

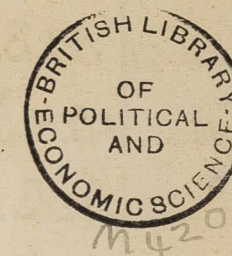
B (174)  
Miscellaneous 6  
Poplar Linehouse  
— " —

From Charles Booth,  
9, Adelphi Terrace,  
Strand, London, W.C.

[1]

COLL V.

B 174



Name	Interviewer.	Address.	Page.
Mr. Brown	A.L.B.	Orchard House Place, Board School	1 - 13
J. Harrington	G.H.D.	12 Bowen Street, Crisp St. Poplar	23 - 31
Valley	A.L.B.	33 Devonshire Rd. Greenwich	15 - 21
Hagon.	A.L.B.	Luncheon. Philanthropic Society	33 - 37
Raymond.	A.L.B.	Poplar Benefit Accident Relief Society	35
Miss Blatch.	G.H.D.	St. Matthews. Carr Street Mission	37 - 47
Wp & Powell			49

Nature of Interview.

Master stevedore & jolting builder: re labourers & public work in Poplar

An account of the Carr St. District Mission in so far as it lies in St. Matthews Parish.  
Warden of the Stepney Luncheon C.D.S.

May 25<sup>th</sup>.

Miscellaneous  
10.11.12  
5

(2)

Interview with Mrs Brown, Orchard  
House Place Road School.

Mrs Brown is Headmistress of the  
Orchard House Place School.

Orchard House Place is a queer little corner  
of this district, almost completely shut off  
from the rest of London; in shape and  
character it has strong resemblance to the  
Isle of Dogs, but it is on a much smaller  
scale and is surrounded by the sea instead of  
the Thames.

Mrs Brown has been here since the school  
was first started 11 years ago, and is said  
to be the only person that knows the district  
thoroughly well.

Mrs Brown is about 60 years of age;  
she is a kind, motherly old body, with a very  
sweet face.

The place has been and still is to a

Social Condition

great extent a sort of Alsatia: the people seem to be by nature piratical and predatory: hence the law scarcely runs: a policeman is seldom seen, and in case of row to fetch one from Poplar takes about 25 minutes. The place was never so odious till a constable is stationed there; but at present the police are really afraid to come. The result is that in spite of their thefts (from the docks and wharves) and their disorder few of the inhabitants ever get landed in jail.

The total number of families is 50 and of them not more than 10 are respectable. Few of the men ever do regular work: they prefer to get two or three days a week unloading barges etc. Many of the women and girls work in the schrammel iron and sock works. The Thomas Iron Works and the two large oil mills will not employ the men. The boys are often employed in clearing the boilers of smelt barges, at which they earn as much as 15/6 a week, and they will not work for

less.  
 Many of the families have been here for  
 4 or 5 generations: if they at last exhaust  
 the patience of the landlord and disappear for  
 a time they almost always return. The place is  
 of course like a village: full of gossip and  
 scandal. If a stranger is seen the news at once  
 spreads, and boys often run up to the school  
 to tell Mrs Brown that a man with a top hat  
 has been seen, with the kindly idea that she  
 may not be caught napping by an inspector, as  
 they think that she must live in the same  
 dread of authority as they do.

The people generally would not be poor but  
 for their improvidence and shiftlessness: in one way  
 and another they make a good deal of money,  
 but it is spent as soon as made.

The houses are like pig-sties. This is due  
 not to the two landlords, who do their best, but  
 to the character of the inhabitants.

The sanitation till quite lately was abominable;

Housing, Sanitation, Health.

There was no sewer, and the drains went straight into Bow Creek, with the result that at low tide the smells were awful. The authorities seemed to look upon it as impudence on Mrs P's part when she tried to stir them up; but with the aid of Mr Cooks her efforts have been successful and there is now a sewer.

In spite of these drawbacks the place is not unhealthy, probably owing to its open surroundings. Mrs P. has had much better health here than in Chelsea or Maypole.

The ground landlord is the Ecclesiastical Commission.

Many of the 50 families take in lodgers and the houses are terribly crowded. From five houses come no fewer than 57 children.

The people are utter heathens. They never dreamed of going to any place of worship. Mr Gordon Brown has done something for them. He has given the place over to Mr Campbell, a kind clergyman, who holds a mission service

Religion.

Drink.

Education

9  
on Sundays. He is assisted by his sister  
Mrs Ricardo.

There are four Public Houses, all doing a  
good trade; the women drink even more than  
the men. The place has just been travelling in  
a funeral with a kind sense of darkness.

Before Mrs Brown came the children never  
went to school at all; people came here with  
the idea of evading the office. The difficulties  
of securing attendance have been great, and there  
is no family which has not had a child sent  
to a truant school. Few reach the higher  
standards, and all leave so directly they are 13,  
yet many of them are bright and intelligent.  
But Mrs B. notices an improvement in the  
new generation; they are gaining self respect,  
they begin to wear collars, and are ashamed  
to be bootless. Ever since she came Mrs  
B. has had evening classes; they are at  
least beginning to be successful, but the



Inamias.

Relief

11  
lads whom she had at first she found quite hopeless.

The new school was opened last year: it is an excellent building, with two unusually good playgrounds.

Inamias is very early: often at 16 or 17: nearly always for pressing reasons. There is a complete absence of purity, and it seems impossible to teach it while there is such herding.

There has been little charitable relief here. Mrs Brown has not been able to afford it, and no one else has been near them. There has however been provision for the children to the number of about 50 a day in the winter. Mrs Brown knows all about each home and takes care that they only go to the right children. Boots too have been sent down and given away but have always been pawned or sold.

Mrs Ricardo is now doing a little in relief.

through Mrs Brown, but gives no money.

Mrs Brown is really a most excellent and sensible old lady. In this household spot she has evidently been the only civilizing influence and at last her work is beginning to tell. To her young people she is a sort of earthly providence and father confessor, and they evidently have for 'governess' as they call her, the greatest respect and affection. She finds that harshness does not pay, and rules them entirely by love.

May 28<sup>th</sup>.

Panama  
11  
8

~~MA~~ (2)

Interview with Mr Oakley, 99 Swarth  
Road, Jamaica:-

Mr Oakley is Head Master of the  
Shingle Road Board School, Isle of Dogs. He has  
been there since 1876, and previously was Head  
Master of for six years of St. John's (Isle of Dogs)  
Voluntary School. During that time he lived on  
the island.

Mr Oakley is about 50. He is a pleasant  
cheery man, but he was not very productive  
and much that he told me was mere repetition  
of previous interviews.

The eastern side of the Island is and always  
has been better off than the Millwall side. There  
has been a great improvement in the last three years.  
The only bad streets are Canada St, Davis St and  
Stewart St: from them come all the bootless  
and badly clad boys in the school.

The Dock work has been more regular lately

Pockets.

Drink.

Housing etc.

Tramway.

and Zaman's business has much increased.

There is a slow improvement. The Boards of Hope are doing good; but there are three times as many houses as wanted.

The new houses when basements are not allowed are all right, but many of the old houses had.

Mr O'Kelly has been through three floods. In the first in 1872 his school was in a basement and he and his scholars only just got out in time to avoid being drowned.

The island is wonderfully healthy; the only part it seems to affect seriously is the throat; every new comer suffers from his throat and has to get acclimated. There are no good voices in the schools.

Tramway is nothing like so early as it used to be.

Religion.

Relief.

Amusements.

Lowen and his curate are doing excellent work; without any undue influence he gets good congregations, entirely of working people. His activity too has led on the dissenters, who are much more active than they were. As far as Mr O. can judge the influence of the monks is good. They have got hold of many of the rougher boys at the school and have certainly improved them.

Mr O. remembers the time when there were probably not so in the three churches in the island on Sunday, and are now the two other churches are almost empty. Mr Hewlett is quite past his work, but deserves credit for his schools, which have always been excellent.

For two years there has been no necessity for children's diseases at this school.

As would one hear that the people are football mad; but Mr O. does not think their interest in the game has led to any

interest in the desire for play.

The School has cricket and football teams which have been very successful.

Almost the only place of entertainment the people go to is the Queen's, which used to be fearfully low, but may be improved.

Mr Oakley is a churchman and a man of religious character. He conducts a mission service in French every Sunday.

John Harrington, Builders & Master Stevedore

Poor streets & rents.

Drink.

The Irish.

Improvement in Poplar.

Just as much work as formerly.

Miscell.  
10.11.12  
12

CA 2  
S.H.D

June 4<sup>th</sup>  
Mr John Harrington. 12. Bowen Street. Crisp Street  
Poplar. A man of about 65; born in Poplar.

6/- or 7/- per wk for 5 rooms in Sophia & Rook  
Streets: each house probably has 2 or 3  
families. These are the worst streets in Poplar  
Rough & poor

Increased wages have led to increased drink. Drink is the  
cause. All the churches try now to do something  
& do good but it is a drop in the ocean.

Irish poor turn up to mass but they are commended  
to do so by their church: wishes Anglicans w<sup>d</sup> enforce  
churchgoing in the same way

As a master stevedore he employed many Irish; they are  
ruff but they have a knack of clever storage  
When busy his son would employ as many as 80.

Great improvement in the district among the poor. Upper  
class has moved out. The top is not so rich but  
the bottom is not so poor.

Just as much work as ever for stevedores. Steamers take  
larger cargoes & come back quicker than they  
used to do.

Marriages

Poor relief.

Criticism of Labour men.

Marriages early, about 20 for both sexes. He knows of men who cohabit before marriage and of a perhaps larger number who have connection but it is not by any means the usual thing.

Poor out-relief is given too easily now. Mr. H was in favour of greater latitude formerly when Poplar was a strict Union but he would never have allowed so much & so easily as it is given now. He used to be a guardian himself. The old argument was that you did away with self reliance by granting out-relief, "this is true if you give too much", but he thinks it used to be pushed too far.

Now there is a reaction & guardians have gone to the other extreme. No doubt it is part of the socialist programme of men like Lansbury. Lansbury a great talker, put him up & he will go on for the hour. So will Crooks but Crooks is a better man than Lansbury, a soberer man, "a trade union man". Lansbury wishes to transfer wealth from



Favouritism

Labour & strikes

from the pockets of those that have to those that have not & is contented with doing it anyhow. He did not think labour men were satisfactory public workers though somewhat inclined to make an exception in favour of Cooks.

"Labour men are easier to get at; I do not say they are worse than other men; but less temptation will turn them aside than is sufficient for a man in better circumstances. Then they are apt to put the best talkers rather than the best workers into jobs."

Dock work is rather more regular now. Swedenborgians get 8<sup>d</sup> an hour for a full day of 9 hours & 1/2 per hour overtime. The effect of the great strike was to send many of the strikers at once into the work house. "There is much labour that would be employable at lower rates now doing nothing in the work house." These labour-men have all been going in for direct labour & the consequence is that a man in the House can't do anything at all; surely it was better to let an old  
Car.

carpenters or painters do a bit of work rather than allow a lot of outside men come in & do it. These direct labourers are paid by the hour & "hang out the jobs", introducing in-discipline into a place where discipline is sap-posed to prevail.

Education "has turned out a lot of clever boys, no doubt about that, but it has decreased respectfulness." wishes religion was taught in the schools "Perhaps I speak with feeling but a man of mine had his head cut open by boys throwing stones on coming out of school." If you gave them some religion boys would be easier to deal with & quieter.

Chandler & Carroll are doing a good deal "These high church fellows" seem to be getting hold of the people. So do the Catholics - He does not hear much of the Nonconformists.

Rents in Bowen Street 9/- per week (landlord paying rates & taxes) for 6 roomed houses - In Gale Street (Finnian barrack group) rents are 6/- or 7/- per week. Population there

Education

Religion

Church work.

Rents.

In Woodstock Rd rents are about £30 per year. In E. India Dock Rd, they vary from £40 to £60: the tenant in both cases paying rents & taxes.

6  
Amusements

Mr. Harrington's appearance.

these very rough. Have the reputation of pulling every thing to pieces. Houses are let in halves there he thinks, and are occupied by 3 or 4 families. There are no amusements except one music stall. Public House the great resort. Much harm done by spirit drinking. "The labourer's tipple is beer but that of the man slightly above him is whiskey: the whiskey sold is fine & unwholesome stuff."

Mr. Harrington a man of about 65; a slow & cautious speaker afraid of committing himself: took away a copy of Form E in order to send written answers: born in Poplar: medium height, dark beard turning a yellow grey, baldish head with the long side hair drawn across to conceal its nakedness: was a master stevedore & is a jobbing builder & house owner: has given over the stevedore business to his son who formerly acted as his manager: portly with black shabby waistcoat, frock coat & top hat: very friendly & pleased to think he had given any useful information but afraid it had been too rambling. Now lives at Plaistow. A mild yellowness about the mouth & hair on the lower lip betokened pipe smoking.

June 10th.

Miscell  
10.11.12  
12

CP (2)

The Lincolnshire Philanthropic Society :-

I have called three times on Mr Hagon the Sec. of the L.P.S. (twice by appointment) without success, as Mr H. is a truly busy man who appears to be at work from about 6 a.m. to 10 p.m. I imagine however that there is little or nothing to say about the Society, which has been in existence for 53 years and is of the old fashioned, tick-distributing character. The whole gist of its operations last year is contained in the following sentence from the Report :-

Four Hundred and Forty recommendation papers for Relief were received, and the cases visited and relieved. The amounts distributed being £90 7s., as against £97 18s. last year.

The detailed amounts of Receipts and Expenditure, duly audited, are appended.

June 16th.

Miscell  
10.11.12  
12

M 2

The Poplar Provident and Accident Relief Society :-

Mr Raymond the Secretary of this Society has also twice disappointed me. The Society is almost similar in character to the *diminona* but on a rather a larger scale. The following sentences from the Report adequately explain its methods :-

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

The Committee of the above Society have the pleasure of presenting to you their 50th Annual Report, together with the statement of accounts for the past year, ending Lady-Day, 1896.

The Society have distributed by Shilling Tickets relief to the amount of £258 16s. 0d., each subscriber having received during the year 15 for distribution. By means of the Pension Fund five old couples and five single persons have received respectively 5s. and 3s. weekly during the winter months, the total sum of money spent in this way being £52 8s. 0d., proving a source of help to many poor families in dire distress. Accident relief to the amount of £1 10s. 0d. was also given bringing up the TOTAL AMOUNT TO £312 14s. 0d.

With the present report concludes the Jubilee Year of the Society. The value of the work that has been performed cannot be over-estimated. The objects and aims of the institution have been so often set forth in these pages that a repetition of them would be superfluous. During the period under review, thousands of people have been relieved, and many a bright ray has penetrated the darkness of homes otherwise given over to the blackness of despair. A reference to the respect board will show that upwards of £8,600, or an average of £172 per annum, has been expended in relief, and mainly by means of one shilling tickets.

Carr Street Mission.

Meetings held in Carr Street.

CP (2)  
S.H.S.

July 1.

Miss. Blatch. Mission Woman. St. Matthew. Carr St.  
Mission. 42 Carr Street.

Has been in the St. Matthew Parish 7 yrs. Here in  
Carr St. since Xmas.

Mr. Franey is now Scripture Reader in place  
of Mr. Oldham who left last Xmas & has gone to Hackney.  
Mr. Oldham used to reside here.

Mr. Franey lives in 74 Salmons Lane - he  
has been in the dist. since Xmas. He comes  
from the lay workers in Commercial Rd.

Mothers meeting. 40 on the book. About 20 come regular  
Great many mothers have shift work out for  
Maeintoyes in Canal or Copperfield Road.

Childrens Band of Hope on Tuesdays.

Working Mens Club. with about 20 to 30 members.

Services.

Some improvement.

The District

Docks Garden Parties

Sunday Services. nothing in the morning exc. Communion  
on 4<sup>th</sup> Sunday in the month at 9.30. am.

gen. get 9 or 10 all women exc. perhaps 1 or 2 men  
Sunday school every Sunday at 3. for children, quite  
50 come. 8 classes. of 8 or 10 each. The infants  
have the Chapel (part of the premises next door).

Six o'clock service for children. You can get the children  
to morning service here. Parents won't get out of  
bed: even as it is many children come without their  
dinners.

7 PM service for adults 18 or 20 come. 3 or 4 being men  
The congregation in every case is drawn from the  
neighbouring streets.

District greatly improved. Formerly she hardly dared walk  
down the street. There is still a great deal to be done  
She qualified this about the improvement later: saying 'it was no worse'  
Not much to choose between any spot in this district. Just  
about the same class in each street or court. Carr St  
& Eastfield St. no better than John's Gardens.

Have Garden Parties. "The Docks' Garden Party" once a fortnight

see in 3 weeks. About 35 come of whom 17 are club men & the rest are wives, sisters - no children. It begins at 7 P.M to 9.30. Entertainment at 8. Following a fore tea.

In the winter  $\frac{1}{4}$  breakfasts are given in the Parish Room in the York road row. 2 slices of bread & butter & coffee at 8 am. 3 times a week. 3 chrs of a family come for  $\frac{1}{2}$  d. Does not really pay its way it is important to make the people pay something

Chief part of these men in the district are casual Dockers, & coal porters. All are casual. There is no regular worker in the neighbourhood. People move from street to street very often but don't leave the dist.

Miss Blatch. (working under Miss Knavefather for Kensington) goes round collecting for a parochial clothing fund. Finds the people very honest. They pay up instalments that have been paid for them. The 'language' is the worst thing in the place. She collected 72 last week.

Many of the men are fishcuss in addition to being Dockers.

Childrens Fasting breakfasts.

Nature of the inhabitants.



Women's work.

Language & Drink the curses.

The tuesdays following Bank Holiday

Other religious work.

Public Houses in the District

Not much immorality in proportion to the number of the people. Great many factory girls employed at Allens Chocolate factory & at Batgers (may go to B's). and Hill & Jones. Girls are only fair in character. There is a sewing class for them at the York Road. They are rough. All on piecework. Some are so much quicker than others that earnings vary greatly. The fruit season the busy time.

Language & Drink are the curses of the District. Much women's drinking. Mondays & Tuesdays after Bank Holiday are women's days. On the Mondays <sup>(Bank Holiday)</sup> they are taken out of pawn & go jaunting. On the Tuesdays they put them away again & spend the money on drink.

Coane's Hall in Samuel Street belongs to Bernados. Have mothers meeting & Band of Hope there. A little mission in Conder St. belonging to Stepney Temple. Salvation Army make no way. Their chapel used to be a Salvation hall. Have a fair share of thieves here.

The Exmouth Arms in Maroon St. (Mrs. Anderson) is the best kept pub in the neighbourhood. The Cobden

Indifference to religion

Roman Catholics

District Visiting

'Comfortable' doctrine

C.O.S.

in Repton St. is rising & noted for drunken women. Great many  
two way pubs in the Dist. Not a coffee house in the  
place until you come to the other end of Salmons lane.

No antagonism but much indifference to religion. You go &  
ask them to come to church. They promise right enough  
& then when the time comes "They have some idle ~~business~~

Good few Roman Catholics here but they don't seem to appreciate  
their religion.

Mr. Hewell is a very good man. Has tried every way. Home  
to house visiting etc. Is most particular that the  
Sick & those who stay away from Sunday school  
shd be visited. If a child stays away twice he  
is at once visited. Roll of communicants pretty  
increased. He is not a high Churchman "its what I  
call comfortable". There is a surplised choir but not  
anything else.

Cos. do a good deal. Vicar is on their Committee.

They have a chapel, a working mans club, and a garden  
in

The importance of clothes to Churchgoers.

Shop work.

Well doing in small ways.

Miss Blatch.

Parish boundaries.

this house the Chapel was formerly used by the Salvation Army meeting house but the Army has so little success that they took it over from them.

Church going & school going are very much a matter of clothes. Women will come to the mission services who would not go to church. In the same way want of clothes makes many children truant. A child with better clothes laughs at those with worse than himself. It is very hard on the widows in the district who have school children - they work away at trousers, shirts and juvenile shirts & hardly gain a living. 'It's enough to make you cry to see them sometimes'. This home work is increasing in the district.

What does most good are the small things. A competition of dried flowers gave a great impetus to the window gardening in the district. You want to give the people an interest that is not the public house.

Miss Blatch is a small spare woman of the servant class. Capable. Brought up in Essex. Probably better able to understand the women of the district for not being too much above them.

The Parish runs up the West side of the canal as far as Mason St (only the S. side) & west as far as White Horse St.

July 1<sup>st</sup>

Panck  
11  
18

PA (2)

49

Interview with Miss Jane Panck :-  
Burrell

Miss Panck is a member of the  
Stepney and Leadenhall C.O.S. almoner of  
the S.P.D. for the Lambeth district - sec. of  
the C.H.F. school-board manager etc. She  
has taken a house in the East India Road to  
be near her work, but unfortunately with the  
idea of saving me trouble she asked me to  
call on her at the central office of the  
C.H.F. in Parkinham St. The room was  
full of people and she was evidently very  
busy so that I found it impossible to get  
much of any value. Everything she said  
applies especially to the Lambeth district.

From what she has known of this district  
has been as bad as possible and Miss P. has  
little improvement. Sometimes she thinks things  
are better, sometimes not. East-fild St. is  
as bad as any street in London, and

Character of population.

Drink.

Education

Religion.

51  
nothing can possibly be worse than York  
Drinks in Maroon St.

As to drink trips have certainly been  
worse during the last year especially among  
the women. The people lately have been doing  
well, and the money all goes in drink.

In spite of the efforts of the officers  
there is a terrible amount of truancy, and  
a good many children manage to 'sneak' about  
altogether. The people shift so from court to  
court and house to house. The managers are  
however effecting a great improvement in the  
appearance of those who come to school,  
insisting on their being washed etc. The  
only school which has a thoroughly low  
standard is Dr Bernardo's which has a  
bad influence. Here they make no effort to  
insist on more decency and regularity.

Miss Punch thinks that these people  
attend no place of worship; she went

to Edinburgh Castle once to see if they  
 were there, and found a congregation of (apparently)  
 ladies and gentlemen. The only man who  
 seems to know how of them at all is  
 Mr. Wharm, [Mr. Newdlyn's (St. Matthew's  
 Chapel) Scripture reader] who has a mission  
 in Lan. Mr. Haden's parish was  
 terribly neglected upon his coming. The last vicar  
 gave the people up in despair, and dropped  
 every sort of organisation. Haden, who was  
 formerly a curate at St. Ann's (Gordon),  
 seems to be working hard.

The district has been rather impoverished  
 by Mr. May Abbott's Kensington, who took it  
 up and sent a lot of money down. Mr.  
 Newdlyn, however, who had the administration  
 of it is finding it necessary to draw in his  
 hours and is passing his relief on stricter  
 lines, though he still gives too many  
 dinners.

Mr. Haden when at St. Ann's was

Relief.

Health.

Sympathetic with the C.O.S. but now  
refuses to work with them on the plea  
that none of his people come up to their  
standard.

In spite of the conditions under  
which the people live their health is  
wonderfully good; ~~among~~ the children especially  
seem strong and active; lots of Carr St.  
boys run down to the Derby every year.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*





