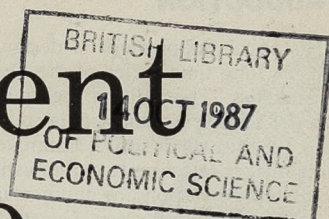


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Employment Gazette



October 1987
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Department of Employment

Historical Supplement No 2

Employment statistics

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1.1 EMPLOYMENT Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment ¹			Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ²	HM Forces ³	Employed labour force	Working population ⁴	YTS non-employee trainees ⁵
	Male	Female	All					
UNITED KINGDOM								
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1959 June	14,105	7,316	21,421	1,770	569	23,760	24,180	
1960 June	14,318	7,581	21,899	1,766	518	24,183	24,509	
1961 June	14,487	7,746	22,233	1,750	474	24,457	24,744	
1962 June	14,595	7,858	22,452	1,738	442	24,632	25,033	
1963 June	14,618	7,891	22,509	1,725	427	24,661	25,157	
1964 June	14,751	8,064	22,816	1,710	424	24,950	25,299	
1965 June	14,862	8,222	23,085	1,696	423	25,204	25,503	
1966 June	14,849	8,409	23,257	1,681	417	25,355	25,636	
1967 June	14,511	8,302	22,813	1,762	417	24,992	25,495	
1968 June	14,312	8,344	22,655	1,786	400	24,841	25,383	
1969 June	14,191	8,434	22,624	1,853	380	24,857	25,375	
Sept	14,199	8,454	22,654	1,866	377	24,897	25,457	
Dec	14,156	8,413	22,569	1,878	376	24,823	25,425	
1970 Mar	14,052	8,434	22,486	1,890	374	24,750	25,387	
June	14,009	8,470	22,479	1,902	372	24,753	25,308	
Sept	14,009	8,479	22,487	1,932	370	24,789	25,387	
Dec	13,997	8,418	22,415	1,962	371	24,748	25,389	
1971 Mar	13,761	8,311	22,072	1,997	369	24,439	25,144	
June	13,726	8,413	22,139	2,026	368	24,533	25,229	
Sept	13,596	8,406	22,002	2,022	368	24,392	25,176	
Dec	13,630	8,335	21,965	2,016	372	24,353	25,232	
1972 Mar	13,543	8,504	22,047	2,011	371	24,430	25,368	
June	13,621	8,517	22,137	2,002	371	24,510	25,288	
Sept	13,649	8,621	22,270	2,011	375	24,656	25,465	
Dec	13,739	8,665	22,404	2,021	372	24,797	25,549	
1973 Mar	13,735	8,865	22,600	2,030	367	24,997	25,690	
June	13,784	8,895	22,679	2,036	361	25,076	25,633	
Sept	13,862	8,906	22,768	2,028	358	25,154	25,685	
Dec	13,831	8,956	22,788	2,019	354	25,161	25,657	
1974 Mar	13,631	9,000	22,631	2,011	349	24,992	25,593	
June	13,670	9,134	22,804	1,997	345	25,145	25,673	
Sept	13,737	9,211	22,949	1,997	347	25,293	25,914	
Dec	13,655	9,232	22,887	1,996	343	25,226	25,887	
1975 Mar	13,546	9,098	22,644	1,996	338	24,977	25,756	
June	13,545	9,178	22,723	1,996	336	25,056	25,894	
Sept	13,558	9,176	22,734	1,986	340	25,061	26,153	
Dec	13,466	9,202	22,668	1,975	339	24,982	26,145	
1976 Mar	13,354	9,075	22,429	1,963	337	24,730	25,972	
June	13,401	9,156	22,557	1,952	336	24,844	26,110	
Sept	13,447	9,167	22,614	1,941	338	24,893	26,281	
Dec	13,416	9,238	22,654	1,930	334	24,918	26,227	
1977 Mar	13,316	9,159	22,475	1,918	330	24,723	26,046	
June	13,372	9,259	22,631	1,907	327	24,865	26,224	
Sept	13,425	9,271	22,696	1,907	328	24,931	26,444	
Dec	13,380	9,328	22,708	1,907	324	24,938	26,335	
1978 Mar	13,321	9,262	22,583	1,907	321	24,811	26,190	
June	13,398	9,391	22,789	1,907	318	25,014	26,358	
Sept	13,474	9,457	22,931	1,907	320	25,158	26,576	
Dec	13,487	9,604	23,091	1,907	317	25,315	26,595	
1979 Mar	13,401	9,522	22,923	1,907	315	25,145	26,465	
June	13,487	9,686	23,173	1,906	314	25,393	26,627	
Sept	13,556	9,706	23,262	1,933	319	25,514	26,806	
Dec	13,484	9,777	23,261	1,960	319	25,540	26,801	
1980 Mar	13,337	9,634	22,971	1,987	321	25,279	26,655	
June	13,319	9,672	22,991	2,013	323	25,327	26,839	
Sept	13,194	9,574	22,768	2,040	332	25,140	27,030	
Dec	12,933	9,496	22,430	2,067	334	24,830	26,930	
1981 Mar	12,671	9,307	21,978	2,094	334	24,406	26,739	
June	12,562	9,330	21,891	2,119	334	24,344	26,740	
Sept	12,506	9,309	21,816	2,132	335	24,282	27,031	
Dec	12,335	9,283	21,618	2,145	332	24,094	26,859	
1982 Mar	12,220	9,166	21,386	2,157	328	23,871	26,692	
June	12,205	9,209	21,414	2,170	324	23,908	26,677	
Sept	12,195	9,142	21,337	2,183	323	23,843	26,909	
Dec	12,039	9,104	21,143	2,196	321	23,659	26,756	
1983 Mar	11,918	8,978	20,896	2,209	321	23,426	26,598	
June	11,940	9,127	21,067	2,221	322	23,610	26,594	31
Sept	11,993	9,188	21,182	2,290	325	23,797	26,964	192
Dec	11,923	9,300	21,222	2,359	325	23,906	26,985	240
1984 Mar	11,839	9,237	21,076	2,428	326	23,830	26,972	225
June	11,888	9,350	21,238	2,496	326	24,060	27,090	230
Sept	11,970	9,376	21,346	2,525	328	24,199	27,483	270
Dec	11,971	9,493	21,464	2,554	327	24,345	27,564	262
1985 Mar	11,906	9,419	21,325	2,582	326	24,233	27,501	236
June	11,967	9,542	21,509	2,610	326	24,445	27,624	224
Sept	12,022	9,575	21,597	2,615	326	24,537	27,883	278
Dec	11,979	9,665	21,645	2,619	323	24,587	27,860	262
1986 Mar	11,863	9,579	21,442	2,623	323	24,387	27,711	228
June	11,903	9,691	21,594	2,627	322	24,542	27,772	255
Sept	11,966	9,709	21,675	2,652	323	24,650	27,983	313
Dec	11,919	9,830	21,749	2,678	320	24,747	27,976	303
1987 Mar	11,878	9,744	21,622	2,703	320	24,645	27,789	280

See footnotes on opposite page.

EMPLOYMENT 1.1 Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment ¹			Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ²	HM Forces ³	Employed labour force	Working population ⁴
	Male	Female	All				
UNITED KINGDOM							
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1959 June	14,096	7,331	21,427	1,770	569	23,766	24,229
1960 June	14,306	7,594	21,900	1,766	518	24,184	24,554
1961 June	14,469	7,757	22,226	1,750	474	24,450	24,784
1962 June	14,571	7,869	22,440	1,738	442	24,620	25,074
1963 June	14,590	7,903	22,493	1,725	427	24,645	25,192
1964 June	14,722	8,076	22,798	1,710	424	24,932	25,332
1965 June	14,835	8,235	23,070	1,696	423	25,189	25,535
1966 June	14,827	8,418	23,245	1,681	417	25,343	25,672
1967 June	14,501	8,305	22,806	1,762	417	24,985	25,532
1968 June	14,307	8,337	22,644	1,786	400	24,830	25,416
1969 June	14,192	8,419	22,611	1,853	380	24,844	25,408
Sept	14,167	8,421	22,588	1,866	377	24,831	25,404
Dec	14,114	8,443	22,557	1,878	376	24,811	25,394
1970 Mar	14,118	8,451	22,569	1,890	374	24,833	25,429
June	14,013	8,452	22,465	1,902	372	24,739	25,341
Sept	13,987	8,452	22,439	1,932	370	24,741	25,349
Dec	13,952	8,450	22,402	1,962	371	24,735	25,362
1971 Mar	13,820	8,321	22,141	1,997	369	24,508	25,128
June	13,735	8,396	22,131	2,026	368	24,525	25,235
Sept	13,576	8,384	21,960	2,022	368	24,350	25,100
Dec	13,584	8,363	21,947	2,016	372	24,335	25,162
1972 Mar	13,600	8,514	22,114	2,011	371	24,497	25,349
June	13,631	8,501	22,131	2,002	371	24,504	25,293
Sept	13,625	8,604	22,229	2,011	375	24,615	25,379
Dec	13,696	8,683	22,379	2,021	372	24,772	25,472
1973 Mar	13,794	8,878	22,672	2,030	367	25,069	25,677
June	13,795	8,883	22,678	2,036	361	25,075	25,643
Sept	13,829	8,892	22,721	2,028	358	25,107	25,607
Dec	13,795	8,959	22,755	2,019	354	25,128	25,574
1974 Mar	13,693	9,025	22,718	2,011	349	25,079	25,605
June	13,682	9,123	22,805	1,997	345	25,146	25,695
Sept	13,693	9,201	22,895	1,997	347	25,239	25,824
Dec	13,626	9,218	22,844	1,996	343	25,183	25,806
1975 Mar	13,610	9,137	22,747	1,996	338	25,080	25,806
June	13,556	9,167	22,723	1,996	336	25,056	25,927
Sept	13,506	9,168	22,674	1,986	340	25,001	26,006

1.1 EMPLOYMENT

Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment*				Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces**	Employed labour force	Working population‡	YTS non-employee trainees‡
	Male		Female						
	All	Part-time	All	Part-time					
GREAT BRITAIN									
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1983 Mar	11,648	...	8,754	3,685	20,402	2,147	321	22,871	25,929
June	11,670	...	8,901	3,776	20,572	2,160	322	23,054	25,924
Sept	11,723	...	8,960	3,779	20,684	2,229	325	23,238	26,281
Dec	11,652	...	9,070	3,881	20,723	2,298	325	23,345	26,306
1984 Mar	11,571	...	9,008	3,833	20,580	2,367	326	23,272	26,294
June	11,619	...	9,123	3,889	20,741	2,435	326	23,502	26,413
Sept	11,699	771	9,147	3,858	20,846	2,464	328	23,638	26,795
Dec	11,700	801	9,262	3,980	20,962	2,493	327	23,782	26,882
1985 Mar	11,638	791	9,188	3,927	20,826	2,522	326	23,673	26,819
June	11,699	821	9,312	3,996	21,011	2,550	326	23,887	26,944
Sept	11,753	808	9,345	3,993	21,098	2,554	326	23,978	27,198
Dec	11,712	832	9,434	4,091	21,145	2,558	323	24,027	27,179
1986 Mar	11,601	819	9,349	4,058	20,950	2,563	323	23,835	27,034
June	11,643	853	9,462	4,141	21,105	2,567	322	23,993	27,096
Sept	11,706	843	9,481	4,109	21,187	2,592	323	24,102	27,300
Dec	11,660	867	9,600	4,218	21,260	2,618	320	24,197	27,298
1987 Mar	11,621	869	9,516	4,181	21,137	2,643	320	24,100	27,116

For footnotes see page 5.

1.2 EMPLOYMENT

Employees in employment: industry*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	All industries and services	Manufacturing industries		Production industries		Production and construction		Service industries		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing, ore and other mineral extraction	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments	
		All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted	All employees	Seasonally adjusted								All employees	Seasonally adjusted
SIC 1980	0-9	2-4		1-4		1-5		6-9		01-03	11-14	15-17	21-24	25-26	32	33-34 37	
1983 Mar	20,402	20,529	5,466	5,485	6,116	6,135	7,127	7,156	12,945	13,031	331	318	332	470	350	781	794
June	20,572	20,556	5,418	5,430	6,057	6,069	7,072	7,086	13,169	13,130	330	311	328	462	345	768	788
Sept	20,684	20,611	5,411	5,378	6,044	6,011	7,077	7,034	13,251	13,239	356	305	328	458	346	762	790
Dec	20,723	20,670	5,359	5,349	5,983	5,974	7,009	6,998	13,376	13,337	337	300	325	452	343	755	790
1984 Mar	20,580	20,706	5,300	5,321	5,914	5,935	6,925	6,954	13,330	13,416	324	293	321	449	341	743	787
June	20,741	20,731	5,302	5,315	5,909	5,922	6,919	6,936	13,503	13,466	320	289	319	445	343	750	786
Sept	20,846	20,782	5,327	5,292	5,930	5,896	6,956	6,912	13,540	13,540	348	287	317	450	347	750	790
Dec	20,962	20,895	5,308	5,296	5,907	5,895	6,923	6,908	13,708	13,658	331	285	314	447	345	751	789
1985 Mar	20,826	20,954	5,258	5,281	5,850	5,873	6,854	6,884	13,654	13,741	318	282	310	451	343	750	782
June	21,011	21,003	5,258	5,272	5,838	5,852	6,834	6,852	13,857	13,821	321	271	309	444	345	748	782
Sept	21,098	21,037	5,302	5,265	5,870	5,833	6,862	6,816	13,889	13,894	347	261	307	445	349	753	786
Dec	21,145	21,069	5,258	5,244	5,815	5,801	6,796	6,779	14,026	13,968	323	252	305	436	347	744	780
1986 Mar	20,950	21,079	5,181	5,205	5,721	5,744	6,687	6,717	13,955	14,043	308	239	301	431	345	735	766
June	21,105	21,099	5,137	5,151	5,667	5,681	6,635	6,654	14,160	14,126	310	230	300	425	343	723	758
Sept	21,187	21,127	5,152	5,113	5,672	5,634	6,646	6,599	14,206	14,213	335	220	300	425	347	720	759
Dec	21,260	21,179	5,120	5,106	5,631	5,616	6,606	6,588	14,341	14,279	313	211	299	423	344	713	753
1987 Mar	21,137	21,266	5,051	5,075	5,547	5,571	6,531	6,561	14,306	14,394	300	200	296	420	343	707	749

* See footnote on page 5.

† These figures do not include all employees in national and local government. They exclude those engaged in, for example, building, education and health. Members of HM Forces are excluded. Comprehensive figures for all local authority employees, analysed to type of service, are published quarterly in table 1.7 of *Employment Gazette*.

‡ Excludes private domestic service.

EMPLOYMENT 1.1

Working population

THOUSAND

Quarter	Employees in employment*			Self-employed persons (with or without employees)†	HM Forces**	Employed labour force	Working population‡
	Male	Female	All				
	GREAT BRITAIN						
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1983 Mar	11,706	8,823	20,529	2,147	321	22,997	25,841
June	11,674	8,882	20,556	2,160	322	23,039	25,947
Sept	11,659	8,952	20,611	2,229	325	23,165	26,077
Dec	11,645	9,025	20,670	2,298	325	23,293	26,217
1984 Mar	11,631	9,075	20,706	2,367	326	23,399	26,363
June	11,627	9,104	20,731	2,435	326	23,492	26,461
Sept	11,637	9,145	20,782	2,464	328	23,574	26,608
Dec	11,686	9,209	20,895	2,493	327	23,715	26,783
1985 Mar	11,700	9,254	20,954	2,522	326	23,802	26,890
June	11,709	9,295	21,003	2,550	326	23,879	26,977
Sept	11,692	9,345	21,037	2,554	326	23,917	27,021
Dec	11,693	9,376	21,069	2,558	323	23,951	27,077
1986 Mar	11,664	9,414	21,079	2,563	323	23,964	27,154
June	11,653	9,446	21,099	2,567	322	23,987	27,181
Sept	11,645	9,482	21,127	2,592	323	24,041	27,188
Dec	11,639	9,540	21,179	2,618	320	24,117	27,199
1987 Mar	11,685	9,581	21,266	2,643	320	24,229	27,229

EMPLOYMENT 1.2

Employees in employment: industry*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	All employees	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods n.e.s.	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics, etc.	Paper, products, printing and publishing	Construction	Wholesale distribution and repairs	Retail distribution	Hotels and catering	Transport	Postal services and telecommunications	Banking, finance, insurance	Public administration etc. 0	Education	Medical and other health services: veterinary services	Other services 00
1983 Mar	20,402	299	322	350	603	551	462	484	1,012	1,109	1,937	850	899	423	1,801	1,850	1,552	1,251	1,271
June	20,572	296	318	344	599	548	469	481	1,015	1,124	1,964	949	902	424	1,848	1,861	1,535	1,247	1,315
Sept	20,684	290	315	344	606	553	468	479	1,033	1,131	1,976	970	903	424	1,883	1,870	1,470	1,260	1,363
Dec	20,723	284	305	338	596	552	466	477	1,026	1,144	2,067	916	893	423	1,895	1,869	1,556	1,259	1,354
1984 Mar	20,580	282	297	334	576	548	466	477	1,011	1,149	1,995	903	891	422	1,913	1,878	1,562	1,260	1,356
June	20,741	278	290	332	582	547	472	477	1,010	1,155	2,012	995	897	424	1,941	1,879	1,544	1,252	1,403
Sept	20,846	273	289	331	588	549	478	482	1,026	1,169	2,024	1,002	902	425	1,988	1,894	1,479	1,255	1,402
Dec	20,962	272	285	329	581	550	475	485	1,016	1,173	2,125	971	892	424	2,013	1,892	1,560	1,257	1,402
1985 Mar	20,950	268	282	321	567	544	470	479	1,003	1,166	2,037	958	892	424	2,027	1,898	1,574	1,262	1,416
June	21,105	266	278	320	573	548	474	480	996	1,169	2,044	1,046	900	426	2,055	1,904	1,559	1,267	1,487
Sept	21,187	266	278	320	576	556	488	488	992	1,178	2,063	1,049	905	427	2,101	1,914	1,491	1,271	1,491
Dec	21,260	261	275	315	567	556	488	488	981	1,187	2,154	1,010	892	427	2,124	1,922	1,580	1,266	1,464
1986 Mar	20,950	257	272	310	550	552	486	477	966	1,180	2,072	991	886	427	2,139	1,927	1,599	1,270	1,464
June	21,105	252	268	302	552	549	488	475	968	1,185	2,068	1,070	893	429	2,175	1,924	1,597	1,271	1,549
Sept	21,187	247	269	307	558	540	495	486	974	1,198	2,074	1,072	900	432	2,221	1,941	1,539	1,269	1,560
Dec	21,260	242	264	303	552	541	498	486	975	1,201	2,162	1,035	888	433	2,234	1,951	1,639	1,257	1,541
1987 Mar	21,137	239	256	295	534	529	495	485	984	1,205	2,067	1,021	887	435					

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1984				Mar 1985					
		Male		Female		Male		Female		All	
		All	Part-time [§]	All	Part-time	All	Part-time [§]	All	Part-time		
SIC 1980											
All industries and services	0-9	11,700.4	801.2	9,261.5	3,980.1	20,961.9	11,637.9	791.4	9,187.9	3,926.7	20,825.8
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,166.3	69.8	1,756.5	382.2	6,922.8	5,121.0	68.8	1,732.6	379.3	6,853.6
Index of production industries	1-4	4,269.4	55.6	1,637.3	331.5	5,906.6	4,236.8	54.6	1,613.5	328.5	5,850.3
of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	3,749.6	54.2	1,558.0	316.6	5,307.6	3,723.2	53.3	1,534.9	313.4	5,258.1
Service industries	6-9	6,289.1	701.9	7,419.1	3,566.1	13,708.1	6,275.5	693.5	7,378.3	3,518.9	13,653.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	245.0	29.5	85.9	31.8	330.9	241.5	29.1	77.0	28.5	318.5
Agriculture and horticulture	01	230.2	28.8	83.4	31.0	313.6	226.8	28.4	74.4	27.7	301.2
Energy and water supply	1	519.8	1.3	79.3	14.9	599.1	513.5	1.3	78.7	15.1	592.2
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	221.3	0.1	9.4	2.2	230.7	218.9	0.1	9.2	2.2	228.1
Electricity	161	120.6	0.3	28.1	6.3	148.7	119.2	0.3	28.0	6.3	147.3
Gas	162	69.5	0.1	23.8	4.2	93.3	68.3	0.1	23.9	4.2	92.3
Other mineral and ore extraction etc	2	614.5	4.3	177.0	28.5	791.5	618.1	4.5	176.0	28.8	794.1
Metal manufacturing	22	167.6	0.7	23.1	3.7	190.7	172.9	0.7	23.2	3.6	196.1
Non-metallic mineral products	24	172.2	1.5	49.7	8.3	221.9	172.6	1.5	49.9	8.4	222.4
Chemical industry	25	235.0	..	98.8	15.4	333.8	234.8	..	98.4	15.7	333.2
Basic industrial chemicals	251	103.9	..	20.3	3.1	124.2	103.8	..	20.4	3.1	124.2
Other chemical products and preparations	255-259	131.1	..	78.4	12.3	209.6	131.0	..	78.0	12.6	209.0
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,914.3	17.1	510.6	85.7	2,424.9	1,901.3	16.8	501.8	81.8	2,403.1
Metal goods nes	31	253.3	3.6	75.3	15.9	328.6	248.4	3.4	72.4	14.8	320.9
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	124.5	2.0	45.9	9.4	170.3	121.7	1.7	43.8	8.1	165.5
Other metal goods	311-314	128.9	1.6	29.4	6.5	158.3	126.7	1.8	28.7	6.6	155.4
Mechanical engineering	32	631.0	6.7	119.6	24.9	750.6	632.3	6.8	117.7	24.3	750.0
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	75.6	..	8.3	2.1	83.8	74.5	..	8.3	2.1	82.8
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing etc industries	321-324/327	153.3	..	30.0	7.2	183.3	155.1	..	30.1	7.5	185.2
Mining and construction machinery etc	325	69.5	..	10.0	1.6	79.5	69.3	..	9.6	1.4	79.0
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	293.1	3.9	60.3	13.3	353.4	294.3	3.9	58.9	12.6	353.2
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	62.5	..	24.3	2.2	86.9	64.1	..	25.5	2.4	89.6
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	404.1	..	194.3	28.7	598.5	399.5	..	189.9	27.6	589.4
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	156.9	..	58.3	7.9	215.2	155.6	..	57.7	7.8	213.4
Telecommunication equipment	344	121.4	..	60.5	8.0	181.9	119.3	..	58.4	7.5	177.7
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	125.8	..	75.6	12.8	201.4	124.6	..	73.7	12.2	198.3
Motor vehicles and parts	35	239.7	0.9	31.9	3.6	271.5	236.3	0.8	31.8	3.0	268.1
Motor vehicles and engines	351	96.1	..	9.0	0.6	105.1	94.8	..	8.9	0.6	103.7
Bodies, trailers, caravans and parts	352-353	143.6	..	22.8	3.0	166.4	141.5	..	22.9	2.4	164.4
Other transport equipment	36	253.1	1.5	32.4	3.4	285.4	249.8	1.4	32.3	3.4	282.1
Aerospace equipment	364	143.1	..	21.9	1.4	165.0	142.4	..	21.9	1.4	164.2
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365	109.9	..	10.5	2.0	120.4	107.4	..	10.5	2.0	117.9
Instrument engineering	37	70.6	1.3	32.8	7.0	103.5	70.9	1.2	32.1	6.5	103.0
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,220.7	32.8	870.4	202.5	2,091.1	1,203.9	32.0	857.0	202.8	2,060.9
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	343.5	8.4	237.1	84.3	580.7	337.2	7.5	230.2	84.7	567.4
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	55.9	..	38.4	10.8	94.3	55.2	..	36.6	10.6	91.8
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	62.3	..	63.1	36.2	125.4	61.8	..	61.8	35.5	123.6
Alcoholic and soft drink manufacture	424-428	75.8	..	27.4	4.7	103.2	73.7	..	26.2	4.6	99.9
All other food, drink and tobacco manufacture	413-418/420-	149.5	..	108.3	32.6	257.8	146.6	..	105.5	34.0	252.1
Textiles	43	120.4	2.1	114.5	19.0	234.9	118.7	2.0	112.8	19.1	231.5
Footwear and clothing	45	75.6	..	217.8	30.3	293.3	75.2	..	217.1	30.2	292.3
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/4560	41.2	..	171.5	24.4	212.6	40.7	..	170.9	24.1	211.6
Timber and wooden furniture	46	164.7	3.4	40.0	10.0	204.6	161.3	3.4	38.8	9.8	200.1
Paper, printing and publishing	47	324.9	13.3	160.4	36.0	485.4	321.6	13.7	157.6	36.0	479.2
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472	94.3	..	41.7	7.8	136.0	94.1	..	41.0	7.7	135.1
Printing and publishing	475	230.6	..	118.8	28.2	349.4	227.5	..	116.6	28.3	344.1
Rubber and plastics	48	137.8	1.6	57.0	12.0	194.8	136.7	1.5	57.2	12.1	193.9
Other manufacturing	49	41.4	1.2	34.5	9.2	75.9	41.3	1.2	34.6	9.3	75.9
Construction	5	897.0	14.2	119.2	50.7	1,016.2	884.2	14.2	119.1	50.9	1,003.3
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,933.8	288.3	2,334.1	1,346.6	4,267.9	1,901.1	273.9	2,259.9	1,289.5	4,161.0
Wholesale distribution	61	613.2	14.0	286.1	87.4	899.2	606.4	11.5	284.1	85.4	890.4
Agriculture and textile raw materials, fuels, ores, metals, etc	611/612	94.0	..	33.1	8.1	127.2	92.8	..	32.2	7.5	125.0
Timber and building materials	613	100.2	..	30.9	10.3	131.1	96.8	..	30.0	10.0	126.9
Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles and parts	614	124.4	..	45.7	11.3	170.1	123.0	..	46.0	10.4	169.1
Food, drink and tobacco	617	159.8	8.8	80.4	29.8	240.2	158.6	6.2	79.8	28.7	238.4
Other wholesale distribution	615/616/618/619	134.8	5.1	95.9	28.0	230.7	135.1	5.3	95.9	28.9	231.1

Note: Figures for certain industries are not shown separately but they are included in class and division totals. In addition, estimation considerations prevent the publication of part-time male figures for some of the industries shown, but they are included in class and division totals.

* See footnotes to table 1-1.

† Members of HM Forces are excluded. Comprehensive figures for all employees of local authorities, analysed by type of service, are published in table 1-7 in *Employment Gazette* on a quarterly basis.

‡ Domestic servants are excluded. Locally engaged staff working in diplomatic and other overseas organisations are included.

§ The new estimates of males in part-time employment may be subject to greater revisions than other estimates as more data are acquired.

EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment* 1.4

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	June 1985				Sept 1985					
		Male		Female		Male		Female		All	
		All	Part-time [§]	All	Part-time	All	Part-time [§]	All	Part-time		
SIC 1980											
All industries and services	0-9	11,699.3	820.6	9,311.6	3,996.1	21,010.8	11,753.0	808.2	9,345.2	3,993.4	21,098.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	236.2	29.9	84.5	30.4	210.8	257.0	32.6	90.0	32.4	347.0
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,093.9	69.8	1,739.6	383.8	6,833.5	5,107.4	68.8	1,754.9	382.5	6,862.3
Index of production industries	1-4	4,217.4	55.6	1,620.6	332.7	5,838.0	4,234.1	54.6	1,636.0	331.3	5,870.2
of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	3,715.0	54.3	1,543.2	318.1	5,258.2	3,743.1	53.2	1,559.1	316.5	5,302.1
Service industries	6-9	6,369.2	720.9	7,487.4	3,581.9	13,856.6	6,388.6	706.8	7,500.3	3,578.6	13,889.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	236.2	29.9	84.5	30.4	320.8	257.0	32.6	90.0	32.4	347.0
Agriculture and horticulture	01	221.5	29.2	82.0	29.5	303.5	242.3	32.0	87.5	31.5	329.8
Energy and water supply	1	502.4	1.3	77.4	14.6	579.8	491.1	1.4	77.0	14.7	568.0
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	209.8	0.1	9.0	2.2	218.8	200.9	0.1	8.5	2.1	209.4
Electricity	161	118.7	0.4	27.8	6.1	146.5	118.8	0.4	27.9	6.4	146.7
Gas	162	67.5	0.1	23.6	4.2	91.1	67.1	0.1	23.4	4.2	90.5
Other mineral and ore extraction, etc	2	611.6	4.2	177.4	28.9	789.0	612.9	4.4	180.4	29.3	793.3
Metal manufacturing	22	163.5	0.7	22.0	3.7	185.5	163.3	0.7	21.8	3.3	185.1
Non-metallic mineral products	24	173.5	1.3	51.0	8.4	224.5	173.9	1.3	51.5	9.4	225.4
Chemical industry	25	235.8	..	99.4	15.7	335.2	237.5	..	102.1	15.4	339.6
Basic industrial chemicals	251	105.0	..	20.7	3.0	125.7	105.3	..	21.1	3.0	126.5
Other chemical products and preparations	255-259	130.8	..	78.7	12.7	209.6	132.2	..	81.0	12.4	213.1
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,896.5	17.0	497.7	80.8	2,394.2	1,905.5	17.3	495.7	79.0	2,401.2
Metal goods nes	31	249.0	3.4	71.1	14.3	320.1	249.5	3.2	70.1	14.3	319.6
Hand tools and finished metal goods											

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1985			Mar 1986						
		Male		Female	Male		Female	All			
		All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All				
SIC 1980											
All industries and services	0-9	11,711.9	831.9	9,433.6	4,091.0	21,145.5	11,600.6	818.6	9,349.0	4,058.3	20,949.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	237.8	29.6	85.6	31.2	323.4	231.0	28.7	76.5	27.9	307.5
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	5,057.1	69.6	1,738.5	367.1	6,795.6	4,975.0	66.8	1,712.0	366.8	6,687.0
Index of production industries	1-4	4,195.3	55.4	1,619.8	315.7	5,815.0	4,127.4	52.6	1,593.3	315.3	5,720.7
of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	3,714.2	54.0	1,543.6	301.1	5,257.7	3,662.0	51.2	1,518.7	301.1	5,180.7
Service industries	6-9	6,416.9	732.8	7,609.5	3,692.7	14,026.4	6,394.6	723.2	7,560.5	3,663.6	13,955.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	237.8	29.6	85.6	31.2	323.4	231.0	28.7	76.5	27.9	307.5
Agriculture and horticulture	01	223.1	28.9	83.1	30.3	306.2	216.3	28.0	74.0	27.0	290.3
Energy and water supply	1	481.1	1.4	76.2	14.6	557.3	465.4	1.3	74.6	14.2	540.0
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	192.9	0.1	8.0	1.9	200.9	181.9	0.1	7.7	1.8	189.6
Electricity	161	118.5	0.4	27.9	6.4	146.4	116.9	0.4	27.3	6.3	144.2
Gas	162	66.4	0.1	23.1	4.1	89.5	65.8	0.1	22.8	4.1	88.5
Other mineral and ore extraction, etc	2	605.0	4.2	177.6	29.2	782.6	599.4	4.1	175.9	29.2	775.3
Metal manufacturing	22	159.7	0.7	21.0	3.1	180.7	154.6	0.7	20.8	3.0	175.4
Non-metallic mineral products	24	170.7	1.5	51.1	9.4	221.8	171.9	1.4	51.1	9.1	222.9
Chemical industry	25	237.3	..	100.6	15.4	337.9	236.6	..	99.6	15.7	336.2
Basic industrial chemicals	251	105.2	..	21.1	3.2	126.2	105.1	..	21.0	3.0	126.1
Other chemical products and preparations	255-259	132.2	..	79.5	12.3	211.7	131.5	..	78.6	12.7	210.1
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,885.4	16.8	490.3	75.5	2,375.7	1,858.7	16.8	480.7	75.3	2,339.3
Metal goods nes	31	245.6	3.2	69.4	13.5	315.0	241.9	3.4	67.8	12.5	309.7
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	120.5	1.6	41.9	7.4	162.4	118.1	1.6	40.7	6.8	158.8
Other metal goods	311-314	125.1	1.6	27.5	6.1	152.5	123.8	1.7	27.1	5.7	151.0
Mechanical engineering	32	627.7	6.7	116.5	24.3	744.2	619.6	6.4	115.3	24.9	734.9
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	72.3	..	8.5	2.2	80.8	70.1	..	8.3	2.2	78.4
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	154.0	..	30.0	7.5	184.0	152.2	..	29.6	7.4	181.8
Mining and construction machinery, etc	325	68.9	..	9.8	1.6	78.7	67.6	..	9.5	1.7	77.1
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	294.0	3.7	57.9	12.3	351.9	291.7	3.6	58.0	12.8	349.7
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	65.7	..	26.2	1.8	92.0	65.2	..	25.9	2.1	91.1
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	400.3	..	182.9	23.7	583.2	392.7	..	177.7	23.8	570.4
Wires, cables, batteries and other electrical equipment	341/342/343	156.4	..	56.7	7.6	213.1	152.5	..	55.4	7.8	207.9
Telecommunication equipment	344	118.8	..	55.8	6.2	174.5	116.4	..	53.7	6.3	170.1
Other electronic and electrical equipment	345-348	125.1	..	70.4	9.9	195.6	123.8	..	68.6	9.7	192.8
Motor vehicles and parts	35	230.3	1.1	30.9	2.6	261.2	227.0	1.2	30.2	2.6	257.1
Motor vehicles and engines	351	92.6	..	8.7	0.5	101.3	91.9	..	8.7	0.5	100.6
Bodies, trailers, caravans and parts	352/353	137.7	..	22.2	2.1	159.9	135.1	..	21.5	2.0	156.6
Other transport equipment	36	243.5	1.5	31.9	3.1	275.4	240.0	1.7	31.6	3.0	271.6
Aerospace equipment	364	141.8	..	21.9	1.6	163.8	140.9	..	21.7	1.4	162.6
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365	101.6	..	9.9	1.6	111.6	99.1	..	9.9	1.7	109.1
Instrument engineering	37	72.3	1.3	32.4	6.4	104.7	72.3	1.1	32.1	6.4	104.4
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,223.8	33.0	875.6	196.4	2,099.4	1,203.9	30.4	862.2	196.6	2,066.1
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	336.4	7.6	231.0	82.6	567.4	328.2	7.5	221.8	79.1	550.0
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	57.0	..	36.8	9.7	93.8	55.6	..	35.2	9.7	90.9
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	63.3	..	65.3	35.4	128.6	62.5	..	61.9	31.9	124.4
Alcoholic and soft drink manufacture	424-428	72.0	..	25.2	4.3	97.1	70.1	..	24.7	4.4	94.8
All other food, drink and tobacco manufacture	413-418/420-423/429	144.2	..	103.8	33.2	248.0	140.0	..	100.0	33.0	240.0
Textiles	43	121.4	2.2	115.9	18.7	236.9	120.5	2.3	114.6	18.9	235.2
Footwear and clothing	45	78.2	..	221.2	27.5	299.4	78.4	..	219.7	28.6	298.1
Clothing, hats, gloves and fur goods	453/4560	42.1	..	174.6	21.8	216.8	42.0	..	173.7	23.0	215.8
Timber and wooden furniture	46	169.5	3.3	40.3	8.9	209.9	166.2	3.4	39.6	8.6	205.9
Paper, printing and publishing	47	324.5	13.7	163.1	34.3	487.6	315.6	11.5	161.7	36.1	477.3
Pulp, paper, board and derived products	471/472	92.8	..	41.3	7.1	134.1	92.6	..	40.9	7.6	133.5
Printing and publishing	475	231.7	..	121.9	27.1	353.6	223.0	..	120.9	28.4	343.8
Rubber and plastics	48	139.0	1.8	59.0	13.1	198.0	140.4	1.7	59.3	13.2	199.7
Other manufacturing	49	43.7	1.5	36.5	10.0	80.2	44.1	1.4	36.7	10.9	80.8
Construction	5	861.8	14.2	118.8	51.4	980.6	847.6	14.2	118.6	51.6	966.3
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,961.7	309.0	2,388.9	1,398.7	4,350.7	1,933.2	294.0	2,309.1	1,331.3	4,242.3
Wholesale distribution	61	613.9	14.2	290.6	88.9	904.5	610.9	13.5	288.7	88.0	899.6
Agriculture and textile raw materials, fuels, ores, metals, etc	611/612	91.8	..	32.7	7.6	124.5	91.2	..	32.6	7.8	123.8
Timber and building materials	613	96.4	..	29.7	10.0	126.1	96.0	..	29.6	9.9	125.6
Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles and parts	614	126.4	..	46.4	10.5	172.9	128.1	..	47.1	10.7	175.2
Food, drink and tobacco	617	161.0	9.0	82.9	31.1	243.9	158.2	8.0	81.0	29.6	239.1
Other wholesale distribution	615/616/618/619	138.2	5.2	98.9	29.6	237.1	137.5	5.5	98.3	29.9	235.8

* See footnotes on page 8.

EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment* 1.4

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	June 1986			Sept 1986						
		Male		Female	Male		Female	All			
		All	Part-time	All	All	Part-time	All				
SIC 1980											
All industries and services	0-9	11,642.7	853.5	9,462.1	4,140.9	21,104.8	11,706.0	843.2	9,481.1	4,108.9	21,187.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	227.9	30.6	81.6	30.0	309.5	246.7	33.1	88.3	32.3	335.0
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	4,929.5	67.7	1,705.4	369.8	6,634.8	4,931.7	69.7	1,714.3	367.0	6,646.0
Index of production industries	1-4	4,079.8	53.5	1,586.8	318.1	5,666.6	4,076.5	55.5	1,595.9	315.1	5,672.4
of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	3,624.0	52.2	1,512.7	303.9	5,136.6	3,630.1	54.3	1,522.2	300.9	5,152.3
Service industries	6-9	6,485.3	755.1	7,675.1	3,741.1	14,160.5	6,527.6	740.4	7,678.5	3,709.6	14,206.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	227.9	30.6	81.6	30.0	309.5	246.7	33.1	88.3	32.3	335.0
Agriculture and horticulture	01	213.2	30.0	79.1	29.1	292.3	232.0	32.4	85.8	31.4	317.7
Energy and water supply	1	455.8	1.3	74.2	14.2	530.0	446.4	1.3	73.7	14.2	520.2
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	175.3	0.1	7.3	1.7	182.6	167.7	0.1	6.9	1.7	174.6
Electricity	161	117.1	0.4	27.6	6.3	144.7	117.8	0.4	27.8	6.4	145.7
Gas	162	64.9	0.1	22.5	4.1	87.4	64.5	0.1	22.5	4.1	87.0
Other mineral and ore extraction etc	2	592.9	4.0	175.7	29.7	768.6	594.1	4.1	177.6	29.3	771.8
Metal manufacturing	22	151.5	0.7	20.3	3.0	171.8	150.4	0.7	20.0	2.9	170.4
Non-metallic mineral products	24	171.1	1.3	51.2	9.7	222.3	172.7	1.3	51.6	10.4	224.2
Chemical industry	25	234.8	..	100.1	16.0	334.9	236.6	..	102.0	15.0	338.6
Basic industrial chemicals	251	103.9	..	20.9	3.0	124.9	104.5	..	20.8	3.0	125.3
Other chemical products and preparations	255-259	130.9	..	79.2	13.0	210.1	132.1	..	81.2	12.0	213.4
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,829.0	16.9	475.6	76.2	2,304.6	1,826.8	16.0	474.9	74.5	2,301.6
Metal goods nes	31	236.0	3.2	66.5	12.9	302.4	239.6	3.4	67.2	12.8	306.7
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	114.5	1.6	39.4	6.6	154.0	120.6	1.7	41.1	6.3	161.7
Other metal goods	311-314	121.4	1.6	27.0	6.2	148.5	119.0	1.6	26.1	6.5	145.1
Mechanical engineering	32	610.3	6.8	113.1	24.0	723.4	606.0	6.4	113.7	24.9	719.7
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	68.5	..	8.0	2.1	76.6	66.8	..	8.1	2.3	74.9
Machinery for agriculture, metal working, textile, food and printing, etc industries	321-324/327	150.8	..	29.0	7.2	179.8	152.6	..	29.6	7.1	182.2
Mining and construction machinery etc	325	66.9	..	9.6	1.6	76.4	66.2	..	9.5	1.7	75.7
Other machinery and mechanical equipment	328	287.5	3.6	57.1	12.4	344.6	284.1	3.5	57.2		

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1986					Mar 1987						
		Male		Female		All	Male		Female		All		
		All	Part-time§	All	Part-time		All	Part-time§	All	Part-time			
SIC 1980													
All industries and services	0-9	11,659.7	867.1	9,599.9	4,218.3	21,259.6	11,620.6	869.3	9,516.1	4,181.3	21,136.6		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	228.8	29.0	84.1	30.7	312.9	223.7	28.5	76.4	27.7	300.1		
Index of production and construction industries	1-5	4,901.0	69.7	1,705.0	360.6	6,606.0	4,856.6	70.0	1,673.9	351.5	6,530.5		
Index of production industries	1-4	4,043.9	55.5	1,586.8	308.6	5,630.6	3,990.9	55.8	1,555.7	299.3	5,546.6		
of which, manufacturing industries	2-4	3,607.5	54.3	1,513.0	294.3	5,120.5	3,568.0	54.6	1,482.8	285.4	5,050.9		
Service industries	6-9	6,529.9	768.4	7,810.8	3,827.0	14,340.7	6,540.2	770.8	7,765.8	3,802.1	14,306.0		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	228.8	29.0	84.1	30.7	312.9	223.7	28.5	76.4	27.7	300.1		
Agriculture and horticulture	01	214.1	28.3	81.6	29.8	295.7	209.0	27.9	73.9	26.9	282.9		
Energy and water supply	1	436.4	1.2	73.8	14.3	510.2	422.8	1.2	72.9	13.9	495.7		
Coal extraction and solid fuels	111	160.2	0.1	6.9	1.8	167.0	150.2	0.1	6.7	1.6	156.8		
Electricity	161	117.6	0.4	27.8	6.4	145.5	116.5	0.4	27.5	6.3	144.0		
Gas	162	63.8	0.1	22.3	4.0	86.1	62.6	0.1	21.8	4.0	84.5		
Other mineral and ore extraction, etc	2	591.8	4.2	175.2	28.8	767.0	589.1	4.5	173.8	26.9	762.9		
Metal manufacturing	22	148.9	0.7	19.8	2.7	168.7	147.2	0.7	19.6	2.7	166.8		
Non-metallic mineral products	24	172.4	1.5	51.6	11.3	224.0	172.5	1.3	50.7	10.0	223.2		
Chemical industry	25	236.4	..	99.7	13.8	336.1	236.2	..	99.5	13.9	335.8		
Basic industrial chemicals	251	103.7	..	20.7	2.8	124.4	103.7	..	20.6	2.7	124.3		
Other chemical products and preparations	255-259	132.7	..	79.1	11.0	211.8	132.5	..	79.0	10.6	211.5		
Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	3	1,806.1	16.5	470.1	71.4	2,276.1	1,781.8	16.8	463.8	71.2	2,245.6		
Metal goods nes	31	237.9	3.8	65.5	12.4	303.4	231.6	4.0	63.5	11.8	295.1		
Hand tools and finished metal goods	316	120.4	1.9	40.2	6.1	160.6	116.3	2.1	38.8	5.6	155.1		
Other metal goods	311-314	117.5	1.9	25.3	6.3	142.8	115.3	1.9	24.7	6.1	140.0		
Mechanical engineering	32	600.6	6.2	112.3	24.0	712.9	595.1	7.0	111.5	24.5	706.7		
Industrial plant and steelwork	320	67.1	..	7.9	2.2	75.0	67.0	..	7.8	2.4	74.8		
Machinery for agriculture, metal working,	321-324	150.6	..	28.9	6.7	179.5	149.1	..	29.0	7.1	178.1		
textile, food & printing etc industries	327	65.4	..	9.5	1.5	74.8	63.9	..	9.2	1.7	73.1		
Mining and construction machinery etc	325	281.9	3.7	56.7	12.7	338.6	280.5	3.4	56.4	12.6	336.8		
Other machinery & mechanical equipment	328	65.2	..	26.9	2.0	92.1	66.2	..	27.1	2.0	93.3		
Office machinery, data processing equipment	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic engineering	34	383.2	..	174.5	21.1	557.7	380.4	..	172.5	20.9	552.9		
Wires, cables, batteries & other electrical equipment	341/342/343	146.7	..	52.9	6.4	199.6	144.5	..	52.3	6.2	196.7		
Telecommunication equipment	344	114.8	..	52.9	5.6	167.7	114.9	..	52.6	5.0	167.5		
Other electronic & electrical equipment	345-348	121.6	..	68.8	9.2	190.4	121.0	..	67.6	9.7	188.6		
Motor vehicles and parts	35	213.3	1.0	28.9	2.3	242.3	211.0	0.7	28.2	2.2	239.2		
Bodies, trailers, caravans & parts	352/353	129.2	..	21.0	1.8	150.2	127.4	..	20.3	1.7	147.7		
Other transport equipment	36	233.9	1.7	30.4	3.0	264.3	225.8	1.3	30.0	2.8	255.8		
Aerospace equipment	364	139.1	..	21.4	1.2	160.5	138.3	..	21.1	1.0	159.4		
Ship and other transport equipment	361-363/365	94.8	..	9.0	1.8	103.8	87.5	..	9.0	1.8	96.4		
Instrument engineering	37	71.9	1.2	31.6	6.6	103.5	71.6	1.1	31.0	6.8	102.6		
Other manufacturing industries	4	1,209.6	33.6	867.7	194.0	2,077.3	1,197.1	33.3	845.2	187.2	2,042.3		
Food, drink and tobacco	41/42	325.0	8.1	227.4	81.2	552.4	317.5	8.1	216.1	76.0	539.6		
Meat and meat products, organic oils and fats	411/412	55.7	..	37.8	9.7	93.5	54.0	..	35.6	8.9	89.6		
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	419	63.4	..	66.9	35.3	130.3	61.4	..	61.9	33.0	123.3		
Alcoholic & soft drink manufacture	424-428	68.1	..	23.4	4.2	91.5	67.7	..	23.2	3.8	90.9		
All other food, drink & tobacco manufacture	420-423/429	137.8	..	99.3	31.9	237.1	134.4	..	95.4	30.1	229.8		
Textiles	43	118.1	2.2	113.9	18.0	231.9	115.1	2.0	107.8	15.5	222.9		
Footwear and clothing	45	78.6	..	212.8	24.5	291.5	77.4	..	211.0	26.3	288.5		
Clothing, hats, gloves & fur goods	453/456/0	42.1	..	167.5	19.5	209.5	40.9	..	166.5	21.2	207.4		
Timber and wooden furniture	46	169.9	3.4	40.1	8.3	210.0	169.4	3.6	39.4	8.2	208.8		
Paper, printing and publishing	47	318.8	13.9	166.9	35.6	485.6	318.7	13.9	166.1	34.9	484.8		
Pulp, paper, board & derived products	471/472	95.8	..	43.7	7.3	139.5	95.9	..	42.8	7.3	138.7		
Printing and publishing	475	222.9	..	123.2	28.3	346.1	222.8	..	123.3	27.6	346.1		
Rubber and plastics	48	144.1	1.7	61.4	13.6	205.5	144.1	1.4	61.6	12.9	205.7		
Other manufacturing	49	45.7	1.3	36.7	11.9	82.4	45.5	1.6	34.8	12.6	80.3		
Construction	5	857.1	14.2	118.3	52.1	975.4	865.8	14.2	118.1	52.2	983.9		
Distribution, hotels, catering, repairs	6	1,971.1	313.8	2,427.0	1,419.2	4,398.1	1,950.3	304.2	2,342.5	1,362.4	4,292.8		
Wholesale distribution	61	612.2	14.2	298.2	92.2	910.4	614.7	14.0	297.5	90.7	912.2		
Agriculture & textile raw materials, fuels, ores, metals etc	611/612	89.3	..	32.1	7.7	121.4	88.6	..	31.8	7.8	120.4		
Timber and building materials	613	95.5	..	30.3	10.4	125.8	97.4	..	30.1	10.0	127.6		
Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles & parts	614	128.0	..	47.5	10.7	175.5	128.4	..	47.7	10.2	176.1		
Food, drink and tobacco	617	162.4	8.7	86.3	32.8	248.7	163.4	8.8	85.3	31.8	248.7		
Other wholesale distribution	615/616/618/619	137.0	5.5	102.0	30.6	239.0	136.9	5.2	102.5	30.9	239.4		

* See footnotes on page 8.

EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment* 1.4

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1984					Mar 1985						
		Male		Female		All	Male		Female		All		
		All	Part-time§	All	Part-time		All	Part-time§	All	Part-time			
SIC 1980													
Retail distribution	64/65	782.7	129.7	1,341.9	784.2	2,124.5	760.2	121.9	1,277.0	737.4	2,037.2		
Food	641	220.4	50.7	378.7	250.5	599.1	218.0	50.2	370.0	242.6	588.1		
Confectioners, tobacconists, etc	642	33.3	11.0	98.1	71.5	131.4	32.9	10.9	96.4	70.9	129.2		
Dispensing and other chemists	643	17.7	4.5	100.3	53.4	118.1	17.2	4.4	90.7	48.9	107.9		
Clothing, footwear and leather goods	645/646	53.8	8.0	197.3	117.3	251.1	48.9	6.2	182.7	106.6	231.6		
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	113.5	..	96.6	48.9	210.1	113.3	..	98.2	50.5	211.5		
Motor vehicles and parts, filling stations	651/652	168.9	14.9	63.1	23.6	232.0	165.8	14.8	63.4	24.6	229.2		
Other retail distribution	653-656	162.7	28.4	397.9	214.1	560.6	152.7	23.5	365.4	188.8	518.0		
Hotels and catering	66	326.4	124.1	644.2	451.4	970.6	322.0	120.5	636.3	441.9	958.3		
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes, etc	661	80.3	23.6	129.0	88.5	209.3	78.6	23.3	128.5	88.8	207.1		
Public houses and bars	662	72.6	42.7	187.2	158.7	259.8	72.4	42.8	185.8	157.0	258.3		
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	53.9	34.7	85.6	72.8	139.5	52.6	33.2	85.4	72.0	138.0		
Canteens and messes	664	33.9	4.4	99.2	53.5	133.1	32.8	3.8	95.3	50.1	128.1		
Hotel trade	665	79.9	17.7	137.2	74.6	217.1	78.2	16.1	133.6	70.4	211.8		
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	177.2	7.8	46.2	18.9	223.4	178.4	7.7	46.6	20.0	225.0		
Motor vehicles	671	153.9	..	37.4	15.4	191.3	154.7	..	38.5	16.8	193.1		
Transport and communication	7	1,051.5	25.9	265.0	56.6	1,316.6	1,049.7	25.4	266.3	57.1	1,316.0		
Railways	71	186.8	0.2	9.5	0.5	147.7	137.4	0.2	9.7	0.4	147.8		
Other inland transport	72	366.2	16.1	53.8	17.8	420.0	366.8	16.0	55.0	18.2	421.8		
Road haulage	723	192.0	..	27.8	11.0	219.8	191.8	..	28.7	11.6	220.5		

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	June 1985					Sept 1985				
		Male		Female		All	Male		Female		All
		All	Part-time	All	Part-time		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	
SIC 1980											
Retail distribution	64/65	761.0	123.6	1,283.0	754.2	2,044.1	770.0	128.2	1,292.7	751.2	2,062.7
Food	641	215.7	49.7	370.6	244.5	586.4	213.0	49.7	371.1	243.2	584.0
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	642	32.7	10.7	96.3	70.3	128.9	33.9	11.5	96.2	69.0	130.1
Dispensing and other chemists	643	17.0	4.4	90.5	49.6	107.6	17.9	4.8	92.5	50.2	110.4
Clothing, footwear and leather goods	645/646	50.2	7.3	188.8	113.4	239.0	50.0	7.8	189.0	113.3	239.0
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	112.4	...	97.1	51.5	209.5	113.0	...	96.5	50.8	209.5
Motor vehicles and parts, filling stations	651/652	167.4	14.3	63.0	24.8	230.4	170.7	15.8	63.6	25.1	234.3
Other retail distribution	653-656	154.1	24.9	367.0	195.6	521.1	161.2	26.7	372.9	194.9	534.1
Hotels and catering	66	354.7	135.5	690.9	475.4	1,045.6	351.6	133.8	697.5	474.0	1,049.1
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	87.0	28.2	135.2	93.8	222.2	86.9	28.2	138.5	94.7	225.4
Public houses and bars	662	76.5	44.6	195.1	164.0	271.5	72.6	43.3	193.5	164.2	266.1
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	56.2	37.1	86.2	74.0	142.4	55.6	35.4	87.4	73.5	142.9
Canteens and messes	664	33.6	5.2	99.5	54.4	133.2	33.0	4.7	101.2	53.6	134.1
Hotel trade	665	85.8	18.2	156.4	81.0	242.2	89.8	19.9	160.6	80.4	250.4
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	178.2	8.2	46.3	20.4	224.6	182.8	9.0	47.7	21.1	230.6
Motor vehicles	671	155.5	...	38.9	17.5	194.4	159.8	...	40.4	18.0	200.2
Transport and communication	7	1,057.4	27.6	269.1	58.2	1,326.5	1,058.9	27.5	273.4	59.2	1,332.3
Railways	71	137.2	0.2	9.7	0.4	146.9	136.4	0.2	9.6	0.4	146.0
Other inland transport	72	372.1	18.0	56.3	18.8	428.4	373.7	17.9	57.6	19.3	431.2
Road haulage	723	193.8	...	28.8	11.7	222.6	194.8	...	29.4	11.6	224.2
Other	721/722/726	178.3	8.7	27.4	7.1	205.8	178.9	8.9	28.2	7.7	207.0
Sea transport	7400	27.7	0.3	6.3	0.8	34.0	25.3	0.3	6.1	0.8	31.4
Air transport	7500	31.8	0.2	16.8	0.5	48.6	32.2	0.2	17.9	0.9	50.1
Supporting services to transport	76	79.6	1.9	13.4	2.0	93.0	79.5	1.7	13.4	2.0	92.9
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	85.0	3.4	64.2	14.2	149.2	87.0	3.5	66.1	14.3	153.2
Postal services	7901	162.6	2.7	35.0	12.0	197.5	162.9	2.8	35.4	12.1	198.3
Telecommunications	7902	161.4	0.8	67.5	9.3	228.9	161.8	0.8	67.3	9.4	229.1
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	1,048.1	62.6	1,006.6	260.1	2,054.8	1,076.9	66.9	1,024.0	276.3	2,100.9
Banking and finance	81	228.7	14.3	283.2	56.9	511.9	230.9	15.5	285.5	61.6	516.5
Banking and bill discounting	814	181.1	11.3	210.4	37.4	391.5	182.5	11.3	211.2	41.1	393.6
Other financial institutions	815	47.6	3.0	72.8	19.5	120.4	48.5	4.2	74.4	20.5	122.9
Insurance, except social security	82	123.1	2.3	102.9	15.0	226.0	125.1	2.2	104.9	15.1	230.0
Business services	83	553.1	31.6	541.6	160.0	1,094.7	572.9	35.8	551.8	166.5	1,124.7
Professional business services	831/837	333.4	12.9	345.2	97.2	678.6	343.5	14.9	354.1	99.9	697.6
Other business services	838/839	219.7	16.4	196.4	62.8	416.1	229.4	17.5	197.6	66.6	427.1
Renting of moveables	84	74.9	3.0	28.7	10.3	103.5	79.3	3.2	29.8	11.4	109.1
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	68.3	11.3	50.3	17.9	118.6	68.6	10.3	51.9	21.6	120.6
Other services	9	2,326.5	338.3	3,890.1	1,923.1	6,216.6	2,302.9	316.6	3,862.8	1,905.6	6,165.7
Public administration and defence†	91	847.1	65.8	711.1	219.8	1,558.2	851.6	67.4	711.9	223.5	1,563.5
National government nes	9111	209.2	16.8	216.6	42.3	425.8	211.5	18.1	215.8	45.7	427.4
Local government services nes	9112	288.5	29.8	313.1	148.0	601.6	291.4	30.0	315.4	148.8	606.8
Justice, police, fire services	912-914	235.3	18.0	74.4	21.5	309.7	235.4	18.1	74.4	21.0	309.8
National defence	915	83.0	1.1	41.4	5.0	124.4	81.9	1.1	41.1	4.9	123.0
Social security	919	31.1	0.1	65.6	3.0	96.7	31.4	0.1	65.2	3.1	96.6
Sanitary services	92	135.8	36.5	209.6	183.9	345.4	139.3	37.8	210.9	186.2	350.2
Education	93	513.9	99.7	1,045.1	591.3	1,559.0	492.4	82.4	998.2	549.0	1,490.5
Research and development	94	81.4	1.3	31.2	5.2	112.6	81.4	1.3	30.7	4.8	112.2
Medical and other health services	95	257.7	31.4	1,009.0	448.3	1,266.7	254.7	32.4	1,016.0	460.4	1,270.7
Other services	96	184.6	42.8	516.7	302.8	701.3	182.3	41.6	520.8	310.0	703.1
Social welfare etc	9611	114.9	24.7	448.7	271.6	563.5	115.0	24.5	457.9	280.9	572.8
Recreational and cultural services	97	257.3	57.2	231.9	123.4	489.2	249.8	48.8	235.8	122.8	485.6
Personal services‡	98	48.7	3.7	135.5	48.4	184.2	51.3	5.0	138.5	48.8	189.8

*†‡ See footnotes on page 8.

EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment* 1.4

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1985					Mar 1986				
		Male		Female		All	Male		Female		All
		All	Part-time	All	Part-time		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	
SIC 1980											
Retail distribution	64/65	791.5	142.9	1,362.1	813.7	2,153.6	773.3	131.3	1,298.5	759.9	2,071.7
Food	641	221.5	56.1	380.0	254.4	601.5	218.4	54.0	370.7	246.0	589.1
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	642	34.7	13.0	99.2	71.6	133.9	33.2	12.2	97.9	71.3	131.1
Dispensing and other chemists	643	18.1	5.2	96.0	52.8	114.1	17.5	5.0	92.8	51.7	110.2
Clothing, footwear & leather goods	645/646	52.0	8.7	203.5	123.5	255.5	50.3	7.7	190.9	113.5	241.1
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	113.7	...	99.9	54.3	213.6	112.1	...	98.9	52.2	211.0
Motor vehicles and parts, filling stations	651/652	168.6	16.8	62.9	25.1	231.6	170.0	14.9	64.0	24.6	234.0
Other retail distribution	653-656	170.1	30.4	410.4	227.1	580.5	159.7	25.9	373.6	196.3	533.2
Hotels and catering	66	337.2	130.6	673.2	470.1	1,010.4	331.6	127.9	659.2	456.3	990.8
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	82.9	25.4	137.0	95.5	219.9	81.0	24.9	133.2	93.1	214.2
Public houses and bars	662	74.0	42.9	193.0	164.2	267.0	72.7	42.1	187.5	159.2	260.1
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	56.5	36.0	89.2	75.9	145.7	54.8	35.0	87.8	74.0	142.5
Canteens and messes	664	32.5	5.1	100.8	54.0	133.3	33.4	6.0	98.4	50.8	131.8
Hotel trade	665	86.2	19.9	148.4	77.2	234.6	82.3	18.6	146.2	76.2	228.6
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	184.8	8.6	47.2	21.8	232.0	184.2	8.9	47.3	22.9	231.5
Motor vehicles	671	161.7	...	39.8	18.4	201.5	161.3	...	40.5	19.7	201.8
Transport and communication	7	1,049.9	25.2	270.0	59.5	1,319.8	1,044.9	25.8	268.4	59.9	1,313.3
Railways	71	134.4	0.2	9.4	0.4	143.8	133.6	0.2	9.3	0.4	142.9
Other inland transport	72	369.1	15.6	56.9	19.1	426.0	368.6	16.4	55.7	19.4	424.3
Road haulage	723	193.8	...	29.6	11.4	223.4	192.2	...	29.2	11.7	221.4
Other	721/722/726	175.2	8.0	27.3	7.7	202.6	176.4	8.1	26.5	7.7	202.9
Sea transport	7400	24.5	0.3	6.1	0.8	30.6	22.4	0.3	5.9	0.8	28.3
Air transport	7500	31.9	0.2	15.8	1.1	47.7	32.7	0.2	16.7	1.5	49.4
Supporting services to transport	76	78.3	1.6	13.3	1.9	91.6	77.6	1.8	13.4	1.9	91.0
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	87.1	3.5	65.7	14.3	152.7	85.3	2.8	64.8	14.0	150.1
Postal services	7901	162.5	3.0	35.8	12.3	198.3	162.3	3.3	36.5	12.6	198.8
Telecommunications	7902	162.0	0.8	67.1	9.4	229.1	162.4	0.8	66.2	9.2	228.6
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	1,092.6	67.6	1,031.2	273.5	2,123.8	1,096.3	68.5	1,042.6	287.3	2,138.8
Banking and finance	81	234.7	15.6	286.1	61.2	520.8	234.0	15.5	288.2	65.7	522.2
Banking and bill discounting	814	184.8	11.3	211.4	41.6	396.2	184.4	11.3	211.8	43.9	396.1
Other financial institutions	815	49.9	4.2	74.7	19.5	124.6	49.6	4.2	76.4	21.8	126.0
Insurance, except social security	82	124.4	2.3	105.3	15.1	229.7	124.3	2.0	106.1	15.7	230.4
Business services	83	583.8	35.8	558.9	165.2	1,142.7	590.6	36.9	567.1	174.4	1,157.7
Professional business services	831-837	346.8	13.4	358.5	99.8	705.3	351.0	14.9	362.4	100.8	713.4
Other business services	838/839	237.0	17.								

1.4 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment*

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	June 1986			Sept 1986			All		
		Male		Female	Male		Female	All		All
		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All
SIC 1980										
Retail distribution	64/65	770.9	130.6	1,296.8	767.9	2,067.7	774.1	1,299.9	765.9	2,074.0
Food	641	217.6	53.8	373.6	251.6	591.2	215.8	52.1	249.7	589.5
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	642	34.2	12.8	97.7	71.2	132.0	35.3	13.9	99.0	73.2
Dispensing and other chemists	643	17.0	4.5	93.2	51.0	110.2	17.5	4.9	93.9	51.3
Clothing, footwear and leather goods	645/646	49.8	7.9	190.8	115.0	240.6	50.9	8.1	193.4	116.3
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	107.7	..	98.7	53.1	206.4	109.4	..	97.0	48.8
Motor vehicles and parts, filling stations	651/652	170.9	14.9	64.7	24.6	235.6	169.3	14.5	64.5	24.5
Other retail distribution	653-656	160.4	26.9	369.3	196.7	529.6	163.0	28.4	368.8	197.2
Hotels and catering	66	360.2	138.0	709.3	483.8	1,069.6	358.8	137.4	713.2	482.3
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	86.4	27.0	141.6	100.0	228.0	86.0	27.3	140.3	95.5
Public houses and bars	662	75.1	44.3	196.6	167.0	271.7	76.7	44.8	201.1	169.8
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	56.4	36.3	88.1	74.8	144.5	57.5	37.2	88.2	74.7
Canteens and messes	664	34.8	5.9	102.0	52.8	136.8	32.8	4.7	100.3	51.0
Hotel trade	665	93.7	22.3	163.5	81.7	257.2	92.1	21.4	165.0	82.8
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	185.2	8.0	49.6	23.9	234.8	191.3	9.1	49.6	23.7
Motor vehicles	671	161.8	..	42.0	20.4	203.8	168.3	..	41.6	20.0
Transport and communication	7	1,049.0	28.8	273.6	62.8	1,322.6	1,055.9	30.6	275.6	63.4
Railways	71	131.6	0.2	10.5	0.5	142.1	131.6	0.2	10.5	0.5
Other inland transport	72	375.0	18.7	57.1	20.6	432.1	379.3	19.0	57.8	20.3
Road haulage	723	197.5	..	30.5	12.7	228.0	200.5	..	30.9	13.0
Other	721/722/726	177.5	8.9	26.5	7.9	204.1	178.8	10.4	26.9	7.3
Sea transport	7400	21.1	0.3	5.9	0.9	27.0	20.4	0.3	5.9	0.9
Air transport	7500	32.6	0.5	16.8	1.6	49.3	33.0	0.5	16.6	1.5
Supporting services to transport	76	77.4	1.6	13.3	1.9	90.7	77.6	1.9	13.4	1.8
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	85.6	2.8	66.6	14.8	152.2	85.9	3.5	67.7	15.5
Postal services	7901	163.6	4.0	37.4	13.3	201.0	165.5	4.6	37.9	13.7
Telecommunications	7902	162.1	0.7	66.1	9.2	228.3	162.6	0.7	65.7	9.1
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	1,110.0	66.6	1,064.5	292.6	2,174.5	1,134.8	57.5	1,086.3	295.0
Banking and finance	81	235.8	16.7	288.2	65.9	524.0	241.4	19.2	297.0	68.9
Banking and bill discounting	814	185.0	11.3	211.7	44.8	396.7	189.5	11.3	216.8	45.2
Other financial institutions	815	50.8	5.4	76.5	21.0	127.2	51.9	7.8	80.2	23.6
Insurance, except social security	82	123.9	2.2	106.4	15.5	230.2	125.8	2.1	109.4	15.6
Business services	83	600.8	34.7	583.7	175.6	1,184.5	613.7	24.0	593.1	174.7
Professional business services	831-837	357.6	14.8	370.3	102.4	727.9	364.6	15.4	375.3	103.2
Other business services	838/839	243.2	19.9	213.4	73.3	456.6	249.1	5.4	217.8	71.5
Renting of movables	84	79.9	3.0	30.3	11.7	110.2	80.3	3.0	29.2	11.8
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	69.6	10.0	55.9	23.9	125.5	73.5	9.4	57.7	24.0
Other services	9	2,365.7	356.5	3,975.8	2,017.1	6,341.4	2,366.2	347.6	3,943.2	1,984.0
Public administration and defence†	91	854.8	68.2	705.8	235.4	1,560.5	861.6	69.6	709.8	235.5
National government nes	9111	217.8	17.5	218.3	52.6	436.1	220.7	18.8	219.6	53.4
Local government services nes	9112	286.2	30.9	305.2	153.6	591.4	289.3	30.9	307.6	152.7
Justice, police, fire services	912-914	238.6	18.4	74.4	21.1	313.0	240.0	18.6	74.7	20.8
National defence	915	79.8	1.2	40.7	4.7	120.6	79.2	1.2	40.1	4.6
Social security	919	32.4	0.1	67.1	3.4	99.5	32.3	0.1	67.8	4.0
Sanitary services	92	143.4	38.3	220.5	192.8	364.0	149.5	40.7	220.1	191.4
Education	93	515.6	99.6	1,081.1	621.7	1,596.6	497.2	85.3	1,041.7	586.3
Research and development	94	79.8	1.3	30.4	4.8	110.2	80.5	1.3	30.2	4.6
Medical and other health services	95	257.7	33.5	1,013.3	458.9	1,271.0	255.2	33.9	1,013.8	463.6
Other services	96	195.1	53.2	550.2	330.6	745.3	198.1	54.0	559.4	334.3
Social welfare etc	9611	120.9	31.8	478.0	293.0	598.9	122.7	33.4	489.2	299.1
Recreational and cultural services	97	265.5	56.4	236.2	121.6	501.7	269.9	55.9	228.8	118.6
Personal services‡	98	53.9	6.0	138.3	51.4	192.2	54.2	7.0	139.2	49.6

*†† See footnotes on page 8.

EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment* 1.4

THOUSAND

GREAT BRITAIN	Division Class or Group	Dec 1986			Mar 1987			All		
		Male		Female	Male		Female	All		All
		All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All	Part-time	All
SIC 1980										
Retail distribution	64/65	792.0	144.9	1,370.3	823.1	2,162.3	770.2	139.0	1,297.2	773.8
Food	641	221.1	57.6	387.4	265.1	608.6	216.4	56.0	377.1	256.5
Confectioners, tobacconists etc	642	34.1	13.0	101.6	75.4	135.7	33.9	13.8	98.0	72.2
Dispensing and other chemists	643	18.0	5.4	98.1	54.4	116.2	17.5	5.5	94.9	52.8
Clothing, footwear & leather goods	645/646	53.2	9.1	202.8	123.5	256.0	51.5	8.5	191.8	115.3
Household goods, hardware, ironmongery	648	111.8	..	99.5	52.1	211.2	109.1	..	95.6	49.8
Motor vehicles & parts, filling stations	651/652	166.6	13.8	63.2	24.2	229.8	166.5	13.8	64.5	24.5
Other retail distribution	653-656	173.9	34.0	409.2	224.0	583.1	162.2	29.4	367.0	198.5
Hotels and catering	66	342.1	134.4	693.1	475.5	1,035.2	338.4	131.0	682.3	470.0
Restaurants, snack bars, cafes etc	661	82.8	26.8	140.8	96.8	223.6	83.8	27.8	138.2	94.5
Public houses and bars	662	75.5	43.4	202.9	170.2	278.4	74.2	42.0	199.4	168.0
Night clubs and licensed clubs	663	56.9	36.6	90.4	76.6	147.2	56.5	35.7	90.8	76.9
Canteens and messes	664	31.5	4.2	98.7	49.3	130.3	31.0	4.2	99.8	52.0
Hotel trade	665	89.1	22.4	154.0	79.2	243.0	85.9	20.4	147.0	74.8
Repair of consumer goods and vehicles	67	190.9	8.9	49.7	24.0	240.6	193.5	9.0	49.0	23.4
Motor vehicles	671	168.1	..	41.6	20.3	209.7	170.1	..	41.7	19.9
Transport and communication	7	1,047.8	30.3	273.4	62.8	1,321.2	1,047.9	30.6	274.4	63.7
Railways	71	130.8	0.2	10.4	0.5	141.2	129.6	0.2	10.5	0.5
Other inland transport	72	373.7	19.4	57.4	19.9	431.1	378.3	19.0	58.4	21.2
Road haulage	723	200.7	..	30.8	12.5	231.5	202.3	..	30.8	12.3
Other	721/722/726	173.1	10.5	26.6	7.4	199.6	176.0	10.0	27.6	8.9
Sea transport	7400	19.9	0.3	6.0	0.9	25.9	18.8	0.3	6.0	0.9
Air transport	7500	32.2	0.5	15.7	1.9	47.9	31.8	0.5	16.4	1.7
Supporting services to transport	76	77.0	1.6	13.3	1.8	90.3	74.8	1.5	12.9	1.7
Miscellaneous transport and storage	77	84.9	2.6	67.0	14.9	151.9	83.2	2.9	66.5	14.6
Postal services	7901	166.3	5.1	38.2	13.9	204.5	168.1	5.7	38.9	14.4
Telecommunications	7902	163.1	0.6	65.4	8.9	228.4	163.2	0.6	64.8	8.7
Banking, finance, insurance etc	8	1,140.2	65.7	1,093.9	293.8	2,234.1	1,155.7	67.4	1,105.7	292.8
Banking and finance	81	244.9	16.8	298.6	69.7	543.4	245.7	16.8	296.8	68.2
Banking and bill discounting	814	190.6	11.3	216.2	46.0	406.9	191.4	11.3	215.7	46.3
Other financial institutions	815	54.2	5.5	82.4	23.7	136.6	54.3	5.5	81.2	21.9
Insurance, except social security	82	126.6	1.8	110.5	15.5	237.1	126.5	2.0	112.4	16.0
Business services	83	618.3	36.5	603.5	176.7	1,221.8	631.3	38.1	613.8	176.9
Professional business services	831-837	369.0	15.9	381.8	104.8	750.8	373.2	16.6	385.8	105.2
Other business services	838/839	249.3	17.6	221.7	71.9	471.0	258.1	18.1	228.0	71.7
Renting of movables	84	79.0	3.4	28.8	11.9	107.8	81.6	3.0	28.7	11.6
Owning and dealing in real estate	85	71.5	7.2	52.5	20.0	123.9	70.5	7.5	53.9	20.1
Other services	9	2,370.8	358.6	4,016.5	2,051.3	6,387.3	2,386.4	368.6	4,043.3	2,083.1
Public administration and defence†	91	866.1	70.3	711.1	236.5	1,577.2	869.6	72.0	712.0	242.4
National government nes	9111	223.2	19.5	220.0	54.8	443.2	223.5	21.3	223.4	62.3
Local government services nes	9112	290.1	30.7	307.5	151.9	597.7	290.9	30.6	307.0	151.5
Justice, police, fire services	912-914	241.4	18.8	75.0	21.2	316.4	243.0			

1.5 EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment by region

THOUSAND

Standard region	Female		Total	Index Sept 1984 = 100	Production and construction industries	Index Sept 1984 = 100	Production industries	Index Sept 1984 = 100	Manufacturing industries	Index Sept 1984 = 100	Service industries	Index Sept 1984 = 100
	All	Part-time										
SIC 1980					1-5		1-4		2-4		6-9	
YORKSHIRE AND HUMBERSIDE												
1984 Mar	1,005	760	357	1,765	99.5	679	100.1	587	100.4	486	100.2	1,059
1984 Jun	1,001	767	362	1,768	99.7	673	99.2	581	99.4	481	99.2	1,069
1984 Sep	1,005	769	361	1,774	100.0	678	100.0	585	100.0	485	100.0	1,067
1984 Dec	1,009	785	374	1,793	101.1	673	99.3	581	99.3	482	99.4	1,093
1985 Mar	995	774	370	1,769	99.7	662	97.6	571	97.6	473	97.5	1,080
1985 Jun	996	784	373	1,780	100.3	658	97.1	568	97.2	474	97.7	1,095
1985 Sep	1,012	784	373	1,796	101.2	664	97.9	574	98.1	484	99.7	1,103
1985 Dec	1,003	792	386	1,795	101.2	651	96.0	562	96.1	477	98.3	1,117
1986 Mar	990	784	376	1,774	100.0	636	93.8	549	93.8	467	96.3	1,112
1986 Jun	993	795	387	1,788	100.8	631	93.1	543	92.9	463	95.4	1,130
1986 Sep	995	796	386	1,791	101.0	628	92.7	540	92.4	461	95.2	1,134
1986 Dec	990	809	398	1,798	101.4	624	92.0	535	91.6	457	94.3	1,148
1987 Mar	985	798	395	1,783	100.5	613	90.3	523	89.5	448	92.4	1,145
NORTH WEST												
1984 Mar	1,250	1,030	453	2,280	99.3	842	100.2	727	100.5	672	100.2	1,422
1984 Jun	1,255	1,034	456	2,289	99.7	837	99.7	723	99.9	669	99.8	1,436
1984 Sep	1,256	1,040	453	2,296	100.0	840	100.0	724	100.0	671	100.0	1,438
1984 Dec	1,252	1,053	467	2,305	100.4	829	98.6	713	98.5	661	98.5	1,459
1985 Mar	1,235	1,040	463	2,276	99.1	819	97.5	706	97.5	653	97.4	1,440
1985 Jun	1,239	1,048	468	2,286	99.6	817	97.2	704	97.2	653	97.3	1,453
1985 Sep	1,237	1,051	467	2,288	99.6	818	97.4	706	97.5	655	97.7	1,452
1985 Dec	1,235	1,062	478	2,297	100.1	812	96.6	700	96.8	650	96.9	1,467
1986 Mar	1,212	1,048	475	2,260	98.4	795	94.6	685	94.7	636	94.9	1,448
1986 Jun	1,208	1,055	485	2,263	98.6	784	93.3	674	93.1	626	93.3	1,463
1986 Sep	1,215	1,059	480	2,274	99.1	788	93.8	677	93.5	629	93.8	1,470
1986 Dec	1,210	1,077	500	2,286	99.6	783	93.2	672	92.8	625	93.2	1,487
1987 Mar	1,203	1,061	492	2,264	98.6	775	92.3	663	91.5	617	91.9	1,473
NORTH												
1984 Mar	594	463	209	1,056	99.6	399	100.8	339	101.1	279	101.1	644
1984 Jun	593	466	210	1,059	99.9	396	100.1	336	100.3	277	100.2	650
1984 Sep	596	464	209	1,060	100.0	395	100.0	335	100.0	276	100.0	651
1984 Dec	602	475	217	1,076	101.5	399	100.8	339	101.2	280	101.3	664
1985 Mar	603	474	214	1,077	101.6	397	100.4	338	100.9	279	101.0	667
1985 Jun	599	473	214	1,072	101.1	392	99.1	334	99.6	276	100.0	667
1985 Sep	603	478	217	1,081	101.9	394	99.7	336	100.4	279	101.2	673
1985 Dec	604	484	225	1,088	102.6	390	98.7	333	99.5	276	100.0	684
1986 Mar	600	479	225	1,080	101.8	381	96.3	324	96.9	269	97.5	686
1986 Jun	599	487	229	1,086	102.4	378	95.6	322	96.2	268	97.1	695
1986 Sep	602	488	227	1,089	102.7	377	95.3	320	95.7	267	96.8	699
1986 Dec	602	486	229	1,088	102.6	376	95.0	319	95.3	266	96.4	700
1987 Mar	599	481	229	1,080	101.8	371	93.8	314	93.8	261	94.7	697
WALES												
1984 Mar	499	374	159	873	98.5	308	99.6	262	99.7	211	99.3	543
1984 Jun	503	383	164	886	99.9	310	99.9	263	100.2	212	100.1	556
1984 Sep	504	383	163	886	100.0	310	100.0	263	100.0	212	100.0	554
1984 Dec	499	382	168	880	99.3	307	99.1	261	99.2	211	99.4	551
1985 Mar	495	378	165	873	98.5	305	98.3	259	98.6	210	99.0	546
1985 Jun	496	381	171	877	99.0	301	97.2	256	97.5	209	98.4	554
1985 Sep	498	382	169	880	99.2	301	97.1	257	97.6	211	99.4	555
1985 Dec	491	381	172	872	98.4	296	95.6	253	96.1	209	98.7	555
1986 Mar	481	374	167	855	96.5	288	93.0	245	93.3	206	96.9	545
1986 Jun	484	378	174	862	97.2	285	91.9	242	92.1	203	95.9	556
1986 Sep	484	380	176	864	97.4	285	91.9	242	92.1	205	96.7	556
1986 Dec	479	384	179	863	97.4	283	91.4	241	91.6	205	96.7	559
1987 Mar	478	376	176	854	96.3	282	91.0	239	91.1	206	96.9	551
SCOTLAND												
1984 Mar	1,040	840	341	1,880	98.7	633	99.3	498	99.7	432	99.6	1,210
1984 Jun	1,043	858	347	1,901	99.9	635	99.6	499	100.0	434	100.1	1,231
1984 Sep	1,053	851	346	1,904	100.0	638	100.0	499	100.0	434	100.0	1,229
1984 Dec	1,045	857	356	1,902	99.9	637	99.8	499	100.0	433	99.9	1,233
1985 Mar	1,039	853	352	1,892	99.4	630	98.8	493	98.9	430	99.2	1,230
1985 Jun	1,040	864	362	1,904	100.0	627	98.3	491	98.4	430	99.3	1,244
1985 Sep	1,044	868	363	1,912	100.4	625	98.0	489	98.0	430	99.1	1,252
1985 Dec	1,032	866	366	1,897	99.7	616	96.6	481	96.4	423	97.4	1,251
1986 Mar	1,020	855	361	1,875	98.5	604	94.8	471	94.4	415	95.8	1,240
1986 Jun	1,023	865	364	1,888	99.2	597	93.6	463	92.8	410	94.5	1,260
1986 Sep	1,022	865	365	1,887	99.1	596	93.4	461	92.3	409	94.4	1,261
1986 Dec	1,011	866	372	1,877	98.6	588	92.2	452	90.7	405	93.4	1,259
1987 Mar	1,004	862	371	1,866	98.0	581	91.1	443	88.9	398	91.7	1,255
GREAT BRITAIN												
1984 Mar	11,571	9,007	3,834	20,578	98.7	6,925	99.6	5,914	99.7	5,300	99.5	13,329
1984 Jun	11,618	9,121	3,890	20,739	99.5	6,918	99.5	5,908	99.6	5,301	99.5	13,501
1984 Sep	11,699	9,148	3,858	20,846	100.0	6,956	100.0	5,930	100.0	5,327	100.0	13,542
1984 Dec	11,700	9,261	3,980	20,962	100.6	6,923	99.5	5,907	99.6	5,308	99.6	13,708
1985 Mar	11,638	9,188	3,927	20,826	99.9	6,854	98.5	5,850	98.6	5,258	98.7	13,654
1985 Jun	11,699	9,312	3,996	21,011	100.8	6,834	98.2	5,838	98.4	5,258	98.7	13,856
1985 Sep	11,753	9,345	3,993	21,098	101.2	6,862	98.7	5,870	99.0	5,302	99.5	13,889
1985 Dec	11,712	9,434	4,091	21,145	101.4	6,796	97.7	5,815	98.1	5,258	98.7	14,026
1986 Mar	11,601	9,349	4,058	20,950	100.5	6,687	96.1	5,721	96.5	5,181	97.3	13,955
1986 Jun	11,643	9,462	4,141	21,105	101.2	6,635	95.4	5,667	95.6	5,137	96.4	14,160
1986 Sep	11,706	9,481	4,109	21,187	101.6	6,646	95.5	5,673	95.7	5,152	96.7	14,206
1986 Dec	11,660	9,599	4,218	21,259	102.0	6,607	95.0	5,631	95.0	5,121	96.1	14,340
1987 Mar	11,621	9,516	4,181	21,137	101.4	6,531	93.9	5,547	93.5	5,051	94.8	14,305

EMPLOYMENT Employees in employment by region

1.5
THOUSAND

Standard region	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Energy and water supply	Metal manufacturing and chemicals	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Other manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale distribution, hotels and catering	Retail distribution	Transport and communication	Banking, insurance and finance	Public administration and defence	Education, health and other services
SIC 1980	0	1	2	3	4	5	61-63, 66-67	64/65	7	8	91-92	93-99
YORKSHIRE AND HUMBERSIDE												
1984 Mar	27	101	99	164	223	91	182	170	105	113	127	362
1984 Jun	27	100	96	162	223	92	192	169	105	113	126	364
1984 Sep	29	100	98	161	227	93	194	169	105	116	127	356
1984 Dec	28	99	96	159	226	92						

EMPLOYMENT Self-employed* people—industrial analysis

Division	Great Britain		THOUSAND											
			1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1984	1985	1986
0-9	All industries and services	Male	1,556	1,544	1,590	1,564	1,549	1,463	1,494	1,641	1,652	1,849	1,923	1,935
		Female	397	388	379	371	383	380	348	417	508	586	628	631
		Total	1,953	1,932	1,969	1,935	1,932	1,843	1,842	2,058	2,160	2,435	2,550	2,567
2-4	Manufacturing industries	Male	106	116	111	114	117	123	120	123	122	147	158	161
		Female	23	23	22	21	23	20	20	23	28	34	48	48
		Total	129	139	133	136	140	143	140	146	150	181	206	209
5-9	Service industries	Male	861	827	816	819	857	839	918	914	912	1,027	1,084	1,081
		Female	338	330	322	316	326	316	284	360	443	514	540	541
		Total	1,199	1,157	1,138	1,135	1,183	1,155	1,102	1,274	1,355	1,541	1,624	1,622
0	Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Male	249	229	227	211	216	214	218	221	218	221	220	219
		Female	33	32	32	31	32	40	40	28	28	28	28	30
		Total	282	261	259	242	247	254	257	250	246	249	249	248
3	Metal goods, engineering, vehicles	Male	33	33	28	34	36	34	39	42	41	47	50	58
		Female	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	2	3	4
		Total	35	36	31	37	39	37	42	46	46	49	53	62
1,2,4	Other production industries	Male	73	83	83	80	81	89	81	81	82	101	109	104
		Female	20	20	19	18	20	17	17	20	23	32	45	44
		Total	94	103	102	99	101	105	98	100	104	133	154	147
5	Construction	Male	340	373	436	420	359	287	338	399	454	458	474	474
		Female	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	10	10	12	13
		Total	342	375	439	423	362	291	343	388	409	464	470	487
6	Distribution, hotels catering, repairs	Male	505	478	466	453	472	467	450	485	464	530	529	516
		Female	221	215	211	207	208	211	186	214	236	266	263	265
		Total	726	694	677	660	680	678	636	698	701	795	792	782
of which:	Retail distribution	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	261	278	275	271	
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	150	163	158	
		Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	411	442	437	429
Hotels and catering	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	76	90	92	101	
	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	71	84	84	90	
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	147	174	176	191	
7	Transport and communication	Male	63	65	68	74	75	76	82	94	87	111	98	102
		Female	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	5	7	6	9
		Total	65	68	70	77	78	80	87	99	92	118	103	111
8	Banking, finance, insurance, etc	Male	126	122	125	132	141	132	129	153	168	171	207	217
		Female	22	21	19	17	16	16	16	35	46	55	53	58
		Total	148	143	144	149	157	148	145	188	214	226	260	275
of which:	Business services	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	147	151	183	196
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	26	32	38
		Total	164	173	183	215	234
9	Other services	Male	167	161	157	159	170	164	156	183	193	215	251	245
		Female	93	92	90	90	98	86	77	106	155	186	218	209
		Total	261	253	247	249	268	249	234	288	348	401	469	454

* Self-employed, with and without employees.

EMPLOYMENT Self-employed* people—regional analysis

Region		THOUSAND											
		1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1977	1979	1981	1983	1984	1985	1986
South East	Male	519	520	556	558	522	498	544	568	567	647	686	667
	Female	122	120	118	115	126	116	107	132	163	211	217	238
	Total	641	640	674	673	648	614	651	700	730	858	903	904
East Anglia	Male	62	67	68	63	63	56	64	71	72	83	86	81
	Female	13	12	13	14	15	17	15	16	22	26	28	24
	Total	75	79	81	77	78	73	79	87	94	109	114	105
South West	Male	167	163	162	145	149	128	111	180	161	171	186	193
	Female	43	41	38	37	31	30	35	47	52	62	65	63
	Total	210	204	200	182	180	158	146	227	213	233	251	256
West Midlands	Male	130	132	131	132	135	125	124	136	137	151	145	144
	Female	33	32	31	30	29	32	17	34	40	36	40	43
	Total	163	164	162	162	164	157	141	170	177	187	185	187
East Midlands	Male	104	107	106	94	106	92	99	114	127	129	124	127
	Female	28	26	25	23	27	19	17	30	38	38	33	40
	Total	132	133	131	117	133	111	116	144	157	166	157	167
Yorkshire and Humberside	Male	126	126	128	132	129	126	107	128	130	159	162	163
	Female	34	34	34	33	35	34	27	36	39	44	61	53
	Total	160	160	162	165	164	160	134	164	169	203	222	216
North West	Male	170	162	164	173	157	147	161	166	163	183	193	196
	Female	53	51	52	52	57	57	53	51	61	74	75	71
	Total	223	213	216	225	214	204	214	217	224	258	267	267
North	Male	65	61	63	63	64	72	61	65	64	73	79	79
	Female	19	19	19	18	16	21	16	19	27	19	26	25
	Total	84	80	82	81	80	93	77	84	91	92	104	105
Wales	Male	92	87	90	85	89	103	98	90	94	108	111	120
	Female	26	26	25	25	26	25	26	25	36	34	34	34
	Total	118	113	115	110	115	128	124	115	126	144	146	154
Scotland	Male	121	118	121	118	135	115	128	122	137	145	151	165
	Female	27	28	25	25	23	29	32	27	42	40	49	40
	Total	148	146	146	143	158	144	160	149	179	185	200	205
Great Britain	Male	1,556	1,544	1,590	1,564	1,549	1,463	1,494	1,641	1,652	1,849	1,923	1,935
	Female	397	388	379	371	383	380	348	417	508	586	628	631
	Total	1,953	1,932	1,969	1,935	1,932	1,843	1,842	2,058	2,160	2,435	2,550	2,567

* Self-employed, with and without employees.

NOTE: Figures in the above two tables have been independently rounded and therefore totals may differ from the sum of the components.

Overtime and short-time: operatives in manufacturing industries

GREAT BRITAIN	OVERTIME					SHORT-TIME									
	Operatives (Thou)	Percentage of all operatives	Hours of overtime worked	Standing off for whole week	Working part of week	Standing off for whole or part of week									
			Average per operative working overtime	Actual (million)	Seasonally adjusted	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Operatives (Thou)	Hours lost (Thou)	Average per operative working part of the week	Operatives (Thou)	Percentage of all operatives	Hours lost (Thou)	Seasonally adjusted	Average per operative on short-time
Weekly averages SIC 68															
1966	2,071	33.9	9.0	17.51	3	122	70	637	8.9	70	1.2	758	10.1		
1967	1,920	32.4	8.8	16.03	6	231	92	827	9.3	97	1.6	1,058	11.0		
1968	2,056	35.1	8.9	17.48	2	95	29	257	9.0	31	0.5	352	11.3		
1969	2,126	35.7	9.0	18.50	4	162	25	225	9.3	29	0.5	387	13.2		
1970	2,037	34.4	8.9	17.33	4	137	33	316	9.6	37	0.6	453	12.7		
1971	1,616	29.8	7.5	13.06	10	387	74	698	9.5	84	1.6	1,083	13.3		
1972	1,528	29.9	8.0	12.51	8	337	125	1,540	10.0	134	2.6	1,877	12.0		
1973	1,803	35.0	9.0	15.38	4	168	16	148	10.0	20	0.4	315	15.0		
1974	1,809	33.1	8.4	15.29	8	321	224	2,913	11.4	232	4.5	2,233	14.5		
1975	1,629	30.3	8.3	13.55	15	585	159	1,602	10.1	174	3.2	2,187	12.8		
SIC 80															
1976	1,661	32.2	8.4	14.01	5	183	81	784	9.9	85	1.6	966	11.7		
1977	1,801	34.6	8.7	15.58	13	495	35	362	10.2	48	0.9	857	17.4		
1978	1,806	34.8	8.6	15.61	5	200	32	358	11.0	38	0.7	558	15.1		
1979	1,744	34.2	8.7	15.07	8	320	42	460	10.6	51	1.0	781			

Articles

The following articles, published in *Employment Gazette*, give details about the production methods of employment statistics published in this supplement.

	Date published		Date published
Census of employment (employees)		Results for 1977	Great Britain United Kingdom and regions Feb 1980
Initial article: "New series of annual employment statistics"	Jan 1973	Results for 1978	Great Britain United Kingdom and regions Mar 1980 Feb 1981
Results for 1971 and 1972	Great Britain United Kingdom Regions Aug 1973 Sept 1973 Oct 1973	Results for 1981	Great Britain sic 68 (provisional) Great Britain sic 80 (provisional) Dec 1982
Results for 1973	Great Britain Regions United Kingdom May 1974 June 1974 Aug 1974		Great Britain, United Kingdom and regions sic 80 (final) May 1983 (Supplement)
Results for 1974	Great Britain United Kingdom and regions June 1975 July 1975		Dec 1983 (Supplement)
Results for 1975	Great Britain Regions United Kingdom July 1976 Aug 1976 Sept 1976	Results for 1984	Great Britain and regions Jan 1987
Results for 1976	Great Britain United Kingdom and regions Nov 1977 Dec 1977	Article: 1984 Census of Employment; limitations on results	Aug 1987
		United Kingdom	Sept 1987
Quarterly series (employees)			Mar 1975
Quarterly employment statistics: historical series			Sept 1975
New quarterly estimates of employees in employment			July 1984
Revised employment estimates (covering 1971 to 1983, sic 1980)			Mar 1985
Revised employment estimates for 1981 to 1984			May 1986
Revised employment estimates for 1983 to 1985			Jan 1987
1984 census of employment and revised employment estimates			Apr 1987
1986 Labour Force Survey and revised employment estimates			
Self-employment			
New estimates of employment on a continuous basis. Employers and the self-employed (covering 1961 to 1970, sic 1968)			Dec 1976
How many self-employed?			Feb 1983
Revised employment estimates (covering 1971 to 1983, sic 1980)			July 1984
Revised employment estimates for 1981 to 1984			Mar 1985
Regional estimates of self-employment			Jan 1986
Revised employment estimates for 1983 to 1985			May 1986
1986 Labour Force Survey and revised employment estimates			Apr 1987
Employees by industry			
New estimates of employment on a continuous basis. Employees in employment by industry 1959-73 (sic 1968)			Mar 1975
Estimates of employees in employment			Dec 1983
Labour turnover			
Labour turnover—new estimates from the General Household Survey			Jan 1975
Labour turnover—new estimates based on the New Earnings Survey and Employment Survey			Jan 1975
Changeover to Standard Industrial Classification 1980			
Standard Industrial Classification—revised 1980			Mar 1983
Estimates of employees in employment			Dec 1983
Hours of work			
Indices of hours worked by operatives. Revised methods of calculation			June 1983
Other useful publications/articles			
<i>British Labour Statistics, Historical Abstract 1886-1968</i> , Department of Employment, HMSO, London, 1971.			
<i>British Labour Statistics</i> , year books 1969 to 1976. Department of Employment, HMSO, London.			
"Employment in the public and private sectors 1980 to 1986," <i>Economic Trends</i> , December 1986 issue. Central Statistical Office, HMSO, London.			
<i>Standard Industrial Classification, Revised, 1980</i> . Central Statistical Office, HMSO, London, 1979.			