

WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE JOURNAL.

EDITED BY LYDIA E. BECKER.

VOLUME XI. JANUARY TO DECEMBER, 1880.

Price One Shilling and Sixpence.

LONDON: TRÜBNER & CO., PATERNOSTER ROW.

MANCHESTER: A. IRELAND & CO.

CONTENTS.

1880.

LEADING ARTICLES :

	PAGE
The Proposed Demonstration at Manchester...	3
Work during the Month...	3
The London School Board Elections	4
School Inspection for Girls	4
Wives' Deposits in Savings Banks	5
A Curious Question of Property	5
Singular Bigamy Case	6
The Incorporated Law Society and Women	6
Mr. Gladstone's Speech to Ladies at Dalkeith.	7
Dr. Erasmus Darwin on Exercise for Girls	7
The Calendar	7
The Forthcoming Demonstration at Manchester	19, 20
Work during January	20
Influence of Law in creating an Arbitrary Social Standard	20
Wives and Hares at Wigan	21
Public Duty for Women	21
Burmese Husbands	22
The Royal Academicians and the Ladies	23
The Demonstration in the Free Trade Hall...	33, 34, 35
The Opening of the Session, February	51
Work before the General Election	51
The Government to the Voteless and the Voters	51
The Criminal Code Bill	51, 52
A Deserted Wife and Railway Damages	52
Mr. Redgrave on Women as Factory Inspectors	58
Operation of the Factory and Workshops Act.	54
Women as Poor-Law Guardians	54
Notes on the Election	67
The Demonstration in St. James's Hall	67
Candidates in the General Election	67
Collective Action	68
Women's Part in Elections	68
The Ladies of Midlothian and their Candidates	69
A Husband not Liable for his Wife's Debts	69
Women Claiming Rights in France	70
Baroness Burdett-Coutts and the Election	70
The Sextoness of St. Peter's	70
Subscriptions to the Demonstration Fund	70
The Charter of Victoria University	71
Notes on the Result of the Elections	83
The Contest at Liskeard	83
Women's Suffrage and the General Election	83
Parliamentary Changes	84
Women who Voted in the General Election	84
Are Women Non-Electors?	84
A Conservative M.P. and the County Franchise	85
The Difficulties of a Liberal	85
The Poor-Law in Ireland	85
Preparations for Meeting in St. James's Hall	86
The Great Demonstration in St. James's Hall	99
Conference	99
The Irish Borough Franchise Bill	99
Married Women's Property Bills	100
Married Women and Recognisances	100
Defect in the Law of Protection from Assault	100
Amendment to the Irish Borough Franchise Bill	123
Defect in the Wives' Protection Act	123

LEADING ARTICLES :

	PAGE
Assaults upon Children	123
Sale of Parental Rights	124
A Husband Wills away his Wife's Fortune	124
The Married Women's Property Bills, 1880	125
"	126
Withdrawal of Irish Borough Franchise Bill...	139
Annual Meeting, Central Committee	139
Loss of the Married Women's Property Bill	139
Electoral Reform in the Isle of Man	139
Sir J. D. Astley on the Duties of Ladies	140
Assault on a Child at Stockport	141
The Confiscation of Wives' Right to Dower...	141
Scotch Poor Law and Wife of Pauper Lunatic	141
Feudalism and Electoral Reform	142
The Lectures in the Isle of Man	155
Political Rights of Women in the Isle of Man	155
The Fettes College, Edinburgh	155
New Scheme for Christ's Hospital	156
Wellington College	156
Obstruction of Women's Property Bills	156
The French Marriage Laws	157
Mrs. Lightbown's Railway Damages	157
Women and the International Medical Congress	157
Review of the Session	171
Work during September	171
Approach of the Municipal Elections	171
Mr. Courtney at Liverpool	172
The Criminal Law Amendment Act	172
The Jury System	173
Defect in the Law for the Protection of Girls	173
The Weavers' Committee and Married Women	174
Qualification of Poor-Law Guardians	174
Forthcoming Demonstration in Bristol	174
Introduction of the Bill next Session	187
Meetings for the County Franchise...	187
Work During October	187
Municipal Franchise in South Africa	188
Attempt to Disfranchise the Women of Utah...	188
The Power of Disinheriting Wives...	189
Husbands and Wives as Trustees	189
Social Science and Repression of Crime	190
The Social Science Congress at Edinburgh	190
The First Note of Victory in the Isle of Man	203
Historical Sketch of the House of Keys	203
Early Meeting of Parliament	204
Work during November	204
The Home Secretary and Juvenile Offenders	204
Blunder in a Military Department...	205
Agreement by a Husband not Binding (Woodgate v. Watson)	205
Compromise in the Birchall Case Rejected	206
PARLIAMENTARY INTELLIGENCE—HOUSE OF COMMONS :	
Amendment on the Irish Borough Franchise Bill	126
Post Office Savings Banks and the Married Women's Property Act	55
Married Women's Property Consolidation Bill	127
" " (Scotland)	128

PARLIAMENTARY INTELLIGENCE—HOUSE OF COMMONS :	PAGE	BRISTOL DEMONSTRATION :	PAGE
Married Women's Property Consolidation Bill, Notices of Motions in Committee on ...	129	Mrs. Alfred Osler	215
HOUSE OF LORDS :		Miss Jenner	216
Assaults upon Children	126	Miss Meyrick	216
Marriage with Deceased Wife's Sister Bill ...	169	Miss C. A. Biggs	216
HOUSE OF KEYS, ISLE OF MAN :		SPEECHES BY LADIES :	
Debate on the Electoral Reform Bill—Women Admitted to Vote... ..	206	Viscountess Harberton at Manchester ...	40
PETITIONS :		" " St. James's Hall ...	101
Women's Disabilities Bill: 61, 66, 118, 133, 150 167, 183		Mrs. M'Laren at Manchester	88
Irish Borough Franchise Bill for Amendment: 134 151, 167, 183		" " Edinburgh	194
SPEECHES BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT :		Miss Becker at Manchester	44
Mr. Tillett at Norwich	73	" " Accrington	9
Mr. Courtney at London Conference	112	" " Norwich	78
" Hampstead	115	" " St. James's Hall	105
" Westminster Palace Hotel	142	" " " Conference	112
Mr. Stansfeld, Langham-street	116	" " Liverpool	191
Mr. C. M'Laren at Edinburgh	193	" " Edinburgh	194
Dr. Cameron at Glasgow... ..	194	" " Bristol	210
SPEECHES BY LADIES—MANCHESTER DEMONSTRATION :		" " Swansea	177
Mrs. M'Laren	38	Mrs. Oliver Scatcherd at Manchester ...	41
Viscountess Harberton	40	" " St. James's Hall	102
Mrs. Oliver Scatcherd	41	" " Liverpool	192
Mrs. Ashworth Hallett	41	" " Bristol	212
Mrs. Butler	43	" " Dalkeith	24
Mrs. Ellis	43	Miss Craigen at Manchester	45
Miss Eliza Sturge	43	" " St. James's Hall	107
Mrs. Wellstood... ..	44	" " Bristol	214
Mrs. Haslam	44	Mrs. Arthur Arnold at St. James's Hall ...	108
Miss Becker	44	Miss Downing at Manchester	46
Mrs. Pearson	45	" " St. James's Hall	106
Miss Craigen	45	" " Westminster Palace Hotel... ..	144
Miss Downing	46	" " Bristol... ..	213
Miss Lucy Wilson	46	Miss Blackburn at Swansea	178
Mrs. Nichol	46	Mrs. Beddoe at Bristol	56, 209, 216
Mrs. O'Brien	46	Miss C. A. Biggs at St. James's Hall ...	108
ST. JAMES'S HALL DEMONSTRATION :		Dr. Sophia Jex-Blake at Edinburgh ...	23
Viscountess Harberton	101	Mrs. Butler at Manchester	48
Mrs. Oliver Scatcherd	102	Mrs. W. Clark at St. James's Hall ...	107
Mrs. Arthur Arnold	103	Miss Cobbe at Bristol	117
Miss Rhoda Garrett	103	Mrs. Ellis at Manchester... ..	43
Miss Tod	104	Mrs. Fawcett at St. James's Hall ...	108
Miss Becker	105	Miss Gardner at Belfast	89
Mrs. Webster	106	Miss Rhoda Garrett at St. James's Hall ...	103
Miss Downing	106	Mrs. Hallett at Manchester	41
Miss Craigen	107	Mrs. Haslam	44
Mrs. Paterson	107	Miss A. Paulina Irby at Edinburgh ...	194
Mrs. W. Clark... ..	107	Miss Jenner at Bristol	216
Mrs. Scholefield	107	Mrs. Jeffry at Conference	111
Miss C. A. Biggs	108	Miss Le Geyt at Bristol	214
Mrs. Fawcett	108	Miss Meyrick	216
BRISTOL DEMONSTRATION :		Mrs. M'Kinnel at Conference	111
Mrs. Beddoe	209, 216	Miss Müller at Bristol	211
Miss Emily Sturge	209	" " at Westminster Palace Hotel ...	144
Miss Becker	210	Mrs. E. P. Nichol at Manchester ...	46
Miss Helena Richardson... ..	211	Miss Orme at Truro	56
Miss Müller	211	Mrs. A. Osler at Bristol	215
Mrs. Oliver Scatcherd	212	Mrs. O'Brien at Manchester	46
Miss Downing	213	Mrs. Paterson at St. James's Hall ...	107
Miss Le Geyt	214	Mrs. Phillips at Liverpool	191
Miss Craigen	214	Mrs. Pearson at Manchester	45
Miss Eliza Sturge	215	Miss Helena Richardson at Bristol ...	211
		Mrs. Scholefield at St. James's Hall ...	107
		Miss Louisa Stevenson at Edinburgh ...	23
		Miss Eliza Sturge at Manchester ...	43
		Miss Emily Sturge at Bristol	56, 209

SPEECHES BY LADIES :	PAGE	PUBLIC MEETINGS :	PAGE
Miss Tod at Londonderry	177	London, Kingsland	115
" " St. James's Hall	104	" " New Cross	115
Miss Taylor at Birmingham	10	" " Notting Hill	90
Mrs. Webster at St. James's Hall	106	" " St. Martin's Lane	114
Mrs. Wellstood at Manchester	44	" " Seymour Street	115
Miss Lucy Wilson	46	" " Southwark	114
		" " Tower Hamlets	115
SPEECHES BY GENTLEMEN :		" " Wandsworth	90
Mr. B. Hargreaves at Accrington	8	" " Westminster	90
Mr. Alderman Haywood	8	Luton	10
Rev. W. J. Houlgate	8	Malton	180
Professor Calderwood at Dalkeith	24	Manchester, Demonstration	35
Provost Mitchell	24	" " Ardwick	25
Mr. Albert Dicey in London	75	" " Blackley	9
Rev. S. A. Steintal at Conference... ..	111	" " Broughton	25
Mr. A. Greenwell	111	" " Cheetham	26
Mr. Hawkes at Birmingham	114	" " " 	57
Rev. W. A. Macdonald in London	144	" " Chorlton-on-Medlock	25
Mr. Hodgson Pratt at Westminster Palace Hotel	144	" " Hulme	25
Mr. William Johnston at Belfast	175	" " " St. George's Working	
Mr. John Shaw Brown	175	Men's Reform Club	9
Rev. Dr. Johnson	176	" " Miles Platting, Varley St. Institute	10
Mr. Gibson at Aberystwith	178	" " New Cross	26
Mr. Corrin at Peel	207	" " " 	57
Mr. Kee	208	" " Pendleton	25
PUBLIC MEETINGS :		" " Churnett Street	25
Aberystwith	178	" " Withington	9
Accrington	8	Norwich	72
Bedford	113	Nottingham (6)	217
Birmingham Annual Meeting	113	Peel (Election Act Meeting)	207
Beeston	217	Stretford	26
Bridport	113	" " 	57
Bristol Annual Meeting	56	" " (Meeting of Liberal Association) ...	9
" (6)	193	Swansea	177
" Demonstration	208	Tarporley	26
" " Preliminary (4)	193	Teignmouth	180
" " " (6)	216	Wisbech	73
Cardiff (Miss Craigen, 8)	179, 180	LECTURES :	
Cheltenham	113	Astley (Miss Becker)	217
Chislehurst	129	Birmingham (Miss Taylor)	10
Deptford	145	Bowness (Miss Becker)	180
Gloucester (Miss Craigen, 4)	145	Castletown	158
Huddersfield (Meltham, near)	89	Douglas	158
" " 	26	Douglas (Mrs. O. Scatcherd)	158
Hyde	74, 144, 217	Ferryside (Miss Downing)	178
Ilfracombe	145	Harrogate (Miss Becker)... ..	180
King's Lynn	73	Kettering (Miss C. A. Biggs)	57
Leeds, Women's Municipal (2)	197	Keswick (Mrs. O. Scatcherd)	180
" " 	217	London, Tower Hamlets Radical Club	
Liverpool, Meeting of Women	191	(Miss C. A. Biggs)	26
Llanidloes	90	" " Magdala Coffee Palace	90
London, Annual Meeting	142	" " Fulham (Mrs. Webster)	90
" " Demonstration, St. James's Hall ...	101	" " Hammersmith	90
" " Bermondsey	114	" " Charterhouse (F. Stewart Headlam) 11, 90	
" " Blackfriars	114	" " Hackney (Miss Wade)	114
" " Brixton	114	Minehead (Miss Blackburn)	180
" " City	90	Mumbles (Miss Becker)	178
" " Clapham	114	Newchurch in Rossendale (Miss Becker) ...	26
" " " 	114	Openshaw (Miss Becker)	217
" " " (17)	129	Peel (Mrs. O. Scatcherd)... ..	158
" " " (8)	217	Pembroke (Miss Downing)	178
" " Great Queen Street	90	Ramsey (Miss Becker)	158
" " Hackney	90	Tenby (Miss Downing)	178
" " " 	114	Truro (Miss Orme)	56
" " " 	114		
" " Homerton	115		
" " Hyde Park (Workman's Meeting) ...	117		
" " Islington	115		

MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AND PARAGRAPHS :	PAGE	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AND PARAGRAPHS :	PAGE
French Husbands and English Wives ...	162	Oregon, State Legislature in ...	197
German Women, Congress of ...	186	Opinions of the Press on the Manchester Demonstration ...	47
Girton College, Legacy by Lady Anna Gore- Langton ...	14	Objections to Women's Rights, The, Letter from K O P F ...	28
Gladstone, Mr., and University Degrees for Women ...	71	Petition, Text of ...	50, 122, 138, 154
Girls' Scholarship, Manchester School Board...	11	Paper by Miss Becker (London) ...	109
„ Science Scholarships for ...	29	Potter, Mr. T. B., M.P., on Position of Women in the United States ...	13
General Garfield ...	126	Poaching and Wife Beating ...	27
Girl Students in America ...	30	Parliament, The New ...	92
General Election, Memorial to Candidates ...	76	Pimlico Deputation of Women Workers ...	165
„ „ List of Favourable Candidates ...	78	Parliamentary History of Married Women's Property Bill ...	126
Husbands not liable for Goods supplied to Wives ...	13	Political Influence of Princesses ...	160
Higher Education in Wales ...	182	Poor-Law Administration, Mrs. M. J. O'Connell on ...	14
Iowa House of Representatives ...	59	Progress, Sign of ...	12
Industries of Indiana ...	14	Popular Sovereignty, Essays on, by Mr. Charles Anthony, junr. ...	14
Insurance, Life, and the Married Women's Property Act ...	27	Physiological Progress of Public Opinion— extract from Peacock ...	166
Inns of Court, Application of a Lady to be Admitted ...	14	Royal Academy, Women and the ...	30
Isle of Man, Electoral Facts in the ...	146	Sign of Progress ...	12
„ Civil History of ...	159	School Board Elections ...	8, 29, 118
„ Election of a Member of the House of Keys ...	158	Science Scholarship for Girls ...	29
„ Debate on the Electoral Bill ...	206	School Suffrage in Massachusetts ...	164
Inspectress of Schools in Madras ...	86	Services at Funerals ...	165
Judge, A Dangerous ...	14	Social Science Congress ...	170
Japanese Women ...	162	Text of Petition ...	50, 122, 138, 154
Legacy by Lady Anna Gore-Langton to Girton College ...	14	Trades Union Congress ...	180
Lady Exhibitors at the Water-colour Society ...	14	Taxation and Representation in France ...	91
Ladies at Cambridge University ...	130	<i>Tokio Times</i> , Extract from ...	163
„ Melbourne University ...	165	Utah, The Women of, on the Vote... ..	197
Laws of England as they Affect Women (Lectures by Mr. Mozley) ...	12	University Degrees for Women ...	82
Lawful Regiment of Women, The ...	166	University, Ladies at Melbourne ...	165
Life Insurance and the Married Women's Property Act ...	27	„ „ Cambridge ...	130
Lady Doctor in Manchester ...	186	„ „ Mr. Gladstone and Degrees for Women ...	71
Legal Profession, Women and the ...	30	Unsuccessful Candidates ...	94
Medical Education for Women ...	12	Varieties ...	14, 30
Maid-servants at Königsberg ...	14	Victor Hugo on Social Equilibrium ...	164
Memorial to Her Majesty's Government ...	2, 18	Wales, Higher Education in ...	182
Memorial Window to Lady Anna Gore-Langton ...	30	Women's Suffrage in Oregon State Legislature ...	197
Memorials to Prime Minister (Lord Beaconsfield) ...	55	Woman Question, The, "Johnny Rogers and his Pa" ...	77
Memorial to Candidates in the General Election ...	76	Wives' Right to Dower by the Scotch Law ...	148
Manchester School Board—Scholarship for Girls ...	11	Women, Medical Education for ...	12
Manchester Academy and Women ...	30	„ Laws of England as they Affect ...	12
„ Lady Doctor in ...	186	„ Mr. T. B. Potter on Position of ...	13
Medical Intolerance ...	77	„ Clerks in the Office for Crown Colonies ...	14
Massachusetts, School Suffrage in ...	164	„ and the Legal Profession ...	30
Marriage with Deceased Wife's Sister ...	118	„ and the Royal Academy ...	30
Marriage within the Prohibited Degrees ...	148	„ and Manchester Academy of Fine Arts ...	30
Marriage Act of 1835, The ...	148	„ and the Crown Colonies, Clerks in the Office for ...	14
Marriage, Non-recognition of English, in France ...	161	„ as Factory Inspectors ...	58
Motto—Ancient and Modern ...	14	„ Mr. Gladstone and University Degrees for ...	71
Meetings, List of Places for ...	110	„ Japanese ...	162
Meetings at the Eleusis Club ...	30	„ of Japan (<i>Tokio Times</i>) ...	163
Moral Science and History Tripos at Cambridge ...	14	„ Operatives, Pimlico Deputation of ...	165
Naval Officers' Wives ...	30	„ and Services at Funerals ...	165
New Parliament, The ...	92	„ at Melbourne University ...	165
Notices to Correspondents ...	91	„ The Lawful Regiment of ...	166
Non-recognition of English Marriage in France ...	161	„ of Utah on the Vote, The ...	197
Newcastle College of Science ...	197	„ Congress of German ...	186
O'Connell, Mrs. M. J., on Poor-Law Adminis- tration ...	14	„ Colleges for, in Canada ...	218