

TABLE 5
Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970

Year	Employment		Wages		Salaries	
	1907	1970	1907	1970	1907	1970
1907	100	100	100	100	100	100
1910	105	105	105	105	105	105
1915	110	110	110	110	110	110
1920	115	115	115	115	115	115
1925	120	120	120	120	120	120
1930	125	125	125	125	125	125
1935	130	130	130	130	130	130
1940	135	135	135	135	135	135
1945	140	140	140	140	140	140
1950	145	145	145	145	145	145
1955	150	150	150	150	150	150
1960	155	155	155	155	155	155
1965	160	160	160	160	160	160
1970	165	165	165	165	165	165

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Year	Employment		Wages		Salaries	
	1907	1970	1907	1970	1907	1970
1907	100	100	100	100	100	100
1910	105	105	105	105	105	105
1915	110	110	110	110	110	110
1920	115	115	115	115	115	115
1925	120	120	120	120	120	120
1930	125	125	125	125	125	125
1935	130	130	130	130	130	130
1940	135	135	135	135	135	135
1945	140	140	140	140	140	140
1950	145	145	145	145	145	145
1955	150	150	150	150	150	150
1960	155	155	155	155	155	155
1965	160	160	160	160	160	160
1970	165	165	165	165	165	165

Table 6 Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
				Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£
ORDERS III-XIX ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1930	4,893	661	..	..	..	..
	1935	4,895	739	..	..	..	..
	1948	5,928	1,139	1,678,114	283	505,924	444
	1949	6,060	1,189	1,786,373	295	552,070	464
	1950	5,802	1,162	1,789,010	308	565,009	486
	1951	6,291	1,289	2,107,029	335	666,767	517
	1954	6,234	1,417	2,573,184	413	853,598	603
	1955	6,400	1,494	2,869,385	448	951,132	636
	1956	6,346	1,554	3,079,031	485	1,055,925	679
	1957	6,335	1,611	3,228,646	510	1,155,081	717
	1958	6,108	1,653	3,219,283	527	1,234,610	747
	1963	6,013	1,852	3,985,836	663	1,717,733	928
	1968	5,765	1,985	5,279,812	916	2,487,723	1,253
	1970	5,931	2,068	6,624,392	1,117	3,116,408	1,507
ORDER III Food, drink and tobacco	1907	378.4	58.5	..	..	..	..
	1924	450.5	83.2	43,482	97	..	..
	1930	470.9	102.9	58,608	124	..	..
	1935	493.4	131.7	60,775	123	..	..
	1948	584.9	120.5	150,313	257	54,273	450
	1949	602.3	121.9	161,233	268	56,982	467
	1951	631.4	128.2	187,548	297	64,064	500
	1954	544.2	122.2	192,811	354	72,513	593
	1958	592.1	144.1	270,556	457	104,391	725
	1963	603.9	157.2	357,100	591	141,685	901
	1968	621.9	166.7	511,465	822	201,335	1,208
	1970	622.8	168.6	632,373	1,015	240,695	1,428
211 Grain milling	1907	29.1	7.1	..	..	..	..
	1924	29.3	8.0	4,504	154	..	..
	1930	26.8	7.8	4,207	157	..	..
	1935	29.6	9.5	4,534	153	..	..
	1948	27.5	8.0	8,320	302	3,667	459
	1949	27.4	8.2	8,786	321	3,850	472
	1950	27.0	8.1	8,792	326	3,886	479
	1951	27.0	8.3	9,814	363	4,255	510
	1952	27.4	8.8	10,904	397	4,816	546
	1953	28.1	9.2	11,515	410	5,397	585
	1954	23.9	8.5	10,512	439	5,006	586
	1958	24.4	9.4	14,007	573	7,071	756
	1963	20.7	8.3	15,592	753	8,006	966
	1968	16.9	6.4	17,692	1,044	8,424	1,306
	1970	18.2	8.2	22,836	1,258	12,567	1,537
212 Bread and flour confectionery	1924	122.0	19.8	14,717	121	..	..
	1930	130.7	31.3	16,937	130	..	..
	1935	136.8	46.4	17,653	129	..	..
	1948	175.4	19.6	46,564	265	7,675	391
	1949	177.5	19.3	48,852	275	7,925	410
	1951	185.0	19.2	55,660	301	7,981	416
	1952	184.4	19.3	59,843	325	8,762	454
	1953	174.4	18.8	59,663	342	8,695	462
	1954	109.7	12.5	39,987	364	6,123	491
	1958	124.3	14.2	58,105	468	8,408	593
	1963	142.7	16.3	81,499	571	12,268	752
	1968	135.4	17.5	105,298	777	16,806	959
	1970	123.2	18.9	122,982	998	20,788	1,102

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
				Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£
ORDER III Food, drink and tobacco (continued)	1924	23.5	4.3	..	..	..	..
213 Biscuits	1930	29.9	6.2	2,835	95	..	..
	1935	36.5	7.5	3,354	92	..	..
	1948	23.9	7.2	5,068	212	2,933	410
	1949	25.6	7.1	5,488	214	3,054	433
	1950	30.0	7.2	6,585	220	3,161	438
	1951	34.6	7.6	8,148	235	3,522	463
	1954	46.5	9.3	12,972	279	4,777	512
	1958	44.8	10.0	16,446	367	6,473	647
	1963	36.4	9.7	16,655	457	7,805	801
	1968	38.6	10.1	23,914	619	10,582	1,052
	1970	38.2	10.4	29,251	766	12,807	1,233
214 Bacon curing, meat and fish products	1930	28.9	5.3	3,312	115	..	..
	1935	29.9	6.9	3,453	115	..	..
	1948	35.2	5.8	8,295	235	2,989	516
	1949	34.1	6.8	8,477	249	2,890	423
	1950	26.2	5.1	6,947	265	2,267	444
	1951	38.0	7.8	10,328	272	3,565	455
	1954	38.5	7.8	13,042	339	4,264	544
	1958	48.3	10.4	20,670	428	7,059	677
	1963	59.5	14.4	32,867	552	11,917	829
	1968	73.3	16.2	54,054	738	18,361	1,133
	1970	86.1	17.9	78,394	910	23,766	1,326
215 Milk and milk products	1930	7.6	2.0	997	131	..	..
	1935	16.6	4.0	2,100	126	..	..
	1948	44.4	8.3	12,376	278	2,875	349
	1949	47.8	8.6	14,060	294	3,194	371
	1950	13.1	3.1	3,673	281	1,436	467
	1951	53.3	10.1	17,815	334	4,196	414
	1954	18.8	4.8	7,253	387	2,533	528
	1958	22.2	7.9	11,227	506	4,925	626
	1963	20.2	6.6	12,398	615	5,497	837
	1968	57.1	12.8	55,058	964	13,617	1,060
	1970	60.0	11.8	73,194	1,220	14,677	1,240
216 Sugar	1907	5.8	0.7	..	..	..	..
	1912	7.5	0.9	..	..	..	..
	1924	11.4	1.3	1,808	158	..	..
	1930	15.2	1.9	2,614	173	..	..
	1935	15.5	2.2	2,522	162	..	..
	1948	15.2	3.0	4,861	320	1,719	582
	1949	15.2	2.9	4,999	329	1,843	626
	1950	15.3	3.0	5,362	350	1,892	626
	1951	15.6	3.3	5,936	381	2,114	645
	1954	14.3	3.0	6,897	484	2,590	864
	1958	15.3	3.5	9,341	609	3,226	936
	1963	12.8	3.1	10,564	827	3,832	1,219
	1968	11.1	3.9	11,508	1,036	6,043	1,562
	1970	10.1	3.3	12,692	1,256	6,349	1,910

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year		Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
			Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
					Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER III Food, drink and tobacco (continued)								
217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1907	54.6	6.7	..	..	..	..
		1924	69.7	10.9	6,093	87	..	..
		1930	64.8	11.6	6,071	94	..	..
		1935	64.3	12.7	6,108	95	..	..
		1948	45.6	10.7	10,155	223	4,816	452
		1949	53.4	11.2	12,429	233	5,236	466
		1950	57.1	11.9	13,799	242	5,899	495
		1951	62.2	12.6	16,128	259	6,740	534
		1952	64.4	14.3	18,639	290	8,455	591
		1953	71.1	13.3	21,900	308	8,070	609
		1954	81.5	14.9	25,826	317	9,489	638
		1955	85.8	15.8	28,569	333	10,078	638
		1956	86.1	16.5	31,078	361	11,039	668
		1957	84.4	17.4	32,174	381	12,187	700
		1958	84.5	16.8	33,489	397	12,346	734
		1963	73.9	17.0	37,342	505	15,078	885
		1968	63.1	17.3	45,249	717	22,102	1,275
		1970	60.9	15.6	53,189	873	23,286	1,490
218	Fruit and vegetable products	1935	26.9	6.0	2,515	93	..	..
		1948	39.3	8.4	7,955	202	3,376	402
		1949	42.1	8.8	8,972	213	3,760	427
		1950	41.2	9.0	9,118	221	3,843	429
		1951	43.5	10.0	10,253	235	4,444	445
		1954	45.0	11.1	13,142	292	5,529	498
		1958	48.4	12.5	18,332	379	8,425	674
		1963	50.1	14.9	25,439	508	13,020	871
		1968	46.8	13.5	32,200	688	16,067	1,190
		1970	49.9	12.6	42,500	852	17,519	1,390
219	Animal and poultry foods	1907	1.5	0.5	..	..	..	..
		1912	2.8	1.2	..	..	..	..
		1924	4.0	1.5	471	117	..	..
		1930	4.7	2.1	621	133	..	..
		1935	6.4	3.3	790	123	..	..
		1948	12.1	4.5	3,561	295	1,809	404
		1949	13.8	4.8	4,213	305	2,023	426
		1951	14.8	5.6	5,225	354	2,606	465
		1954	18.5	7.2	8,379	454	4,162	581
		1958	21.0	9.8	12,297	586	7,193	734
		1963	23.7	12.0	18,591	783	11,551	962
		1968	20.9	10.8	22,085	1,057	14,329	1,324
		1970	20.8	11.6	26,022	1,252	18,167	1,561
221	Vegetable and animal oils and fats	1907	6.8	0.9	..	..	..	..
		1912	9.0	1.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	12.1	2.0	1,777	147	..	..
		1930	9.3	1.7	1,514	163	..	..
		1935	10.5	2.1	1,541	147	..	..
		1948	9.1	3.3	2,987	327	1,256	385
		1949	7.5	2.0	2,570	342	967	477
		1950	7.7	1.9	2,687	349	978	518
		1951	9.0	3.3	3,643	403	1,497	459
		1954	8.8	2.6	3,890	442	1,642	632
		1958	8.7	3.1	5,245	603	2,682	865
		1963	7.2	2.6	5,600	773	2,663	1,008
		1968	6.5	2.2	6,566	1,010	2,931	1,341
		1970	6.3	2.0	8,004	1,277	3,522	1,735

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year		Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
			Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
					Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER III Food, drink and tobacco (continued)								
229(1)	Margarine	1930	3.5	0.9	457	131	..	..
		1935	2.7	1.9	330	124	..	..
		1948	4.8	0.8	1,329	276	401	517
		1949	4.9	0.9	1,411	287	424	496
		1950	4.3	0.8	1,284	301	418	517
		1951	4.5	0.9	1,470	330	486	547
		1954	4.4	1.1	1,749	396	692	643
		1958	4.1	1.1	2,148	522	903	832
		1963	3.3	0.9	2,422	726	895	1,000
		1968	3.1	1.0	2,979	958	1,410	1,420
		1970	3.0	1.1	3,886	1,275	1,792	1,683
229(2)	Starch and miscellaneous foods	1948	30.1	10.9	6,796	226	5,058	463
		1949	28.6	10.1	6,703	235	4,841	479
		1950	21.2	7.3	5,104	241	3,452	473
		1951	22.7	8.0	6,005	265	4,240	528
		1954	16.2	5.9	5,425	335	3,568	603
		1958	15.5	6.3	6,743	436	4,675	743
		1963	15.5	5.8	9,140	589	5,538	951
		1968	19.6	8.0	16,302	831	9,888	1,242
		1970	20.7	8.1	21,126	1,021	11,686	1,442
231	Brewing and malting	1907	69.0	16.0	..	..	..	..
		1912	69.7	14.8	..	..	..	..
		1924	54.9	12.6	8,066	147	..	..
		1930	51.6	11.8	7,816	151	..	..
		1935	45.3	12.2	7,210	159	..	..
		1948	57.3	14.6	16,331	285	8,012	549
		1949	57.7	15.4	17,203	298	8,807	573
		1950	56.3	15.0	17,283	307	8,863	593
		1951	56.3	15.2	18,434	328	9,095	599
		1952	56.5	15.5	20,147	357	9,802	631
		1953	55.0	16.0	20,557	374	10,634	663
		1954	53.4	15.2	21,277	399	10,284	676
		1955	54.0	15.7	22,944	425	10,891	693
		1956	51.1	15.4	23,700	464	11,243	732
		1957	52.8	16.0	25,978	492	12,458	779
		1958	60.3	19.0	30,870	512	15,224	803
		1963	64.4	22.3	45,685	709	21,649	969
		1968	57.7	22.7	59,754	1,036	29,034	1,279
		1970	51.8	22.7	65,613	1,267	36,489	1,610
232	Soft drinks	1948	17.7	4.4	4,008	226	1,807	414
		1951	20.2	4.4	5,278	262	2,284	514
		1954	20.3	5.6	6,581	324	3,030	545
		1958	20.5	6.1	8,723	428	4,295	709
		1963	23.6	8.7	12,961	548	7,048	809
		1968	23.5	7.2	18,078	768	8,652	1,196
		1970	23.6	7.3	21,148	895	9,260	1,276

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
				Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000
ORDER III Food, drink and tobacco (continued)								
239(1)	Spirit distilling and compounding	1907	4.3	1.0	..	..	..	..
		1924	5.0	1.0	738	148	..	..
		1930	3.8	0.9	573	153	..	..
		1935	3.5	0.9	512	148	..	..
		1948	4.9	1.3	1,488	304	683	527
		1949	5.2	1.4	1,652	318	776	541
		1950	5.2	1.5	1,765	338	846	562
		1951	5.4	1.6	1,984	365	981	630
		1954	9.0	3.0	3,076	341	2,001	675
		1958	11.4	3.2	5,567	490	2,772	869
		1963	13.1	3.5	8,232	631	3,785	1,088
		1968	15.3	4.6	13,348	871	6,092	1,332
		1970	17.3	4.9	20,053	1,160	8,229	1,672
239(2)	British wines, cider and perry	1948	2.8	0.7	699	253	401	580
		1951	2.3	1.1	748	332	470	427
		1954	3.0	1.0	1,159	386	619	617
		1958	3.2	1.7	1,626	513	1,148	681
		1963	2.8	1.3	1,713	602	1,209	923
		1968	3.1	1.4	2,463	806	1,759	1,287
		1970	3.7	1.5	3,579	971	2,026	1,315
240	Tobacco	1907	33.9	3.8	..	..	..	..
		1912	32.9	3.5	..	..	..	..
		1924	36.3	4.7	..	..	..	..
		1930	40.0	6.8	4,870	122	..	..
		1935	36.0	7.2	4,481	124	..	..
		1948	39.5	9.2	9,520	241	4,796	522
		1949	38.6	9.2	9,846	255	4,963	539
		1950	37.6	9.2	9,925	264	5,150	558
		1951	37.0	9.2	10,679	289	5,588	609
		1953	33.9	9.5	11,522	340	6,352	669
		1954	32.4	8.7	11,644	359	6,204	711
		1955	33.1	8.8	12,574	380	6,472	736
		1956	33.5	8.9	13,997	417	6,858	773
		1957	34.0	9.1	14,911	438	7,352	807
		1958	35.2	9.1	15,720	446	7,566	829
		1963	33.7	9.6	20,399	605	9,926	1,039
		1968	29.7	11.0	24,915	838	15,237	1,381
		1970	29.1	10.6	27,904	960	17,765	1,670
ORDER IV Coal and petroleum products								
		1907	9.1	1.7	..	..	..	..
		1924	30.4	4.6	..	..	..	..
		1930	26.5	6.1	4,107	155	..	..
		1935	22.8	6.3	3,474	153	..	..
		1948	28.0	8.5	9,557	341	4,199	496
		1949	31.1	10.1	11,168	359	4,893	487
		1950	31.4	10.4	11,558	368	5,235	505
		1951	31.5	9.8	12,834	408	5,647	577
		1954	35.2	11.6	17,643	502	7,496	647
		1958	38.8	13.4	24,990	644	11,103	826
		1963	34.7	12.0	29,637	855	12,994	1,086
		1968	30.2	11.2	34,029	1,128	16,262	1,450
		1970	25.7	10.9	36,204	1,408	18,915	1,737

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Admini- strative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
				Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000
ORDER IV Coal and petroleum products (continued)								
261	Coke ovens and manufactured fuel	1924	19.1	1.2	..	..	..	..
		1930	15.6	1.2	2,374	152	..	..
		1935	13.8	1.2	2,177	158	..	..
		1948	17.2	2.8	6,094	354	1,152	418
		1949	17.6	2.8	6,470	367	1,236	446
		1950	17.2	2.8	6,422	374	1,322	470
		1951	17.3	2.9	7,215	416	1,467	500
		1954	18.3	3.0	9,109	497	1,777	592
		1958	19.9	3.5	12,441	625	2,624	759
		1963	15.4	2.9	12,200	791	2,825	978
		1968	14.5	2.9	15,350	1,061	3,608	1,248
		1970	9.5	1.9	11,904	1,256	2,750	1,418
262	Mineral oil refining	1924	6.0	0.9	..	..	..	..
		1930	4.8	0.8	904	188	..	..
		1935	2.8	0.6	468	167	..	..
		1948	5.9	1.9	2,168	368	789	418
		1949	6.6	2.1	2,621	398	954	455
		1950	7.1	2.4	2,860	402	1,099	452
		1951	9.1	3.0	4,016	442	1,547	508
		1952	9.9	3.3	4,683	474	1,871	561
		1953	11.1	3.7	5,618	505	2,196	589
		1954	12.3	4.1	6,557	534	2,587	634
		1955	12.4	4.3	7,406	595	2,998	700
		1956	13.6	4.7	8,684	639	3,769	795
		1957	13.7	5.1	9,267	674	4,336	851
		1958	14.3	5.2	10,024	701	4,716	900
		1963	15.0	5.5	14,419	962	6,923	1,249
		1968	11.8	5.4	14,859	1,262	9,085	1,694
		1970	12.3	5.8	19,689	1,599	11,577	1,998
263	Lubricating oils and greases	1924	5.3	2.5	..	..	..	..
		1930	6.1	4.2	829	..	..	..
		1935	6.2	4.5	829	..	..	..
		1948	4.9	3.8	1,295	265	2,258	590
		1949	6.9	5.2	2,077	299	2,703	521
		1950	7.1	5.1	2,276	318	2,814	549
		1951	5.0	3.8	1,603	318	2,633	691
		1954	4.6	4.5	1,977	434	3,132	699
		1958	4.6	4.7	2,525	547	3,763	793
		1963	4.3	3.5	3,019	710	3,245	918
		1968	3.9	3.0	3,820	972	3,570	1,206
		1970	3.9	3.2	4,611	1,181	4,588	1,454
ORDER V Chemicals and allied industries								
		1907	110.1	17.6	..	..	..	..
		1924	132.0	33.0	17,330	..	..	..
		1930	125.0	37.6	17,250	..	..	..
		1935	132.4	45.7	17,681	134	..	..
		1948	235.6	89.1	67,984	289	42,440	476
		1949	221.2	88.1	66,856	302	44,438	504
		1951	251.3	103.0	88,680	353	58,498	568
		1954	262.0	117.7	115,277	440	78,367	666
		1958	271.8	141.3	152,691	562	113,506	803
		1963	257.9	161.0	183,750	712	165,494	1,029
		1968	244.6	161.3	246,755	1,009	230,360	1,428
		1970	256.7	168.3	319,634	1,245	289,202	1,718

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
			Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
					Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER V Chemicals and allied industries (continued)								
271(1), 271(2) and 271(3)	General chemicals (inorganic), General chemicals (organic) and General chemicals (other than inorganic and organic)	1930	36.0	9.5	5,354	149	..	..
		1935	38.6	9.3	5,666	147	..	..
		1948	69.2	23.7	23,497	340	11,352	479
		1949	70.4	24.8	24,711	351	13,048	526
		1950	73.0	26.7	26,703	366	14,399	539
		1951	68.8	26.4	28,336	412	15,190	575
		1952	63.4	25.8	27,953	441	16,497	639
		1953	61.6	26.2	28,902	469	17,213	656
		1954	70.7	31.3	35,913	508	22,655	723
		1955	64.5	28.3	36,278	562	21,694	767
		1956	67.2	29.9	39,871	593	24,297	813
		1957	65.4	30.6	41,440	634	25,874	847
		1958	81.0	39.2	51,869	641	34,446	879
		1963	75.3	44.4	61,417	816	49,783	1,121
		1968	68.8	40.5	79,255	1,152	63,453	1,568
		1970	69.2	43.3	98,935	1,429	79,943	1,848
	of which MLH 271(1)	1963	27.1	15.2	22,520	831	15,519	1,021
		1968	27.4	13.8	32,555	1,187	20,500	1,481
		1970	26.4	13.9	38,253	1,447	23,909	1,722
	MLH 271(2)	1963	28.5	16.5	23,815	836	19,480	1,181
		1968	23.0	13.4	26,795	1,166	22,066	1,650
		1970	24.6	14.8	36,741	1,493	29,758	2,005
	MLH 271(3)	1963	19.7	12.7	15,082	766	14,784	1,164
		1968	18.4	13.3	19,905	1,082	20,887	1,575
		1970	18.2	14.5	23,941	1,316	26,276	1,808
272	Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations	1924	16.6	3.4	2,375	143	..	..
		1930	15.9	4.2	2,369	149	..	..
		1935	16.6	6.3	2,430	147	..	..
		1948	34.2	14.5	7,673	225	6,005	414
		1949	34.7	14.2	8,243	238	6,270	441
		1951	36.0	15.8	9,880	274	7,927	502
		1952	34.7	18.0	10,382	299	9,601	534
		1953	33.3	17.1	10,227	307	9,498	555
		1954	30.5	15.9	10,480	343	9,350	586
		1955	33.9	18.0	12,276	363	11,384	632
		1956	33.3	17.9	13,107	393	11,827	661
		1957	33.7	18.7	14,199	421	13,129	702
		1958	33.7	21.9	14,995	445	15,826	723
		1963	33.0	27.2	17,798	540	26,524	975
		1968	29.9	25.9	24,421	818	34,533	1,334
		1970	35.0	27.1	35,691	1,021	43,533	1,608

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
			Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
					Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER V Chemicals and allied industries (continued)								
273	Toilet preparations	1924	2.2	0.7	265	123	..	..
		1930	3.0	1.2	397	131	..	..
		1935	4.9	2.2	536	109	..	..
		1948	7.2	2.8	1,436	198	1,451	525
		1949	8.1	3.3	1,615	199	1,679	516
		1951	7.3	3.3	1,655	228	1,745	530
		1954	7.8	3.9	2,247	288	2,390	614
		1958	8.7	4.6	3,140	360	3,356	726
		1963	11.8	7.0	5,423	459	6,235	892
		1968	13.3	9.9	8,860	668	11,811	1,196
		1970	14.9	9.9	11,920	803	14,081	1,429
274	Paint	1907	10.6	3.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	13.7	6.3	1,881	137	..	..
		1930	15.9	7.6	2,154	136	..	..
		1935	14.5	9.6	1,933	134	..	..
		1948	21.0	13.5	5,866	279	6,873	508
		1949	21.5	14.3	6,299	293	7,509	527
		1950	21.5	15.6	6,477	302	8,097	519
		1951	21.7	16.0	7,127	328	8,965	559
		1952	20.4	16.7	7,248	356	9,329	557
		1953	20.2	16.6	7,488	371	9,699	584
		1954	20.6	17.4	8,292	403	10,666	613
		1955	21.4	18.1	9,374	438	11,778	650
		1956	22.0	18.6	9,962	452	12,538	674
		1957	22.1	19.3	10,828	490	13,231	685
		1958	21.3	19.7	10,809	506	13,680	696
		1963	19.2	18.9	12,051	627	16,625	879
		1968	16.3	15.9	14,531	894	19,462	1,222
		1970	16.5	14.5	16,725	1,012	21,517	1,485
275	Soap and detergents	1907	15.6	3.1	..	..	..	..
		1912	17.9	4.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	20.5	7.0	2,523	123	..	..
		1930	17.0	6.9	2,229	131	..	..
		1935	17.0	7.2	1,845	109	..	..
		1948	15.9	6.3	4,144	261	2,838	452
		1949	16.6	6.3	4,578	275	2,976	472
		1950	16.8	6.7	5,007	298	3,423	509
		1951	17.0	7.1	5,499	324	4,034	567
		1952	16.4	7.5	5,663	344	4,416	590
		1953	15.7	7.9	6,016	383	4,840	616
		1954	14.5	7.6	6,195	428	4,508	589
		1955	12.8	7.6	6,049	474	4,626	609
		1956	13.7	7.5	7,062	515	5,573	739
		1957	14.0	8.0	7,531	537	6,070	755
		1958	13.7	8.6	7,829	570	6,686	778
		1963	13.8	8.0	9,949	719	8,305	1,043
		1968	9.2	6.7	8,775	955	9,476	1,418
		1970	11.5	8.7	13,904	1,206	16,456	1,886

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDER V Chemicals and allied industries (continued)								
276	Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber	1935	3.9	0.6	390	99	..	..
		1948	13.1	5.8	4,249	323	2,749	473
		1949	10.1	5.3	3,616	357	2,604	495
		1950	11.8	6.2	4,258	360	3,207	519
		1951	16.5	7.1	6,490	393	4,390	614
		1952	13.3	7.7	5,820	438	4,790	622
		1953	13.2	8.1	6,261	473	5,167	636
		1954	17.6	9.0	9,163	521	6,135	679
		1955	15.7	8.7	8,879	567	6,338	726
		1956	15.7	9.3	9,467	603	7,312	788
		1957	16.4	10.0	10,534	641	8,081	811
		1958	25.1	13.2	15,796	630	10,724	812
		1963	26.0	16.0	21,746	836	17,121	1,068
		1968	34.5	22.2	39,536	1,145	32,659	1,470
1970	35.2	21.6	52,312	1,486	39,802	1,846		
277	Dyestuffs and pigments	1924	6.0	1.2	863	143	..	..
		1930	6.5	1.7	974	149	..	..
		1935	5.7	2.8	833	147	..	..
		1948	11.2	6.2	4,191	375	3,219	519
		1949	11.7	6.4	4,159	354	3,443	536
		1950	11.9	7.1	4,558	384	3,850	541
		1951	13.1	7.8	5,761	441	4,730	609
		1954	16.3	8.9	8,472	521	6,896	773
		1958	15.9	8.3	9,605	603	7,361	900
		1963	15.2	9.4	12,343	814	10,469	1,118
		1968	12.8	9.5	14,570	1,136	14,500	1,525
1970	14.7	11.3	20,243	1,376	20,522	1,815		
278	Fertilizers	1954	11.8	3.6	5,901	500	2,570	724
		1958	12.5	5.0	8,164	655	4,493	897
		1963	12.0	5.9	9,822	819	6,562	1,121
		1968	13.1	6.1	15,597	1,195	11,228	1,829
		1970	14.0	8.0	20,420	1,463	15,455	1,926
279(1)	Polishes	1930	4.9	1.5	562	115	..	..
		1935	5.7	2.1	710	124	..	..
		1948	4.5	2.1	992	220	985	471
		1949	4.3	2.2	981	228	1,064	487
		1950	4.2	2.2	997	237	1,141	514
		1951	4.1	2.3	1,069	259	1,212	531
		1954	3.5	2.4	1,114	322	1,455	602
		1958	3.6	2.3	1,566	430	1,736	747
		1963	3.6	3.2	1,975	548	2,782	862
		1968	3.4	3.4	2,669	775	4,135	1,225
		1970	3.6	3.6	3,410	940	5,048	1,406
279(2)	Formulated adhesives, gelatine, etc.	1935	3.1	0.7	450	144	..	..
		1948	4.0	1.2	1,236	309	602	503
		1949	4.1	1.2	1,244	307	682	549
		1950	4.2	1.3	1,348	323	773	587
		1951	4.3	1.5	1,526	359	893	605
		1954	3.9	1.2	1,745	445	845	693
		1958	3.4	1.5	2,008	585	1,247	808
		1963	3.8	2.5	2,760	718	2,360	954
		1968	4.1	3.2	3,983	978	4,067	1,286
		1970	4.4	3.5	5,433	1,234	5,436	1,563

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDER V Chemicals and allied industries (continued)								
279(3)	Explosives, fireworks and matches	1907	15.7	1.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	12.7	1.4	1,338	106	..	..
		1930	11.8	1.5	1,398	119	..	..
		1935	14.9	2.0	1,839	123	..	..
		1948	24.6	4.3	6,618	269	2,204	513
		1949	24.5	4.4	6,599	270	2,312	522
		1950	25.0	4.4	7,116	285	2,343	534
		1951	29.4	5.1	9,797	333	2,937	579
		1954	38.0	6.2	15,791	416	4,414	718
		1958	25.2	5.4	13,405	532	5,086	935
		1963	17.9	4.8	11,568	647	5,666	1,179
1968	15.1	4.3	13,529	899	6,965	1,619		
1970	13.8	4.4	15,583	1,127	8,200	1,877		
279(4)	Formulated pesticides and disinfectants	1954	3.3	2.3	1,169	354	1,310	575
		1958	3.3	2.8	1,402	427	1,977	712
		1963	2.8	2.6	1,522	546	2,157	839
		1968	2.7	2.6	2,175	813	3,594	1,392
		1970	2.3	2.3	2,428	1,077	3,202	1,365
279(5)	Printing ink	1907	1.2	0.5	..	..	..	..
		1924	2.5	1.1	352	139	..	..
		1930	1.8	1.0	266	148	..	..
		1935	2.0	1.0	347	172	..	..
		1948	2.0	1.0	693	339	655	637
		1949	2.5	1.3	838	335	783	602
		1950	2.7	1.4	982	367	884	618
		1951	2.5	1.4	1,012	411	971	709
1954	2.9	1.6	1,476	517	1,262	789		
1958	3.0	1.7	1,901	643	1,675	964		
1963	2.7	2.3	2,459	899	2,644	1,169		
1968	2.8	2.4	3,556	1,260	3,750	1,554		
1970	2.9	2.6	4,359	1,497	4,491	1,758		
279(6)	Surgical bandages, etc.	1948	8.3	1.2	1,634	197	388	312
		1951	5.3	0.8	1,376	260	447	565
		1954	13.4	2.2	4,038	302	1,424	648
		1958	13.0	2.0	4,877	374	1,436	703
		1963	10.1	2.0	4,546	451	1,626	809
		1968	9.8	2.4	5,740	585	2,660	1,106
		1968	9.7	3.0	7,886	813	3,697	1,250
		1970	9.7	3.0	7,886	813	3,697	1,250
279(7)	Photographic chemical materials	1948	7.6	2.1	1,951	258	1,229	593
		1951	8.7	2.5	2,836	325	1,836	724
		1954	7.3	4.1	3,281	452	2,487	601
		1958	8.4	5.1	5,325	631	3,777	740
		1963	10.7	6.8	8,371	783	6,635	971
		1968	9.0	6.3	9,558	1,065	8,066	1,275
		1970	9.0	4.7	10,385	1,149	7,819	1,652

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
				Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£
ORDER VI Metal Manufacture	1907	326.3	20.2	..	..	..	..
	1924	346.1	31.3	53,448	154	..	..
	1930	318.8	33.1	46,085	145	..	..
	1935	331.3	35.9	47,843	144	..	..
	1948	453.2	76.7	160,917	355	33,680	438
	1949	454.8	80.3	168,974	372	36,883	459
	1950	457.5	82.6	177,571	388	39,301	476
	1951	456.7	85.4	192,408	421	43,914	514
	1952	466.3	88.2	216,079	463	49,160	557
	1953	451.5	91.1	217,989	483	53,001	582
	1954	457.2	92.2	233,382	510	55,449	601
	1955	461.3	93.2	257,755	559	59,679	641
	1956	465.3	97.3	282,434	607	67,035	689
	1957	465.6	100.7	299,281	643	73,258	729
	1958	461.8	106.2	302,641	655	79,656	750
	1963	456.8	116.8	364,176	797	109,889	941
	1968	421.2	122.9	448,472	1,065	153,043	1,246
	1970	442.0	133.2	599,099	1,355	201,477	1,512
311 Iron and steel (general)	1907	267.5	14.8	..	..	..	..
	1912	271.7	14.8	..	..	..	..
	1924	198.3	14.9	31,438	159	..	..
	1930	166.5	14.9	25,710	154	..	..
	1935	159.2	14.6	24,840	156	..	..
	1948	225.5	36.5	84,014	372	15,705	430
	1949	230.3	38.3	89,884	390	17,186	448
	1950	229.8	39.1	93,493	407	18,415	471
	1951	226.6	40.2	99,801	441	20,068	499
	1952	235.6	41.7	114,419	486	22,584	542
	1953	232.1	43.2	119,077	513	25,102	581
	1954	220.1	41.0	117,243	533	24,801	605
	1955	236.6	44.8	137,198	580	28,381	634
	1956	241.1	46.8	154,262	640	31,632	675
	1957	244.9	48.2	167,366	683	65,179	1,353
	1958	227.4	48.2	159,266	700	36,684	762
	1963	213.5	55.8	176,803	828	51,992	932
	1968	197.1	58.4	216,156	1,097	71,449	1,223
	1970	214.1	67.4	304,484	1,422	100,220	1,487
312 Steel tubes	1907	18.9	1.3	..	..	..	..
	1924	22.0	2.9	2,975	135	..	..
	1930	22.9	3.0	3,164	138	..	..
	1935	24.0	3.7	3,292	137	..	..
	1948	31.2	6.8	10,107	324	2,759	405
	1949	33.0	7.4	11,382	345	3,169	429
	1950	34.1	7.7	12,659	372	3,416	441
	1951	34.2	8.4	13,437	392	4,056	484
	1952	35.0	8.7	14,754	421	4,455	513
	1953	34.2	8.9	15,250	446	4,827	541
	1954	35.4	9.6	17,154	484	5,436	565
	1955	36.1	9.4	18,840	522	5,357	570
	1956	36.6	9.6	20,883	570	6,211	648
	1957	37.7	10.2	22,939	608	6,887	676
	1958	41.4	11.9	25,556	617	8,602	723
	1963	42.8	13.1	31,431	735	11,874	909
	1968	42.1	15.6	42,896	1,018	18,172	1,167
	1970	41.6	14.7	56,092	1,347	20,771	1,416

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
				Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£
ORDER VI Metal manufacture (continued)							
313 Iron castings, etc.,	1924	79.9	7.9	12,603	158	..	..
	1930	85.5	8.7	10,862	127	..	..
	1935	102.2	10.7	13,356	131	..	..
	1948	105.9	14.8	35,541	335	6,417	434
	1949	108.1	15.3	38,027	352	7,015	458
	1950	108.3	15.7	39,741	367	7,442	474
	1951	105.2	15.3	42,527	404	7,968	519
	1952	105.0	15.7	46,370	442	8,854	566
	1953	101.3	16.0	45,229	447	9,204	576
	1954	102.6	16.1	50,198	489	9,674	599
	1955	94.0	14.4	50,517	537	9,545	664
	1956	93.6	14.9	52,906	565	10,154	680
	1957	90.7	14.6	53,167	586	10,522	718
	1958	95.0	16.3	58,730	618	12,070	740
	1963	95.6	16.6	75,911	794	15,198	918
	1968	83.8	16.4	88,679	1,059	20,451	1,250
	1970	87.8	18.1	115,797	1,319	27,387	1,517
321 Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1924	6.3	0.8	876	140	..	..
	1930	8.4	1.4	1,266	150	..	..
	1935	9.1	1.5	1,241	136	..	..
	1948	39.8	8.3	14,498	364	3,445	417
	1951	40.3	9.6	17,084	424	4,525	473
	1954	38.5	9.2	19,731	512	5,541	606
	1958	39.4	10.5	24,478	622	7,747	739
	1963	44.9	12.4	35,533	791	11,645	936
	1968	44.9	13.1	47,276	1,053	16,647	1,267
	1970	41.9	12.4	51,983	1,242	19,704	1,590
322 Copper, brass and other copper alloys	1907	20.0	1.5	..	..	..	..
	1912	25.3	2.0	..	..	..	..
	1924	24.9	2.9	3,486	140	..	..
	1930	23.5	3.3	3,286	140	..	..
	1935	21.5	2.9	3,056	142	..	..
	1948	28.9	5.9	10,049	348	2,745	466
	1951	26.9	6.4	10,755	400	3,830	600
	1954	39.6	10.1	19,321	488	5,963	589
	1958	37.1	12.0	21,884	590	8,643	720
	1963	37.9	11.3	29,097	767	11,511	1,020
	1968	36.3	11.9	36,254	1,000	16,385	1,381
	1970	39.0	13.3	48,567	1,245	21,338	1,608
323 Miscellaneous base metals	1924	14.8	1.9	2,070	140	..	..
	1930	12.0	1.9	1,797	150	..	..
	1935	15.1	2.4	2,058	136	..	..
	1948	21.8	4.5	6,708	308	2,609	586
	1951	23.5	5.5	8,804	375	3,467	634
	1954	21.0	6.3	9,735	464	4,034	644
	1958	21.6	7.4	12,727	590	5,910	803
	1963	22.0	7.7	15,401	700	7,669	1,002
	1968	17.0	7.5	17,211	1,010	9,939	1,322
	1970	17.6	7.4	22,176	1,259	12,057	1,619

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
								£'000
Thousands	Thousands							
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering	1907	384.0	35.9	..	..	..	..
		1924	375.4	59.5	46,361	123	..	..
		1930	359.8	64.6	47,362	132	..	..
		1935	356.6	75.2	47,739	134	..	..
		1948	619.0	157.7	195,732	316	65,598	416
		1949	640.2	167.2	211,569	330	74,282	444
		1950	600.5	162.1	206,679	344	73,931	456
		1951	682.2	188.1	260,220	381	92,750	493
		1954	666.2	201.9	314,346	472	119,408	591
		1958	669.5	244.4	399,237	596	183,709	752
		1963	642.5	267.3	475,450	740	245,128	917
		1968	655.1	311.0	668,073	1,020	389,651	1,253
		1970	718.6	324.8	895,715	1,247	483,447	1,489
331	Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	1948	16.9	4.6	5,328	315	1,485	320
		1951	16.1	4.7	5,808	361	1,960	417
		1954	18.3	5.1	7,907	432	2,852	559
		1958	14.5	5.4	8,047	556	3,434	637
		1963	15.6	5.5	10,821	694	4,435	807
		1968	15.1	6.1	14,095	933	7,190	1,176
		1970	17.3	6.6	18,997	1,097	8,881	1,336
332	Metal-working machine tools	1924	11.1	1.8	1,372	124	..	..
		1930	16.5	3.0	2,158	131	..	..
		1935	23.0	4.3	3,095	135	..	..
		1948	64.1	14.9	20,251	316	6,462	435
		1949	63.9	15.5	21,006	329	7,244	468
		1950	64.8	16.1	22,571	348	7,779	483
		1951	71.7	17.6	27,639	386	9,405	533
		1952	83.4	20.1	36,289	435	11,649	579
		1953	79.9	20.0	37,160	465	12,817	642
		1954	45.1	12.6	22,304	495	8,119	644
		1955	75.7	19.4	39,664	524	12,965	667
		1956	78.4	21.8	44,897	573	15,425	708
		1957	80.3	23.2	47,970	597	17,432	752
		1958	46.5	15.7	28,267	608	12,305	784
		1963	53.3	20.6	41,138	772	19,360	938
		1968	48.9	22.7	50,171	1,026	29,034	1,281
		1970	53.1	24.0	68,681	1,294	35,858	1,496
333	Pumps, valves and compressors	1954	40.6	14.6	18,725	461	8,252	563
		1958	47.1	20.1	27,717	588	14,565	725
		1963	43.4	22.2	30,506	703	18,966	854
		1968	54.3	29.9	52,094	959	36,395	1,219
		1970	54.8	29.2	65,357	1,193	41,722	1,427
334	Industrial engines	1948	17.8	4.9	5,665	318	2,089	427
		1951	27.3	8.0	10,299	377	4,186	525
		1954	33.7	12.2	16,352	486	7,000	573
		1958	36.5	17.2	22,337	612	12,650	736
		1963	24.4	13.1	17,885	734	11,997	915
		1968	22.0	11.4	22,391	1,017	13,410	1,172
		1970	21.0	11.6	26,318	1,254	17,789	1,527

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
								£'000
Thousands	Thousands							
ORDER VII	Mechanical engineering (continued)							
335	Textile machinery and accessories	1924	56.9	9.2	7,029	123	..	..
		1930	43.3	7.9	5,677	131	..	..
		1935	37.9	3.9	5,106	135	..	..
		1948	64.9	9.5	20,014	308	3,903	412
		1949	66.1	9.8	21,263	321	4,384	447
		1950	64.7	9.8	21,436	331	4,671	476
		1951	64.6	10.5	23,441	363	5,151	492
		1953	57.2	10.4	23,250	406	5,994	579
		1954	52.2	9.7	23,287	446	5,733	592
		1955	55.0	11.0	26,523	483	6,925	631
		1956	50.8	10.3	25,965	511	6,520	634
		1957	49.9	10.6	26,643	534	7,761	729
		1958	40.2	8.8	22,072	550	6,463	733
		1963	40.8	10.0	27,878	684	9,396	941
		1968	37.3	11.4	35,520	952	14,043	1,233
		1970	35.1	11.6	40,024	1,140	17,451	1,506
336	Construction and earth moving equipment	1954	16.3	6.8	8,220	504	3,881	573
		1958	18.2	9.3	10,738	589	6,387	687
		1963	26.7	12.9	20,367	762	11,594	897
		1968	26.3	13.4	28,411	1,082	16,905	1,260
		1970	27.7	14.6	36,014	1,302	21,100	1,449
337	Mechanical handling equipment	1930	14.5	2.6	1,903	131	..	..
		1935	11.5	3.1	1,551	135	..	..
		1948	22.5	6.8	6,934	308	2,627	389
		1949	23.1	7.0	7,488	325	2,872	413
		1950	24.1	8.0	8,162	339	3,286	411
		1951	23.8	7.8	9,164	385	3,606	462
		1953	24.9	8.0	11,343	456	4,313	537
		1954	29.4	10.6	14,037	478	5,828	551
		1958	31.3	12.7	19,328	618	9,574	756
		1963	38.1	17.3	28,394	746	15,596	902
		1968	40.8	21.0	43,580	1,069	25,725	1,223
		1970	40.7	21.4	53,892	1,323	30,453	1,424
338	Office machinery	1948	13.6	3.7	4,076	299	1,494	399
		1951	16.9	4.9	5,973	354	2,167	440
		1954	18.5	5.4	8,104	438	2,887	535
		1958	22.7	8.3	12,606	557	6,055	732
		1963	21.3	8.8	14,863	698	7,967	904
		1968	19.9	10.8	19,628	985	13,557	1,258
		1970	25.5	12.4	29,335	1,152	19,272	1,559
339(1)	Mining machinery	1948	8.7	2.4	2,659	306	1,059	445
		1951	8.7	2.5	3,116	359	1,458	574
		1954	10.6	3.6	5,101	482	2,278	634
		1958	13.0	4.8	7,942	609	3,842	796
		1963	14.1	6.1	10,184	720	5,770	951
		1968	15.0	7.5	15,064	1,005	9,380	1,249
		1970	13.6	7.1	16,435	1,211	10,598	1,490

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year		Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
			Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
					Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER VII Mechanical engineering (continued)								
339(2)	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods making machinery	1924	7.0	1.1	865	123	..	..
		1930	10.1	1.8	1,317	131	..	..
		1935	8.7	1.9	1,188	136	..	..
		1948	12.0	3.2	3,775	314	1,413	435
		1949	13.0	3.4	4,255	327	1,631	483
		1950	13.3	3.6	4,502	338	1,833	513
		1951	15.0	4.4	5,578	373	2,363	536
		1954	12.8	4.4	5,748	450	2,834	646
		1958	12.0	4.5	6,707	558	3,442	770
		1963	13.0	5.3	9,509	734	5,027	957
		1968	14.2	7.5	13,925	979	9,204	1,229
		1970	13.7	7.8	15,567	1,134	11,216	1,436
339(3)	Refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators)	1948	11.7	3.2	3,805	326	1,519	475
		1951	12.3	3.6	4,736	387	2,015	563
		1954	11.5	5.0	6,014	523	2,744	544
		1958	11.8	5.2	8,123	690	3,698	716
		1963	6.4	3.1	5,264	827	2,863	913
		1968	5.1	3.4	5,600	1,100	4,028	1,202
		1970	5.1	2.6	6,421	1,267	4,000	1,515
339(4)	Space heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment	1948	9.8	2.7	3,036	309	1,408	522
		1951	11.3	3.3	4,063	359	2,055	622
		1954	12.0	5.0	5,583	465	2,800	562
		1958	12.8	6.1	7,990	623	4,503	734
		1963	18.1	7.7	13,458	744	7,209	934
		1970	24.4	12.2	29,815	1,220	17,519	1,438
339(7)	Food and drink processing machinery	1963	12.0	7.8	9,268	772	6,996	900
		1968	12.5	8.1	12,267	985	9,934	1,233
		1970	12.5	8.3	15,635	1,253	11,576	1,387
339(5), (6), (8) and (9)	Miscellaneous (non-electrical) machinery	1954	88.3	28.6	39,876	452	17,069	596
		1958	89.6	32.4	50,136	560	24,820	766
		1963	80.8	35.1	58,676	726	31,712	903
		1968	77.1	39.6	76,394	991	49,535	1,250
		1970	88.7	43.2	106,265	1,198	63,565	1,471
341	Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork	1954	85.1	32.2	43,635	513	19,432	601
		1958	96.3	43.0	63,937	664	34,146	794
		1963	85.9	45.3	70,374	819	45,228	998
		1968	97.9	55.5	112,768	1,152	75,776	1,366
		1970	115.7	58.6	160,758	1,390	94,444	1,613
342	Ordnance and small arms	1948	22.0	5.4	7,370	335	1,889	352
		1951	34.8	9.7	15,351	441	3,817	395
		1954	59.9	12.9	28,763	480	7,802	604
		1958	32.3	9.1	18,957	588	7,070	773
		1963	23.4	8.1	17,013	728	7,554	936
		1968	16.9	6.0	16,473	974	7,437	1,235
		1970	14.7	4.9	17,915	1,216	7,796	1,595
				216				

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year		Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
			Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
					Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER VII Mechanical engineering (continued)								
349	General mechanical engineering	1954	131.9	33.1	60,690	460	19,897	600
		1958	144.6	41.8	84,333	583	30,755	736
		1963	125.3	38.4	89,852	717	33,459	872
		1968	129.4	45.5	127,009	982	54,276	1,192
		1970	155.1	48.6	188,286	1,214	70,207	1,444
ORDER VIII Instrument engineering								
		1907	17.2	2.4	..	..	..	..
		1924	21.0	3.9	2,449	117	..	..
		1930	30.6	5.3	3,843	126	..	..
		1935	31.4	6.7	3,681	117	..	..
		1948	64.7	17.0	18,276	283	6,346	373
		1949	69.4	18.4	20,189	291	8,043	438
		1950	72.1	19.1	21,733	302	8,887	465
		1951	70.2	20.0	23,538	335	8,557	429
		1952	62.3	19.8	22,913	368	10,164	514
		1953	61.3	19.8	23,872	389	10,780	544
		1954	74.2	22.9	29,739	401	13,058	571
		1955	65.5	20.9	28,131	429	12,584	602
		1956	64.7	22.5	30,927	478	14,970	666
		1957	63.5	22.8	31,748	500	16,034	704
		1958	72.3	28.9	35,803	495	20,485	709
		1963	99.4	44.1	61,789	622	40,886	927
		1968	108.6	60.7	89,914	828	76,803	1,265
		1970	113.5	63.0	113,934	1,004	97,491	1,546
351	Photographic and document copying equipment	1948	4.2	1.2	1,198	285	422	366
		1951	2.4	0.7	807	341	292	424
		1954	3.2	1.1	1,348	428	562	508
		1958	2.6	1.1	1,179	451	890	838
		1963	3.0	1.1	1,827	605	1,027	951
		1970	7.8	4.4	9,135	1,170	6,751	1,520
352	Watches and clocks	1907	4.4	0.9	..	..	..	..
		1924	4.4	0.8	659	148	..	..
		1930	5.0	0.6	627	125	..	..
		1935	5.9	0.8	614	104	..	..
		1948	9.4	1.9	2,491	264	908	483
		1949	9.0	2.0	2,539	283	926	470
		1950	10.0	2.2	2,885	290	1,055	479
		1951	9.9	2.4	3,161	320	1,156	488
		1954	8.4	2.2	3,122	371	1,413	648
		1958	8.1	2.1	3,865	477	1,562	731
		1963	7.7	2.1	4,247	552	1,976	945
		1970	10.5	2.8	9,728	926	4,301	1,522
353	Surgical instruments and appliances	1948	18.6	5.1	5,106	274	1,613	316
		1951	21.5	6.3	7,189	334	2,165	345
		1954	19.0	3.9	7,005	368	2,266	575
		1958	17.8	4.1	8,083	454	2,969	722
		1963	19.7	4.9	11,509	583	4,171	855
		1968	21.2	6.3	16,630	784	7,444	1,186
		1970	22.0	6.2	19,115	869	8,678	1,405

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)

All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER VIII Instrument engineering (continued)								
354	Scientific and industrial instruments and systems	1948	32.4	8.9	9,481	293	3,403	383
		1951	36.5	10.6	12,381	340	4,944	465
		1954	43.7	15.6	18,264	418	8,817	565
		1958	43.7	21.6	22,676	521	15,064	697
		1963	69.0	36.1	44,206	641	33,712	935
		1968	72.2	48.5	60,664	840	61,855	1,276
		1970	73.2	49.6	75,956	1,038	77,761	1,568
ORDER IX Electrical engineering								
		1907	57.0	5.3	..	..	..	..
		1930	169.4	44.1	19,705	116	..	..
		1935	218.6	53.8	25,766	118	..	..
		1948	382.2	117.6	103,843	272	46,393	395
		1949	365.8	124.5	104,965	287	51,349	412
		1950	378.7	128.8	111,959	296	56,602	439
		1951	408.3	139.3	131,354	322	64,816	465
		1954	416.7	156.4	169,157	406	86,739	555
		1958	453.3	198.6	233,762	516	144,063	725
		1963	519.2	243.7	323,823	624	219,402	900
		1968	498.3	252.5	411,563	826	304,697	1,207
		1970	518.7	253.4	525,157	1,012	372,069	1,468
361	Electrical machinery	1948	99.8	31.1	27,940	280	13,358	430
		1951	116.3	40.9	39,975	344	20,559	503
		1954	129.1	53.3	56,114	435	30,298	568
		1958	138.7	64.6	77,673	560	46,681	722
		1963	144.6	74.9	99,890	691	68,281	912
		1968	106.0	61.1	98,505	929	74,351	1,216
		1970	97.7	51.7	106,861	1,094	75,022	1,451
362	Insulated wires and cables	1935	27.1	6.4	3,200	118	..	..
		1948	49.3	14.4	13,889	281	5,498	383
		1949	44.0	14.1	12,765	290	5,979	425
		1950	42.2	14.5	12,617	299	6,415	442
		1951	37.0	13.0	12,663	342	6,187	474
		1952	39.8	14.0	15,171	381	7,113	509
		1953	36.1	14.0	14,700	407	7,783	555
		1954	33.5	14.0	14,954	446	7,995	570
		1955	38.0	15.0	18,389	484	9,067	605
		1956	37.1	14.8	19,294	521	9,679	653
		1957	36.7	15.0	20,104	547	10,305	686
		1958	31.6	14.3	18,506	585	10,344	725
		1963	37.3	15.6	26,684	715	14,169	909
		1968	37.3	16.6	38,255	1,025	20,424	1,230
		1970	34.1	16.1	44,344	1,301	24,358	1,510
363	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1948	36.3	12.0	10,007	275	4,675	390
		1951	34.5	11.6	10,944	317	5,620	483
		1954	48.6	19.7	19,636	404	10,324	524
		1958	53.5	23.9	27,636	516	16,814	702
		1963	58.6	28.5	35,833	612	26,307	924
		1968	59.8	28.0	46,911	784	32,127	1,149
		1970	66.1	27.1	62,984	953	37,714	1,395

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)

All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER IX Electrical engineering (continued)								
364	Radio and electronic components	1963	64.1	20.2	31,546	492	17,694	878
		1968	78.6	29.4	51,318	653	35,384	1,202
		1970	89.0	37.0	75,033	843	53,940	1,457
365	Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment	1963	36.0	17.5	18,912	526	15,617	890
		1968	26.1	15.4	17,451	669	18,359	1,196
		1970	34.5	17.4	28,638	829	23,165	1,331
366	Electronic computers	1963	6.0	4.4	3,658	609	4,134	940
		1968	10.4	8.6	9,112	879	11,250	1,302
		1970	11.2	11.8	12,872	1,153	18,829	1,601
367	Radio, radar and electronic capital goods	1963	40.9	34.2	26,920	658	30,985	906
		1968	37.5	41.1	32,274	860	54,017	1,314
		1970	40.2	42.9	44,362	1,104	64,849	1,512
368	Electric appliances primarily for domestic use	1954	28.2	11.8	12,164	431	5,373	454
		1958	30.2	16.1	16,254	538	12,215	758
		1963	48.3	23.6	33,163	686	20,728	878
		1968	51.2	24.1	44,996	879	26,118	1,084
		1970	45.5	19.4	49,147	1,079	28,203	1,453
369	Miscellaneous electrical goods	1954	69.1	17.7	26,783	387	10,044	566
		1958	79.6	24.4	39,563	497	17,188	705
		1963	83.4	24.9	47,216	566	21,486	863
		1968	91.4	28.2	72,741	796	32,665	1,160
		1970	100.4	30.0	100,916	1,005	45,989	1,533
ORDER X Shipbuilding and marine engineering								
370		1907	203.1	10.6	..	..	..	..
		1912	178.5	9.2	..	..	..	..
		1924	224.3	22.5	29,370	131	..	..
		1930	206.1	20.8	28,463	138	..	..
		1935	136.1	13.4	18,718	138	..	..
		1948	277.8	33.9	95,362	343	13,937	411
		1949	259.4	33.2	90,108	347	14,573	439
		1950	243.1	32.7	86,287	355	14,821	453
		1951	234.9	32.7	90,921	387	15,770	483
		1952	241.2	33.8	105,200	436	17,862	529
		1953	242.7	34.8	110,937	457	19,559	562
1954	248.0	35.5	119,734	483	20,786	586		
1955	241.4	33.7	126,930	526	21,193	629		
1956	245.9	34.4	140,624	572	23,259	676		
1957	242.2	34.6	144,142	595	25,410	735		
1958	238.7	36.2	145,800	611	27,877	770		
1963	170.1	32.5	126,927	746	30,477	939		
1968	148.1	38.2	153,665	1,037	49,638	1,300		
1970	145.9	36.6	192,717	1,321	60,529	1,655		

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£			
ORDER XIII Textiles (continued)								
417	Hosiery and other knitted goods	1907	47.7	3.5	..	..	..	..
		1912	60.3	3.9	..	..	..	..
		1924	90.6	7.3	7,906	87	..	..
		1930	99.3	9.4	8,881	89	..	..
		1935	107.5	9.8	9,536	89	..	..
		1948	87.2	10.4	17,487	201	5,015	484
		1949	95.6	11.1	20,940	219	5,640	508
		1950	102.9	12.3	23,982	233	6,355	515
		1951	105.7	13.1	27,021	256	7,078	541
		1952	97.6	13.8	26,572	272	7,653	554
		1953	109.4	14.3	32,772	300	8,441	590
		1954	110.1	14.1	35,408	322	8,715	619
		1955	109.6	14.4	37,814	345	9,044	626
		1956	106.9	14.7	39,733	372	9,566	649
		1957	106.6	14.7	41,121	386	9,892	671
		1958	100.7	14.1	40,532	402	9,735	689
		1963	106.3	17.2	50,700	477	14,272	829
1968	112.8	20.9	77,064	683	24,332	1,163		
1970	113.2	22.9	91,157	805	28,798	1,259		
418	Lace	1907	33.8	3.1	..	..	..	..
		1912	33.3	3.2	..	..	..	..
		1924	17.0	2.3	1,525	90	..	..
		1930	14.9	2.1	1,529	103	..	..
		1935	15.2	2.0	1,562	103	..	..
		1948	11.7	1.7	2,415	206	839	493
		1949	12.3	1.9	2,676	217	984	527
		1950	13.5	2.0	3,102	230	1,107	558
		1951	11.2	1.7	2,914	261	1,050	633
		1954	11.6	1.9	3,447	298	1,200	632
		1958	9.3	1.8	3,587	384	1,244	687
		1963	7.1	1.4	3,128	439	1,031	747
		1968	4.4	1.1	2,958	671	1,206	1,110
1970	4.7	1.1	3,727	799	1,401	1,275		
419	Carpets	1930	23.6	1.4	2,147	91	..	..
		1935	27.4	2.6	2,511	92	..	..
		1948	21.3	2.6	4,741	223	1,301	504
		1949	23.4	2.9	5,612	240	1,469	502
		1950	25.4	3.2	6,444	254	1,702	532
		1951	25.4	3.3	7,060	278	1,779	539
		1954	26.4	4.0	9,291	352	2,465	615
		1958	26.9	5.0	12,345	459	3,807	758
		1963	30.9	7.1	18,627	603	6,364	894
		1968	35.1	9.5	29,576	842	11,952	1,254
		1970	35.1	9.8	35,925	1,022	13,923	1,420
421	Narrow fabrics	1935	16.2	1.5	1,311	81	..	..
		1948	16.3	2.2	3,085	190	1,055	483
		1949	16.5	2.2	3,242	197	1,091	496
		1950	16.9	2.3	3,539	209	1,203	520
		1951	17.6	2.5	4,061	230	1,385	562
		1954	18.3	2.7	5,335	291	1,642	601
		1958	16.3	3.0	5,660	348	2,136	716
		1963	16.2	3.4	6,864	425	2,832	823
		1968	14.8	3.3	9,530	644	3,296	984
		1970	13.0	2.8	9,982	767	3,640	1,289

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries						
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)				
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head			
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£					
ORDER XIII Textiles (continued)										
422(1)	Made-up household textiles and handkerchiefs	1948	6.9	1.0	1,199	173	350	340		
		1949	7.4	0.8	1,170	159	310	386		
		1950	8.6	0.8	1,511	176	344	407		
		1951	9.6	0.9	1,789	187	437	474		
		1954	19.2	2.3	4,271	222	1,113	486		
		1958	19.5	2.5	5,599	288	1,448	581		
		1963	18.7	3.0	6,380	341	2,219	735		
		1968	15.9	3.0	8,160	512	2,811	949		
		1970	16.6	3.0	9,894	596	3,425	1,129		
		422(2)	Canvas goods and sacks, etc.	1907	6.8	0.6
				1924	9.6	1.3	695	72
1930	8.4			1.3	806	96	..	..
1935	9.2			1.4	780	84	..	..
1948	12.1			1.9	2,357	195	848	450		
1949	12.2			1.9	2,475	204	936	501		
1950	12.4			2.0	2,627	212	1,062	542		
1951	13.3			2.1	2,987	225	1,246	607		
1954	14.5			2.3	3,782	266	1,544	649		
1958	11.7			2.3	3,820	326	1,836	787		
1963	10.4			1.9	4,246	409	1,796	923		
1968	8.1	1.8	4,732	581	1,963	1,087				
1970	8.1	1.9	5,651	697	2,503	1,292				
423	Textile finishing	1907	97.6	6.2	..	..	..	..
		1912	107.5	7.9	..	..	..	..
		1924	104.9	10.8	13,489	129	..	..
		1930	95.3	11.4	11,116	117	..	..
		1935	90.4	10.6	10,040	111	..	..
		1948	69.2	10.9	18,274	264	5,016	460		
		1949	73.2	11.3	20,271	277	5,501	485		
		1950	75.7	12.1	22,527	298	6,126	507		
		1951	76.4	12.9	24,864	325	7,070	550		
		1952	72.4	13.2	25,099	347	7,547	571		
		1953	72.2	13.5	26,729	370	8,205	609		
		1954	73.5	13.5	29,200	394	8,531	634		
		1955	69.5	13.1	28,526	411	8,677	661		
1956	69.4	13.2	30,100	434	8,929	677				
1957	68.2	13.4	31,571	463	9,377	699				
1958	62.9	13.0	30,096	479	9,456	730				
1963	51.1	11.3	31,108	609	9,814	867				
1968	43.1	9.9	35,307	819	10,842	1,099				
1970	41.5	10.2	40,536	977	13,643	1,342				
429(1)	Asbestos	1907	2.0	0.3	..	..	..	..
		1912	3.1	0.5	..	..	..	..
		1924	5.7	1.2	676	118	..	..
		1930	6.9	1.6	857	124	..	..
		1935	5.3	1.6	657	123	..	..
		1948	11.5	3.4	3,288	287	1,337	395		
		1949	11.5	3.6	3,527	307	1,447	407		
		1950	11.6	3.8	3,715	321	1,679	440		
		1951	12.4	4.4	4,593	370	2,111	483		
		1954	11.4	5.0	5,015	439	2,797	558		
		1958	12.7	6.0	6,727	530	4,167	698		
1963	13.8	6.7	9,526	688	6,002	897				
1968	13.6	7.1	13,154	968	7,899	1,111				
1970	14.2	7.7	16,602	1,167	9,985	1,304				

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
		Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDER XV Clothing and footwear (continued)								
443	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	1954	57.9	7.0	19,342	334	4,932	706
		1958	50.9	6.9	20,536	404	5,594	806
		1963	47.8	6.6	23,455	491	5,687	862
		1968	40.6	5.8	26,854	661	6,758	1,172
		1970	43.1	6.1	32,187	747	8,009	1,311
444	Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.	1954	50.8	4.0	11,399	225	2,353	586
		1958	49.4	4.2	14,173	287	2,823	670
		1963	43.4	5.0	15,093	348	3,967	794
		1968	38.3	5.2	19,151	500	5,446	1,050
		1970	40.8	5.8	23,512	576	6,876	1,191
445	Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.	1954	93.9	10.5	22,565	240	6,256	597
		1958	88.6	11.5	27,123	306	7,620	664
		1963	81.7	10.8	30,545	374	8,411	778
		1968	78.0	10.8	41,756	535	11,012	1,022
		1970	79.3	11.0	49,118	619	13,109	1,190
446	Hats, caps and millinery	1907	30.4	2.7	..	..	..	..
		1912	35.7	3.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	29.2	2.8	2,950	101	..	..
		1930	29.9	3.1	3,114	104	..	..
		1935	36.0	4.0	3,743	104	..	..
		1948	17.8	2.6	3,930	220	1,209	471
		1949	17.2	2.6	3,893	226	1,216	470
		1950	17.1	2.6	4,117	241	1,338	513
		1951	17.1	2.7	4,445	259	1,394	525
		1954	18.0	2.8	5,532	307	1,673	589
		1958	13.1	2.0	4,703	360	1,488	735
		1963	10.8	1.8	4,789	443	1,576	887
		1968	7.3	1.3	4,337	597	1,360	1,037
		1970	6.2	1.2	4,280	690	1,485	1,195
449(1)	Corsets and miscellaneous dress industries	1954	24.8	4.0	5,897	238	2,196	555
		1958	25.5	4.9	7,755	304	3,184	647
		1963	24.9	5.3	8,881	357	4,117	777
		1968	23.7	5.6	12,404	523	5,713	1,025
		1970	24.5	4.8	14,517	593	6,072	1,265
449(2)	Gloves	1907	4.5	0.3	..	..	..	..
		1912	4.5	0.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	5.5	0.4	505	92	..	..
		1930	7.1	0.5	659	93	..	..
		1935	9.8	0.7	796	81	..	..
		1948	9.7	1.0	1,778	183	460	478
		1949	10.2	0.9	1,946	191	461	508
		1950	9.8	1.0	1,948	199	528	531
		1951	10.2	1.1	2,247	220	591	553
		1954	11.5	1.2	2,919	254	641	534
		1958	8.2	1.0	2,542	310	653	653
		1963	7.5	1.1	3,016	401	976	855
		1968	6.1	0.9	3,146	516	923	977
1970	6.3	1.0	4,135	654	1,124	1,100		

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
		Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDER XV Clothing and footwear (continued)								
450	Footwear	1907	117.6	9.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	148.8	11.2	16,820	113	..	..
		1930	111.7	8.5	12,176	109	..	..
		1935	110.4	8.3	11,595	105	..	..
		1948	99.4	10.5	24,143	243	4,898	468
		1949	109.5	11.6	27,848	254	5,710	493
		1950	107.4	12.2	28,368	264	6,154	505
		1951	104.0	12.5	29,288	282	6,628	531
		1952	103.6	12.8	31,938	308	7,026	547
		1953	108.7	13.7	36,220	333	7,592	556
		1954	104.2	13.1	35,154	338	7,615	581
		1955	101.7	12.7	36,025	354	7,876	619
		1956	102.0	13.2	40,591	398	8,441	641
1957	101.4	13.9	42,725	421	9,160	658		
1958	94.0	13.2	41,310	440	9,468	716		
1963	92.2	14.0	50,047	543	12,383	884		
1968	79.7	15.0	60,058	754	16,688	1,114		
1970	78.7	14.3	70,212	893	19,202	1,339		
ORDER XVI Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.								
461	Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods	1907	190.7	12.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	205.4	17.6	24,163	118	..	..
		1930	223.9	21.2	27,967	125	..	..
		1935	250.2	25.2	30,060	..	..	..
		1948	253.7	35.3	75,046	296	15,721	445
		1949	259.5	36.9	80,506	310	17,143	465
		1950	262.9	38.8	85,459	325	18,916	487
		1951	266.4	39.7	94,480	355	20,870	526
		1954	271.8	46.0	119,244	439	27,749	604
		1958	250.1	51.6	135,478	542	38,246	741
		1963	245.2	56.0	172,281	703	52,293	933
		1968	231.8	58.8	225,068	971	72,511	1,234
		1970	232.0	63.0	271,228	1,169	91,916	1,459

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDER XVII Timber, furniture, etc. (continued)								
473	Bedding and soft furnishings	1935	19.0	2.4	2,176	115	..	..
		1948	13.5	2.0	3,146	233	914	452
		1949	14.1	2.2	3,447	244	1,008	466
		1950	14.4	2.2	3,659	254	1,064	476
		1951	16.8	2.8	4,616	274	1,469	528
		1954	13.9	2.6	4,984	359	1,543	583
		1958	11.7	2.6	5,355	459	1,709	666
		1963	11.1	3.6	6,404	575	2,773	776
		1968	13.2	4.0	10,462	790	4,320	1,068
		1970	14.4	4.4	12,656	880	5,262	1,208
474	Shop and office fittings	1935	17.9	2.9	2,046	115	..	..
		1948	12.9	2.5	4,253	330	1,153	459
		1949	14.5	2.9	4,997	345	1,382	479
		1950	14.5	3.2	5,172	358	1,519	471
		1951	16.0	3.7	6,301	393	1,826	488
		1954	16.6	3.8	8,089	488	2,252	588
		1958	17.8	4.4	10,993	618	3,119	713
		1963	21.6	5.8	17,549	812	5,385	929
		1968	23.6	6.3	25,683	1,087	7,754	1,228
		1970	22.8	6.9	30,027	1,315	10,287	1,481
475	Wooden containers and baskets	1935	17.2	1.7	1,968	114	..	..
		1948	23.7	2.7	6,028	254	1,319	487
		1949	24.1	2.8	6,449	268	1,415	504
		1950	24.9	2.7	6,952	279	1,559	568
		1951	27.9	3.3	8,454	303	1,847	552
		1954	23.6	3.2	8,720	367	2,012	629
		1958	18.5	2.5	8,398	454	2,037	799
		1963	16.1	2.3	8,993	558	2,250	980
		1968	13.8	2.2	10,960	796	2,623	1,197
		1970	15.0	2.6	14,399	961	3,882	1,481
479	Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures	1948	26.4	4.1	7,327	277	1,690	411
		1951	23.6	3.9	7,429	315	1,918	493
		1954	21.0	3.2	7,599	362	2,034	469
		1958	20.0	3.5	9,358	469	2,688	761
		1963	15.7	3.0	9,345	594	2,674	905
		1968	14.1	3.0	11,729	829	3,279	1,097
		1970	15.9	3.3	14,998	944	4,408	1,335
ORDER XVIII	Paper, printing and publishing	1907	279.2	37.2	..	..	..	..
		1924	312.4	54.4	40,080	..	..	..
		1930	343.3	64.3	49,467	..	..	..
		1935	360.7	77.3	53,237	..	..	..
		1948	341.2	92.7	96,555	283	44,128	476
		1949	356.1	98.5	105,578	296	48,628	494
		1950	374.0	103.3	116,095	310	53,286	516
		1951	381.3	105.7	130,813	343	59,363	561
		1954	383.0	113.6	166,670	435	72,917	642
		1955	403.0	120.2	186,191	462	81,990	682
		1956	402.0	124.1	206,844	514	87,909	708
		1957	405.7	128.2	224,170	553	95,483	745
		1958	406.7	132.9	233,923	575	103,089	776
		1963	421.9	150.7	312,012	739	144,018	956
		1968	414.7	162.2	433,495	1,045	204,598	1,262
1970	421.7	180.1	527,595	1,251	272,578	1,514		

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDER XVIII Paper, printing and publishing (continued)								
481	Paper and board	1907	38.6	2.3	..	..	..	..
		1912	39.8	2.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	48.0	3.4	5,810	121	..	..
		1930	49.6	4.1	6,475	131	..	..
		1935	53.1	5.0	7,105	134	..	..
		1948	56.4	7.6	16,876	297	3,810	501
		1949	60.5	8.5	19,090	316	4,381	517
		1950	62.2	8.8	20,658	332	4,812	547
		1951	61.8	8.8	23,501	380	5,540	628
		1952	64.3	9.9	26,222	408	6,566	667
		1953	61.6	9.6	26,730	434	6,398	664
		1954	63.7	9.6	30,445	478	6,810	711
		1955	70.5	11.5	36,577	519	8,485	735
		1956	72.0	12.3	39,944	555	9,273	755
		1957	74.5	13.3	42,914	576	10,224	767
1958	69.3	12.8	41,243	595	10,215	798		
1963	73.3	15.0	54,383	742	14,899	992		
1968	61.7	14.3	66,484	1,077	18,384	1,284		
1970	61.3	15.0	78,554	1,282	23,573	1,574		
482(1)	Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre board packing cases	1907	19.8	1.5	..	..	..	..
		1912	18.5	1.5	..	..	..	..
		1924	22.4	1.8	1,789	80	..	..
		1930	32.7	2.9	2,999	92	..	..
		1935	39.5	4.0	3,407	86	..	..
		1948	35.9	5.5	7,776	217	2,745	500
		1949	37.8	5.8	8,325	220	2,956	513
		1950	42.4	6.3	9,907	234	3,515	556
		1951	45.4	6.9	11,806	260	4,315	630
		1952	40.8	6.9	11,792	289	4,381	637
		1953	43.3	7.0	13,095	302	4,441	631
		1954	47.5	7.6	15,582	328	5,048	665
		1958	46.8	9.2	20,673	441	6,993	764
		1963	52.1	11.1	29,815	572	10,310	926
		1968	57.7	13.5	48,073	833	16,652	1,236
1970	54.2	13.8	55,306	1,020	19,593	1,417		
482(2)	Packaging products of paper and associated materials (other than board)	1948	6.5	1.6	1,411	218	768	488
		1951	6.8	1.8	1,859	272	1,122	629
		1954	8.8	1.9	2,891	329	1,312	684
		1958	9.3	2.0	3,922	420	1,425	702
		1963	11.8	2.8	6,349	536	2,597	922
		1968	14.6	3.8	11,740	803	4,800	1,278
483	Manufactured stationery	1950	18.7	5.2	19,674	1,051	7,242	1,393
		1948	13.3	3.2	2,860	215	1,732	536
		1951	12.7	3.3	3,465	272	2,136	642
		1954	20.0	6.9	7,048	352	3,913	564
		1958	21.7	8.2	9,419	435	5,462	667
		1963	22.0	8.9	12,375	563	7,245	810
		1968	26.9	10.3	23,178	863	11,213	1,092
1970	32.8	13.4	31,450	960	17,134	1,274		

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDER XIX Other manufacturing industries (continued)								
494	Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment	1907	39.4	5.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	33.8	4.6	..	..	..	..
		1930	31.3	4.4	3,430	110	..	..
		1935	32.7	4.2	3,308	101	..	..
		1948	38.2	5.7	8,583	224	2,429	428
		1949	39.7	5.8	9,299	235	2,484	427
		1950	38.0	5.8	9,236	243	2,640	459
		1951	33.4	5.1	8,346	250	2,443	475
		1954	33.7	5.7	10,469	310	3,092	544
		1958	29.6	5.7	11,784	398	3,811	672
		1963	31.6	6.0	14,518	459	5,058	840
		1968	37.4	6.9	24,822	663	7,344	1,067
1970	36.1	8.1	28,570	792	10,217	1,259		
495	Miscellaneous stationers' goods	1907	6.0	0.3	..	..	..	..
		1912	7.0	0.5	..	..	..	..
		1924	6.7	0.7	597	90	..	..
		1930	7.8	1.4	795	101	..	..
		1935	6.0	1.5	560	93	..	..
		1948	9.3	2.2	2,055	221	936	420
		1949	9.5	2.3	2,272	238	1,038	460
		1950	9.5	2.4	2,305	241	1,214	502
		1951	10.8	2.9	2,796	258	1,455	507
		1954	9.4	2.5	3,076	327	1,510	604
		1958	9.5	3.8	3,960	417	2,717	715
		1963	8.5	3.6	4,357	515	3,370	931
1968	8.2	3.4	5,847	715	4,039	1,193		
1970	8.5	3.6	7,375	869	5,268	1,446		
496	Plastics products	1948	24.8	4.5	6,167	249	1,938	434
		1951	22.1	3.9	6,242	283	2,013	513
		1954	28.8	5.6	10,132	352	3,335	596
		1958	32.4	7.5	14,923	461	5,334	711
		1963	55.3	14.1	30,995	560	12,945	916
		1968	74.5	21.9	60,414	811	27,753	1,265
		1970	83.1	24.7	83,173	1,001	37,173	1,504
499	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1948	15.9	3.1	3,932	248	1,391	454
		1951	18.8	3.3	5,320	283	1,556	474
		1954	16.1	2.4	5,330	331	1,525	643
		1958	16.1	3.1	7,122	441	2,415	781
		1963	17.9	3.2	9,002	503	2,734	845
		1968	17.4	3.4	11,873	682	4,027	1,176
1970	17.2	3.6	13,685	797	4,898	1,351		

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£	
ORDERS II, XX and XXI NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES								
ORDER II	Mining and quarrying	1907	932.0	17.3	..	..	..	..
		1924	1,261.4	26.4	173,528	138	..	..
		1930	1,009.5	20.6	116,730	116	..	..
		1935	828.9	22.7	109,192	132	..	..
		1948	791.7	41.6	304,112	384	19,064	458
		1949	788.1	44.4	310,244	394	20,118	453
		1950	761.1	43.9	312,470	411	20,250	461
		1951	765.1	45.0	348,314	455	22,719	505
		1954	781.7	50.0	431,671	552	29,649	593
		1955	775.3	52.2	453,919	585	32,983	632
		1956	776.1	55.0	492,567	635	37,657	684
		1957	784.7	59.7	531,052	677	43,674	731
1958	769.3	61.9	517,982	673	47,105	761		
1963	592.2	54.9	436,184	737	49,709	905		
1968	395.9	44.3	366,103	925	57,364	1,295		
1970	344.5	42.0	370,041	1,074	64,554	1,537		
101	Coal mining	1907	824.8	13.8	..	..	..	..
		1912	964.9	15.8	..	..	..	..
		1924	1,176.6	22.0	162,636	138	..	..
		1930	916.9	16.9	104,448	114	..	..
		1935	748.1	17.4	88,583	118	..	..
		1948	729.8	33.9	284,250	390	15,635	461
		1949	722.5	36.2	288,602	399	16,310	450
		1950	697.7	36.0	290,559	416	16,442	457
		1951	703.8	36.9	324,553	461	18,457	500
		1952	730.4	39.4	375,049	514	21,133	536
		1953	723.8	40.5	384,880	532	22,608	558
		1954	724.1	41.7	404,760	559	24,638	591
1955	721.1	43.6	426,138	591	27,291	626		
1956	721.1	46.5	462,334	641	31,604	680		
1957	728.7	50.3	498,891	685	36,732	731		
1958	718.2	53.1	487,826	679	40,348	760		
1963	547.9	45.3	402,415	734	40,512	895		
1968	355.4	35.2	322,191	906	45,863	1,303		
1970	305.1	32.0	318,063	1,042	48,904	1,529		
102	Stone and slate quarrying and mining	1948	30.9	3.6	9,742	315	1,599	446
		1951	27.5	3.3	10,464	380	1,525	464
		1954	25.4	3.0	11,481	457	1,755	600
		1958	20.9	2.8	11,826	568	2,077	742
		1963	17.4	3.3	13,190	760	3,069	934
		1968	17.2	3.2	18,316	1,064	3,963	1,249
		1970	17.0	3.7	22,218	1,305	5,005	1,352
103	Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction	1948	13.5	1.7	4,429	328	834	480
		1951	14.3	1.9	5,611	393	1,078	571
		1954	15.5	2.7	7,655	493	1,597	581
		1958	16.3	3.3	9,926	608	2,391	726
		1963	17.0	3.9	13,068	769	3,538	900
		1968	16.6	4.3	18,197	1,093	5,047	1,171
		1970	18.0	4.8	23,722	1,318	7,022	1,464

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£		
ORDER II Mining and quarrying (continued)							
109(1) and (2)	Metalliferous mining and quarrying	1907	28.7	0.8	..	..	..
		1924	15.3	0.5	1,826	119	..
		1930	13.3	0.4	1,704	129	..
		1935	10.5	0.6	1,374	131	..
		1948	6.7	0.7	2,149	319	294
		1951	7.3	0.8	2,897	396	406
		1954	7.7	0.9	3,644	475	542
		1958	7.0	1.0	4,317	615	734
		1963	5.5	0.8	4,016	728	844
		1968	3.6	0.7	3,671	1,033	1,302
		1970	1.4	0.2	1,986	1,374	278
104, 109(3) and (4)	Petroleum and natural gas, salt and miscellaneous non-metalliferous mining and quarrying	1948	10.7	1.7	3,542	330	702
		1951	12.2	2.2	4,789	393	1,253
		1954	9.0	1.7	4,131	461	1,117
		1958	6.9	1.7	4,087	592	1,555
		1963	4.5	1.7	3,496	781	1,746
		1968	3.0	0.9	3,727	1,237	1,708
		1970	2.9	1.3	4,052	1,408	3,345
ORDER XX Construction							
500		1951	1,350.5	161.0	453,147	336	68,335
		1954	1,283.0	169.8	581,676	453	92,179
		1955	1,282.3	165.2	624,724	487	96,506
		1956	1,306.3	171.1	707,597	541	106,871
		1957	1,291.8	175.9	721,931	559	115,797
		1958	1,280.4	195.3	741,930	579	140,536
		1963	1,338.9	237.1	1,039,728	777	225,723
		1968	1,231.9	256.7	1,341,451	1,089	323,575
ORDER XXI Gas, electricity and water							
		1907	112.2	15.9	..	..	..
		1924	162.0	32.1	..	..	..
		1930	188.1	42.5	..	..	..
		1935	207.4	56.7	34,023	..	..
		1948	245.5	81.8	79,333	323	33,507
		1949	256.2	90.5	84,666	331	37,967
		1950	264.4	97.8	90,856	344	43,069
		1951	266.3	104.2	99,938	375	49,635
		1952	268.4	107.5	108,580	404	54,585
		1953	269.0	105.7	115,411	429	56,397
		1954	271.5	107.7	124,247	458	61,402
		1955	272.7	109.8	136,462	500	67,336
		1956	271.8	111.9	148,261	546	74,230
		1957	270.5	113.1	153,560	568	81,302
		1958	267.9	114.6	158,745	593	84,496
		1963	273.0	133.1	210,148	770	128,295
		1968	255.0	154.0	262,132	1,028	197,531
		1970	220.0	160.5	286,859	1,304	250,115

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries			
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head
Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000	£		
ORDER XXI Gas, electricity and water (continued)							
601	Gas	1907	74.9	8.6	..	..	..
		1924	92.7	17.9	..	..	..
		1930	96.5	20.3	..	..	..
		1935	98.8	25.3	16,259	..	..
		1948	105.9	29.1	34,470	326	11,915
		1949	107.9	31.2	35,686	331	12,968
		1950	109.7	32.8	37,692	343	14,233
		1951	110.2	35.9	41,456	376	16,655
		1952	111.5	37.2	45,541	408	18,466
		1953	110.3	36.3	47,540	431	18,946
		1954	108.3	36.6	50,167	463	20,207
		1955	106.5	37.4	53,393	501	22,257
		1956	103.6	37.7	57,236	552	24,383
		1957	101.2	37.5	57,768	571	25,753
		1958	97.4	37.9	58,264	598	26,834
		1963	82.6	43.9	62,353	755	38,803
		1968	68.4	54.8	70,180	1,026	64,024
		1970	57.8	60.8	75,638	1,310	88,481
602	Electricity	1907	18.8	3.8	..	..	..
		1924	41.6	9.3	..	..	..
		1930	63.4	16.7	..	..	..
		1935	79.2	25.5	13,213	..	..
		1948	110.1	44.9	35,720	324	18,146
		1949	117.8	51.2	39,214	333	21,289
		1950	123.7	56.5	43,008	348	24,898
		1951	125.4	59.7	47,468	378	28,584
		1952	125.5	61.0	50,906	406	31,115
		1953	128.5	60.6	55,445	432	32,618
		1954	131.2	61.8	60,077	458	35,725
		1955	134.9	63.4	68,157	505	39,203
		1956	135.8	64.9	74,446	548	43,540
		1957	137.2	65.7	78,528	572	48,570
		1958	138.1	66.9	82,299	596	50,177
		1963	155.9	78.0	122,965	789	78,486
		1968	154.3	85.8	160,310	1,039	116,275
		1970	131.9	85.2	173,250	1,316	138,407
603	Water supply	1907	18.5	3.6	..	..	..
		1924	27.6	4.9	..	..	..
		1930	28.2	5.5	..	..	..
		1935	29.3	5.9	4,551	..	..
		1948	29.5	7.8	9,143	310	3,446
		1949	30.5	8.2	9,766	320	3,710
		1950	30.9	8.5	10,156	328	3,938
		1951	30.7	8.7	11,014	359	4,396
		1952	31.4	9.3	12,133	387	5,004
		1953	30.2	8.8	12,426	412	4,833
		1954	32.0	9.3	14,003	437	5,470
		1955	31.4	9.1	14,912	476	5,876
		1956	32.4	9.4	16,579	511	6,307
		1957	32.1	9.9	17,264	538	6,979
		1958	32.4	9.8	18,180	562	7,485
		1963	34.5	11.2	24,830	719	11,006
		1968	32.3	13.4	31,643	980	17,232
		1970	30.4	14.4	37,971	1,250	23,227

Table 6 (continued) Analysis of employment, wages and salaries, within industry, 1907 to 1970 (a)
All establishments in the United Kingdom (b)

Standard Industrial Classification minimum list heading (d)	Industry and year	Average employment (c)		Wages and salaries				
		Operatives (e)	Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)	Operatives (e)		Administrative, technical and clerical employees (f)		
				Total	Amount per head	Total	Amount per head	
				Thousands	Thousands	£'000	£	£'000
ORDERS II-XXI	TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	1951	8,673	1,600	3,008,428	347	807,456	505
		1954	8,570	1,744	3,710,778	433	1,036,828	594
		1955	8,730	1,822	4,084,490	468	1,147,957	630
		1956	8,700	1,892	4,427,456	509	1,274,683	674
		1957	8,682	1,959	4,635,189	534	1,395,854	712
		1958	8,425	2,025	4,637,938	550	1,506,747	744
		1963	8,217	2,277	5,671,898	690	2,121,460	932
		1968	7,648	2,440	7,249,499	948	3,066,194	1,256
		1970	6,496	2,271	7,281,292	1,121	3,431,077	1,511

General footnotes

- (a) The figures relate to the establishment based censuses only. See Table 1 footnote (a).
- (b) Including estimated figures for small establishments that were not required to make detailed returns and for unsatisfactory returns. The figures for 1907 and 1912 include within the United Kingdom the whole of Ireland, but for other years, only Northern Ireland. The 1948 figures include estimates for Northern Ireland based on the 1949 census taken there. For the years 1950, 1952 and 1953 the figures exclude smaller establishments in Northern Ireland (employing fewer than eleven persons).
- (c) Including from 1958 onwards, persons engaged in merchanting or factoring and canteen workers (where particulars could not be excluded from the returns).
- (d) As defined in the SIC (Revised 1968). For changes in coverage of census industries see footnotes to Table 1.
- (e) Excluding outworkers.
- (f) Prior to 1948 including working proprietors.