

E. A. GARRETT.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

London School of Economics and Political Science

(UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)

FOR THE

FIFTY-FIRST SESSION

1945-46



HOUGHTON STREET, ALDWYCH, LONDON, W.C.2.

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August 1945

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NOTICE

It is hoped to resume in 1946 the publication of the **CALENDAR** of the London School of Economics and Political Science, the issue of which was suspended during the War

This **PROSPECTUS** attempts to provide a general survey of the School's activities. In present circumstances no guarantee can be given that any particular lecture course will be delivered

The terminal programmes must be consulted

Details of modifications and of dates and times will be published in a *Michaelmas Term Arrangements* programme, late in September

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PART I.—General Information.

1.—The School in Peacetime.

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE was founded in 1895. Its object was to provide courses of study for those engaged in business and in central or local government, and to give facilities for research and investigation. In 1900 the School became in effect a college of the University of London and began to give teaching in preparation for degrees. In consequence, the work of the School has been greatly expanded, and students may now pursue a University course at the School for the internal degrees of Bachelor, Master or Doctor of Science (Economics); Bachelor or Master of Commerce; Bachelor, Master or Doctor of Laws; Bachelor of Arts (in the subjects of Anthropology, Geography, History and Sociology); Master of Arts, Doctor of Philosophy or Doctor of Literature.

It is also possible to study at the School for the Academic Diplomas in Geography and Public Administration, and for the Academic Post-graduate Diplomas in Anthropology and Psychology. Instruction is provided for the University Extension Diplomas in Economics and in Social Studies, while the School itself offers certificates in Social Science and Administration, in Colonial Social Studies, in Mental Health, and in International Studies. There are in addition three special courses of study: a one-year course in Business Administration; a Civil Service course; and a course on Trade Union Studies. p101

The School is open equally to day and evening and to men and women students. In addition to Entrance Scholarships and Post-graduate Studentships, numerous Scholarships, Bursaries and Prizes are available during a student's undergraduate career. Details of these will be found on pp. 107-114.

The history of the School has been one of continuous development and extension. Beginning work in a few rooms in John's Street, Adelphi, the School moved in 1902 to Clare Market where, on a site provided by the London County Council, the Passmore Edwards Hall was erected as a result of a munificent gift from the donor whose name it commemorates. By the gradual acquisition of property to the east and south of this site, and after the war of 1914-18, on the opposite side of the neighbouring Houghton Street, the School has been able to erect new buildings having a floor area of some 150,000 square feet. This expansion was made possible only through the generosity of numerous donors, notably the London County Council, the Commerce Degree Fund, the Rockefeller Foundation, and many private individuals.

The teaching work of the School covers almost the whole breadth of the social sciences: in particular Economics, Commerce, Banking,

Industry and Transport ; Statistics ; Political Science and Public Administration ; Sociology, Social Anthropology (including Colonial Administration), Social Science and Administration ; Social and Economic History ; Law in all its aspects ; Criminology ; International Affairs and International History ; Geography ; Psychology ; Demography ; Logic, Scientific Method ; and Modern Languages.

The teaching staff includes 18 Professors and 18 Readers of the University of London ; 25 Lecturers and 22 Assistant Lecturers, Tutors and Assistants. Some twenty or thirty additional persons participate in the teaching work by giving special courses of lectures.

About three thousand students register at the School each year ; of these about half are regular students taking full courses ; five hundred are intercollegiate students registered at other university institutions but coming to the School for part of their courses ; and nearly a thousand are persons attending lectures for purposes not necessarily connected with the attainment of a University qualification. In each recent peacetime session a fifth of the students have come to the School from other countries in Europe and overseas.

The Library of the School is the British Library of Political and Economic Science. It is the largest library of its kind in Great Britain, and contains a great mass of material not found elsewhere. For this reason, among others, the School has become an important centre for research in the social sciences. Research students are provided with many special facilities within the Library itself and also generally within the School. One-tenth of the student body is usually made up of research students who have already graduated. All regular students of the School are admitted to the Library, which is also open to other approved readers.

The prosecution of research is a normal part of the work of the School. Co-ordinated research work is carried on by the Economic Research Division and the Social Research Division ; a History Research Division has been established. Some part of the research work is published in the two quarterly journals, *Economica* and *Politica*, which are issued by the School ; the former covers the field of research in Economics, Economic History and Statistics ; the latter the fields of Political Science, Sociology, International Law and Relations, and allied subjects. The School also publishes two Series of Reprints of works which by their scarcity are not generally available to students ; a series of Monographs on Social Anthropology, and an Annual Survey of English Law Cases. It sponsors the publications of the London and Cambridge Economic Service, and a number of series of studies in Economics and Political Science and the like.

The School is directed by a Court of Governors (see pp. 11—13) on which the teaching staff is represented. The work of the Court is in the main carried out by committees, in particular by the

Standing Committee which meets monthly ; the Court is advised by special consultative bodies with regard to Railway Studies and the Department of Business Administration. A special Committee of the Court is responsible for Library matters.

All professors and readers, many lecturers and four representatives of the Junior Staff are members of the Professorial Council which reviews all academic matters. The principal committee of the Council is the General Purposes Committee, constituted partly by rotation of membership and partly by election.

The Students' Union, founded in 1897 but formally constituted by the Governors in 1920, has as its object the promotion of the social life of the students. All regular students of the School are made full members of the Union and limited membership is open to occasional students. The School possesses an excellent athletic ground of twenty acres at New Malden, Surrey. The Union maintains Athletic Clubs and a whole range of student societies ; it publishes the student-journal, *Clare Market Review*. Students leaving the School may retain their connection with it by becoming members of the London School of Economics Society (formerly the Old Students' Association).

2.—The School in Wartime

The Session 1939-40

At the outbreak of the war the premises of the School were taken over for Government purposes, and the School, in common with other Colleges of London University, left London. The School was most fortunate in that the University of Cambridge offered hospitality which was gladly accepted ; furthermore, the Governing Body of Peterhouse gave up to the School a block of its buildings known as The Hostel, and also made available athletic facilities on a generous scale to the students of the School. The administrative headquarters of the School were established at The Hostel, and other accommodation was secured nearby for purposes of teaching and research and to serve as the centre for students' activities. Close co-operation in teaching work between the School and the University of Cambridge was established ; certain lecture courses were provided jointly, and students of the School were admitted to regular Cambridge courses and Cambridge students to courses of the School on the basis of reciprocity. Reading privileges in the University Library and in specialist libraries, notably the Marshall Library, were granted to members of the School. Books belonging to the School were transferred from London and formed a lending library for students.

A large proportion of the regular students were able to follow the School to Cambridge and to continue their studies there. Billets for students were found in many private houses, and a number of students who would otherwise have been unable to come to Cambridge were assisted financially by a scheme of maintenance grants. Since the

London Colleges, with which the School had the closest intercollegiate relationships, were removed to other parts of the country, there was a large reduction in the number of intercollegiate students, while the number of occasional students fell to a low figure. The research activities of the School were resumed at Cambridge and among the regular students were included a number working for Higher Degrees. Of the School's journals, the publication of *Economica* was continued, though it proved necessary to suspend publication of *Politica*.

In order to carry on the evening work of the School, temporary accommodation was secured at Canterbury Hall, Cartwright Gardens, and within three weeks of the formal date of opening of the Michaelmas term, teaching and library facilities were available for evening students; courses of public lectures were also organised at this centre during the session. At Canterbury Hall the tripartite scheme for legal teaching, which has long existed between the School, King's College and University College, was maintained so far as evening work was concerned; law teaching in day-time, however, was conducted independently by each College at its new centre in the provinces.

During the session leave was given to certain members of the academic staff to enter Government service and it was thus not possible to continue the whole range of the usual lectures; both in Cambridge and in London, however, all the courses necessary for first degrees and for most of the diplomas and certificates were given in full. It was necessary to suspend the following courses: Railway Study, the Civil Service, Business Administration and Contemporary Britain.

The success of the School's first session under war conditions exceeded all expectations. There were 620 students registered in Cambridge and 359 students registered in London, making a total of 979 students for the session.

The Session 1940-41

In the summer of 1940 the question of the return of the School to London was discussed. The decision to return was taken, but the extension of bombing to London led first to the suspension, and then to the abandonment of this plan. The School, therefore, remained in Cambridge, where it is likely to stay until the end of the war. The Governing Body of Peterhouse were good enough to renew the tenancy of The Hostel, and the School was able to secure additional accommodation for teaching and other purposes. Under these circumstances the School had ample facilities, during its second session, to continue its teaching, research and other activities. The co-operation in teaching between the School and the University of Cambridge, which was so marked a feature of the arrangements in 1939-40, was continued and augmented.

The intensification of air-raids on London led the Governors of the School to the conclusion that a centre for evening teaching could not

be maintained. As a consequence of war conditions there were very few enquiries from those wishing to begin study for evening degree courses, and a decision was reached that no new entrants should be accepted for such courses, but that a scheme of help for evening students already registered should be put into force.

The suspension of evening teaching in London put an end for the time being to the maintenance of the tripartite scheme for Law teaching, so far as evening work is concerned. In respect of day teaching, however, the tripartite scheme, which was inoperative in the session 1939-40, was, in part, restored in the session 1940-41. The Law Department of University College was transferred to Cambridge at the beginning of the session and a joint scheme of teaching was put in force.

Owing to the temporary suspension of formal teaching for evening students, there was a decline in the total number of students registered at the School in the session 1940-41 compared with the number for 1939-40. The number registered at Cambridge, however, namely 615, was almost equal to the number at Cambridge in the previous session, namely 620.

The Session 1941-42

Work was continued at Cambridge and in general was on the lines already described, which have become the established practice for the School in war-time. The tripartite scheme of teaching in Law was fully restored for day students owing to the transference to Cambridge of the Law Department of King's College. The total number of day students at Cambridge increased from 615 to 753. The major part of the increase was due to the presence of students sent by various government departments to follow special courses. The number of regular day students, however, also increased from 493 to 526.

The Session 1942-1943

The total number of day students at Cambridge rose to 800; of this number 591 were regular students and the remainder either intercollegiate or occasional students. Among the intercollegiate students were 15 belonging to the economics department of University College which was transferred from Aberystwyth to Cambridge in October 1942.

The Session 1943-1944

The number of day students at Cambridge was 795; of this number, 636 were regular day students and the remainder were intercollegiate or occasional students.

The Session 1944-45

The total number of students of all categories registered at the School was 1,066. Of this number, 898 were day students, 32 were part-time postgraduate students, mainly registered in London, and 136 were occasional students attending special lecture courses held in the evening in London. Of the 898 day students, 718 were registered for degrees and diplomas, 69 were intercollegiate students, and 111 were occasional students.

Return of the School to London

Negotiations which have been proceeding for some time between the School and the Ministry of Works for the return of the School buildings resulted in a communication from the Ministry at the end of June, 1945, stating that the return of part of the School buildings could confidently be expected by September, the remainder of the buildings to be returned by the 1st October, unless special difficulties arose. In consequence of this communication the Governors have given notice that the School will be returning to London for the session 1945/46 and will give no more teaching in Cambridge. The School is aiming at beginning the session 1945/46 on the 8th October; should a postponement prove necessary, notification of this will be given. From the beginning of September until the main buildings are restored to the School's use, the administrative headquarters will be The Anchorage, No. 10 St. Clement's Inn Passage, adjoining the School. All communications from the 27th August onwards should be addressed to the London School of Economics, Houghton Street, Aldwych, W.C.2, and the Cambridge address discontinued.

Students' lodgings in London. The special billeting arrangements undertaken by the School on behalf of students during war-time applied to Cambridge only. The University Lodgings Bureau, 15 Gordon Square, W.C.1, assists students to find accommodation. The position is known to be difficult and students who are able to make their own arrangements for lodgings are advised to do so.

PART II.—Officers of the School.**1.—Court of Governors.**

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 E. F. D. WITCHELL, B.Sc., F.C.G.I., M.I.Mech.E.

The above constitute the Court of Governors. The Court elects from time to time as Honorary Governors "persons who have rendered exceptional services to the School."

The following are now Honorary Governors:

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 Practical Work Organiser and Tutor in Social Science.

✓ D. Abercrombie

✗ R. Bassett

✗ K. H. Connell

✗ W. W. Deep

✓ D. V. Glass

[✗ W. H. Morris Jones not yet arrived]

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✗ P. H. Myint

✗ A. Oakley

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✗ R. R. Rawson

✓ D. H. K. Spate

✗ W. C. B. Tunstall

✗ Miss M. G. Spiers

✓ Dr G. Willoughby

✓ members of P.C.

✗ Juniors members
allowed to attend

✗ Juniors members to
receive agenda but
not to attend.

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Miss P. M. SHRIMPTON.

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*Assistant
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Miss A. BOHM, Ph.D.

*Assistant
Social Science Department :*

Miss P. PARTRIDGE.

*Assistant,
Registrar's Department :*

Miss D. PATRICK SMITH.

*Assistant,
Publications Department :*

Miss B. BARRON.

Private Secretary to the Director :

Miss E. A. TUDOR.

Housekeeper :
Miss A. BRYNING.

Steward of the Refectory :
Miss M. RHYS.

* On leave of absence.

4.—British Library of Political and Economic Science.

Chairman of the Library Committee :

A. M. CARR-SAUNDERS, M.A., LL.D.

Librarian :

G. WOLEDGE, B.A., A.L.A.

Deputy Librarian :

Miss M. PLANT, D.Sc. (Econ.), F.L.A.

Assistant Librarians :

E. ROSENBAUM, Ph.D., *Acquisitions Officer.*

R. S. MORTIMER, B.A., F.L.A., *Chief Cataloguer.*

J. PACKMAN, B.A., F.L.A.*

Assistants—Grade II :

Miss M. H. BENNITT.

R. F. C. BUTCHER, B.Sc. (Econ.)*

P. DANCE, *Conservations Officer.*

A. G. GRIFFITHS, B.Sc. (Econ.)*

A. D. ROBERTS, F.L.A., *Readers' Adviser.*

Miss J. M. WARREN.

Mrs. D. E. WATTS, *Lending Library.*

* On leave of absence.

PART III.—Admission of Students.

1.—Classification of Students.

1. Students are classified as Regular, Occasional and Research Students. Regular Students are those paying a fee for a degree, diploma, or certificate course, or for any other full course; Occasional Students are those paying a fee for one or more separate courses of lectures; Research Students are those paying the research fee. No distinction in these categories is made between day and evening students, but registration for degree or diploma courses provided for evening students is restricted to persons in regular employment during the day.

2. No person will normally be admitted as a student under eighteen years of age. Exception is made in approved cases only for persons who, although below that age, have already matriculated in the University of London by passing the Matriculation Examination or by obtaining exemption from it.

3. Admission to the School implies an undertaking by the student to observe the School Regulations (see p. 23 below).

REGULAR STUDENTS.

4. Unless specially exempted by the Director, persons are admitted as Regular Students only after they have been seen, and their applications have been approved, by an Admitting Dean. Persons desiring admission as Regular Students should obtain a form of application from the School, Section I of which should be filled up and returned accompanied by two letters of recommendation as to character and ability from persons to whom they are well known, one of whom should, if possible, be the head of the educational institution last attended. If the form is in order arrangements will be made for the applicant to be interviewed.

5. If the Admitting Dean is satisfied that the applicant is qualified for admission as a Regular Student, he will settle the details of the course to be followed, assist the applicant to fill in Section II of the form, and endorse the application as approved by him. The applicant, on paying the requisite fees, will then be admitted as a Regular Student

of the School and a full member of the Students' Union, and will receive an admission card which must be produced at any time on demand.

6. Any person desiring to enter the School as a Regular Student should normally apply for registration before the last day of April preceding the opening of the session for which admission is desired. Arrangements will then be made for his interview and the question of admitting him will be decided before the departure of Admitting Deans for the Summer vacation.

7. Any person applying after the end of April for admission as a Regular Student will be admitted only if vacancies remain to be filled.

8. Students whose mother tongue is not English will be admitted as Regular Students for degrees, diplomas and certificates only on showing proficiency in English. For this purpose they will be required to attend a qualifying examination to be held at the School in the week preceding the opening of the Session and a fee will be charged. On the results of that examination they may be admitted unconditionally or admitted subject to attending special courses in English and paying the requisite additional fee, or refused admission until they can qualify themselves to pass the examination.

9. No student is allowed to register or study for more than one examination, whether of the University of London or of the School, at the same time unless he has previously obtained in writing the express permission of the Director of the School. Students registering for a course of study for an examination of the University or of the School who wish to study concurrently for an examination held by an outside body are required to state this fact when applying for admission to the School. Students failing to disclose this fact are liable to have their registration cancelled. The Director reserves the right to cancel registration in any case where he is of the opinion that it would not be in the best interests of the student to combine study for an outside examination with his course at the School.

ADMISSION FOR FIRST DEGREES.

10. Before a student can be registered at the School as a candidate for a first degree of the University of London (i.e., B.Sc.(Econ.), B.Com., LL.B., B.A.) he must matriculate in the University of London. A student may matriculate in the University either:—

- (1) by passing the Matriculation Examination of the University of London, or
- (2) by satisfying the conditions for Matriculation at the General School Examination, or by passing the General School Examination and subsequently qualifying for a Higher School Certificate, or
- (3) by passing the Special University Entrance Examination, or

- (4) by obtaining exemption from the Matriculation Examination in view of holding some other qualification accepted for the purpose by the University of London.

All enquiries relating to matriculation should be addressed to the Secretary, Matriculation and School Examinations Council, University of London, from whom the regulations may be obtained relating to the Matriculation Examination, to the Special University Entrance Examination, and to exemption from the Matriculation Examination.

RE-REGISTRATION OF FIRST DEGREE STUDENTS.

11. Except by special permission of the Director, registered students of the School who have failed twice in a degree examination, whether intermediate or final, or who have completed the normal day or evening course of study for such examination and have failed to enter without adequate reason, will not be eligible for re-registration.

12. Students of the School who fail in an intermediate or final examination, or in any part thereof, will not be permitted in the year following such examination to take any work at the School other than work for that examination (or part of examination) in which they failed. Departures from this rule will only be made in the case of students whose failure is due to exceptional circumstances and will be subject to such conditions as the Director may require in any particular case.

ADMISSION FOR HIGHER DEGREES.

(See Part VII, p. 102).

UNIVERSITY REGISTRATION.

13. Students of the University of London are Internal, External or Associate Students. Candidates for First Degrees, Higher Degrees and Diplomas, and research students not proceeding to a Higher Degree, are registered as Internal Students. Candidates for London School of Economics Certificates may register as Associate Students. Except for special reasons, persons preparing for External Degrees or Diplomas and registered as External Students are not admitted as students of the School.

Registration schedules are returned by the School authorities to the University on behalf of students due for registration as Internal or Associate Students, and a card is issued by the University to each student whose registration has been approved. No fee is required by the University on registration as an Internal or Associate Student from a student who has matriculated. A Diploma Student who has not matriculated is required to pay a University fee of £3 3s. od. on registration as an Internal Student. An Advanced Student (i.e., a student who secures exemption from the whole or part of the Intermediate Examination by virtue of a previous Degree) or a graduate

who has not taken his first degree in this University is required to pay a University Registration Fee of £5 5s. The University Registration Fee for Research or Associate Students is 10s. 6d.

OCCASIONAL STUDENTS.

14. A person desiring admission as an Occasional Student must obtain a form of application from the Registrar of the School and must return this either personally or by post at least six days before the opening of the term in which the lectures or classes which he desires to attend are to be given.

15. Every such person will be asked to state on the form of application his qualifications for study at the School and the purpose for which he wishes to study, and may be invited to attend for interview before admission. The School will not as a rule be prepared to admit as an Occasional Student a person whom it would not admit as a Regular Student.

16. If the application is accepted, the student will, on payment of the fees, receive a card of admission for the lectures and classes named thereon, and must produce this on demand.

RESEARCH STUDENTS.

17. Research Students may be admitted at any time subject to the approval of the Director. The Research Fee entitles the student to attend one seminar, to receive individual guidance from a teacher, and to use the Library and Common Room.

2.—School Regulations.

1. All students are bound to obey all rules made and instructions given by the Director of the School or under his authority, and to refrain from any conduct derogatory to the character or welfare of the School. For any breach of this obligation students are liable to be fined in any sum not exceeding £5, to be suspended either from all use of the School or from any particular privileges, or to be expelled from the School.

2. The penalties of expulsion and of suspension for more than three months may be inflicted only by the Board of Discipline constituted by the Governors, and students subjected to these penalties shall have the right of appeal from the Board to the Standing Committee of the Governors. The other penalties may be inflicted by the Director or under his authority.

3. The Director may at his discretion refuse to any applicant admission to a course of study at the School or continuance in a course beyond the normal period required for its completion. He may refuse renewed registration within such normal period to any student on the ground of inability or lack of industry or for other good cause.

4. No student who has been expelled, suspended, or refused registration under the preceding provisions shall be entitled to the return of any fees paid by him, nor can the return of fees be claimed on the ground of absence due to illness or other causes.

5. The copyright in lectures delivered in the School is vested in the lecturers, and notes taken at lectures may be used only for purposes of private study.

6. The general control of all premises occupied by the School is vested in the Director. Regular use of these premises is confined to the staff and to students holding current Students' tickets. In addition members of the London School of Economics Society are granted certain privileges, subject to variation from time to time, and persons holding readers' tickets are admitted to the use of the Library, in accordance with the Library rules and subject to the authority of the Librarian. Persons introducing visitors to School premises will be held responsible for their conduct.

7. The School premises may not, without permission from the Director or Secretary, be used for the sale or organised distribution

of books, papers or other articles, or for the making of collections for charitable or other purposes.

8. No member of the School may, without permission of the Director, use the name and/or the address of the School or the title of a body or society incorporating the name of the School when sending resolutions to individuals or organisations, submitting communications or addressing letters to the Press, distributing matter for circulation, for business or for propaganda. It is immaterial whether action is taken by a member on his own behalf or for any union, society, organisation or group, whether temporary or permanent.

9. Representatives of the Press may not, without the permission of the Director, be admitted to any meeting held (either on the premises of the School or outside) by a body or society the title of which incorporates the name of the School.

BOARD OF DISCIPLINE.

The Board of Discipline consists of the Director, and two members of the Court of Governors, and two Professors, appointed by the Court of Governors and the Professorial Council respectively at their last ordinary meetings of each session for the session following. Three members form a quorum.

PART IV.—Fees.

The sessional and terminal fees given below must be paid in full in each case before the beginning of the session or term to which they relate.

Cheques should be made payable to the "London School of Economics" and should be crossed "Not Negotiable". Fees are not returnable.

All Composition Fees entitle students to full membership and privileges of the Students' Union.

The Degree Composition Fees cover lectures, classes and individual supervision.

The School does not normally issue receipts for the payment of fees, but an Admission Ticket is given to the Student.

ENTRANCE REGISTRATION FEES.

An entrance registration fee is payable by all Regular Students attending at the School for the first time. The fee is:—

For students applying from overseas £2 2s.

For other students £1 1s.

This fee is payable on acceptance and is non-returnable.

Entrants whose mother-tongue is not English will be expected before acceptance to pass a qualifying examination in that language, for which a special fee of 10s. 6d. will be payable.

Students who have not passed the London Matriculation or who have not been exempted from it should refer to p. 20.

All new applications must be completed and fees be paid before the beginning of the session or term to which they relate.

COMPOSITION FEES FOR FIRST DEGREES.

Degree	Day Students			Evening Students		
	Three Sessions	Each Session	Per Term	Three Sessions	Each Session	Per Term
	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.
(a) B.Sc. (Econ.)	81 18	27 6 10	10 10 0	52 10	17 10 6	6 6 0
(b) B.Com.	81 18	27 6 10	10 10 0	52 10	17 10 6	6 6 0
(c) LL.B.	88 4	29 8 10	10 10 0	66 3	22 1 8	8 0 0
(d) B.A. General (Geography)	102 18	Inter. 31 10 11 11 0 Final 35 14 12 17 6	10 11 11 0	—	Final 10 0 4 0 0	—
(d) B.A. with Honours in Anthropology	102 18	Inter. 31 10 11 11 0 Final 35 14 12 17 6	10 11 11 0	—	—	—
(d) B.A. with Honours in Geography or Sociology	102 18	Inter. 31 10 11 11 0 Final 35 14 12 17 6	10 11 11 0	—	Final 21 0 7 17 6	—
(d) B.A. with Honours in History	102 18	Inter. 31 10 11 11 0 Final 35 14 12 17 6	10 11 11 0	—	Final 10 0 4 0 0	—

COMPOSITION FEES FOR HIGHER DEGREES.

Degree	(e) Graduates of the School		Other Graduates	
	Each Session	Per Term	Each Session	Per Term
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
M.Sc. (Econ.)	8 8 0	3 3 0	18 18 0	6 16 6
M.Com.	8 8 0	3 3 0	18 18 0	6 16 6
M.A.	8 8 0	3 3 0	14 14 0	5 15 6
(f) LL.M.	16 16 0	—	22 1 0	—
Ph.D. taken in two sessions	15 15 0	6 6 0	22 1 0	8 8 0
taken in four sessions	7 17 6	3 3 0	11 0 6	4 4 0
D.Sc. (Econ.)	8 8 0	3 3 0	14 14 0	5 15 6
LL.D.	8 8 0	3 3 0	14 14 0	5 15 6
D.Lit.	8 8 0	3 3 0	14 14 0	5 15 6

The fees given in the tables above cover the approved courses of study. When a Higher Degree student has completed his approved course of study he may be permitted by the authorities of the School, on application, to continue his registration. He will then be required to pay a continuation fee of £4 4s. a session, entitling him to receive advice from his supervising teacher and to attend one seminar, but not to attend any lecture-courses. The continuation fee for one term is £2 2s. od.

The fees for Higher Degrees also cover attendance by the student at all such lectures at the School as he is advised by his supervising

teacher to attend. In cases where he is advised to attend a course given at one of the other institutions of the University, the permission of the Secretary of the School must first be obtained.

Notes.

(a) If a day student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to spread the degree course over four sessions (evening students, four or five sessions) instead of three, no additional fee in respect of the fourth (evening students, fourth and fifth) session will be charged once the Composition fee for three whole sessions has been paid. If, however, extension to a fourth or further session arises through failure at an Intermediate or Final Examination, half-fees will be charged.

(b) The fees cover language teaching, but in respect of French it will be assumed that students have attained Matriculation standard and the fee covers only teaching beyond that standard.

(c) The fee covers all courses approved for the LL.B. degree whether given at the School, University College or King's College, and such other lectures as the student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to attend at the School; day students will also be allowed to attend without further payment, if so advised, not more than one course at either of the other two colleges. This concession does not cover a second attendance by a day student at any of the prescribed courses except in the case of his being referred in one subject at an Intermediate Examination. If an evening student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to spread the Intermediate course over two sessions instead of one and/or the Final course over three sessions instead of two, no additional fee will be charged in respect of the second and/or fifth session or sessions of the student's course for the degree. The fee entitles the student to full Students' Union privileges at the School and to Common Room privileges at the two other colleges.

(d) The fees cover admission to the necessary lectures at other colleges to which the student may be sent under intercollegiate arrangements, and entitle the student to Common Room privileges there as well as to full membership of the Students' Union of the School.

(e) The lower fees payable by graduates of the School are charged also to graduates of other colleges of the University provided that they attended lectures at the School under intercollegiate arrangements during the course for their First Degree and provided also that they are taking their Higher Degree in a subject cognate to the subject or subjects taken for their First Degree.

(f) These fees entitle the student to the advice and guidance of an Adviser of Studies and attendance at such lecture-courses and seminars as are approved by his Adviser in each of the three subjects which he is offering for the Degree. A student spreading the work for the Degree over two sessions may, with the consent of the teacher con-

cerned, repeat a seminar or course already taken or take further seminars or lecture-courses, subject to the condition that he shall not in either session without further payment attend more than the equivalent of three full courses. The fees entitle the student to tutorial advice and to full Students' Union privileges at the School and to the use of the libraries and other facilities afforded to Intercollegiate Students by the other two colleges participating in the Law Scheme. The fee prepaid for two sessions is £26 5s.

COMPOSITION FEES FOR UNIVERSITY DIPLOMA AND SCHOOL CERTIFICATE COURSES.

Diploma or Certificate	Day			Evening		
	Two Sessions	Each Session	Per Term	Two Sessions	Each Session	Per Term
(g) <i>Academic Diplomas</i>	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.
(h) Postgraduate Diploma in Anthropology	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	—	—	—
(h) Diploma in Geography	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	42 0	21 0	7 17 6
(h) (j) Postgraduate Diploma in Psychology	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	—	—	—
(k) Diploma in Public Administration	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	31 10	15 15	6 6 0
<i>Extension Diplomas</i>						
Economics	58 16	29 8	10 10 0	21 0	10 10	4 0 0
Social Studies	—	—	—	21 0	10 10	4 0 0
(l) <i>School Certificates</i>						
*Colonial Social Science	73 10	36 15	13 13 0	—	—	—
*International Studies	73 10	36 15	13 13 0	—	—	—
*Mental Health	—	50 0	17 10 0	—	—	—
(m)*Social Science and Administration	56 0	28 0	10 10 0	—	—	—

* Including examination fee.

Notes.

(g) Students taking Academic Diplomas are required to register as Internal Students of the University and this, in the case of a non-matriculated student, necessitates the payment of a University Registration fee of £3 3s., additional to the School's entrance registration fee.

(h) The fee covers admission to necessary lectures at other colleges to which the student may be sent under intercollegiate arrangements.

(j) An additional fee may be charged to cover practical work in the case of a student taking Section C.

(k) If an evening student is advised by his Adviser of Studies to spread the course over three sessions instead of two, no additional fee in respect of the third session will be charged once the Composition fee for two whole sessions has been paid. If, however, extension to a third session arises through failure at an Examination, half-fees will be charged for the third session in which the course, or part of the course, is repeated. If the course is taken in one year the fee will be £31 10s.

(l) Students taking Certificates may register as Associate Students of the University and this, in the case of a non-matriculated student, necessitates the payment of a University Registration fee of 10s. 6d.

(m) If the course is taken in one Session, the fee is £31 10s. for the session or £11 11s. for each term.

COMPOSITION FEE FOR GENERAL FULL COURSE.

The payment of a sessional fee of £27 6s. or a terminal fee of £10 10s. entitles a day student to suit his special needs by selecting from among the lectures given at the School a wide course of study not leading to any particular degree or diploma: such selection must, however, be approved officially by the Registrar. Evening students may also be admitted in a similar way in special circumstances; application must, however, in the first instance, be made to the Registrar. The sessional fee for an evening student is £17 10s., the terminal fee, £6 6s.

The fee does not admit to the examinations which are held in connection with certain courses, does not cover classes to which admittance is limited, nor courses provided at other Colleges, nor does it entitle the student to any supervision of written work.

Students who desire to pursue an approved course of study, however, may in certain circumstances be granted supervision of written work and the advice of an Adviser of Studies. Such students should make written application to the Registrar, stating the nature of the course they propose to pursue and the reasons why they desire supervision of their work. Students who are granted these additional facilities will be required to pay a fee of £31 10s. a session or £11 11s. a term (Day) or £22 1s. a session or £8 8s. a term (Evening).

RESEARCH FEE.

The Research Fee, entitling a student to attend any one seminar to which he is admitted by the teacher in charge and to receive individual guidance from a teacher, is £10 10s. per session. If desired, the Research Fee may be paid in three terminal instalments of £4 each.

Students paying the Research Fee may register as Internal Students of the University, which, in the case of non-matriculated students, necessitates the payment of an additional registration fee of 10s. 6d.

For graduate students not working for a degree, who wish to attend a limited number of lectures in addition to the above, a special fee will be arranged.

LAW SOCIETY COURSE FEE.

The Composition fee for a one-year Course in Law for candidates for Law Society Examinations under the Solicitors Act, 1936, necessitating attendance at an Approved Law School, is £14 14s.

COURSE IN TRADE UNION STUDIES.

This course, for men and women interested in the work of the Trade Union Movement, may be taken by Day or Evening Students. The fee for the Day Course will be £31 10s. for the one year (or £11 11s. per term) and £21 each year (or £8 per term) if spread over two years. The fee for the Evening Course will be £15 15s. for each of the two years (or £6 6s. per term).

FEES FOR OCCASIONAL STUDENTS.

Approved students are admitted to most of the separate lecture-courses on payment of appropriate fees, the amounts of which will be quoted on request. For general guidance it may be stated that the fee for a normal sessional course of lectures is £3 15s. for day students, £2 10s. for evening students. Courses completed in shorter periods are proportionately less.

EXAMINATION FEES.

In addition to the entrance registration fee and tuition fees payable to the School, the student will be required to pay fees to the University for entry to examinations. These are set out below:—

<i>First Degrees :</i>	£	s.	d.
Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com., LL.B., or B.A.	6	6	0
Final B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com., or LL.B.	6	6	0
Final B.A.	7	7	0
<i>Higher Degrees :</i>			
M.Sc. (Econ.), M.Com., M.A., or LL.M.	12	12	0
Ph.D., D.Sc. (Econ.), LL.D., or D.Lit.	21	0	0
<i>Academic Diplomas :</i>			
Anthropology, Geography, Psychology or Public Administration	5	5	0
<i>Extension Diplomas :</i>			
Economics or Social Studies	3	0	0

No examination fee is charged for entrance to the School's Certificate examinations once the Composition Fee has been paid.

Occasional students taking School examinations which are held at the end of lecture-courses are required to pay an examination fee of 10s. 6d. for each examination.

PART V.—Schemes of Examinations.

1.—First Degrees.

The First Degrees for which the School registers students are :—

Bachelor of Science in Economics	B.Sc. (Econ.).
Bachelor of Commerce	B.Com.
Bachelor of Laws	LL.B.
Bachelor of Arts	B.A.

i.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ECONOMICS

The School provides complete courses for this degree, which is taken in two stages :—

- (1) The Intermediate, which is normally taken at the end of the first year of study, consists of two parts. If desired, the two parts may be taken separately; in such cases the Intermediate course is spread over two years instead of one.
- (2) The Final is taken as a whole normally at the end of the third year of study. Students who have deferred their Intermediate are recommended to defer their Final also.

As an emergency measure, students who have completed at least one year of the Final course and who anticipate that it may be interrupted by approved National Service will be allowed to take a minimum of any three papers (other than the Essay paper) either with or without the Translation paper one year after the Intermediate Examination, and to take the remainder of the Examination at their next entry, provided that they have then completed the prescribed course of study.

Successful candidates will be awarded First or Second Class Honours, or a Pass Degree.

Students of the School who fail in the Intermediate Examination will not be allowed to work in their next year for both the Intermediate and the Final. Departures from this rule will be made only in the case of students whose failure is due to exceptional circumstances, and subject to such conditions as the Director may require.

Students who are referred in any subject at the Intermediate Examination will be allowed to begin work for the Final only with the approval of the Director.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS :—Full details of the regulations governing the degree are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations in the Faculty of Economics for Internal Students," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

The Intermediate.

The Special Intermediate examination is held at the School once a year, in June. The examination is divided into two parts. Either part may be taken first at the option of the candidate (in such cases the Intermediate course is spread over two years), or the two parts may be taken together.

An Internal Student referred in one subject may be permitted to enter for re-examination in that subject at the Intermediate Examination in Economics held for External Students in the following November.

For details of the various exemptions granted by the University at the Intermediate Examination in Economics, reference should be made to the University Regulations.

The required subjects of examination and the courses provided are shown in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
<i>Part I.</i>			
I.	Economics, analytical and descriptive	2	42, 52, 77
II.	Geography	1	210
III.	Mathematics		600
	<i>or</i>		
	Logic		390
	<i>or</i>	2	
	French		(with dictation and viva 400
	<i>or</i>		for languages)
	German		410
<i>Part II.</i>			
IV.	English Economic History	1	250
V.	British Constitution	2	450, 477

For translation classes in French, German and Italian, see courses Nos. 403, 413 and 420.

The Examiners are at liberty to test any candidate by means of oral questions in the subjects in which they are appointed to examine.

A candidate will not be approved in Part I or in Part II unless he has shown a competent knowledge in each of the subjects included in that Part; but a candidate who enters for the whole Examination on the same occasion and passes in four subjects out of the five may be permitted to offer the fifth subject alone at the next following Examination, if in the opinion of the Examiners his performance in the remaining subjects is of sufficient merit.

The Final.

The Final Examination is held once a year, in June. The approved course of study for it extends over not less than two sessions.

Students will be allowed to select a given Special Subject only with the consent of the Head of the Department concerned.

The subjects of the examination and the courses provided to cover them are set out in the following table :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. Economics.		
(a) Principles of Economics ..	2	43, 44, 45, 46, 53, 54, 78, 79, 84, 88, 89, 95, 96
(b) Banking and Currency ..		
(c) Economic History since 1815, including England and the Great Powers	1	251
II. *Alternative Subjects	2	
<i>Two of the following subjects :—</i>		
1. English Constitutional History since 1660		262
2. Comparative Social Institutions		561
3. Social Philosophy		564, 565
4. Political History of the Great Powers from 1815		253
5. Statistical Method		601, 602, 603
6. †Elements of English Law		330
7. Political and Social Theory		464
8. Scientific Method		391
9. International Law		337, 338
III. Special Subject	3	
<i>(One of the following subjects) :—</i>		
(i) Economics, descriptive and analytical ;		
(ii) Economic History (Modern) ;		
(iii) Economic History (Mediæval) ;		
(iv) Government ;		
(v) Sociology :—		
General (one paper) and any two of the following: (a) Psychology, (b) Ethnology, (c) Social Economics, (d) Social Institutions. (Two papers.)		
(vi) Banking, Currency, and Finance of International Trade ;		
(vii) Transport and International Trade ;		
(viii) Geography ;		
(ix) Statistics including Demography ;		
(x) Industrial Law ;		
(xi) Commercial Law ;		

* Under the emergency provisions operating during wartime any two Alternative Subjects may be selected, provided that the consent of the Honours Lecturer is obtained, except that candidates offering International Relations must offer (9) International Law, and one other alternative subject. In normal conditions choice is restricted to certain combinations of subjects (see the University Regulations).

† Students taking this alternative subject must show a special knowledge of *either* English Constitutional Law *or* the Law of Contract. They are recommended to attend additional lectures in *one* of these two subjects.

Subject.	No. of Papers.
(xii) History of English Law ;	
(xiii) International Relations.	
IV. Essay	1
V. Languages	1

Students will be advised by the teachers concerned as to the lecture-courses which should be followed in connection with their special subject.

The language paper will include translation passages from French, German and Italian works such as all students may be expected to meet in the course of their general reading for the Degree. Candidates are required to satisfy the Examiners in two of these languages. The use of dictionaries will be permitted in the Examination. Any candidate whose native language is not English, French, German or Italian may offer, in place of the translation paper in one foreign language, a test in English which shall include précis-writing and questions on the contemporary usage of the English language.

Candidates may enter for examination in either, or both, of the two foreign languages at any B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination held after beginning their course of study in the Faculty of Economics as Internal Students.

Candidates who have passed the Intermediate Examination in Arts or Economics or Commerce with French, German or Italian will be exempted from further examination in the language or languages in which they have so passed.

Candidates who have passed the Intermediate Examination in Arts or Commerce, with English, are exempted from further examination in that language at the B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination, provided their native language is not English, French, German, or Italian.

Candidates who enter for the entire Examination and, though failing in the Examination as a whole, nevertheless satisfy the Examiners in the languages paper, will on re-entry be exempted from the languages paper.

The essay will be of a general character, not having particular reference to the special subjects, and there will be a choice from among not more than five or six subjects.

ii.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

The School provides complete courses for this degree, which is taken in two stages :—

- (1) The Intermediate, which is normally taken at the end of the first year of study, consists of two parts. If desired the two parts may be taken separately ; in such cases the Intermediate course is spread over two years instead of one.
- (2) The Final is taken as a whole, normally at the end of the third year of study. Students may, however, if in the opinion of their language teachers it is desirable, enter for the compulsory language papers in advance of the remainder of the Final Examination.

As an emergency measure, students who have completed at least one year of the Final course and who anticipate that it may be interrupted by approved National Service will be allowed to take a minimum of any three papers one year after the Intermediate Examination, and to take the remainder of the Examination at their next entry, provided that they have then completed the prescribed

course of study. (The two language papers must be taken on the same occasion.)

Successful candidates will be awarded First or Second Class Honours or a Pass Degree.

Students of the School who fail in the Intermediate Examination will not be allowed to work in their next year for both the Intermediate and the Final. Departures from this rule will be made only in the cases of students whose failure is due to exceptional circumstances, and subject to such conditions as the Director may require.

Students who are referred in any subject at the Intermediate Examination will be allowed to begin work for the Final only with the approval of the Director.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the degree are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Degrees in Commerce for Internal Students," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

The Intermediate.

The Special Intermediate Examination is held at the School once a year, in June.

The examination is divided into two parts. Either part may be taken first, at the option of the candidate (in such cases the intermediate course is spread over two years), or the two parts may be taken together.

An Internal Student referred in one subject may be permitted to enter for re-examination in that subject at the Intermediate Examination in Commerce held for External Students in the following November.

For details as to the various exemptions granted by the University at the Intermediate Examination in Commerce, reference should be made to the University Regulations.

The required subjects of examination and the courses provided are shown in the following table:—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
<i>Part I.</i>		
I. Economics, analytical and descriptive..	2	42, 52, 77
II. Geography	1	210
III. An approved modern foreign language ..2 (& viva with dictation)		400, 410
<i>Part II.</i>		
IV. English Economic History	1	250
V. Elementary Statistical Method and Accounting	2	161, 601

Note 1. The modern languages approved by the University are : French, German and English (in which three subjects tuition is provided at the School), Italian, Modern Greek, Spanish, Portuguese, Polish, Roumanian, Russian, Dutch, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Arabic, Bengali, Burmese, Chinese, Gujarati, Hindi, Japanese, Malay, Persian, Swahili, Tamil, Tèlugu, Turkish, and Urdu.

The papers require only a general knowledge of the language, not special knowledge of technical, economic or commercial terms.

While the School will endeavour to arrange instruction for a candidate offering any of these languages, such instruction cannot be guaranteed in war-time.

Note 2. Candidates whose native tongue is not English are required to offer English as their compulsory approved modern foreign language. English cannot be taken as an approved modern foreign language by English, Scottish, Irish or Welsh students, whether resident in the British Isles or not. Candidates will not be permitted to offer their native language as an approved modern foreign language.

Note 3. Students taking Portuguese, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish or Russian will be required to give two calendar months' notice to the Academic Registrar before the beginning of the examination.

The Final.

The Final Examination is held once a year, in June. The approved course of study for it extends over not less than two sessions.

The subjects of the examination and the courses provided to cover them are set out in the following table:—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. Economics.	3	
(a) Principles		43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 53, 54, 601, 603
(b) Applied		44, 78, 79, 84, 88, 89, 95, 141, 191
(c) Economic History of the Great Powers and the British Empire		251, 252
II. Foreign Language	2 and oral	401, 402, 411, 412
III. Elements of Commercial Law	1	343
or Foreign Language (<i>only for candidates taking Group B with Organisation of Commerce as an alternative subject</i>)	2 and oral	401, 411
IV. GROUP A. Banking and Finance	4	
1. Banking and Finance (two papers).		{ 92, 93, 96, 120, 121, 122, 126
2. Accounting, or Applied Statistics, or Law of Banking (one paper).		{ 162 or 607 or 344, 345
3. Business Administration, or Business Risks and History and Law of Insurance, or History of the Modern World (one paper).		{ 91, 160 or 92, 93 or 253

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
<i>OR</i>		
GROUP B. Trade and Transport ..	4	
1. Economics and Geography of Trade (one paper)		140, 141, 150, 151
2. Economics of Transport (one paper)		191, 192, 204, 205
3. Organisation of Commerce and Industry in a special area, <i>or</i> Shipping, <i>or</i> Inland Transport (one paper), <i>or</i> Second Foreign Language (two papers and oral).	<i>or</i> 5	{ 142, 143, 144, 145 <i>or</i> 191, 192, 204, 205
4. Accounting, <i>or</i> Business Administration, <i>or</i> Applied Statistics, <i>or</i> Cost Accounting and Statistics of Inland Transport, <i>or</i> History of the Modern World (one paper).		{ <i>or</i> 401, 411 162 <i>or</i> 91, 92, 93, 160 <i>or</i> 607 <i>or</i> 253
<i>OR</i>		
GROUP C. Industry and Public Utilities	4	
1. Business Administration.		92, 93, 94, 160
2. Economics of Modern Industry, <i>or</i> Economics of Public Utilities (one paper).		{ 80, 87, 91 <i>or</i> 94
3. Industrial Law, <i>or</i> Administrative Law with relation to Public Utilities (one paper).		{ 348 <i>or</i> 342 (a)
4. Accounting (including Cost Accounting), <i>or</i> Applied Statistics, <i>or</i> Applied Psychology (one paper).		{ 162, 163 <i>or</i> 607 <i>or</i> 500, 505
<i>OR</i>		
GROUP D. Economics and Geography of Trade	4	
1. Economics and Geography of Trade (one paper).		140, 141, 150, 151
2. Second Foreign Language (two papers and oral).		401, 402, 411, 412
3. Organisation of Commerce and Industry in a Special Area, <i>or</i> Accounting, <i>or</i> Business Administration, <i>or</i> Applied Statistics, <i>or</i> History of the Modern World (one paper).		{ 142, 143, 144, 145 <i>or</i> 162 <i>or</i> 91, 92, 93, 160 <i>or</i> 607 <i>or</i> 253

NOTES:—

- (i) An adequate knowledge of Statistical Method will be required of all candidates.
- (ii) Candidates may, if they so desire, enter for examination in the compulsory foreign language at any examination held between passing the Intermediate examination in Commerce and entering for the Final examination. Candidates who enter for the entire examination and, though failing in the

examination as a whole, nevertheless satisfy the examiners in the compulsory language, will on re-entry be exempted from that subject.

(iii) A second language offered as a subject of Group D, or as an alternative subject by a candidate taking Group B must be taken at the Final Examination itself and cannot be offered separately at an earlier examination, nor can exemption from examination in such a language be granted to a candidate in virtue of having satisfied the examiners in that language on the occasion of an unsuccessful entry for the examination.

(iv) The option of taking a second foreign language in place of Elements of Commercial Law may be exercised only by candidates taking Group B with Organisation of Commerce and Industry.

(v) The second language offered by a candidate taking Group B will be of a standard equivalent to one year's work after Intermediate, and the examination will consist of two papers and an oral examination.

(vi) Students taking the second foreign language in Group B will attend the Intermediate classes in that language in their first Final year and the first year Final classes in their second Final year.

(vii) Students who have no knowledge of the language which they wish to take as a second alternative in Group B will be expected to attend a beginners' class in that subject during their first year at the School.

(viii) The standard and syllabus for the second foreign language under Group D will correspond exactly to that of the compulsory foreign language. Students who intend to take Group D should see the Head of the Modern Languages Department at the beginning of their first year at the School.

(ix) If two languages are taken for the B.Com. degree, one must be either French or German or Spanish.

After discussion with members of the Accountancy profession, modifications have been made in the syllabus of the B.Com. Degree to meet more closely the needs of students training as Accountants. These modifications comprise the addition of a new group, Group E, Accounting, in the Final Examination and revision of the Intermediate Examination for students offering this group.

The subjects for the Intermediate Examination will provisionally be as follows:—

Part I	No. of papers
I. Economics, Analytical and Descriptive	2
II. Elements of English Law	1
III. An approved modern foreign language	2
Part II	
IV. English Economic History	1
V. Elementary Statistical Method and Accounting	2

Note.—Elements of English Law is a new subject in the B.Com. Intermediate Examination to be taken only by students proceeding to Group E. The syllabus is to be the same as that for the subject under that heading in the B.Sc. (Econ.) Final Examination.

The subjects for the Final Examination for students offering *Group E* will provisionally be as follows:—

	No. of papers
I. Economics	3
II. Elements of Commercial Law	1
III. Foreign Language (on a standard equal to that of the second foreign language which can be taken in Group B as an alternative to Elements of Commercial Law)	2

		No. of papers
IV.	1. Accounting (including Costing and Auditing)	2
	2. Business Administration	1
	3. Law of Commercial Associations and Law of Income Tax for Accountants	1
	4. British Central and Local Government	1

Note.—The subjects under IV, 1, 3 and 4 are new subjects in the degree.

iii.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS

The School co-operates with University College and King's College in providing a complete course for the degree of LL.B., and students registered at the School have access to all the necessary lectures wherever given.

The degree is taken in two parts :—

- (1) The Intermediate, which is normally taken at the end of the first year of study.
- (2) The Final, which is normally taken at the end of the third year of study. Successful students will be awarded First or Second Class Honours, or a Pass Degree.

As an emergency measure, students who anticipate that their course may be interrupted by approved National Service, will be allowed to enter for the Final Examination in the following subjects one year after the Intermediate Examination :—

Either the following three papers :—

General Principles of English Law (the 2 papers on Contract and Trusts).

English Land Law or one of the other alternatives.

or the following four papers :—

General Principles of English Law (3 papers).

English Land Law, or one of the other alternatives.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS :—Full details of the regulations governing the degree are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations in the Faculty of Laws for Internal Students," which may be obtained from The Academic Registrar, University of London.

The Intermediate.

The subjects of examination are shown in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	History and Outlines of Roman Private Law	2	356
II.	Constitutional Law	2	331
III.	The English Legal System	1	358
IV.	Elements of the Law of Contract	1	332

The Final (for examinations in 1946 and 1947 only).

The subjects of examination are shown in the following table :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	General Principles of English Law	3	333, 360, 361
II.	Jurisprudence and Legal Theory	1	334
III.	One of the following :—		
	English Land Law	1	335
	Roman Dutch Law		
	Hindu Law		
	Code Civil Français		
	Law of Palestine		
	By inter-collegiate arrangements		
IV.	Two of the following :—		
	Public International Law	2	337, 338
	<i>or</i> Constitutional Laws of the British Empire		
	History of English Law		339
	Roman Law : A special subject and a special portion of the Digest as prescribed		356
	Mercantile Law : Special subjects as prescribed		340
	Conflict of Laws		342
	Conveyancing	2	336 (a)
	<i>or</i> Succession, Testate and Intestate (including the Administration of Assets)		
	Law of Evidence, Civil and Criminal		336
	Muhammadan Law		355
	Administrative Law		By intercollegiate arrangements
	<i>or</i> Industrial Law		342 (a)
			348

Revised regulations under which the LL.B. examination will be divided into two parts will be announced by the University shortly. Part I will be held for the first time in 1947 and Part II in 1948.

The scheme of examination for Part I will be as follows : Four of the following (one 3-hour paper in each subject taken) :—

- (1) Criminal Law *or* Indian Criminal Law.
- (2) Law of Tort.
- (3) Law of Trusts.
- (4) One of the following :—
 - (a) English Land Law.
 - (b) Law of Evidence.
 - (c) Constitutional Laws of the British Empire.
 - (d) English Administrative Law.
 - (e) Muhammadan Law.
 - (f) Hindu Law.

The scheme of examination for Part II will be as follows :—

- (5) Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (one 3-hour paper) and *three* of the following (one 3-hour paper in each subject taken) :—
- (6) English Land Law (if not taken at Part I).
- (7) Law of Evidence (if not taken at Part I).
- (8) Constitutional Laws of the British Empire (if not taken at Part I).
- (9) English Administrative Law (if not taken at Part I).
- (10) Muhammadan Law (if not taken at Part I).
- (11) Hindu Law (if not taken at Part I).

- (12) Roman Law.
- (13) History of English Law.
- (14) Public International Law.
- (15) Conflict of Laws.
- (16) Conveyancing.
- (17) Succession, Testate and Intestate.
- (18) Mercantile Law.
- (19) Industrial Law.
- (20) Law of Palestine.

Normally candidates must pass Part I of the examination before they enter for Part II.

Candidates who have been referred in Part I of the examination are permitted to take the referred subject on one occasion alone or with Part II of the examination.

A candidate at Part I of the examination who fails to reach the minimum standard in any one subject only may be referred, i.e. he may be permitted on the recommendation of the examiners to present himself on one occasion only in that subject, with Part II of the examination, at one of the next two Final examinations. A candidate who fails in his referred subject will be required on re-entering to offer the whole of Part I of the examination again, and a candidate who takes his referred subject with Part II of the examination, and fails in his referred subject, will have no report made on Part II of the examination.

iv.—THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

Students are registered at the School for the B.A. Degree only if they intend to take Honours in Geography, Sociology, Anthropology or History.

The Intermediate.

For the Intermediate Examination, four subjects must be chosen from a list given in the regulations in the Faculty of Arts. Two of these subjects must be languages, of which one must be either Latin with Roman History or Greek with Greek History (both Latin and Greek may be taken). The other two, in the case of students registered at the School of Economics, will presumably be chosen from the subjects cognate to the School's field of interests, e.g., Economics, History, Geography and Logic, although this selection is not compulsory. The approved course of study, which must extend over at least one academic year, includes intercollegiate courses in subjects for which teaching is not provided at the School.

The subjects of examination are shown in the following table :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
Latin or Greek	2	By intercollegiate arrangements
A Second Language	2	
Two of the following :—		
Economics	2	42, 77, 250
Geography	3	By intercollegiate arrangement
Logic	2	390
Or any other subjects as shown in the University Regulations.		

NOTE.—For further details of the examination see the University Regulations in the Faculty of Arts.

The Final.

B.A. Final General with Geography.

For the General Degree with Geography a full course is provided by the School and King's College in co-operation. The course must extend over at least two academic years.

Candidates should consult the University Regulations in the Faculty of Arts for Internal Students. Further information can be obtained from the Registrar of the School.

B.A. Final Honours in Geography.

For students taking the Degree with Honours in Geography, a full course is provided by the School and King's College in co-operation. The approved course of study must extend over at least two academic years.

Candidates registered at the School will arrange their course in consultation with their supervising teacher.

The subjects for examination are shown in the following table :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. General Regional Geography :—		
(i) The British Isles.	5	214
(ii) France or Germany.		215
(iii) Europe without detailed reference to the British Isles or the country selected under (ii) above.		217
(iv) Either North America or Asia.		218 or 229
(v) The remaining Continents.		213
II. Physical Basis of Geography	1	By intercollegiate arrangements.
III. Map Work	1	224
IV. Two of the following subjects :—		
(a) Cartography.	2	225
(b) Geomorphology.		
(c) Climatology and Oceanography.		
(d) Distribution and Ecology of Plants and Animals.		
(e) Distribution of Man.		
(f) Economic Geography.		
(g) Political Geography of the Modern World.	226	
(h) Historical Geography.	227	
(i) History of Geographical Knowledge.		
*V. Subsidiary Subject	2	By intercollegiate or 3 arrangements.

Questions will be set at the Examination involving (i) the translation of passages in French and German, and (ii) Answers with regard to the subject matter thereof.

* Candidates who have obtained the B.A., B.Sc. or B.Sc. (Econ.) Degree, either as Internal or as External Students are not required to offer a subsidiary subject.

B.A. Final Honours in History (Modern and Mediæval).

[Students intending to read for Final Honours in History (Modern and Mediæval) are advised, but not obliged, to take Economics as a subject at the Intermediate Examination.]

The approved course of study must extend over at least two academic years. Candidates are advised to arrange their course in consultation with their supervising teacher, since the course is divided into two parts, mediæval history being given greater prominence in one year, modern history in the next.

The subjects for examination are shown in the following table :—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. English History to middle of the 15th Century	1	By intercollegiate arrangements, & 261 & 262
II. English History from the middle of the 15th century to 1760	1	262
III. English History from 1760 to the present day	1	262, 566
IV. and V. Any two of the following periods of European History :—		
(a) Mediæval European History, 400–1200	1	By intercollegiate arrangements.
(b) Mediæval European History, 1200–1500	1	
(c) Modern European History, 1500 to the middle of the 18th century	1	
(d) Modern European History, from the middle of the 18th century to the present day	1	
VI. <i>Either</i> (a) History of Political Ideas <i>or</i> (b) The Theory of the Modern State	1	253 465, 473 464
VII. An Optional Subject*	1	254, 260, 266, or 301
VIII. } A Special Subject†	2	
IX. }		
X. Passages for translation into English	1	See p. 91 <i>et seq.</i>

B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.

The approved course of study must extend over at least two academic years. Candidates will arrange their courses in consultation with their supervising teacher.

The subjects for examination are shown in the following table :—

* The optional subjects are set out in the University Regulations. The School normally provides lectures for the optional subjects of *English Economic History* and *Diplomatic Relations of the Great Powers since 1815*.

† The special subjects are set out in the University Regulations. The School normally provides seminars for the special subjects of *The Economic and Social History of Tudor England* and *The Reconstruction of Europe and the European Alliance, 1813–1822*.

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.—COMPULSORY.		
1 and 2. Social Institutions	2	561, 562, 563
3 and 4. Social Philosophy	2	564, 565
5. Social Psychology	1	500, 501, 504
6. Principles of Method	1	391, 559, 560
II.—OPTIONAL.		
(A)— <i>Some of the Simpler Societies :</i>		
(i) Social Institutions and Cultural Relations	3	By intercollegiate arrangements.
(ii) Religious Ideas and Practices		
(iii) Arts and Crafts		
or (B)—		
1. <i>An Oriental Civilisation—Ancient, or Mediæval, or Modern</i>	3	By intercollegiate arrangements.
or 2. <i>Græco-Roman Civilisation</i>		
or 3. <i>Civilisation of the Middle Ages</i>		
or 4. <i>A Modern Community</i>		
or (C)— <i>Modern England :</i>		
(i) Social and Industrial Development	3	250, 251, 265, 566 42, 77 521, 576, 577 450, 450, 404, 465, 473
(ii) Contemporary Social Conditions		
(iii) Political Structure of Modern England		

B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology.

The approved course of study must extend over at least two academic years. Candidates will arrange their courses in consultation with their supervising teacher.

The subjects for examination are as follows :—

- I. PHYSICAL.—The elementary study of the general structure of Man, past and present. Comparative study of the physical characters of the various races and sub-races of Man.
(NOTE.—An elementary knowledge of general principles of zoological classification and of genetics will be required, with special reference to problems of hybridisation and descent in relation to Man.)
- II. GEOGRAPHICAL.—Geological and geographical conditions of Racial and Cultural Development. The distribution of races.
- III. PSYCHOLOGICAL.—Analytical and comparative study of Mind, especially in reference to innate and environmental factors.
- IV. SOCIAL.—Comparative study of Social Phenomena and Organisation, Government, Law and Moral Ideas. Magical and religious beliefs and practices.
- V. TECHNOLOGICAL.—Comparative study of the Arts, Industries and Occupations from the earliest times.
- VI. LINGUISTIC.—Elementary comparative study of Language.
- VII. SUBSIDIARY SUBJECT.—Candidates, other than those who have obtained the B.A., or B.Sc. Degree as Internal or as External Students, will be required to offer Geography, or Psychology, or Sociology or The History of Ancient Egypt or Military Studies as a subsidiary subject.

A general knowledge will be required in all branches, but credit will be given for special knowledge in any branch or branches previously selected by the Candidate.

Further particulars can be found in the University Regulations.

v.—OTHER FIRST DEGREES.

The attention of students reading for the following degrees is directed to the provision by the School of approved courses in certain of the required subjects :—

B.Sc.—Courses in Cultural Anthropology and in Geography.

B.Sc. in Household and Social Science.—Courses in Economics and English Economic History.

B.Sc. in Estate Management.—Courses in Economics, Accounting and Business Organisation, Principles of Public Finance, Applied Economics.

2.—Higher Degrees.

The Higher Degrees for which the School registers students are :—

Master of Science in Economics	M.Sc. (Econ.)
Master of Commerce	M.Com.
Master of Arts	M.A.
Master of Laws	LL.M.
Master of Science	M.Sc.
Doctor of Philosophy (in Economics, Laws, Arts or Science)	Ph.D.
Doctor of Science in Economics	D.Sc. (Econ.)
Doctor of Laws	LL.D.
Doctor of Literature	D.Lit.

Details of conditions of entry for Internal students to examinations for these Higher Degrees will be found in the volume of *Regulations and Courses for Internal Students* ("The Red Book"), published by the University of London. Sections of this volume are published as separate pamphlets and may be obtained on application to the Academic Registrar of the University. Particulars relating to M.Sc. (Econ.), M.Com., and D.Sc. (Econ.) are given in the pamphlet entitled *Regulations in the Faculty of Economics for Internal Students*; M.A. and D.Lit. in *Regulations in the Faculty of Arts*; LL.M. and LL.D. in *Regulations in the Faculty of Laws*; M.Sc. in *Regulations in the Faculty of Science*; and Ph.D. in all four pamphlets.

These detailed regulations alone are authoritative and should be personally consulted by all candidates: but for convenience some of the more important regulations together with certain further information are given below on the higher degrees for which candidates are most commonly registered at the School.

There are three occasions in particular when candidates registered for higher degrees at the School should consult the detailed University regulations and, if necessary, consult the Dean of Postgraduate Students on their interpretation :—

1. At the time of completion of registration with the University as a candidate.

2. At the time when General Subject, Thesis title and the like have to be submitted for approval, i.e., not later than twelve months before the date of examination or submission of thesis.
3. At the time of entry for examination, approximately three months before the date of the examination itself.

Candidates are reminded that there are regulations as to the typing and binding of a thesis.

A. MASTER'S DEGREES.

General Note on Regulations for Master's Degrees.

(a) A candidate who has obtained a first degree as an *internal* student of London University is not compelled under the regulations to register again at a School of the University or pursue any prescribed course of study before presenting himself for examination for a Master's degree *in the same Faculty*, but must follow the appropriate University regulations as to securing the necessary approval of syllabus, thesis subject, etc., and as to the length of time that must elapse between his first graduation and his examination for the Master's degree.

(b) Students in the following categories *must* before presenting themselves for examination for a London internal Master's degree be registered at a School of the University and pursue thereat a prescribed course of study to the satisfaction of the authorities for a period of two academic years. No exceptions can be made to this rule. Part-time students may have a longer course than two years prescribed. For the conditions on which interruption of a prescribed course of study may be permitted or leave of absence granted to pursue research elsewhere, the University regulations must be consulted.

(i) Candidates holding a Bachelor's degree as *external* students of London University and proceeding to a Master's degree in the same Faculty.

(ii) Candidates holding a Bachelor's degree as *internal* students of London University who may be permitted to proceed to a higher degree in a different Faculty; *N.B.* students holding the London internal degree of B.Com. are frequently permitted to proceed to the internal M.Sc. (Econ.) degree instead of the M.Com., but must be registered and pursue a prescribed course of study at the School.

(iii) Graduates of any university other than London whose degree and academic record may be judged by the School and by the University authorities to be adequate ground for admission as a candidate for the London Master's degree.

1.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ECONOMICS.

The whole of the candidate's work for this degree is concentrated on a single General Subject, which must normally be selected from the

list of seventy General Subjects given below under classified headings. In special cases application may be made to offer a General Subject not among those in the list, provided it lies within the field of study indicated by the classified headings and is judged commensurate in extent with the General Subjects in the list. Candidates must further select a Special Section of the selected General Subject for more intensive study and obtain its approval from the University authorities.

The examination is held twice a year, in May and December, and consists of (a) four written papers, including an essay paper, which will be set on the selected General Subject, one of the papers to have reference to the approved Special Section of the General Subject, with the provision that candidates may submit a thesis written on the approved topic in substitution for the essay paper and the paper on the approved section; and (b) an oral examination. Candidates in Geography *must* submit a dissertation in substitution for the essay paper and the paper on the approved section.

Dates of next examinations :—

Completed entry forms etc., to reach the University before September 25th, 1945, or March 1st, 1946.

The four copies of thesis to reach the University before November 1st, 1945, or April 15th, 1946.

Written examinations December 3rd–4th, 1945, or May 27th–28th, 1946.

General Subjects.

Geography.

either The detailed Economic Geography of an area, chosen from or commensurate with one of the following :—

- (a) The British Isles. The North Sea and its Coast lands.
- (b) The Mediterranean Lands.
- (c) Western and Central Europe (excluding (a) and (b) above and the U.S.S.R.).
- (d) The U.S.S.R. and Central Asia.
- (e) The Monsoon Lands of Asia.
- (f) The U.S.A. and Canada.
- (g) Mexico, Central and South America.
- (h) Africa (south of the Sahara), and Australia and New Zealand.

or Some major aspect of Geography, chosen from or commensurate with the examples following :—

- I. Agricultural Geography.
- II. The Geography of Industry.
- III. The Historical Geography of an approved country or major region for one of the following periods :—
 - (a) Ancient.
 - (b) Mediæval.
 - (c) Modern—either before 1800 or after 1800.
- IV. Population Problems in their Distributional Aspects (including Migration and Urban Geography).

Economic History.

The economic history of England or some other approved country or region during one of the following periods :—

Early Mediæval.
Late Mediæval.
Sixteenth Century to mid-seventeenth Century.
Mid-seventeenth to mid-eighteenth Centuries.
Mid-eighteenth Century to 1830.
Nineteenth Century.

Political Science.

Greek and Roman Political Theory.
Mediæval Political Theory from 476 to 1200.
Mediæval Political Theory from 1200 to 1500.
Political Theory in the 16th and 17th Centuries.
Political Theory from 1689 to 1815.
Political Theory since 1815.
Comparative Central Government (Federal and Unitary).
Comparative Local Government.

Sociology.

Social Institutions.
Comparative Study of religious and moral ideas.
Psychological aspects of Sociology.
Biological aspects of Sociology.
Social Philosophy.

Economics (including Banking, Commerce and Business Administration).

The General History of Economic Thought.
The Population Question (including the history of the theory and some acquaintance with vital statistics in modern times).
The Distribution of Income (between economic categories and between persons, including the history of the theory and some acquaintance with the relevant statistics in modern times).
The Theory of Value (including history of the theory).
The Structure of Modern Industry.
Problems of Monopoly (theoretical and descriptive).
Industrial Fluctuations.
Problems of Wages and Wage Regulation (theoretical and descriptive).
Capital and Interest.
International Trade (including the theory of International Trade and some acquaintance with the relevant statistics in modern times).
Public Finance.
Economic Functions of the State.
Economic Aspects of Social Institutions.
Monetary and Banking theory (historically and comparatively treated).
The history, present organisation and problems of Money and Banking (treated comparatively).
An approved period of Monetary and Banking History.
The organisation and problems of the long term capital market in Europe and the U.S.A. (including the theory and practice of Stock Markets).
Agricultural Economics.
Trade of a Particular Region.
Organisation and Regulation of International Commerce.
Administrative and Economic Aspects of Public Utilities.
Business Administration.
Marketing.

Transport.

Development, organisation and inter-relation of means of Inland Transport.
Economics of Railways.
Economics of Roads and Road Transport.
Economics of Shipping and Docks.

Statistics.

Mathematical Statistics : Frequency groups and curves, sampling.
Mathematical Statistics : Correlation.
Applied Statistics : Demographic.
Applied Statistics : Social (income, wages, prices, etc.).
Applied Statistics : Commercial (trade, production, prices, etc.).

International Law and Relations.

International Law (Peace, War and Neutrality).
International Relations.
A Phase of the History of International Relations in the 19th and 20th Centuries.

ii.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF COMMERCE.

Candidates for this degree must have first obtained the B.Com. degree of *London* University, either as internal or external students, and must satisfy the University as to the practical commercial experience they have subsequently obtained. The University regulations should be consulted on this point. Arrangements for the examination can normally be made during term-time at any date after the candidate is qualified under the regulations to enter.

The examination for the M.Com. degree will consist of (a) written papers based on the subject and syllabus, approved by the University, (b) an oral examination, (c) a dissertation or thesis consisting of either published or unpublished work. It shall be within the discretion of the examiners, after considering the dissertation or thesis, to reject the candidate without further test; or, in case the examiners shall, upon examination of the dissertation or thesis, hold the same to be generally or specifically of such special excellence as to justify the exemption of the candidate from any further test, he may be so exempted, provided that the report of the examiners shall set forth the fact and the grounds of such exemption. The dissertation shall be an ordered and critical exposition of existing knowledge of the subject in which the candidate presents himself; but if the candidate so desire, he may submit a thesis which is a record of original work as part of his qualification.

The candidate must indicate how far the thesis or dissertation embodies the result of his own research or observation, and in what respects his investigations appear to him to advance the knowledge of his subject.

iii.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS.

Candidates for the M.A. degree may be registered at the School in the following branches: Geography, History and Sociology, certain particulars of which are given below. It may also be possible in certain cases to register candidates in the branches of Anthropology, Philosophy and Psychology, for details of which the University regulations may be consulted. The examination is held twice a year, in May and December. It will normally include (a) a thesis, (b) a written examination, (c) an oral examination especially on the subject of the thesis. The thesis shall be either a record of original work or an ordered and critical exposition of existing data with regard to a particular subject.

GEOGRAPHY.

The M.A. degree in Geography may be obtained in one of two ways. The candidate may either (1) be examined by written papers and a dissertation; or (2) submit a thesis.

(1) M.A. in Geography without Thesis.

The Examination without thesis will be on some major aspect of Geography or on the regional geography of an area of continental or sub-continental extent.

The dissertation must be an ordered and critical exposition of existing knowledge of some part of the approved subject.

The Examination will consist of:—

- (a) The dissertation;
- (b) Two written papers on the approved subject;
- (c) An oral examination. It is, however, open to the Examiners to reject the candidate without holding an oral examination.

(2) M.A. in Geography with Thesis.

The Examination will include (a) a thesis, (b) a written examination, and (c) an oral examination especially on the subject of the thesis. It is, however, open to the Examiners to reject the candidate without holding an oral examination.

The thesis must be a record of original work or other contribution to knowledge in some branch of Geography. Conjoint work may be submitted as a thesis for the degree, provided that the student shall furnish a statement showing clearly his share in the conjoint work and further provided that such statement shall be countersigned by his collaborator.

The written portion of the M.A. Examination will consist of one or more papers on a subject cognate to that of the thesis. The candidate will be informed of the subject in which he will be examined at the same time that the University communicates its decision regarding the approval of the subject proposed for the thesis.

Whether the examination is taken with or without thesis, the candidate is also invited to submit in support of his candidature any printed contribution or contributions to the advancement of his subject which he may have published independently or conjointly. Conjoint work must, however, be accompanied by a statement showing clearly the candidate's own share in the work, which statement must be signed by his collaborator.

HISTORY.

Each candidate in submitting the subject of his thesis, as provided in the General Regulations, must furnish a statement of his antecedent course of study or academic record. The candidate will thereupon be informed in what subject or subjects cognate to that of his dissertation or thesis he will be examined by means of one or more papers.

All candidates entering for the M.A. degree examination in History who have not previously obtained either a First or Second Class Honours Degree in History at this or some other English University, or a Degree from a University elsewhere which may be adjudged an equivalent qualification in History, will be required, before proceeding to the M.A. Examination, to take papers 1-6 in the relevant branch of the B.A. Honours Examination and to reach at least second class standard therein.

SOCIOLOGY.

All candidates before proceeding to the M.A. examination in Sociology will be required to have passed the B.A. Honours Examination in one of the following subjects unless in any special case the Senate, on the report of the Board of Studies, grant exemption from the general rule:—Sociology, Anthropology, History, Philosophy (with Sociology as the optional subject).

The written portion of the M.A. examination will consist of two papers as follows:—

One paper on Social Philosophy and Social Institutions.

One paper on the special branch of Sociology with which the thesis is connected.

iv.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF LAWS.

This degree may be obtained either wholly by examination or by submitting a Dissertation and three written papers, the examination being held annually beginning on the fourth Monday in September.

(i) Examination without Dissertation. Candidates shall be examined in three subjects, one from Group A, one from Group B, and a third subject from either Group. In each subject the examination shall consist of two three-hour papers.

GROUP A.

- (1) The Law of Contract and Tort.
- (2) Law of Property.
- (3) Constitutional Laws of the British Empire.
- (4) Mercantile Law.

GROUP B.

- (1) Roman Law.
- (2) Public International Law.
- (3) Legal History.
- (4) Hindu Law and Muhammadan Law.
- (5) Jurisprudence and Legal Theory.
- (6) Family Law.
- (7) Administrative Law.
- (8) Conflict of Laws.

The Examiners may, in addition, if they see fit, examine any candidate orally.

(ii) Examination with Dissertation. The *Dissertation* must be a record of original work or other contribution to knowledge in some branch of Law. The subject of the Dissertation must be submitted for University approval through the Dean's Office not later than 10th April for the next ensuing examination.

The written portion of the Examination will consist of three papers, two of which shall be on the subject prescribed by the University from Group A above, and one shall be a special paper on the wider aspects of the dissertation. The candidate will be informed of the subjects in which he will be examined at the same time that the University communicates its decision regarding the approval of the subject for the dissertation.

The Examiners may, in addition, if they see fit, examine any candidate orally.

The existence of detailed syllabuses in each of the subjects in Groups A and B and of annually changing "special subjects" within many of these makes it essential for LL.M. candidates to consult the full and current university regulations.

v.—THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE.

For the M.Sc. degree (which is quite distinct from the M.Sc. (Econ.) degree) candidates are occasionally registered at the School, but only in the branches of Anthropology and Geography. The University regulations should be consulted.

B.

vi.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY.

The degree of Ph.D. for Internal students is conferred in subjects within the purview of the Faculties of Arts, Economics, Laws and Science.

The standard of the Ph.D. degree is definitely higher than that of the M.A., LL.M., and M.Sc. degrees in the same subject.

Every candidate must pursue as an Internal student :—

(a) A course of not less than two years of full-time training in research and research methods, or

(b) A part-time course of training in research and research methods of not less than two years and not more than four years, as may be prescribed in each individual case by the Academic Council.*

The course must be pursued continuously, except by special permission of the Senate.

If the material for the work of a student exists elsewhere, the student may under proper conditions be allowed leave of absence, if such leave does not exceed two terms out of a total of six, and provided that neither of these two terms is the first or the last of the course. Such leave will not be granted during the first year of the course in the case of students who are attending the course in order to qualify for the conferment of their first Degree.

Not later than one calendar year before the date when he proposes to enter for the Examination the student must submit the subject of his thesis for approval by the University. The University will at the time of the approval of the subject of a thesis inform the candidate of the Faculty within whose purview the thesis will be deemed to fall. After the subject of the thesis has been approved it may not be changed except with the permission of the University.

A student registered as a candidate for the Ph.D. degree, after having studied to the satisfaction of the authorities of the School for the period prescribed by the University, may be admitted at any time within one calendar year of the completion of such period to the examination for the Degree. A student who does not present himself within one calendar year of the completion of the prescribed period must apply again to the University for admission to the examination if he still desires to proceed to the Degree.

On completion of his course of study every candidate must submit a thesis which must comply with the following conditions :—

* NOTE.—The expression "two years" in these Regulations will be interpreted in the case of students registering for the Ph.D. degree in October as the period from the beginning of that month to the June in the second year following. In other cases it will be interpreted as two calendar years.

(a) The greater portion of the work submitted therein must have been done subsequently to the registration of the student as a candidate for the Ph.D. degree.

(b) It must form a distinct contribution to the knowledge of the subject and afford evidence of originality, shown either by the discovery of new facts or by the exercise of independent critical power.

(c) It must be satisfactory as regards literary presentation, and, if not already published in an approved form, must be suitable for publication, either as submitted or in an abridged form.

The Degree will not be conferred upon a candidate unless the Examiners certify that the thesis is worthy of publication as a "Thesis approved for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University of London."

The thesis must consist of the candidate's own account of his research. It may describe work done in conjunction with the teacher who has supervised the work provided that the candidate clearly states his personal share in the investigation, and that this statement is certified by the teacher. In no case will a paper written or published in the joint names of two or more persons be accepted as a thesis. Work done conjointly with persons other than the candidate's teacher will only be accepted as a thesis in special cases.

The candidate must indicate how far the thesis embodies the result of his own research or observation, and in what respects his investigations appear to him to advance the study of his subject.

A candidate will not be permitted to submit as his thesis a thesis for which a degree has been conferred on him in this or in any other University; but a candidate shall not be precluded from incorporating work which he has already submitted for a degree in this or in any other University in a thesis covering a wider field, provided that he shall indicate on his form of entry and also on his thesis any work which has been so incorporated.

Every candidate must apply for a form of entry, which must be sent to the Academic Registrar of the University accompanied by (i) four copies of his thesis, printed, typewritten, or published in his own name, (ii) the proper fee, (iii) a certificate of having completed the course of study prescribed in his case, and (iv) four copies of the abstract of thesis.

(NOTE.—In view of the Long Vacation, which extends from the end of June until October, a candidate who is eligible to enter for the examination at the end of the session runs the risk of considerable delay in the decision as to the result. Such a candidate will, therefore, be permitted to submit his entry form and fee between April 15th and May 1st and his thesis between June 1st and June 5th.)

The candidate is also invited to submit as subsidiary matter in support of his candidature any printed contribution or contributions to the advancement of his subject which he may have published independently or conjointly. In the event of a candidate submitting such subsidiary matter he will be required to state fully his own share in any conjoint work.

Arrangements for the examination can normally be made during term at any time after the candidate has qualified under the regulations to present his thesis.

After the Examiners have read the thesis they will examine the candidate orally and at their discretion by printed papers or practical examinations or by both methods on the subject of the thesis, and if they see fit, on subjects relevant thereto; provided that a candidate for the Ph.D. degree in the Faculty of Arts who has obtained the degree of M.A. in this University shall be exempted from a written examination.

If the thesis, though inadequate, shall seem of sufficient merit to justify such action, the Examiners may recommend the Senate to permit the candidate to re-present his thesis in a revised form within eighteen months from the decision of the Senate with regard thereto and the fee on re-entry, if the Senate adopt such recommendation, shall be half the fee originally paid. Examiners shall not, however, make such recommendation without submitting the candidate to an oral examination.

For the purposes of the oral, practical or written examination held in connection with his thesis the candidate shall be required to present himself at such place as the University may direct and upon such day or days as shall be notified to him.

Work approved for the degree of Ph.D. and subsequently published must contain a reference, either on the title-page or in the preface, to the fact that the work has been approved by the University for the award of the Degree.

A student who fails to pass the Ph.D. Degree Examination will be required on re-entry for the Examination to comply with the regulations in force at the time of his re-entry.

N.B.—The qualifications for initial registration for the Ph.D. differ somewhat in the different Faculties. It should, however, be noted that in the Faculty of Laws candidates will be normally required to take the examination in one subject in Group A at the LL.M. Examination before being permitted to commence registration for the Ph.D. The LL.M. Examination is held at the end of each September, but the last day for the receipt of entries is normally June 1st. (In special circumstances it may be possible to arrange for two qualifying papers to be set at a date other than that of the regular LL.M. Examination, but the candidate would be required to bear the cost.)

C. THE HIGHER DOCTORATES.

General Note on the Higher Doctorates.

It should be noted that a candidate for the Higher Doctorates (D.Sc. (Econ.), LL.D., D.Lit.) if he has not obtained a first degree as an Internal Student of London University, must have previously obtained the appropriate Master's or Ph.D. degree of *London University*. There are no exceptions whatsoever to this rule. Under the University regulations it is not essential to register at any School of the University while working for the Higher Doctorate, nor is any course of study prescribed. But the School is prepared to register and undertake the supervision of candidates for Higher Doctorates in appropriate cases.

vii.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF SCIENCE IN ECONOMICS.

A candidate for the D.Sc. (Econ.) Degree must have previously obtained the M.Sc. (Econ.) Degree, or the Ph.D. Degree in the Faculty of Economics, as an Internal Student.

Nevertheless candidates who have obtained the B.Sc. (Econ.) Degree as Internal Students may, in exceptional circumstances, be exempted from this requirement on the ground of published work.

A candidate may make application at any time for the Degree and must at the same time submit evidence of his qualifications, such evidence to consist of published papers or books, containing original contributions to the advancement of knowledge. In the event of a candidate submitting any conjoint work in support of his candidature he must state fully his own share in such conjoint work. The Examiners may at their discretion require the candidate to present himself for an interview.

Every candidate must apply to the Academic Registrar for an entry form, which must be returned accompanied normally by not less than four copies of the work or works, and by the proper fee.

viii.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.

A candidate for the LL.D. Degree must have previously obtained the LL.M. Degree, or the Ph.D. Degree in the Faculty of Laws as an Internal Student.

Nevertheless a candidate who has obtained the LL.B. Degree as an Internal Student may, in exceptional circumstances, be exempted from this requirement on the ground of published work.

A candidate may make application at any time for the Degree. He must apply to the Academic Registrar for an entry form, which must be returned accompanied by published work or works, or by a dissertation or thesis and the proper fee.

Together with his entry form the candidate must submit evidence of his qualifications, such evidence to consist of published papers or books containing original contributions to the advancement of legal knowledge. In the event of a candidate submitting any conjoint work in support of his candidature he must state fully his own share in such conjoint work. The Degree will not be conferred in respect of conjoint work only.

Every candidate for the Degree of LL.D. shall, upon the above-mentioned entry form, state in writing the special subject within the purview of the Faculty of Laws upon a knowledge of which he rests his qualification for the Doctorate. Together with the entry-form he shall transmit his dissertation or thesis, printed or typewritten, dealing with some special portion of the subject mentioned on the entry form.

The candidate must state how far the dissertation or thesis embodies the result of his own research, whether it has been conducted independently, or in co-operation with others.

Any dissertation or thesis submitted for the LL.D. Degree must constitute an original contribution to the advancement of legal knowledge, must be satisfactory as regards literary presentation, as well as in other respects, and must be submitted in a form suitable for publication.

The candidate is also invited to submit in support of his candidature any printed contribution or contributions to the advancement of the study of Law which he may have published independently or conjointly.

A candidate for the Degree who has been approved by the Examiners shall be required to publish his thesis or dissertation as a whole, and the Degree shall not be conferred on him until four copies of the published work as approved by the Examiners have been received by the Senate.

Work approved for the degree and subsequently published must contain a reference, either on the title-page or in the preface, to the fact that the work has been approved by the University for the award of the degree of LL.D.

ix.—THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LITERATURE.

A candidate for the D.Lit. Degree must have previously obtained the M.A. Degree, or the Ph.D. Degree in the Faculty of Arts as an Internal Student.

Nevertheless a candidate who has obtained the B.A. Degree as an Internal Student may, in exceptional circumstances, be exempted from this requirement on the ground of published work.

A candidate may make application at any time for the Degree and must at the same time submit evidence of his qualifications, such evidence to consist of published papers or books, containing original contributions to the advancement of knowledge. In the event of a candidate submitting any conjoint work in support of his candidature he must state fully his own share in such conjoint work. The Examiners may at their discretion require the candidate to present himself for an interview.

Every candidate must apply to the Academic Registrar for an entry form which must be returned accompanied normally by not less than four copies of the work or works, and by the proper fee.

3.—Academic Diplomas.

The University grants the following Diplomas for which the School arranges courses of study :—

- (i) The Academic Postgraduate Diploma in Anthropology.
- (ii) The Academic Diploma in Geography.
- (iii) The Academic Postgraduate Diploma in Psychology.
- (iv) The Academic Diploma in Public Administration.

Only day students will be accepted for (i).

All Diploma Students are required to register as Internal Students of the University, which in the case of non-matriculated students, necessitates the payment of a registration fee of three guineas.

1.—THE ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ANTHROPOLOGY.

The Diploma Course is open to :—

- (a) Students of postgraduate standing whose undergraduate courses have in the opinion of the University included a suitable preliminary training.
- (b) Students who, though not graduates, have satisfied the University that their previous education and experience qualify them to rank on the same level as graduates approved under (a) for this purpose.

Students are required to attend a course of study, approved for the purpose by the University, and normally extending over two sessions. The course of instruction is normally provided by inter-collegiate arrangement between the School and University College.

Candidates are required to select four of the following subjects:—

Subject	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. Outlines of the History of Civilisation (excluding the early Stone Age).	—
II. The Quaternary Period; its geology, its animal and human remains, and its industries.	—
III. The physical character of the various races; the processes of evolution.	—
IV. Social structure, custom, and law.	501, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 565
V. Religious and magical beliefs and practices.	
VI. Technology, art, and economics of the simpler peoples.	—
VII. Structure of language and phonetics. Subject to the consent of his teacher or teachers, a candidate may take one non-European language as the main work of this subject.	—

Candidates taking subjects (IV), (V), (VI), and (VII) are required to produce evidence of possessing a rudimentary knowledge of, or of having attended lectures on, the more general aspects of subjects (II) or (III).

A student may either enter for the whole examination at the end of his two years' course, or, with the permission of his teachers, enter for examination in two subjects at the end of his first year and, provided he satisfies the examiners in both subjects, for examination in the remaining two subjects at the end of his second year.

A student who passes only in one of the two subjects taken at the end of his first year will not be credited with that subject, and will be required on re-entry to take all four subjects.

There will be one paper in each subject. At the discretion of the examiners there may also be an oral or a practical examination in any subject.

In the case of the following classes of candidates, who must be otherwise qualified to be registered as candidates for the Diploma, the Special Regulations will apply:—

- (i) Senior Civil Servants who have spent at least two years in service overseas (i.e. working under engagements or agreements with the Governments of the Dominions, Government of India, Crown Colonies, or Mandated Territories) or Civil Servants of equivalent standing of other countries;

and, at the discretion of the Board of Studies in Anthropology,

- (ii) Persons who have spent at least two years overseas, engaged in work which has brought them in contact with native life.

The Special Regulations referred to in the foregoing paragraph are as follows:—

- (a) The student will be required to attend an approved course of

instruction at a College or School of the University during a substantial portion of three academic terms, which terms need not necessarily be consecutive.

- (b) Original work may be submitted by such students and, if such work is approved by the examiners, the candidate may be exempted from the whole or part of the examination for the Diploma at the discretion of the examiners.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the Regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

ii.—THE ACADEMIC DIPLOMA IN GEOGRAPHY.

The Diploma Course is open to:—

1. Matriculated students of the University.
2. Persons recognised by the Board of Education as Certificated Teachers.
3. Teachers on the Register of the Royal Society of Teachers.

The examination for the Diploma will take place once in each Academic Year, beginning on the first Monday in May.

Students are required to attend a course of study approved for the purpose by the University and extending normally over two sessions.

The subjects of examination are:—

Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I. General and Regional Geography:	3	214 215, 217
(a) The British Isles.		
(b) Europe and the Mediterranean Lands.		
(c) North America.		
(d) The Monsoon Lands of Asia.	218	—
II. Physical Basis of Geography.	1	—
III. Map Work.	1	224

Satisfactory evidence must be submitted to the examiners of adequate instruction having been received in field-work.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

iii.—THE ACADEMIC POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PSYCHOLOGY.

The object of the Diploma Course is to afford facilities for instruction in the theory and practice of certain branches of Applied Psychology to students who are intending to take up practical work in certain specific fields and whose previous education and experience have in the opinion of the University included a suitable preliminary training.

Students are required to attend a course of study approved for the purpose by the University, extending normally over two sessions, but students with certain qualifications may apply for permission to pursue a course of study extending over less than two sessions. Courses of instruction are normally provided by the School in conjunction with other Colleges of the University.

The subjects of Examination are :—

	Subject.	No. of Papers.	Reference Nos. of Courses.
I.	GENERAL.		
	(1) Data and Principles of Psychology.	2	500, 501
	(2) Methods of Psychology.	1	505
	(3) A practical examination.	—	—
II.	SPECIAL.		
	(1) One of the following applications of Psychology :	2	
	(a) Anthropological and Sociological.	}	by intercollegiate arrangements, and 559, 560, 561, 562, 565
	(b) Educational.		
	(c) Industrial and Commercial.		
	(2) A practical examination.	—	505

The two parts may be taken together or separately.

In both parts candidates must also submit for the inspection of the examiners their Note-books of laboratory work in Psychology and Applied Psychology.

In Part II there will be an oral examination with special reference to any written reports which may be submitted by the candidate on work he may have carried out on his special subject. A candidate taking Part II (a) may, as an alternative to the practical examination, submit an essay. Reports and essays must reach the Academic Registrar not later than June 15th.

Candidates who fail in either part may be re-examined in that part at any subsequent examination on payment of the proper fee.

Candidates will not be approved by the examiners in either part of the examination unless they have shown a competent knowledge in all the prescribed subjects in that part.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

iv.—THE ACADEMIC DIPLOMA IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

The Diploma course, which is especially designed for those in, or entering upon, local government or other public service, whether as officials, party organisers or representatives, is open to both day and evening students. It is intended to provide an introduction to the study of methods and machinery of public administration and an understanding of economic and social conditions. Generally, its purpose is to make available the results of recent thought and experience relating to political and economic organisation, and so to equip the student with both a practical technique and an intellectual background. Its value is already widely recognised by public authorities in this country and overseas.

The Diploma course is open to :—

- (a) Matriculated students of the University.
- (b) Other students who can produce evidence of a similar standard of education.

Students are required to attend an approved course of study extending over two sessions, and not less than 240 hours in all (i.e., an average of at least 4 hours a week). In addition the student will be expected to attend a fortnightly discussion class and to submit written work to his tutor.

Evening students will usually find it necessary to spread the work over three sessions.

In cases of exceptionally high qualifications, in the nature of an Honours degree in Economics and Political Science, permission may be granted to take the course in one year : or where a candidate has already a good knowledge of Economics and Political Science which the University regards as sufficient to justify that course, he may be permitted to take either part at the end of the first session.

The examination is divided into two parts which may be taken together at the end of the second session ; one part may be taken at the end of the second session, and the remaining part at the end of the third session.

Part I consists of three papers, i.e., one paper of three hours on each of the three compulsory subjects, and an oral examination.

Part II consists of three papers, i.e., one paper of three hours on each of the three optional subjects, and an oral examination.

The subjects of examination are :—

	Subject.	Reference Nos. of Courses.	
		First Year.	Second Year.
A. Compulsory.			
I.	Public Administration, Central and Local.	450	451, 456, 464 465
II.	Economics (including Public Finance).	42, 77	84
III.	Social and Political Theory.	464	565
B. Optional.			
Three of the following subjects, at least one to be selected from each group :—			
Group (a)			
I.	English Constitutional Law.	331	
II.	English Economic and Social History since 1760.	250	251
III.	The Constitutional History of Great Britain since 1660.		262
Group (b)			
IV.	Statistics.		601
V.	The History and Principles of Local Government (Advanced).		
VI.	Social Administration.		

Candidates will not be approved unless they have shown a competent knowledge in the foregoing subjects, but a candidate who enters for both parts of the examination at the same time and passes in five out of the six subjects may, with the consent of the examiners, be allowed to offer the sixth subject alone at the next following examination on payment of the proper fee.

The examination for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration will take place once in each academic year, beginning on the first Monday in July.

A mark of distinction will be placed against the names of those candidates who show exceptional merit.

Distinction will be awarded in both parts of the examination considered together, and a candidate taking the examination in two parts will be eligible for distinction on completing the whole examination.

UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS.—Full details of the regulations governing the Diploma are given in a pamphlet entitled "Regulations for Academic Diplomas," which may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London.

4.—School Certificates.

The School grants the following Certificates :—

- (i) Certificate in Social Science and Administration.
- (ii) Certificate for Social Workers in Mental Health.
- (iii) Certificate in Social Science and Administration (Colonial).
- (iv) Certificate in International Studies.

Certificate Students may register as Associate Students of the University. In the case of non-matriculated students a registration fee of half a guinea is payable.

1.—CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND ADMINISTRATION

The lectures and classes at the School—all of which are open to students working for the Social Science Certificate—cover a wide field, embracing all branches of the Social Sciences, of which the courses in Economics, History, Psychology, Sociology and Public Administration are of particular interest to social workers. There are also courses in these subjects and in other subjects such as Criminology and Physiology which have been specially designed for students preparing for the Social Science Certificate. In addition, individual tutorial teaching is provided for every student, when opportunity is given for the discussion of problems and assistance is given in the correlation of academic teaching with practical work.

These academic studies are supplemented by practical training, generally carried out in co-operation with various societies and experienced social workers with whom the Department is in close touch, which include visits of observation to various types of institutions, social, educational and industrial. This practical training may involve travelling expenses and residence away from home.

The full-time course of training for the Social Science Certificate occupies two University sessions, beginning in October of each year, and ending in June of the second year. In certain special cases, however, students may be allowed to qualify for the Certificate in a single year. Only graduates of a University, or students who have had a substantial training in social theory and considerable practical experience in social work, are eligible for this privilege. Graduates taking the

course in one year must be prepared to undertake some further prescribed practical training either before or after their academic work.

The examination for the Certificate is held at the end of the summer term in June, and consists of four papers in Social Economics, History, Social Philosophy and Psychology, and Social Administration. Students are required to pass in all these subjects, and in addition the reports on their practical work must satisfy the Head of the Department and the Tutors in charge of the course.

If circumstances permit and sufficient suitable candidates present themselves before the session opens, a special one-year course of academic and practical training for social work will be provided for a limited number of persons aged twenty-five or over who have been demobilised from the forces or released from war-work of national importance. No examination will be held or Certificate awarded on this course. Admission will be confined to those of suitable character and experience who have good grounds for not taking the regular Certificate course and examination.

A similar one-year course without examination or Certificate, but of a more specialised character, is being provided for those wishing to train for Personnel Management. The subjects covered by this course are Economics, Industrial Relations, Industrial Law, Social Administration, Business Administration, and Problems of Personnel Management. Admission will not be confined to demobilised persons and those released from temporary war-work, but will be granted also to men or women now in employment who may be seconded by their employers for one year to take the course.

ii.—CERTIFICATE FOR SOCIAL WORKERS IN MENTAL HEALTH.

A certificate is granted to students who have satisfactorily completed the Mental Health Course and who satisfy the examiners in both written and practical work.

The course, which is conducted by the Department of Social Science and Administration, with the advice of a committee of specialists, is designed for trained social workers who wish to gain a special understanding of the causes and treatment of personal difficulties and problems of behaviour in children and adults. For social workers with this training there is an increasing number of openings in mental and other hospitals, in child guidance clinics and other organisations for the care and treatment of delinquents, homeless children and those who are mentally unstable or defective. There is now an increasing demand also for the services of psychiatric workers in neurosis and rehabilitation centres, repatriation units, special hospitals for prisoners of war, and in other centres dealing with those who have suffered from war conditions whether as civilians or in the Services.

The course covers an extended session, beginning in the third week of September, and ending at the end of July, with ten days' vacation at Christmas and Easter.

The content of the lecture courses and seminars may be grouped under the headings of physiology, psychology, psychiatry, mental hygiene, law, criminology and social case work. The practical work is carried out at training centres under the supervision of psychiatrists and psychiatric social workers, and is designed to give experience and training in work for both adults and children; it includes attendance at case discussions and clinical demonstrations as well as the undertaking of case work in connection with the Child Guidance Clinics and Mental Hospitals used as training centres.

Students are admitted to the Course only on the recommendation of a Selection Committee. Candidates should fulfil the following conditions:—

- (a) Be over the age of twenty-two.
- (b) Hold a Social Science Certificate or a degree or other educational qualification appropriate to social work, supplemented by practical training.
- (c) Have had experience of social work.

In exceptional circumstances consideration may be given to men and women who have not received recognised training in social science but who have good educational qualifications and have undertaken responsible social service. Annual scholarships, adequate for maintenance and fees, are offered for competition each year.

The lecture courses provided for this Certificate are given on p. 96. For full particulars reference should be made to the special leaflet issued by the Department.

iii.—CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND ADMINISTRATION (COLONIAL).

This is a special course of studies arranged for students intending to do social work in Colonial territories. These students follow in the main the curriculum prescribed for the regular Certificate in Social Science—one of the recognised qualifications for social workers in Great Britain. It includes the subjects of Social History, Economics and Statistics, Social Psychology and Philosophy, and Public Administration, and deals fully with the social institutions of this country and the various forms of welfare work carried out here. While the course is basically the same for British and Colonial students, it is adapted in certain points to the particular needs of the latter.

Students are allowed to select certain aspects of welfare work for special study. Social administration in the Colonies is not yet as

highly specialised as in this country, but lectures and classes are arranged to prepare students for the following types of work :—

- (a) Juvenile Welfare.
- (i) Youth Organisers. (Boy Scouts or other voluntary youth movements, boys' and girls' clubs, settlements, district youth organisers, recreational and cultural activities.)
 - (ii) Juvenile Delinquency. (Probation Officers, Approved School and Borstal Masters, Heads of Remand Homes.)
 - (iii) General. (Orphanages, hostels, juvenile employment exchange work, school-care committee work, boarding-out, adoption, etc.)
- (b) Industrial Welfare.
- (c) Rural Welfare. Since by far the greater part of the population in most Colonial areas is engaged in agricultural pursuits, training in Rural Welfare work is of special use to Colonial Social workers. Though it is not possible to provide training in all types of rural work suited to Colonial conditions, an effort is made to show students something of rural community work (e.g., Rural County Councils, Village Halls, Women's Institutes, Country Women's Clubs, Young Farmers' Clubs).

These studies of British Social Services are supplemented by lectures and classes in which the application of modern methods of Social Administration to Colonial needs and conditions are discussed. A special course of Comparative Sociology is given in which the Social Institutions of Colonial areas are compared with those of this and other more highly industrialised countries. A course on Applied Economics, with special reference to Colonial conditions, is also provided. In addition, students have courses of lectures on (a) Racial problems, (b) the Economic Geography of special areas, e.g., West Africa, Malaya, Ceylon and the West Indies, (c) Regional Sociology, (d) Colonial Administration, and (e) Colonial Labour Problems. It should be possible for students who already have experience of Social work in this country to qualify for work in the Colonies by taking these special Colonial lectures.

The course occupies two University sessions, beginning in October of each year and ending in June of the second year. During the vacations the students receive practical training through the co-operation of various voluntary societies and government departments which is related as far as possible to the nature of the social work they are intended ultimately to do. A Certificate is granted on an examination on the work done during the course. In the case of qualified social workers desiring to fit themselves for posts in the

Colonies, students may be allowed to qualify for the Certificate in a single year. The numbers taking the course are strictly limited and preference is given to students from the Colonies who already have the experience of work in those territories.

iv.—CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.

For students of relatively advanced standing who wish to devote their whole time to subjects within the general field of International Relations, the School provides a special course of studies.

In principle the course is open only to students who are able to give to it two full sessions and who already have a University Degree ; but either or both of these conditions may be waived in particular cases, as, for example, when the candidate is already a member of some diplomatic or consular service.

Candidates may furthermore be required before registration to give proof (if necessary, by written examination) that they possess an adequate knowledge of English.

Students admitted to this course, besides attending lectures and participating in seminars, receive regular individual tuition.

Students who by the end of the first year are not considered to have made satisfactory progress may be required not to proceed further with the course.

A certificate is granted, after examination, on the work done during the course.

The examination consists of six papers :—

	No. of Papers.
PRESCRIBED SUBJECTS.	
Diplomatic History, 1815-1939	1
International Relations (General).	1
International Institutions.	1
General Economics ; and the Economic Factor in International Affairs.	1
International Law.	1
OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.	
One subject from among the following :—	1
(i) English Political and Constitutional History since 1660.	
(ii) British Public Administration.	
(iii) Elements of English Law.	

No. of
Papers.

OPTIONAL SUBJECTS—(continued)

- (iv) Maritime Law and The Law of Marine Insurance.
- (v) The Geographical Factor in International Relations.
- (vi) The Commercial Development of the Great Powers
- (vii) Comparative Constitutions and Comparative Government.
- (viii) The Technique and Procedure of Diplomacy.
- (ix) Colonial Government and Administration.
- (x) The External Affairs of the Self-Governing Dominions.

N.B.—Under present conditions only certain of the Optional Subjects may be selected.

5.—Extension Diplomas.

The School normally arranges special courses of study for two of the Diplomas awarded by the University Extension and Tutorial Classes Council ; namely,

The Diploma in Economics.
The Diploma in Social Studies.

The courses for these diplomas were suspended during war-time and it may not be possible to provide them during the session 1945-46.

Students who are approved by the School authorities as having gained by attendance at previous courses of instruction a sufficient knowledge of the subjects of these Diplomas may be examined for them after pursuing a course of study extending over two years of part-time study (or in rare cases one year of full-time study).

A special Tutor supervises the work of students. The courses for the Diplomas are provided in accordance with the purpose of University Extension teaching, which is described by the University as "to provide a means of higher education for persons of all classes and of both sexes, engaged in the regular occupations of life, by making instruction of University standard easily accessible to those who are unable to undertake a University career." Candidates must satisfy the School authorities that they come within the category of persons for whom this teaching is intended.

An Interim Examination is held on the first year's work and a Final Examination at the end of the second year. Only candidates who have satisfied the examiners in the Interim Examination will be permitted to proceed to the work of the second year.

PART VI.—Lecture Courses

Session 1945-46

1.—Anthropology and Colonial Studies	- - - - -	-p.	75
2.—Demography	- - - - -	-p.	77
3.—Economics, Analytical and Applied (including Commerce) :			
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II. Applied Economics :			
(a) General	- - - - -	-p.	79
(b) Banking and Currency	- - - - -	-p.	80
(c) Regional and Particular Studies	- - - - -	-p.	80
(d) Business Administration and Accounting	- - - - -	-p.	81
(e) Transport	- - - - -	-p.	82
4.—Geography	- - - - -	-p.	83
5.—History	- - - - -	-p.	85
6.—International Relations	- - - - -	-p.	87
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9.—Modern Languages	- - - - -	-p.	91
10.—Political Science and Public Administration	- - - - -	-p.	93
11.—Psychology	- - - - -	-p.	95
12.—Social Science and Administration	- - - - -	-p.	96
13.—Sociology	- - - - -	-p.	98
14.—Statistics	- - - - -	-p.	100

1.—Anthropology and Colonial Studies.

I.—ANTHROPOLOGY.

(a) General

- Race and Culture.** [] 8 lectures, Lent Term. The meaning of race; some fallacies. Racial criteria; racial divisions and distribution. The concept of culture. The functions of language. Nationality, its basis and implications. (For Colonial Social Science course and other first year students.)
- Race Relations and Race Problems.** [] 8 lectures, Summer Term. The "Racial" factor in group behaviour. Theories of racial prejudice and group antagonism. Some comparative studies of race relations in:—the West Indies, the United States, Brazil, the Dutch East Indies, Great Britain. (For Colonial Social Science course and other first year students.)
- Introduction to Social Anthropology.** Dr. Richards. 24 lectures, Sessional. (For Colonial Social Science course and other first year students.) A class will also be arranged in connection with this course.
- Outlines of Social Anthropology.** [] 8 lectures, Michaelmas Term. (For B.A. Hons. Anthropology; B.A. Hons. Sociology; and B.Sc. (Econ.) Final, Special Subject of Sociology; Colonial officials, etc.) This course will be repeated or continued in the Lent Term if necessary.
- Social Anthropology Seminar.** Dr. Richards. Sessional. Discussions will have special reference to social and economic conditions in the Colonies. Admission only by permission of Dr. Richards.
- Primitive and Peasant Economic Systems.** Professor Raymond Firth. 16 lectures, Michaelmas and Lent Terms. The course will deal on a comparative basis with the main descriptive features of such systems, in relation to the resources and social structure of the communities concerned, in particular those of south-east Asia, the Pacific islands and Africa. Discussions on the reaction of these systems to Western economic conditions will be arranged as required.

11. **Adaptation in Religious Beliefs and Institutions.** Professor Raymond Firth. 8 lectures, Summer Term. The course will deal particularly with phenomena arising from the introduction of a major religion, as Christianity, Islam or Buddhism, to peoples practising "animistic" cults.
12. **Modern Theories of Culture.** Dr. Richards. 8 lectures, Michaelmas Term. (For Hons. and other senior students.)
13. **Modern Anthropology, Seminar.** Professor Raymond Firth. Lent and Summer Terms. Admission only by permission of Professor Firth.
14. **Field Research Methods.** Professor Raymond Firth and Dr. Richards. Sessional. The course will comprise a series of lectures and discussions, to be arranged as required.
 - (b) Regional
15. **South-east Asia—Anthropology and Social Structure.** Professor Raymond Firth. 16 lectures, Michaelmas and Lent Terms. Special attention will be paid to Malaya and Burma.
16. **East Africa—Ethnography.** Dr. Richards. 8 lectures, Lent Term.
17. **West Africa—Ethnography.** [] 16 lectures, Lent and Summer Terms.
18. **African Political Systems.** Dr. Richards. 8 lectures, Michaelmas Term.

II.—COLONIAL STUDIES.

21. **Comparative Colonial Administration.** Dr. Mair. 16 lectures, Lent and Summer Terms.
22. **Colonial Administration, Seminar.** Dr. Mair. Lent and Summer Terms. Admission only by permission of Dr. Mair.
23. **Culture Changes in Colonial Areas.** [] 16 lectures, Lent and Summer Terms. This course, which will combine lectures and discussion, will be conducted by members of the Department jointly.
24. **Colonial Social Services and Welfare Problems.** [] 16 lectures, Lent and Summer Terms.
25. **Colonial Welfare Problems, Class.** [] Michaelmas and Lent Terms. For Colonial Social Science students and others interested.

Other courses may be arranged as required during the session.

2.—Demography.

Courses in the above subject have been suspended for the time being.

3.—Economics, Analytical and Applied (including Commerce)

I. GENERAL ECONOMIC THEORY (including History of Economic Thought).

42. **Elements of Economics.**
 - Part I. **Elementary Principles.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms, twice weekly.
 - Part II. **Elements of Money, Banking and International Trade.** Lent and Summer Terms, twice weekly.
For B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com. and B.A. Intermediate; for the B.A. Final Honours in Geography and in Sociology; for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration; and the Certificate in Social Science (1st year).
43. **General Principles of Economic Analysis.** Sessional, 44 lectures. For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final. Recommended also for postgraduate students.
44. **Money.** Sessional, 22 lectures. For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
45. **The Economic Calculus.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 20 lectures. For B.Sc. (Econ.) 1st year Final—Special Subject of Economics. Recommended for all B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
46. **Introduction to the Theory of Employment.** Lent Term, 8 lectures. For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
47. **Theory of Public Finance.** Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures. For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
48. **Industrial Fluctuations.** Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures. For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics and of Banking; and for B.Com. 2nd year Final.

49. **International Trade and Foreign Exchanges.** Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics, Banking and of International Trade; and for B.Com. 1st and 2nd year Final.
Recommended also for postgraduate students.
50. **The Development of Economics.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.)—Special Subject of Economics, 1st and 2nd year Final.
52. **Intermediate Economics Revision Classes.** A series of special revision classes to be held in the Lent and Summer Terms, for students taking the Intermediate examination at the end of the session.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Intermediate.
53. **Economic Theory and Currency Classes.** A series of special classes, in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are not taking Economics as their Special Subject.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
54. **Economic Theory Classes.** A series of special classes, in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are not taking Economics as their Special Subject.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final.
55. **Economic Theory Classes.** A series of special classes in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are taking Economics as their Special Subject.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 1st year Final—Special Subject of Economics.
56. **Economic Theory Classes.** A series of special classes in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are taking Economics as their Special Subject, and optional for students taking Banking as their Special Subject.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 2nd year Final—Special Subjects of Economics and Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
57. **Economic Theory Seminar.** Sessional, 36 hours.
For postgraduate students after personal admission by Professor Hayek only.
63. **Value and Distribution.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 16 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics.
67. **Elementary Mathematics for Economists.** Michaelmas Term, 18 lectures.
Optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics. Recommended also for postgraduate students.

II. APPLIED ECONOMICS

(including Banking and Currency, Regional Studies, Business Administration and Accounting).

(a) General

77. **Economic Structure of Great Britain.** Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com. and B.A. Intermediate; for B.A. Final Honours in Geography and Sociology; Subsidiary and Optional Subjects; for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration, and the Certificate in Social Science.
78. **Problems of Applied Economics.** The teachers of the Department in Economics. Lent and Summer Terms, 24 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final.
79. **Recent Economic Changes.** Lent Term, 8 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final.
80. **Theory and Practice of the Labour Market.** Lent and Summer Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics; and B.Com. Final—Group C.
84. **Descriptive Public Finance.** Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final, and for Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
87. **The Structure of Modern Industry.** Michaelmas Term.
For B.Com. Final, Group C.
88. **Problems of War Economics.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 16 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics; and optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final and B.Com. Final.
89. **Problems of Post-War Reconstruction.** Summer Term, 6 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final.
91. **Organised Produce Markets and Stock Exchanges.** Summer Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Economics and Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D.
92. **Risk and Insurance.** Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Economics and Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D.
93. **Financing of Industry.** Michaelmas Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special subjects of Economics and Banking, and for B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D.

94. **Monopoly.** Michaelmas Term, 8 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 1st year Final—Special Subject of Economics, and for B.Com. Final, Group C.
95. **Problems of Economic Planning.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
Optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Final, 2nd year.
96. **International Monetary Economics.** Michaelmas Term, 9 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Economics and Banking; for B.Com. Final, Group A; optional for B.Com. Final, Groups B and D; Optional for B.Sc. (Econ.), Final.

(b) **Banking and Currency.**

The courses in this section will be given only if sufficient students present themselves for the Special Subject or Honours Group of Banking for B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Final.

120. **The Organisation of Credit.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 18 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
121. **The History of Banking in England.** Michaelmas Term, 18 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
122. **Banking in the United States.** Lent Term, 18 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.
126. **Banking Classes.** A series of special classes, in the Michaelmas, Lent and Summer Terms, for students who are taking Banking as their Special Subject.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Banking; and for B.Com. Final, Group A.

(c) **Regional and Particular Studies.**

140. **Advanced Problems of International Trade.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.)—Special subject of Transport and International Trade; optional for special subject of International Law and Relations; for B.Com. Final Groups B and D.
141. **International Trade with Special Reference to the Trade in Staple Commodities.** Dr. Anstey. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Economics and of Transport and International Trade; and for B.Com. Final.

- 142–145. **The Organisation of Commerce and Industry; in Europe, North and South America, India and the Far East, Africa and Australasia.**
Classes to be arranged.
For B.Sc. (Econ.)—Special Subject of Transport and International Trade and B.Com. Final, Groups B and D.
150. **Trade Class A.** Dr. Anstey. Lent and Summer Terms.
For B.Com. Final, Groups B and D; for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport and International Trade. (Day students, 1st year Final; evening students, 2nd year Final.)
151. **Trade Class B.** Sessional.
For B.Com. Final, Groups B and D; B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport and International Trade. (Day students, 2nd year Final; evening students, 3rd year Final.)

For Graduate Students.

155. **International Economic Relations (Seminar)** Sessional, at times to be arranged.
156. **Indian Economic Development and Trade.** Dr. Anstey. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
157. **Problems of Indian Economic Development (Seminar).** Times to be arranged. Admission by permission of Dr. Anstey.

(d) **Business Administration and Accounting.**

160. **Business Administration: The Organisation of Business Enterprises and Problems of Business Policy.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms, 18 lectures.
For B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D; and optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Economics.
161. **Accounting (Part I).** Mr. Rowland. Sessional, 28 lectures and classes.
For B.Com. Intermediate.
162. **Accounting (Part II).** Mr. Rowland. Sessional, 26 lectures and classes.
For B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D.
163. **Works and Factory Accounting and Cost Accounts.** Mr. Rowland. Lent and Summer Terms, 16 lectures and classes.
For B.Com. Final, Group C.

(e) Transport

- 191. Economics of Transport I.** Sessional, 24 lectures.
For B.Com. Final, Group B (1st year), and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (1st year). All B.Com. 1st year Final students must attend the first twelve lectures.
- 192. Economics of Transport II.** Michaelmas Term.
For B.Com. Final, Group B (2nd year), and B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (2nd year).
- 204. Transport I (Class).** Sessional.
For B.Com. Final, Group B (1st year); and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (1st year).
- 205. Transport II (Class).** Sessional.
For B.Com. Final, Group B (2nd year), and B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Transport (2nd year).

4.—Geography.

- 210. General Regional Geography.** Professor Stamp and Dr. Harrison-Church.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Intermediate.
- 213. General Regional and Economic Geography of the Southern Continents.** Professor Stamp, Mr. Beaver and Mr. East. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography (M.T. only); and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 214. The British Isles.** Mr. Beaver. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; for B.A. Final Honours in Geography; and for the Geography Diploma.
- 215. France.** Dr. Harrison-Church. Sessional.
For B.A. Hons. Geography.
- 217. The Detailed Geography of Europe (excluding the British Isles and France).** Mr. East and Dr. Wood. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 218. The Detailed Geography of North America.** Dr. Wood. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography (1st year Final).
- 224. Map Class.** Dr. Harrison-Church. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 225. Economic Geography.** Professor Stamp. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography; and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 226. Political Geography.** Mr. East and Dr. Wood. Sessional.
For B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 227. Historical Geography.** Mr. East and Dr. Wood. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Geography (Michaelmas Term only) and for B.A. Final Honours in Geography.
- 228. The Economic Geography of Russia.** Mr. East. 5 lectures.

229. **The Economic Geography of South East Asia and the East Indies.** Mr. Beaver and Professor Stamp. 10 lectures.
230. **Geographical Studies of the British Colonies.** Professor Stamp. 10 lectures.
231. **Introduction to Physical Geography.** Professor Stamp. Michaelmas term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 1st year Final—Special subject of Geography.
232. **Geography Seminar.** Professor Stamp. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 2nd year Final—Special subject of Geography and for B.A. second year Final Honours in Geography.

Intercollegiate arrangements are provided for any other courses required for the B.A. Honours in Geography.

5.—History.

250. **The Growth of English Industry, with special reference to the period after 1760.** Professor Ashton and Miss Carus-Wilson. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com. and B.A. Intermediate; for B.A. Final Honours in Geography and in Sociology; for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration; and for the Certificate in Social Science (Colonial).
251. **Economic History since 1815 (including England and the Great Powers).**
Part I. Professor Ashton, Professor Tawney and Mr. Beales. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 1st year Final; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology; and the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
Part II. Professor Ashton, Professor Tawney and Mr. Beales. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. 2nd year Final (B.Com. Lent Term only); for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology; and for the Social Science Certificate (2nd year).
252. **Economic Development of the British Empire.** Mr. Beales and Dr. Anstey. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Com. 1st year Final.
253. **The Political History of the Great Powers.** Mr. Robinson. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B. Com. Final, Groups A, B and D, 1st year Final; for B.A. Final Honours in History; and for the Certificate in International Studies.
- 253(a). **Political History of the Great Powers. (Revision Class.)** Mr. Robinson. Summer Term.
For students offering this paper in June, 1946. Those wishing to attend must see Mr. Robinson before the last week of the Lent Term to arrange work.
254. **Economic History from 1485.** Miss Carus-Wilson. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Modern Economic History and the History of English Law; and for B.A. Final Honours in History. Recommended also for postgraduate students.
255. **English Economic and Social History since 1760.** Mr. Beales. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History and the History of English Law; recommended also for postgraduate students.

- 257. Economic History, 1485-1603 (Class).** Miss Carus-Wilson. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History (2nd year Final).
- 258. Modern Economic History, 1830 to 1875 (Class).** Mr. Beales. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History (2nd year Final).
- 260. Social Developments in Modern England.** Mr. Beales. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Modern Economic History and Sociology; and for B.A. Final Hons. in Sociology. (See also Course 566 on page 99.)
- 261. English Constitutional History before 1450.** Professor Plucknett. Sessional. Alternate weeks.
For B.A. Final Honours in History.
- 262. English Constitutional History since 1660.** Professor Plucknett. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in History; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
- 264. Mediæval English History, Political and Constitutional (Class).** Miss Carus-Wilson. Sessional.
For B.A. Final Honours in History.
- 265. Social History Since 1815 (Class.)** Mr. Beales. Sessional.
For B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
- 266. English Economic History (Class).** Miss Carus-Wilson. Sessional.
For B.A. Final Honours in History—Optional Subject.

6.—International Relations.

The courses listed below were given in the session 1944-45. It is hoped that these courses and additional courses will be provided in the session 1945-46.

For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.—Special Subject of International Relations, and for the Certificate in International Studies.

- 290. Introduction to International Relations.** Professor Manning. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For 1st year Final.
- 290(a). International Relations.** Professor Manning. Sessional. (Discussion Class for 1st and 2nd year Final.)
- 291. International Institutions.** Professor Manning. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For 2nd year Final.
- 299-300. Diplomatic History from 1815.** Sessional.
For 2nd year Final and for B.A. Final Honours History, offering Optional Subject (*p*).

Students taking B.Sc. (Econ.) Final with Special Subject of International Relations should attend Course 253, **Political History of the Great Powers**, in their first year of Finals, whether taking that Alternative Subject for examination or not. Courses 299-300 will assume Course 253 or its equivalent has been covered. Students are reminded that they must take International Law as one of their Alternative Subjects (see Courses 337 and 338).

7.—Law.

In the Faculty of Laws the School co-operates with University College and King's College in providing complete courses for the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M.

- 330. Elements of English Law.** Professor Parry. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.
- 331. English Constitutional Law.** Sessional.
For LL.B. Intermediate; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
- 332. Elements of Contract.** Professor Parry. Sessional.
For LL.B. Intermediate and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final. (Optional for Elements of English Law).
- 333. General Principles of English Law.—The Law of Contract.** Professor Parry. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.
- 334. Jurisprudence.** Professor Jolowicz and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.
- 335. English Land Law.** Professor Potter. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.
- 336. Succession, Testate and Intestate.** Professor Parry. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.
- 336(a). Conveyancing.** Professor Potter. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.
- 337. International Law (Part I).** Professor Smith and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Michaelmas Term.
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.
- 338. International Law (Part II).** Professor Smith and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Lent and Summer Terms.
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.
- 338(a). Current Problems of International Law.** Professor Smith and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject.

- 339. English Legal History.** Professor Plucknett. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of History of English Law.
- 340. Mercantile Law.—Special Subject.** Professor Chorley and Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final—Special Subject of Mercantile Law; and for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Commercial Law. Other students will be admitted strictly by permission of the Lecturer.
- 342. Conflict of Laws.** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For LL.B. Final.
- 342 (a) Administrative Law.** Sessional.
For LL.B. Final and for B.Com. Final, Group C.
- 343. Elements of Commercial Law.** Professor Chorley and Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.
For B.Com. Final.
- 343(a). Elements of Commercial Law.** Professor Chorley and Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Commercial Law.
- 344. Negotiable Instruments.** Professor Chorley and Dr. Kahn-Freund. Summer Term.
For B.Com. Final, Group A.
- 345. Law of Banking.** Professor Chorley. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Com. Final, Group A.
- 348. Industrial Law.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For LL.B. Final (Option); for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Industrial Law; for B.Com. Final, Group C; and for the Certificate in Social Science (2nd Year).
- 355. Evidence.** Mr. Chatfield. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.
- 356. Roman Law.** Professor Jolowicz and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.
For LL.B. Intermediate.
- 358. English Legal System.** Professor Keeton. Sessional.
For LL.B. Intermediate.
- 360. Tort.** Professor Potter. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.

- 361. Trusts.** Professor Keeton. Sessional.
For LL.B. Final.
- 362. Law of Inland Transport.** Dr. Kahn-Freund.
Classes by arrangement.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject, Transport and International Trade,
and optional for B.Com. Final, Group B.
- 363. Law of Shipping.** Professor Chorley and Dr. Kahn-Freund.
Classes by arrangement.
Optional for B.Com. Final, Group B.

FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS

- 370. English Law of Contracts and Torts (Seminar).** Professors Parry and Potter. Sessional.
For LL.M.
- 371. Law of Property (Seminar).** Professors Parry, Potter and Keeton. Sessional.
For LL.M.
- 374. Jurisprudence (Seminar).** Professor Keeton and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.
For LL.M.
- 375. English Legal History, 1327-1509 (Seminar).** Professor Plucknett. Sessional.
For LL.M.
- 376. Conflict of Laws (Seminar).** Dr. Kahn-Freund. Sessional.
For LL.M.
- 378. English Mercantile Law (Seminar).** Professor Chorley. Sessional.
For LL.M.
- 381. International Law (Seminar).** Professor Smith and Dr. Schwarzenberger. Sessional.
For LL.M. Other students will be admitted strictly by permission of the Lecturer.

8.—Logic and Scientific Method.

- 390. Logic.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.A. Intermediate.
- 391. Scientific Method.** Lent and Summer Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; and for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.

9.—Modern Languages.

(a) French

- 400. French I.** Sessional.
For B.Com. and B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
- 401. French II.** Sessional.
For B.Com. 1st year Final.
- 402. French III.** Sessional.
For B.Com. 2nd year Final.
- 403. French Translation I.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
- 404. French Translation II.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
- 405. French Translation III.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.

(b) German

- 410. German I.** Sessional.
For B.Com. and B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
- 411. German II.** Sessional.
For B.Com. 1st year Final.
- 412. German III.** Sessional.
For B.Com. 2nd year Final.
- 413. German Translation I.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
- 414. German Translation II.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
- 415. German Translation III.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.

(c) Italian

420. Italian Translation I. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
421. Italian Translation II. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.
422. Italian Translation III. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final.

(d) English

Lectures and classes in English as a Foreign Language for B.Com. students taking English in Intermediate or Finals and for the B.Sc. (Econ.) Translation Paper will be provided.

(e) Spanish

Regular courses in Spanish are normally provided by intercollegiate arrangement

10.—Political Science and Public Administration.

450. **The British Constitution.** Professor Laski and Mr. Smellie. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate ; and for B.A. Honours in Sociology.
451. **Problems in Government.**
Part I. **Parliamentary Government.** Mr. Greaves. Michaelmas Term.
Part II. **The Civil Service.** Mr. Greaves. Summer Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government ; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.
452. **Government (Seminar).** Professor Laski, Mr. Greaves and Mr. Pickles. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (1st year Final).
453. **Government (Seminar).** Professor Laski and Mr. Smellie. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (2nd year Final).
456. **Local Government.** Mr. Greaves. Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government ; for B.A. Honours in Sociology ; for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration ; and for the Certificate in Social Science (1st year).
457. **Comparative Government Problems.** Mr. Greaves. Summer Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
458. **Local Government in England.**
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (2nd year Final).
459. **The Technique of Public Administration.** Mr. Smellie. Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (1st year Final).
463. **Introduction to the Theory of the State.** Mr. Smellie. 10 lectures. Michaelmas Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (1st year Final).
464. **Political and Social Theory.** Professor Laski. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject ; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and in History—Alternative Subjects ; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).

- 465. English Political Thought from Bentham to the Present Day.** Mr. Greaves. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and in History; and for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
- 469. French Political Ideas since 1789.** Mr. Pickles.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
- 471. The Place of America in Modern Civilisation.** Professor Laski. 8 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final. Special Subject of Government.
- 473. History of Political Ideas, 1640-1789.** Professor Laski. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and in History; and for the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
- 474. The Nature of Social Revolution.** Professor Laski. 6 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
- 475. Social Philosophy and Social Change since 1848.** Professor Laski. 8 lectures. Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
- 476. The History of European Socialism.** Mr. Pickles. 15 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (1st year Final).
- 477. Seminar.** Weekly Classes. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
- 481. The Government of France.** Mr. Pickles. 8 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (2nd year Final).
- 482. The Crisis of Modern France.** Mr. Pickles. 10 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government (2nd year Final).
- 487. Federal Government.** Mr. Greaves. Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
- 488. The Government of Soviet Russia.** Professor Laski. 6 lectures.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Government.
- 489. Relation between Politics and Economics.** Mr. Smellie. 6 lectures. Summer Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject Government (2nd year Final).

The following lectures courses will also be given :—

- Parties in the Modern State.** 10 lectures.
The Economic Functions of the Modern State. 10 lectures.
The Working of the Colonial Office. 5 lectures.
Democracy and its relation to South-East Europe and the Middle East. 5 lectures.

11.—Psychology.

- 500. General Course in Psychology.** Dr. Blackburn. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.Com. Final, Group C; for B.A. Honours in Sociology and in Anthropology; for the Academic Diploma in Psychology; for the Certificate in Social Science (1st year); and for the certificate in Social Science (Colonial).
- 501. Social Psychology.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diploma in Anthropology and in Psychology; and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
- 504. Psychology.** Classes. Dr. Blackburn. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; and B.A. Honours in Sociology.
- 505 (a). The Measurement of Mental Characters.** Dr. Blackburn. Michaelmas Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.Com. Final Group C; for the Academic Diploma in Psychology, for the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year); and the Certificate in Social Science (Colonial).
- (b) **Industrial Psychology.** Dr. Blackburn. Lent Term Classes in connection with this course will be arranged.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; the Certificate in Social Science (Labour Management Students); for B.Com. Final, Group C.; and for the Certificate in Social Science (Colonial).

12.—Social Science and Administration.

520. *The Social Services.* Miss Chambers and Mrs. Levente. Sessional.
521. *Industry, the State and the Worker.* Miss Chambers. Sessional.
522. *Social Structure.* Professor Marshall. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
523. *Labour Management in Practice.* Miss Kydd. Sessional.
524. *Structure and Social Problems of Certain Industries.* Miss Kydd. Summer Term.
525. *Social Work and Mental Health.* Miss Clement Brown. Lent Term.
526. *Principles and Practice of Social Case Work.* Miss Shaw. Michaelmas Term.
527. *Social Statistics.* Mrs. Cockburn. Lent Term.
528. *Contemporary Social Problems.* Miss Eckhard, Dr. K. Mannheim and others. Sessional.
- 532-538. *Social Science Classes.* For one year and second year students. To be arranged.

Mental Health Course

(One Session Course of Training for the Mental Health Services.)

540. *Social Aspects of the Mental Health Services.* Miss Shaw. Michaelmas Term.
541. *Principles and Practice of Psychiatric Social Work.* Miss Ashdown. Michaelmas Term.
543. *Psychology and Psychopathology.* Dr. Blackburn. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
545. *Elementary Physiology.* Miss Warden. Michaelmas Term.
546. *Applied Physiology.* Dr. Stokes. Lent Term.

547. *The Development of Normal Personality.* Dr. Susan Isaacs. Michaelmas Term.
548. *Mental Health and Disorder in Childhood and Adolescence.* Dr. Gillespie. Michaelmas Term.
549. *Psychiatry.* Dr. Aubrey Lewis. Sessional.
550. *Mental Deficiency.* Dr. Burke. Michaelmas Term.
552. *Legal and Administrative Provisions relating to Mental Disorder.* Miss Ashdown. Lent and Summer Terms.
553. *Social Aspects of Child Guidance Services.* Miss Clement Brown. Lent Term.
554. *The Study and Treatment of Crime and Delinquency.* Dr. Hermann Mannheim. Lent Term.

NOTE.—Weekly classes and seminars are held in connection with the above courses.

13.—Sociology.

- 559. The Scope of Sociology.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas Term. A course of two lectures setting out the main divisions of sociological enquiry and the relation of sociology to other social sciences and to social philosophy.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology and Psychology, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
- 560. Theories and Methods of Sociology.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology and Psychology.
- 561. Comparative Social Institutions.** Professor Marshall. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology and Psychology, and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year).
- 562. Sociology. (History of Social Institutions.)** Dr. K. Mannheim. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology and Psychology.
- 563. Comparative Morals and Religion.** Professor Ginsberg. Michaelmas and Lent Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; and for the Academic Diploma in Anthropology.
- 564. Ethics.**
(a) Miss Tulloch. Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 1st year Final—Alternative Subject, and for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology—1st year.
(b) Professor Ginsberg. 10 lectures. Michaelmas Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) 2nd year Final—Alternative Subject, and for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology—2nd year Final.

- 565. Social Philosophy.** Professor Ginsberg. Lent and Summer Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject; for B.A. Final Honours in Anthropology and in Sociology; for the Academic Diplomas in Anthropology, in Psychology, and in Public Administration and the Certificate in Social Science (2nd year); and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Science.
- 566. Social Developments in Modern England.** Mr. Beales. Sessional. (See also Course 260 on page 86.)
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subjects of Modern Economic History and Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
- 567-571. Sociology (Classes).** To be arranged.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology.
- 572. Crime and its Treatment.** Dr. H. Mannheim. Sessional.
For the Certificate in Social Science (1st year); and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Science, and optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final Special Subject of Sociology, and for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
- 575. Delinquency and its Treatment (a weekly Seminar).** Dr. H. Mannheim. Sessional.
For Social Science Certificate (2nd year), and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Science, and optional for B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology and for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
Admission strictly by permission of the lecturer.
- 575 (a). Delinquency and its Treatment (Class).** Alternate weeks
Dr. H. Mannheim. Sessional.
- 576. The Family.** Miss Hinchliff. Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; and for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology.
- 577. The Local Social Survey.** Miss Hinchliff. Michaelmas Term
5 lectures dealing with the methods and results of social surveys made in Great Britain.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Sociology; for B.A. Final Honours in Sociology and for the Certificate in Colonial Social Science.

FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS.

- 590. Sociology (Seminar).** Professor Ginsberg. Sessional.

14.—Statistics and Mathematics.

- 600. Intermediate Mathematics.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Intermediate.
- 601. Statistical Method I.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.)—Alternative Subject; for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration; and for B.Com. Intermediate (first 15 lectures and classes), and 1st year Final (last 10 lectures).
- 602. Statistical Method II.** Lent and Summer Terms.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject and Special Subject of Statistics.
- 603. National Income and Capital.** Lent Term.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Alternative Subject, and for B.Com. 1st year Final.
- 604. Advanced Mathematics.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics.
- 606. Special Mathematical Statistics.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics.
- 607. Applied Statistics.** Sessional.
For B.Com. Final, Groups A, B, C and D. Other students will be admitted strictly by permission of the lecturer.
- 608. Statistics (Class).** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics.
- 609. Advanced Statistics Class.** Sessional.
For B.Sc. (Econ.) Final—Special Subject of Statistics. Admission will be strictly by permission of the lecturer.
- 610.** See under Course 67.

FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS.

- 612. Methods of Statistical Investigation (Seminar).** Sessional.
- 613. Advanced Mathematical Statistics.** Michaelmas and Lent Terms.

Department of Business Administration.

The School has the intention to resume the one-year postgraduate course of training in Business Administration, suspended during the war, as soon as a sufficient body of students has been re-assembled on release from War Service and difficulties of teaching staff and accommodation have been surmounted. The course offers to graduates without business experience a means of transition from the University to the business world; to others, an opportunity of acquiring a broader understanding of business than their work provides. Lecture courses are supplemented by discussions and investigations of actual problems of business firms with the object of relating study and reading to practical life.

Further announcements about the course will be made as soon as possible.

Civil Service Course.

The School provides in normal times a Civil Service Course at a postgraduate level designed to meet the needs of students preparing for the higher Civil Service Examinations. In view of the variety of subjects taught at the School it is possible to provide all the tuition necessary for candidates who choose to take papers in the social sciences.

Owing to the suspension of entry into the Civil Service by competitive examination, the course is suspended for the present.

Advice will be available in the Session 1945-46 for students of the School and others who wish to compete under the reconstruction scheme for recruitment to the Civil Service, or to take the first examinations held in the normal method of recruitment. The resumption of the Civil Service Course in 1946-47 is contemplated.

Course in Trade Union Studies.

The School offers a course of study for men and women interested in the work of the Trade Union Movement. The course provides a general training in the Social Sciences that will be of value in the practical work of the Trade Union Movement. It is primarily intended for persons taking up responsible work in Trade Union organisations; though applications for admission from other qualified students will be considered. All applicants must show that they possess the training and experience necessary to profit from the Course.

Lectures will be available in the main subjects of the syllabus, and classes open only to members of the Course will be provided.

The Course will be open to both Day and Evening Students.
For further particulars see leaflet on "Trade Union Studies."

PART VII.—Postgraduate Work.

Details of the Higher Degrees for which the School registers students are to be found in Part V, Section 2, of this Prospectus. Fees payable by Higher Degree and other Research Students are given in Part IV.

Procedure on Registration.

Applications for registration for London higher degrees are considered in the first instance by the School Committee on Higher Degrees, and normally only after preliminary interviews with the Dean of Postgraduate Students and the relevant teachers whom he may ask to see them.

Candidates who are not at present resident in London should make an initial application by post (if resident in the U.K., they should first write for the official form) to the Dean of Post Graduate Students. In any case, postal applicants should give (a) details of previous university studies, especially in fields of study relevant to the proposed research, (b) two testimonials from university teachers who know the applicant's work and probable research capacity, (c) as clear a statement as possible of the field of research proposed, (d) as clear a statement as possible on their availability for personal interview.

From September 24th, 1945, onwards candidates who can conveniently do so should call in person for the application form and the arrangement of interview (place and office hours as notified in the Michaelmas Term Programme).

If a candidate for a London higher degree is recommended by the School Committee to the University authorities, he will receive a letter to that effect and should then at once complete his provisional registration, paying his fees, obtaining his admission card for lectures, seminars, etc., and sending in, *through the Dean*, his formal application for acceptance to the University. The Committee assigns him to a supervisor and the Dean's Office will arrange an initial interview with that supervisor. Acceptance by the School Committee is *no guarantee* that the University will sanction the application, but in the vast majority of cases that sanction follows. The Dean will endeavour to warn any student over whose acceptance by the University there is likely to be special doubt. Normally the student can proceed with his

research on acceptance by the School Committee and await the decision of the University which, especially in the early weeks of the session, is subject to some delay.

Applicants are warned (1) that while the exact definition of the subject of research is usually arranged later in consultation with their supervisors, the Committee does not normally decide on an application until the proposed field of work is sufficiently defined for a general decision on its suitability, and for the allocation of the student to the right supervisor,

(2) that in some cases the Committee only accepts a student subject to his passing a general test-paper on the field of knowledge relevant to his proposed work, and/or (for foreign students) a test of his proficiency in English, either at the time or at the end of a probationary period.

While no minimum standard of attainment in languages other than English is prescribed for all research students, such attainments are always of great assistance and in some fields of work quite indispensable. In making application, students should state the languages they can read fluently and those they can read only with difficulty. It is open to the supervisors or to the Higher Degrees Committee to prescribe minimum language standards in connection with any research topic and either to make their attainment obligatory before registration, or to recommend a provisional registration which will be continued only if the language standard is reached by the end of a prescribed period,

(3) that students arriving at times other than the commencement of the session (October) may have to wait several weeks before the next meeting of the Committee. In such cases, however, the Dean can, if he thinks the application likely to be approved, put the student in touch with his probable supervisor, and issue a temporary admission card which will admit him to lectures and seminars and the use of the common rooms and such library facilities as it may be possible to arrange until the Committee's decision can be obtained,

(4) that, in applying for registration, students must state whether they intend to work concurrently for any other examination, and that if, after registration, they decide to attempt such additional work, they must consult their supervisors and notify the Dean, in order to obtain the consent of the Higher Degrees Committee. Failure to give such previous notification or to comply with the decision of the Committee will render the student liable to have his registration cancelled. *This regulation applies to Bar examinations among others.*

Research Fee, and Graduate Composition Fee.

In addition to candidates for London higher degrees the School may admit to its research facilities other qualified persons. Procedure is as for higher degree applicants except that there is no reference to

the University authorities and if the teacher to whom the candidate is sent agrees to supervise, final registration can be completed after discussion with the Dean whether the Research Fee or the Graduate Composition Fee is the more appropriate.

After Registration.

Each research student on acceptance is allotted for supervision and advice to a member or members of the School teaching staff. Supervising teachers differ in their individual arrangements for interviews with students, and the student should come to an understanding on this point at the first interview, which is arranged by the Postgraduate Office. Students who find any difficulty over the arrangement of interviews, should consult the Dean.

Though every care is taken to allot each research student from the first to the most suitable supervisor, unsuitable allocations are sometimes made, especially where a student is at first indefinite as to his exact field of research. Students who feel doubtful whether their initial allocation is the best that can be arranged are invited to discuss the possibility of transfer with the Dean as early as possible in the Session. At the same time it must be understood that the supervisors have the right to decide what subjects they can profitably supervise, and the School has fixed a maximum number of students in whose studies any teacher should normally be invited to interest himself, so that no guarantee can be given that they will be able to work under any particular teacher they choose. In appropriate cases special interviews can always be arranged with members of the teaching staff other than the student's regular supervisor. This should normally be done through the regular supervisor, but the Dean will be glad to help when required. On matters connected with the actual prosecution of their research, students should consult their individual adviser, once they have been allocated to one; on all matters connected with registration, regulations, the arrangement of supervision, *withdrawal (temporary or permanent)*, change of subject, and other general and administrative questions they should consult Mr. L. G. Robinson, the Dean of Postgraduate Students.

N.B.—Candidates for London Higher Degrees are reminded that *at least twelve months before their examination* they are required to submit definite titles of theses and (for M.Sc. (Econ.)) syllabuses of their *General Subject*. (Full particulars are to be found in the relevant University Regulations.) To facilitate checking it is requested that these should be invariably submitted through the Dean and not direct to the University. Candidates are warned that, except at their definite request, thesis subjects provisionally registered on admission to the course and subjects and syllabuses incidentally included in their annual reports are *not* passed on to the University. A title that has been formally submitted to the University can be modified later only by consent of the University authorities. Until formal submission

of title, changes of field of research from the one submitted on registration should be reported to the Dean, who will decide whether they are so substantial or have been made so long after the commencement of registration as to need the consent of the Higher Degrees Committee.

Students are particularly requested to notify (a) The Dean's Office and (b) The Academic Registrar, University of London *immediately* on any change of address from that which they have entered on their School and University application or re-registration forms.

Towards the end of each session every research student is asked for a written report on his work; and his supervisor is asked to submit a report on the student's work to the Higher Degrees Committee. Registration in the second and subsequent years may be refused or made subject to special conditions if the supervisor's report is unsatisfactory or if the student's own report has not been sent in. The supervisor's report to the Committee is confidential, but in their own interests students should try at least once a session to get from their supervisors some verdict on their progress and prospects. They are reminded, however, that neither the formal report nor the informal verdict is easy to give where a student fails to present written work to his supervisor.

Students are normally expected to complete their work within the period of study prescribed by the University (usually two years for full-time students and four years for part-time students). Re-registration for more than one further session beyond the prescribed course will in any case only be permitted after consideration by the Higher Degrees Committee of special reports by supervisor and student. Candidates are further reminded that anyone failing to present himself for examination within 12 months of the end of his prescribed course, has to obtain special leave from the University to present himself at a later date.

Library Facilities.

It is expected that the School Library will reopen for the beginning of the session 1945-46, but as the bulk of the research material (e.g. official documents, rare books, pamphlets and periodicals) in the School's Library has been stored in various parts of the country and is now in process of being brought back to London, the normal facilities of the Library will necessarily be restricted during the earlier part of the session. The date at which the Research Reading Room and other special library facilities for postgraduates will be available will be announced later.

Lectures.

For further details of postgraduate lectures given at the School the Michaelmas Term Programme and time-tables displayed at the beginning of term should be consulted. Students registered for higher

degrees are under obligation to attend any lectures or seminars actually prescribed by their supervisors as part of their course of study.

The Higher Degree and Graduate Composition Fees cover attendance at seminars and lectures in the department in which the student is registered, and any in other departments which the student's supervisor agrees to recommend as useful for the preparation of his thesis or examination. Attendance at other courses irrelevant to his research is permitted with the supervisor's consent, but is not covered by the Composition Fee.

Lectures and Seminars outside the School.

The attention of postgraduate students is also directed to seminars and advanced lectures given in other colleges of the University. (See the University Red Book.) Advanced public and University lectures given at other colleges are announced from time to time on the School notice-boards. In approved cases students may be permitted to attend seminars and lectures (other than public lectures) at other colleges without the payment of additional fees, but they must first obtain the permission of the Secretary of the School, which will be given only if the application is supported by the student's supervisor. An announcement on facilities offered by the Institute of Historical Research will be made later.

The Social Side.

Research students, like all other regular students of the School, are automatically made members of the Students' Union and its affiliated Athletic and other societies. As accommodation becomes available, it is expected to be possible again to reserve a special Common Room for postgraduate students and to recommence the activities of the Research Students' Association.

PART VIII.—Studentships, Scholarships and Prizes.

1.—ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS AND BURSARIES.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Four Leverhulme Scholarships	£ 50 to 180*	8th Dec., 1945	Tenable for three years in Faculties of Economics, Arts and Laws. Awarded on results of competitive examination, held by Intercollegiate Scholarships Board, and interview. For further particulars, including subjects of examination, see the prospectus issued by Intercollegiate Scholarships Board. Entry forms from the Secretary of the Board, University of London.
Three Entrance Scholarships	40	8th Dec., 1945	As above.
Whittuck Scholarship	40	8th Dec., 1945	As above, but tenable in the Faculty of Laws only.
A limited number of Bursaries	—	8th Dec., 1945	As above. Tenable in Faculties of Economics, Arts and Laws. Equivalent to partial or complete remission of fees and subject to evidence of financial need.
A limited number of Special Bursaries	—	—	Intended primarily for mature students employed during day. Equivalent to partial or complete remission of fees for evening degree courses, and awarded subject to need and evidence of intellectual promise. Candidates must be matriculated students.
‡Christie Exhibition	20	1st May	Tenable for one year for a degree in Sociology (by students who have taken the Certificate in Social Science), or for Certificate in Social Science, subject to evidence of financial need.

* A maintenance grant increasing the total emolument to not more than £180 a year may be made to successful candidates who would be unable to attend the School without residing away from home.

‡ Entry forms from the Registrar of the School.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
*Two Loch Exhibitions	£ 24	1st May	(Awarded by the University of London.) Tenable for one or two years for Certificate in Social Science, subject to evidence of financial need.
*A limited number of Commonwealth Fund Scholarships	Up to 200	1st April	Tenable for one year for course for Social Workers in Mental Health. Of varying value according to financial need. Candidates must be over 22 and under 35, and must hold a social science certificate and have been engaged in practical social work.
One Exhibition	17/10/0	—	Awarded on the recommendation of the Royal Society of Arts, from the Secretary of which further information may be obtained. Tenable for three years for course for B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com.
One Exhibition	27/6/0 or 17/10/0	—	Awarded to a student of the City of London Day School on recommendation of Headmaster. Tenable for three years and covers fees for course taken.
Three Exhibitions	17/10/0	1st June	Awarded on recommendation of University Extension Committee of University Extension and Tutorial Classes Council. Tenable for three years for evening course for B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. Further particulars and forms from the University Extension Registrar, University of London.
Three Exhibitions	10/10/0	1st June	As above, but tenable for University Extension Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Studies.†
A limited number of Special Bursaries	—	30th April	Awarded to selected Tutorial Class students for University Extension Diploma in Economics, or Diploma in Social Studies, or special subject course.‡ Equivalent to whole or part of fees according to need. Entry forms from the University Extension Registrar.

NOTE.—Attention is directed to awards made by the London County Council, which include ten free places for evening study at the School, special awards for teachers employed within the County of London, and assistance for students intending to train as teachers.

* Entry forms from the Registrar of the School.

† It is hoped to resume the suitable courses for University Extension students which were suspended during war-time.

ii.—SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED DURING UNDERGRADUATE CAREER.

(a) Offered by the London School of Economics and tenable only at the School.

Application for the undermentioned awards should be made on the appropriate form to be obtained from the Registrar of the School.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Two Leverhulme Post-Intermediate Scholarships	£ 30	12th Sept.	Awarded on results of Intermediate examinations in Economics or Commerce. One scholarship is open to External candidates as well as Internal candidates. Tenable for two years for day or evening courses for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com.
Scholarship in Laws	29/8/0 or 22/1/0	12th Sept.	Awarded on results of Intermediate LL.B. Examination, for Internal and External students. Tenable for two years for Final LL.B.
Rosebery Scholarship	30	12th Sept. 1945	Awarded biennially on results of Special Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) and B.Com. Examinations. Tenable for two years for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com.
Acworth Scholarship	40 or 30	12th Sept. 1946	Awarded biennially on results of Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. Examinations for Internal and External students. Tenable for one or two years, for day or evening courses for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. with special reference to Transport. Preference will be given to candidates in the employ of a railway company.
Lilian Knowles Scholarship	20	12th Sept.	Awarded on results of Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination for Internal and External students. Tenable for two years for day or evening courses for Final B.Sc. (Econ.) with Modern Economic History as a special subject.
Allyn Young Scholarship	30	12th Sept. 1945	Awarded biennially on results of Special Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination. Tenable for two years for day or evening course for Final B.Sc. (Econ.), with Economics, Banking or Statistics as special subject.
Tooke Scholarship	25	12th Sept., 1946	As above.
Christie Exhibition.	(See the announcement in section (i), p. 107.)		

(b) Offered by the London County Council and open to students of the London School of Economics.

Award.	Value. £	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Senior Scholarships in Commerce and Technology	Up to 160	1st May	Awarded by the London County Council and open to students who have attended evening classes for at least two years. Tenable for any full-time day course, undergraduate or post-graduate. Successful candidates will be required to give up their day work and will not be allowed to undertake employment during tenure of award without permission of the Council.

(c) Offered by or through the University of London and open to students of the London School of Economics.

Information as to the Scholarships normally offered by or through the University of London may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London, Richmond College, Richmond, Surrey.

iii.—STUDENTSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS FOR POSTGRADUATE WORK.

(a) Offered by the London School of Economics and tenable only at the School.

Applications for the undermentioned awards should be made on the appropriate form to be obtained from the Registrar of the School.

Award.	Value. £	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
One or more Leverhulme Research Studentships	50 or 250	12th Sept.	Awarded to promote post-graduate research in the field of the Social Sciences. Open equally to full and part-time graduate students and tenable for one year, with a possible extension to two years. In the case of day students devoting full time to research, a maintenance grant of £200 a year will be paid in addition to the studentship emolument of £50. (For further particulars see memorandum on research studentships.)

Award.	Value. £	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
A limited number of Bursaries for Postgraduate students	—	12th Sept.	Awarded on proof of financial need to assist postgraduate students to proceed with research work. Open equally to full and part-time students and tenable for one year in first instance. Equivalent in value to fees for course approved.
Studentship for Women	£150	12th Sept., 1945	Awarded triennially to promote research by women, preferably in Economic History or in some branch of Social Science. Tenable for two years. Candidates must be graduates or others considered to possess the necessary qualifications to undertake research.
One or more special post-war Leverhulme Postgraduate Studentships	250	12th Sept.	Offered to graduates of high distinction in the Social Sciences who since graduation have been employed in national service.

The award of the following Studentships, Scholarships and Bursaries was suspended for the duration of the war and will not be offered in 1945-46.

Two Leverhulme Postgraduate Scholarships, of the value of £150 for one year, open equally to men and women graduates. Intended to assist students during the year immediately following graduation who are entering for either (i) the course in Business Administration, or (ii) the course of Civil Service Studies, or (iii) any other vocational course at the School approved by the Director.

A limited number of Bursaries (up to four) equivalent to complete remission of fees, awarded, on proof of need, to University graduates for the one-year course in Business Administration.

Scholarship in International Law of the value of £25 to enable a student to attend a session of the Academy of International Law at the Hague. Open to students of the School who are studying international law, and also to students of University College and King's College registered for the LL.B. with International Law.

S. H. Bailey Scholarship in International Studies of the value of £30. Awarded, in commemoration of the late Mr. S. H. Bailey, to enable a student of the School to attend a session of the Geneva School of International Studies.

(b) Offered by the University of London and open to students of the London School of Economics.

Information as to the Postgraduate Studentships and Scholarships normally offered may be obtained from the Academic Registrar, University of London, Richmond College, Richmond, Surrey.

(c) Offered by outside bodies and open to students of the London School of Economics.

The award of the following Studentships was suspended during wartime, and may be expected to be resumed.

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Studentship on the Garton Foundation	£400	1st March	Offered biennially by the Garton Trustees for the study of social or economic problems of fundamental importance.
Commonwealth Fund Fellowships	£600	3rd Feb.	Offered by the Commonwealth Fund of New York and tenable at certain American Universities. Open to candidates of British descent (men) who are domiciled in the United Kingdom and are graduates of recognised Universities therein.
Henry Fund Fellowships	£500	1st Jan.	Tenable at the University of Harvard or of Yale and open to British subjects, men or women, who are graduates of a University of the United Kingdom, or graduates of a British Dominion University studying at the time of application at a University in the British Isles.

Scholarships in Public Administration

Award.	Value.	Date of Entry.	Conditions.
Sixteen Scholarships in Public Administration	£50	—	May be awarded annually by the National Association of Local Government Officers for the study of Public Administration. Open only to members of the Association. For further particulars application should be made to the General Secretary, National Association of Local Government Officers (Education Department), 24, Abingdon Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

Scholarships in Trade Union Studies

The Trades Union Congress Educational Trust propose to offer for the session 1945-46 up to six scholarships for full time day students for a one year course in Trade Union Studies; up to twelve scholarships for evening students for a two year course in Trade Union Studies.

For further particulars application should be made to the Education Secretary, Trades Union Congress, Transport House, Smith Square, London, S.W.1.

iv.—MEDALS AND PRIZES.

Offered by the School and open only to students of the School.

Award.	Value.	Conditions of Award.
Hutchinson Silver Medal	£	Offered annually for excellence of work done in research by a student registered at the School for a higher degree, whose first degree in any University was taken not more than five years previously. (See special regulations).
William Farr Medal		Offered annually (together with a prize of books) in memory of Dr. William Farr for proficiency and merit in the special subject of Statistics at the Final B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination.
Brunel Silver Medal*		Awarded to students in the Railway Department who, in not more than four years, have obtained three first-class passes in examinations held in connection with courses approved for the purpose.
Gladstone Memorial Prize	20 (in books)	Offered annually for an essay on a set subject by a regular student of the School. Closing date, 1st November.
Hugh Lewis Prize	10/10/0	Offered annually in memory of Mr. Hugh Lewis for the best essay written on a subject in the field of the Social Sciences. Open to post-Intermediate students who have not entered upon the last year of their Finals course. Closing date, 30th September.
Two Rosebery Prizes*	25 and 10	Awarded for the best two monographs embodying original research on an approved subject in the field of Railway Transport.
Gonner Prize	5/15/6 (in books)	Offered annually in memory of Prof. Sir Edward Gonner for conspicuous merit in the special subject of Economics at the Final B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination.

* Suspended during war-time. and award not yet resumed.

Award.	Value.	Conditions of Award.
Premchand Prize	£ 10	Offered annually, through the generosity of Sir Kikabhai Premchand, for conspicuous merit in the special subject of Banking, Currency and Finance of International Trade at the Final B.Sc. (Econ.) Examination, or in Group A, Banking and Finance, at the Final B.Com. Examination.
Hobhouse Memorial Prize	5 (in books)	Offered annually in memory of Professor L. T. Hobhouse for conspicuous merit in the subject of Sociology.
Bowley Prize	21	Offered once in three years to commemorate the distinguished services to economic and statistical science of Professor A. L. Bowley. Awarded in respect of work in the field of economic or social statistics written within the three years preceding the closing date for entries. Closing date for next competition, 1st January, 1948.
Director's Essay Prizes	5 and 3 (in books)	Offered annually to first year B.Sc. (Econ.), B.Com., and B.A. students for the best essay work done during the session.
Intermediate Prizes	(to the value of £10) (in books)	Awarded annually to the students who obtain the best marks at the Special Intermediate B.Sc. (Econ.) or B.Com. Examination.
L. Hill Prize	£7/7/0 (in books)	Awarded in memory of L. Hill, former general secretary of N.A.L.G.O., to the best student in the course for the Academic Diploma in Public Administration.

PART IX.—The British Library of Political and Economic Science.

Since its original foundation by public subscription in 1896 the British Library of Political and Economic Science, which is the Library of the School, has grown to a collection of some two hundred and fifty thousand bound volumes and many thousands of unbound pamphlets and government reports. It is open for reference purposes not only to the staff and students of the School, but also, by special permit, to professors and lecturers of any recognised university, while admittance may also be granted, usually upon payment of a prescribed fee, to a limited number of other persons.

The Library buildings occupy almost the whole of the north side of the School site, and comprise a catalogue room, a number of connected reading-rooms (of which two, provided with lockers, are set apart for research readers), a periodicals room, a large basement book store, and the library offices.

The Catalogue Room (Room Z) is the first to be reached on passing through the main entrance of the Library on the ground floor of the School building. It contains a series of cabinets holding the cards of the general (author) catalogue. The general (author) catalogue has not been printed. The subject catalogue has been printed as *A London Bibliography of the Social Sciences*; its six volumes list all works in the Library in 1936 (and also certain special collections in a number of co-operating libraries). Prior to publication in the next supplement, the entries for works added to the Library since 1936 are on cards housed in cabinets in the centre of the Catalogue Room. In addition to the Library's own catalogues, the catalogue room contains copies of the British Museum author and subject catalogues, many other printed library catalogues, and a collection of bibliographical tools and works of reference. Any difficulty in using this material may be referred to the assistant at the Enquiry Desk in this room, while applications for books not on the open shelves should be made at the Book Counter close by.

On the open shelves of the reading rooms, which take up most of the ground, mezzanine and first floors, there are some forty thousand volumes of the more general text-books (arranged according to subject), together with the more important runs of bound periodicals.

Each reading room is devoted to one or more main subjects: thus there are separate reading rooms for History (political and economic); for Economic Theory, Applied Economics, Commerce, Money and Banking; for Statistics (theoretical works and also current statistics and census reports of British and foreign countries); for Biography, Philosophy, Anthropology, Sociology and Education; for Geography and Transport; for Law (the main text-books and law reports and also the Schuster Library of Comparative Legislation); for International Law (including the special Edward Fry Library); and for Political Science, Government, and Colonial Administration.

The current issues of a large number of periodicals on these subjects are shelved in the special Periodicals Room. In total, the Library takes in regularly between four and five thousand periodicals and annuals, but the majority of these, together with many thousands of sets which have ceased publication, are shelved in the reserve stacks and may be obtained only by application at the Book Counter.

The reserve stacks, which run under the greater part of the School building, are connected with the Book Counter by electric lifts. They accommodate in addition to periodicals the main store of treatises and pamphlets, the Library's valuable holding of the official documents of all countries and also manuscripts and special collections. Here the special collections include personal collections such as those from the libraries of the late Professor Edwin Cannan and Dr. James Bonar; research collections such as those made by the Webbs for their works on local government and on trade unions; subject collections such as the Hutchinson collection of works on socialism, and a large collection of works on all aspects of publishing and bookselling; an "Association" collection, of works interesting on account of their past ownership; together with collections such as those of the bank reports and railway reports for all countries, and that of the minutes, agendas and reports of a select number of local government authorities both British and foreign.

The official documents held by the Library include almost complete sets of British Parliamentary Papers and Parliamentary Debates, an almost complete holding of all Public Documents issued by the United States of America since 1873, and extensive collections of the serial and non-serial documents of the British Dominions and Crown Colonies and of all important foreign governments.

Apart from the main Library there are a number of seminar libraries, containing reports, periodicals and duplicates of important text-books, available to second and third year students.

Full information on the facilities offered by the Library can be found in the *Readers' Guide*, which is on sale at the enquiry desk, price 1/-.

The students' lending library is housed in room 114 (*not* approached through the main library entrance). It contains a good selection of the books most in demand, which may be used in the room or borrowed for reading at home.

During the war, a large part of the Library was evacuated for safety. The return of these books, and the consequent rearrangements, will not be completed by the beginning of the session; and for some months the Library will only be able to offer a restricted service which will, however, it is hoped, satisfy the most urgent needs.

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