

Pamphlet

172.4.396(04)

172.4

# Women's International League

(British Section of the Women's International League  
for Peace and Freedom).

INTERNATIONAL HOUSE, 55, GOWER STREET,  
LONDON, W.C.1.

## SEVENTH YEARLY REPORT.

JANUARY—DECEMBER, 1923

P

PAMPHLET

327.

1720

PRICE 2d.

601  
WOM

FAWCETT LIBRARY  
27, WILFRED STREET,  
WESTMINSTER, S.W.1

327.1720601 WOM

# SEVENTH YEARLY REPORT.

JANUARY—DECEMBER, 1923.

## MEMBERSHIP.

There are Branches in the following towns and districts:—

Barnet, Birmingham, Brighton, Bristol, Cambridge, Chelsea, Croydon, Dundee, East Cheshire, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Hampstead, Huddersfield, Hyde, Kensington, Letchworth, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, Newcastle, Oldham, Stockport, Street, York.

There are also Headquarter members.

## EXECUTIVE & OFFICERS.

The Executive has held ten regular meetings, of which one was held in Newcastle-on-Tyne in May. There has been an average attendance of 12.4 out of a Committee of 26.

Mrs. Swanwick has taken the chair at all meetings. Miss Courtney has been abroad most of the time, and Miss Ashton has been unable to attend many meetings on account of ill-health. Representatives of Kensington and Chelsea Branches have frequently attended Committee Meetings.

## THE OFFICE.

The Office Staff, consisting of Miss Evans and Miss Horscroft, with Kathleen Groom, whose place was taken by her sister in September, has carried through the heavy work of the year with vigour and enthusiasm and has proved equal to many sudden and special calls made upon it.

Among the voluntary workers who have helped in the Office during the past year, special thanks should be given to Miss Wallace, who gave almost daily service till she left England to take up work in South Africa, and to Mrs. Brewster, Miss Carson, Miss Douglas, Miss Eva Macnaghten and Mrs. Branson Smith.

## INTERNATIONAL.

Miss Emily Balch, Secretary-Treasurer of the International Committee, has had to leave for a long holiday. Her health has suffered seriously through overwork in the

3800124969

service of the League. The Executive Committee has appointed Miss Vilma Glucklich, President of the Hungarian Section, as Secretary *pro tem.* She is assisted by Mrs. Eleanor D. Karsten, formerly Secretary of the American Section, who has been temporarily appointed in place of Miss Marguerite Gobat, who has taken up new work for internationalism with the Fellowship School near Geneva.

**International Conference,  
The Hague, December 7th—10th, 1922.  
A New Peace.**

The International Executive met at Freiburg on September 1st-7th. In the absence of the President, Miss Jane Addams, the Vice-Presidents, Miss Catherine Marshall and Fräulein Heymann, took the Chair. At this meeting it was decided to convene an International Women's Congress at The Hague on December 7th to demand A NEW PEACE.

The National Sections responded well to this call; representatives from twenty National Sections attended the Conference at which Miss Addams presided. She, together with seventeen American delegates, made a special journey from America for this purpose. There were delegates from 111 Societies representing over twenty million persons.

The British Section was large, consisting of twenty delegates, ten alternate delegates, and seven visitors; in addition the following co-operating societies in Great Britain sent eighteen delegates:—

Fight the Famine Council, Federation of Women's Village Councils, Fellowship of Reconciliation, Society of Friends, League of the Church Militant, Fabian Society, National Peace Council, Women's Co-operative Guild, Union of Democratic Control, Miners' Federation, League of Nations Union, Standing Joint Committee of Industrial Women's Organisations, No More War Movement.

The Resolutions passed were as follows:—

1. This Conference, composed of 111 international and national organisations, representing 20,000,000 members, and organised by the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom declares that the present terrible state of Europe and its reactions on the rest of the world are the result, not only of the world war, but also in very large measure of the existing Peace Treaties.

These Treaties are contrary to the Armistice Terms (*e.g.* President Wilson's Fourteen Points). They are inconsistent with the spirit of the League of Nations as expressed in the Preamble of the Covenant, and do, in fact, "endanger the peace of the world" (Article 19 of the Covenant). They have proved disastrous alike from the political, economic, military and psychical aspects. They have:

(a) Prevented economic reconstruction on a basis of international co-

operation and the satisfaction of international interests by treating this matter as one to be settled by those nations alone which achieved military predominance in the World War.

- (b) Recognised and created animosities and suspicions which make disarmament by land, sea and air increasingly difficult, and the abolition of chemical and bacteriological warfare practically impossible.
- (c) Retarded the establishment of a League of Nations universal, democratic and fully effective.

THEREFORE

this conference demands *A New Peace* based on new International agreements, and its members resolve to work unremittingly by every means in their power to bring about the convening of *A World Congress* through the instrumentality of the League of Nations, of a single nation or a group of nations in order to achieve *A New Peace*.

2. This Conference called by the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, representing many millions of men and women, meeting at the Hague, urges the Allied Prime Ministers meeting in London on December 9th to come to such an agreement on the question of reparations as shall, by restoring confidence, lead to the stabilisation of the exchanges, the recovery of international trade and the revival of international confidence.

3. This Conference recognises that every regional agreement helps on universal disarmament and congratulates the nations (Russia, Rumania, Finland, Poland, Esthonia, Lithuania and Livonia) which, at the Conference in Moscow, have initiated a movement for progressive disarmament.

4. Great Britain, France, Belgium and Italy propose to take immediate common action in putting pressure upon their respective Governments to bring about a reasonable settlement of the demands made by the Allies upon Germany for reparations. Further to unite in making representations to any International Organisation or Meeting which has the question of reparations under consideration. Further to appoint for the purpose of joint action a Correspondent in each of these countries for inter-communication. Further to prepare and exchange literature and a list of suitable speakers.

They will invite other members of the Entente countries to co-operate.

5. Great Britain, France, Belgium and the United States propose to take immediate common action in putting pressure upon the respective Governments to withdraw the Armies of Occupation from the Rhineland, and to unite in making representations to any International Organisation or Meeting which has the question of the Armies of Occupation under consideration.

6. A resolution of greeting, offering co-operation with the Peace Congress of the International Federation of Trade Unions, meeting at the Hague on 10th to 15th December, was carried.

7. This Conference views with the greatest apprehension the international dangers of any military occupation of the Ruhr, and urges upon the Reparations Conference, which is shortly to be held in Brussels, that the best way of settling the problem of international indebtedness due to the war would be to abandon at once both indemnities and inter-Allied war debts, and make the restoration of all the devastated areas a matter for international agreement.

It heartily welcomes the suggestion advanced at the Assembly of the League of Nations (1922, Report of the 3rd Commission) that the whole

question of reparations should be considered from an international standpoint, and urges the Reparations Conference to recommend to the Entente Powers that they should secure the good offices of the League of Nations in bringing together all parties for the settlement of the whole question.

8. (a) That mass demonstrations should be held in co-operation as far as possible with all other friendly organisations and individuals, such as religious bodies, workers by hand and brain, Youth Movements and the International Association of former soldiers;

(b) That this should be accompanied by an intensive Press campaign.

(c) That the question of a New Peace should be made a prominent feature of all political and election work.

(d) That deputations should be sent to Members of the Parliament, Government and Political Parties.

### The Messengers.

At a special session of the W.I.L. representatives, it was decided to send messengers to neutral as well as the late belligerent States to carry the resolution of the Congress. After approaching the Governments of Holland, Denmark, Sweden and Norway, the Messengers, Miss Jane Addams (U.S.A.), Mlle. Mélin (France), and Miss Catherine Marshall (Great Britain) came to England. Miss Addams met a number of distinguished internationalists and politicians. The Press showed great interest in her personality and her views on the European situation.

During Miss Addams' visit the W.I.L. arranged a Reception in the Library of the Central Hall, when she was an inspiration to our members. On January 2nd a large and enthusiastic demonstration was held at the Kingsway Hall, with Mrs. Swanwick in the Chair, the speakers being Miss Addams, Mlle. Mélin and Miss Marshall. At this meeting the following resolution was passed, with only one dissentient:—

“This meeting heartily welcomes the suggestion advanced at the Assembly of the League of Nations (September 22nd, 1922: Report of the Third Committee on Disarmament) that the whole question of Reparations and War Debts should be considered from an international standpoint and urges the Conference of Prime Ministers now sitting in Paris to secure without delay the good offices of the League of Nations in bringing together all parties for the settlement of the whole question and for the withdrawal of the Armies of Occupation.”

### International Vacation Schools.

*Lauenstein.*—From August 1st to the 15th, in a beautiful spot on the borders of the Thuringian Forest, a large band of students of many races exchanged inspiration and information. Among the lecturers were Bertrand Russell, Silvio Gesell, Dr. Enger, Dr. Augsburg, Blanche Reverchon, Mrs.

Pethick Lawrence, Pierre Jouve and Heinrich Vogeler. Art and music also had its place in the course, and there was recreation of all kinds.

*Lugano.*—The school was to have been held at Varese (N. Italy), but, some of the prominent lecturers having been threatened by the Fascisti, it was moved over the border into Switzerland. Accordingly, 130 people of 19 nations foregathered on August 18th in Hotel Meister, Lugano, for two weeks of refreshment to mind and body. Miss Balch opened the school. Lectures each morning in the Town Hall, kindly lent by the Municipality, were given by Dr. Frederick van Eeden, Herman Hesse, John Keynes Holmes, Bertrand Russell, André de Maday, Prof. di Casamichele, and Graf Kessler.

Other discussions were opened by many of the brilliant students, including Mr. Ayusawa, from Japan, and Kalidas Nag, from India.

### 22nd International Peace Congress in London.

(July 25th to 29th.)

Among those who represented the Women's International League were Madame Pavla Moudra (Czecho-Slovakia), Frau Misar (Austria), Dr. Helene Stöcker (Germany), Mrs. Swanwick (Great Britain), and Miss Catherine Marshall (International Executive Committee). The British Section sent a full delegation of twenty.

In connection with the Congress the Executive Committee entertained some of the foreign delegates to a club supper at International House on Wednesday, July 26th. Later on, the same evening, there was a largely attended Reception at which M. La Fontaine, M. le Foyer, Dr. Helena Stöcker, Madame Moudra, Dr. Giesswein, Prof. Ruysen and Frau Misar spoke.

### RUSSIA.

Acting upon the urgency resolution passed at the 1922 Council Meeting, which urged the Government to make a grant in relief of the Russian Famine, the League drew up a letter to the Prime Minister and secured the signatures of the leaders of eighteen organisations of women. It was also published in the Press, and ran as follows:—

We, the undersigned, desire to bring to your notice the widespread concern among organized women aroused by the terrible famine in Russia.

The very generous response, in the form of private charity in many countries, has proved quite inadequate to meet the crying needs of so immense a disaster. We urge that, now that Dr. Nansen has made this second appeal for help, our country will be in the forefront in contributing out of national funds.

We would further suggest that Great Britain's contribution be sent in the form of coal and manufactured articles, which could be exchanged in Central Europe for grain and which would at the same time provide a certain amount of employment for our own workers.

<i>Signed by</i>	<i>On behalf of</i>	<i>Approx. Numbers.</i>
Miss Fanner	Association of Head Mistresses	450
Miss Barry	Catholic Women's Suffrage Society	1,200
Miss Dawson	Fabian Women's Group	200
Miss White	Federation of Women Civil Servants	4,000
Miss Byfield	Guild of Insurance Officials (Women's Committee)	
The Hon. Mrs. Franklin	National Council of Women	
The Hon. Mrs. Home Peel	National Organization of Girls' Club	2,100 Clubs
Miss Macadam	National Union of Societies for Equal Citizenship	180 Societies all over Gt. Britain
Miss Wood	National Union of Teachers (Women's Committee)	116,000
Miss Froud	National Union of Women Teachers	
Mrs. Hobbs	National Women Citizens' Association	20,000
Mrs. Speedwell Massingham	Plumage Bill Group	
Miss Enfield	Women's Co-operative Guild	52,000
Dr. Knight	Women's Freedom League	5,000
Mrs. Swanwick	Women's International League	4,000
*Mrs. Somervell	British Young Women's Christian Association	
*Dr. Marion Phillips	Standing Joint Committee of Industrial Women's Organizations	1,000,000
Miss K. Albright	National Adult School Union (Women's Committee)	

\*Signed after deletion of last paragraph.

On March 6th this was followed up by a small deputation, representing the signatories, consisting of Miss Catherine Marshall (W.I.L.), Miss Eleanor Rathbone (National Union of Societies for Equal Citizenship), Miss Evelyn Sharp (who had just returned from the famine area), and Mrs. E. M. White (Federation of Women Civil Servants). They went to Downing Street and sought an interview with a member of the Cabinet, which was then sitting, to consider the subject of Russia. Mr. Austen Chamberlain spoke with them and they handed in this final plea:—

"We, the undersigned, representing eighteen National Organisations of Women, have come to add to our previous plea that national aid be granted to starving Russia, a final petition that the decision of

the Cabinet will be a favourable one, and that Dr. Nansen will be given a generous grant whereby he may be instrumental in saving millions of lives."

Following these actions a great women's demonstration was organised in the Kingsway Hall, when practically the same Societies co-operated. Mrs. Swanwick presided, and among the speakers were Miss Ruth Fry, Miss C. Marshall, and Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, who made a strong appeal for funds for propaganda resulting in more than £110 being subscribed.

The following resolution was carried with enthusiasm:—

"This joint demonstration, organised by the Women's International League, with the support of 14 national organizations of women, expresses its consternation that the Government has refused the money grants demanded by Dr. Nansen for the relief of the Russian famine. We believe this refusal to be contrary to the feeling in the country, which has expressed its desire to help through the raising of large charitable funds. These funds are known to be inadequate and this meeting therefore calls upon the Government to meet the emergency from national resources."

A representative deputation had been formed, which proceeded from the meeting to the House of Commons, where a Conference took place with a number of members called together by Major Barnes, M.P.

Mrs. Swanwick, Miss Fry, Mrs. Barton, Miss Symons and Lady Parmoor addressed the meeting, strongly urging the members to raise the matter in the House again without delay. Mr. J. Wilson, Mr. George Thorne and Mrs. Winttingham replied, promising to do their best.

Many Branches have worked locally in co-operation with sympathetic organisations and have sent up resolutions urging that Government aid should be given for the relief of the famine.

Barnet, Cambridge, and Newcastle report considerable effort in sending relief in money and in kind.

#### EASTER VACATION SCHOOL.

On April 13th a jolly party of men and women gathered in the Newlands Guest House, near Keswick, for a fortnight's study of "International Understanding," full of zeal for social and intellectual intercourse. A regular lecture, followed by a discussion, was arranged each morning at 10 a.m., with the exception of Saturdays, and evenings were filled by an informal discussion on such topics as "The League of Nations," "White and Coloured Races in the Pacific," "The Youth Movement" and "Education."

Among those who led discussions were Mr. H. W. Nevinson, Miss Evelyn Sharp, Mr. Lowes Dickinson, Mrs. Swanwick and Prof. Fleure. Entertainments of various kinds were arranged, including a fancy dress ball, a play arranged by Miss Helen Ward, and a mock film invented and produced by Miss Cicely Hamilton.

#### IRELAND.

In June, Mrs. Despard attended the meeting of the Executive Committee and told of the terrible scenes she had witnessed in the North of Ireland. In July, Mrs. Watts and Miss Evans visited Belfast to find out if there were not women in Ulster who, having no faith in violence, could speak with courage for the dangerous adventure of disarmament and negotiation. Friends there gave valuable help and introductions to women Members of Parliament and to members of the Unionist Women's Council; Miss Evans and Mrs. Watts were also in touch with the Consultative Committee of the organised bodies of women. Here, as elsewhere, the members of the Women's Co-operative Guild were found most ready to receive the International Message. Many women wished to join the W.I.L., and these were put into touch with the International Office at Geneva, and it is hoped there may be a Section of the League formed in Northern Ireland.

#### NO-MORE-WAR DEMONSTRATIONS.

Headquarters of the British Section and many Branches co-operated in the demonstrations held throughout the country, and in some cases the local Branch of the W.I.L. initiated the movement. In Barnet, Brighton, Liverpool, Macclesfield, Manchester, Oldham, Stockport, York, Bristol, Cambridge, Glasgow, Birmingham, Newcastle-on-Tyne, and Leeds, the W.I.L. took a leading part in the demonstrations.

In London the W.I.L. organised the procession which started from Westminster Embankment, headed by a banner inscribed, "Salutation to the fallen. Never again!" and passed through Whitehall, where flowers were laid on the Cenotaph with a card inscribed with this quotation:—

#### AVE ATQUE VALE.

O cease! Must hate and death return?  
Cease! Must men kill and die?  
Cease! Drain not to its dregs the urn  
Of bitter prophecy.  
The world is weary of the past,  
O might it die or rest at last!

P. B. Shelley, "Hellas."

Contingents were sent from the W.I.L. Executive and Headquarters members, Barnet, Kensington, Chelsea, Croydon and Hampstead Branches, also from the National British Women's Temperance Association, the Executive and twenty-three branches of the Women's Co-operative Guild, the Women's Sections of South Islington and Wood Green Labour Parties, Peckham Rye and Streatham Congregational Church, the National Council of Women, the Thames Barge Builders' Union, the Sanitary Inspectors' Association, the Union of Trained Nurses, the Committee for the Reform of the Liquor Trade, the Union of Insurance Officials, the Sanitary Inspectors' Association. A particularly fine contingent was that of the Eccleston Guildhouse, whose Herald of Peace carrying a lily, with attendants in blue, a considerable congregation and twelve banners, made a pretty and striking show.

#### THE GENERAL ELECTION.

The General Election came somewhat suddenly on November 15th, and it increased our difficulties in preparing for The Hague Congress on December 7th to demand a New Peace. However, we secured some publicity by issuing letters on the subject to women electors and to women candidates. At the Executive Committee held on November 20th it was agreed that a letter of congratulation should be sent to the members of the U.D.C. who had secured election. It is a great encouragement to us to know that so many who have continually co-operated with us are now in the House of Commons. Among the women candidates the following have been associated with the work of the Women's International League:—Lady Barlow (High Peak), Mrs. Barton (King's Norton), Miss Margaret Bondfield (Northampton), Mrs. Egerton Stewart Brown (Waterloo, Lancs.), Mrs. Ayrton Gould (North Lambeth), Miss Mary Richardson (South Acton), and Miss Picton Turbervill (North Islington). We much regret that none of them were successful, and hope they will renew their efforts.

#### ACTION TAKEN ON OTHER PUBLIC MATTERS.

*Threatened Invasion of the Ruhr.*—In May the Executive Committee issued the following statement to the Press:—

#### NEW DANGER TO EUROPE.

*Threatened Invasion of the Ruhr.*—The Women's International League earnestly hopes that the efforts for a European understanding to include all the nations desirous of peace may be continued until they are

brought to a successful issue. It urges that all possible means be taken, not only by the belligerents, but also by the neutrals in the Great War, to avert the disaster of a fresh invasion of Germany on account of reparations. This threatened invasion of the Ruhr is the natural consequence of the impracticable Treaty of Versailles, which has for the past three years played havoc with the hopes of economic recovery in Europe. The Women's International League urges that Great Britain should frankly declare in favour of revision, and that, if this cannot be undertaken by agreement among the Powers signatory to the Treaty, the Assembly of the League of Nations should be asked (in accordance with Article 19 of the Covenant) to "advise the reconsideration of the Treaty."

The Women's International League holds that Great Britain, for her part, should express willingness to forego all further indemnity from Germany and to cancel France's indebtedness to her. The safeguarding of France and Germany from reciprocal invasion should be undertaken by international agreement.

This was also sent to other National Sections of the W.I.L., with the suggestion that they should approach their Governments in the same sense.

*Near Eastern Crisis.*—Resolutions passed at the Executive Committee Meeting held on Thursday, 21st September, 1922:—

The Women's International League condemns the provocative tone of the British Note on the Near East, issued on September 18th to the Press through Reuter's Agency. It declares further that to maintain a British force alone on the Asiatic side of the Sea of Marmora is to invite just the kind of incident which precipitates war. The League holds it the duty of this country to do all in its power to avoid war with Turkey, and to this end urges the immediate withdrawal of British troops to the European side of the Sea of Marmora and co-operation with France in endeavouring to secure a peaceful settlement of the question by international conciliation through the League of Nations, or otherwise.

*Separation and Maintenance Orders Bill.*—On May 22nd letters were sent to Mr. Lloyd George and Lt.-Col. Leslie Wilson urging that facilities should be granted for the passage of this Bill into law when introduced on May 26th.

*Equal Franchise.*—On May 22nd letters were sent to Mr. Lloyd George and Mr. Austen Chamberlain urging that the Government should adopt the principles underlying the Women's Enfranchisement Bill, 1922, and to pass an Equal Franchise measure into law during the Session.

*Armenia.*—The W.I.L. co-operated with "Friends of Armenia" in holding a Mass Meeting of Women to call attention to the plight of the Armenian people.

#### REPRESENTATION ON OTHER BODIES.

*Consultative Committee of Women's Organisations.*

Representative: Miss Helen Ward.

*National Peace Council.*

Representatives: Mrs. Fyffe, Mrs. Rollo Russell, Mrs. Sanger, Mrs. Raymond Unwin.

*League of Nations Union (Women's Advisory Committee).*

Representative: Miss Helen Ward.

*Fight the Famine Council.*

Representative: Mrs. Dighton Pollock.

*Council for the Representation of Women in the League of Nations.*

#### ANNUAL COUNCIL MEETING.

WEST CENTRAL GIRLS' CLUB, ALFRED PLACE, TOTTENHAM  
COURT ROAD, W.C. February 23rd, 1923.

Mrs. H. M. Swanwick took the chair at 9.30 a.m.

The Annual Report of the League and the audited Statement of Accounts of the League and of International House Club were adopted.

The Lady Courtney of Penwith was appointed as Hon. Treasurer, Mrs. Dighton Pollock as Hon. International Secretary, and Miss Mary Chick as Hon. Secretary.

The following alterations of Rules were passed:—

(i.) Addition to Rule VII. Affiliation of Women's Organisations—

"(b) Headquarters shall have power to accept for affiliation any branch of Women's Organisations or Women's Groups within mixed organisations in districts where no Branch of the W.I.L. exists. Such Branches shall pay an affiliation fee of not less than 2/6 per annum, and shall be entitled to one delegate and one card vote at Council Meetings."

(ii.) Rule VIII. General Council (a) was altered to allow of the 30 annual individual members of the Council being elected immediately before the meeting at which they are to act instead of a year in advance, and to give Headquarters members the power to vote for, as well as to nominate, candidates. The rule now reads—

"The Council of the League shall consist of the Executive Committee, delegates from Branches, and 30 annual individual members to be elected six weeks before the Annual Council Meeting by a postal vote. They shall be nominated and elected by the Executive Committee, Branches, and Headquarters members of the League who are not also Branch members."

(iii.) Rule IX. (a) Ordinary Council Meetings (f) was altered to give the 30 annual Council members the power to propose resolutions to go on the Agenda, and it now reads—

“Resolutions shall be placed upon the Agenda in the name of a Branch or of the Executive Committee, or of any member of the Executive Committee, or of any individual member of the Council.”

(iv.) Addition to Rule IV. Membership—

“(c) Subscriptions shall be due in January each year.”

(v.) Addition to Rule VI. Executive Committee—

A. Constitution of Executive Committee.

*Addendum to (a) Committee—*

Add “Members of the Executive who have not attended 50 per cent. of the meetings during the year shall not be eligible for re-election unless some specific reason for absence can be offered, such as illness or absence from the country, and there is good reason to suppose that they will be able to attend in the future.”

**Political.**

*Urgency Resolution 1* was proposed from the Chair.

“This Council, while sympathising deeply with France in her needs for her devastated areas, regards the invasion of the Ruhr and the making of a Customs cordon round the Rhineland and the Ruhr as an outrage upon a peaceful and disarmed people. This policy will not secure reparations; it is directed to the control by France of Germany's heavy industries, and may even lead to an attempt to break up the German Commonwealth; it will embitter the feeling of the German people against the French and thus endanger the security which the French Government advances as one of its prime objects.

“This Council urges the British Government to abandon its attitude of ‘benevolent neutrality’ to this outrage, and to do all in its power to persuade France to come into an international conference, which must include Germany and Russia, for the settlement of the four interdependent questions of—

- “(1) Reparations;
- “(2) Withdrawal of Armies of Occupation;
- “(3) Security;
- “(4) Universal Disarmament.

“(1) and (2) This Council holds that, as Great Britain was greatly responsible for the treaty of Versailles and derived immense material gain therefrom, she should be prepared—if France will consent to scale down her claim for reparations to such a figure as will in the opinion of an impartial tribunal, suffice to restore her devastated areas and will consent to withdraw her armies from the Ruhr and the Rhine—to renounce all claim to reparations, to agree to the cancellation of the war debts due to her from the Allies, and further to join in guaranteeing an international loan to France for the amount assessed as necessary for her restoration.

“(3) This Council holds that France and Germany should be urged to consent to the establishment of a demilitarised zone on either side of their common frontier, and that any armed force entering this zone or flying over it should be held guilty of an aggressive act of war.

“(4) This Council holds that Great Britain should propose a policy of universal disarmament.”

*Urgency Resolution II. Admission of Germany to the League of Nations—*

“This Council declares its conviction that until the League of Nations includes at least all European States, it can never be trusted as impartial in the adjustment of European disputes and its decisions will lack the moral sanctions upon which alone confidence and co-operation can be built.

“It therefore deplores the written reply made by M. Poincaré on Friday, February 9th, to the question of M. Buisson as to France's attitude towards the admission of Germany to the League of Nations, when he indicated that France would oppose the admission of Germany until she had given ‘effective guarantees’ for the fulfilment of the Treaty of Versailles. Since the reparations clauses of the Treaty of Versailles as interpreted by the Allies are impracticable, to deny Germany admission to the League of Nations until she shall have fulfilled them is to deny her admission for ever and to reduce the League of Nations to impotence as an international conciliator.”

The text of the reply by M. Poincaré referred to was circulated with the resolution.\*

(1) *The Terms of a New Peace.*

“That, pending the calling of the Congress advocated at the Hague, the Women's International League shall, in consultation with experts, co-ordinate, and set out concretely, the terms on which they consider a real peace could be established, in order to move public and governmental opinion in the direction suggested and to bring about step by step what will be in letter and in spirit a New Peace, even if a New Peace Congress does not meet.”

(2) *Proportional Representation.*

“That in view of the National and International importance of a Parliament truly representative of the electorate the W.I.L. take steps to arouse interest in the branches in the question of Proportional Representation (single transferable vote).”

\* *Friday, February 9th, Paris.* Replying to a written question by M. Buisson, a member of the Chamber of Deputies, as to what would be France's attitude if the Council of the League of Nations decided to admit Germany into the League, M. Poincaré writes as follows:—

“The French Government has always held that the League could only fully realise its object if it became universal and in consequence included Germany. But the Covenant stipulates that candidates for membership of the League must give effective guarantees of their intention to observe international engagements. Germany has not ceased to manifest by acts its determination to evade the treaty engagements. Accordingly there has been no question of her admission to the League up to the present, but the French Government will be the first to rejoice at a change of attitude on the part of Germany entitling her to take her place by the side of the Powers which respect their engagements.”—*Reuter.*



(3) *Capital Punishment.*

"This Council urges the abolition of capital punishment, feeling that it is useless as a deterrent from crime, is vindictive instead of reformatory, encourages morbid sensationalism, and is a relic from the past, which civilisation is eager to leave behind.

**Organization.**(1) *Propaganda in Scotland and the Provinces.*

"This Council views with concern the fact that the Women's International League is not substantially increasing the number of its members or its branches. It feels that, until its membership includes a much larger number of voters its influence on politics, national or international, must be seriously limited.

"It calls upon the newly-elected Executive to formulate schemes for increasing membership and for the formation of new branches, including:—

- "(1) A scheme for the raising of a Special Fund for an organiser, who shall be at the disposition of the branches, on terms to be arranged with them;
- "(2) The initiation of special campaigns when opportunity offers; and
- "(3) The arrangement of tours in Scotland and the Provinces for international speakers wherever such are available."

(2) *Interchange of Speakers.*

"That this Council, feeling sure that the work of the Women's International League would appeal to a much larger section of British Women if it were more widely known and understood, pledges itself to use all possible means to broadcast our aims and ideals. The Council therefore calls upon its Executive Committee to give a strong lead to this effort by arranging a scheme for the interchange of speakers in neighbouring districts and for many voluntary organisers."

(3) *News Sheet.*

"That it be a recommendation from this meeting to the Executive that they make further efforts to get space in some existing magazine or paper for news of the organisation."

(4) *Press Campaign.*

"That special efforts be made to permeate the Press with our International Women's Ideals by sending articles, letters, and reports of meetings to both national and local papers."

**Recommendation to International Executive.**

"This Council recommends that at all future International Congresses a Social Committee should be formed, consisting of representatives of each of the National Sections, its duty being to promote intercourse and good fellowship between the delegates of diverse nationalities."

The Executive Committee were elected as follows:—

*Hon. Treasurer:* The Lady Courtney of Penwith.

*Hon. Secretary:* Miss Mary Chick.

*Hon. International Secretary:* Mrs. Dighton Pollock.

Lady Clare Annesley.	Miss L. Morland.
Miss Margaret Ashton.	Lady Parmoor.
Dr. Hilda Clark.	Miss Helen Peile.
Miss K. D. Courtney.	Miss Rinder.
Mrs. Corbett Fisher.	Mrs. Rollo Russell.
Miss I. O. Ford.	Miss M. Sheepshanks.
Dr. E. Franklin.	Mrs. Swanwick.
Mrs. Innes.	Mrs. C. P. Trevelyan.
Mrs. Pethick Lawrence.	Mrs. Raymond Unwin.
Miss Emily Leaf.	Miss Helen Ward.
Miss E. Macnaghten.	Dr. Ethel Williams.
Miss C. Marshall.	

The members of the Council for 1923 are:—

Miss E. Bolton, M.D.	Mrs. Heineman.
Miss Blakeney Booth.	Mrs. Jastrzebski.
Mrs. Leland Buxton.	Dr. Alice Kerr.
Mrs. de Bunsen.	Mrs. Laski.
Miss Lowes Dickinson.	Mrs. E. D. Morel.
Miss G. Eaton.	Miss Stella Morel.
Miss M. Fry.	Mrs. Norbury.
Miss Ruth Fry.	Miss E. Sharp.
Mrs. Fyffe.	Mrs. Salter.
Mrs. Glaisyer.	Miss Picton Turbervill.
Mrs. Ayrton Gould.	Miss A. Villiers.
Mrs. Harrington.	Mrs. Muter Wilson.
Miss E. L. Hayler.	Miss Wilson Wilson.

**CONSTITUTION AND RULES.****I. Title.**

"Women's International League" (British Section of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom).

**II. Object.**

To establish the principles of right rather than might, and of co-operation rather than conflict, in national and international affairs, and for this purpose to work for:—

(1) The development of the ideals underlying modern democracy in the interests of constructive peace, by

(a) The strengthening of the democracies of the world by the inclusion of women in the ranks of equal citizenship.

(b) The education of the democracies in their responsibility towards international relations, and the

creation or development of constitutional machinery by which they may exercise control over foreign policy through their legislative representatives.

(c) The protection of the rights and interests of children and young people, and their education in the ideals of co-operation, national and international.

(d) The acknowledgment of the right of men and women to determine the government of their country, and the denial of the right of annexation by conquest.

(e) The abandonment of the theory of the Balance of Power. The reference of international differences to arbitration or conciliation. The creation of the international machinery necessary for these purposes, including a stable body of international law.

(f) International agreement to unite in bringing moral and social pressure to bear upon any country that resorts to arms instead of referring its case to arbitration or conciliation.

(g) The abolition of private profit in the manufacture of, and traffic in, arms and munitions of war, as a step towards general disarmament.

(h) The promotion of liberty of commerce and opening of trade routes to all nations on equal terms.

(i) Insistence that investors who place their capital abroad shall do so at their own risk without recourse to the official protection of their property by their own Government.

(j) Opposition to conscription, whether military or industrial.

(2) The emancipation of women and the protection of their interests, including:—

(a) The extension to all adult women of the Parliamentary franchise.

(b) Their admission to national and international councils.

(c) The establishment of their economic independence and legal freedom.

### III. Methods of Work.

(a) To take political and international action in support of the objects of the League as opportunity offers.

(b) To conduct educational and propaganda work by the formation of study circles, the holding of meetings, the distribution of literature and other methods.

### IV. Membership.

(a) *Members.*—Membership shall be open to all women who are British subjects, who accept the above object, whose purpose it is to work for its accomplishment, and who pay an annual subscription either to a local Branch or direct to the national headquarters.

(b) *Associate Members.*—Women resident in Great Britain, other than British subjects, who accept the above objects shall be accepted as Associate Members.

Men resident in Great Britain and who desire to become associated with the work of the League shall be accepted as Associate Members.

Associate members shall pay an annual subscription of not less than 1s. and shall be entitled to all the privileges of members except the right to nominate and vote for candidates for the Council.

### V. Branches.

(a) *Formation.*—Branches shall be formed in consultation with the Executive Committee. They shall consist of not less than ten members who support the object of the League, and shall pay an affiliation fee of 3d. per members annually to Headquarters. Branches may make their own rules and bye-laws, subject to the general rules and constitution of the League.

(b) *Subscription.*—Local Branches shall fix the amount of their members' subscriptions. Central members shall pay a minimum annual subscription of 1s.

(c) *Affiliation to other Organisations.*—Branches are free to co-operate with other societies in their neighbourhood, but before affiliating to any other organisation, Branches of the League shall obtain the sanction of the Executive Committee.

(d) *Affiliation of other Organisations.*—Branches of the League shall have power to accept for affiliation any local organisation of women in their district, which supports the object of the League and pays an annual subscription of the same amount as the annual subscription of two individual Branch members. Such an affiliated organisation shall be entitled to send two voting delegates to general meetings of the Branch, such delegates to have the same power as members of the Branch.

## VI. Executive Committee.

### A. Constitution of Executive Committee.

(a) *Committee.*—The Executive Committee shall consist of three Hon. Officers and 23 members, who shall be elected at the Annual Meeting of the Council. Each Branch shall be entitled to send one representative to the Executive Committee meetings with power to speak, but not to vote, the Executive not being responsible for such representatives' expenses.

(b) *Officers.*—The officers shall be a Chairman, Hon. Treasurer and Hon. Secretaries. The Hon. Treasurer and Hon. Secretaries shall be elected by representatives of the Branches at the Annual Meeting of the Council: the Chairman shall be elected by the Executive Committee from among its members.

(c) *Co-option to fill Vacancies.*—The Executive Committee shall have power to co-opt members to fill vacancies that occur during the year.

(d) Members of the Executive Committee shall be elected for one year, and at the end of that term shall be eligible for re-election without nomination.

Members of the Executive who have not attended 50 per cent. of the meetings during the year shall not be eligible for re-election unless some specific reason for absence can be offered, such as illness or absence from the country, and there is good reason to suppose that they will be able to attend in the future.

### B. Powers and Duties of Executive Committee.

(a) The Executive Committee shall meet at least once a month and at least two of the meetings each year shall be held in towns in the Provinces.

(b) The railway fares of country members shall be paid so long as funds are available for this purpose.

(c) The Executive Committee shall carry on the business of the League between the meetings of the Council in accordance with the policy agreed to thereat.

(d) It shall administer the funds of the League and direct the organizing work.

(e) It shall have power to appoint special Committees for carrying out the work of the League.

(f) It shall have power to appoint and dismiss all paid officials.

(g) In all things on which the rules are silent, the Executive Committee shall have power to decide, subject to appeal to the Council.

## VII. Affiliation of Women's Organizations.

(a) *Central Executives.*—The Executive of the League shall have power to accept for affiliation the Central Executive of any national women's organisation which supports the object of the League and pays an affiliation fee of 5s. a year. Affiliated Central Executives shall be entitled to send two voting delegates to the Council Meetings of the League, such delegates to have the same powers as Branch delegates.

(b) *Branches.*—Headquarters shall have power to accept for affiliation any Branch of Women's Organisations or Women's Groups within mixed organisations in districts where no Branch of the W.I.L. exists. Such Branches shall pay an affiliation fee of not less than 2s. 6d. per annum and shall be entitled to send one voting delegate to Council Meetings.

## VIII. General Council.

(a) The Council of the League shall consist of the Executive Committee, delegates from Branches, and 30 annual individual members to be elected six weeks before the Annual Council Meeting by a postal vote. They shall be nominated and elected by the Executive Committee, Branches, and Headquarters members of the League who are not also Branch members.

(b) Each Branch shall be entitled to one delegate and one card vote for every 25 or part of 25 members for whom the affiliation fee for the previous year has been paid. This must be paid not less than a month before the date of the Council, in the case of new branches or increased membership.

(c) The Council shall meet at least once a year to transact the usual business of an Annual Meeting. The travelling expenses of one delegate from each Branch to the Annual Council Meeting shall be pooled.

(d) A meeting of the Council can be called at any time by the Executive Committee or on demand of one-tenth of the total number of Branches.

## IX. Rules for Council Meetings.

### A. Ordinary Council Meetings.

(a) Ordinary meetings of the Council shall be held at a time and place to be fixed by the Executive Committee.

(b) The General Secretary shall notify the Branches two months before the Council Meeting, and all resolutions to be printed on the Agenda must reach the Secretary not later than one month before the Meeting.

(c) The Preliminary Agenda shall be issued to Branches three weeks before the Meeting.

(d) All amendments to Resolutions must reach the office not later than fourteen days before the Meeting.

(e) The Final Agenda will be issued to Branches one week before the Meeting.

(f) Resolutions shall be placed upon the Agenda in the name of a Branch or of the Executive Committee, or of any member of the Executive Committee, or of any individual member of the Council.

(g) No business which is not on the Agenda may be taken at a Council Meeting, unless urgency is voted on the recommendation of the Standing Orders Committee.

(h) Delegates shall be admitted to Council Meetings on presentation of the official delegate's ticket signed by the Secretary of the Branch which she represents.

#### B. Annual Council Meetings.

(a) At the Annual Meeting of the Council, which shall be held in February or March, in addition to the ordinary business the Council shall:

(1) Receive and adopt, if approved, the Report and Balance Sheet for the year;

(2) Elect by ballot the Hon. Treasurer and Hon. Secretaries and twenty-three members of the Executive Committee;

(3) Consider any alterations of the rules that may be proposed.

(b) Nominations for the offices of Hon. Treasurer and Hon. Secretaries, and for the Executive Committee, must reach the Secretary two weeks before the Council Meeting. Resolutions to be placed on the agenda and proposed alterations of the rules must reach the Secretary not later than one month before the Council Meeting.

(c) The consent of the nominees must be obtained in writing before nominations are sent in.

(d) The financial year shall end on 31st of December and all affiliation fees must be paid before that date. Members' subscriptions shall be due in January each year.

(e) Branches which have not paid their affiliation fees before the end of the financial year will not be entitled to send delegates to Council Meetings.

(f) The Final Agenda and draft Annual Report shall be issued to the Branches one week before the Annual Meeting.

#### C. Special Council Meetings.

(a) The Secretary shall give the Branches at least three weeks' notice of a Special Council Meeting, except in case of national emergency. Resolutions to be printed on the Agenda must reach the Secretary at least fourteen days before the Council Meeting.

(b) The Preliminary Agenda shall be issued to Branches at least one week before the Meeting, and a Final Agenda, including amendments, shall be issued before the Meeting if time allows.

(c) At special meetings of the Council no other business shall be taken except that specified in the notice calling the Meeting.

(d) Rules may be altered at Special Council Meetings, provided that notice of such alterations be given in the summons to the Council.

#### X. Agenda at Council Meetings.

(a) The first business to be taken at a Council Meeting shall be—

- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| (1) Appointment of Tellers for the votes in Council;   |                          |
| (2) Appointment of Standing Orders Committee;  |                          |
| (3) Appointment of Members of the Council as Returning Officers and Tellers for the ballot voting; | } At Annual Meeting only |
| (4) Appointment of Auditor;  |                          |
| (5) Adoption of Annual Report and audited Statement of Accounts.                                   |                          |

(b) Otherwise the order of business shall be left to the discretion of the Executive Committee, and shall include the following:—

- (1) Report of the Executive Committee;
- (2) Election of Hon. Treasurer, Hon. Secretaries, and Executive Committee (at Annual Meeting only);
- (3) Correspondence;
- (4) Amendment to Rules and Standing Orders (if any);
- (5) Resolutions, of which due notice has been given to the Secretary and by her to each branch, and Amendments relevant to the motions before the Meeting;
- (6) Other business.

## PUBLICATIONS.

*Histories of the Peoples.* The scheme initiated by the W.I.L. to bring about the publication in English of Histories of various peoples view from an international standpoint, is being carried out by Mrs. Innes. One of these books, "The History of the Greek People," by W. Muller (6s.), came out with Messrs. Methuen's autumn publications, and was very favourably reviewed. "The History of the French People" had to undergo a good deal of revision, but will probably appear this spring. The translation of "The History of the Spanish People" is proceeding. The prices are, unfortunately, kept high by the cost of production, which makes the books in one sense less "popular" than was hoped.

*Hague Congress Report.* A 16-page leaflet reporting the Hague Congress, December, 1922, with a photograph of The Messengers on the cover. Price 1d., post free 1½d.

*A Bibliography for School Teachers of History, compiled for the W.I.L. by Eileen Power, M.A.* A revised edition has been published by Methuen & Co. Price 1s. 6d.

## LEAFLETS.

*Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.* A descriptive leaflet.

*No More War.* Being a reprint from the News Sheet of an article by Mrs. Swanwick. Price 1s. 10d. per 100.

*An Appeal by the Women of the Allied Countries of France, Belgium, Great Britain, and Italy to their Fellow Citizens.* Issued in English by the British Section, and published by Newcastle Branch. Price 3s. per 100, 25s. per 1,000.

*The News Sheet.* Issued monthly, 2d.; 2s. 6d. per annum, post free.

## FINANCE.

The problem of finance has weighed heavily upon the Executive during the year. We regret that we have not been able to publish more owing to scarcity of funds. Two special fund-raising efforts have been made during the year, in each case with considerable success, and they have afforded pleasure to all who co-operated, although a great deal of hard work was entailed.

On Wednesday, June 21st, the Hampstead, Kensington and Chelsea Branches organised a *Garden Meeting* and American Sale in the beautiful garden of Aubrey House (kindly lent by Miss Alexander). During the afternoon there

was an open-air performance of "April" by Miss Olive Lethbridge, produced by Miss Winifred Mayo. The meeting realised £40, while the expenses were less than £10.

*A Continental Market* was held in International House on November 3rd and 4th. For these days the House was delivered over to merry-making and money-making. The Café was decked out as a market and the Club Room was alternately a picture gallery and entertainment hall. The financial gain repaid the very considerable effort made, and in the result W.I.L. funds benefited to the extent of £245—the Cafeteria £11.

## INTERNATIONAL HOUSE AND CLUB.

In many respects International House has fulfilled the hopes with which it was started. It has proved a social centre for people of international and pacifist outlook. It has also been a source of strength and life to the W.I.L. and has brought in a number of new members. When any special effort is needed we find great help in being able to hold preliminary meetings in the Cafeteria, and we can often give these a social turn that helps our work considerably.

We announce with regret the resignation from the House Committee of Miss Howson owing to bad health, and Miss Eckhard on account of pressure of work. Miss Joachim and Mrs. Thynne have been added to the Committee, which now consists of the following members:—

Miss Blakeney Booth, Miss Chick, Miss Joachim, Miss D. Macdonald, Miss G. M. Macdonald, Mrs. Dighton Pollock, Mrs. Thynne, and Mrs. Swanwick.

Discussion meetings have been held weekly throughout the year, except during December, at first on Tuesday evenings, but since May on Wednesday evenings. Many distinguished speakers have introduced widely varied subjects of discussion. Among them were Helene Stöcker from Berlin, Mr. C. Roden Buxton on "France," Miss Evelyn Sharp on "Self-Government in Russian Schools," M. Junod, of the International Society for the Protection of Aborigines, Geneva, Alderman Emil Davies, L.C.C., on "Economics of Internationalism," and Mr. Lowes Dickinson on "Traditional Diplomacy." Mr. Noel Buxton opened on "The Near East," and a keen discussion took place, in which Turks, Armenians, Greeks, and Anglo-Turks took part. This was followed by "India and the Near East," opened by Mr. B. Dayal, and the discussion was taken up again with added vigour. On another occasion a very stimulating debate took place between M. Petrushevitch, of the East Galician Delegation, and Dr. de Swietochowski, who took the Polish point of view on the future of East Galicia.

On other evenings of the week International House has enabled the League to receive and to hear many distinguished foreign guests, including Frau Eliakim Werner, who gave a series of addresses on the history and fate of Austria, and Dr. Alice Salomon, whose work for feminism and internationalism in Berlin is known all over the world. An Overseas evening was held, when visitors and students from the Dominions and America were invited to meet Mrs. Jessie Haver Butler, Mrs.

Pethick Lawrence, and Mr. Norman Angell, and an At Home was held for Leaders of National and International Movements at which representatives of many races were present.

Mr. Scott Duckers gave a party for the Clerical Staffs of the German and Austrian Legations. Miss Leaf arranged for the Headmistresses' Association a Dinner in the Cafeteria, followed by a Discussion on Classics and Modern Europe, led by Mr. J. W. Headlam Morley, C.B.E., of the Foreign Office. Dr. Mackail, LL.D. (President of the Classical Association), took the Chair.

During the Autumn and Spring Mrs. Swanwick has arranged two series of Concerts in the Cafeteria, which have been a source of pleasure to members and profit to the House. Miss Elsie Hall, Mrs. Antonia Meek, Signorina Elena Formichi, Miss Ann Kraft, Miss Emily Daymond, Mrs. Norman O'Neill, Miss Dorothy Walenn, Miss Helen Milva, Cedar Paul, Ellie Marx, Leonard Sickert, and Arthur Hirst all most generously gave of their talents and rendered programmes of the most varied international character.

For some time Miss Minna Green led a Newspaper Circle, members of which each undertook to read one foreign journal and to report events and trends of thought revealed therein. Some delightful rambles on the outskirts of London were taken by parties of Club Members.

The Balance Sheet of International House Club appears at the end of the Report. It reveals that the Club is not yet self-supporting. However, the account of this active year will show what a great need there is for a rallying place of this kind, and will induce many who read this report and who are not yet members, to join us and send as large subscriptions as possible to help us to carry on.

Our membership is now 590 full members and in addition 266 members of Cafeteria only. In 1922 the subscription was 5s. full membership and 1s. for Cafeteria membership only. These subscriptions were felt to be unreasonably low and have been fixed for 1923 at 7s. 6d. and 2s. 6d. respectively.

## INTERNATIONAL HOUSE CLUB.

## LOANS.

	£	s.	d.
Barnet Branch ... ..	4	0	0
Booth, Miss ... ..	5	0	0
Chick, Miss M. ... ..	25	0	0
Hobson, Mrs. J. A. ... ..	12	10	0
Jowitt, Miss ... ..	2	0	0
Leonard, Mrs. ... ..	2	10	0
Matthews, Mr. H. B. ... ..	1	0	0
Miles, Mrs. ... ..	2	10	0
Morel, Mrs. ... ..	1	0	0
Moscheles, Mrs. ... ..	1	1	0
Pollock, The Hon. Mrs. Dighton ... ..	100	0	0
Rowntree, Mrs. A. ... ..	2	10	0
Rowntree, Mrs. J. ... ..	12	10	0
Sanderson, Mrs. ... ..	2	10	0
Tuke, Mrs. ... ..	1	0	0
Whitehead, Mrs. ... ..	10	0	0
Willis, Miss I. Cooper	10	0	0
	<u>£195</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>

## DONATIONS.

	£	s.	d.
Albright, Miss C. ... ..	0	15	0
Alexander, Miss ... ..	0	15	0
Balch, Miss ... ..	1	2	7
Chick, Miss H. ... ..	0	15	0
Coombs, Miss B. M. ... ..	0	10	0
Deane, Miss L. M. ... ..	0	10	0
Dixon-Davies, Mrs. ... ..	1	0	0
Franklin, Hon. Mrs. ... ..	0	5	0
Frith, Miss G. ... ..	0	1	0
Ford, Miss I. O. ... ..	50	0	0
Fyffe, Mrs. ... ..	2	10	0
Gatti, Dr. ... ..	0	6	0
Gow, Mrs. ... ..	1	0	0
Hall, Miss L. ... ..	0	10	0
Hamer, Mrs. ... ..	0	15	0
Hartnoll, Mr. C. ... ..	0	2	0
Hills, Mrs. Harold ... ..	1	11	6
Jones, Miss M. ... ..	0	15	0
Lanchester, Miss ... ..	0	5	0
Lennard, Mrs. ... ..	1	0	0
MacLagan, Mrs. ... ..	0	5	0
Makower, Mrs. ... ..	0	2	0
Melland, Miss E. ... ..	1	0	0
Melland, Miss F. ... ..	0	15	0
Melzer, Miss A. ... ..	0	15	0
Moscrip, Miss ... ..	1	0	0
Newton, Miss W. M. ... ..	1	0	0
O'Brien, Mrs. Harris ... ..	10	0	0
Payne, Mr. E. J. ... ..	0	10	6
Peile, Misses ... ..	50	0	0
Pethick Lawrence, Mr. & Mrs. ... ..	40	0	0
Pollock, Mr. Dighton ... ..	10	0	0
Reutiner, Miss ... ..	0	5	0
Sanger, Mrs. ... ..	50	0	0
Sennett, Miss ... ..	1	0	0
Scott, Mrs. Minturn ... ..	0	1	0
Swanwick, Mrs. H. M. ... ..	300	0	0
Williams, Dr. Ethel and Miss Hardcastle ... ..	25	0	0
	<u>£556</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>

# INTERNATIONAL HOUSE.

## BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1922.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Sundry Loans ... ..	904	15	0	Cash at Bank ... ..	71	6	8
Sundry Creditors ... ..	123	7	7½	Cash in hand ... ..	2	12	7½
Balance Jan. 1st, 1922 (see contra)							
£164 3s. 1d.				Sundry Debtors... ..			
				Furniture and Fittings, January 1st	77	4	8
				Additions ... ..	228	8	9
					305	13	5
				Less Depreciation 5% ... ..	15	5	8
				Lease Account ... ..	588	9	3
				Less Amount written off 1/13 ... ..	46	3	0
							542 6 3
				Insurance in Advance ... ..			3 0 0
				Balance—			
				Loss from Revenue Account, Dec.			
				31st ... ..	217	2	5
				Less Balance Jan. 1st (see contra)	164	3	1
							52 19 4
<u>£1028 2 7½</u>							<u>£1028 2 7½</u>

I have examined the above Account with the Books and Vouchers relating thereto, and find the same to be correct in accordance therewith.

M. S. CLUGSTON, *Certified Accountant*,

AUDITOR.



## SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS.

JANUARY—DECEMBER, 1922.

SUBS.		DONS.		SUBS.		DONS.				
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
Anon. ...			2	17	6	Brought Forward ...	39	19	6	
Anon. ...	1	0	0			Barry, Miss F. A. ...	0	2	6	
Anon. ...			1	0	0	Barton, Mrs. ...	0	2	0	
Anon. ...			0	3	0	Bazett, Mrs. ...	0	5	0	
Anon. ...	0	1	6			Beach, Miss O. ...	1	1	0	
Anon. ...			0	1	6	Beard, Miss Alice T. ...	0	1	0	
Abbatt, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			Beckett, Mrs. ...	0	2	6	
Acheson, Miss V. ...	0	2	6			Beer, Mrs. ...	0	3	0	
Adams, Dr. Lena ...	0	2	6			Begg, The Misses ...	0	18	0	
Adler, Miss ...	0	1	0			Behrens, Miss ...	0	2	6	
Albright, Miss ...	5	0	0			Bellamy, Mrs. & Miss ...	0	2	0	
Alder, Miss Lily ...	0	1	0			Bendelock, Miss ...	0	1	0	
Alexander, Mrs. ...	2	0	0	2	0	0	Benett, Miss S. ...	0	1	0
Alexander, Mrs. J. G. ...			1	0	0	0	Bennett, Mrs. E. ...	1	1	0
Allan, Mrs. ...	1	0	0			0	Bentinck, Mrs. ...		2	0
Allen, Miss ...	0	2	0			0	Berliner, Miss L. ...	0	1	0
Allwork, Miss ...	0	8	6			0	Berry, Mrs. ...			
Almond, Mrs. ...	1	1	0			0	Dickenson ...		0	10
Anderson, Miss K. ...	0	8	0			0	Besant, Mrs. Annie ...	1	1	0
Anderson, Miss M. ...	0	15	0			0	Best, Mrs. ...	0	1	0
Anderson, Mrs. D. ...	0	5	0			0	Bicknell, Mrs. ...	0	5	0
Anderton, Mrs. ...	0	2	0			0	Binney, Miss E. ...	0	1	0
Archer, Mr. William ...			0	10	6	0	Birmingham Branch ...		2	10
Armstrong, Miss G.R. ...	0	2	0			0	Bishop, Miss E. R. ...	0	1	0
Arnold, Mrs. R. ...	0	1	0			0	Bishop, Miss ...	0	1	0
Ash, Miss A. E. ...	0	10	0			0	Bisson, Miss ...		0	5
Ashby, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			0	Black, Mrs. ...	0	8	0
Ashby, Miss ...	1	0	0			0	Blackledge, Miss ...	0	10	0
Ashby, Miss E. ...	0	4	0			0	Blacklock, Miss ...	0	1	6
Ashton, Miss Margaret ...			1	0	0	0	Blacklock, Miss ...	2	2	0
Auerbach, Miss B. A. ...	0	2	6			0	Blagden, Mrs. J. ...	0	15	0
Ayrton, Mrs. Hertha ...	2	2	0	1	1	0	Bloxham, Mrs. ...			
Bacharach, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			0	F. W. S. ...	0	2	0
Backhouse, Mrs. ...	20	0	0			0	Boileau, Dr. Margaret ...	3	0	0
Backhouse, Miss ...						0	Bonner, Miss F. ...	0	1	0
Edith M. ...			5	0	0	0	Bonton, Miss L. ...	0	5	0
Bailey, Mrs. ...	0	5	0			0	Booth, Mrs. A. ...		5	0
Baines, Miss E. ...	0	1	0			0	Boothroyd, Mrs. and ...			
Baines, Miss E. G. ...	0	5	0			0	Miss ...	0	6	0
Baines, Mrs. ...			1	0	0	0	Boswell, Mr. Alfred ...			
Baker, Mrs. J. ...						0	(Assoc.) ...	1	0	0
Allan ...	2	2	0			0	Bowron, Miss E. ...	0	2	6
Barnet Branch ...			6	0	0	0	Boyajian, Miss ...	0	1	0
Barratt, Miss E. ...	0	2	6			0	Bradbury, Mr. F. ...		0	10
Barrington, Mrs. ...	0	5	0			0	Bradley, Miss D. ...	0	2	0
						0	Bradley, Miss M. ...	0	5	0
Carried Forward	39	19	6	21	13	6	Carried Forward	52	12	0

SUBS.		DONS.		SUBS.		DONS.				
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
Brought Forward	52	12	0	34	18	0	Brought Forward	79	16	0
Braithwaite, Mrs. ...	1	1	0				Chelsea Branch ...			3
Brassey, The ...							Chettle, Mrs. ...	0	1	0
Dowager Countess ...	0	10	0				Chick, Miss Mary ...	2	2	0
Brewster, Miss B. ...	0	2	6				Churchman, The ...			11
Brewster, Mrs. ...				1	5	0	Misses ...	0	10	0
Briant, Miss E. ...				1	0	0	Clackson, Miss ...	0	3	0
Brierley, Mrs. ...	0	2	0				Claridge, Miss S. A. ...	0	2	6
Brinton, Miss D. ...	0	2	0				Clark, Dr. Hilda ...	2	0	0
Bristol Branch ...				5	0	0	Clark, Miss M. E. ...	0	5	0
Brook, Miss Agnes ...	5	0	0	5	0	0	Clark, Mrs. Dawson ...	0	5	0
Brook, Miss J. H. ...	0	2	6				Clark, Mrs. E. M. N. ...	1	1	0
Brown, Mrs. Burton ...	0	10	0				Clark, Mrs. Roger ...	1	0	0
Brown, Miss B. C. M. ...	0	2	0				Clarke, Miss D. T. ...	0	5	0
Brown, Mrs. E. ...	0	3	0				Clewlow, Mrs. ...	0	2	0
Brown, Miss Sadd ...	0	1	0	0	10	0	Clodd, Miss ...	0	2	6
Brown, Mrs. Sadd ...	5	0	0	1	0	0	Coates, Mrs. ...	0	10	0
Burchell, Miss E. A. ...	0	8	0				Coates, Mrs. Schofield ...	1	0	0
Burke, Miss ...	0	1	0				Colbeck, Miss M. ...	0	5	0
Burnley, Mrs. ...							Colenso, Mrs. ...	0	2	6
Brailsford ...	1	0	0				Coles, Miss K. M. ...	1	1	0
Burridge, Miss M. ...	0	2	6				Collections at ...			
Bury, Mrs. ...	0	2	6				Meetings ...			32
Butler, Miss Jane ...	0	5	0				Collier, Mrs. ...	0	4	0
Butler, Mrs. James ...	0	5	0				Collins, Mrs. ...	1	1	0
Butterfield, Miss C.S. ...	0	2	0				Console, Mrs. ...	0	2	6
Buxton, Mrs. C. R. ...	1	0	0	2	0	0	Conway, Miss Rose ...	0	2	0
Buxton, Mrs. Leland ...	1	1	0				Cook, Miss E. ...			
Buxton, Mrs. ...				0	10	0	Margaret ...	0	15	0
Buxton, Mrs. Noel ...				1	0	0	Cooke-Taylor, Mrs. ...	0	8	6
Cadbury, Mrs. ...							Coombs, Miss B. M. ...	0	1	0
Barrow ...	5	0	0				Cooper, Miss E. F. ...	0	10	0
Cadbury, Miss C. ...	0	10	0				Courtney, Miss D. A. ...	5	0	0
Calway, Mrs. ...	0	5	0				Courtney, Miss K. D. ...	6	0	0
Cambridge Branch ...				11	1	6	Courtney of Penwith, ...			
Cameron-Mawson, ...							The Lady ...			40
Miss E. ...	0	5	0				Cowen, Miss H. ...	0	10	0
Campbell, Miss G. ...				0	9	0	Cox, Miss ...	0	2	0
Campbell, Miss ...							Crichton-Stuart, ...			
Persia C. ...	0	5	0				Miss ...	2	2	0
Candler, Miss L. ...	0	10	0				Mrs. S. A. ...	0	10	6
Candler, Miss P. M. ...	1	0	0				Cromarty, Miss ...			
Carlin, Miss Mary ...	0	3	0				A. G. ...	0	2	6
Carpenter, Mrs. ...				0	10	0	Cronin, Miss M. K. ...	0	2	6
Carson, Miss J. ...	0	2	6				Crowley, Miss ...	0	19	6
Carson, Miss M. ...	0	2	6				Croydon Branch ...			5
Carter, Mrs. ...	0	4	0				Curson, Miss ...	0	2	6
Carter, Mrs. ...				0	5	0	D'Anquier, Mrs. ...			0
Carter, Mrs. G. P. ...	0	2	6				Davey, Miss L. ...	0	5	0
Cartwright, Miss F. ...	0	1	0				Davies, Miss E. D. ...	0	2	6
Case, Miss E. ...	0	2	0	0	5	0	Davies, Miss ...	0	1	0
Case, Miss J. ...	0	2	6				Davies, Mrs. M. ...	0	2	6
Casel, Mr. S. M. ...				0	5	0	Davies, Mrs. Dixon ...	4	0	0
Causton, Miss V. ...	0	5	0				Davis, Mrs. ...	0	2	0
Chadwick, Miss M. ...	1	1	0				Dawson, Miss E. E. ...	0	1	0
Chapman, Dr. Katherine ...				0	10	0	Dawson, Miss Lilian ...			0
Carried Forward	79	16	0	65	8	6	Carried Forward	114	3	0



SUBS.		DONS.		SUBS.		DONS.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Brought Forward	215 16 3	262 15 10	Brought Forward	281 6 9	294 3 4		
Kenway, Mrs. G. ...	1 0 0		Mack, Miss H. N. ...	0 10 0			
Ker, Dr. Alice ...	0 2 6		MaKower, Mrs. ...	0 2 6			
Kershaw, Mrs. ...	0 3 0		MacLagan, Mrs. ...	0 5 0	0 5 0		
Kettleborough, Mrs. ...	0 1 0		MacLay, Mrs. ...	0 1 0			
Kewley, Miss T. L. ...	0 2 6		Macmillan, Miss C. ...	0 8 6			
Kilvoy, Miss A. ...	0 1 0		Macnaghten, Miss ...		0 5 0		
King's Norton Group		0 2 6	Macnaghten, Miss E. ...	2 0 0	0 10 0		
Kirkpatrick, Miss I. ...	0 2 6		Macnaghten, Miss L. ...	0 3 0			
Kleinwort, Miss			Macnamara, Miss ...	0 10 0	0 5 0		
Alice ...	0 10 0		Manchester Branch		68 0 0		
Knaster, Miss V. G.			Mansell-Moullen,				
A. B. ...	0 1 0		Mrs. ...	0 10 0			
Knight, Mrs. ...	0 5 0		Marquardt, Miss				
Knock, Mrs. ...	0 5 0		F. E. ...	0 5 0			
Kohnstamm, Mrs. ...	0 5 6		Marsden, Mrs. ...	0 5 0			
Krenzin, Miss C.			Marshall, Miss C. ...		4 14 0		
(Associate) ...	0 2 6		Marshall, Mrs. F. ...	1 1 0	14 9 0		
Kydd, Miss ...	0 2 0		Marshall, Mrs. W. M. ...	0 5 0			
Lambert, Miss E. ...	0 1 0		Marston, Miss E. M. ...	1 1 0			
Lamplugh, Miss F. ...	0 2 0		Martin, Mrs. ...	0 2 6			
Lamport, Miss ...	1 0 0		Mason, Mrs. E. D. ...	0 2 0			
Landman, Dr.			Masse, Mademoiselle				
Augusta ...	0 2 6		(Associate) ...	0 1 0			
Last, Miss ...	0 2 0		Mather, Mrs. ...	0 1 0			
Last, Miss Mary ...	0 1 0		Matheson, Mrs. E. E. ...	0 1 0			
Lawrence, Mr. and			Matheson, Miss M. I. ...	0 3 0			
Mrs. Pethick ...	50 0 0	10 0 0	Matthews, Mrs. D. ...	0 5 0			
Lazarnick, Miss D. ...	0 2 6		Maynard, Mr.				
Leaf, Miss Emily ...	5 0 0	3 19 6	(Assoc.) ...		3 2 0		
Lee, Miss H. ...	0 5 0		Maynard, Mrs. ...	0 5 0			
Leeds Branch ...		10 0 0	Maynard, Miss ...	0 5 0			
Leggatt, Miss A. ...	0 5 0		Mayo, Miss ...	0 2 6			
Leon, Mrs. ...	0 10 0		Megahy, Mrs. ...	0 10 0	0 10 0		
Leonard, Mrs. ...	0 3 0		Melenevsky, Mrs. ...	0 1 0			
Lester, Miss M. ...	0 2 6		Melland, Miss ...	5 0 0	5 0 0		
Levetus, Miss A. S. ...	0 2 0		Melland, Miss K. F. ...		0 10 0		
Levey, Mrs. ...	0 10 6		Mellor, Miss ...		0 2 6		
Little, Mrs. ...	0 2 6		Melzer, Miss A. ...	0 1 0			
Little, Mrs J.			Mensch, The Misses				
Raymond ...	0 10 0		A. and L. ...	0 5 0			
Liverpool Branch ...		5 13 6	Merrifield, Mrs. ...	0 2 6			
Lloyd, Miss M. J. ...	0 2 6		Merttens, Mrs and				
Lloyd, Miss M. L. ...	0 10 0		Miss ...	2 10 0			
Lock, Miss M. C. ...	0 2 6		Messieux, Miss				
Loesch, Mrs. and Miss	0 3 0	0 7 0	A. Cassels ...	0 1 6			
Luard, Miss F. ...	0 10 0		Middleton, Miss ...	0 10 0			
Lucas, Miss A. A. ...	0 10 6		Middleton, Mrs. M.				
Lupton, Mrs. Arnold		1 0 0	de S. A. ...	0 1 0			
Lutyens, Lady Emily	0 5 0		Midgley, Mrs. ...	0 2 6			
Lyons, Mrs. ...	0 5 0	0 5 0	Milton, Miss M. E. A. ...	0 5 0	0 12 6		
Lyschinska, Miss ...	0 1 0		Milne, Mrs. ...	1 0 0			
MacDermott, Miss ...	0 5 0		Mitchell, Miss M. L. ...	0 5 0	0 5 0		
Macdonald, Miss D. ...	0 5 0		Mitchison, Miss ...	0 10 0			
Macdonald, Miss G. ...	0 1 0		Moffat, Mrs. ...	0 2 6			
Macdonald, Miss C. I. ...	0 5 0		Moir, Lady ...		1 1 0		
Carried Forward	281 6 9	294 3 4	Carried Forward	301 10 9	393 14 4		

SUBS.		DONS.		SUBS.		DONS.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Brought Forward	301 10 9	393 14 4	Brought Forward	335 16 3	409 6 4		
Montagu, Miss Lily ...	1 1 0	2 2 0	Peile, The Misses ...	10 0 0			
Morden, Mr. (Assoc) ...	0 1 0		Pendered, Miss M. ...	0 5 0			
Morden, Mrs. ...	0 1 0		Penrose, The Hon.				
Morel, Miss ...	0 2 6		Mrs. ...	2 0 0			
Morel, Mrs. ...	1 1 0		Pertz, Miss Florence ...	0 1 0			
Morland, Miss L. F. ...	0 5 0		Pettingell, Miss W. ...	0 5 0			
Morrison, Mrs. ...	0 2 0		Phillips, Miss M. ...	0 2 6			
Morris, Mrs. A. ...	0 1 0		Philp, Miss ...	1 0 0	2 0 0		
Moscheles, Mrs. Felix ...	0 10 0		Picton-Warlow, M.B.E.,				
Moscrip, Miss ...	0 2 6		Mrs. Camilla ...	0 2 6			
Mossman, Mr. O. W.			Pilcher, Miss V. ...	0 8 0			
(Associate) ...	0 5 6		Pilgrim, Mrs. ...	0 5 0			
Muir, Mrs. M. ...	0 5 0		Pinder, Miss ...	0 2 0			
Murphy, Miss A. M. ...	1 0 0		Playne, Miss C. E. ...	2 2 0			
Murphy, Mrs. J. ...	0 5 0		Plumb, Miss N. ...	0 2 6			
Murray, Lady Mary ...	1 0 0		Pollock, The Hon.				
McCombie, Miss M. ...	0 5 0		Mrs. Dighton ...	3 3 0	2 2 0		
McGovern, Mrs. ...	0 2 0		Postlethwaite, Miss ...	0 1 0			
McGowan, Miss M. S. ...	0 5 0		Potbury, Miss ...	0 10 6			
McKenna, Mrs. ...		0 10 0	Potter, Miss F. ...	0 1 0			
McLaren, Miss D. ...	0 1 0		Powell, Mrs. R. ...		0 2 6		
McNay, Mrs. ...	0 2 0		Poyser, Miss F. Ross ...	0 4 0			
Naumann, Miss E. ...	0 5 0		Price, Miss ...	0 2 6			
Neal, Mrs. ...	5 5 0	1 1 0	Price, Miss D. E. ...	0 5 0			
Newcastle Branch ...		4 0 0	Procter, Miss M. E. ...	0 2 6			
Newhouse, Mrs. ...		5 5 0	Procter, Miss Zoe ...	0 2 0			
Newling, Miss ...	0 2 0		Pye, Miss E. M. ...	1 0 0			
Newsome, Miss ...	0 2 0		Quarmby, Mrs. ...	0 2 6			
Newton, Miss W. ...	0 2 0		Raisin, Miss A. M. ...	0 1 0			
Nisbet, Mrs. H. ...		0 5 0	Ramsbottom, Mrs. ...	0 2 6			
Northeroft, Mrs. ...	0 3 0		Ransome, Mrs. ...	0 5 0			
O'Brien, Miss E. ...	0 1 0		Ratliffe, Miss ...	0 2 6			
O'Brien, Miss S. ...	0 1 0		Rawlins, Mrs. Hully		0 10 0		
Oliver, Mrs. ...	0 1 0		Reed, Mrs. ...		0 2 6		
O'Neill, Miss E. M. ...		1 0 0	Reid, Miss B. H. ...	0 5 0			
Oppenheimer, Mrs.			Reid, Miss M. B. ...	0 5 0			
F. M. ...	1 10 6		Reid, Mrs. ...	0 5 0			
Oppenheimer, Miss G. ...	0 2 6		Reid, Mrs. ...	0 1 0			
Osborn, Mrs. ...	0 10 0		Rendall, Miss ...	0 1 0			
Over, Miss F. M. ...	0 10 0		Renton, Mrs. S. ...	0 5 0			
Paine, Miss E. C. ...	0 5 0		Reutiner, Miss A. H. ...	0 5 0	0 2 6		
Pannett, Miss E. ...	0 1 6		Rickman, Mrs. ...	0 5 0			
Parker, Miss ...	0 2 6		Rickman, Mrs. John ...	2 2 0			
Parker, Mrs. ...		0 5 6	Riddell, Miss J. ...	0 15 0	0 2 6		
Parker, Mrs. ...		0 2 6	Riddell, Miss Jennie ...	0 5 0			
Parkes, Miss L. H. ...	0 5 0		Riddell, Miss Mary ...	0 5 0			
Parmoor, Lady ...	15 0 0		Riley, Miss Mary ...	0 1 0			
Partridge, Miss J. B. ...	0 7 6		Rinder, Miss W. G. ...	0 5 0			
Patterson, Mrs. ...	0 2 6		Ritchie, Mrs. ...	0 1 0			
Payne, Miss M. ...	1 18 6		Rivers, Miss ...	0 5 0			
Peacop, Miss ...	0 7 6		Roberts, Miss E. A. ...		0 10 0		
Pearce, Misses E.			Roberts, Mrs. ...	0 1 0			
and J. ...	0 2 0		Roberts, Mrs. A. E. ...	0 5 0	0 2 6		
Pearce, Mrs. ...		1 1 0	Robertson, Miss G. ...	0 1 0	0 10 0		
Peckover, Miss ...	0 1 0		Robertson, Miss J. ...	0 5 0			
Carried Forward	335 16 3	409 6 4	Carried Forward	364 19 9	415 10 10		

	SUBS.			DONS.				SUBS.			DONS.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward	364	19	9	415	10	10	Brought Forward	399	18	9	437	13	10
Robertson, Mrs. ...	0	5	0				Simmons, Mrs. W. ...	0	2	6			
Robertson, Mrs. C. ...	0	15	0				Sims, Miss T. ...	0	3	6			
Robinson, Miss M. ...	0	1	6				Skeat, Miss B. M. ...						
Roccliffe, Miss ...	0	10	0				Ph. D. ...				0	2	0
Rolls, Lady Shelly ...				10	0	0	Skeate, Mrs. ...	0	5	0			
Rolt-Wheeler, Miss E. ...	1	1	0				Skinner, Miss Margaret ...				0	7	0
Rommell, Miss D. ...	0	2	6				Skinner, Mrs. ...	0	5	0			
Roth, Mrs. B. ...	1	1	0	2	2	0	Slater, Mrs. V. ...	0	2	6			
Rowe, Mrs. F. E. ...	1	0	0	1	0	0	Sloane, Mrs. M. A. ...				0	5	0
Rowell, Miss S. A. ...	0	2	0				Smith, Miss E. C. ...	0	2	0			
Rownthwaite, Mrs. ...	0	1	0				Smith, Miss Zoe ...	0	3	0	0	10	0
Rowntree, Mrs. Arnold ...	2	2	0				Smith, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			
Russell, The Hon. Mrs. Rollo ...	5	0	0	5	0	0	Smith, Mrs. Ford ...	0	10	0			
Russell, Miss G. K. ...	0	3	0				Smith, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			
Rutter, Mrs. ...	1	1	0				Smith, Mrs. Branson ...	0	7	6			
Ryland, Miss B. ...	0	1	0				Smith, Mrs. Robinson ...	0	2	6			
Ryle, Miss Effie, M.A. ...	1	0	0				Smithson, Mrs. ...	2	0	0	2	0	0
Salter, Mrs. ...	1	1	0				Snow, Mrs. ...	0	2	0			
Samuel, Miss M. ...				1	0	0	Snowden, Mrs. Philip ...	1	0	0			
Sanderson, Miss E. ...	2	2	0				Solomon, Mrs. S. ...	1	1	0			
Sandiforth, Mrs. ...	0	2	6				Southey, Mrs. ...	0	10	0			
Sanger, Miss J. ...	1	1	0				Spanton, Miss H. M. ...	0	1	0			
Sanger, Miss S. ...	0	8	0				Spenser, Miss A. E. J. ...				0	1	6
Sanger, Mrs. C. P. ...	2	0	0				Spiers, Mrs. ...	0	1	0			
Satterthwaite, Miss ...				0	5	0	Stafford, Miss E. M. ...	0	1	0			
Saunders, Miss M. I. ...	0	5	0				Stansfield, Mrs. ...	0	10	6			
Savage, Mrs. ...	0	2	6				Stewart, Miss ...				0	5	0
Saxty, Miss Anna ...	0	1	0				Stewart, Miss Esme ...	0	2	6	1	0	6
Schwab, Mrs. ...	0	10	0				Stewart Brown, Mrs. ...	1	1	0			
Scott, Miss E. P. ...	0	2	6				Stocks, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			
Scott, Mrs. H. ...	0	2	0				Stone, Miss A. ...	0	2	6			
Scott, Miss I. P. ...	0	5	0				Stone, Miss J. ...	0	10	0			
Scott, Mrs. Minturn ...	1	1	0				Strachan, Miss ...	0	2	0			
Scott, Mrs. P. ...	0	1	0				Strauss, Mrs. Ben ...				0	10	0
Scott, Mrs. R. P. ...	0	2	6				Strauss, Mrs. P. ...	0	10	6			
Selby, Miss K. ...	0	2	6				Strickland, Mrs. ...	0	3	0			
Selby, Mrs. ...	0	10	0				Sturge, Miss Helen ...	0	5	0			
Senior, Mrs. ...	0	10	0				Sumsion, Mrs. ...	0	10	0			
Sennett, Miss M. ...	0	5	0	0	3	0	Sutcliffe, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			
Sessions, Mrs. ...	0	5	0				Swanwick, Mrs. ...	1	0	0	6	0	0
Seward, Miss ...	0	2	0				Sweet, Mrs. ...	0	2	6			
Sewell, Miss ...	0	2	0	0	3	0	Tanner, Mrs. ...	0	1	0			
Shannon, Miss A. M. ...	1	0	0				Taylor, Mrs. ...				2	2	0
Sharp, Miss Evelyn ...	3	3	0	1	0	0	Taylor, Mrs. ...				5	0	0
Shaw, Mrs. Bernard ...	1	0	0				Theobald, The Misses ...	0	5	0			
Shipway, Miss E. ...	0	5	0				Thomas, Mrs. ...				0	7	6
Shore, Miss ...	0	2	6				Thompson, Capt. Gilchrist (Associate) ...	0	1	0	1	0	0
Shore, Miss C. H. ...	0	1	0				Thompson, Miss A. C. ...	0	10	0			
Shuckburgh, Miss ...	0	10	0	1	10	0	Thompson, Miss G. ...	0	2	0			
Sidgwick, Miss E. ...	1	1	0				Thompson, Mrs. Hugh ...	2	2	0			
Simmonds, Mrs. ...	0	5	0				Thompson, Mrs. Percy ...	1	1	0			
Carried Forward	399	18	9	437	13	10	Carried Forward	416	9	9	457	4	4

	SUBS.			DONS.				SUBS.			DONS.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought Forward	416	9	9	457	4	4	Brought Forward	444	2	0	496	5	10
Thompson, Mrs. Silvanus ...	1	0	0				Watmough, Mrs. ...	0	1	0			
Thornton, Miss M. B. ...	2	0	0				Weiss, Miss ...				0	5	0
Tidmarsh, Mrs. H. E. ...	0	10	0				Werner, Miss Mary ...	0	2	6			
Tollemache, The Misses ...	0	10	0	1	0	0	Westoby, Mrs. ...	0	10	0			
Tomlinson, Mrs. ...	1	0	0				White, Dr. E. ...	0	2	0			
Tothill, Miss M. C. ...				10	0	0	Whitehead, Mrs. North ...	0	5	0			
Trevelyan, Mrs. C. P. ...	2	2	0				Whiteman, Miss E. M. ...	0	5	0			
Trevelyan, Mrs. R. C. ...	1	0	0				Whiting, Miss ...	0	2	6			
Trounson, Mrs. ...	0	10	0				Whyte, Mrs. Alexander ...	1	0	0			
Tuke, Mrs. ...				0	3	0	Wigmore, Mrs. ...	0	2	6	0	2	6
Tuke, Miss ...	0	1	0				Willcocks, Miss M. P. ...	0	10	6			
Turbervill, Miss Picton ...	0	10	0				Williams, Miss A. L. ...	0	10	6	0	2	9
Turquand, Miss ...	0	10	0				Williams, Dr. Ethel ...				3	19	6
Turquand, Miss L. ...	0	10	0	1	8	0	Williams, Dr. Ethel and Miss Hardcastle ...				10	0	0
Turquand, Miss L. E. ...	0	5	0				Williamson, Miss A. ...	0	6	0	0	12	0
Tuteur, Mrs. ...				0	5	0	Willis, Mrs. Guy Cooper ...	0	10	0			
Unwin, Mrs. Cobden ...	1	1	0				Willis, Miss E. L. ...	0	10	0			
Unwin, Mrs. Raymond ...				13	5	0	Willmore, Miss M. ...	0	5	0			
Usherwood, Mrs. ...	0	2	6				Wilson, Miss ...	0	10	0			
Valois, Mrs. ...	0	10	0	0	3	0	Wilson, Miss M. L. ...	0	10	0			
Villiers, Miss A. ...	0	10	0	1	10	0	Wilson Wilson, Miss ...	0	10	6			
Villiers, Miss F. ...	0	5	0				Winder, Mrs. ...	0	5	0			
Villiers, Miss S. A. ...	0	5	0	1	0	0	Withall, Miss L. ...	0	1	0			
Wackrill, Miss A. M. ...	0	5	0				Withers, Mrs. Hartley ...	1	0	0			
Wade, Miss ...	0	5	0				Witty, Miss B. M. ...	0	1	0			
Waid, Miss M. E. ...	0	10	0				Women, National Council of ...				5	0	0
Waley, Mrs. ...	0	10	0				Wood, Mr. Harlock (Associate) ...	0	1	0			
Walker, Dr. Jane ...	0	1	6				Wood, Mrs. Harlock ...	0	2	0			
Walker, Miss K. M. ...	1	0	0				Woods, Miss K. Saunders ...	0	2	6			
Walker, Mrs. ...	0	2	6				Woodcock, Mrs. M. A. ...	0	2	6			
Walker, Miss Laurie ...	0	2	6	0	5	0	Woods, Miss Alice ...	0	2	0			
Wall, Miss M. ...	0	2	6				Woodward, Mrs. ...	0	2	0			
Wallace, Miss A. L. H. ...	0	2	6				Wragge, Miss P. ...	0	8	6			
Wallas, Mrs. Graham ...	1	0	0				Wray, Miss C. ...	2	2	0			
Ward, Miss Helen ...	0	2	6				Yoole, Mrs. ...	0	5	0			
Wardroper, Mrs. ...	0	2	9				Zangwill, Mrs. ...	1	0	0			
Warren, Mrs. and Miss ...	0	4	0				Zimmern, Miss Alice ...	0	7	0			
Waterhouse, Mrs. T. C. ...	10	0	0	10	0	0	Zimmerman, Miss Minnie ...	0	5	0			
Waters, Miss C. M. ...	0	2	6				Carried Forward	444	2	0	496	5	10
Watkins, Mrs. ...				0	2	6	Total	457	1	6	516	7	7

# WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1922.

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
To	Balance, January 1st, 1922				71	19	8		
"	Subscriptions	457	1	6					
"	Donations and Collections	450	6	1					
"	Donations Hague Congress	66	1	6					
"	Visitors' Fees for Congress	5	11	0					
"	Easter School Fees...	202	12	6					
"	Affiliation Fees	10	17	10					
"	Tickets for Meetings	42	19	9					
"	Proceeds for Continental Market	299	3	3½					
"	Sale of News Sheets	56	0	4					
"	Sale of Literature	33	0	3½					
"	Sundry Receipts	6	11	3½					
					1630	5	4½		
					£1702	5	0½		

  

EXPENDITURE.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
By	Rent, Light, Heating and Cleaning	112	0	0					
"	Salaries	481	19	0					
"	Stationery, Printing and Advertising	78	3	4½					
"	Telephone and Office Expenses	41	19	11½					
"	Postage	98	16	9					
"	Travelling Expenses	81	16	0½					
"	Expenses of Meetings	101	19	11½					
"	Literature and Printing of Report	61	15	0¾					
"	News Sheet	103	14	4½					
"	Histories	5	10	3					
"	Easter School Expenses	244	5	1					
"	Expenses of "Continental Market"	41	4	10¼					
"	Expenses of Hague Congress	68	9	5					
"	Donation to Hague Congress	44	10	0					
"	Affiliation and Delegates' Fees	2	5	0					
"	Press Cuttings	2	2	0					
"	Audit Fee, 1922	12	12	0					
					1583	3	1½		
"	Balance,								
	Cash at Bank on Deposit	55	0	0					
	Cash at Bank Current Account	94	8	8					
					149	8	8		
	Less Reserve for Sundry Creditors	30	6	9					
					119	1	11		
					£1702	5	0½		

I have examined the above Account with the Books and Vouchers relating thereto, and find the same to be correct in accordance therewith.

9, Regent Street, S.W.1.  
2nd February, 1923.

(Signed) M. S. CLUGSTON, *Certified Accountant*,  
AUDITOR

# The Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.

*President* : JANE ADDAMS, U.S.A.

*Secretary* : Miss VILMA GLUCKLICH.

*Head Office* : Maison Internationale, 6 Rue de Vieux Collège, Geneva.

Formed at the Hague Congress of Women in 1915 to bind together women in every country who desire to promote the following objects:—

**I.—The Settlement of disputes by some means other than War.**

**II.—The Emancipation of Women.**

National Sections:—

AUSTRALIA :	FRANCE	NEW ZEALAND
VICTORIA	GERMANY	NORWAY
TASMANIA	GREAT BRITAIN	POLAND
QUEENSLAND	GREECE	SWEDEN
AUSTRIA	HUNGARY	SWITZERLAND
BULGARIA	IRELAND	UKRAINE
CANADA	ITALY	U. S. A.
DENMARK	NETHERLANDS	

Corresponding countries:—Argentine, Belgium, China, Czecho-Slovakia, Finland, Japan, Jugo-Slavia (S.H.S.), Latvia, Mexico, Peru, Philippine Islands, Roumania, Russia, Spain, Syria, Turkey, Uruguay.

*The BRITISH SECTION of the LEAGUE is known as*  
**The Women's International League,**

INTERNATIONAL HOUSE, 55, GOWER STREET, LONDON, W.C. 1.

**Executive Committee :**

LADY CLARE ANNESLEY.	MRS. INNES.	MISS RINDER,
MISS M. ASHTON.	MRS. PETHICK LAWRENCE.	MRS. ROLLO RUSSELL.
MISS MARY CHICK.	MISS EMILY LEAF.	MISS M. SHEEPHANKS.
DR. HILDA CLARK.	MISS MACNAGHTEN.	MRS. SWANWICK.
THE LADY COURTNEY	MISS C. MARSHALL.	MRS. C. P. TREVELYAN.
OF PENWITH.	MISS L. MORLAND.	MRS. RAYMOND UNWIN.
MISS K. D. COURTNEY.	LADY PARMOOR.	MISS HELEN WARD.
MRS. CORBETT FISHER.	MISS HELEN PEILE.	DR. ETHEL WILLIAMS.
MISS I. O. FORD.	THE HON. MRS. DIGHTON	
DR. E. FRANKLIN.	POLLOCK.	

MEMBERSHIP is open to all women who are BRITISH and who  
desire to work for the above two-fold object. 1/- per annum. Monthly News Sheet, 2d. 2/-

**PAMPHLET**

Printed by The Guardian Press, 3, Garnham Street, Stoke Newington, London, N. 16.  
and Published by the Women's International League, 55, Gower Street, London, W.C. 1.