.5	130.3
		1971	298.8	8.8	5.2	312.8	161.2
		1972	320.3	14.7	0.7	335.8	168.5
		1973	373.7	17.6	6.4	397.7	198.9
		1974	469.3	21.3	10.7	501.4	250.2
		1975	472.6	26.6	49.2	548.4	252.9
446	Hats, caps and millinery	1970	18.1	1.7	-	19.8	10.1
		1971	18.2	0.9	-	19.0	9.3
		1972	18.8	0.9	0.2	19.8	9.0
		1973R	22.4	1.5	0.3	24.1	11.4
		1974	25.8	1.6	0.3	27.7	13.6
		1975	28.8	2.2	0.6	31.6	14.8
449(1)(3)(4)	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries	1970	79.8	4.4	0.9	85.2	41.6
		1971	89.6	3.0	1.1	93.7	45.1
		1972	98.6	4.0	0.4	103.0	48.6
		1973	110.1	7.1	1.3	118.5	55.1
		1974R	114.9	11.3	4.9	131.1	65.1
		1975	157.6	8.1	2.0	167.8	77.4
449(2)	Gloves	1970	17.7	3.2	0.5	21.4	11.8
		1971	18.2	2.9	0.2	21.3	11.4
		1972	18.0	3.1	0.4	21.5	12.0
		1973	20.7	3.6	0.2	24.5	14.7
		1974	26.7	7.4	0.8	34.9	19.7
		1975	28.2	5.9	0.3	34.4	18.5
450	Footwear	1970	278.3	18.3	1.1	297.7	148.5
		1971	296.3	18.9	5.4	320.7	153.8
		1972	314.3	26.9	4.2	345.4	171.1
		1973	389.5	40.3	2.9	432.6	224.9
		1974	436.6	52.6	12.4	501.5	252.0
		1975	501.6	64.3	4.2	570.1	278.2
<b>ORDER XVI</b>	<b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.</b>	1970	1,271.0	69.2	7.3	1,347.5	568.8
		1971	1,462.3	75.5	12.2	1,550.0	639.2
		1972	1,704.9	82.9	9.8	1,797.5	732.6
		1973R	1,848.6	89.1	2.1	1,939.8	760.5
		1974	2,133.0	119.9	68.4	2,321.3	1,013.4
		1975	2,679.3	138.9	46.3	2,864.7	1,228.1
461	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	1970	209.3	12.1	-0.5	220.9	82.0
		1971	229.6	11.5	0.9	242.0	88.3
		1972	279.0	8.0	0.3	287.2	108.8
		1973	311.7	14.9	2.3	328.9	117.4
		1974	304.2	15.1	17.4	336.7	138.8
		1975	395.1	25.5	2.0	422.5	168.7

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
19.7	111.6	1,210	92.2	78.5	11.5	48.0	13.7	
24.7	127.0	1,305	97.3	82.3	12.6	55.4	16.9	
22.7	144.6	1,455	99.4	84.6	12.2	62.3	18.4	
22.8	176.0	1,762	99.9	83.6	13.9	69.8	22.8	
38.8	212.4	2,163	98.2	82.2	13.6	82.3	26.8	
44.9	250.6	2,608	96.1	80.2	13.5	94.7	29.2	44
0.5	9.2	1,203	7.6	6.2	1.2	4.3	1.4	
0.3	9.5	1,227	7.7	6.5	1.0	4.7	1.4	
0.3	10.5	1,452	7.2	5.9	1.0	4.4	1.5	
-0.3	13.0	1,931	6.7	5.4	1.1	4.8	1.9	
-	14.1	2,169	6.5	5.1	1.2	5.3	2.0	
0.2	16.6	2,814	5.9	4.6	1.0	5.9	2.3	55
2.3	41.3	1,399	29.5	24.2	4.8	14.3	6.0	
2.0	46.5	1,553	30.0	24.7	4.7	17.2	6.2	
2.2	52.0	1,754	29.6	24.5	4.6	18.5	7.2	
-0.5	63.8	2,148	29.7	24.1	5.0	19.4	9.0	
0.2	65.8	2,238	29.4	24.5	4.3	22.9	8.6	
2.4	88.0	3,099	28.4	22.8	5.1	30.4	13.4	42
0.2	9.4	1,258	7.4	6.3	1.0	4.1	1.1	
0.5	9.4	1,344	7.0	6.0	0.9	4.2	1.1	
-	9.5	1,490	6.4	5.5	0.8	4.1	1.2	
-0.4	10.3	1,689	6.1	5.3	0.7	4.6	1.2	
0.9	14.3	2,383	6.0	5.0	0.9	5.6	1.7	
0.5	15.4	2,655	5.8	4.8	0.9	6.5	2.0	58
5.6	143.7	1,539	93.4	78.4	14.3	70.0	19.2	
5.6	161.2	1,751	92.1	76.7	14.8	76.3	20.9	
0.5	173.8	1,925	90.3	74.9	14.8	80.2	23.6	
-4.3	212.0	2,374	89.3	72.9	15.8	94.0	27.8	
9.0	240.5	2,736	87.9	72.5	14.8	109.3	32.1	
6.5	285.4	3,354	85.1	69.9	14.6	129.3	39.8	66
94.5	684.2	2,309	296.4	230.6	62.7	269.8	91.4	
107.9	803.0	2,798	287.0	222.4	61.8	299.6	101.6	
126.6	938.3	3,232	290.3	225.0	62.5	338.3	115.5	
30.5	1,148.8	4,079	281.7	216.9	61.7	376.5	123.3	
19.0	1,289.0	4,540	283.9	215.5	65.5	440.7	161.9	
29.4	1,607.0	5,891	272.8	203.3	66.3	530.9	206.9	66
18.9	120.1	2,334	51.5	42.5	8.7	52.8	12.6	
19.1	134.5	2,713	49.6	40.8	8.6	57.7	14.3	
21.1	157.1	3,193	49.2	40.5	8.4	66.8	16.0	
8.1	203.4	4,194	48.5	39.1	8.6	76.8	17.7	
4.4	193.4	4,106	47.1	38.4	8.4	83.4	19.9	
1.6	252.2	5,732	44.0	34.9	8.8	95.8	26.4	69



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases																		
								£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	%							
<b>ORDER XVI</b>	<b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (continued)</b>																								
461(1)	Refractory goods	1971	94.4	5.9	2.5	102.8	50.0																		
		1972	97.2	5.2	0.3	102.7	50.7																		
		1973	102.7	4.9	0.2	107.8	50.4																		
		1974	118.7	5.2	2.5	126.3	67.6																		
		1975	159.2	7.4	4.7	171.3	84.3																		
461(2)	Building bricks and non-refractory goods	1971	135.3	5.6	-1.7	139.2	38.4																		
		1972	181.8	2.8		184.5	58.1																		
		1973	209.0	10.0	2.1	221.1	67.0																		
		1974	185.4	9.9	14.9	210.3	71.2																		
		1975	235.9	18.1	-2.7	251.3	84.4																		
462	Pottery	1970	121.4	6.0	1.6	129.0	43.9																		
		1971	144.1	6.8	1.8	152.6	47.1																		
		1972	159.8	9.6	0.4	169.8	50.4																		
		1973	170.5	5.9	1.8	178.2	49.2																		
		1974	225.1	7.4	5.8	238.3	69.9																		
463	Glass	1970	281.0	22.3	3.3	306.6	130.6																		
		1971	317.1	29.7	4.5	351.2	146.2																		
		1972	370.2	31.0	2.8	403.9	165.7																		
		1973	422.9	35.2	-3.2	455.0	170.8																		
		1974	483.0	41.5	18.2	542.6	229.5																		
464	Cement	1970	119.0	5.8	-0.5	124.4	50.8																		
		1971	162.2	8.9	1.0	172.1	71.1																		
		1972	176.5	8.0	1.4	185.9	74.4																		
		1973	204.3(p)	*	-2.4	202.0	73.0																		
		1974	197.6	8.0	5.2	210.9	87.9																		
469(1)	Abrasives	1970	45.2	4.7	1.1	51.0	21.8																		
		1971	43.6	3.6	0.1	47.3	21.9																		
		1972	48.6	4.5	0.2	53.3	25.6																		
		1973R	54.6	4.5	1.1	60.2	29.3																		
		1974	63.6	7.6	3.6	74.8	39.2																		
469(2)	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products	1970	495.1	18.3	2.2	515.6	239.7																		
		1971	565.8	15.0	4.0	584.8	264.5																		
		1972	670.8	21.8	4.7	697.4	307.8																		
		1973R	684.6	28.6	2.5	715.7	320.8																		
		1974	859.5	40.3	18.3	918.0	448.0																		
<b>ORDER XVII</b>	<b>Timber, furniture, etc.</b>	1970	1,211.1	110.6	7.1	1,328.7	759.1																		
		1971	1,355.6	171.6	9.8	1,537.1	864.6																		
		1972	1,557.5	240.4	16.9	1,814.9	1,011.3																		
		1973	2,020.5	386.8	92.6	2,499.9	1,482.2																		
		1974	2,343.6	479.0	44.5	2,867.0	1,719.3																		

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
4.6	48.3	2,865	16.8	13.0	3.7	17.3	6.5	
5.4	46.4	2,956	15.7	12.0	3.6	18.2	6.9	
2.6	54.8	3,779	14.5	10.8	3.6	18.7	7.7	
-1.8	60.5	4,292	14.1	10.6	3.4	21.8	8.3	
-4.6	91.5	6,489	14.1	10.3	3.7	28.1	11.4	75
14.5	86.3	2,634	32.7	27.7	4.8	40.3	7.8	
15.7	110.7	3,308	33.5	28.5	4.8	48.6	9.1	
5.5	148.6	4,371	34.0	28.8	5.0	58.1	10.0	
6.2	132.9	4,027	33.0	27.8	5.0	61.6	11.6	
6.2	160.6	5,373	29.9	24.6	5.1	67.7	15.0	66
2.4	82.7	1,450	57.0	48.0	8.6	42.8	10.9	
2.9	102.6	1,789	57.3	47.9	9.1	49.0	13.1	
3.3	116.1	2,034	57.1	47.7	8.9	53.6	14.2	
3.0	126.0	2,230	56.5	47.3	9.2	59.2	15.8	
3.3	165.2	2,771	59.6	49.9	9.4	75.9	18.5	
2.6	192.8	3,246	59.4	49.0	9.9	97.7	25.8	67
9.8	166.2	2,199	75.6	56.5	18.5	67.6	28.4	
10.0	195.0	2,656	73.4	54.2	18.6	77.1	33.1	
13.9	224.3	3,066	73.2	54.0	18.5	87.1	36.7	
2.1	282.0	4,047	69.7	51.1	18.0	96.0	39.9	
-1.4	314.5	4,564	68.9	49.9	18.4	111.3	51.3	
4.0	408.3	6,103	66.9	47.3	18.9	140.0	66.2	74
18.2	55.5	3,931	14.1	11.6	2.5	15.4	3.9	
21.7	79.3	5,864	13.5	11.1	2.5	17.2	4.3	
23.7	87.8	6,388	13.7	11.1	2.6	19.2	4.9	
4.9	124.2	8,446	14.7	11.4	3.3	20.2	5.3	
-3.6	126.5	8,057	15.7	11.5	4.2	25.5	12.4	
-3.6	174.1	11,685	14.9	10.7	4.2	32.2	14.8	86
0.4	28.7	3,234	8.9	5.4	3.4	6.9	5.4	
0.6	24.8	3,069	8.1	5.0	3.1	7.0	5.2	
1.3	26.5	3,247	8.1	5.0	3.1	7.6	6.2	
0.4	30.5	3,644	8.4	5.3	3.0	9.2	6.7	
-0.9	36.5	4,797	7.6	4.8	2.7	10.3	7.0	
2.1	39.8	5,103	7.8	4.6	3.2	12.3	9.9	84
44.9	231.0	2,587	89.3	66.7	20.9	84.2	30.3	
53.4	266.8	3,137	85.1	63.6	19.9	91.6	31.6	
63.0	326.6	3,668	89.1	66.6	20.8	104.0	37.5	
12.0	382.8	4,561	83.9	62.7	19.6	115.1	37.9	
17.2	452.9	5,328	85.0	61.0	22.4	134.3	52.8	
22.7	539.9	6,766	79.8	56.8	21.3	152.9	63.8	50
36.6	533.2	1,997	267.0	204.4	53.4	221.4	74.7	
47.5	624.9	2,386	261.9	198.1	54.9	248.7	87.0	
39.3	764.2	2,895	263.9	200.0	54.9	275.6	94.3	
-37.7	1,055.4	3,814	276.8	209.2	58.6	359.5	121.0	
29.1	1,118.6	4,125	271.2	202.1	60.1	395.5	146.3	
156.6	1,191.3	4,513	264.0	195.5	59.4	461.1	175.6	44



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchant goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases	Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975		
									Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)			
			£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%		
<b>ORDER XVII</b>	<b>Timber, furniture, etc. (continued)</b>																	
471	Timber	1970	538.3	80.9	2.5	621.7	407.6	16.0	198.1	2,120	93.4	69.3	21.4	74.3	30.2			
		1971	587.4	133.1	2.0	722.5	468.0	21.7	232.8	2,600	89.5	65.7	21.1	81.9	33.7			
		1972	632.9	195.1	5.7	833.7	528.7	12.3	292.8	3,307	88.6	64.9	21.1	89.1	36.6			
		1973	866.3	312.1	58.7	1,237.1	838.1	-45.8	444.9	4,753	93.6	69.0	21.9	116.3	46.3			
		1974	957.0	390.1	29.5	1,376.6	961.0	-4.5	420.1	4,542	92.5	66.4	23.4	127.7	58.8			
		1975	1,004.8	387.6	-26.0	1,366.5	853.2	101.3	411.9	4,561	90.3	65.1	22.6	147.5	68.4	43		
		472	Furniture and upholstery	1970	322.7	11.9	1.9	336.5	164.0	6.6	165.9	1,928	86.0	68.5	14.8	76.4	20.7	
				1971	383.2	16.8	3.9	403.9	191.0	6.8	206.1	2,372	86.9	68.6	15.8	88.9	25.0	
				1972	458.8	19.4	3.3	481.6	231.2	4.3	246.1	2,826	87.1	69.2	15.2	99.4	26.3	
				1973	595.9	30.3	17.0	643.2	322.9	-7.9	328.3	3,572	91.9	72.7	16.6	131.0	34.2	
				1974	687.2	34.7	5.0	726.8	359.4	6.8	360.6	4,047	89.1	69.0	17.5	139.9	41.6	
				1975	790.1	32.1	18.0	840.2	404.2	11.2	424.8	4,800	88.5	67.9	17.9	171.0	52.2	47
		473	Bedding, etc.	1970	81.4	7.2	0.1	88.6	54.4	0.7	33.5	1,766	19.0	14.2	4.3	12.5	5.2	
				1971	96.1	8.5	1.0	105.6	60.8	1.3	43.4	2,283	19.0	13.8	4.8	14.2	6.5	
				1972	127.4	10.5	1.2	139.1	81.8	0.7	56.6	2,584	21.9	15.9	5.5	18.1	8.0	
1973	144.5			17.3	2.1	163.9	97.7	-2.0	68.3	3,033	22.5	16.1	6.0	22.0	10.3			
1974	169.8			12.9	1.9	184.6	104.9	0.7	79.1	3,765	21.0	15.6	5.0	25.7	9.8			
1975	192.4			16.0	0.7	209.1	120.2	-0.4	89.4	4,298	20.8	15.3	5.0	30.9	11.9	47		
474	Shop and office fittings	1970	126.8	2.9	1.8	131.5	53.2	10.1	68.2	2,223	30.7	22.4	6.9	29.6	10.2			
		1971	134.1	3.2	2.0	139.3	57.5	12.9	68.9	2,334	29.5	21.5	6.7	32.3	11.4			
		1972	165.6	5.5	5.6	176.7	72.7	16.1	87.9	2,861	30.7	22.4	6.9	36.7	12.8			
		1973	198.0	5.6	12.2	215.8	86.9	22.6	106.3	3,353	31.7	23.0	7.4	48.9	16.3			
		1974	241.7	10.5	2.4	254.7	91.1	37.1	126.5	4,003	31.6	23.0	7.3	55.5	19.3			
		1975	246.2	12.1	3.5	261.7	97.3	29.7	134.7	4,536	29.7	20.9	7.4	58.5	23.9	41		
475	Wooden containers and baskets	1970	70.5	3.3	0.1	73.9	40.1	2.2	31.6	1,752	18.1	14.9	2.6	14.3	3.8			
		1971	72.1	4.7	-0.1	76.8	40.8	3.3	32.6	1,808	18.1	14.4	3.0	15.7	4.9			
		1972	80.7	3.6	0.5	84.8	43.6	2.5	38.6	2,235	17.3	13.8	2.9	16.5	5.1			
		1973	103.8	12.4	1.4	117.6	67.6	-1.3	51.3	2,898	17.7	14.1	3.0	20.7	6.3			
		1974	139.7	20.4	1.6	161.7	102.6	-7.2	66.2	3,638	18.2	14.4	3.2	23.7	8.3			
		1975	136.6	18.8	0.3	155.6	85.2	8.0	62.4	3,852	16.2	12.7	2.9	26.3	9.3	33		
479	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	1970	71.3	4.6	0.7	76.5	39.8	0.9	35.8	1,803	19.8	15.1	3.3	14.3	4.6			
		1971	82.7	5.3	1.0	89.0	46.6	1.5	41.0	2,174	18.8	14.0	3.4	15.8	5.6			
		1972	92.1	6.3	0.6	98.9	53.3	3.4	42.2	2,293	18.4	13.8	3.3	15.8	5.6			
		1973	112.0	9.1	1.2	122.4	69.1	-3.3	56.6	2,918	19.4	14.3	3.7	20.6	7.6			
		1974	148.2	10.4	4.0	162.6	100.3	-3.8	66.1	3,514	18.8	13.7	3.7	23.0	8.5			
		1975	156.5	12.3	0.9	169.7	94.9	6.8	68.1	3,681	18.5	13.6	3.6	26.9	9.9	41		
<b>ORDER XVIII</b>	<b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>																	
		1970	2,793.3	80.3	21.2	2,894.9	1,242.0	190.4	1,462.5	2,409	607.0	417.6	179.2	523.3	271.4			
		1971	3,034.7	105.5	15.9	3,156.2	1,316.3	240.3	1,599.6	2,700	592.4	403.4	178.8	562.0	303.8			
		1972	3,341.9	123.5	22.2	3,487.4	1,461.1	235.7	1,790.6	3,136	571.0	387.2	174.3	621.9	325.4			
		1973	3,987.1	154.7	32.2	4,174.0	1,778.6	168.8	2,226.6	3,855	577.7	391.7	175.6	739.1	375.0			
		1974R	5,165.5	218.8	119.4	5,503.8	2,622.8	137.4	2,743.7	4,641	591.2	395.2	186.5	868.6	465.9			
		1975	5,750.2	245.3	65.3	6,060.7	2,720.2	429.1	2,911.7	5,048	576.8	383.2	184.4	1,024.8	554.5	59		



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchanted goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER XVIII</b>	<b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>						
481	Paper and board	1970	539.1	6.4	4.6	550.1	359.3
		1971	519.0	9.5	1.7	530.2	326.5
		1972	533.7	21.2	0.2	555.1	349.0
		1973	677.8	26.3	-3.2	701.1	434.6
		1974	959.4	32.9	15.3	1,007.6	678.8
		1975	995.7	42.5	11.3	1,049.6	699.3
482(1)	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases	1970	330.8	9.6	0.8	341.2	193.6
		1971	360.6	9.6	0.6	370.9	207.3
		1972	398.9	11.5	2.2	412.5	226.1
		1973	503.7	13.3	5.9	522.9	294.3
		1974	719.5	23.3	16.1	759.0	448.1
		1975	780.9	24.9	-3.7	802.2	449.3
482(2)	Packaging products of paper and associated materials	1970	134.7	4.0	0.8	139.5	84.6
		1971	146.7	5.7	0.6	153.0	94.3
		1972	180.2	7.0	0.4	187.5	114.6
		1973	211.9	8.9	2.3	223.0	140.2
		1974	326.6	11.4	3.2	341.2	220.7
		1975	325.7	8.3	0.3	334.2	201.4
483	Manufactured stationery	1970	161.2	15.6	2.8	179.6	83.0
		1971	168.6	21.4	0.1	190.2	90.3
		1972	197.0	20.9	1.4	219.3	101.3
		1973	235.0	18.4	1.9	255.4	119.1
		1974	297.4	27.8	8.1	333.4	169.5
		1975	348.7	26.8	5.5	381.0	174.8
484(1)	Wallcoverings	1970	34.0	0.1	0.7	34.9	17.7
		1971	41.4	1.1	0.3	42.9	23.4
		1972	52.9	1.2	-0.2	53.9	30.6
		1973	53.4	1.4	0.9	55.7	33.7
		1974	72.4	2.0	1.9	76.3	41.7
		1975	76.0	2.0	5.2	83.2	49.9
484(2)	Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board	1970	145.2	4.9	1.6	151.8	81.2
		1971	171.9	3.8	0.4	176.1	92.2
		1972	181.6	4.3	1.4	187.3	101.8
		1973	206.2	11.6	0.3	218.1	123.1
		1974	275.4	12.3	8.8	296.5	175.7
		1975	306.3	9.0	1.4	316.6	178.0
485,486	Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals	1970	675.7	10.7	1.1	687.5	162.2
		1971	751.1	16.3	0.9	768.2	183.1
		1972	878.7	16.6	1.5	896.8	213.8
		1973	1,020.9	16.2	0.2	1,037.3	256.5
		1974R	1,207.6	22.2	3.4	1,233.2	364.6
		1975	1,322.6	28.9	0.9	1,352.3	362.7

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
2.8	188.0	2,464	76.3	61.2	15.0	78.5	23.6	
19.1	184.6	2,672	69.1	54.8	14.2	79.0	24.9	
11.2	194.8	3,106	62.7	49.5	13.1	80.7	24.8	
3.7	262.9	4,172	63.0	49.6	13.3	92.9	28.5	
-25.8	354.6	5,664	62.6	48.6	13.9	112.1	35.8	
21.1	329.3	5,302	62.1	48.4	13.6	132.1	44.3	70
10.3	137.3	2,012	68.3	54.0	13.8	55.2	19.5	
12.4	151.2	2,195	68.9	54.1	14.4	61.3	22.2	
10.7	175.8	2,589	67.9	53.4	14.0	72.4	25.0	
-1.3	229.9	3,266	70.4	55.2	14.7	89.0	29.7	
-17.8	328.7	4,478	73.4	57.3	15.6	108.7	37.7	
34.6	318.3	4,606	69.1	52.8	15.8	128.4	48.2	67
4.6	50.3	2,097	24.0	18.7	5.2	19.6	7.2	
3.9	54.8	2,285	24.0	18.6	5.2	22.1	8.2	
3.1	69.8	2,727	25.6	19.5	6.0	26.4	10.9	
-2.8	85.7	3,373	25.4	19.2	6.0	30.9	12.9	
-7.3	127.8	4,824	26.5	20.3	6.0	38.7	15.4	
13.4	119.5	4,759	25.1	19.0	6.0	44.8	18.4	64
4.9	91.7	1,976	46.4	32.7	13.4	31.4	17.1	
5.0	94.8	2,156	44.0	30.8	12.9	33.1	19.2	
5.2	112.7	2,476	45.5	31.9	13.3	39.4	22.0	
-0.5	136.7	3,093	44.2	30.7	13.2	44.5	24.8	
-7.4	171.3	3,823	44.8	31.2	13.3	53.0	31.0	
9.1	197.1	4,489	43.9	30.5	13.1	66.2	37.3	72
1.0	16.2	2,197	7.4	5.8	1.6	6.0	2.1	
1.3	18.2	2,567	7.1	5.6	1.5	6.7	2.4	
1.2	22.0	3,283	6.7	5.3	1.4	7.7	2.6	
-0.7	22.7	3,386	6.7	5.3	1.4	8.9	2.7	
0.7	33.9	5,064	6.7	5.4	1.3	10.8	3.7	
-2.8	36.1	5,388	6.7	5.6	1.1	13.1	3.5	26
2.7	67.8	2,590	26.2	19.9	6.2	18.2	8.1	
5.4	78.5	2,989	26.2	20.1	6.0	22.0	9.9	
2.1	83.4	3,411	24.4	18.3	6.0	24.1	11.3	
-1.5	96.6	3,699	26.1	19.6	6.3	28.8	13.3	
-8.8	129.6	4,713	27.5	20.9	6.4	37.1	15.6	
4.5	134.1	5,138	26.1	19.2	6.8	41.0	21.2	57
91.0	434.3	3,003	144.6	75.9	68.1	131.4	111.4	
97.5	487.7	3,435	142.0	72.4	68.9	134.1	120.6	
103.3	579.6	3,978	145.7	77.3	67.8	167.3	133.1	
91.0	689.8	4,861	141.9	74.5	66.7	194.5	148.6	
102.6	766.0	5,232	146.4	74.4	71.3	225.7	185.0	
173.8	815.9	5,803	140.6	68.8	71.2	239.7	208.6	67



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water(a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchant goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases	
<b>ORDER XVIII</b>	<b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>							
489	General printing and publishing	1970	772.6	29.0	8.7	810.3	260.5	
		1971	875.4	38.1	11.3	924.8	299.3	
		1972	918.9	40.8	15.3	975.0	323.9	
		1973	1,078.1	58.6	23.9	1,160.5	377.1	
		1974R	1,307.2	86.9	62.6	1,456.6	523.7	
		1975	1,594.3	102.9	44.4	1,741.6	604.8	
<b>ORDER XIX</b>	<b>Other manufacturing industries</b>	1970	1,419.7	121.8	11.2	1,552.8	764.5	
		1971	1,526.4	127.8	24.6	1,678.9	817.9	
		1972	1,663.6	147.6	3.0	1,819.4	876.0	
		1973	2,018.2	172.5	22.4	2,213.1	1,100.6	
		1974	2,533.8	230.3	108.2	2,872.2	1,516.9	
		1975	2,803.1	221.1	27.9	3,051.9	1,460.2	
491	Rubber	1970	593.8	62.6	2.8	659.2	323.4	
		1971	620.9	63.3	18.2	702.4	339.9	
		1972	624.4	76.9	-5.0	696.3	327.0	
		1973	726.7	72.5	9.6	808.9	392.4	
		1974	938.2	95.6	57.9	1,091.7	578.4	
		1975	1,081.3	87.2	15.6	1,184.0	557.8	
492	Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc.	1970	106.5	0.9	0.8	108.2	59.0	
		1971	108.2	4.5	1.2	113.9	60.2	
		1972	124.9	5.1	1.2	131.2	65.0	
		1973	141.5	5.5	1.6	148.6	76.2	
		1974	170.7	8.9	6.3	185.9	109.4	
		1975	182.1	9.2	-0.5	190.7	101.7	
493	Brushes and brooms	1970	33.6	6.6	0.5	40.7	22.3	
		1971	36.5	4.9	0.7	42.1	21.1	
		1972	38.2	5.6	.	43.8	21.9	
		1973	43.7	3.8	-0.2	47.3	24.8	
		1974	52.1	5.7	2.3	60.2	32.0	
		1975	61.3	5.8	0.3	67.4	29.0	
494(1)(2)	Toys, games and children's carriages	1970	88.8	6.7	1.0	96.4	38.3	
		1971	104.5	7.9	0.7	113.1	45.7	
		1972	112.3	8.4	1.1	121.8	48.9	
		1973	129.7	20.2	2.2	152.1	72.5	
		1974	165.9	24.4	10.2	200.5	91.0	
		1975	192.9	24.1	4.0	221.0	81.0	
494(3)	Sports equipment	1970	30.7	7.3	0.5	38.5	19.1	
		1971	33.0	7.5	0.9	41.4	19.8	
		1972	38.4	6.9	0.1	45.5	22.7	
		1973	49.8	10.2	0.9	61.0	28.4	
		1974	58.7	12.0	3.7	74.4	35.9	
		1975	71.8	15.5	4.1	91.4	44.5	

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
73.1	476.8	2,229	213.9	149.4	56.0	183.0	82.4	
95.7	529.8	2,509	211.1	147.0	55.8	203.6	96.3	
98.8	552.4	2,872	192.3	132.1	52.7	203.9	95.7	
80.9	702.6	3,513	200.0	137.6	54.0	249.6	114.5	
101.2	831.8	4,091	203.3	137.1	58.7	282.5	141.7	
175.4	961.4	4,731	203.2	138.9	56.8	359.5	173.0	44
27.8	760.5	2,212	343.8	259.5	80.2	267.9	119.7	
38.7	822.3	2,450	335.6	252.2	79.1	289.6	129.7	
34.6	908.8	2,771	328.0	245.3	78.5	312.2	143.2	
-17.0	1,129.5	3,327	339.5	255.4	79.8	382.0	161.2	
4.3	1,351.0	3,889	347.4	252.7	90.4	441.6	208.8	
75.2	1,516.5	4,601	329.6	240.1	85.3	528.8	255.3	66
8.7	327.1	2,565	127.5	94.6	32.5	114.8	51.7	
14.8	347.7	2,721	127.8	94.4	33.0	125.1	55.5	
11.3	357.9	2,972	120.4	87.4	32.7	130.3	61.1	
-4.5	420.9	3,461	121.6	90.6	30.6	158.5	60.9	
2.9	510.4	4,123	123.8	89.1	34.3	181.4	80.2	
21.9	604.3	5,108	118.3	83.8	34.2	217.5	103.0	55
1.8	47.4	2,530	18.7	13.2	5.6	15.5	7.7	
2.7	51.0	3,233	15.8	10.9	4.9	14.7	7.7	
2.8	63.5	3,917	16.2	11.3	4.9	17.3	8.9	
-0.9	73.3	4,443	16.5	11.5	5.0	19.1	9.7	
-1.2	77.7	4,653	16.7	11.4	5.3	23.4	12.6	
6.4	82.6	5,578	14.8	10.4	4.4	26.2	14.4	88
0.4	17.9	1,585	11.3	8.7	2.4	6.5	3.4	
0.9	20.1	1,817	11.0	8.6	2.3	7.5	3.6	
0.6	21.4	1,987	10.7	8.5	2.0	7.9	3.8	
-1.2	23.7	2,257	10.5	8.1	2.2	8.0	4.6	
-0.8	29.0	2,789	10.4	7.9	2.3	10.9	5.0	
1.7	36.7	3,825	9.6	7.0	2.4	12.2	6.9	66
2.9	55.2	1,641	33.6	27.6	5.7	21.7	7.1	
3.6	63.9	1,997	32.0	25.7	6.0	22.2	8.0	
3.1	69.9	2,399	29.1	23.1	5.7	21.2	9.1	
-3.5	83.1	2,629	31.6	25.1	6.1	26.3	11.2	
2.6	106.9	3,210	33.3	22.0	10.9	25.4	20.3	
4.3	135.6	4,417	30.7	24.0	6.4	39.2	16.0	64
0.6	18.8	1,764	10.7	8.0	2.3	6.6	3.0	
0.7	20.9	2,042	10.2	7.7	2.2	7.0	3.4	
0.4	22.4	2,037	11.0	8.4	2.3	8.5	3.9	
-0.3	32.9	2,886	11.4	8.6	2.5	10.3	4.9	
-	38.5	3,208	12.0	9.2	2.5	13.1	5.7	
1.6	45.4	3,780	12.0	9.0	2.7	16.6	7.4	57



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchantable goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases
<b>ORDER XIX</b>	<b>Other manufacturing industries (continued)</b>						
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	1970	54.6	6.1	0.3	60.9	27.8
		1971	51.2	7.4	0.4	59.0	29.8
		1972	57.4	6.3	0.3	64.0	31.7
		1973	70.8	4.3	1.6	76.6	38.1
		1974	89.8	7.0	3.2	100.0	58.4
		1975	88.7	5.8	1.1	95.6	48.1
496	Plastics products	1970	448.4	25.1	4.7	478.3	240.6
		1971	500.7	26.9	2.3	529.8	266.1
		1972	584.6	31.4	4.6	620.7	312.2
		1973	752.8	46.0	5.3	804.1	411.6
		1974	960.6	66.0	21.0	1,047.5	559.8
		1975	1,014.6	62.8	1.8	1,079.2	548.0
499(1)	Musical instruments	1970	15.3	2.1	0.5	17.9	8.6
		1971	15.4	2.2	-0.1	17.6	8.0
		1972	19.0	2.7	0.3	22.1	10.8
		1973	23.9(p)	*	0.4	24.3	11.5
		1974	22.2	3.3	0.9	26.4	12.7
		1975	24.7	3.6	1.0	29.3	11.7
499(2)	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1970	48.0	4.4	0.3	52.8	25.4
		1971	56.0	3.2	0.4	59.6	27.4
		1972	69.4	4.3	0.3	74.0	36.0
		1973	79.3	10.0	1.0	90.3	45.1
		1974	75.6	7.4	2.7	85.6	39.3
		1975	85.7	7.1	0.5	93.3	38.4
<b>ORDER XX</b>	<b>Construction</b>	1974R	12,823.9	93.2	14.8	12,932.1	4,069.0
500		1975	14,016.9	105.1	2.4	14,124.4	4,349.9
<b>ORDER XXI</b>	<b>Gas, electricity and water</b>	1970	2,659.7	177.9	3.5	2,841.1	1,077.0
		1971	2,989.9	205.1	-3.4	3,191.6	1,210.0
		1972	3,319.9	236.2	2.7	3,558.9	1,333.4
		1973	3,565.1	266.5	4.1	3,835.7	1,575.2
		1974R	4,644.4	227.3	10.3	4,881.7	2,278.6
		1975	6,086.5	253.1	3.6	6,343.2	2,861.8
601	Gas	1970	671.3	67.1	-0.5	737.9	269.2(q)
		1971	760.2	73.1	-4.3	828.9	296.3(q)
		1972	876.1	75.1	2.9	954.1	335.2(q)
		1973	1,010.7	131.9	-2.2	1,140.4	442.9(q)
		1974	1,177.4	84.2	2.9	1,264.3	408.5
		1975	1,501.2	106.2	5.7	1,613.0	508.2

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
0.8	32.3	2,655	12.2	8.4	3.6	7.3	5.2	
1.2	28.0	2,659	10.5	7.4	3.1	7.2	4.9	
0.5	31.9	3,223	9.9	6.9	2.9	7.6	5.3	
-2.8	41.3	3,972	10.4	7.3	3.0	9.4	6.0	
-5.1	46.7	4,284	10.9	7.7	3.1	12.4	7.5	
2.7	44.7	4,386	10.2	6.8	3.3	13.0	9.3	53
11.6	226.1	2,086	108.4	82.0	24.4	82.1	36.7	
13.1	250.5	2,330	107.5	81.4	24.1	90.5	41.1	
13.8	294.6	2,687	109.7	83.4	24.1	103.1	44.6	
-3.0	395.5	3,395	116.5	88.2	26.3	131.0	55.6	
6.2	481.5	3,989	120.7	90.1	28.6	154.9	69.9	
33.4	497.8	4,363	114.1	83.9	28.0	178.7	88.2	77
-0.1	9.3	1,799	5.2	4.0	1.0	3.9	1.5	
0.2	9.5	2,094	4.5	3.6	0.7	4.4	1.1	
-0.3	11.7	2,449	4.8	3.8	0.8	5.0	1.3	
-0.1	13.0	2,758	4.7	3.8	0.7	5.7	1.4	
0.2	13.5	3,068	4.4	3.5	0.7	5.9	1.7	
0.3	17.3	3,680	4.7	3.7	0.8	8.0	2.1	69
1.1	26.3	1,627	16.2	12.9	2.6	9.6	3.4	
1.5	30.7	1,897	16.2	12.7	2.8	10.9	4.6	
2.6	35.4	2,195	16.1	12.4	3.1	11.3	5.3	
-0.7	45.9	2,818	16.3	12.2	3.4	13.7	6.9	
-0.5	46.8	3,079	15.2	11.8	2.7	14.2	5.9	
2.9	52.1	3,424	15.2	11.5	3.1	17.4	8.0	63
3,239.3	5,623.8	3,728	1,508.5	1,136.9	314.7	2,515.1	783.1	
3,504.6	6,269.9	4,363	1,437.1	1,054.8	305.5	2,915.3	902.3	59
100.4	1,663.7	4,374	380.5	220.0	160.5	286.9	250.1	
100.7	1,880.8	5,134	366.4	202.7	163.7	313.7	289.2	
94.0	2,131.5	6,048	352.4	191.0	161.4	340.2	336.1	
217.6	2,042.9	5,742	355.8	188.0	167.8	368.2	360.4	
101.3	2,501.7	7,235	345.8	181.4	164.3	439.3	454.9	
135.9	3,345.6	9,692	345.2	178.3	167.0	543.8	580.4	96
93.9	374.8	3,161	118.5	57.8	60.8	75.6	88.5	
94.0	438.6	3,774	116.2	53.2	63.1	80.2	104.8	
87.6	531.3	4,866	109.2	48.7	60.4	87.1	130.3	
92.6	604.9	5,208	116.1	50.6	65.6	99.3	137.2	
83.8	772.0	7,438	103.8	42.8	61.0	102.4	157.4	
122.3	982.6	9,430	104.2	42.2	62.1	133.5	195.2	100



**TABLE 1** Net output and employment by industry, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (b)	Industry	Year	Sales of goods produced, receipts for work done and services rendered (c)	Merchantable goods	Increase during year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale	Gross output (c)	Cost of purchases	
<b>ORDER XXI</b>	<b>Gas, electricity and water (continued)</b>							
602	Electricity	1970	1,759.2	110.8	4.0	1,874.0	764.8(q)	
		1971	1,974.5	132.0	0.9	2,107.5	862.4(q)	
		1972	2,162.5	161.1	-0.2	2,323.4	939.8(q)	
		1973	2,237.5	134.6	6.3	2,378.4	1,063.6(q)	
		1974R	3,052.1	143.1	7.4	3,202.6	1,788.7	
		1975	4,032.0	146.9	-2.1	4,176.9	2,260.5	
603	Water supply	1970	229.2	-	-	229.2	43.0(q)	
		1971	255.2	-	-	255.2	51.3(q)	
		1972	281.3	-	-	281.3	58.4(q)	
		1973	316.9	-	-	316.9	68.7(q)	
		1974	414.8	-	-	414.8	81.4	
		1975	553.3	-	-	553.3	93.1	

- (a) Including estimates for establishments not making satisfactory returns, non-respondents and for establishments exempted by virtue of size.
- (b) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.
- (c) The figures for 1970-1972 do not include the value of repairs and maintenance and rents of industrial buildings.
- (d) The figures include payments for work given out to other firms, the change in stocks of materials, stores and fuel and, where applicable, duties, subsidies, allowances or taxes paid. For 1970-1972 the figures do not include costs of repairs and maintenance. For 1973-1975 the figures do not include amounts payable to other organisations for transport of goods within the United Kingdom (see explanation of terms used in the notes).
- (e) See explanation of terms used in the notes for the change in definition of net output in the series between 1970-1972 and 1973-1975.
- (f) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors) by the establishment.
- (g) Figures for 1970 have been marginally revised for some industries.

Other costs incurred (d)	Net output		Employment			Wages and salaries		Percentage response in 1975
	Total (e)	per head	Total (f)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	Operatives (g)	Others (g)(h)	
£ million	£ million	£	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	£ million	£ million	%
6.2	1,103.0	5,081	217.1	131.9	85.2	173.3	138.4	
6.4	1,238.7	6,016	205.9	120.0	85.9	191.5	157.6	
6.1	1,377.5	6,909	199.4	113.4	85.9	206.2	175.5	
107.6	1,207.2	6,157	196.1	109.4	86.6	218.6	189.1	
5.9	1,408.0	7,147	197.0	110.2	86.7	269.9	252.6	
5.4	1,911.0	9,779	195.4	107.9	87.5	334.0	327.0	100
0.3	185.9	4,149	44.8	30.4	14.4	38.0	23.2	
0.3	203.6	4,599	44.3	29.5	14.8	42.0	26.8	
0.2	222.7	5,082	43.8	28.8	15.0	46.9	30.3	
17.4	230.8	5,293	43.6	28.0	15.6	50.3	34.1	
11.6	321.7	7,149	45.0	28.4	16.6	67.0	44.9	
8.2	452.0	9,912	45.6	28.2	17.4	76.3	58.2	70

- (h) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.
- (j) For 1970-1972 relates to Great Britain only.
- (k) Excluding the value of all colliery consumption of coal.
- (l) Figures relate to the cost of materials and fuel used for 1970-1973 and exclude the value of all colliery consumption of coal.
- (m) Sales of products are valued at ex-mine or ex-quarry prices, the cost of transport being included in "Increase during the year in work in progress and goods on hand for sale".
- (n) Including off-shore operations relating to the United Kingdom part of the continental shelf.
- (o) Sales of products are valued on a well-head, pipeline terminal or delivered basis.
- (p) Includes sales of merchantable goods.
- (q) Figures relate to the cost of materials and fuel used for 1970-1973.



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER II</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	1970	132.4	16.4
		1971	161.2	16.6
		1972	219.6	15.9
		1973R	365.9	172.6
		1974	..	..
		1975	..	..
101	Coal mining (e)	1970	56.3	8.4
		1971	55.7	5.1
		1972	66.7	6.5
		1973R	102.3	7.1
		1974R	157.0	18.8
		1975	273.3	41.9
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining (e)	1970	12.2	0.7
		1971	12.6	0.7
		1972	18.3	0.7
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction (e)	1973	27.0	1.2
		1974	33.2	1.2
		1975	21.7	0.7
		1970	18.9	3.2
		1971	20.5	2.2
		1972	15.5	1.1
104	Petroleum and natural gas (f)	1973	23.1	2.4
		1974	23.5	2.7
		1975	24.7	3.2
		1970	38.3	2.7
		1971	67.3	7.6
		1972	113.5	5.3
109(1)(2)(3)(4)	Miscellaneous mining and quarrying (e)	1973	210.0	161.0
		1974	..	..
		1975	..	..
		1970	6.6	1.5
		1971	5.1	1.1
		1972	5.5	2.3
<b>ORDERS III-XIX</b>	<b>All manufacturing industries</b>	1973	3.5	0.9
		1974R	10.2	2.8
		1975	12.0	1.8
		1970	2,164.3	407.2
		1971	2,203.1	394.4
		1972	1,977.3	349.8
			2,428.6	447.9
			3,181.3	659.2
			3,714.6	655.9

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
3.4	1.6	113.8	3.4	4.5	0.9
3.1	2.4	143.2	3.0	4.6	0.9
5.1	4.3	201.7	3.0	5.4	1.3
5.5	1.0	185.3	3.4	8.0	1.1
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
0.1	0.9	49.3	0.9	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.4	51.5	0.7	0.1	-
0.4	2.0	62.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.2	96.4	1.4	0.2	-
0.9	0.2	138.6	1.3	0.3	0.1
1.6	0.1	230.1	0.8	0.7	-
0.3	0.3	10.7	0.8	1.8	0.3
0.6	0.2	10.5	0.6	2.0	0.3
0.3	0.4	17.2	1.3	2.3	0.5
2.0	0.2	20.7	0.9	4.7	0.6
1.6	0.4	28.9	1.2	3.5	0.5
2.0	0.4	17.9	1.1	3.4	0.7
2.5	0.3	12.7	0.7	1.9	0.5
2.0	1.7	18.2	1.6	2.0	0.5
4.0	1.7	11.5	1.1	2.5	0.7
3.1	0.2	15.9	0.6	3.0	0.5
3.2	0.4	14.9	0.4	4.0	0.5
3.9	0.7	16.7	0.6	2.7	0.5
-	-	36.3	0.7	-	-
-	-	59.7	-	-	-
0.3	-	108.0	0.1	-	-
-	-	49.0	-	-	-
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.1	4.6	0.3	0.7	-
0.2	-	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
0.1	-	2.8	0.1	0.5	-
0.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.1	-
0.3	0.1	8.6	1.7	0.5	-
0.1	0.1	10.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
88.0	87.2	1,711.2	69.6	174.9	59.9
82.6	106.4	1,785.5	78.6	195.1	69.5
98.2	149.0	1,610.2	76.5	221.8	77.2
107.0	149.8	1,962.2	104.2	239.4	73.3
138.6	118.9	2,389.1	91.3	285.3	81.3
149.7	107.2	2,918.3	119.4	313.1	95.3



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER III</b>	<b>Food, drink and tobacco</b>	1970	238.3	56.6
		1971	258.8	64.3
		1972	279.2	77.7
		1973R	365.8	93.6
		1974R	471.7	126.7
		1975	473.7	108.1
211	Grain milling	1970	10.8	1.9
		1971	9.6	1.1
		1972	8.8	1.4
		1973	7.7	1.5
		1974R	9.6	1.6
		1975	16.5	2.5
212	Bread and flour confectionery	1970	20.1	3.6
		1971	18.8	3.3
		1972	22.9	4.6
		1973	30.5	4.5
		1974R	24.7	4.1
		1975	41.8	7.5
213	Biscuits	1970	11.3	1.4
		1971	7.5	1.6
		1972	5.6	2.1
		1973	12.5	1.8
		1974	13.3	1.7
		1975	14.2	0.2
214	Bacon curing, meat and fish products	1970	21.0	5.8
		1971	24.7	6.8
		1972	26.9	7.6
		1973	30.5	8.6
		1974	40.4	11.3
		1975	45.7	14.1
215	Milk and milk products	1970	18.5	2.8
		1971	19.3	3.0
		1972	25.8	6.1
		1973	28.8	6.2
		1974	35.7	7.2
		1975	46.1	7.6
216	Sugar	1970	5.3	1.4
		1971	9.9	2.7
		1972	11.1	1.4
		1973	12.1	2.5
		1974	12.5	3.1
		1975	17.4	3.6

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
10.7	14.9	168.8	8.0	34.2	9.1
8.9	17.5	185.5	9.2	37.2	10.5
12.0	26.8	197.8	11.6	41.8	11.7
20.1	24.2	252.7	9.0	44.3	11.7
27.2	21.0	309.8	9.6	51.6	13.1
25.4	17.7	331.9	14.9	53.6	12.5
0.3	0.2	7.6	0.2	2.0	0.6
0.5	0.3	7.1	0.2	1.8	0.5
0.1	0.3	6.6	0.2	1.6	0.5
0.2	0.4	5.5	0.4	2.0	0.6
0.4	0.9	7.5	0.4	1.8	0.5
1.1	0.1	11.0	0.1	2.7	0.6
2.1	1.0	11.8	0.6	5.2	1.0
0.8	1.2	11.8	0.9	6.5	1.5
2.0	2.4	14.1	1.2	7.6	1.8
1.2	1.6	20.5	0.6	8.0	1.5
1.0	1.7	16.5	0.8	8.1	2.5
3.0	3.6	30.5	1.9	8.5	2.2
0.7	0.5	8.5	0.2	2.5	1.2
-	0.3	5.6	0.7	1.8	0.6
0.1	1.4	6.8	2.7	2.4	1.6
0.1	0.3	9.2	0.1	2.8	1.1
0.2	0.1	10.9	0.1	1.7	0.9
2.9	0.2	10.6	0.2	1.6	0.7
1.3	0.8	12.1	0.4	3.8	0.8
0.7	0.7	15.2	0.6	4.4	1.1
1.0	1.1	16.4	0.6	4.6	1.1
2.5	1.2	17.3	0.7	5.1	1.2
1.7	1.2	23.2	0.7	7.9	1.8
2.4	1.0	26.8	1.5	7.5	2.7
0.5	0.9	13.0	0.4	4.0	0.5
1.2	1.9	14.1	0.4	4.0	0.7
0.6	1.1	16.7	0.4	4.5	0.6
1.7	0.6	19.3	0.7	3.5	0.5
1.3	0.7	24.7	0.7	4.6	0.7
4.0	0.4	28.9	0.7	7.4	0.6
-	0.2	4.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	-	7.1	0.1	0.3	-
-	0.1	9.6	-	0.4	0.1
-	0.3	9.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.1	0.1	9.3	0.1	0.2	-
0.2	0.1	13.1	0.1	0.7	0.1



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
					Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
					£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER III</b>	<b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b>									
217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1970	14.0	2.9	0.4	0.1	10.4	0.5	1.5	0.6
		1971	11.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	10.5	0.9	2.0	0.9
		1972	13.8	2.3	0.3	1.3	11.7	0.6	2.5	1.2
		1973	17.3	1.8	0.3	0.7	15.4	0.8	2.1	0.8
		1974	19.0	2.6	0.3	0.2	14.8	0.3	2.8	1.0
		1975	20.2	3.3	1.2	0.2	15.3	0.5	2.2	1.0
218	Fruit and vegetable products	1970	14.5	3.2	0.8	1.0	11.2	0.9	1.8	0.6
		1971	10.1	2.4	0.2	1.4	8.0	0.4	1.9	0.7
		1972	13.8	2.8	0.2	0.8	11.0	0.9	2.2	0.8
		1973	21.5	3.7	0.7	2.1	17.3	0.2	3.0	0.9
		1974	31.9	6.0	2.0	0.1	22.3	0.4	2.6	0.6
		1975	26.3	4.9	1.6	0.3	19.7	0.9	1.9	0.6
219	Animal and poultry foods	1970	16.3	3.2	0.9	0.5	10.9	0.1	2.9	1.1
		1971	9.8	1.9	0.3	0.7	7.6	0.3	2.8	1.7
		1972	12.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	8.6	0.8	3.0	0.9
		1973	14.3	2.7	0.9	1.8	10.7	0.4	3.2	0.9
		1974	24.3	6.0	1.4	1.5	15.7	0.4	4.6	1.5
		1975	21.7	2.9	2.0	0.4	13.8	0.5	5.2	1.3
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	1970	4.9	0.8	-	-	3.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
		1971	4.4	0.6	-	-	3.3	-	0.6	0.1
		1972	7.3	0.6	-	-	6.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
		1973	6.0	0.6	-	-	5.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
		1974	15.2	3.1	-	-	11.4	0.1	1.0	0.2
		1975	16.0	2.6	-	-	12.8	0.2	0.9	0.1
229(1)	Margarine	1970	2.8	0.7	-	-	2.1	-	-	-
		1971	1.9	0.1	-	-	1.8	0.1	-	-
		1972	2.3	0.3	-	-	2.2	0.1	-	-
		1973R	2.5	0.4	-	-	2.1	0.1	0.1	-
		1974	2.6	0.4	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
		1975	3.9	0.7	0.2	-	3.0	0.1	0.1	-
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1970	11.5	1.3	-	0.6	10.7	0.5	1.0	0.5
		1971	16.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	14.4	0.6	1.4	0.6
		1972	14.4	1.8	1.5	0.7	11.3	0.5	1.5	0.6
		1973	12.9	1.0	0.1	1.3	13.6	1.2	1.4	0.8
		1974	18.6	2.0	3.1	0.4	14.8	1.5	1.3	0.8
		1975	22.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	19.3	0.4	1.6	0.6
231	Brewing and malting	1970	49.5	16.5	2.9	6.7	34.7	1.2	4.5	1.1
		1971	70.6	25.6	4.2	9.4	48.0	2.4	5.8	1.1
		1972	66.8	27.6	3.4	15.1	47.2	1.5	6.4	1.3
		1973	102.0	38.6	10.1	11.3	60.5	1.5	8.0	2.3
		1974	134.9	49.8	12.0	13.3	81.0	2.4	9.6	1.8
		1975	97.0	28.9	4.0	10.2	68.9	2.9	9.4	1.1



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles			
					Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals		
					£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million		
<b>ORDER III</b>	<b>Food, drink and tobacco (continued)</b>											
232	Soft drinks	1970	5.8	1.1	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.1	1.8	0.3		
		1971	6.1	1.3	0.3	0.8	3.9	0.2	2.0	0.5		
		1972	9.1	2.1	0.3	0.7	5.7	0.2	2.3	0.4		
		1973	13.1	3.0	0.3	1.1	9.6	0.2	1.8	0.3		
		1974	21.6	5.9	1.0	0.1	12.2	0.1	2.9	0.3		
		1975	21.5	6.3	1.4	0.6	13.0	0.3	1.9	0.3		
		239(1)	Spirit distilling and compounding	1970	16.2	5.7	0.2	1.7	11.7	0.2	0.6	0.1
				1971	14.3	4.6	0.2	0.3	9.4	0.2	0.6	0.1
				1972	15.1	4.9	0.2	0.1	9.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
				1973	24.8	9.2	0.6	0.3	15.1	0.6	0.9	0.2
				1974	39.9	16.5	1.4	0.1	22.2	0.7	1.0	0.2
				1975	39.8	16.8	0.4	0.1	22.6	0.6	0.9	0.3
		239(2)	British wines, cider and perry	1970	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	-	0.5	0.1
				1971	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.5	-	0.5	0.1
				1972	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.3	-	0.6	0.1
1973	3.6			1.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	-	0.6	0.1		
1974	4.1			0.5	0.7	0.3	2.8	-	0.6	0.1		
1975	2.3			0.8	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.3		
240	Tobacco	1970	14.8	4.0	0.2	-	12.4	2.5	1.1	0.3		
		1971	21.4	6.0	0.1	0.1	16.1	1.2	0.8	0.4		
		1972	21.0	9.4	-	0.1	12.7	1.5	1.0	0.4		
		1973	25.7	6.3	0.1	0.2	20.2	1.3	0.7	0.2		
		1974	23.4	4.9	0.8	0.3	18.3	0.9	0.9	0.2		
		1975	20.7	3.1	-	-	20.9	3.7	0.7	0.2		
<b>ORDER IV</b>	<b>Coal and petroleum products</b>	1970	83.2	5.4	0.6	0.2	77.4	0.9	1.3	0.3		
		1971	133.1	15.0	2.2	0.1	115.2	-	1.2	0.3		
		1972	116.9	9.6	0.6	1.7	108.2	0.7	1.2	0.3		
		1973	47.7	6.2	0.1	0.4	69.9	29.1	1.3	0.4		
		1974	67.8	23.5	0.5	-	43.5	0.9	1.4	0.3		
		1975	90.2	4.2	0.3	0.8	86.6	1.6	2.1	0.5		
		261	Coke ovens and manufactured fuels	1970	7.5	1.1	-	-	6.8	0.5	0.2	-
				1971	21.3	1.7	0.1	-	19.5	-	0.1	-
				1972	5.2	0.7	-	-	4.9	0.6	0.1	-
				1973	1.7	-	-	-	1.8	0.3	0.1	-
				1974	3.8	0.3	-	-	3.7	0.3	-	-
				1975	10.2	0.2	-	-	9.8	-	0.2	0.1
		262	Mineral oil refining	1970	73.1	3.7	0.2	0.2	69.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
				1971	108.8	12.6	1.6	0.1	94.3	-	0.4	0.1
				1972	107.9	7.9	0.4	1.0	100.3	-	0.3	-
1973	42.2			5.2	-	-	65.6	28.8	0.3	0.1		
1974	58.7			22.5	0.1	-	36.1	0.5	0.5	-		
1975	74.3			2.6	-	0.1	72.4	1.4	0.8	-		



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER IV</b>	<b>Coal and petroleum products (continued)</b>			
263	Lubricating oils and greases	1970	2.6	0.6
		1971	3.0	0.7
		1972	3.8	0.9
		1973	3.8	1.0
		1974	5.3	0.7
		1975	5.9	1.4
		<b>ORDER V</b>	<b>Chemical and allied industries</b>	1970
		1971	367.9	43.1
		1972	278.0	36.4
		1973R	243.9	43.5
		1974R	350.3	57.8
		1975	591.7	87.9
271(1)	Inorganic chemicals	1970	35.5	2.5
		1971	32.7	2.5
		1972	32.2	2.2
		1973R	25.6	2.1
		1974	27.0	2.8
		1975	46.9	4.9
		271(2)	Organic chemicals	1970
1971	125.5			9.4
1972	72.0			3.8
1973R	49.5			3.5
1974	62.4			4.9
1975	174.1			4.6
271(3)	Miscellaneous chemicals			1970
		1971	24.3	3.4
		1972	23.2	4.6
		1973	22.3	4.5
		1974R	36.9	5.2
		1975	60.1	11.7
		272	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	1970
1971	40.9			11.3
1972	34.7			8.3
1973	35.7			10.5
1974	54.7			19.3
1975	71.8			25.4
273	Toilet preparations			1970
		1971	6.1	1.1
		1972	6.4	3.0
		1973	5.6	5.0
		1974	10.4	3.4
		1975	10.8	4.5

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.4	-	1.3	-	0.7	0.3
0.5	-	1.3	-	0.7	0.2
0.2	0.7	3.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
0.1	0.4	2.5	-	0.9	0.3
0.4	-	3.7	0.1	0.9	0.3
0.3	0.7	4.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
9.8	8.1	326.2	4.6	14.9	5.5
6.8	5.7	317.2	4.3	16.9	6.1
3.7	7.0	238.1	4.2	17.6	6.5
4.2	9.9	199.3	5.8	18.1	5.7
16.3	4.6	271.4	7.4	23.5	6.7
14.9	5.5	482.3	6.8	26.7	7.8
0.4	1.0	33.1	1.2	2.1	0.4
0.2	0.6	30.7	1.2	1.4	0.3
0.2	1.6	30.4	0.6	2.0	0.4
0.2	0.9	24.1	1.7	2.1	0.4
1.5	0.3	21.5	1.1	3.5	0.9
0.8	0.4	40.4	0.6	2.3	0.5
0.7	0.3	114.6	0.5	1.0	0.3
0.9	1.0	115.6	0.4	1.2	0.2
-	0.4	68.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
0.1	0.5	46.1	0.4	0.8	0.1
1.4	1.5	58.0	1.6	1.4	0.2
4.6	0.4	165.7	1.9	1.7	0.2
1.4	0.7	18.3	0.1	1.0	0.3
0.3	0.5	20.6	0.2	1.2	0.4
0.4	0.1	17.6	0.2	1.3	0.4
0.6	1.5	18.0	0.2	1.3	0.4
5.2	0.5	25.9	0.2	1.8	0.5
0.6	0.2	45.9	0.7	4.3	1.5
4.2	2.3	34.8	0.4	2.2	1.1
0.7	0.9	28.8	0.3	2.5	1.2
0.5	0.3	25.5	0.5	2.4	1.1
0.8	0.4	23.6	0.6	3.0	1.2
1.6	0.1	31.9	0.3	3.4	1.1
0.8	0.3	43.8	0.5	4.2	1.6
0.7	0.4	3.1	0.2	0.9	0.4
1.0	0.5	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.6
0.2	0.5	3.2	0.1	1.3	0.6
0.1	3.4	3.4	0.3	1.1	0.4
0.5	0.4	6.0	0.1	1.3	0.2
0.6	0.3	5.0	0.3	1.8	0.5



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER V</b>	<b>Chemical and allied industries (continued)</b>			
274	Paint	1970	3.9	1.2
		1971	6.5	1.6
		1972	5.8	1.2
		1973	8.1	2.8
		1974	12.7	3.0
		1975	20.0	7.4
		275	Soap and detergents	1970
1971	6.6			1.0
1972	5.4			1.1
1973	9.5			1.8
1974	11.7			1.7
1975	7.7			0.7
276	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber			1970
		1971	57.6	3.4
		1972	50.1	3.8
		1973	36.6	2.3
		1974	52.8	5.5
		1975	71.9	8.3
		277	Dyestuffs and pigments	1970
1971	23.3			1.8
1972	17.9			2.7
1973	16.5			2.0
1974	21.6			3.4
1975	40.7			8.2
278	Fertilizers			1970
		1971	17.3	1.1
		1972	10.4	1.0
		1973	11.2	2.3
		1974R	24.0	1.6
		1975	43.6	1.5
		279(1)	Polishes	1970
1971	1.8			0.5
1972	1.4			0.3
1973	2.6			0.4
1974	3.1			0.4
1975	6.9			2.5
279(2)	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.			1970
		1971	2.6	0.4
		1972	4.1	0.4
		1973	2.8	0.7
		1974	3.5	0.6
		1975	3.9	0.6

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.2	1.5	3.5	0.2	1.5	0.9
0.7	0.5	4.0	0.3	1.7	0.8
0.2	1.0	4.4	0.2	1.9	0.7
0.2	0.8	4.8	0.2	1.9	0.7
0.7	0.5	8.0	0.2	2.5	0.8
1.6	0.6	10.3	0.2	2.3	0.8
0.2	0.3	6.1	0.1	1.0	0.3
0.2	0.2	3.8	0.1	2.2	0.4
0.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	1.5	0.4
0.4	0.2	6.9	-	1.0	0.5
0.2	0.1	9.3	0.2	1.3	0.5
0.2	0.3	6.4	0.2	1.3	0.4
0.2	0.1	56.4	0.6	1.3	0.3
0.5	0.3	53.7	0.6	1.3	0.4
0.3	0.4	46.3	0.8	1.3	0.5
0.9	0.3	34.0	1.4	1.5	0.3
1.3	0.5	46.4	1.7	2.4	0.5
2.8	1.1	60.8	0.8	2.6	0.7
0.5	0.1	24.6	0.4	0.4	0.1
0.9	-	20.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
0.1	0.2	15.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.2	14.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
0.3	0.1	17.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.4	32.6	0.4	0.7	0.1
0.2	0.4	14.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
0.3	0.5	16.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
-	0.6	9.6	0.5	1.2	0.3
0.1	1.0	9.3	0.4	1.3	0.3
0.6	0.1	21.2	0.4	1.5	0.4
1.0	0.1	40.5	0.4	1.5	0.4
-	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3
0.1	-	1.6	-	1.1	0.4
0.2	-	2.1	-	0.8	0.3
0.2	-	3.9	0.3	1.0	0.4
-	-	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.1	-	1.8	-	0.4	0.2
0.8	-	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.2	-	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.2	-	2.5	-	0.5	0.3
0.1	-	2.8	-	0.6	0.2



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work		
			£ million	£ million		
<b>ORDER V</b>	<b>Chemical and allied industries (continued)</b>					
279(3)	Explosives and fireworks	1970	4.6	0.7		
		1971	6.9	1.4		
		1972	2.6	1.0		
		1973	4.5	1.8		
		1974R	6.5	2.0		
		1975	5.5	1.4		
		279(4)	Formulated pesticides, etc.	1970	2.8	0.6
				1971	2.4	0.3
				1972	1.7	0.4
				1973	3.3	0.4
1974R	5.1			0.8		
1975	7.5			1.1		
279(5)	Printing ink	1970	1.1	0.6		
		1971	1.5	0.5		
		1972	1.9	0.6		
		1973	1.9	0.5		
		1974	3.2	1.3		
		1975	1.9	0.4		
		279(6)	Surgical bandages, etc.	1970	2.4	0.2
1971	2.0			0.1		
1972	2.1			0.3		
1973	2.5			0.4		
1974	3.2			0.6		
1975	8.4			2.3		
279(7)	Photographic chemical materials			1970	7.3	1.8
		1971	9.9	3.1		
		1972	6.0	1.5		
		1973	5.7	2.5		
		1974	11.1	1.3		
		1975	10.0	2.4		
		<b>ORDER VI</b>	<b>Metal manufacture</b>			
311	Iron and steel (general)	1970	286.4	58.9		
		1971	357.1	64.1		
		1972	275.2	49.4		
		1973	302.3	33.2		
		1974R	399.7	52.5		
		1975	630.7	102.4		
		1970	147.4	40.3		
		1971	241.6	51.4		
		1972	203.8	40.9		
		1973	230.8	23.2		
1974	297.4	37.7				
1975	482.9	76.0				

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.2	-	3.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
-	0.1	5.6	0.3	0.2	-
0.1	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
-	0.1	2.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.7	0.2	4.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.3	4.0	0.1	0.4	-
0.1	-	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
0.2	0.1	1.7	-	0.4	0.2
0.1	-	1.0	-	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.3	2.8	-	0.2	0.1
0.6	-	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
0.8	-	5.2	-	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.5	0.7	-	0.3	0.1
0.2	-	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2
-	-	1.1	-	0.4	0.2
-	0.1	1.2	-	0.5	0.1
0.2	0.2	1.5	-	0.5	0.1
0.3	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.1
0.1	-	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.3
0.3	-	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
-	-	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.3
0.1	-	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.1	-	2.2	-	0.6	0.2
0.2	-	5.9	0.3	0.4	0.1
0.5	0.5	5.1	-	0.6	0.3
0.1	0.4	6.6	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.2	0.5	4.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
0.1	0.2	3.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
1.0	0.1	9.4	0.9	0.8	0.4
0.1	0.7	7.9	-	0.5	0.2
5.4	3.0	222.0	3.6	9.1	2.4
5.6	5.3	291.0	4.9	9.2	2.7
4.0	7.3	227.7	5.4	9.5	2.8
2.0	5.1	271.9	5.2	8.2	2.6
6.3	7.8	346.6	6.3	11.6	3.1
9.8	4.3	529.5	14.9	11.6	3.3
2.1	1.6	105.0	1.6	4.0	0.9
0.6	1.1	190.8	2.7	3.6	1.0
1.2	1.9	163.7	3.0	4.0	1.0
0.7	2.3	210.2	2.7	2.5	0.9
2.5	4.7	262.7	3.9	4.3	1.0
3.2	3.6	415.3	11.0	4.5	1.5



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work				
			£ million	£ million				
<b>ORDER VI</b>	<b>Metal manufacture (continued)</b>							
312	Steel tubes	1970	16.1	1.9				
		1971	19.7	1.7				
		1972	10.5	1.5				
		1973	10.3	0.8				
		1974	16.4	2.1				
		1975	35.8	8.5				
		313	Iron castings, etc.	1970	20.4	2.7		
				1971	21.3	2.3		
				1972	13.0	1.6		
				1973	17.3	2.7		
				1974	21.0	3.2		
				1975	29.2	3.3		
				321	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1970	77.2	10.2
						1971	53.8	5.2
						1972	29.7	3.2
1973	22.7					4.0		
1974	37.6					5.4		
1975	51.7					8.5		
322	Copper, brass and other copper alloys					1970	12.6	2.0
						1971	11.4	1.7
						1972	9.8	1.3
		1973	12.4			1.2		
		1974	13.8			1.9		
		1975	14.3			1.5		
		323	Miscellaneous base metals			1970	12.7	1.7
						1971	9.3	1.8
						1972	8.3	1.0
				1973	8.8	1.3		
				1974R	13.5	2.2		
				1975	16.8	4.6		
				<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering</b>	1970	164.3	37.3
						1971	149.3	32.8
						1972	137.8	24.5
				1973R	200.4	39.6		
				1974	254.1	59.3		
				1975	296.6	63.4		
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)			1970	4.2	1.1		
				1971	1.9	1.2		
				1972	2.9	0.7		
		1973	5.2	1.3				
		1974	7.4	2.3				
		1975	6.7	2.8				

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.8	0.1	13.4	0.6	0.9	0.2
2.2	0.8	16.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
1.0	3.3	11.4	0.6	0.8	0.2
0.3	0.5	10.1	0.9	0.7	0.2
0.2	1.3	15.2	0.6	1.0	0.3
2.2	0.2	25.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
1.1	0.8	17.0	0.5	1.5	0.5
0.5	1.5	19.5	0.6	1.6	0.5
0.1	0.8	11.5	0.3	1.6	0.6
0.2	0.9	14.5	0.3	1.8	0.6
0.7	0.5	16.8	0.4	2.0	0.7
0.9	0.1	25.7	2.2	2.3	0.7
0.8	0.2	66.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
2.0	1.1	47.1	0.6	1.4	0.3
0.8	0.5	25.9	0.5	1.1	0.4
0.4	0.8	19.1	0.9	1.1	0.3
1.3	0.2	30.1	0.5	1.9	0.4
2.1	-	40.9	0.9	1.3	0.3
0.5	0.1	9.8	0.4	1.2	0.3
0.4	0.5	9.4	0.4	1.2	0.4
0.4	0.5	8.2	0.4	1.3	0.4
0.3	0.2	10.4	0.2	1.4	0.4
1.0	1.0	11.6	0.8	1.5	0.5
1.3	0.3	10.9	0.2	1.5	0.4
0.2	0.2	10.8	0.1	0.5	0.1
-	0.3	7.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.5	0.3	7.1	0.5	0.7	0.2
0.1	0.4	7.6	0.2	0.7	0.2
0.6	0.1	10.2	0.1	0.9	0.2
0.1	0.1	11.7	0.2	0.9	0.2
10.7	14.7	125.8	9.3	22.6	8.1
12.2	17.1	121.6	14.9	24.3	9.6
12.8	20.0	114.9	10.5	26.4	10.3
14.0	21.5	161.9	11.5	27.7	9.9
18.7	13.4	181.0	14.3	32.9	10.4
14.6	7.9	216.8	14.8	36.2	12.1
0.1	0.3	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.3
0.1	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.4
0.2	0.6	2.0	0.2	1.1	0.4
0.6	0.1	3.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
0.4	0.1	4.3	0.2	0.9	0.3
0.6	0.1	4.1	1.2	0.9	0.3



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>			
332	Metal-working machine tools	1970	10.9	2.8
		1971	9.9	2.3
		1972	5.8	1.3
		1973	4.3	0.9
		1974	14.1	2.5
		1975	11.7	1.8
		333	Pumps, valves and compressors	1970
1971	11.6			1.8
1972	13.8			1.5
1973	20.4			4.4
1974	23.1			5.2
1975	33.6			7.0
333(1)	Pumps			1975
333(2)	Valves	1975	8.4	1.7
333(3)(4)	Compressors and fluid power equipment	1975	18.5	4.7
334	Industrial engines	1970	5.7	1.0
		1971	3.1	0.5
		1972	3.0	0.3
		1973	5.4	0.5
		1974	9.6	1.4
		1975	11.8	2.3
		335	Textile machinery and accessories	1970
1971	6.1			0.9
1972	3.7			0.6
1973	9.7			1.4
1974	11.3			1.5
1975	8.4			1.9
336	Construction and earth-moving equipment			1970
		1971	7.9	2.2
		1972	7.0	1.9
		1973	14.4	4.9
		1974	18.0	5.2
		1975	24.3	6.7
		337	Mechanical handling equipment	1970
1971	6.9			1.7
1972	6.6			1.2
1973	9.8			2.5
1974	16.9			6.4
1975	15.4			4.3

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1.4	3.5	10.4	1.3	1.5	0.5
0.3	0.8	8.8	1.4	1.3	0.6
0.5	1.9	6.5	1.2	1.1	0.5
0.6	3.1	6.6	1.4	1.3	0.5
0.4	0.5	11.9	1.5	1.7	0.5
0.3	0.1	9.5	0.9	1.7	0.6
1.0	1.9	11.8	0.9	1.6	0.6
0.8	1.5	10.8	1.2	1.8	0.7
0.4	0.6	11.8	0.8	2.5	0.9
1.0	1.7	16.1	0.7	2.6	1.2
0.6	1.6	17.9	1.3	3.3	1.2
0.7	0.5	25.7	2.0	3.9	1.6
0.2	0.1	5.6	1.1	0.9	0.4
0.2	0.2	6.6	0.4	1.3	0.4
0.3	0.2	13.5	0.5	1.7	0.8
-	-	4.7	0.1	0.3	-
-	-	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	0.6	3.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.3	0.1	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
0.2	-	7.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	0.1	9.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.7	0.3	3.8	0.3	0.8	0.3
1.1	0.9	5.2	0.6	0.8	0.4
0.1	1.0	3.9	0.4	0.8	0.4
0.4	0.4	8.3	0.7	1.0	0.4
0.9	0.5	9.9	1.0	0.9	0.3
0.9	0.2	5.9	0.9	1.5	0.6
0.4	0.3	7.9	0.5	1.5	0.5
0.8	0.6	5.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
1.1	1.7	5.1	0.6	1.6	0.4
2.4	0.3	6.8	0.4	1.6	0.5
2.9	0.3	9.5	0.3	1.6	0.5
0.9	0.7	16.8	0.4	1.4	0.4
0.8	0.6	6.1	0.3	1.7	0.6
0.3	0.7	4.5	0.3	2.0	0.6
0.6	0.4	4.6	0.8	2.1	0.8
2.1	0.9	5.3	0.7	2.2	0.7
2.0	0.3	7.8	1.0	2.9	0.9
1.4	0.6	9.6	0.7	2.5	1.1



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work	Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
					Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
					£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>									
338	Office machinery	1970	10.7	2.0	0.4	-	8.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
		1971	8.2	1.8	0.3	1.1	7.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
		1972	4.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
		1973	8.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	7.8	0.4	0.3	0.1
		1974	7.7	2.1	0.3	0.6	6.4	0.7	0.4	0.1
		1975	13.1	2.9	0.8	0.1	9.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
339(1)	Mining machinery	1970	1.9	0.5	-	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
		1971	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
		1972	2.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
		1973	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
		1974	4.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	3.4	0.2	0.9	0.2
		1975	7.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	5.0	0.3	1.3	0.4
339(2)	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	1970	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
		1971	3.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
		1972	0.9	1.1	0.5	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
		1973	-2.3	0.6	0.4	5.2	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.2
		1974	4.7	0.7	-	-	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.2
		1975	3.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.2
339(3)(4)	Refrigerating machinery, space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment	1970	5.4	2.5	1.2	3.5	4.2	0.1	1.8	0.6
		1971	9.4	1.9	1.7	0.1	5.1	0.2	1.9	0.7
		1972	9.7	2.1	1.7	0.7	5.4	0.2	2.3	1.0
		1973	15.3	5.9	0.4	2.3	10.3	0.3	2.1	0.9
		1974	13.0	3.2	1.0	1.3	9.0	0.3	2.2	0.9
		1975	11.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	8.8	0.4	2.4	0.8
339(5)(6)(7)(8)(9)	Other machinery	1970	22.3	5.7	1.7	1.7	15.7	1.1	3.2	1.2
		1971	20.5	4.6	1.7	1.6	15.8	2.2	4.0	1.7
		1972	17.1	3.1	1.1	2.8	15.4	2.0	3.6	1.4
		1973	28.8	3.0	1.6	1.2	23.8	1.2	4.0	1.3
		1974	31.9	6.0	3.0	1.8	23.0	1.4	4.7	1.6
		1975	40.5	11.9	2.2	2.0	26.7	2.1	5.3	1.5
339(5)(6)	Scales and weighing machinery and portable power tools	1972	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.9	-	0.4	0.1
		1973	3.6	-	-	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
		1974	2.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.2
		1975	2.4	0.5	0.1	-	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
339(7)(8)	Food and drink processing machinery and packaging and bottling machinery	1972	4.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.2	0.9	0.4
		1973	6.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	5.5	0.2	1.0	0.3
		1974	9.3	2.9	0.5	-	5.6	0.3	1.1	0.4
		1975	11.7	4.2	0.7	0.1	6.8	0.8	1.1	0.3
339(9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery	1972	10.5	2.1	0.9	2.4	10.2	1.8	2.3	0.9
		1973	18.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	15.0	0.9	2.6	0.9
		1974	19.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	15.5	1.0	3.1	1.0
		1975	26.4	7.2	1.4	1.9	18.4	1.2	3.6	1.0



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER VII</b>	<b>Mechanical engineering (continued)</b>			
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	1970	17.2	4.3
		1971	17.7	5.0
		1972	22.4	5.7
		1973	29.1	7.4
		1974	36.4	10.2
		1975	48.4	9.7
342	Ordnance and small arms	1970	5.7	1.1
		1971	6.6	0.8
		1972	6.3	1.0
		1973R	6.1	1.1
		1974	6.8	1.1
		1975	8.6	2.7
349	General mechanical engineering	1970	37.8	6.9
		1971	34.3	6.0
		1972	31.9	3.0
		1973	42.3	4.9
		1974	48.6	10.5
		1975	51.4	5.6
349(1)	Ball, roller, plain and other bearings	1971	6.7	0.5
		1972	6.4	0.7
		1973	9.8	1.2
		1974	9.1	0.9
		1975	12.6	1.2
349(2)(3)	Precision chains and other mechanical engineering	1971	27.6	5.5
		1972	25.5	2.3
		1973	32.5	3.7
		1974	39.5	9.6
		1975	38.8	4.4
<b>ORDER VIII</b>	<b>Instrument engineering</b>			
351	Photographic and document copying equipment	1970	24.8	4.1
		1971	22.8	3.4
		1972	24.3	2.9
		1973R	38.6	3.1
		1974	44.3	4.7
		1975	47.7	11.2
		1970	1.9	0.3
		1971	2.8	0.1
		1972	2.8	0.1
		1973	8.8	0.2
		1974	12.1	0.1
		1975	14.2	5.2

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1.0	1.3	13.0	2.2	3.7	1.4
2.1	2.6	14.0	3.7	4.3	1.7
2.1	0.9	13.8	1.2	4.4	1.6
1.4	3.3	22.0	2.4	5.8	1.8
3.6	3.2	23.1	2.0	6.3	1.8
3.3	0.7	31.2	1.2	8.5	2.6
-	0.1	4.8	0.2	0.2	-
-	-	5.9	0.2	0.1	-
0.8	0.1	4.8	0.3	0.1	-
0.3	0.1	5.0	0.3	0.1	-
0.2	0.1	5.7	0.3	0.2	-
-	-	6.0	0.3	0.2	-
1.7	0.8	28.9	1.6	4.3	1.5
2.8	4.4	30.1	2.9	4.5	1.8
3.3	4.1	29.0	1.9	5.0	2.3
2.2	2.6	37.2	2.3	4.3	1.5
3.1	2.9	37.6	3.7	5.9	1.8
1.8	1.5	45.5	3.5	5.3	1.8
0.1	0.2	6.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
-	0.1	6.0	0.4	0.4	0.1
-	0.6	9.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
0.1	0.2	8.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
0.2	0.7	11.7	0.3	0.6	0.1
2.8	4.2	23.5	2.5	4.2	1.7
3.2	4.0	23.0	1.6	4.6	2.1
2.2	2.0	27.9	2.0	3.9	1.4
3.0	2.7	29.0	3.0	5.3	1.6
1.6	0.8	33.8	3.2	4.7	1.7
4.4	3.2	19.4	1.4	2.7	1.2
2.3	3.3	19.6	1.1	3.3	1.3
2.4	3.1	20.9	0.7	3.5	1.6
2.6	2.2	33.6	1.2	4.4	1.5
1.6	2.7	38.6	1.4	5.1	1.6
1.4	1.3	35.3	2.4	5.4	2.0
-	0.1	1.5	-	0.3	0.1
0.6	-	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.2	-	2.4	-	0.2	0.1
0.4	-	8.0	-	0.3	0.1
0.4	-	11.5	-	0.2	0.1
-	-	10.0	1.1	0.1	0.1



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER VIII</b>	<b>Instrument engineering (continued)</b>			
352	Watches and clocks	1970	4.3	0.6
		1971	4.3	0.8
		1972	4.2	0.2
		1973	3.4	0.3
		1974	2.9	0.2
		1975	2.6	0.1
353	Surgical instruments and appliances	1970	3.0	0.3
		1971	4.9	0.5
		1972	4.5	1.0
		1973R	6.0	0.9
		1974	5.5	0.5
		1975	7.1	1.2
354	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	1970	15.5	2.9
		1971	10.9	2.0
		1972	12.9	1.6
		1973	20.4	1.7
		1974	23.8	3.9
		1975	23.8	4.7
<b>ORDER IX</b>	<b>Electrical engineering</b>	1970	122.2	29.9
		1971	120.4	23.0
		1972	121.7	16.6
		1973R	151.7	23.6
		1974R	249.0	46.2
		1975	256.6	46.3
361	Electrical machinery	1970	15.4	2.8
		1971	14.2	3.3
		1972	14.6	2.1
		1973	22.3	3.9
		1974	31.8	5.9
		1975	30.2	6.3
362	Insulated wires and cables	1970	10.1	1.5
		1971	11.6	1.0
		1972	13.8	2.0
		1973	18.4	2.7
		1974	22.0	3.3
		1975	25.5	1.5
363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1970	10.3	1.7
		1971	14.2	2.3
		1972	11.5	2.2
		1973R	16.4	2.2
		1974	42.2	9.2
		1975	34.9	11.6

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.4	-	3.4	0.1	0.1	-
-	0.1	3.6	-	0.1	-
-	-	3.9	0.1	0.1	-
-	-	3.1	0.1	0.1	-
-	-	2.8	0.1	-	-
0.1	-	2.5	-	-	-
0.4	0.2	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.4	0.4	4.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
0.3	0.4	3.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
0.3	0.6	5.2	0.4	0.8	0.3
0.2	1.2	5.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
0.8	0.3	5.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
3.6	2.9	12.3	1.2	1.8	0.9
1.2	2.8	10.0	0.8	2.1	0.9
1.9	2.7	11.4	0.5	2.4	1.2
1.9	1.6	17.3	0.7	2.8	1.1
1.0	1.5	18.4	0.9	4.0	1.1
0.5	1.0	17.8	1.0	4.1	1.4
3.6	4.6	93.7	6.0	9.3	3.7
5.3	4.9	97.7	7.5	9.8	3.0
6.7	8.0	104.5	5.5	11.2	3.8
7.6	6.9	125.0	6.8	12.5	3.3
9.1	5.7	192.4	5.3	16.4	4.1
13.9	12.2	204.2	9.2	17.9	4.6
1.0	1.1	13.4	1.8	1.8	0.7
0.5	1.7	12.0	1.1	1.9	0.7
0.6	1.4	12.7	0.9	2.3	0.8
2.1	2.0	17.0	0.4	2.5	0.7
1.4	0.9	24.5	1.0	2.7	0.7
1.5	6.7	27.6	0.6	2.8	0.7
0.2	0.3	8.7	0.5	0.8	0.3
0.5	-	9.9	0.3	0.8	0.2
0.1	0.3	11.5	0.3	1.0	0.2
0.1	0.2	15.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
0.3	-	18.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
0.2	-	22.9	0.1	1.2	0.3
0.1	0.3	8.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
1.1	0.3	11.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
0.2	1.0	10.2	0.7	0.8	0.3
0.1	0.2	14.4	0.6	0.9	0.3
1.4	0.4	30.6	0.6	2.4	0.5
0.1	-	23.0	1.6	2.6	0.8



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER IX</b>	<b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>			
364	Radio and electronic components	1970	29.3	8.0
		1971	22.0	4.4
		1972	23.1	3.0
		1973	33.0	4.3
		1974	50.1	5.8
		1975	56.3	7.5
		365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment (including gramophone records and tape recordings)	1970
1971	7.7			1.9
1972	10.0			1.6
1973	12.1			2.0
1974R	18.6			7.1
1975	12.5			2.0
365(1)	Gramophone records and tape recordings			1972
		1973	2.7	0.1
		1974	4.3	0.7
		1975	4.3	0.8
365(2)	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	1972	6.9	1.3
		1973	9.4	1.9
		1974	14.3	6.4
		1975	8.2	1.1
366	Electronic computers	1970	8.6	2.8
		1971	7.9	3.2
		1972	6.7	1.2
		1973	7.1	1.5
		1974	8.5	2.0
		1975	19.8	5.4
		367	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	1970
1971	12.0			1.1
1972	15.4			0.8
1973	8.3			2.2
1974	27.1			3.2
1975	23.2			2.3
368	Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use			1970
		1971	10.5	2.7
		1972	9.6	2.1
		1973	12.8	2.2
		1974R	18.2	3.8
		1975	23.8	4.1

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.9	0.1	21.6	1.4	1.2	1.0
0.6	1.2	19.3	2.3	1.7	0.5
0.9	2.4	21.7	1.1	1.5	0.6
0.7	0.8	28.5	1.3	2.0	0.4
1.3	0.4	43.6	1.3	1.8	0.6
2.3	0.3	48.4	2.9	1.9	0.6
0.3	0.6	4.8	0.4	0.9	0.3
0.7	0.1	5.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
0.5	-	7.6	0.5	1.1	0.3
2.9	0.6	8.1	1.3	1.2	0.3
0.7	-	10.4	0.4	1.0	0.3
2.6	2.4	10.1	0.5	1.2	0.3
0.1	-	2.9	0.3	-	-
0.8	-	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.1
0.4	-	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
1.2	-	1.9	-	0.6	0.1
0.4	-	4.7	0.2	1.0	0.2
2.1	0.6	5.8	0.4	0.8	0.2
0.3	-	7.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
1.4	2.4	8.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
0.2	0.2	5.7	-	0.3	0.1
0.5	0.1	4.2	0.2	0.2	-
0.2	0.1	5.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.4	6.4	0.7	0.1	-
-	-	6.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
0.2	0.7	15.4	1.4	1.0	0.2
0.1	0.1	7.3	0.6	0.8	0.3
0.4	0.4	11.2	1.4	1.4	0.4
3.2	0.2	11.7	0.8	1.1	0.4
0.2	1.8	7.8	1.2	1.5	0.4
2.0	0.2	21.4	0.5	1.7	0.4
4.1	0.1	15.9	0.4	1.8	0.5
0.2	1.3	6.2	0.4	1.1	0.3
0.2	0.7	8.3	0.6	1.0	0.4
0.2	1.4	7.8	0.1	1.3	0.4
0.3	-	9.1	0.2	1.8	0.4
1.1	2.3	14.2	0.6	2.8	0.7
1.2	0.2	16.3	0.5	3.6	0.7



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER IX</b>	<b>Electrical engineering (continued)</b>			
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods	1970	22.7	4.8
		1971	20.2	3.0
		1972	17.1	1.6
		1973R	21.3	2.6
		1974R	30.5	5.9
		1975	30.4	5.6
		369(1)	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	1972
1973	5.6			0.3
1974	9.5			1.4
1975	7.1			0.4
369(2)(3)	Primary and secondary batteries	1972	3.9	0.4
		1973	3.1	0.8
		1974	7.5	2.3
		1975	10.5	3.5
369(4)(5)	Electric lamps, electric light fittings, wiring accessories, etc.	1972	7.3	1.1
		1973	12.6	1.5
		1974	13.5	2.2
		1975	12.8	1.8
<b>ORDER X</b>	<b>Shipbuilding and marine engineering</b>			
370		1970	28.5	12.3
		1971	27.0	11.0
		1972	23.0	8.5
		1973R	42.5	16.6
		1974	67.8	34.3
		1975	72.7	33.0
		<b>ORDER XI</b>	<b>Vehicles</b>	
		1970	227.8	33.5
		1971	168.2	25.1
		1972	117.5	18.9
		1973R	176.9	25.7
		1974R	229.0	32.9
		1975	249.4	28.9
		380	Wheeled tractor manufacturing	1970
1971	6.2			0.9
1972	4.7			0.7
1973R	10.7			1.7
1974	18.2			3.3
381	Motor vehicle manufacturing (including trailers, caravans and freight containers)	1970	178.2	24.3
		1971	139.9	19.0
		1972	90.0	14.7
		1973	134.1	19.1
		1974R	168.1	22.1
		1975	147.3	14.0

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.6	0.6	17.4	0.6	1.8	0.6
0.7	0.3	16.4	0.7	1.5	0.5
0.8	1.3	15.4	0.7	1.9	0.7
1.1	0.9	18.1	0.8	1.7	0.6
1.0	1.5	23.8	0.6	2.5	0.6
1.7	1.7	24.6	1.2	1.8	0.5
-	0.1	5.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
0.6	0.2	5.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
-	0.3	8.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
-	0.2	7.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
0.4	0.2	3.0	-	0.5	0.1
0.3	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.4	0.6	4.6	-	1.0	0.1
0.2	0.1	6.9	0.5	0.6	0.1
0.4	1.0	6.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
0.2	0.6	11.2	0.3	0.9	0.3
0.5	0.6	10.9	0.4	1.1	0.3
1.5	1.5	10.6	0.3	1.0	0.3
0.7	0.3	15.7	0.7	1.2	0.4
0.6	0.9	16.9	1.2	1.1	0.4
1.1	3.0	16.7	1.2	1.3	0.4
1.0	0.2	25.2	1.5	1.8	0.4
0.9	2.0	34.6	1.8	2.1	0.4
0.5	0.3	41.8	3.1	1.3	0.4
3.2	5.0	195.7	5.3	8.9	3.2
4.2	4.2	145.5	5.0	8.1	5.4
8.5	13.2	102.8	5.3	10.2	4.4
13.5	7.6	143.1	4.9	11.1	4.2
7.7	11.1	197.0	5.6	11.3	3.4
8.3	8.5	219.4	6.1	11.4	3.8
-	0.3	8.6	0.1	0.2	-
-	-	5.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
-	-	3.9	-	0.2	-
-	-	8.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.6	0.1	14.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.2	24.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
2.3	3.9	154.5	2.9	6.4	2.5
3.6	3.4	120.6	3.1	6.3	3.1
6.6	8.7	76.6	3.5	7.8	3.5
8.0	6.1	111.9	3.0	7.7	3.5
6.3	5.1	143.7	3.9	7.3	2.6
7.5	7.4	132.2	3.9	7.3	2.3



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net	New building work
			(d)	
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XI</b>	<b>Vehicles (continued)</b>			
381(1)	Motor vehicle manufacturing	1972	87.2	14.1
		1973	130.0	17.7
		1974R	163.6	20.9
		1975	141.8	13.2
381(2)	Trailers, caravans and freight containers	1972	2.7	0.6
		1973	4.0	1.4
		1974	4.5	1.2
		1975	5.5	0.8
382	Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing	1970	2.0	0.3
		1971	1.6	0.1
		1972	2.2	0.3
		1973R	1.4	0.1
		1974	2.5	0.2
		1975	1.6	-
383	Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing	1970	34.5	6.3
		1971	19.3	4.3
		1972	18.7	2.5
		1973	29.0	4.0
		1974	36.0	5.7
		1975	65.1	8.9
384,385	Locomotives, railway track equipment, railway carriages, wagons and trams	1970	2.6	0.7
		1971	1.2	0.7
		1972	1.9	0.7
		1973	1.7	0.8
		1974	4.2	1.6
		1975	7.8	3.1
<b>ORDER XII</b>	<b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified</b>	1970	97.9	17.3
		1971	96.5	16.7
		1972	97.3	16.2
		1973R	104.0	23.5
		1974R	170.3	32.5
		1975	176.6	30.2
390	Engineers' small tools and gauges	1970	13.2	2.0
		1971	12.4	1.7
		1972	11.7	1.8
		1973	13.8	1.1
		1974	19.4	2.8
		1975	19.4	2.5
391	Hand tools and implements	1970	2.3	0.1
		1971	2.2	0.5
		1972	3.8	1.2
		1973	2.6	0.3
		1974	3.5	0.5
		1975	3.7	0.6

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
5.9	8.6	75.3	3.4	7.1	3.2
7.3	6.0	110.5	3.0	6.8	3.2
5.1	5.0	141.8	3.7	6.5	2.2
7.3	6.8	126.8	3.2	6.4	1.8
0.7	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.2
0.7	0.1	1.4	-	0.9	0.3
1.2	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.4
0.2	0.6	5.4	0.7	0.9	0.5
0.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.3	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
-	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.2	-	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.1
-	-	1.5	-	0.2	-
0.6	0.1	29.3	2.2	1.1	0.4
0.2	0.1	15.8	1.5	1.0	0.3
1.5	4.2	19.0	1.3	1.9	0.6
5.4	0.3	19.3	1.6	2.7	0.4
0.3	5.9	35.0	1.4	2.8	0.5
0.7	0.9	56.6	2.0	3.1	1.3
0.2	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.8	0.1
0.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.4	1.8
0.1	-	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.3	-	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
-	-	4.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
8.4	5.3	73.0	4.1	13.5	4.9
6.6	4.8	72.1	3.6	14.9	5.4
10.2	5.9	71.0	4.5	17.1	6.8
7.5	28.7	95.6	4.9	17.0	5.6
12.8	6.2	122.3	7.3	23.5	7.3
12.4	4.8	132.3	8.8	23.3	7.9
1.6	0.5	10.1	1.0	1.6	0.7
0.6	0.7	10.8	0.9	1.8	0.7
0.6	0.4	10.0	1.3	1.8	0.8
1.4	2.6	13.5	1.2	2.4	0.9
0.7	0.7	16.2	1.4	2.8	1.0
1.1	0.8	16.0	1.0	2.4	0.9
0.4	-	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.2	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.2	-	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.2	0.2	2.1	-	0.4	0.2
0.3	0.2	2.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
0.1	0.1	3.1	0.4	0.6	0.2



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net	New building work
			(d)	
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XII</b>	<b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b>			
392	Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.	1970	2.2	0.1
		1971	2.7	0.3
		1972	2.4	0.3
		1973	1.9	0.3
		1974	2.7	0.3
		1975	3.1	0.4
		393	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.	1970
1971	6.0			0.6
1972	6.6			0.6
1973	8.7			0.7
1974	11.4			1.8
1975	11.2			1.2
394	Wire and wire manufactures			1970
		1971	10.6	1.9
		1972	8.7	1.2
		1973	10.5	1.4
		1974	17.9	3.1
		1975	19.4	3.7
		395	Cans and metal boxes	1970
1971	9.8			2.2
1972	6.9			1.7
1973	- 11.3			3.4
1974	17.5			3.0
1975	23.4			7.3
396	Jewellery and precious metals			1970
		1971	2.9	0.5
		1972	3.8	0.8
		1973	9.4	3.5
		1974R	10.0	2.7
		1975	6.9	1.3
		399(1)	Metal furniture	1970
1971	1.7			0.3
1972	2.3			0.4
1973	4.4			1.0
1974	6.6			1.8
1975	7.4			1.2
399(5)	Drop forgings, etc.			1970
		1971	5.9	0.9
		1972	5.3	0.8
		1973	8.1	0.8
		1974	10.6	1.5
		1975	10.0	1.2

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.1	-	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.3	-	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.3	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.2	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.2
-	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
0.1	-	2.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.5	0.5	6.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
0.3	0.3	5.2	0.2	0.7	0.3
0.5	0.3	5.8	0.6	1.0	0.3
0.2	0.6	8.2	0.4	1.0	0.3
1.2	0.3	8.1	0.5	1.3	0.3
0.3	0.8	10.1	0.4	1.2	0.3
0.3	0.2	6.3	0.2	1.0	0.3
0.6	0.3	7.8	0.2	1.0	0.3
0.8	0.8	7.0	0.3	1.1	0.4
0.6	0.5	8.3	0.2	1.2	0.3
0.5	0.3	14.2	0.6	1.6	0.5
0.4	-	17.0	2.6	1.4	0.4
0.4	-	8.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
-	-	7.7	0.4	0.4	0.1
0.5	0.6	5.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
0.1	21.4	7.1	0.8	0.5	0.2
0.3	-	14.2	0.9	1.2	0.2
1.1	-	15.2	1.1	1.1	0.2
0.5	-	2.1	-	0.6	0.2
0.2	-	2.0	-	0.5	0.5
-	-	2.7	0.1	0.6	0.2
-	0.1	5.8	0.1	0.6	0.2
1.9	-	5.9	1.2	1.1	0.4
0.3	0.7	5.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
0.2	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
0.2	0.5	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.3
0.1	0.5	3.2	0.1	1.0	0.2
1.1	0.1	3.4	0.2	1.0	0.3
0.2	-	5.2	0.2	1.5	0.5
0.2	0.1	5.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.2	4.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.2	4.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.2	0.2	7.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
0.8	0.8	8.9	0.2	0.6	0.1
0.2	-	8.5	0.2	0.6	0.1



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XII</b>	<b>Metal goods not elsewhere specified (continued)</b>			
399(6)(7)	Metal hollow-ware	1970	2.5	0.5
		1971	2.9	0.5
		1972	2.2	0.1
		1973	4.6	0.8
		1974	6.1	0.9
		1975	5.0	0.7
		399(2)(3)(4)(8)(9)(10)(11)(12)	Miscellaneous metal manufacture	1970
1971	39.3			7.3
1972	43.5			7.1
1973	51.3			10.3
1974	64.6			14.1
1975	67.1			10.1
<b>ORDER XIII</b>	<b>Textiles</b>			
411	Production of man-made fibres	1970	147.0	22.6
		1971	124.0	20.0
		1972	110.0	13.5
		1973	200.7	31.0
		1974R	234.1	44.5
		1975	222.2	33.7
		412	Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems	1970
1971	33.6			3.9
1972	20.6			2.0
1973	42.2			4.9
1974	40.0			4.5
1975	37.5			4.0
413	Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres			1970
		1971	10.8	1.9
		1972	8.3	0.9
		1973	20.1	1.5
		1974	23.6	2.1
		1975	18.6	1.4
		414	Woollen and worsted	1970
1971	7.7			0.6
1972	6.3			0.6
1973	18.4			3.0
1974	32.9			11.7
1975	47.5			12.8
414	Woollen and worsted			1970
		1971	12.6	1.9
		1972	15.7	1.8
		1973	26.3	4.6
		1974	33.8	6.1
		1975	41.4	4.9

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
0.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.2
0.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.3	0.2	3.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
0.3	-	4.3	0.2	1.2	0.3
0.3	0.1	3.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
4.0	3.1	27.9	1.8	7.2	2.7
3.9	2.5	27.1	1.5	7.8	2.8
6.8	2.8	27.9	1.6	9.7	3.9
4.2	2.2	35.6	1.8	8.3	2.9
5.7	3.5	42.2	1.8	11.5	3.7
8.3	2.3	45.7	2.4	12.2	4.5
3.5	3.5	127.0	8.0	8.7	3.2
2.9	10.6	115.7	9.6	9.4	3.8
3.8	9.4	105.1	9.4	10.8	4.4
4.9	8.0	173.1	7.9	12.3	4.7
7.6	5.6	187.2	10.6	15.7	4.4
5.2	4.8	183.1	12.9	27.8	9.9
-	0.1	37.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
-	-	29.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
-	1.2	20.6	0.9	0.2	0.1
-	0.1	37.7	0.6	0.4	0.1
0.9	0.5	35.3	0.9	0.8	0.1
0.2	0.4	36.1	2.9	0.6	0.1
0.3	0.1	16.6	1.1	0.6	0.2
0.2	0.6	10.1	1.2	0.7	0.3
0.1	1.3	9.5	1.5	0.8	0.3
0.5	0.5	19.0	1.0	0.8	0.3
0.6	0.3	21.4	0.8	0.9	0.3
0.1	0.6	17.1	0.9	2.8	1.3
0.2	0.3	7.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
0.2	1.7	9.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
-	0.5	6.9	1.1	0.7	0.3
0.1	1.0	16.7	0.8	0.7	0.3
0.3	0.3	22.6	1.9	0.8	0.3
0.3	0.2	35.9	1.8	0.8	0.3
0.5	1.0	14.2	1.5	1.6	0.8
0.2	1.8	13.2	1.7	1.6	0.8
0.8	2.2	15.2	1.2	2.0	0.9
0.9	2.4	23.5	1.7	2.3	0.9
1.4	1.9	28.7	2.0	2.4	0.8
1.4	1.2	31.9	2.4	10.0	3.2



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(t)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XIII</b>	<b>Textiles (continued)</b>			
415	Jute	1970	0.9	0.2
		1971	2.2	0.2
		1972	1.1	0.2
		1973	3.9	0.4
		1974	3.2	0.4
		1975	2.3	0.1
416	Rope, twine and net	1970	1.0	0.1
		1971	1.2	0.1
		1972	0.7	0.1
		1973	2.8	0.1
		1974	2.3	0.4
		1975	5.2	0.5
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods (including warp knitting)	1970	28.0	4.1
		1971	22.8	3.9
		1972	22.7	2.3
		1973	30.3	3.6
		1974R	32.5	4.4
		1975	20.3	1.5
417(1)	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1972	20.4	2.1
		1973	22.0	2.0
		1974	27.3	3.6
		1975	17.9	1.4
417(2)	Warp knitting	1972	2.3	0.2
		1973	8.2	1.6
		1974	5.2	0.8
		1975	2.4	0.1
418	Lace	1970	0.7	0.1
		1971	0.6	0.1
		1972	0.7	0.2
		1973	0.8	-
		1974	0.9	0.1
		1975	1.0	0.1
419	Carpets	1970	10.5	2.9
		1971	8.1	1.1
		1972	11.9	2.1
		1973	19.6	4.2
		1974	19.4	5.8
		1975	16.8	2.5
421	Narrow fabrics	1970	2.5	0.6
		1971	3.1	0.8
		1972	2.0	0.2
		1973	3.8	0.2
		1974	3.6	0.4
		1975	5.6	2.1

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
-	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	-
-	-	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
-	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	-
0.1	0.2	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.3	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	-	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	-	0.8	-	0.1	-
0.1	-	1.1	0.1	0.1	-
0.1	-	0.6	0.1	0.1	-
0.1	0.1	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
-	-	2.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
-	-	3.3	1.4	4.7	1.9
1.2	0.8	24.9	2.5	1.7	0.6
0.5	2.7	23.9	3.8	1.8	0.8
1.2	0.7	21.6	2.9	2.2	1.0
0.7	1.3	28.3	2.4	2.4	1.1
1.3	0.6	25.9	2.1	4.4	0.8
0.8	0.8	19.1	2.0	2.7	1.0
1.1	0.5	19.2	2.7	2.0	0.9
0.6	1.2	21.7	2.3	2.2	1.0
1.2	0.6	21.6	1.9	4.1	0.7
0.7	0.7	16.7	1.7	2.4	0.9
0.1	0.2	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.1	6.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.1	-	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
0.1	-	0.5	0.1	0.1	-
-	-	0.4	-	0.1	-
-	0.1	0.5	-	0.2	0.1
-	-	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
-	-	0.7	-	0.2	0.1
0.1	-	0.7	-	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.2	7.6	0.6	1.1	0.4
0.7	0.6	6.2	0.3	1.4	0.4
0.8	0.9	9.6	0.6	1.4	0.5
1.1	0.2	13.8	0.2	1.6	0.6
0.6	0.1	12.7	0.7	1.6	0.5
0.6	0.3	13.1	0.3	1.7	0.5
0.2	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.2	-	3.4	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.1	0.6	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.2



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XIII</b>	<b>Textiles (continued)</b>			
422(1)	Household textiles and handkerchiefs	1970	1.1	0.1
		1971	3.6	2.9
		1972	2.4	0.5
		1973	10.4	4.3
		1974	9.6	3.4
		1975	2.6	0.2
		422(2)	Canvas goods and sacks and other made-up textiles	1970
1971	1.5			0.6
1972	1.3			0.3
1973	0.6			0.3
1974	1.4			0.4
1975	2.5			0.3
423	Textile finishing			1970
		1971	11.9	1.4
		1972	12.7	1.9
		1973	14.5	2.6
		1974	20.2	3.5
		1975	15.5	2.0
		429(1)	Asbestos	1970
1971	3.1			0.4
1972	2.4			0.3
1973	3.5			0.5
1974	5.0			0.7
1975	4.4			0.5
429(2)	Miscellaneous textile industries			1970
		1971	1.3	0.2
		1972	1.4	0.2
		1973	3.5	0.8
		1974	5.7	0.6
		1975	1.0	0.8
		<b>ORDER XIV</b>	<b>Leather, leather goods and fur</b>	
431	Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery	1970	4.6	0.7
		1971	5.0	0.9
		1972	5.5	0.8
		1973R	7.7	2.1
		1974	10.4	3.2
		1975	9.9	1.2
		1970	3.4	0.5
1971	3.8	0.6		
1972	4.7	0.7		
1973R	5.1	1.4		
1974	7.0	2.6		
1975	7.1	1.1		

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
0.1	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.1	5.9	0.2	0.6	0.2
0.4	0.4	5.8	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.2	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.3
0.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	0.2
0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.1	0.2	0.6	-	0.7	0.3
0.2	1.0	0.7	-	0.7	0.2
-	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
0.6	0.2	1.4	-	0.6	0.2
0.1	0.1	10.2	0.7	0.9	0.2
0.3	1.7	12.0	0.6	0.9	0.3
0.3	0.9	11.1	0.4	1.0	0.3
0.3	0.6	11.9	0.5	1.1	0.3
1.7	0.7	15.8	0.9	1.1	0.3
0.8	0.2	12.9	0.6	1.0	0.4
0.1	0.3	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
0.1	0.1	2.5	-	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.8	2.6	-	0.4	0.2
0.6	0.5	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
-	0.1	4.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
-	0.1	3.6	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.1	-	1.2	-	0.2	0.1
0.1	0.5	1.5	-	0.2	0.1
-	-	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	-	2.5	-	0.3	0.1
-	-	4.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.6	0.4	3.3	0.1	1.0	0.4
0.5	0.6	3.7	0.2	1.3	0.5
0.3	0.6	4.4	0.2	1.4	0.5
0.6	0.7	5.0	0.2	1.6	0.4
0.5	0.1	6.0	0.3	1.6	0.7
1.7	0.3	6.6	0.5	1.8	0.8
0.2	0.1	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.4	0.4	2.9	0.2	0.7	0.2
0.2	0.2	3.6	0.2	0.7	0.3
0.3	0.6	3.5	0.1	0.8	0.2
-	0.1	4.2	0.2	0.8	0.3
0.8	0.2	5.0	0.4	1.1	0.4



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XIV</b>	<b>Leather, leather goods and fur (continued)</b>			
432	Leather goods	1970	0.8	0.2
		1971	0.9	0.2
		1972	0.6	0.1
		1973	2.1	0.6
		1974	2.8	0.6
		1975	2.2	0.1
		433	Fur	1970
1971	0.3			0.1
1972	0.3			-
1973R	0.5			0.1
1974	0.5			-
1975	0.6			-
<b>ORDER XV</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>			
		1970	21.1	4.1
		1971	18.8	4.4
		1972	25.2	5.1
		1973R	35.8	9.0
		1974	43.9	11.2
		1975	36.4	4.9
		441	Weatherproof outerwear	1970
1971	1.1			0.2
1972	1.2			0.2
1973R	1.6			0.6
1974	2.5			0.7
1975	1.7			0.4
442	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear			1970
		1971	3.0	0.7
		1972	4.0	0.8
		1973	5.9	1.5
		1974	7.1	1.0
		1975	7.4	1.0
		443	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	1970
1971	2.2			0.4
1972	2.4			0.4
1973	4.2			1.2
1974	4.6			1.7
1975	2.9			0.2
444	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.			1970
		1971	2.4	1.0
		1972	3.6	0.8
		1973R	4.1	0.6
		1974	5.0	0.7
		1975	3.1	0.4

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.3	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.2	0.6	-	0.5	0.2
-	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
0.5	-	1.4	-	0.6	0.3
0.6	-	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.3
0.1	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.1
-	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
0.1	-	0.3	-	0.2	-
-	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.1
2.5	1.3	13.1	0.9	5.9	2.4
1.7	3.7	13.5	0.9	6.7	2.9
3.6	2.8	16.3	1.2	7.5	3.3
2.5	1.8	21.7	1.2	9.1	3.6
5.2	1.4	24.2	1.4	9.0	3.3
4.0	0.8	23.8	1.3	9.3	3.3
0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.7	-	0.4	0.2
0.2	0.2	0.8	-	0.5	0.2
0.1	0.1	0.7	-	0.4	0.2
0.5	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
0.2	-	0.8	-	0.5	0.2
0.4	0.4	2.6	0.1	1.1	0.5
0.5	1.0	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.5
0.4	0.7	3.0	0.3	1.3	0.6
0.1	0.6	4.0	0.1	1.7	0.6
0.4	0.2	5.1	0.2	1.5	0.5
0.5	-	5.5	0.4	1.3	0.5
0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.2
0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.3
0.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.4
0.1	-	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.4
0.3	-	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.4
0.5	-	1.6	0.1	1.0	0.3
0.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.2
0.3	0.7	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.3
0.6	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
0.7	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.0	0.4
1.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.4
0.4	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.1	0.4



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XV</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear (continued)</b>			
445	Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.	1970	5.3	0.9
		1971	3.6	0.7
		1972	6.7	1.2
		1973	9.0	2.3
		1974	12.4	4.8
		1975	10.8	1.9
		446	Hats, caps and millinery	1970
1971	0.5			0.3
1972	0.3			0.1
1973R	0.4			0.1
1974	0.9			0.2
1975	1.3			0.3
449(1)(3)(4)	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries			1970
		1971	1.4	0.5
		1972	2.5	1.0
		1973	2.8	0.9
		1974	2.8	0.5
		1975	2.2	0.2
		449(2)	Gloves	1970
1971	0.2			0.1
1972	0.1			-
1973	0.2			0.1
1974	0.4			0.1
1975	0.3			0.1
450	Footwear			1970
		1971	4.4	0.5
		1972	4.3	0.5
		1973	7.6	1.7
		1974	8.2	1.5
		1975	6.7	0.4
		<b>ORDER XVI</b>	<b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.</b>	
461	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	1970	87.5	19.0
		1971	95.6	15.5
		1972	104.5	17.4
		1973R	135.9	27.2
		1974	176.5	34.9
		1975	152.1	26.0
		1970	11.6	2.1
1971	15.4	2.2		
1972	17.1	3.0		
1973	24.7	5.6		
1974	24.2	4.3		
1975	16.1	2.9		

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
1.0	0.2	2.7	0.1	1.6	0.6
0.3	1.0	2.9	0.3	1.7	0.7
1.4	0.7	4.0	0.3	2.1	1.0
0.9	0.2	5.3	0.7	2.4	1.0
1.6	0.7	5.3	0.3	2.5	1.0
1.3	0.2	6.4	0.2	2.5	0.9
-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
-	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
-	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.1
0.2	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
0.1	-	0.8	-	0.2	0.1
0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
0.5	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
0.1	0.1	1.5	-	0.6	0.2
0.2	-	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.4	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.3
-	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
-	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
0.3	0.1	3.4	0.2	0.9	0.4
0.3	0.3	3.4	0.1	1.2	0.5
0.2	0.3	3.4	0.2	1.1	0.5
0.5	0.4	5.0	0.2	1.6	0.6
0.9	0.3	5.5	0.3	1.3	0.5
0.6	0.1	5.2	0.3	1.6	0.5
4.4	5.9	67.4	3.5	9.3	3.3
5.2	4.6	73.8	3.7	13.4	4.0
4.1	5.8	80.7	3.0	15.6	4.3
5.5	6.5	96.4	2.3	19.4	3.8
7.7	2.8	124.4	3.9	21.6	5.3
8.2	3.8	114.2	4.3	17.4	5.2
0.5	0.5	9.1	0.5	1.4	0.4
1.4	1.9	12.9	0.5	1.9	0.7
0.5	1.2	13.7	0.4	2.3	0.7
1.9	1.3	16.8	0.2	2.7	0.6
1.0	1.5	20.0	1.2	2.3	0.7
1.0	1.4	12.6	1.0	2.7	0.5



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net	New building work
			(d)	
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XVI</b>	<b>Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (continued)</b>			
461(1)	Refractory goods	1971	7.7	1.0
		1972	4.9	0.6
		1973	5.5	0.7
		1974	4.3	0.5
		1975	5.1	0.7
461(2)	Building bricks and non-refractory goods	1971	7.7	1.3
		1972	12.2	2.4
		1973	19.2	4.9
		1974	19.9	3.8
		1975	11.0	2.2
462	Pottery	1970	6.3	2.3
		1971	7.1	1.7
		1972	8.8	2.0
		1973	13.8	5.0
		1974	19.4	4.9
463	Glass	1970	25.4	5.2
		1971	30.1	4.8
		1972	23.8	3.8
		1973	32.3	7.6
		1974	48.9	10.9
464	Cement	1970	16.3	3.9
		1971	14.0	2.5
		1972	15.9	2.8
		1973	21.8	2.8
		1974	27.5	4.8
469(1)	Abrasives	1970	2.3	0.4
		1971	1.9	0.3
		1972	1.6	0.3
		1973R	2.2	0.1
		1974	2.0	0.2
469(2)	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products	1970	25.6	5.1
		1971	27.2	3.9
		1972	37.2	5.4
		1973R	41.1	6.1
		1974	54.5	9.8
469(2)	Miscellaneous building materials and mineral products	1975	45.9	5.6
		1970	32.0	10.3
		1971	39.6	11.2
		1972	56.4	14.2
		1973	84.1	21.0
<b>ORDER XVII</b>	<b>Timber, furniture, etc.</b>	1974	84.9	27.7
		1975	74.5	20.8

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.5	0.4	6.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
-	0.3	4.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.3	0.3	4.6	-	0.6	0.2
0.1	0.1	3.4	0.2	0.7	0.2
0.1	-	3.8	0.1	0.8	0.2
0.9	1.5	6.3	0.4	1.5	0.5
0.5	0.8	9.2	0.3	1.8	0.5
1.6	1.0	12.2	0.2	2.1	0.4
0.9	1.4	16.6	1.0	1.6	0.5
0.9	1.4	8.8	0.9	1.9	0.3
0.1	0.1	3.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
0.5	0.3	5.1	0.4	0.9	0.4
0.4	0.3	6.5	0.2	0.8	0.3
0.4	0.7	8.7	0.1	0.8	0.3
1.1	0.1	13.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
0.3	-	14.5	0.1	3.2	1.1
0.8	0.4	19.1	0.2	1.1	0.3
1.3	1.1	24.9	0.8	1.4	0.4
0.4	0.8	19.4	0.4	1.8	0.4
0.4	0.6	24.0	0.6	1.8	0.3
0.6	0.1	35.8	0.3	2.5	0.4
2.8	0.8	39.3	0.8	2.1	0.4
0.2	0.6	12.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
-	-	9.8	0.3	2.1	0.2
0.1	0.1	11.5	0.3	2.1	0.1
0.4	-	15.6	0.3	3.4	0.2
1.4	0.1	16.8	0.5	5.7	0.5
0.3	0.4	10.6	0.7	1.6	0.2
-	0.1	1.6	-	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.1	1.4	-	0.4	0.2
0.6	0.7	1.1	-	0.5	0.2
0.8	0.1	1.0	-	0.6	0.2
-	-	1.4	-	0.7	0.3
0.2	-	2.1	-	0.5	0.2
2.8	4.2	21.0	2.4	5.4	2.2
2.0	1.2	19.7	1.7	6.7	2.2
2.2	2.8	28.5	1.6	8.1	2.5
1.6	3.8	30.3	1.1	10.1	2.2
3.6	1.0	37.4	1.7	9.4	3.1
3.6	1.2	35.1	1.7	7.3	2.8
5.4	5.3	16.0	1.6	10.6	3.5
4.9	5.3	21.2	1.8	13.8	4.2
8.5	6.4	29.0	1.9	18.0	4.9
9.5	5.5	46.9	2.2	19.9	5.3
5.8	8.0	46.9	2.3	21.0	5.8
8.5	12.6	39.6	3.2	30.6	9.2



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XVII</b>	<b>Timber, furniture, etc. (continued)</b>			
471	Timber	1970	12.6	4.3
		1971	17.3	4.5
		1972	24.9	6.1
		1973	36.0	9.1
		1974	44.8	14.4
		1975	38.9	11.2
		472	Furniture and upholstery	1970
1971	12.8			2.9
1972	21.6			5.5
1973	33.7			7.8
1974	22.6			9.2
1975	20.8			4.9
473	Bedding, etc.			1970
		1971	1.3	0.9
		1972	2.5	0.8
		1973	4.1	0.6
		1974	3.5	0.9
		1975	4.6	1.2
		474	Shop and office fittings	1970
1971	2.5			1.2
1972	2.4			0.4
1973	3.3			1.0
1974	4.8			1.8
1975	7.4			2.3
475	Wooden containers and baskets			1970
		1971	2.2	0.8
		1972	2.1	0.6
		1973	2.8	1.3
		1974	3.8	0.7
		1975	3.3	0.7
		479	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	1970
1971	3.5			0.8
1972	2.9			0.8
1973	4.2			1.2
1974	5.4			0.7
1975	-0.5			0.5
<b>ORDER XVIII</b>	<b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>			1970
		1971	116.5	23.0
		1972	107.7	19.5
		1973	156.1	28.4
		1974	190.9	42.7
		1975	216.7	36.0

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
2.3	2.6	6.3	0.8	4.6	1.5
1.4	1.9	9.3	0.9	6.4	1.7
3.1	1.5	12.2	0.8	7.8	2.0
4.3	1.6	18.4	1.0	9.0	2.1
2.3	1.3	22.8	1.0	10.2	2.6
4.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	9.8	2.3
1.5	1.5	5.4	0.5	2.5	0.9
1.6	0.8	7.2	0.5	3.6	1.1
3.2	2.1	11.5	0.7	5.6	1.4
3.4	1.3	20.8	0.8	5.2	1.3
1.6	5.4	14.9	0.7	4.4	1.4
0.7	6.3	13.4	0.8	13.3	4.4
0.4	-	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.4	1.2	0.8	-	0.6	0.2
1.0	1.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.4
0.6	0.1	2.5	0.1	1.0	0.4
0.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.3
0.5	0.2	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.5
0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.5
0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.6
0.5	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.8	0.6
0.5	0.8	1.2	0.1	2.2	0.8
0.2	0.3	1.7	0.3	2.5	0.8
2.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	2.9	1.1
0.5	-	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.2	0.2	1.0	-	0.7	0.2
0.5	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.3
0.6	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.7	0.4
0.1	-	1.4	0.2	1.8	0.5
0.3	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.3
0.5	0.3	2.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
0.5	0.9	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.1
0.2	0.2	2.1	0.1	1.4	0.4
0.7	0.2	3.6	0.1	1.2	0.3
0.2	4.3	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.4
10.1	10.3	101.6	8.4	14.7	5.7
7.1	12.5	95.7	6.3	15.7	6.2
10.0	20.8	94.2	6.8	18.9	7.2
7.2	17.9	131.9	7.0	20.1	6.7
7.1	25.1	157.7	9.1	25.2	7.6
14.7	18.9	178.6	9.5	23.6	7.9



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XVIII</b>	<b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>			
481	Paper and board	1970	32.3	5.5
		1971	23.0	3.1
		1972	19.2	2.8
		1973	23.4	3.0
		1974	40.6	5.1
		1975	44.8	4.8
482(1)	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases	1970	15.9	4.1
		1971	14.2	3.3
		1972	15.1	2.2
		1973	18.4	2.7
		1974	23.0	4.0
		1975	23.9	3.3
482(2)	Packaging products of paper and associated materials	1970	4.4	1.0
		1971	5.3	0.6
		1972	6.7	0.7
		1973	6.6	1.0
		1974	11.7	2.4
		1975	10.0	1.3
483	Manufactured stationery	1970	10.6	2.2
		1971	9.3	2.3
		1972	7.9	1.8
		1973	10.1	0.9
		1974	13.2	2.9
		1975	16.3	2.9
484(1)	Wallcoverings	1970	1.4	0.3
		1971	0.8	0.2
		1972	2.4	0.2
		1973	2.5	0.3
		1974	3.2	0.3
		1975	3.8	0.8
484(2)	Miscellaneous manufactures of paper and board	1970	14.5	3.3
		1971	9.3	1.7
		1972	5.3	0.4
		1973	7.8	1.7
		1974	10.4	1.2
		1975	13.1	1.6
485,486	Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals	1970	21.0	6.9
		1971	23.5	5.6
		1972	14.1	3.8
		1973	30.7	6.7
		1974	25.0	8.4
		1975	36.9	10.0

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
0.6	0.6	26.7	0.6	1.2	0.4
0.5	1.4	21.0	1.0	1.1	0.4
0.7	2.6	18.5	1.1	1.1	0.3
0.4	1.8	20.7	0.5	1.6	0.3
1.2	4.5	38.7	1.6	2.1	0.4
0.9	0.6	38.8	0.9	2.1	0.4
1.8	1.0	11.0	0.7	1.3	0.5
0.6	2.9	12.6	0.6	1.8	0.6
1.9	0.7	11.3	0.7	1.8	0.6
0.5	0.3	15.4	0.8	1.7	0.7
0.6	2.3	19.5	0.7	2.7	0.8
0.7	0.2	19.1	0.7	2.4	0.6
0.4	0.9	4.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
0.5	0.3	4.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
0.4	0.1	5.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
0.1	0.5	6.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
0.4	0.5	8.9	0.2	1.0	0.3
0.2	0.6	8.5	0.1	1.0	0.3
0.3	0.2	7.7	0.2	1.3	0.5
0.6	0.8	6.9	0.3	1.3	0.6
0.5	1.5	6.7	0.6	1.7	0.8
1.3	1.5	8.9	0.6	1.8	0.6
0.2	0.5	9.4	0.7	2.8	0.8
1.5	0.2	11.0	0.5	2.4	0.8
-	0.1	1.2	-	-	-
-	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	-
0.4	-	1.8	0.1	0.1	-
-	0.3	2.4	-	0.1	-
-	0.2	3.0	-	0.1	-
0.5	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.5	-	10.6	0.2	0.6	0.2
0.2	0.3	7.9	0.5	0.6	0.3
0.2	0.4	5.1	0.4	0.8	0.4
-	1.5	7.9	1.0	0.9	0.3
0.3	0.4	8.8	0.3	1.0	0.3
1.3	-	10.3	0.9	1.4	0.5
2.8	2.7	15.9	3.9	3.4	1.3
2.0	2.4	17.3	0.9	3.2	1.3
1.7	9.7	15.9	1.2	5.1	1.6
2.1	3.5	22.9	1.3	5.2	1.4
1.5	12.5	25.7	2.0	5.7	1.7
3.1	13.1	36.2	2.2	4.4	1.5



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XVIII</b>	<b>Paper, printing and publishing (continued)</b>			
489	General printing and publishing	1970	31.4	6.6
		1971	31.1	6.1
		1972	37.1	7.4
		1973	56.6	12.1
		1974	63.8	18.4
		1975	67.9	11.3
<b>ORDER XIX</b>	<b>Other manufacturing industries</b>	1970	83.2	14.2
		1971	102.6	21.2
		1972	97.1	18.8
		1973	134.5	20.6
		1974	136.6	24.6
		1975	116.9	17.7
491	Rubber	1970	36.8	6.0
		1971	51.8	12.3
		1972	42.6	9.4
		1973	51.7	6.2
		1974	40.1	5.6
		1975	31.4	2.7
492	Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth etc.	1970	4.4	0.7
		1971	5.2	1.0
		1972	6.0	1.1
		1973	8.8	2.1
		1974	8.2	1.5
		1975	6.2	0.9
493	Brushes and brooms	1970	1.2	0.2
		1971	1.8	0.4
		1972	1.4	0.1
		1973	1.7	0.2
		1974	2.2	0.3
		1975	2.4	0.4
494(1)(2)	Toys, games and children's carriages	1970	4.4	0.9
		1971	5.1	1.2
		1972	3.3	1.0
		1973	5.8	1.3
		1974	8.3	1.8
		1975	9.1	2.3
494(3)	Sports equipment	1970	1.0	0.3
		1971	1.4	0.4
		1972	2.0	0.3
		1973	2.8	0.5
		1974	2.8	0.7
		1975	3.3	1.1

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
3.5	4.8	24.1	2.0	6.4	2.4
2.8	4.1	24.8	2.5	6.8	2.7
4.2	5.8	29.4	2.4	7.4	3.0
2.8	8.5	47.7	2.5	8.0	3.1
2.9	4.2	43.7	3.6	9.8	3.3
6.5	4.1	52.2	4.1	9.6	3.7
4.0	1.2	65.1	3.2	7.0	2.6
5.6	5.2	79.7	4.3	8.9	3.2
6.0	7.4	77.8	4.2	9.7	3.7
4.2	2.7	109.0	3.5	10.6	3.5
3.6	1.4	105.5	3.8	11.8	3.8
5.9	2.7	92.3	5.1	13.1	4.1
1.6	0.5	29.4	0.9	1.9	0.7
2.3	0.9	37.2	1.2	2.9	0.8
2.0	3.8	34.4	1.1	2.6	0.9
0.7	0.9	44.3	0.5	2.7	0.7
0.9	0.2	32.2	0.8	3.2	0.9
0.9	0.4	26.3	0.7	3.6	1.0
-	0.3	4.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
0.1	-	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
-	-	4.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
0.1	0.2	6.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
0.1	-	6.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
0.2	0.2	5.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.1	-	0.8	-	0.3	0.1
0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.1	-	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
0.1	0.1	1.8	-	0.4	0.2
-	-	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.2
0.2	-	3.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.4	0.2	3.4	0.1	0.7	0.2
1.2	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.3
0.7	0.1	3.5	0.1	0.7	0.2
0.3	0.1	6.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
0.1	0.2	6.4	0.1	0.8	0.2
-	-	0.6	-	0.2	0.1
-	-	0.8	-	0.2	0.1
0.3	-	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
0.1	0.1	2.0	-	0.3	0.1
0.2	0.1	1.7	-	0.4	0.1
-	-	2.0	-	0.4	0.1



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d) £ million	New building work £ million
<b>ORDER XIX</b>	<b>Other manufacturing industries (continued)</b>			
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	1970	2.7	0.7
		1971	3.3	0.7
		1972	2.8	0.4
		1973	3.6	1.1
		1974	4.4	1.1
		1975	3.8	0.5
496	Plastics products	1970	30.9	4.8
		1971	32.0	4.7
		1972	36.1	6.0
		1973	56.6	8.3
		1974	64.9	11.8
		1975	55.8	8.3
499(1)	Musical instruments	1970	0.4	0.1
		1971	0.3	0.1
		1972	0.5	0.2
		1973	0.6	0.3
		1974	1.6	0.8
		1975	1.1	0.4
499(2)	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1970	1.5	0.4
		1971	1.6	0.2
		1972	2.5	0.3
		1973	2.9	0.6
		1974	4.1	1.0
		1975	3.8	1.1
<b>ORDER XX</b> 500	<b>Construction</b>	1974R	350.5	45.9
		1975	358.7	52.1
<b>ORDER XXI</b>	<b>Gas, electricity and water</b>	1970	784.3	157.7
		1971	760.5	179.2
		1972	742.0	193.6
		1973	857.7	219.4
		1974R	1,027.1	246.8
		1975	1,381.8	341.7
601	Gas	1970	209.5	7.4
		1971	163.1	6.3
		1972	109.3	6.0
		1973	219.7	6.2
		1974	287.6	9.0
		1975	370.0	3.0

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
-	-	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.2
0.6	-	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.2
-	0.1	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
0.2	0.4	2.5	0.1	0.7	0.4
-	-	3.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
0.3	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
1.9	0.2	24.1	1.5	2.8	1.0
1.6	3.6	29.6	2.3	3.3	1.3
1.9	1.4	29.5	2.3	4.0	1.6
2.1	0.4	46.2	2.4	4.4	1.5
1.4	0.7	51.2	2.2	5.0	1.6
4.3	1.7	44.4	3.4	5.9	2.0
0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	-
-	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1
0.1	-	0.3	-	0.1	-
0.2	0.1	0.6	-	0.2	0.1
-	-	0.7	-	0.1	-
0.1	0.1	0.9	-	0.4	0.2
0.3	0.3	1.2	-	0.5	0.2
0.4	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.1	-	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
0.4	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
0.1	-	2.2	0.1	0.7	0.2
17.9	13.1	241.7	54.8	151.1	38.3
30.2	22.4	234.5	57.3	163.9	42.3
8.3	7.5	606.7	9.7	31.2	2.5
8.1	9.7	556.1	5.6	34.3	1.9
4.9	10.7	538.8	8.3	27.7	4.0
9.4	18.2	648.6	8.4	10.7	3.7
10.7	9.5	767.8	7.1	20.3	1.8
23.3	11.9	1,013.3	5.1	22.9	2.5
4.5	2.7	203.6	5.5	3.2	1.1
1.8	4.7	158.2	2.0	4.0	0.5
0.8	3.2	109.8	5.1	3.5	2.5
2.8	7.2	221.6	3.4	2.1	2.4
1.1	2.1	278.8	3.6	4.8	0.4
11.0	3.5	355.0	1.1	6.0	0.5



**TABLE 2** Capital expenditure, 1970-1975  
All United Kingdom establishments classified to mining, manufacturing, construction, gas, electricity and water (a)(b)

Standard Industrial Classification Orders or minimum list heading (c)	Industry	Year	Total net (d)	New building work
			£ million	£ million
<b>ORDER XXI</b>	<b>Gas, electricity and water (continued)</b>			
602	Electricity	1970	486.8	73.1
		1971	488.4	76.6
		1972	519.4	87.6
		1973	501.8	91.7
		1974R	613.6	125.9
		1975	827.8	188.6
603	Water supply	1970	88.0	77.2
		1971	109.0	96.3
		1972	113.3	100.0
		1973	136.2	121.5
		1974	125.9	111.9
		1975	184.0	150.1

- (a) Including estimates for establishments not making satisfactory returns, non-respondents and for establishments exempted by virtue of size.
- (b) Capital expenditure in respect of establishments where production had not commenced before the end of the year, is included.
- (c) References to Orders are to those in the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1968). Industry code numbers indicate the minimum list heading (MLH) and, if appropriate, a sub-division of a minimum list heading. For industries covering two or more sub-divisions, the sub-divisions are given in brackets.

Land and existing buildings		Plant and machinery		Vehicles	
Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals	Acquisitions	Disposals
£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million	£ million
2.7	2.9	393.1	4.1	26.2	1.2
5.3	3.3	386.1	3.5	28.3	1.2
2.6	5.7	417.1	3.0	22.0	1.1
4.6	8.6	413.8	4.8	6.0	0.9
7.5	5.5	477.3	3.4	12.9	1.1
4.6	5.3	633.1	3.8	12.3	1.6
1.1	1.8	10.0	0.1	1.8	0.2
1.0	1.7	11.8	0.1	1.9	0.2
1.5	1.8	11.9	0.1	2.1	0.3
2.0	2.4	13.2	0.2	2.6	0.4
2.1	1.9	11.7	0.1	2.6	0.3
7.7	3.1	25.2	0.2	4.6	0.4

- (d) New building work plus acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery.
- (e) For 1970-1972 relates to Great Britain only.
- (f) Including off-shore operations relating to the United Kingdom part of the continental shelf. Also includes expenditure by licence holders not engaged in production or exploration during the year.



**TABLE 3** Summary of revisions to Provisional Results, 1970-1972  
By Industry and Order: based on absolute percentages (a)

Percentage

	Average 1970-1972					
	Mean revision		50 per cent of the revisions were below		80 per cent of the revisions were below	
	Industry	Order	Industry	Order	Industry	Order
Gross output	5.5	2.5	3.7	1.8	8.3	4.0
Cost of purchases	6.3	2.8	3.9	1.9	8.9	4.2
Net output						
Total	5.9	2.8	3.9	2.0	9.4	4.6
per head	3.8	1.8	2.2	1.1	4.9	2.6
Employment (b)						
Total	4.0	1.9	2.9	1.5	6.9	3.3
Operatives	4.4	2.1	3.0	2.1	7.0	3.8
Others (c)	4.7	2.3	3.0	2.1	7.6	4.1
Wages and salaries						
Operatives	5.4	2.8	4.0	2.5	8.6	4.8
Others (c)	5.5	2.9	4.0	2.7	8.8	5.2

- (a) Revisions between the compilation of provisional and final results may be attributed to a number of factors: higher response at the later stage; longer preparation time for final results allowing more rigorous credibility checking of aggregates and returns; better estimation methods which are possible for final results.

An indication of the size of revisions is given in this table which is based on a comparison of provisional and final results of the censuses for 1970 - 1972. For each of the headings the percentage revision (disregarding the sign) between the provisional and final 1970 results was calculated for each of the 152 industries and the mean revision obtained. The mean revision for each of the nine headings was similarly obtained for 1971 and 1972. The arithmetical averages of the mean revisions for the three years are given in the table. The 50 per cent and 80 per cent limits for each heading for each of the three years were similarly averaged. The same procedure was used for the 19 Orders to obtain the corresponding statistics at SIC Order level.

- (b) Average number employed (full and part-time) during the year (including working proprietors).
- (c) Administrative, technical and clerical employees.



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