

CENSUS
OF THE
ORANGE RIVER COLONY, 1904.

LIVE STOCK AND AGRICULTURE.

	PAGE
Table I. —Showing the Number of each kind of Live Stock at the Censuses of 1904, 1890 and 1880, with the Increase or Decrease between 1890 and 1904, and between 1880 and 1890 - - - - -	213
Table II. —Showing the Average Number of each kind of Live Stock to each Person in the Colony at the Censuses of 1904, 1890 and 1880 - - - - -	213
Table III. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number of each description of Live Stock, at the Census of April, 1904, also the Number of Cattle returned as having died from Lungsickness and Rinderpest during the year ending 31st March, 1904 - - - - -	214-215
Table IV. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number to the Square Mile of each description of Live Stock, according to the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	216-217
Table V. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number of Cattle, Horses, Mules and Asses, Sheep and Goats, according to the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	218
Table VI. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Proportions per Cent. of Cattle, Horses, Mules and Asses, Sheep and Goats, according to the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	219
Table VII. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number to the Square Mile of Cattle, Horses, Mules and Asses, Sheep and Goats, according to the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	220
Table VIII. —Showing the Number of Males and Females—(1) European or White; (2) Other than European or White; returned as workers on farms at the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	221
Table IX. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the extent of Land under Cultivation, according to the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	222
Table X. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Agricultural Produce for the Year ending 31st March, 1904, as returned at the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	223-224
Table XI. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the amount of Wine, Brandy, and Fruit produced, and of Wood Cut, during the year ending 31st March, 1904, according to the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	225-226
Table XII. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, (1) the Extent of Land under Irrigation; (2) the Number and Description of Wells, and (3) the Extent of Land Fenced and the Description of Fencing used, according to the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	227
Table XIII. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Pastoral Products for the Year ending 31st March, 1904, as returned at the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	228
Table XIV. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Numbers and Descriptions of Agricultural Machinery and Implements, enumerated at the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	229-230
Table XV. —Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Description of Tenure of Farms as returned at the Census of April, 1904 - - - - -	231

TABLE I.—Showing the Number of each kind of Live Stock at the Censuses of 1904, 1890 and 1880, with the Increase or Decrease between 1890 and 1904, and between 1880 and 1890.

LIVE STOCK,	1904.			1890.			1880.
	No.	Increase or Decrease between 1890 and 1904.		No.	Increase or Decrease between 1880 and 1890.		No.
		Numerical.	Per Cent.		Numerical.	Per Cent.	
Cattle	363204	‡ 531995	‡ 59.42	895099	+ 283092	+ 46.26	612007
Horses	76251	‡ 172627	‡ 69.36	248878	+ 117284	+ 89.13	131594
Mules and Asses	28480	+ 8698	+ 43.97	19782	+ 15665	+ 80.50	4117
Sheep	2999547	‡ 3620445	‡ 54.69	6619992	+ 1423845	+ 27.40	5196147
Goats	734169	‡ 123986	‡ 14.45	858155	+ 184131	+ 27.32	674024
Pigs	61409	+ 26622	+ 76.53	34787	+ 21560	+ 163.00	13227
Ostriches	1323	‡ 138	‡ 9.45	1461	‡ 792	‡ 35.15	2253

Note.—+ Denotes Increase and ‡ Decrease.

TABLE II.—Showing the Average Number of each kind of Live Stock to each Person in the Colony at the Censuses of 1904, 1890 and 1880.

LIVE STOCK,	1904.	1890.	1880.
Cattle	0.04	4.31	4.58
Horses	0.20	1.20	0.99
Mules and Asses	0.07	0.10	0.03
Sheep	7.74	31.90	38.92
Goats	1.90	4.14	5.05
Pigs	0.16	0.10	0.10
Ostriches	0.00	0.01	0.02

TABLE III.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number of each description of Live Stock, at the Census of April, 1904, also the Number of Cattle returned as having died from Lung sickness and Rinderpest during the year ending 31st March, 1904.

DISTRICT.	CATTLE.				HORSES, MULES AND ASSES.				SHEEP.			
	Bulls.		Milch Cows.	Oxen.	Other Cattle.	Stud Stallions.	Brood Mares.	Horses, Mares and Others.	Mules.	Asses.	Woolled.	Others.
TOTAL	10726	92180	116963	143635	3254	22092	49365	21864	6546	2438861	562656	
Bethlehem	829	6195	8594	10376	246	1888	4267	1313	99	74836	30351	
Bethulie	187	1702	2036	3150	70	416	839	483	156	72386	16830	
Bloemfontein	654	8155	7069	10970	297	2047	6201	3406	688	255943	43204	
Boshof	406	4717	3371	7032	250	2030	2825	962	510	110408	41066	
Edenburg	156	1449	1507	1932	54	542	857	518	454	80144	20693	
Fauresmith	619	2613	2943	4444	483	776	2133	1220	1335	106504	82764	
Ficksburg	549	5426	7359	7881	79	704	1960	886	92	28355	12444	
Frankfort	309	2072	2846	2888	126	733	1354	788	187	30915	6691	
Harrismith	797	7472	8786	12280	253	2548	5434	2051	271	148167	20326	
Heilbron	365	2555	4019	3243	99	602	1523	1079	23	61130	10630	
Hoopstad	317	3019	3198	5078	103	569	1239	492	189	77082	17466	
Jacobdal	114	1133	806	1976	47	314	635	239	372	32508	25365	
Kroonstad	652	4684	5940	6535	152	889	2694	1553	290	138583	38327	
Ladybrand	792	7587	11293	10634	112	741	2583	836	166	94088	13431	
Lindley	281	1760	2590	2445	112	455	1062	641	174	36185	8630	
Philippolis	164	1255	1384	1980	53	373	664	303	391	66097	28423	
Rouxville	723	6128	8871	10250	218	1650	1995	838	110	246832	16251	
Senekal	483	3666	5732	5567	125	1055	1818	678	58	101667	18233	
Smithfield	338	2625	3808	4646	150	792	1335	410	169	156229	17962	
Thaba 'Nchu	325	3923	5816	4924	68	446	1128	608	112	103498	6955	
Vrede	346	3466	3542	5475	199	2397	2944	894	81	78742	6787	
Vredefort	307	2026	3970	2466	38	176	659	382	304	32916	10866	
Wepener	288	2744	3672	4161	83	649	417	368	42	109026	5798	
Winburg	745	5796	7471	9970	187	1470	2738	981	363	197039	66183	
Railway	—	12	—	2	—	—	31	—	—	11	1010	

TABLE III.—(Continued).

DISTRICT.	GOATS.		PIGS.	OSTRICHES.	DOGS.	POULTRY.			RABBITS.	OTHERS.	CATTLE DIED DURING YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 1904, OF	
	Angora.	Others.				Fowls and Ducks.	Geese.	Turkeys.			Lung Sickness.	Rinderpest.
TOTAL	402102	331977	61409	1323	30033	598597	6364	23402	955	123	2881	70
Bethlehem	31784	18643	7832	—	1829	47484	751	2349	24	7	12	3
Bethulie	19837	8291	452	68	783	10712	22	290	11	—	11	—
Bloemfontein	29547	24640	2291	98	3298	55411	213	1605	134	38	46	9
Boshof	12706	40335	1241	118	1490	22303	163	689	41	—	373	—
Edenburg	13734	9344	429	74	760	9452	40	257	23	1	2179	—
Fauresmith	34318	48416	554	74	1636	17950	22	273	100	2	20	—
Ficksburg	10653	9870	4806	—	1195	27946	78	2836	77	—	26	—
Frankfort	2770	4901	3106	1	730	20706	106	266	13	—	14	1
Harrismith	23681	14067	4657	26	1634	44289	424	1727	163	4	—	—
Heilbron	4663	7384	3324	2	1129	25435	174	621	15	—	3	—
Hoopstad	20978	16758	1598	151	809	17915	591	237	22	7	80	—
Jacobdal	4094	18508	245	145	470	5951	6	112	—	—	24	—
Kroonstad	16520	11590	4136	30	1930	48511	368	890	116	—	6	—
Ladybrand	10237	9433	5603	5	2021	42349	579	3552	8	—	9	2
Lindley	5743	10555	2530	3	710	19469	134	361	—	—	11	—
Philippolis	26749	18669	291	306	732	7782	30	211	2	1	5	—
Rouxville	27062	6308	2760	—	1902	25362	415	1403	16	7	32	54
Senekal	19182	8538	2985	66	926	22832	367	1543	12	2	10	—
Smithfield	16119	7463	899	90	969	13430	161	533	25	—	—	—
Thaba 'Nchu	6062	4481	2649	—	805	10109	140	835	10	—	18	—
Vrede	10042	5153	2327	8	622	14467	104	269	3	22	12	1
Vredefort	4749	5710	2066	—	723	24197	78	244	14	3	—	—
Wepener	6796	3018	1471	1	688	11001	138	745	14	—	9	—
Winburg	38116	19822	3447	57	1781	42098	368	1418	53	7	11	—
Railway	—	—	—	—	561	3016	13	61	16	—	—	—

TABLE IV.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number to the Square Mile of each description of Live Stock, according to the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	CATTLE.						HORSES, MULES AND ASSES.					SHEEP.	
	Bulls.	Milch Cows.	Oxen.	Other Cattle.	Stud Stallions.	Brood Mares.	Horses, Mares and Others.	Mules.	Asses.	Woolled.	Others.		
TOTAL	0.21	1.83	2.32	2.85	0.06	0.47	0.88	0.44	0.13	48.36	11.17		
Bethlehem	0.34	2.52	3.49	4.22	0.10	0.77	1.73	0.53	0.04	30.42	12.94		
Bethulie	0.18	1.59	1.91	2.95	0.07	0.39	0.79	0.43	0.15	67.78	15.76		
Bloemfontein	0.15	1.85	1.59	2.49	0.07	0.47	1.41	0.79	0.16	58.16	9.82		
Boshof	0.10	1.20	0.96	1.78	0.06	0.52	0.72	0.23	0.13	28.02	10.42		
Edenburg	0.14	1.32	1.38	1.78	0.05	0.41	0.62	0.47	0.41	73.17	18.90		
Fauresmith	0.18	0.75	0.84	1.27	0.04	0.22	0.62	0.35	0.38	31.41	23.74		
Ficksburg	0.75	7.37	10.27	10.71	0.11	1.08	2.66	1.20	0.12	39.34	16.91		
Frankfort	0.21	1.44	1.98	2.01	0.09	0.52	0.94	0.55	0.13	21.48	4.65		
Harrismith	0.25	2.36	2.77	4.52	0.08	0.80	1.71	0.65	0.09	46.76	6.41		
Heilbron	0.19	1.31	2.10	1.70	0.05	0.32	0.80	0.56	0.01	32.01	8.71		
Hoopstad	0.09	0.86	0.91	1.44	0.03	0.16	0.35	0.14	0.05	21.91	4.96		
Jacobsdal	0.09	0.86	0.61	1.50	0.04	0.24	0.48	0.18	0.28	24.76	19.32		
Kroonstad	0.19	1.36	1.72	1.90	0.04	0.26	0.75	0.45	0.08	40.23	11.13		
Ladybrand	0.71	6.84	10.18	9.86	0.10	0.67	2.33	0.75	0.15	84.84	12.11		
Ladley	0.24	1.53	2.25	2.12	0.10	0.39	0.92	0.56	0.15	31.41	7.49		
Philippolis	0.11	0.86	0.95	1.36	0.04	0.26	0.45	0.21	0.27	45.24	19.45		
Rouxville	0.49	3.29	4.77	5.51	0.12	0.56	1.07	0.45	0.06	120.48	8.74		
Senekal	0.29	2.23	3.48	3.38	0.08	0.64	1.10	0.41	0.04	61.73	11.07		
Smithfield	0.23	1.80	2.61	3.18	0.10	0.54	0.95	0.28	0.12	106.93	12.29		
Thaba Nchu	0.25	2.69	4.43	3.75	0.05	0.34	0.86	0.46	0.09	78.89	5.30		
Vrede	0.16	1.57	1.61	2.48	0.09	1.09	1.34	0.41	0.04	35.71	3.08		
Vrededorp	0.19	1.22	2.40	1.49	0.02	0.11	0.40	0.23	0.18	19.90	6.57		
Wepener	0.32	3.26	4.25	4.95	0.10	0.77	0.50	0.44	0.05	129.64	6.89		
Winburg	0.20	1.56	2.01	3.69	0.05	0.40	0.74	0.26	0.08	53.12	15.14		

TABLE IV.—(Continued).

DISTRICT.	GOATS.		PIGS.	OSTRICHES.	DOGS.	POULTRY.			RABBITS.	OTHERS.
	Angora.	Others.				Fowls and Ducks.	Geese.	Turkeys.		
TOTAL	7.98	6.59	1.22	0.03	0.60	11.88	0.11	0.46	0.02	0.00
Bethlehem	12.82	7.58	3.22	—	0.74	19.30	0.31	0.95	0.01	0.00
Bethulie	18.57	7.76	0.42	0.08	0.73	10.63	0.02	0.27	0.01	—
Bloemfontein	6.71	5.60	0.52	0.02	0.74	12.59	0.05	0.36	0.03	0.01
Boshof	3.22	10.23	0.31	0.03	0.38	5.69	0.04	0.17	0.01	—
Edenburg	12.54	8.53	0.39	0.07	0.69	8.63	0.04	0.23	0.02	0.00
Fauresmith	9.84	13.89	0.16	0.02	0.47	5.15	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.00
Ficksburg	13.66	13.41	6.53	—	1.62	38.75	0.11	3.85	0.10	—
Frankfort	1.92	3.41	2.16	0.00	0.51	14.39	0.07	0.18	0.01	—
Harrismith	7.44	4.44	1.47	0.01	0.48	13.98	0.13	0.54	0.05	0.00
Heilbron	2.59	387	1.74	0.00	0.59	13.32	0.09	0.33	0.01	0.00
Hoopstad	5.85	4.76	0.43	0.04	0.23	5.09	0.14	0.07	0.01	—
Jacobsdal	3.07	14.14	0.19	0.11	0.36	4.53	0.00	0.09	—	—
Kroonstad	4.80	3.36	1.20	0.01	0.56	14.08	0.11	0.26	0.03	0.01
Ladybrand	9.23	8.51	5.05	0.00	1.82	38.19	0.52	3.20	0.01	—
Lindley	4.99	9.16	2.20	0.00	0.63	16.99	0.12	0.31	0.03	—
Philippolis	18.31	12.78	0.18	0.21	0.50	5.33	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.00
Rouxville	14.57	3.39	1.48	—	1.02	13.80	0.22	0.80	0.01	0.00
Senekal	11.65	620	1.63	0.04	0.56	13.88	0.22	0.94	0.01	0.00
Smithfield	11.93	5.11	0.62	0.06	0.68	9.19	0.10	0.37	0.02	—
Thaba Nchu	5.90	3.42	2.02	—	0.61	14.56	0.11	0.64	0.01	—
Vrede	7.28	2.34	1.06	0.00	0.28	6.56	0.05	0.12	0.00	0.01
Vrededorp	2.87	3.45	1.27	—	0.44	14.63	0.05	0.15	0.01	0.00
Wepener	8.08	3.59	1.75	0.00	0.82	13.68	0.16	0.89	0.02	—
Winburg	10.28	5.34	0.93	0.02	0.48	11.35	0.10	0.38	0.01	0.00

TABLE V.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number of Cattle, Horses, Mules and Asses, Sheep and Goats, according to the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	CATTLE.	HORSES.	MULES AND ASSES.	SHEEP.	GOATS.
THE COLONY	363204	76251	28480	2999547	734169
Bethlehem	25994	6401	1412	105187	50427
Bethulie	7075	1325	614	89216	28128
Bloemfontein	26788	8545	4184	299147	54187
Boshof	15526	5105	1412	151474	53041
Edenburg	5064	1363	972	100837	23678
Fauresmith	10619	3062	2555	192268	82734
Ficksburg	21415	2833	978	41399	19923
Frankfort	8115	2233	975	37606	7671
Harrismith	32335	8235	2322	168493	37648
Heilbron	10182	2224	1102	77760	12337
Hoopstad	11612	1911	681	94548	37336
Jacobstad	4029	996	611	57873	22602
Kroonstad	17811	3645	1813	176910	28110
Ladybrand	30206	3436	1092	107519	19670
Lindley	7076	1629	815	44815	16298
Philippolis	4793	1000	694	94520	45418
Rouxville	25972	3263	948	257083	33400
Senekal	15448	2998	736	119900	27740
Smithfield	11417	2327	579	174191	23582
Thaba 'Nchu	14988	1642	720	110453	11433
Vrede	12829	5540	975	85529	21195
Vredefort	8769	873	686	43782	10459
Wepener	10745	1149	410	114824	9814
Winburg	23982	4375	1284	253192	57938
Railway	14	31	—	1021	—

TABLE VI.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Proportions per Cent. of Cattle, Horses, Mules and Asses, Sheep and Goats, according to the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	CATTLE.	HORSES.	MULES AND ASSES.	SHEEP.	GOATS.
THE COLONY	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Bethlehem	7.16	8.39	4.96	3.51	6.87
Bethulie	1.95	1.74	2.15	2.98	3.83
Bloemfontein	7.38	11.20	14.69	9.97	7.38
Boshof	4.28	6.69	4.96	5.05	7.22
Edenburg	1.39	1.79	3.41	3.36	3.14
Fauresmith	2.92	4.01	8.97	6.41	11.27
Ficksburg	5.89	3.72	3.43	1.38	2.71
Frankfort	2.24	2.93	3.42	1.25	1.04
Harrismith	8.90	10.80	8.15	5.62	5.13
Heilbron	2.80	2.92	3.87	2.59	1.68
Hoopstad	3.20	2.51	2.39	3.15	5.09
Jacobstad	1.11	1.31	2.15	1.93	3.08
Kroonstad	4.90	4.78	6.37	5.90	3.83
Ladybrand	8.43	4.51	3.52	3.59	2.68
Lindley	1.95	2.14	2.86	1.49	2.22
Philippolis	1.32	1.43	2.44	3.15	6.19
Rouxville	7.15	4.28	3.33	8.57	4.55
Senekal	4.25	3.93	2.59	4.00	3.78
Smithfield	3.14	3.05	2.03	5.81	3.21
Thaba 'Nchu	4.13	2.15	2.53	3.68	1.56
Vrede	3.53	7.27	3.42	2.85	2.89
Vredefort	2.42	1.14	2.41	1.46	1.42
Wepener	2.96	1.51	1.44	3.83	1.34
Winburg	6.60	5.76	4.51	8.44	7.89
Railway	0.00	0.04	—	0.03	—

TABLE VII.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Number to the Square Mile of Cattle, Horses, Mules and Asses, Sheep and Goats, according to the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	CATTLE.	HORSES.	MULES AND ASSES.	SHEEP.	GOATS.
THE COLONY	7.21	1.51	0.57	59.52	14.57
Bethlehem	10.57	2.60	0.57	42.76	20.50
Bethulie	6.62	1.24	0.57	83.54	26.34
Bloemfontein	6.09	1.94	0.95	67.97	12.31
Boshof	3.94	1.30	0.86	38.44	13.46
Edenburg	4.62	1.24	0.89	98.00	21.08
Fauresmith	3.05	0.88	0.73	55.15	23.73
Ficksburg	29.10	3.85	1.33	56.25	27.07
Frankfort	5.64	1.55	0.68	26.13	5.33
Harrismith	10.20	2.60	0.73	53.17	11.88
Heilbron	5.32	1.16	0.58	40.71	6.46
Hoopstad	3.30	0.54	0.19	26.88	10.61
Jacobsdal	3.07	0.76	0.47	44.08	17.21
Kroonstad	5.17	1.06	0.53	51.35	8.16
Ladybrand	27.60	3.10	0.90	96.95	17.74
Lindley	6.14	1.41	0.71	38.90	14.15
Philippolis	3.28	0.75	0.48	64.70	31.09
Rouxville	13.96	1.75	0.51	138.22	17.96
Senekal	9.38	1.82	0.45	72.80	16.84
Smithfield	7.81	1.39	0.40	119.23	16.14
Thaba 'Nchu	11.42	1.25	0.55	84.19	8.71
Vrede	5.82	2.51	0.44	38.79	9.61
Vredefort	5.30	0.53	0.41	26.47	6.32
Wepener	12.78	1.37	0.49	16.54	11.67
Winburg	6.47	1.18	0.35	68.26	15.62

TABLE VIII.—Showing the Number of Males and Females—(1) European or White; (2) Other than European or White; returned as Workers on Farms at the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	EUROPEAN OR WHITE.		OTHER THAN EUROPEAN OR WHITE.		TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
TOTAL	26467	13515	32603	19294	91879	59070	32809
Bethlehem	1631	1042	3373	2590	8636	5004	3632
Bethulie	525	148	367	106	1146	892	254
Bloemfontein	2092	915	2092	674	5773	4184	1589
Boshof	1561	489	998	66	3114	2559	555
Edenburg	515	247	312	82	1156	827	329
Fauresmith	1173	623	538	285	2619	1711	908
Ficksburg	650	423	1449	1043	3565	2099	1466
Frankfort	1209	816	1001	872	3988	2300	1688
Harrismith	1114	535	4094	2184	7927	5208	2719
Heilbron	1411	720	1378	955	4464	2789	1675
Hoopstad	1073	663	517	174	2427	1590	837
Jacobsdal	318	53	339	61	771	657	114
Kroonstad	2131	1224	2009	1303	6667	4140	2527
Ladybrand	1031	475	1955	1361	4822	2986	1836
Lindley	857	551	1189	981	3578	2046	1532
Philippolis	518	159	308	93	1078	826	252
Rouxville	1452	829	1710	723	4714	3162	1552
Senekal	983	337	2097	1727	5144	3080	2064
Smithfield	916	397	535	204	2052	1451	601
Thaba 'Nchu	880	365	1336	770	3351	2216	1135
Vrede	843	599	1033	753	3228	1876	1352
Vredefort	1056	512	575	265	2408	1631	777
Wepener	658	269	1103	527	2557	1761	796
Winburg	1870	1124	2205	1495	6694	4075	2619

TABLE IX.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the extent of Land under Cultivation, according to the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	WHEAT.	OATS.	ATHAY.	BARLEY.	MEALIES.	KAFIR CORN.	RYE.	PEAS.	BEANS.	POTATOES.	POTATOES, SWEET.	PUMPKINS.	ONIONS.	MANGEL AND BEET.	TOBACCO.	LUCERNE.	CLOVER AND GRASS.	OTHER CROPS.	VINEYARDS.	FRUIT ORCHARDS.	VEGETABLE GARDENS.	LAND IN FALLOW.	FOREST.	PLANTATIONS.	TOTAL	
	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.
TOTAL	66894	17124	29913	2298	134065	29212	411	359	697	3729	67	3766	202	177	1081	166	779	389	558	7984	30057	62797	58404	371515		
Bethlehem	7615	3151	3134	170	10802	1871	11	61	101	211	3	326	38	17	91	6	13	14	22	1164	307	502	302	34757	Bethlehem	
Bethulie	254	218	130	63	42	—	3	1	2	89	3	34	9	1	5	8	—	—	—	104	70	458	9	1513	Bethulie	
Bloemfontein	932	623	1535	213	3369	1886	12	6	25	327	3	239	17	9	15	22	215	29	44	506	339	322	398	13991	Bloemfontein	
Boshof	108	10	127	6	1980	1450	7	7	7	138	2	45	4	2	11	6	6	—	10	62	228	385	9	4589	Boshof	
Edenburgh	226	177	131	35	106	—	7	1	3	67	1	49	3	1	2	6	2	—	18	106	41	280	19	1283	Edenburgh	
Fauresmith	633	32	167	36	206	2	3	29	36	146	4	78	5	2	1	5	—	1	39	162	108	96	61	2678	Fauresmith	
Ficksburg	11790	1616	3460	92	10259	2562	66	29	36	96	—	127	5	4	15	1	41	5	12	1354	212	3462	1455	36551	Ficksburg	
Frankfort	135	353	476	27	10571	743	1	22	44	96	1	182	1	4	23	1	—	105	3	263	99	395	110	17215	Frankfort	
Harrismith	852	227	3625	60	14369	2799	10	42	101	578	1	286	3	27	222	3	188	72	14	453	108	596	215	32832	Harrismith	
Heilbron	279	1445	572	55	10363	1310	10	37	36	225	6	176	18	6	133	—	3	5	15	267	81	5340	1331	22324	Heilbron	
Hoopstad	220	60	93	18	3463	1268	2	1	9	50	3	128	2	2	19	—	1	—	3	116	54	679	4	6194	Hoopstad	
Jacobsdal	9	3	31	10	62	—	—	—	1	30	—	30	1	1	2	2	2	1	54	39	38	108	—	377	Jacobsdal	
Kroonstad	714	306	565	101	10053	2134	12	5	31	289	3	407	11	32	92	3	5	19	9	451	195	2427	280	18164	Kroonstad	
Ladybrand	15768	759	6442	159	9197	1900	138	27	25	156	1	174	9	6	49	18	153	—	17	304	108	616	285	41801	Ladybrand	
Lindley	1126	466	1016	38	5682	1113	2	17	38	98	1	100	6	9	19	—	4	22	1	273	107	237	95	12610	Lindley	
Philippolis	123	67	148	33	38	—	—	1	2	60	1	34	6	1	2	6	1	—	23	115	50	533	36	1281	Philippolis	
Rouxville	7463	2285	1055	327	6217	1662	20	21	17	65	2	128	5	4	18	6	8	—	21	403	147	2762	123	22821	Rouxville	
Senekal	3005	547	1280	77	8633	1871	8	16	3	44	1	95	2	4	3	10	2	4	7	220	107	1414	79	4385	Senekal	
Smithfield	847	326	313	120	761	8	59	16	3	2	10	179	9	12	20	23	4	44	6	121	39	3720	86	26507	Smithfield	
Thaba N'chu	7021	894	2740	309	7357	3555	59	33	2	240	10	157	7	4	40	4	4	49	4	258	94	2547	70	10007	Thaba N'chu	
Vrede	136	217	960	26	4388	262	10	29	119	1	16	198	6	2	196	—	11	12	13	218	91	1423	70	10007	Vrede	
Vrededorp	655	423	424	23	5213	806	1	10	52	147	16	198	6	2	196	—	5	20	10	204	58	2474	115	10356	Vrededorp	
Wepener	2918	276	585	146	2809	510	14	7	8	60	2	115	3	1	14	5	20	—	10	204	58	2474	115	10356	Wepener	
Winburg	3935	633	874	154	7025	1700	5	12	47	211	2	302	20	14	43	29	1	1	22	480	156	4283	244	20224	Winburg	

TABLE X.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Agricultural Produce for the Year ending 31st March, 1904, as returned at the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	WHEAT.	OATS.	ATHAY.	BARLEY.	MEALIES.	KAFIR CORN.	RYE.	PEAS.	BEANS.	POTATOES.
	Muids.	Bundles.	Muids.	Bundles.	Muids.	Bundles.	Muids.	Muids.	Muids.	Muids.
TOTAL	63584	17754	34646	10607407	175040	85270	485	1050	2357	94922
Bethlehem	18289	—	8717	1481942	400	7176	38	228	394	6161
Bethulie	677	—	157	75366	2400	4	—	4	5	2068
Bloemfontein	774	—	174	206836	29720	3710	—	50	78	11752
Boshof	280	1790	9	73880	4450	3159	—	6	94	4796
Edenburgh	1261	—	22	116064	1380	—	1	—	6	1368
Fauresmith	49	600	17	75381	84380	5	—	5	7	4507
Ficksburg	6229	—	7140	801365	—	7683	61	85	121	2695
Frankfort	227	—	1631	219400	—	1982	1	55	113	2776
Harrismith	2087	2040	6617	2968387	3524	10317	55	162	249	12178
Heilbron	550	1024	1152	405780	8700	7682	—	32	93	4687
Hoopstad	283	—	13	20018	905	3894	—	1	22	684
Jacobsdal	—	—	7	37062	7300	—	—	—	2	1012
Kroonstad	2826	—	188	296880	7300	8222	6	23	139	7786
Ladybrand	5786	9000	889	722203	—	3114	225	46	184	3304
Lindley	3219	—	1854	476558	2000	6336	—	51	137	2435
Philippolis	767	300	1695	36581	1200	—	—	5	49	2049
Rouxville	2868	800	351	136306	686	1431	7	42	36	1076
Senekal	4300	—	1076	359627	750	4376	54	38	94	2345
Smithfield	1309	—	257	57707	1800	5	2	1	6	1227
Thaba N'chu	4674	—	1106	594966	5200	6875	11	50	76	6040
Vrede	1733	1500	680	838046	3050	2076	—	55	174	3389
Vrededorp	596	—	168	275419	3920	2442	1	16	158	4415
Wepener	1172	—	267	66763	1450	1051	12	81	8	1211
Winburg	3558	800	550	284337	4565	4650	13	14	112	4471

TABLE X.—(Continued).

DISTRICT.	POTATOES, SWEET.	PUMPKINS.	ONIONS.	MANGEL AND BEET.	TOBACCO.	LUCERNE.	CLOVER AND GRASS.	MANNA.	RAPE.	TURNIPS.	MILLET.
	Muds.	No.	Muds.	lbs.	lbs.	Bundles.	Bundles.	Bundles.	Muds.	Bundles.	lbs.
TOTAL	1769	2557662	10149	608627	679452	102445	814035	187909	19	16893	1199513
Bethlehem	17	251063	489	33187	70965	890	18560	14300	—	—	—
Bethulia	2	26856	3873	265	1692	1569	200	—	—	—	—
Bloemfontein	160	169528	690	31707	14810	9760	36350	50	—	—	10000
Boshof	52	53125	271	376	12470	48070	40	—	—	—	9000
Edenburg	56	47491	74	3920	940	2500	1600	—	—	—	—
Fauresmith	3	58408	155	7586	499	5355	—	—	—	—	—
Ficksburg	—	106329	151	7692	10846	300	30550	600	—	—	—
Frankfort	36	109201	254	6328	19413	—	3301	42504	19	6423	—
Harrismith	92	202720	78	410351	26989	350	423325	10210	—	10000	40410
Heilbron	31	178233	185	6370	23917	—	4212	—	—	—	6000
Hoopstad	47	71892	28	2040	10688	—	1450	—	—	—	—
Jacobsdal	—	12592	26	5000	406	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kroonstad	97	251045	223	7910	80335	10530	—	13315	—	—	1020000
Ladybrand	7	112926	233	1420	32507	603	191327	—	—	—	—
Lindley	36	95807	211	12230	11234	—	5800	8840	—	470	21800
Philippolis	50	23624	151	3717	1278	6780	250	—	—	—	—
Rouxville	2	58342	911	12576	9673	5003	11105	—	—	—	10000
Senekal	3	100149	106	3569	16659	300	9100	2340	—	—	3
Smithfield	5	46510	73	5470	1656	1656	1320	—	—	—	—
Thaba Nchu	112	83955	265	4145	18692	260	21113	3250	—	—	72300
Vrede	33	91831	61	12430	14707	47	7712	88330	—	—	—
Vrededorp	892	136259	1040	5700	258645	—	26168	2270	—	—	10000
Wepener	46	69237	196	2098	7209	2150	3703	—	—	—	—
Winburg	20	198250	515	17572	30682	4652	7000	1900	—	—	—

TABLE XI.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the amount of Wine, Brandy and Fruit produced, and of Wood Cut, during the year, ending 31st March, 1904, according to the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	VINESTOCKS.		GRAPES.		WINE.		BRANDY.		FRUIT.			
	On American Stocks.	Ungrafted.	Made into Wine or Brandy.	Not made into Wine, Brandy, or into Raisins.	Red.	White.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Raisins.	Other Dried Fruit.	Oranges.	Lemons.
TOTAL	15917	90069	159	1206	16	33	700	4927	220	86178	424444	64289
Bethlehem	182	1076	1	60	—	—	—	613	20	11132	3010	250
Bethulia	1452	10075	—	19	—	—	—	128	—	1366	150	300
Bloemfontein	408	16706	—	169	—	—	128	68	8	7116	7076	11718
Boshof	195	3460	—	114	—	—	—	5	—	341	446	200
Edenburg	2150	1234	12	15	—	—	—	84	—	387	1800	470
Fauresmith	188	11403	—	124	—	—	—	32	—	670	2500	3000
Ficksburg	21	480	—	74	—	—	—	201	—	3318	49495	7850
Frankfort	1	2	—	4	—	—	6	158	—	3988	—	—
Harrismith	720	63	2	—	—	—	—	134	—	5520	260	—
Heilbron	6	21	—	2	—	—	—	203	—	2961	—	—
Hoopstad	—	1249	11	80	—	—	—	703	—	2005	3250	590
Jacobsdal	—	2580	—	28	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—
Kroonstad	60	3060	—	3	—	33	—	676	—	2524	7000	—
Ladybrand	485	7530	—	201	—	—	—	64	—	3140	128160	10850
Lindley	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	2941	—	—
Philippolis	3372	7221	—	60	—	—	—	6	50	800	35260	1000
Rouxville	200	700	—	65	—	—	—	23	—	5180	16300	500
Senekal	213	6070	60	27	—	—	—	539	—	10525	52320	13101
Smithfield	21	1495	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	1545	1101	—
Thaba Nchu	—	135	—	16	16	—	—	1	—	1066	—	—
Vrede	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	33	—	2732	—	—
Vrededorp	4000	15260	61	120	—	—	15	908	142	8633	20900	9050
Wepener	2166	426	12	25	—	—	535	40	—	3724	12006	—
Winburg	107	713	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	4364	78410	5700

TABLE XI.—(Continued).

DISTRICT.	FRUIT.						WOOD, CUT.				
	Apples.	Apricots.	Peaches.	Pears.	Figs.	Plums.	Other Fruit.	Wagon-wood.	Firewood.	Other Wood.	Bark.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Loops.	Wagon Loads.	Wagon Loads.	lbs.
TOTAL	795850	422250	2157655	361740	113350	241350	303667	39	8280	2330	32206
Bethlehem	9600	800	171650	12600	500	—	—	—	383	59	100
Bethulie	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	173	47	2690
Bloemfontein	46700	23850	94950	26500	7850	250	40042	6	1323	471	950
Boshof	22500	2000	13900	4200	—	—	—	—	637	107	460
Edenburg	13400	—	50	3000	—	—	250	6	110	11	9450
Fauresmith	4800	3000	47575	1000	69900	—	19000	6	473	321	2245
Ficksburg	255100	2000	86000	26100	—	32500	50000	—	251	321	620
Frankfort	—	1000	91650	6000	—	—	12125	—	17	5	—
Harrismith	23500	600	147110	4700	—	1600	38000	11	186	41	—
Heilbron	6650	12400	173320	7000	—	—	134650	—	187	83	400
Hoopstad	75100	2400	132900	—	—	—	400	—	642	153	500
Jacobedal	—	39000	12300	—	—	—	—	—	94	15	25
Kroonstad	2200	5500	124400	200	—	—	4150	—	752	59	2010
Ladybrand	11600	16000	56300	51200	8600	—	750	—	187	83	400
Lindley	9000	200	18800	—	—	—	15000	1	65	2	100
Philippolis	6200	—	10650	2000	—	—	—	—	262	54	3363
Rouxville	180000	180000	301800	180000	—	180000	600	—	628	107	7983
Senekal	9700	64000	425300	13900	9500	—	60200	—	234	53	290
Smithfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	34	430
Thaba Nchu	2000	2000	21200	—	—	—	5000	—	20	3	—
Vrede	4800	3000	56900	—	—	—	15000	3	36	4	—
Vrededorp	52400	3500	133500	10000	5000	—	2200	—	528	77	—
Wepener	10500	21000	2000	3500	—	—	—	—	156	31	—
Winburg	50100	40000	37000	7140	12000	25000	3000	—	765	189	250

TABLE XII.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, (1) the Extent of Land under Irrigation; (2) the Number and Description of Wells, and (3) the Extent of Land Fenced and the Description of Fencing used, according to the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	EXTENT OF LAND UNDER IRRIGATION.				WELLS.				FENCING.			DISTRICT.
	Constantly flowing streams.	Periodic streams.	Storage Dams and Wells.	Total.	Artesian Wells.	Other Wells.	Fencing Clay or Mud.	Fencing Wire.	Fencing, Other.			
	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Number.	Depth in Feet.	Number.	Depth in Feet.	Morgen.			
TOTAL	107501	38461	200251	346221	589	15211	3066	695381	971891	38454311	2434691	TOTAL
Bethlehem	15631	1501	2291	19431	21	202	102	414	82481	123058	4259	Bethlehem
Bethulie	8241	183	5231	15301	15	960	10	452	53861	73985	102321	Bethulie
Bloemfontein	9471	4011	3345	46941	123	4547	463	13275	101231	4942311	203971	Bloemfontein
Boshof	1351	111	8231	9701	7	198	768	19344	439	180436	1293	Boshof
Edenburg	13411	4021	4491	21931	14	474	27	478	33861	826981	134531	Edenburg
Fauresmith	3811	491	8651	12961	34	811	368	10049	1007	1665551	2301	Fauresmith
Ficksburg	711	44	5111	6271	2	53	32	453	97601	81333	7998	Ficksburg
Frankfort	1241	891	2851	4091	40	343	79	1328	66611	1564	—	Frankfort
Harrismith	5211	87	1101	7191	23	382	42	392	13247	203402	25569	Harrismith
Heilbron	2151	391	4181	7271	14	270	46	770	2049	147042	26491	Heilbron
Hoopstad	141	81	5901	6131	22	479	210	4687	1391	871951	62071	Hoopstad
Jacobedal	411	4	2081	2541	6	127	166	3527	981	746781	171	Jacobedal
Kroonstad	1411	221	1803	21671	49	1366	193	4465	13804	1535504	67181	Kroonstad
Ladybrand	338	611	5551	9541	6	81	36	561	149461	103957	83921	Ladybrand
Lindley	138	811	507	7261	12	300	56	673	1950	109799	3509	Lindley
Philippolis	7991	891	3031	11961	19	349	30	617	3331	1248961	100621	Philippolis
Rouxville	339	2181	1656	22131	16	482	30	367	122491	2612941	338481	Rouxville
Senekal	1341	208	8151	1161	23	421	59	961	89771	2761131	312601	Senekal
Smithfield	6001	4461	21321	32691	46	543	15	186	30651	2218921	14252	Smithfield
Thaba Nchu	3591	107	7271	11931	17	426	41	5691	10881	661901	311	Thaba Nchu
Vrede	116	88	102	306	—	—	12	12	28271	137550	4135	Vrede
Vrededorp	4511	71	4001	932	17	317	129	2418	7481	138211	3088	Vrededorp
Wepener	5511	534	8731	1959	13	388	12	134	2021	200591	8220	Wepener
Winburg	5071	1881	1776	24721	50	1692	140	3257	177011	323336	303731	Winburg

TABLE XIV.—(Continued).

DISTRICT.	PUMPS.		REAPERS.		STEAM ENGINES.		OIL ENGINES.		Stills.	Threshers.	Turnip and Root Cutters.	Wagons, Four-Wheeled, Horse and Mule.	Wagons, Four-Wheeled, Ox.	WINE CASKS.			Wine Presses.	Fermenting Tubs.	Wine Pumps.	Winnowers.	Wind Mills.	Other Implements and Machines.		
	Turbine.	Wind.	Bakkes.	Horse Rakes.	Ordinary.	Self Binders.	Number.	Horse Power.						Number.	Horse Power.	Stalks.							Leaguers.	Other.
TOTAL	483	333	221	223	164	125	115	442	42	169	23	82	38	1347	5425	64	21½	281	26	4	3	54	51	271
Bethlehem	17	4	—	15	13	6	13	95	—	—	—	2	2	137	376	2	—	28	6	—	1	1	—	24
Bethulie	4	2	—	4	—	1	4	7½	2	—	1	2	2	79	83	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	1
Bloemfontein	98	73	24	27	13	3	10	12	11	39	2	3	3	257	453	6	—	14	—	—	—	6	14	39
Boshof	25	125	—	34	—	—	3	31	2	144	—	—	—	146	176	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	8	—
Edenburg	16	15	—	3	2	—	3	—	2	12	3	1	1	86	60	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	6
Fauresmith	33	12	79	5	—	—	1	4	3	18	3	2	2	127	123	5	—	6	—	—	—	3	3	6
Ficksburg	9	2	4	—	11	37	16	—	—	—	—	7	3	65	278	4	—	11	—	—	—	5	1	26
Frankfort	7	1	4	—	3	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	94	137	1	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	5
Harrismith	16	2	69	—	41	2	6	20	4	2	1	9	3	170	375	2	—	41	4	2	2	13	1	37
Heilbron	3	2	—	8	6	—	4	36	—	—	—	1	1	86	191	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	12
Hoopstad	34	—	15	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	63	175	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2
Jacobsdal	16	30	11	3	1	1	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	45	41	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4
Kroonstad	34	6	6	20	9	1	6	46	3	10	—	1	3	175	288	6	—	30	—	—	—	2	3	7
Ladybrand	20	2	—	11	18	63	—	26	2	—	1	23	4	75	346	2	—	19	—	—	—	9	1	32
Lindley	8	—	3	9	1	—	1	7	—	—	—	1	—	55	124	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	10
Philippolis	16	8	—	4	1	—	2	10	—	—	3	1	—	77	74	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4
Rouxville	4	3	—	12	—	2	5	26	1	16	1	4	—	76	336	—	—	13	4	—	—	5	1	—
Senekal	11	4	—	5	5	1	3	12	—	—	—	1	—	86	211	—	—	31	—	—	—	1	—	5
Smithfield	3	2	—	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	2	—	6	165	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1
Thaba N'chu	11	11	—	5	4	5	2	8	8	46	—	4	6	97	574	1	—	1	—	—	3	3	4	13
Vrede	2	1	—	21	13	1	1	—	—	—	3	2	2	78	150	—	—	9	—	—	—	1	1	—
Vredefort	18	4	—	10	3	—	5	43	1	4	5	—	1	81	177	18	—	13	—	—	1	1	2	—
Wepener	9	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	41	161	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10
Winburg	64	24	16	16	9	1	25	38	1	—	1	4	5	145	351	7	1½	15	1	—	—	3	4	24

TABLE XV.—Showing, for each District of the Colony, the Description of Tenure of Farms as returned at the Census of April, 1904.

DISTRICT.	Quit Rent.	Government Lease.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.	Morgen.
TOTAL	12935547	455942	355613	13747102
Bethlehem	585741	10529	3511	599781
Bethulie	275030	26037	—	301067
Bloemfontein	1169642	43488	—	1213130
Boshof	1142282	33028	—	1175310
Edenburg	290867	—	—	290867
Fauresmith	944179	20788	—	964967
Ficksburg	190225	14364	—	204592
Frankfort	367141	59045	800	426986
Harrismith	709676	11003	4200	724879
Heilbron	497619	15732	—	513351
Hoopstad	677987	11655	343014	1032656
Jacobsdal	450969	—	—	450969
Kroonstad	907846	23712	—	931558
Ladybrand	257191	14036	—	271227
Lindley	308101	8701	—	316802
Philippolis	419708	11877	—	431585
Rouxville	555187	6003	—	561190
Senekal	478493	11051	—	489544
Smithfield	393977	4601	—	398578
Thaba N'chu	210145	83578	—	293723
Vrede	516645	2084	—	518729
Vredefort	298682	17622	—	316304
Wepener	239016	2463	—	241479
Winburg	1049195	24545	4088	1077828