

If found, please
return to
Charles Booth
9 Adelphi Terrace
Strand
— W.C. —

B (371)
Police Book 13.Z.

Districts 46, 48.

46 Greenwich.
48 Charlton & Kidbrooke
Woolwich.

COLL II

B 371



[i]

Police Officer	Division	District	Ecclesiastical parishes in area covered	Page
Sergeant Hardy	"R" or Greenwich Police Division	46	[continuation from 13 W p. 249]	7
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Police
46

District 46

East Greenwich

Walk with Sergt Hardy through part of the parish of Christchurch, East Greenwich - continued from Book 13 W. page 249 - October 11. 1899.

N from Trafalgar Road up Whitworth Street. 4 rooms houses. Mostly kept by one family. Men work at Telegraph works & factories. Better than Northumberland Street.
Purple to pink.

In

Pelton Road

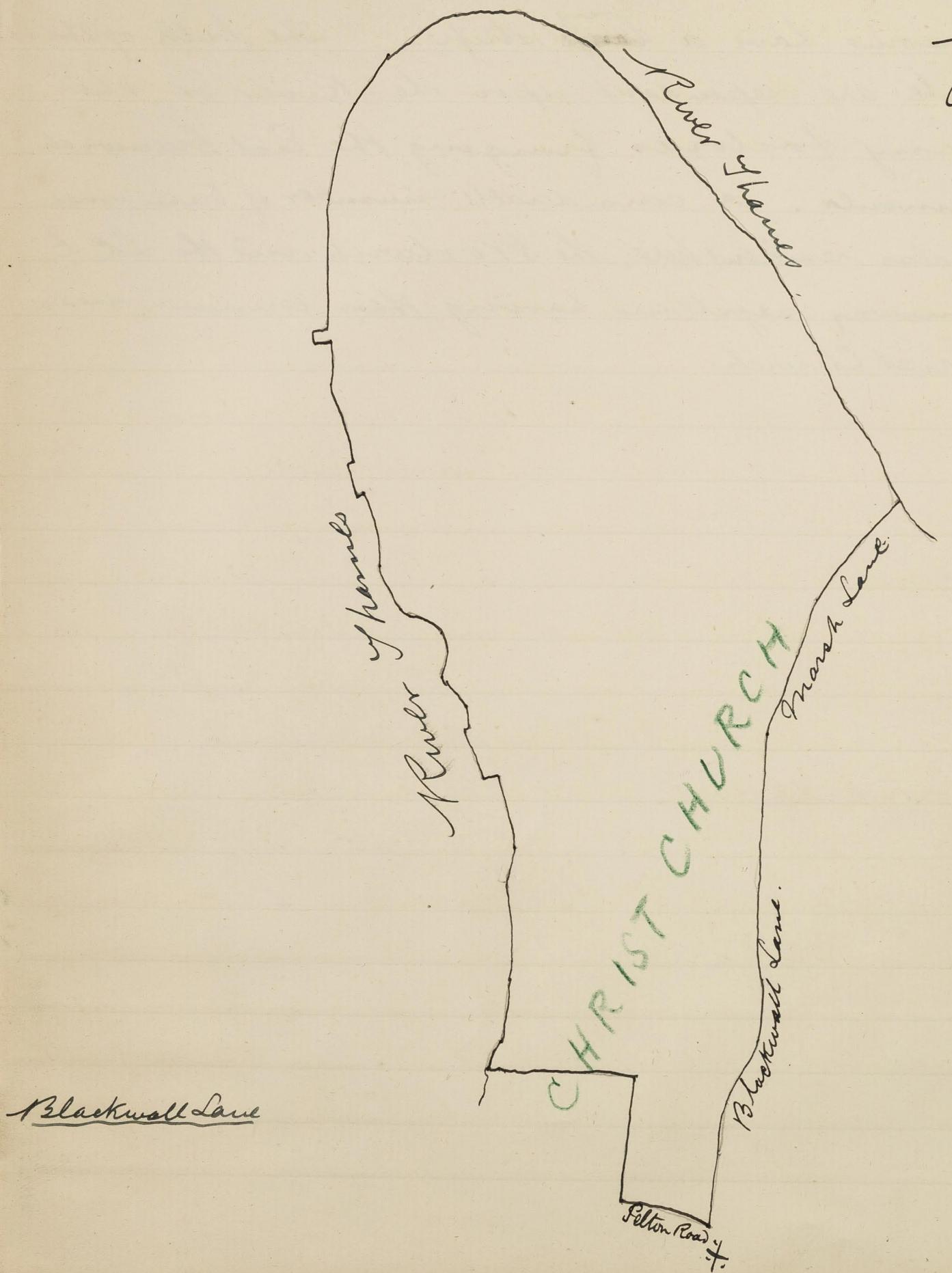
Pelton Road facing Whitworth Street is Lambton Terrace 3 storied houses - 2 families. All comfortable Pink. On south side to Column Street are small 2 st. houses. Purple as map. S. along Column Street. 2 st houses like Whitworth Street Purple to pink. Purple on map.

This completed the day's walk.

General Remarks. The area covered includes the greater part of old East Greenwich. West of Marlborough the streets are narrow, the houses old and most of the people distinctly poor. East of Marlborough it is a mixture of old and modern houses; the streets are more regular and most of the houses have a patch of garden.

East Greenwich N of Trafalgar Road.

and some have a ~~long~~ ^{long} strip. The bulk of the people are dependant upon the River or the many factories fringing the East Greenwich peninsula. A considerable number of tram men are also residents here, the Woolwich and the L.C.C. tramway systems having their termini near Christ Church.



16

Police 46

District 46

5

Walk with Detective Sergeant Hardy over district bounded by the River Thames, Marsh Lane, Blackwall Lane, part of Pelton Road & Bellot Street, being part of the parish of Christ Church, E. Greenwich.

Starting from the corner of Blackwall Lane & Pelton Road (Tylor Street on map) west up Pelton Road. A few 4 or 5 roomed houses on each side. One family as a rule - men employed at cable works. Look comfortable. R. C. Church & Presbytery on east side.

Pink to purple.

Along Commerell St (Hatley on map). 2 st. 6 rooms. Look decent now (10 am). Old women beating mats & cleaning steps. Last night the people were in the street & it looked as Hardy says it is - rough. Two families as a rule. Men at Gasworks or cable works. A few shops near Blackwall Lane. Purple. Not coloured on map.

Conley Street. Houses & people similar to Commerell St; slightly poorer at north end - windows broken & pattered. Purple to Lt 3. Purple on map N into Blackwall (late March) Lane. West side has been cleared to Commerell St - was v. poor. East side to

Blackwall Lane S. of Comerell St - lb
 -.. Comerell St to Davern St - pk
 -.. N. of Davern Street - lb

West View Cottages

L.C.C. Dwellings

West View cottages - pk

Azof Street

Azof Street n side lb
 s -.. purple }

To this point is small 4 roomed cottages. Coalts, carmen, & labouring people. LB. A few houses are OB as map makes all. North of this the houses are newer. As far Davern St. 2 st. shops. Grns. Most are kept by women; the husband going to work. Pk. North of Davern St. 2 st. 6 roomed houses. Poor working class - little white blinds - Rather rough. LB to purple. North of this is a small iron hall used by the Salvation Army & a 3 storeyed block of buildings belonging to the L.C.C. called West view cottages. The ends of the block are tenement dwellings with cottages between containing 4 rooms and an attic & letting for 7/6 a week. All comfortable working people. Pk. not on map. These cottages are really pretty and well built - a refreshing contrast to the jury built rubbish almost adjoining them.

Azof Street. On the north side is Rothbury Hall, a very pretty Congregational Mission Church - red brick with pinnacles. South side is 2 storeyed houses with bay windows. 2 families. Windows are well kept & sheet doors ^{shut} ~~shut~~. Houses on north side have a narrower frontage & bay to ground floor window only. 2 or 3 families as a rule. A stout rough looking woman

Mauritius Road

Mauritius Road - purple

Christchurch Street @ NW - pk

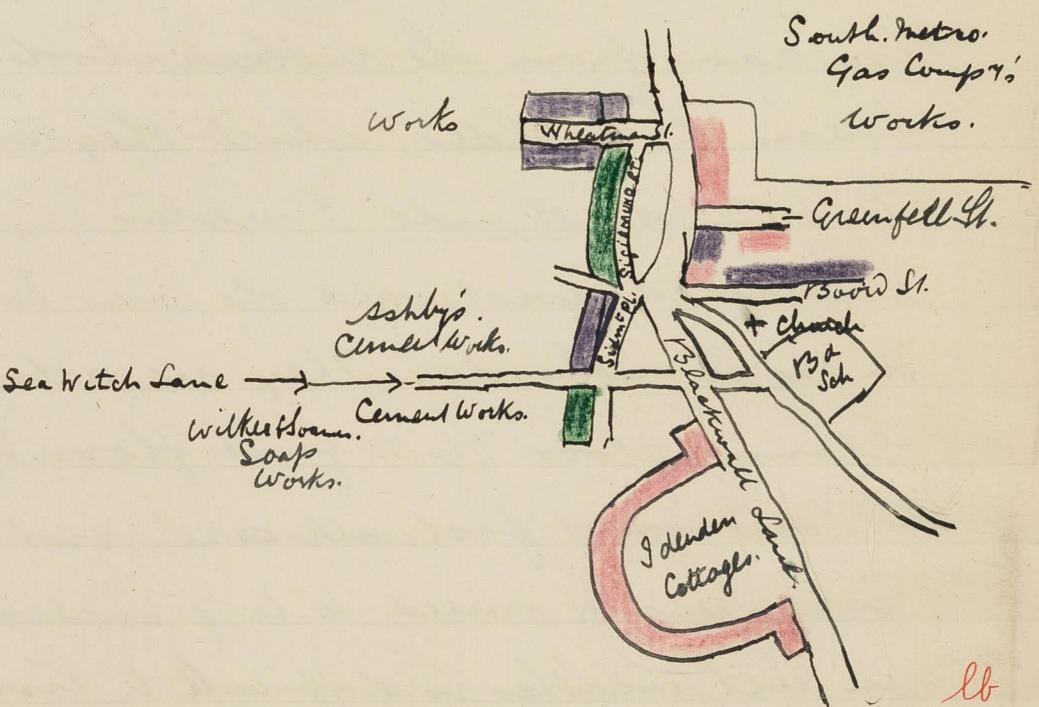
woman was sweeping her doorstep. Until she came here a short time ago (said Hardy) she had lived in a tent. The family gained a living by collecting tin cans from the rubbish shoots & burning them to obtain the solder, which they sold. North side £13

to £13. South side Purple. The street is being extended westward the new houses being like those on the southside. They are advertised to let in floors. Ground floor 7/6 & first floor 8/6 (3 rooms & scullery). Roadway & footwalks are not made up - the centre is a sea of mud 6 to 7 inches deep. What it is like in wet weather is difficult to imagine. N into

Christchurch Street. A few 2st houses on west side belonging to a barge builder who has a yard there. Look comfortable. Pink. At the N end of this street is the entrance to the Telegraph Construction & Maintenance Company's Works.

E into Mauritius ~~Street~~ Road. This road is not made up but is in rather better condition than Agof. A footway has been made on the north side 2st. 6 roomed houses - small forecourt on N side. Men working at Mandley's ~~the~~ Telegraph works. Mixed. 2 families - Purple with strong tendency to £13. on south side.

Blackwall Lane



Sidmouth Place - purple

11
North along Blackwall Lane, now the main road to the Blackwall Tunnel. Market gardens on both sides, while on the west ~~are~~ by the river are seen the ~~the~~ shafts of the factories on the bank. Go dwellings until near Morden Wharf Road when a group of 50 houses belonging to the L.C.C. is reached - Ildenden Cottages. Two storeyed + attic in roof; built on three sides of an open space. Look comfortable - men employed at wood wood paving works &c - earn about 30/- P.M. Morden Wharf Road is now called Sea Witch Lane. On the south is Warwick Place. Six tenement cottages with little gardens in front. Poor - probably cement workers. Two old houses on east side are closed. L13.

N. of the Lane is Sidmouth Place. Nine 2 st houses - gardens in front - better than W. Place. Purple. Along the narrow Sea Witch Lane thro' clouds of dust which obscure the view 50 yards ahead, and ~~the~~ most unpleasant fumes, turning sharply to left & passing under a network of pipes, one is thankful to reach the river bank & breathe the

The River Bank.

the fresh air once more. Here facing the river is the Sea Witch with ~~at~~ an erstwhile garden in front, ~~with~~ booths & tenches sloping down to the river. The garden however has been disused for some time and the whole place is covered with dirt & cement ~~&~~ dust.

Further south about 50 yards, is a house occupied by a foreman - River View - servant cleaning windows. Pink Red.

Back along the passage is a house at the N. corner of Sea Witch Lane Pink. Continuing northward, we come out on the river bank again. Just beyond Grandsley's Yard are two houses facing south, known as Grandsley's Cottages & occupied by foremen. Pink.

Continuing north round the Horseshoe the works of the Greenwich Inlaid Linoleum Company are reached. Large house here occupied by the manager. Red.

Continuing along the path which runs along the top of the river embankment until the Asbestos Works are reached (Oil Cake factory on map), open fields are reached & crossed eastward to main road. On the east side is an open

square

square with buildings on three sides. On the north is Blakeley Cottages. 17 houses. 2 st. & attic. Belong to Gas Co. & occupied by their work people - one family in each. Comfortable - foremen to Pink. The east side is the Livesey Mission Hall where a L.C.M. works. On the south side is :-

Blakeley Buildings - purple

- pink

Ordnance Road - lb

+ Blakeley Bldgs. 4 storeyed tenement block. with iron gallery in front to each floor. Much poorer than the cottages - belong to Gas Compt. Purple. The ground to the east & some distance north and south is occupied by the South Metropolitan Gas Company, their south boundary being only a short distance north of Board Street.

Back to main road. On the west side are two houses on the Asbestos Co's works occupied by foremen - pink. S to

Ordnance Road. Part of west side including the Ordnance Arms has gone for the Tunnel. On the east side is Alpha Place. 2 st. cottages.

Mostly labourers at wood paving yard &c. One house has broken windows mended with paper.

LFB. to purple (see map). Houses on the west side

Sheets off North end
of Blackwall Lane

Teddington Place - lb

Wood Paving cottages - purple

Wheatman Street purple

Sigismund Street - lb

Blackwall Lane nr Board St - pk

17

side are poor. Labouring men. L. 13. Purple or mnp.
W. into Teddington Place 2 st houses on south side with
separate entrance for each floor. Four narrow street
doors next to each other. Poor. L13. Purple or mnp
Coming out into the Main road, we are at the
Tunnel entrance. On the west side is a large pub
and a small house adjoining it. Going north on
the west side of the Tunnel, Wood Paving Cottages
are reached. Nine 2st. cottages with wash
house & other conveniences in front. Men work
in the wood paving works. Most would earn about 30/-
a week but homes do not look up to this standard.

Pink to Purple. South past entrance to
the Tunnel - engineer lives in rooms in the
archway - to GT heatman Street (see plan
on page 11 for this & following sheets). 15 2-storeyed
houses. Road not made up. All working people. Purple.
S along Sigismund Street. West side only. 2 st. 13
feet frontages. Narrow street - roadway not made
up. Woman ~~says~~ asks when we are going to
give them a pathway. Poor labouring class. L13
N up Blackwall Lane. Large coffee tavern at corner.

Board

Board Street & then $2\frac{1}{2}$ storied houses (occupied by poor working people) to corner of Greenfell St. North of that 3 st. shops & pub. to South Metro² Gas Cos' works.

2 families live in the shops. Pink. Houses south of G. St. might be purple.

E into

Greenfell Street. Six houses on south side 2 floors - 8 rooms. 2 families - all windows have long curtains & look comfortable. Pink. The street is overshadowed by a huge gasometer.

Board Street St Andrews iron church is the only building on the south side. On the north are 15 2 st. houses built for 2 families.

Purple to pink. Across the fields to Marsh Lane. At east end is Ceylon Place.

(dated 1801) 2 st. houses facing north. On south are two little cubies leading to 9 back to back cottages (~~etc~~ Ceylon Cottages).

These like the backs of the houses in the lane are several feet below the level of the roadway. Further east the houses⁽²⁴⁾ are called River Terrace. Working people. Purple to L. B. At the river end of Marsh Lane is a large house formerly occupied by Mr Hill, now a caretaker is there.

Grenfell Street - pink

Boord Street - purple

Marsh Lane

here. On the north side, facing the houses are the Electric Light Comp^{y's} works. The lane terminates in a landing stage (^{of Lane} Bugsbys Hole) opposite which Cory's Coal derricks are moored.

Back along Marsh Lane. It is just one o'clock and we meet a succession of children - some 40 or 50, taking dinners to the gasworks & other places - some carry two dinners. After leaving Ceylon Place the lane crosses open fields, some planted with rhubarb and crossed at intervals with ditches about 3 ft across. Near Blackwall Lane is a large horse slaughter place with a dwelling house, occupied by the foreman. Pink, near this is a firework factory, with its little huts studded about the field. Away in the fields is a piggery with a ~~the~~ tumble down cottage, the last of the dwellings on the marsh.

Notes on the District

The chief interest of this East Greenwich promontory is its numerous manufactures fringing

fringing the river bank. These must provide employment for at least 3000 or 4000 men, probably more. The dwellings are subsidiary to the works, some, as Blakeley Cottages to be erected by employers for their work people.

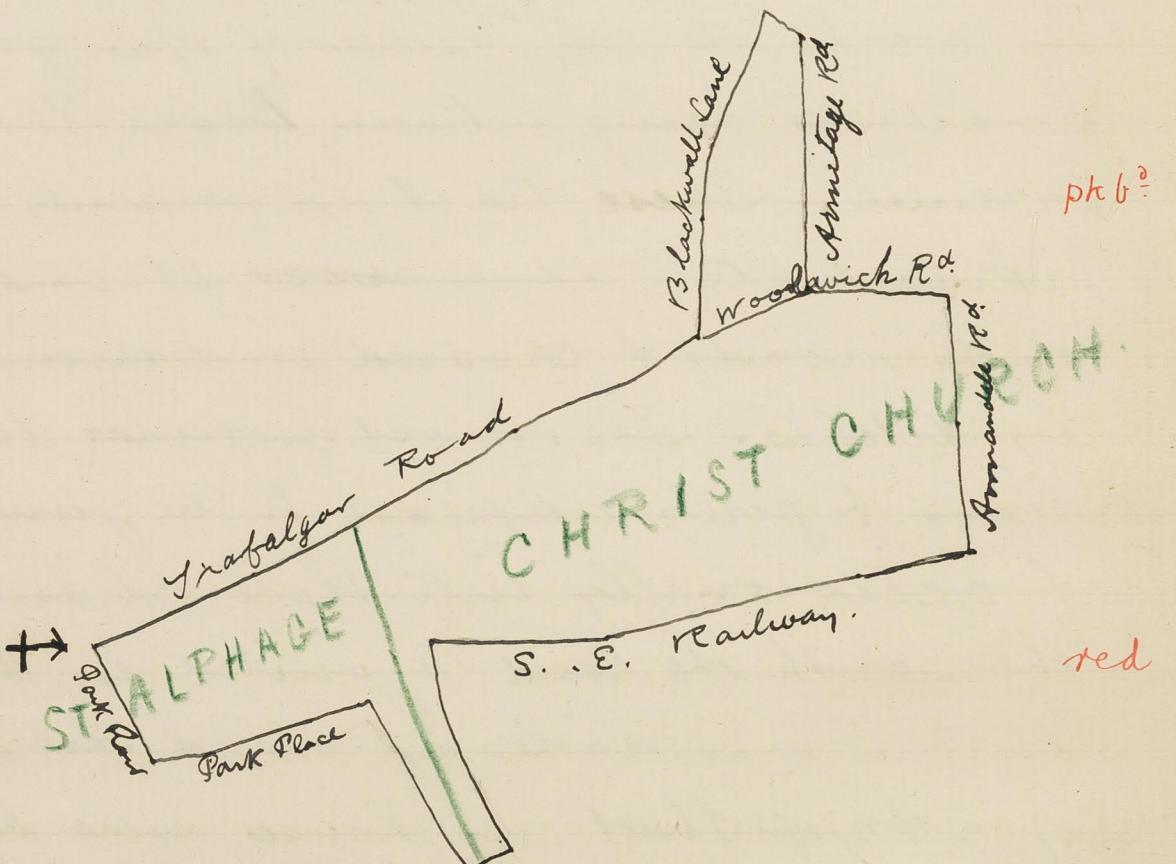
The northern part is almost entirely absorbed by works, the only ^{large} pieces of open ground now available being between Broad Street and Tunnel Avenue. This tract is mainly market gardens rhubarb etc; ~~it is across~~ it is below the level of the roads & crossed in various directions by ditches. The most popular diversion of the boys & girls appears to be jumping across & occasionally into these channels. Toward the south the land is suited for dwellings houses and I was rather surprised that with the exception of Atz of Sheet no houses were being erected. Farther north the ground is lower & marshy & could not be used unless artificially raised.

The inhabitants, excepting a few managers & publicans, are all working men and nearly all would find their employment in one or other of the factories or at the river side.

Place
No 6
10

25
District 46

G.A.
Oct. 13/99



With Detective Sergeant Hardy over district bounded on the north by Trafalgar Road, Blackwall Lane, Annandale Rd & part of Woolwich Road, east by Annandale Road; south by S. E. Railway, Maze Hill & Park Place & west by Park Row, being parts of the parishes of St Alphage and Christchurch.

Starting from corner of Trafalgar Road, south down Park Row. Row of 3 st houses on east side - bay window. All well kept & comfortable. All well kept and comfortable. Two families in some; others let apartments. Saw one servant. Police live here. Hardy regards it as like the north end: to me it is distinctly ~~poorer~~ less well to do.

Pink barred.

E. along Park Place $3\frac{1}{2}$ st. semi-det. houses facing park. All keep servants to East St. On opposite side is the Vicarage (Rev Brooks Lambert). East of East St are 2 conf. working class houses & a pub; then a row of old fashioned $3\frac{1}{2}$ st. houses - one is a school. Near the Congregational Church, some modern 2 st. villas are erected on the site of an old institute. Farther east the old houses ($3\frac{1}{2}$) are continued to Maze Hill. Doctors' offices. All keep one or two servants. Red.

Park Place cottages - lb

East Street

East Street N. of Railway db
—“ S —“ ph

Reeces Place - lb

Clark's Blags

blacks Buildings lls & black

Trafalgar Road

By the publichouse near East Street is a small court -
Park Place Cottages 4 little cottages facing west. One is DTB.
& others LTB. All labourers. LTB. ^{N up}

East Street. On east side near Park Place are a few 2 & 3 st. houses, occupied by comfortable working people. Pink in character. North of these nearly to Rly. is the Roan Boys School & near opposite it and taking the greater part of that end of the street is the Roan Technical School. North of this are 2 cottages LTB and a narrow entry looking north on Railway - Reeces Place 3 two storied cottages with small gardens in front. Labouring people LTB.

Crossing the Railway on the east is Clark's Blags. 3 st. tenement houses with a piece of waste ground in front. One & two room people - labourers, thieves, field hands &c. Women do some laundry work. Several of 'our boys' live here. As bad as Smiths Rents. LTB. barred black to DTB. North of the railway East Street is much poorer, 2 & 3 st. houses. Broken windows, dirty blinds. Costers and labourers. DTB.

Trafalgar Road (Park Row to Park St). Only the Victory pub. & Widow Smith's Almshouses on north side west

Trafalgar Grove - purple

Maze Hill

Maze Hill (to the George) red & yellow

west of East Street. A very large coffee tavern on the south corner of Park Row. & remainder of ~~old~~ road to Park Street is 2 st. shops, a few larger. Poor class trade; the pawnbroker is the only one doing a really good business. Pink to pink barred. Pink or mag. into Trafalgar Grove. 2½ st. houses, mostly two families or lodgers. Train, railway & labouring men. Pink to purple. One house is dB at least.

S along Park Street. 2½ & 3 st. All look comp. A few keep servants. Solicitor, city people & some working folk. Pink barred.

Maze Hill. On west side are 2 st houses looking like barracks, & built on the edge of the Park. Most have servants. Called Hospital Bldg. On the east side are large semi detached and ^{Red} detached houses; solicitor, soap boilers, merchant. Keeps several servants. Red to Yellow

Creed Place. 2½ & 2 st. houses with small gardens. Clean & comfortable. Train drivers, mechanics & men working at Arsenal & Telegraph works. N. of Woodland Place the houses are older. One house garden ^{contains} has a plaster castle rockery &c. Pink.

E to

Woodlands Place - ph + pur.

Vale Place

Vale Place - lb

Ibsen Place - lb

Fenton Street - lb

Miles Street

Miles Street - lb

Miles Street Buildings - purple

Trafalgar Road - ph b²

Woodlands Place Facing Board School are 2 detached houses (pink). Nearest main road & on east side are 2 st. cottages. Plumber, school keeper etc. Pink to purple.

E along Vale Place (Fenton Place on map) 2 st. cottages to L13. to Ibsen Place (Mary Ann St) a passage leading to Trafalgar Road. 6 2 st. little cottages with small gardens in front - face east. Labourers. L13 S into

Fenton Street. Narrow shut with carriage way from south end only. 2 st. cottages on east side. Costers and labourers. L13. Continuation of Vale Place eastward is 2 st. cottages. One occupied by decorator & painted in a conspicuous manner. is comp. Remander L13. Only one house on south side.

N up Miles Street. 2 st cottages on west side. Windows broken. Costers & labourers. L13 to D13. South end of east side has been cleared. At the north end is Miles Street Bldgs 4 storeyed block with iron balcony in front. Nearly all labourers. L13 to Purple.

Trafalgar Road (Park St to Christchurch). West of Creek place, mostly private houses, some used for business purposes; laundry, doctor etc. Pink barred

Woodland Street

Pleasant cottages - lb

Notebook
DTB

Earlswood Street

Earlswood Street - pk

Farther east the line of shops (2st) is continued. A few larger. Character improves near Christchurch, where the East Greenwich market begins. P unk barred.

S into Woodland Street 2 st houses. Labouring people. LTB to Purple. At the south end ^{is a large tenement house &} the street turns east; a passage leads to 3 houses facing south, called Pleasant Cottages. Working people. LTB. To the south the ground drops 8 feet suddenly and you look down into the yards of other houses from the level of their first floor. Probably standing on the edge of an old gravel pit. On the west side of the street a passage leads to Woodlands Grove. Cul de sac. 2 st houses. Labouring people and a few better. Purple to LTB. Purple on map. S into Earlswood Street (Edwards St. on map). 2 st houses with small gardens in front. Wide streets. Mostly skilled workers. Watchmaker, Fitterworker, dressmaker, &c. Opposite Walnut Tree Road are some large & 3 st. houses, one used as a Radical Club; ^{another} very poor house used as a laundry. Windows broken &c. South end of W. G. Rd the street is poorer. P unk to Purple. N. West along Woodlands Park Road 2½ st. modern houses - tram

Houses adjoining Almshouses - purple

Tuskar Street - purple

Trafalgar Road - pk b^d

William Street - lb

Columb Street - pk

tram conductors & drivers. Might be a few servant girls. Pink.

Frobisher Street 2 st. 6 rooms. 2 families. Working class. Pink.

At the top of this street is Hatcliff Almshouses for "8 poor women". E of these are five new 2 st. houses filling up a gap to Tuskar Street. This street is 2 st + 2 and basement. West side looks rather poorer than Frobisher St. Many tram men. Purple to pink west is purple.

Back & N up Tyler Street. 2 st houses with small gardens. North end the better. Pink.

Trafalgar Road (Christ Church to Vauborgh Hill). Good shops: the market of the district. Two old private house at corner of V.H. food class. Red.

William Street 2 st. cottages facing the backs of Vauborgh Hill. Labouring people. Lt B: W with Columb Street (George St. on map) 2 st + 2 ~~st~~ and basement. Working people: milk dealer, undertaker, & mechanics. Pink to Purple

Walnut Tree Road 2 st houses. West end better than east. Working people. Pink.

Annandale R.

Annandale Road

Annandale Road - pk^b
and ph

Vanbrugh Hill

Vanbrugh Hill N of Railway - pk

Commerell Street - lb

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Annandale Road At west end 3 & $2\frac{1}{2}$ storied semi-detached houses. Doctor, electricians; some keep servants. Farther east - 2 storied houses. Wide road; gardens in front of houses with trees. Pink barred and Pink. The portion running from S to N is 6 roomed houses. Comfortable artisan class. Pink.

N up Calvert Road 2 st. 6 roomed houses with small fore courts. Comfortable working people but not so good as Annandale. A few 3 storied near Vanbrugh Hill. ~~The~~ Guardians have acquired some houses on N side and workhouse is to be extended. Nurses now occupy some of the houses. Pink.

Vanbrugh Hill (S. of Railway). West side only. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ storey near Railway & 2 st. nearer main road. Sign writer, nurse & other working class. Pink.

Across Woolwich Road to Hatchcliffe Street. 2 st. cottages, flush with the pavement. Labourers & costers. Two sweeps. L1B.

E along Commerell St (late Hatchfield St). Four storied cottages - 12 ft. frontage. Labouring people. L1B. Purple on map

Balestock Street - lb

Davern Street - purple

Armitage cottages - purple

Armitage Road - purple

Note on the District

Glenister Road (West of Armitage Rd) 2 floors, 6 rooms.
Two families as a rule. Mechanics & labourers
mixed. Purple. N. up

Caledock Street. Same class of house, but
poorer. Broken windows. Three women standing
at one sheet door. A few houses look comfortable.
Bricklayer etc. LtB to purple W with
Davern Street. Same class of houses but windows
look better. Children are plump & well fed. Purple
to LtB.

R to Lentharp Road (Armitage Rd) 2 st. Many broken
but windows. Few newer houses at east end. LtB to Purple.
At North end of Armitage Road are two small blocks
of L.C.C. dwellings - Armitage Cottages. Like those
in Marsh Lane. Pink to purple. S along
Armitage Road. 6 rooms, like adjacent roads.
Road is poor but improves as the main road is ap-
proached & might be pink south of Glenister Road
Purple to pink.

General Notes The district south of Trafalgar
Road is distinctly better than that to the north;

This distinction is recognised locally & the people on the south regard those to the north generally as inferior to themselves.

Apart from the small area north of Woolwich Road, the poor patches included in this walk are the northern East Street & Clark's Bldgs, north of the Railway, and small group of old cottages between Creed Place and Woodland Street. This latter neighbourhood has been improved by the demolition of the courts to the east of Miles Street. This has reduced the area & improved Miles Street itself, which at the time of our previous inquiry was as bad as East Street.

District 46

With Rd

G.H.A.
Oct 16/99.



Selcourt Rd. N of Glenister 1b & pur.

Woolwich Road

Walk with Sergeant Howell over district on the north by the River Thames, west by Greenwich Marshes and Armitage Road, south by Lower Woolwich Road and the South Eastern Railway and east by West Street, being parts of the parishes of Christchurch & St George, Greenwich and Holy Trinity, Charlton.

Starting from corner of Woolwich Road, N up Collerston Road. 2 st houses 6 rooms. Mixed working class. Little better near main road than at north. Purple to LT3.

At north end is Collerston Cottages. Two small blocks of L.C.C. dwellings like those in Armitage Road. Purple to Pink Tunnel Avenue at the north, leading to Blackwall Lane from the corner of Horn Lane & Woolwich Road is entirely unbuilt. The north east side is market gardens & open fields almost to the river. S along Selcourt Road. 2 st, 6 rooms. Poor at north end becoming better near the Woolwich Road. N. of Lenthope Road. LT3. Purple to Glenister Road & Pink south. Some working at the factories on the Marsh.

Lower Woolwich Road. On N side from Marsh Lane

Woolwich Road

To Hatcham St. is 3 st. shops. Moderate trade; lodger in top floor. Pink barred. Then 2 storeyed houses - shops - converted private houses - to Selcroft Road. East of this are a few 3 st. new shops & a Wesleyan Mission, the shops ending east of Marlton Street, & the market gardens then continue to Horn Lane. Pink to Pink barred. On the south side the Workhouse & board school take greater part of frontage to Annandale Road. Pub. 2 small shops by Calvert Road & 4 semi-detached houses & shop by Annandale Rd. latter comfortable. Market Garden & others keeping servants. East of this is the Cemetery of the Greenwich Hospital & an old farm house now occupied by a market gardener. Pink barred

↑ up Denford Street. (turning leading into Glenforth Rd.). 3 houses (2 st) on west side. Were rough but have been cleared up & painted & now look Pink. ↑ up

Glenforth Street & A few 6 room'd houses with bay windows on west side. Remainder of street is modern 6 roomed houses built for 2 families & let in flats of 3 rooms & scullery for 7/6. Automatic gas meters &c. These have already given employment to the police, when people move out as is frequently the case,

the neighbours

Glenforth Street

Robbing Automatic Gas meters.

will sift the gas meter for the coppers deposited.
Street was very rough at first. Took anybody to get
them tenanted for sale. Now in the hands of an
agent & have improved somewhat. Purple.

Glenster Road (E. of Armitage Rd). 6 rooms. Better than
west end of street. Purple to pink.

Fergus Street. Exactly like Glenforth Street. Some
broken windows. Purple. E to

Marlton Street. Like Fergus & Glenforth St. Look a
little poorer. Houses have one narrow staircase
from first floor into back yard, which is
used jointly. Purple to Lt 3. E to

Horn Lane. Roadway not made up. A
few 6 roomed houses facing the fields. Look
decent. Purple to pink. E into

Foxton Street 2 st. 6 rooms, bay window. Street paved.

All working people. Purple to pink. N of F. St
is a part of Aldeburgh Street. 2 st. 6 rooms. South side
only. Street not made up. Labouring people. Purple to
Lt 3. Anglo-American Oil Co's works take the N.
side of the street & extend to the Thames. Portion
of Aldeburgh Street running south is better, six

rooms

Woolwich Road

Two carmen & contractors, bakers
& musical instrument dealers here.

roomed houses, bay windows, small gardens in front.

Pink to purple

Woolwich Road. North side east of Horn Lane. Two shops + 2 st 6 roomed private houses to Rly. 2 families ^(to Charlton Boundary). Pink. On South side is unbuilt to Kensing Road. Then Baptist Chapel + row of 3 st shops. to Combedale Road on east corner of which is a huge new public house - The Angstrom. To Railway - 2 st 6 roomed houses with gardens in front, mostly one family ^{too} - an occasional servant. Pink to pink barred.

East of the

Railway is 2 st houses, 6 rooms, bay windows. Houses are never on north than south side and look a little better. Pilots, men employed at the Arsenal & Seamen. Businesses are carried on at a few of the houses. Clockmaker &c

Pink. East of the Board School are a number of 2 st shops known as Charlton Pavement. Do a good trade but do not appear to have servants. Pink to Pinkbarred South side to Victoria Road. 2 st. houses, some used for businesses.. Pink.

S up

Dupree Road 2 st. tenement houses. Separate door for each floor on East. West side is 2 st. 6 rooms. Better than east side which is rougher. East Purple. West Pink

West along

Dupree Road

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District 46

West along Gardon Road. 2 st houses 6 rooms. N side is flats with 2 doors like those in Dupree Road. Curtains with holes, windows badly glazed. Purple to pink. S along Fairthorn Road. 2 st houses. Some have separate entrance for each floor. Others 6 rooms + two families. Pink. S up Rainton Road. Same class of house; small garden in front. Insurance agent, carmen &c. Not so good as Fairthorn or Hardman Road. Purple to pink. T down Hardman Road. 2 st. houses with bay windows like Dupree St. Better than Rainton Road. Electrical workers to Pink.

E along

Woolwich Road. On north side is Morley Road 2½ st. houses, 11 in all. Roadway not made up. Poor looking; white short curtains. Two + three families. Purple to LtB. E in the Woolwich Road is Lombard Terrace. 3 st. shops. Pawnbroker &c. doing well. Pink to pink barred.

N up Lombard Road. On the west side are a row of 2½ st. houses. Only about 8 are occupied. Remainder are condemned + most have been empty for years. Walls are cracked even in the occupied houses. Workmen engaged filled up the lower ~~flo~~ rooms with earth, even the occupied ones.

Lombard Road

~~Police
No~~

District 46

53

being ~~husk~~ treated. Little builder lives in one & does the
Houses near the main road are comfortable.
repairs. One D.B. house. Purple to Lt B.

District 48

Charlton Parish

Some open ground West of Anchor
& Hopelane & a few houses at the corner.
on N. side. Pink

Remainder of walk is in Charlton parish.
E the boundary passing along Lombard Road.
E along Woolwich Road. The north side is a
succession of little terraces of 2 st. 6 roomed houses
with entrances ^{left} for future streets that will cross the
marsh. The road is much higher than the field & ground
to the north, which is being filled up with refuse. In
places where the process is complete the land has been
raised to the level of the tops of the back garden fences
of these houses. Houses are very poorly built. Some
poor. Purple to Pink. South side is similar
class of house but older. Two families as a rule -
working people. Large mathematical instrument makers
work here - Troughton & Simms. Pink. East
of these works are 2 st. old cottages, 2 families. Labourers
& mechanics. Purple to pink, Improve again near
Church Lane where there are a few shops Pink. On

The Riverside

A Gipsy Encampment

Up Anchor & Hope Lane. Beerhouse at corner being rebuilt. Just north of it are 4 cottages on the east side. Purple to £13. The houses on the west side are some parish allotment & on west side at north end 3 cottages. 2s1. Purple to £13. On the open ground to the west, much of the London slop & other refuse is tipped, the slop being brought by barges. An embankment is made round a portion of the ground with solid material - refuse from gas works mostly. The slop is then tipped from the barges into ~~to~~ channels, whence it descends on the land by gravity.

West along Riverside. Anchor & Hope Pub & several scattered cottages (Atlas Cottages £13), & a pink house and rope walk on S. side. The river bank is taken by Cory's & Woods' wharves. Back and along the river bank past Castle's ship breaking yard & the Silicate Paint Works until an open piece of land at the top of West Street is reached. This is occupied by six ~~one~~ travelling vans & a number of gipsy tents - the half football style. Women, girls & children about these place; some boys playing cards on a tree stump & men repairing a shaft. Some of these people always here. Make a living

Woolwich Road

living by selling things & also by other more objectionable methods. Position marked by L13 crosses on map. W into North Street. South side only. Little two storied cottages. Poor labouring people work at Siemens & on the water side. L13 to D13. S into Sydenburgh Street. Exactly like North St. L13 to D13. S into Lower West Street. Park to north is like North St L13. Block to north of York St is rather better. 2 st. 6 rooms 5 rooms, bay window. 2 families at least. might be purple. Poor to south. little cottages. L13 & On west side Pub, shop & house facing York St. Purple & nearer Woolwich Road 2 st. little cottages. Doors open into room. Poor labouring people. L13 to D13.

W along Woolwich Road. on N side is Coburg Place 3 shops & 2 private houses. (2 st). Grocer &c. Sawmills & Javery works at west corner. Pink.

Charlton Lane (N. of Railway) Terrace of 2 st houses on west side. Van proprietor, labouring people, railway porters. Purple. Continuing west

along Woolwich Road. On south side several S. det. & det. houses occupied by doctors & other comfortable people. Long gardens reaching to railway. Some keep servants.

servants. Pink barred. West of these to entrance of Cedar Grove is 2 st. 6 roomed houses with gardens in front. Comfortable working people. Pink. Except the National Schools, the north side is market gardens to this point, which is known as Ballast Bridge - a railway track passes beneath the road here. It was formerly used to convey sands from the pits on the south to the river. Rathmore Four semi det. houses 2st stand here. Pink. Remainder of this side is open ground ~~area~~ except a few cottages close to Anchor & Hope Lane. On the south side west of Ballast Bridge the houses vary - 2, 2½ & 3 storied. Some are comfortable but pink as a whole - dressmakers, carmen etc. Large house stands in grounds behind the houses. Lyne Villa ^{Red}
S & W along

Troughton Road. 2 st. 6 rms, bay window. 2 fm. Comfortable working people. Railway yard takes south side. Pink Round corner to SW is Cambridge Terrace. 8 2 st. houses. Conf. working people. Pink S & W. along Rathmore Street. New 2 st. houses with bay window

windows to ground floor. A few at east end are not quite ready for occupation. Look conf. Pink. New street north of this is Bethnal Green Road. Same class of houses. 2 families. Shop at corner opposite Troughton Road. Pink. In

Victoria Road between Bethnal Rd & Rathmore St. is Cleveland Terrace. Like Bethnal Rd Pink. On the opposite side is Johnston & Phillips' large electrical works, which is encroaching on the houses, a row of which near the railway are used as stables. N.E. of the Works are some cottages & 14 s.d. houses. Two laundries - working people - conf. Pink.

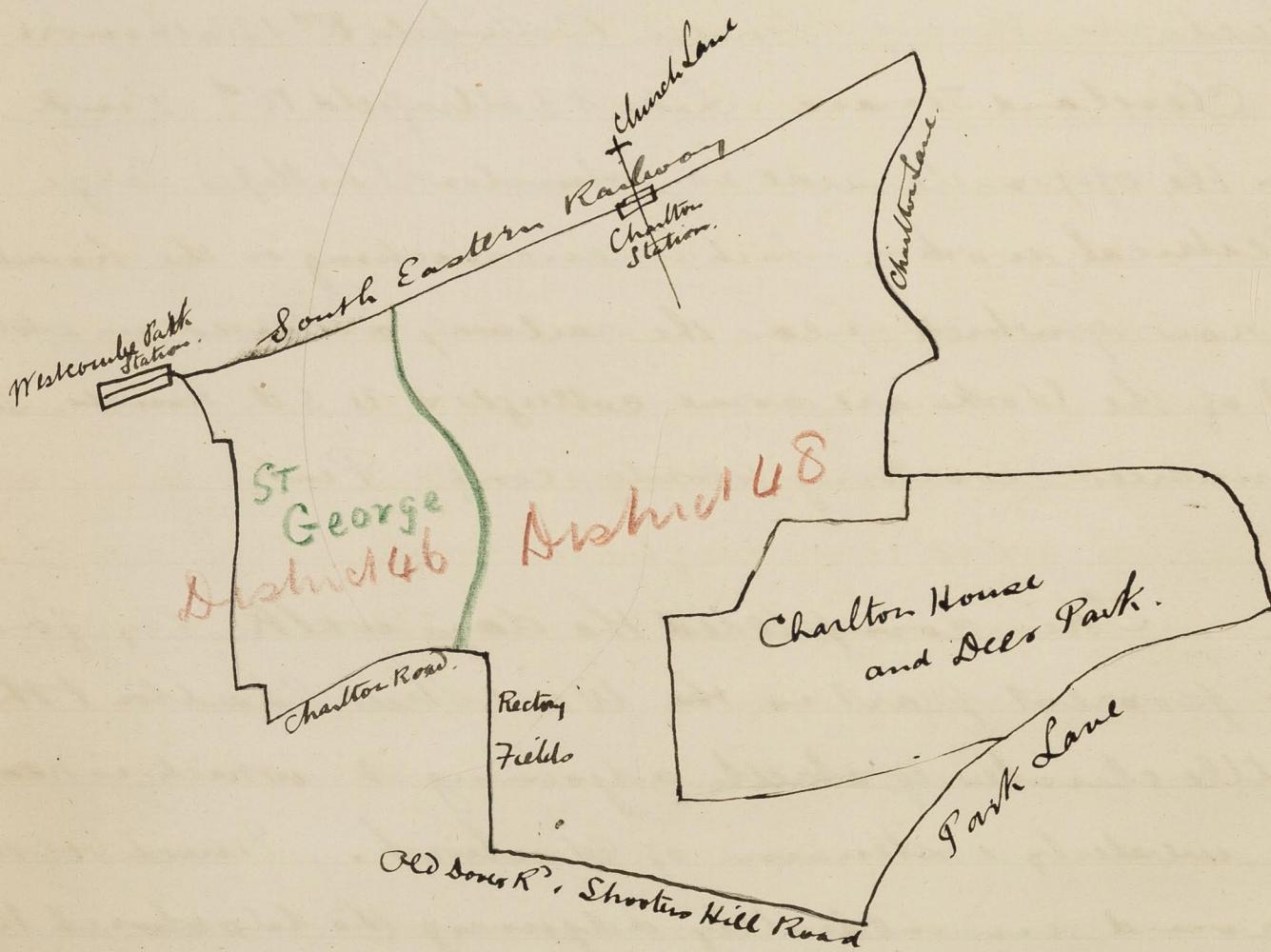
Note on District

This completed the day's walk. By far the poorest part is the West Street Charlton & the little cluster of streets adjoining it. which is really a westerly extension of Woolwich. Much of the ground immediately adjoining the Woolwich Rd has been covered ~~over~~ during the past ten years. North of the road little new building has been done, the only noticeable addition being the three new streets near the Tunnel Avenue.

~~Police
48/2~~

District 48

GTA
Oct 18/99.



Charlton Lane

Walk with Detective Sergeant Howell over district bounded on north by the South Eastern Railway, east by Charlton Lane, Fairfield Road, & Charlton Park & Park Lane; south by Shooters Hill Road, Rectory Field & Charlton Road & west by Westcombe Hill being parts of the parishes of St George Greenwich, St Luke, St Paul & Holy Trinity, Charlton.

Started from corner of Woolwich Road & Church Lane S along Church Lane. East side to Rly. is terrace of 2½ st. houses called Inkermann Terrace. 2 laundresses, dressmaker & other working people. Pink. A few shops on west to Troughton Road - Also pink. Through railway arch & E into Cedar Grove 2 & 2½ st. modern houses, fitted for 2 families. Conf. working people; some Germans - electricians at Siemens. A few shops were the road bends. Beyond the bend the houses are 2 st. 2 bays, fitted for 2 families. Pink. Roadway has been raised about 9 ft above the level of the sand pit, across which it is continued to Charlton Lane. West side from Rly. is 2½ st cottages with gardens in front. Family & lodgers.. like the cottages

Lansdowne Road

south of railway, but a little better. End to the Royal Oak Inn house

Pink to Purple. Going south up the hill the houses are

better - 2 storied & with exception of a few north of Cedar Grove
3 st. A few servants here. Pink to pink barred.

East side is new 2 st. houses. Comfortable people a few
kep servants. Pink to pink barred.

A Roadway goes west immediately south of Lansdowne
Road leading to a large ^{steam} laundry. Cottage built on
the edge of sand pit here. Pink to West with

Lansdowne Road. Near Church Lane are semi-det. 3 st. houses.

Conf. middle class. Pink barred to Red - as also large houses
on south side. Turning south - new 2 & 3 st. houses. These
& a few houses south are conf. One man is large property owner.

Pink barred. Nearing the Village - two terraces of Cottages.

John's St Georges Terrace - working people. Pink to purple.

E to Fairfield Road. Near the Church is Vicarage & 2
det. houses & then going southward - 2 & 3 st. houses, mostly
kep servants. Some almshouses. Red to pink barred.

Back to corner of Village. To the south east is the Deer Park
On south side facing Fairfield Road are 2 new 3 st. houses.

Red. Going west through the Village, the great diversity
of the buildings is conspicuous. Between Fairfield & Lansdowne

Roads

Charlton Village

Church Lane

are small old houses & quaint shops. Working people. Confs Pink. Remainder of street to Church is a medley of quaint old gabled shops (3st), side by side with modern shops with large plate glass windows; a few private houses. Place is in a transitional condition. Red.

Past the Church - a red brick building with square tower and north up Church Lane. On the west side is a grassy hollow with an old wooden house occupied by a postman at the bottom. Beyond this is a row of 2 st. houses, built on the edge of an old sand pit, known as the Warren. Pink to pink banded. A large house here & between Nadine Road & Ellington Road a row of shops. Pink banded to Red. On east side near the Church are some Almshouses - occupied by old "Dutch or other foreigners"; Then 3st houses. Architects & others keeping servants. Red. Near the ^{1st} station, shops on both sides, the east side being modern 3 storied houses. Red to pink banded.

West along.

Delafield Road 2 st. s. d. houses & terrace houses. One for sale is let at 14/- - contains 7 rooms & is fitted for 2 families. Comfortable working people; foremen &c. A few keep a girl. Pink to pink banded. S into Iverine Road 2 st. houses - 2 bay windows. 2 families as

Victoria Road

as a rule. All comfortable. Pink. W. along
Fosse-dene Rd Like Inverine Road. Board School takes
all the south side. ^{Insurance against} Pink.

Calydon Road. Board school + school Kupri houses takes north
side. On south 2 st houses - 2 families. Not quite so good as
Fosse-dene Rd. - Road not made up. Pink to purple.

Victoria Road. West side 2 st. houses south of the Victoria
Works, some with attics. Pink. South of the are a few large
houses going up to the bend. Red. On the east side, south
of Fosse-dene Calydon Road. 2 st houses; a few with basement. 2.
families; dressmakers to some broken windows. Pink to Purple
to Priolo Road. From this point to Wellington Road is 2 st.
new houses with bay windows. Pink. East into

Swallowfield Road 2 st. bay windows; rustic porches
& tiled entrances. New houses. Part of east side unbuilt.
Dressmakers' plate. Comfortable working people. Pink.

Priolo Road. Exactly like Swallowfield Road. Same
builder. Sells the houses on instalment system. People pay
£40 down & balance ^{city insurance} as rent. South east side only. Pink.

Sundorne Road North side. 2 st. houses; a few semi-
detached. Few Kup girls; several own their houses. Pink to pink
barred. Near Wellington Road 4 3 st. semi-detached houses
on the

The Wellington Temperance HotelWellington Road

on the south side. Rather better. Pink barred
At the corner of Wellington Road and Church Lane
is a large building erected as an Hotel, dwarfs the other
buildings in the neighbourhood. A licence has just
been granted & a notice in the window says
that it will shortly be opened for the sale of
Wines, spirits &c. & also several large bills sayas
that "2415 Charlton Residents have signed in favour
of a full licence". It was built by a man (James
Ellis) who own a lot of property here & has occasioned
a great fight. Ellis threatened that if the licence
were not granted he would turn the place into a
registered lodging house. Over one of the Entrances
the words "Wellington Temperance Hotel" are inscribed.

S.W. along Wellington Road. 2 st. double fronted houses
on N & $3\frac{1}{2}$ st. on south. Solicitors & others keeping servants. West
end of Road is new. 2 st. on south - let at £36 & £37 &
3 st. with rustic fronts let at £45. Red. 5 into
Nadine Street. 2 st. villas. Rustic style, red & black tiled
roofs. A few keep girls. Ladies nurse. Pink to pink barred.
S. along Elliscombe Road. 2 st. with gardens in front
Tiled entrances. Some keep servants. All comfortable
Pink barred

District 48

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W into Victoria Road. Large detached & semi-detached houses with gardens & trees in front. Heavy looking building. People keep 2 or 3 servants. Road is deteriorating. Red to Yellow. Behind the west side of Victoria Road is a Inn.

5 stables with rooms over. Coachmen probably but no carriages can be seen. Flowers in window boxes. Pink to Purple

South into

Charlton Road. Going toward the village the north side is detached residences with grounds, whilst the south east of Marlborough Lane is taken by Charlton House and Park. Yellow. Marlborough Lane is a regular country lane, fields on both sides and on the west the drove to a large house - Cherry Orchard.

Yellow

West of Marlborough Lane,

Charlton Road has old fashioned det. houses. One is occupied by a market gardener, who takes officers as boarders. remainder well to do people - retired silversmiths etc. On north side is Charlton Park Terrace 4½ st. red brick houses, carriage drive. Doctor & military officers. Red to Yellow. Several detached houses & Champion Terrace 3st Red. On the south side near the boundary is ^{the} Rectory Field a cricket & football ground. Yellow except Champion Terrace
(End of District 48 portion of walk)

Charlton Road

District 6

75

Greenwich Parish

Charlton Road

Siebert Road

Passing into Greenwich parish the character of Charlton Road changes. Save one large house (Eastcombe), the north side is a succession of terraces. Bellevue Terrace, $2\frac{1}{2}$ st. Some keep servants. Pinkbanded. St Clair Villas. Modern $2\frac{1}{2}$ storied houses. Good class of house: all keep servants. Rutland Gardens (to Invicta Rd) $2\frac{1}{2}$ st. also Red. Thence to Westcombe Hill. $3\frac{1}{2}$ st. S. del houses with long gardens. Solicitors etc. All keep servants. Red to Yellow. N. along Invicta Road. Mineral Water Manufacturer + 2 houses on west side + then a new board school being built. South of this a terrace of 2 st. houses. 2 families. Children playing in roadway. Change frequently. "People cannot get their money here". Pink to purple. Behind this road facing west is Acorn Terrace. 6 rooms. 2 families. Labourers + carriers as lodgers. Others better off. Purple to pink.

At the corner of Siebert Road are 2 $2\frac{1}{2}$ storied houses in St Georges Road. Pink.

N into Siebert Road. Four shops on south east corner Pink. Remainder of side is taken by the S.E.R. which is building workshops here. On west side are

District 46

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are 2 st. houses. Mechanics & electrical workers as a rule
Park. At N end is
Siebert Terrace. Seven houses. Like the Road. Park.

Notes on District

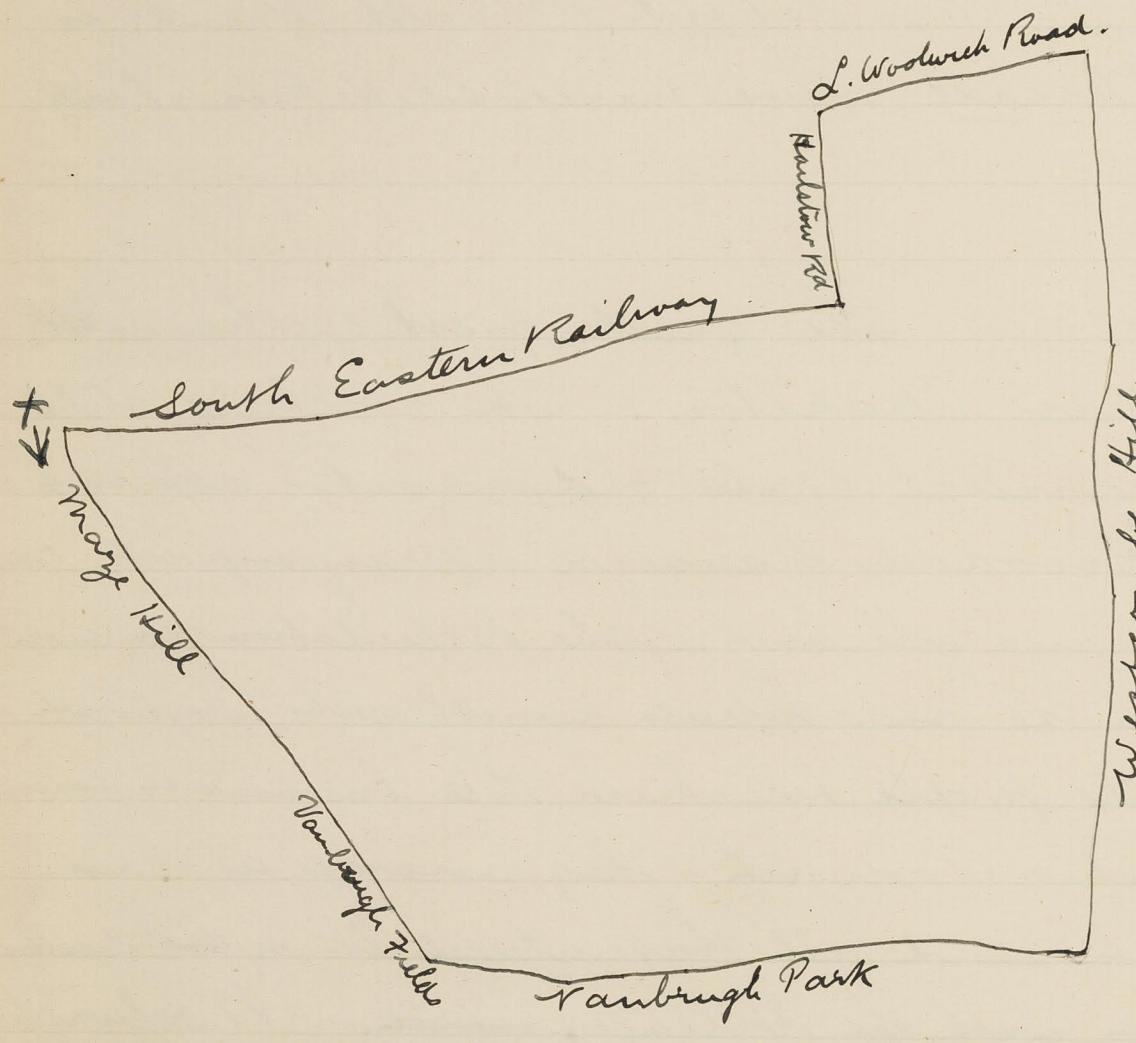
Charlton Parish

General Notes. The greater part of this walk
~~was~~ was in Charlton. The village still
retains much of its old quaint appearance
but the modern house is springing up on
the N.W. and the bulk of the population is now
located in the new streets south of the Woolwich
Road. The people here have their business in London
or Greenwich or Woolwich: they market in East
Greenwich and all their interests lie in that direction
rather than with the Village, ~~which~~. Woolwich
has a strong influence on the place. ~~The~~ Military
officers live in ~~nearly~~ the better roads, whilst ~~the~~
Arsenal workmen live in the streets off the Woolwich
Road. Two large electrical & mathematical instruments
makers have their works here & several other
large works engaged in this trade are situated just
over the border. These ~~were~~ & a few laundries
are the chief industries of the neighbourhood.

Blue
+
3

District 46⁷⁹

G.H.
Oct 1999



Vanbrugh Hill

Walk with Sergeant Hardy over district bounded on the east by Westcombe Hill; on the north by Lower Woolwich Road, Harlston Road & S.E. Railway; west by Maze Hill & Vanbrugh Fields and south by Vanbrugh Park being parts of the parishes of Christ Church, St George, and St John, Greenwich.

Started at corner of Maze Hill. Large (yellow) house at corner - Vanbrugh Castle now empty. Opposite this are two houses on Vanbrugh Fields. Keep servants Red. E. along Westcombe Park Road. N. side detached and semi-det. houses, mostly 3^½ st.; some with large grounds. All keep two or more servants. Large house on S. side - Vanbrugh House - Caretaker: Red to Yellow to Red. N into Ulundi Road. Modern 2 & 3 st. villas. All keep one or two servants. City people. Red. N down Vanbrugh Hill. Very steep. 2 st. houses, bay windows. "Mostly keep one or two servants," says Hardy. Very few more than one & some probably none. On west side is a house standing back, reached by a private road. Red to pink varied. S of Ulundi Road. houses are double fronted & detached. Two servants at least Red

Westcombe Park Road

81

E along Westcombe Park Road (to Coleraine Rd). Detached houses on S. side with nice old gardens. N. more modern. 3st. All well to do. Yellow to Red N. to

Foyle Road 2 & 3 st. det & semi-det houses. All well to do & keep servants. Some part unbuilt. Red

Humber Road. Near V. Hill^y are a few houses on N. side and four on south side. All comfortable: mostly have a girl. Pink barred to Red.

Dunsdale Road 2 st. houses. 3 old & poor at corner of Vanbrugh Hill. Others are modern. Comfortable working people to few better off. Pink to Pink barred. Road rises sharply to Humber Road. Going east, on north side are 3 st. ugly houses. All keep servants - several to be sold. South side is 2 st. modern houses. Some keep servant. "Plot: 'Piano taught': Red on N to pink barred on south.

East of Coleraine Rd are 3 st. semi-detached houses. & on North opposite ~~is~~ is a row of double fronted s. d. houses - 2st & attic - Professional people, solicitors etc Red. South up

Coleraine Road Mostly 2st. modern houses with gardens in front. ^{3st near Westcombe Park R} All keep servants. Patches of open ground at intervals. Building going on. Red. E along Westcombe Park Road (to Beaconsfield Rd). Detached residences.

Those

Beaconsfield Road

Those on the north are modern & some very large. Yellow.

It along Hardy Road. On west 2 sets of stables with rooms over. Belong to Westcombe Park R^t. Pink. Greater part is unbuilt. A few 3 st. semi-detached houses. All keep two servants. Red to Yellow.

East with Ingleside Grove. 3 storied houses on south side (front). All keep servants. Red.

In Beaconsfield Road. Only house occupied houses south of I. Grove are 2 det. houses on west side. Red to Yellow. Woodlands stables with rooms over are opposite I. Grove & south of Hardy Rd. Large s. detached & detached houses. Yellow. Only still building here. S

along Ivycombe Road 3 st. semi-detached houses. Look as if 2 families in some. Plate with "Ladies School." Pink band Improve to the south. On the west side are some double-fronted semi-detached houses. Keep servants. Red.

Westcombe Park Road. E. of Beaconsfield Road is large detached houses. Yarrow, the boat builder has the Woodlands the grounds of which extend from Beaconsfield to Ivycombe Road. Yellow S along

Vanbrugh Park Road East. Large detached houses. Two or more servants. Army & professional people

Yellow to Red

Vanbrugh Park

Vanbrugh Park Road } $3\frac{1}{2}$ storied houses. Some
 " " " West } class of honest people as
 in Vanbrugh Park Road East. Yellow to Red. W.
 to Vanbrugh Fields On the east side are a few
 houses - well to do. Red. Further north is an
 archway with towers used as a home by one family. Pink
 Beyond this a very large house now unoccupied
 & falling to ruin & two or three others. Red. E along
Vanbrugh Park. Detached houses facing the Heath
 slightly larger and better than those in other adjacent
 roads. East of the Presbyterian Church the houses are
 smaller and only Red. A few shops near Westcombe
 Hill Yellow + Red: Drill Hall at corner of the Field
 is now used as a scene painter's shop. South
 along Westcombe Terrace. Good 3 st. shops. Face
 the green. Red N along
Glenlucie Road. 3 st. s. d. houses. Some double
 fronted. Professional & business people. All keep
 servants. Red to Yellow At south
 is St Georges Road. $2\frac{1}{2}$ st. & 2 st with bay windows.
 Some keep servants near Beaconsfield Road. Pink
barred + Pink. Later near Westcombe Hill.

N. into Ruthin Road. 2 st. houses. 6 rooms. Road not made up. Working folk; insurance agent, dairymen.

Pink to pink barred. All north is

Humber Road 2 st. terrace houses. For two families on south side. ^(E. of Beaconsfield Rd.) On the north a few keep servants.

Pink to pink barred. W L N to
Station Road. 4 3 st. shops. Fair trade. Pink barred
to Red. Formerly called Beaconsfield Ter.

North South through Railway Station into
Armiton Road. & 2 st houses. All comfortable: factory hands; men from telegraph works and Arsenal. Two families or one and a young man lodger. Pink.

N along Hailstow Road. 2 st. houses. 6 rooms. Quite new; road not made up but all occupied. Pink.

S up Kensington Road. Similar to Hailstow Road.

All respectable people. Pink. E. past

Station entrance Armiton Road is continued. 2 st. houses; new, smaller than rest of road. Greenwich Poor Relief station here. Pink to purple. N into

Milton Road 8 2 st. houses on west side. Very small. 5 rooms. Mostly kept by one family. Pink to purple. Facing these houses is Comberdale Farm house &

all that

Westcombe Hill

all that remains of the Farm. House is occupied.

Pink. Adjoining it is Westcombe Park Laundry & a house occupied (Pink). W into

Combedale Road 2½ & 2st. houses. Two families in a house; decorator &c, ~~sell~~. Police Station here. Pink.

E into Farmdale Road. 2st. rooms. Police and working people. Pink. S into

Westcombe Hill. On west side N of Farmdale Road is Combe Villas ^(to Railway Arch) 2st. houses with small gardens in front. S. of Farmdale Rd. is Glenytham Villas. Houses similar to others. All working people insurance agent, bootmakers. Pink to purple.

G. Villas is poorer than Combe Villas in appearance. Near the ^{Rly} Station are 4 shops on west side & on east 4 others occupied, whilst others are being built. Poor trade.

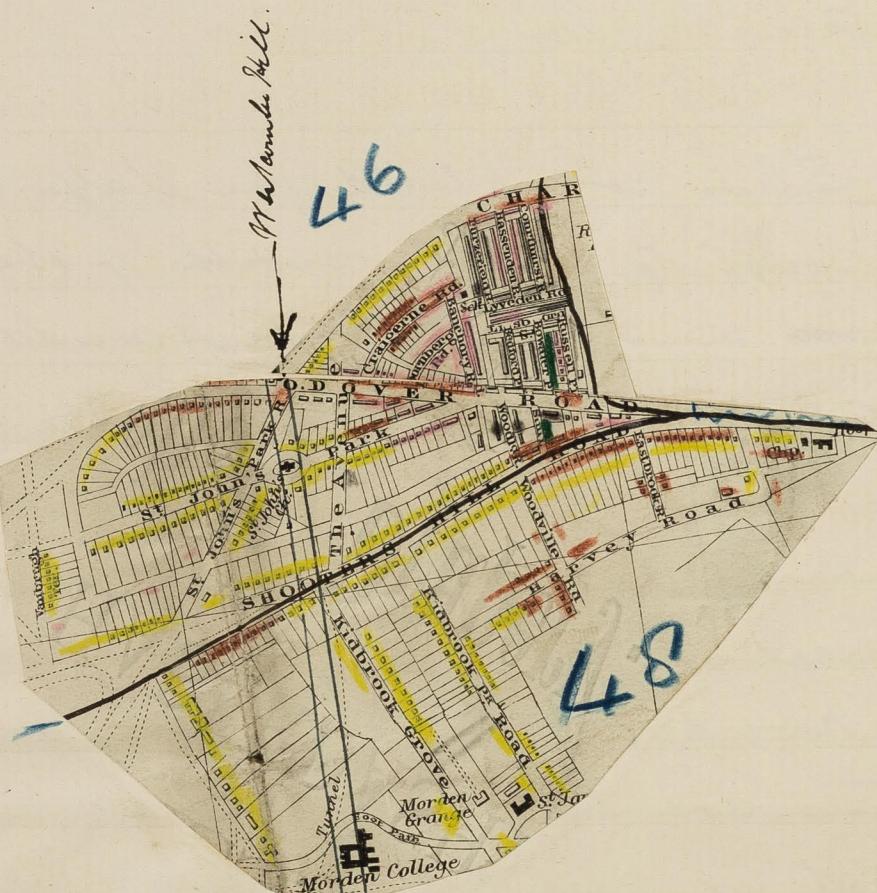
Pink. South of the Railway Arch, Westcombe Hill has a few shops on east side to Lubet Road - Pink banded. Then two storeyed private houses, 6 rooms; bay windows; mostly two families. A few semi-detached on west side - (one family) & some 3 storied houses to St Georges Road. Pink. Several dressmakers & gasfitters. South of St Georges Road

There are houses on east side only. $2\frac{1}{2}$ st. with gardens in front. Some keep servants. Pink barred. Building is still going on; while near at the top of the hill are a few Red houses - all keep one or more servants.

Notes on the district

This completed the day's walk. Excepting the group of streets north of the railway, ^{and} ~~the area is~~ a fringe by Westcombe Hill, the district is middle class. The social character of the district improves as the low ground by the railway is left & the hills toward Blackheath ascended, Westcombe Park Road being the best road. A considerable number of new houses are being built here and are occupied almost as quickly as they are finished. The superior finish & convenience of these newer houses has led people to leave the older houses & the houses to let in this neighbourhood are either the very large houses, as Vanburgh Castle, or houses that lack modern convenience.

G.H.
Oct 27/99



93

Police
148/3

District 46

Walk with Detective Sergeant Howell over district bounded on N by Vanburgh Park & Charlton Road; E by Charlton parish boundary, S by open fields and Morden College Walk and W. by Blackheath, being portions of the parishes of St John the Evangelist (District 46) and St James, Kidbrooke (District 48)

Started from corner of Westcombe Hill, east along Charlton Road. South side, detached, doublefronted houses 3½ storeyed. Major General, merchant &c. Yellow to ^{Craigmore} Bancheay Road. East of this are 2 st. houses with bays and a row of 3 st. shops between Hassenden & Coulhurst Road. Pink. S. down Coulhurst Road 2 st. cottages (5 rooms) small gardens in front. Mostly two families. Coachman, gardener, insurance agent. Purple to pink.

Syveden Road. South side only. Similar class of houses: Florist, tailor. Look a little poorer. Purple.

Hassenden Road. 6 rms. Little better than other roads. One bay. Pink to purple.

Furzefield Road. 2 st. 5 & 6 rooms - dressmaker, watchmaker, mangle. Many gardeners in all these roads. All working people. Purple

S. down

Craigerne Road. On a narrow strip of land on east side 4 3 storied houses are built. Ground only wide enough for one room, so sides of houses are to the street & with sloping roofs, they resemble the toy arks seen in toy shops & are known locally as Noah's Arks. Pink. Turning the corner, the houses are 2 st. modern with bays. Some have servants, others 2 families. Pink barred. Near the main road are large 3 st. houses, some detached. All keep one or two servants. Red.

Old Dover Road

Old Dover Road (west of Banchory Road). Near Charlton Road 2 st bay windowed houses on S. & 3 st. on N; some keep servants.

East of Dornberg Road are shops on both sides. Pink barred.

Dornberg Road 2 st. houses. Builder & others looking comfortable. Probably a few servants. Pink barred to pink. S. down

Banchory Road 2 st. 6 or 7 rooms. Carpenter etc. Have girls in to clean up. Pink to pink barred. E

along Old Dover Road. On north side a few private houses & poor class shops to boundary. 5 houses east of Russell Place & then open fields. Builder, dairy etc. Pink. On south side by Sun Lane is a row of cottages (5 rooms) look poor. Purple. East of these are a few scattered cottages with large gardens in front - Contractor, laundry etc. Pink.

Russell Place

N up Russell Place 2½ st. on east side. Other side 2 st. some semi detached. Sweep, mangle etc. Pink to purple.

W. to Lizban Street 2½ st. north side only. Entrance to Rectory playing fields here. West end is better than the east; range from purple to LB. Purple

Bowater Place. 2 st. with short forecourts. Windows look poor: short white curtains. Mixed lot: labourers, carmen, roadmen. West side is better - 2 st. s.d. St John's working men's club here. Purple on W. & LB on east side.

W. to Bedford Place 2 st. houses with small bay windows. Carriers, sweeps etc. Better than Bowater Place. Purple.

S along Sun Lane. 2 st. cottages on east side. Very narrow roadway. Labouring people, dressmaker LB

N up Woodlands Road. 3 st. shops; best in the neighbourhood. Mostly managers living over. East side is known as Langton Terrace - private houses converted into shops. Red to pink barred. W

along St John's Park. 2 st. houses on south side with long gardens in front. Most keep a servant. Pinkbarred Near the Avenue the property is larger. Some detached double fronted houses. All keep servants, some 3 or 4. Red to Yellow. N. side is 3½ st. s.d. Red.

Woodlands Road

District 46

The Avenue is a fine avenue of trees from Old Dover Road to Shooters Hill Road. South E. Railway passes below. Part has been enclosed & there is only a foot path left. East of this point St John's Park is $3\frac{1}{2}$ detached houses with large gardens. Several servants. Yellow.

St John's Road. Like west end of St John's Park. Yellow. At S.W. corner of this road are two sets of stables belonging to St John's Park. Pink. Livery stable in ^(S. side) green. W to

Vanbrugh Terrace $3\frac{1}{2}$ st. detached houses with large grounds. Yellow. E along

Shooters Hill Road. Large detached & semi-det. houses $3\frac{1}{2}$ st on north side. 3 or more servants. South side facing corner of Heath the houses are 2 st. doublefronted. Not quite so good as the rest (Red). East to Woodville Road the houses are larger detached & double fronted. Yellow to Red.

East of Woodlands Road are a few shops on north side & then private houses. Not so good as rest of road. Red. Near the corner of St Dover Road are some 2 st. cottages. Grocer, florist &c. Pink. East of Woodville Road, south side is detached & s.d. houses to the Cottage Hospital.

Yellow with tendency to Red at east end. S along Hervey Road. Six semi-det. houses ($3\frac{1}{2}$ st) on east side

District 48

District 48

side. One large detached house and 4 cement fronted houses (3 $\frac{1}{2}$ st). Only one occupied. South side is market gardens. Red.

Eastbrook Road Four four-storeyed houses on each side.

Mostly keep 2 servants. Red brick houses. Red to Yellow.

Woodville Road One house on each side. Similar to

Eastbrook Road. Red. South of Hervey Road a row of houses facing east. Mostly keep two servants. Red

In Hervey Road. Near Woodville Road building is proceeding.

* Some 2 & 3 storied houses with long gardens in front.

New houses are 2 st. Red to Yellow.

Kidbrooke Park Road. Detached & s. d. houses. 3 and 4 storeyed houses with grounds. Yellow to Red.

Westbrooke Road. Entrance to Morden Grange Yellow.

Kidbrooke Grove Only a few large houses, detached.

East side 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ storied houses in grounds. 3 or 4 servants.

Yellow.

W. along

Morden College Walk, the boundary of the sub-division.

A pretty footpath passing Morden College; a fine block of almshouses for old merchants or wholesale dealers - 40 in residence. Leads to the path

leads out on to Blackheath. North along

St Germain's Terrace. Old fashioned houses

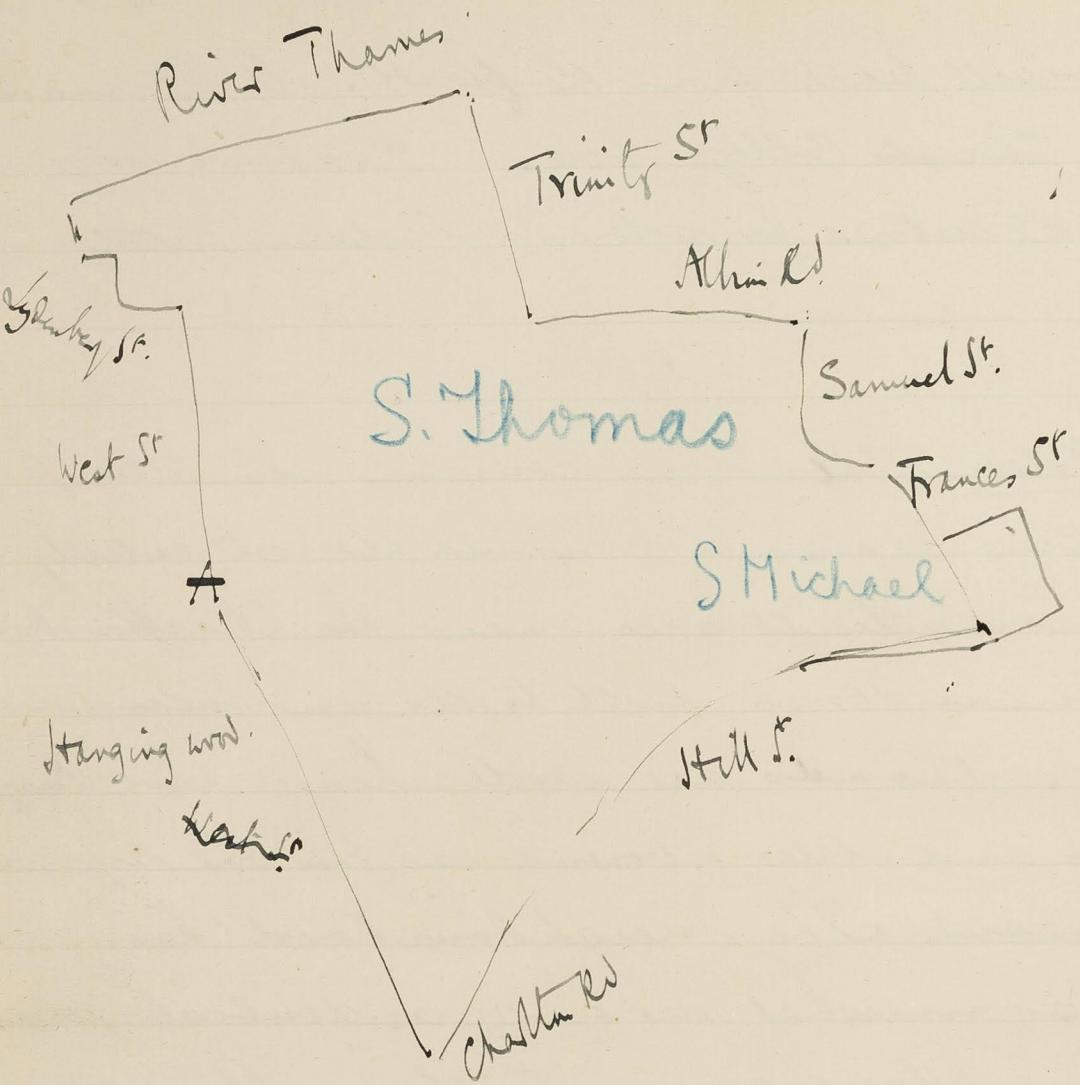
standing

District 48

103

Standing well back from the Heath. St Germans Church & Christ's College here. Kidbrook Lodge, the largest house, is advertised for sale as a building estate. Yellow to Red

General Notes. This area contains very little poverty. The working class is confined almost entirely to a small, closely built area near the Charlton boundary. The remainder is well to do and near Blackheath wealthy. Roads are wide; houses have large gardens and trees abound so that the surroundings are pleasant. The neighbourhood has gone down somewhat as a residential place, chiefly I believe owing to the villainous railway services of the S.E.R & L.C. & S.Rly. Trains seldom keep their advertised times and in the winter it is not an infrequent thing for passengers to spend the best part of an hour in accomplishing the journey to or from London. A number of the larger houses are to let, chiefly in the Kidbrooke district but even here there are signs that the decline has reached its limit & that the place will again fill up. There are acres of ground southward suited for building.



District covered.

May 11. 1900.

Dist 48 Police
48/4

G.H.D.

With Police constable Clyne 117-R. Woolwich Division - bound district bounded on the N by Thames : E by Trinity St. Alm Rd. Samuel St. Frances St. : S by Hill St. & Charlton Rd. : on the West by Hanging Wood. West St. & Lydenberg St. being part of the parishes of S. Thomas & S. Michael.

Starting at the corner of West St. & Woolwich Road -
It up. West St.: this is on a lower level than the Woolwich Rd. : so is the character of the houses & their inhabitants. 2st: poor & very poor : a few rather better off near the public house on the W side & on the E side N of York St.: windows lit & broken, children dirty, blinds lit & half rolled up & pinned to prevent falling : waterside labourers. 3rd & parl: or it all though: N & W at Lydenberg St.: 2st: 2 farms: worse than West St.: dirty looking look & smell of dirt. But it's not poverty nor want of work that's the matter in these streets, its

its drink' said Clyne: 6th to 8th: E along c.

North St.: very poor N of Lower West Street - rather better East of it: ^{broken} open space on S side opposite the end of Lower West St used as a jutch by gipsies in the winter: 3 vans still there, being painted. Vanished for the summer season. Dogs, broken crockery & foul language abundant: east of them are a few small gardens rented & worked by the tubers of the houses opposite; onions & rhubarb: S of these gardens is the path leading to the landing-stage of the truant training-ship 'Waspie': S down on

Lower East Street. 2st: poorer than N of York St: 2st small fronts Mayan Institute on the E side founded by Sir Spencer Mayan Wilson: 16 S of York St your work of it: W along c.

York St.: 2st: poorer: fetid smell of dirt: lots women & children: 16: E into c.

Harden's Manor-way: better: 2st: mixed: one or two small shoppes at S end: small palings front: opposite on E side is large bare open space belonging to Siemens factory: quite bare but fairly tidy: The factory throws its waste ashes here

Poor Streets ~~of~~ between
Woolwich Rd & Rivers

here, weakly, not in heaps : at the corner of Woolwich Rd is a Salvation Army Chapel. The camp is strong in Woolwich.
N & S along c.

Bowater St. 2st: poor as the rest : ch. 2 & 1/2 up

Trinity Rd.: 2st: poor & rough: th 6th: hedges, lofts,
Walney is ~~opposite~~

Harrowing Rd.: along the S side lies Siemens Telegraph
Construction Company: wooden ship breakers on N
side with figure heads as door posts: 2 poor
cott ch: & one pk formans house on N side: 5th
Trinity Rd.: better: less far to the Allian Rd.
W along c.

Siemens Rd.: 2st: dirty: Jewish houses: smell
of salt: women bare armed, sack aprons, less
of paper & bread: some th esp at 2nd & end:
all young wives: th 6th. S into Woolwich
Rd: W, N into

Eden Cottages : 2st: court: well kept fronts: tap
in front of each house: pur & bl: W & Nat
withi Bldgs.: 2st: old inhab: cotties: keep a

dog & fowls: th 6th: w past new
Bd School into old rest of houses
called

Streets between railway & Albin Rd.

called Charlton Vale : gardens to houses : some pk others
 Eb: 2 police living in front houses: rents 8/- £1/-
 those just W of B Sch are the poorest: perhaps all
 poor: S across Woolwich Rd to E
Tamer St.: 2st: flush with pavement: labourers:
 rather rough: half belong to one & half to another
 man: change of ownership shewn clearly in change
 of inhabs: one being rough poor the other fairly
 comfortable as tenants: Eb poor: ~~E 5/- some~~
Sand St. ~~Railway~~ Banks: 2st: poor at NW: better near Ray:
 poor to Eb: E along E.
Railway Place: 2st: Eb & poor: N & W along E.
Acorn St.: respectable labourers: 2st: poor: E to
Oak St.: 2st poor: E & S done.
Kidd St.: 2st: pk & poor: W along
Selina Place, (not ray): 2st: clean steps & blinds.
 one piano: noisy trains: poor to pk. E along.
Albin Rd.: pk: turning SW at
Prospect Row: mixed poor to pk: about 5 sides
Prospect Row cottages: very poor: one woman pays
 3/- for 2 rooms, no wash house, has been there 2 yrs.
 Flowers: Eb & H: N into E.

Harden

Harden St. 2st: mixed: poor: it becomes a passage running
uphill at its S end: at N end is a

Morris St.: 2st: thoroughly bad exc at S.W end: very
poor: some front & threes: at the S end a flight of
steps lead up into Sand St.: much of the regular
sort: windows broken dirty & stopped with paper: passage
back: walls dirty & paper & bread in street: tattered
women: houses flushed with street: one gas lamp sticking
out of bracket from wall to light the street.
Dolls & dolls' W into C

Sand St.: West side better than E: Chapel & Bd Sch at
S end: mixed: poor: or pk on W: C & E where it
backs on Morris St. S & W into C

Glenalvon St. 2st: poor work: leading to C

Joseph St.: uphill: 2st: Ebenezer Chapel at N:
poor. W into C

Mount St.: artisan, respectable, comfortable, runs
down hill to the N: less good at N end:

pk: opposite on W side is Mayn Park,
shrub, lilac, laburnum, green grass,
attractive, gravel mounts: S, laying
Prospect place: pk to poor: W into kid J St: out of
when

Mayn Park.

W side is Ann St., 2st: old stab: quiet, some lodgers.
let off 2 rooms: rent 10/- to 12/-: per topk: leading to
brick cottages: which are also per topk. S down
Kidd St.: which is better S of railway than N of it
2 & 2½ st: 2 families usual: some let to single lodgers:
improves to pk S of Prospect Place: W into
Lytton St.: pk: S down is

Mazon Grove: 2st: per topk: S down

Wood St.: runs uphill to S: pk as far as cs

Woodville St.: 2 & 2½ st: pk: S to cs

Wood St.: here det & semi-det: some offices & families
red to pk: quite at its S. end Wood St. becomes
pk again - S into cs

Hill St.: occ servest W of Pettipas Rd: pbs to pk:
W & N up cs

Mazon Rd.: 2st: good garden fronts: Send the best.
pbs to rev: behind E side is cs

Lower Mazon Rd.: 2st: quiet: gardens: pk: W up
-hill along is

Woodland Terrace: new houses SW of church: aps.
a few servts: one family per house: pbs to R:
leads to open timbered fields called Hanging
wood

Wood at W end across which is a footpath leading
to Charlton Lane: S down is
Heath wood Cottages: built still building: 1 & 2 fams:
sold as soon as built: £300 for 99 year lease:
apts: pk by Rd: S into cs

Little Oh Heath: called Charlton Rd on map: less
old houses on S side: new & smaller on N: 2 & 2½
st: brick: front gardens: Edge Hill St: N of it
Lower Wood St.: mixed: may conf: 2 veg plots at NE:
purple: leads to cs

Godfrey Hill: 2½ st: 2 fam: pk: S down is

Godfrey St.: 2st: poor: low, rough class: lb: S down.

Lower Pettipas St.: 2 & 2½ st: rather better: back-gard workers
purs to lb: S to cs

Pettipas Rd.: pk: S to cs

Robert St.: steep hill running N: 2 & 3 families to
a house: purs to lb: S along is

S^t James Place: poor, oldish houses at the top of
the hill: lb spans: S down.

Back Lane: two very rough H houses on W side.

the first eb: Irish: out of W side is a cul-de-sac
called Dairy Cottages: semi-det cottages, gardens, poor,

Maria Terrace & Steele Cottage. H. 1862.

see woman page 165 for an account

General Remarks.

Many poor in this round. Half skilled Telegraph construction workers between Woolwich road & river. Poor, vicious & rough in Morris St. out of Lower Stamford St. of Old Village poverty in Marshalls Grove & Railway Cottages. Morris St. is the ^{street} worst of all but the block of streets bet Woolwich Rd & river the largest area of poverty. If ever these streets could have looked attractive they w^t have done so today. Fine day, hot sun, cold wind, everything fresh after yesterdays rain. But there is something exceptionally dismal about the low lying streets off the Woolwich road. The Public Houses are not flaming or large but their

is the mark of drink upon houses & people. All the men w^t children are going. If trouble is to come out of the East in times of unemployment, it is from these streets & from those lying N of the railway in Battersea that the worst w^t come. The admixture of the military w^t make a crowd from Woolwich more difficult to deal with than other crowds. Men & women are strong & young & unskilled & drunken. If they were hungry they w^t be a real danger. In a new district like this there is no tradition of orderliness & their dirty piecework, either as soap makers, cable works does not encourage strictness or cleanliness.

Bread 4/- Quarters: Milk 3d quart.

one woman pays off for arrow wash house, then 10 months: S to Ogibby St., 2st: look better but Clyne gives it the same check for poverty & drink as Sydenham St. etc. Et & pars. at of 58 new or Wavely Cottages ^{72nd Cott}: long uncared for gardens: two respectable: Et & pars: S into c's

Francis St.: noisy: shops below poor, above, mixed, opposite barracks prostitutes, purple: 2 & 3 st: S row along c's

Hill St.: pk: out of St side is c's

The Avenue: 4, 2st cott. pars: N along Frances St. which becomes better where it begins to run down hill to the N: houses on S side old good gardens some scrubs, ph! W into

Samuel St.: worse better than E: pk by H: out of N end in Marshalls Grove. with cottages running out of it called

St. Ives Cott.: 2st: 5 cott: fronts: built 1859: pars

Maria Terrace. Built 1839. all 2st: 4 & row. 6/9 0/- 8 yrs old.

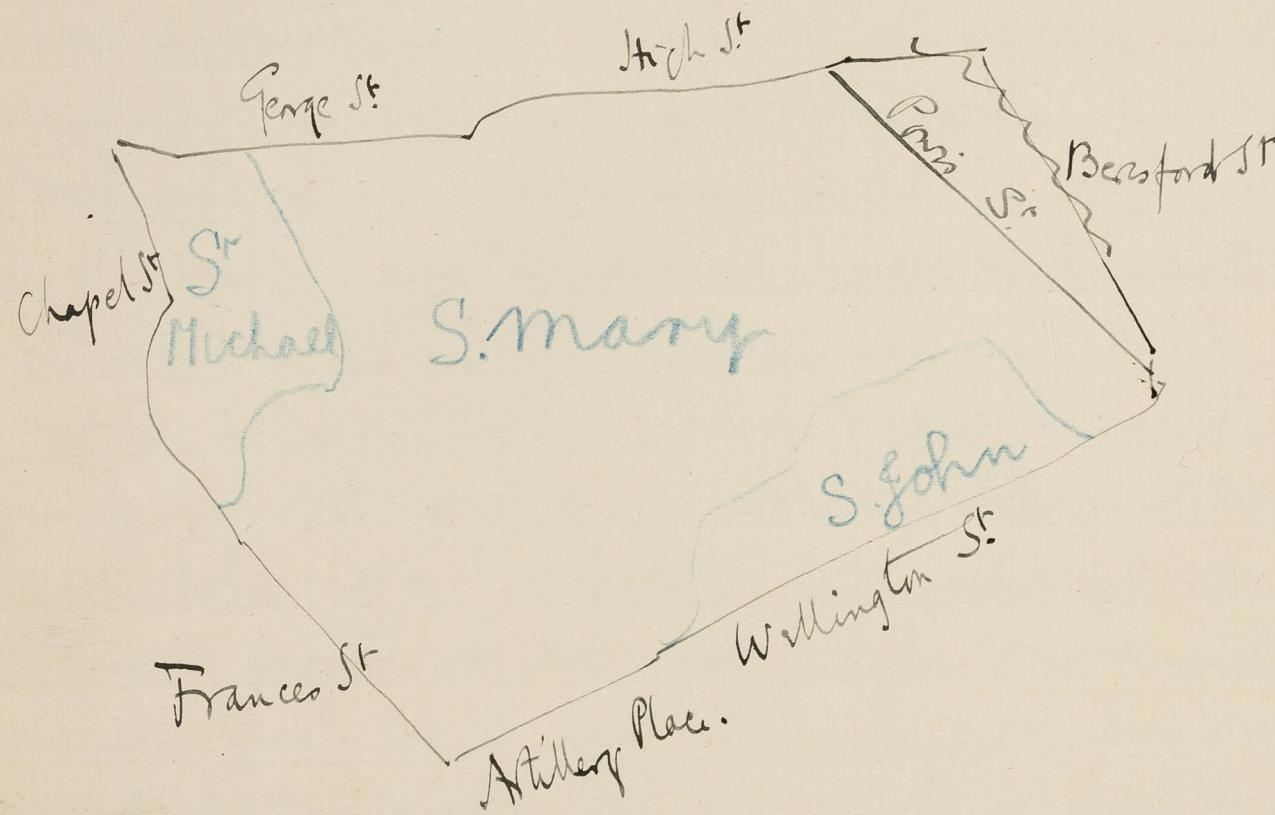
Sussex Place: allotments: the easternmost block is the poorest

Grove Cottages: pars to lb: out off S side of Samuel St opp Marshalls

Grove an. Railway Cottages: 8, 2st; with 6 more behind them: poor drunks, labourers. lb: S up c's

Bowling Green Row: small 2st shops leading past the barracks public house to George St. pk: out of its W side are Maria Ten-

District covered.



May 14.

List 48.

Police
48

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S.H.D

With P.C. Clegg ward district bounded on the North by George St & High St: on the E by Beresford St On the S of Wellington St & Artillery Place & on the W by Frances St & Chapel St: being part of the parishes of S. Mary, S. John & S. Michael.

Starting at the corner of George St & Chapel St: S. John Chapel St: a mixed St: pk houses at N end & N of Reg: 4 houses S of Reg: on W side: 2 sick better than W: the poor courts behind W sick affect the fronts: out of the W side is a passage running to George St called as Ship Cottages: two 2st: up: eb: N of them 2, 3st, respectable: pub: passage is flagged & leads to the 'Ship' Public House: out of the E side of Chapel St are as Ronford Cottages: 2st, new, pk, belonging to Mr Coope the Ronford Brewers. S. John Chapel St which takes its name from the large chapel at

Counts out of Chapel St.

at the corner of Samuel St. called Queen St. Baptist Chapel. Rev. S. Hutchinson: 'popular' said Ayre: S & E into C.

Sarah Place: by the railway (or side). poor, cottages stand back with front garden: lb: leading up steps at E end to two rows of cottages: lb: lb: the Southcavert block known as Elgin Terrace: 2st: 7 houses, uncarved for fronts but rather better than Sarah Place - one woman pays 8/- for 4 rooms washhouse & a small back yard: been there 6 yrs has paid until today 8/- just raised: thinks it a grievance - S & E at C

Sims Bldgs: 2st, quiet, poor, lb houses: the passage at the E end turning into Station road is a little better tenanted: S past

Sims Lane Bldgs: 12, 2st. ho., poorish, small front in nearly every one of which was a foul drain - 6/- for 4 r, wash house, has been there 7 yrs: 6 years ago the rent was 5/-: then when water was put in to sink, the rent was

was raised to 5/6: then 6/- : & 12 months ago it was raised to 6/6": w & S part the west side of the schools into cs

Eustace Place: the N block of houses rather larger & better than the Southern. but the N block without front gardens which the S block have: 2st: N block per lb: S block lb: one woman in the S block pays 4/9 for 2r. 6: one room up & one down: been there 11 yrs used to pay 4/6: some still pay 4/3: tap has been running for months to waste & a small stream issues from front gate: landlord & water co refuse to move: she hopes that S will speak about it in the proper quarters: S ton

Hung St. 1831. 2st: pk & pws: pk on W side north of turn: runs up hill to the south. improves as it rises: out of W side is a court called cs

Reeds Bldg.: cement ct: very poor: H to lb, rough fronts: 2 along cs

Station Road: 2 & 3st: mixed: per lb pk: opposite the lock-gard station it is called cs Can.

Rents in Eustace Place.

Station Road.

Warwick St.

Cambridge Terrace. 2st: better : pk : w along c.
Station Rd.: a brook west of the public house,
 singg: purple ^{bl.}: 2 of the Railway station
 Station Rd is 2^½ st: very respectable: one
 fam takes house: lets off: rent 13/- pk.
 behind it is c.

North Kent Grove & place: four-roomed two-storyed houses,
 poor to b: rents 8/- to 15/-. 2 int. Kings St.
 S. w along c.

Warwick St.: long, illkept, old, 2 & 2^½ st: longships
 of canvas behind: some frost: a few fairly
 comfortable but 'a rough poor street': a few
 very poor houses at ~~the~~ end N side: niddles
 doors: 16 houses: out of S side running
 up hill is c.

Paradise Place: old & poor, broad fairly tidy
 street, cul de sac: chs well fed, fairly
 dressed, houses look poor, cb houses: opposite
 end of N side of Warwick St is c.

Mary's Passage: 9, 2nd houses: very poor: "5/-
 for 3r washhouse: other tenants pay 5/-".
 cb to dh:

St Mary St.

2 into c.

Coleman St.: which becomes King St. S of Warwick St.
2 & 2½ st: old houses, poor hints, mostly 2
families per house: pk hours: E side better
than W. E along c.

St Mary St.: not quite so good: some front:
mixed: 2 & 3 st: runs up hill to the last
but character gets rather worse: purple
it up c.

Sixt St.: old chapel used only for children's service
on E side in small dilapidated courtyard:
new fire station on W: at N end are 2 st.
quiet cott: part bld: out of E side is on
a nameless place with some cottages
"8l. for 4 room + attic": part bld: Bank Chancery
S down c.

Orchard Place entered by a crooked passage: 2st:
clean but poor: windows unbroken: many char.
well few: steps whitened: but Clyne calls
it rough: west side rather better than E:
"3r. 5/6: been there 8 yrs": lk bld: East
Orchard St., like preceding, all labourers. no skilled
mech.

Orchard Place.

Parsons Hill.

Mechanics: some poor in all these streets: don't bring men home: take a room 2 together: householders ~~but~~ suspect profession of their lodgers: much drink in these streets but not the degraded appearance of Sydenham, Bowater, Trinity streets: 2nd road like Victoria Place: at top: 2 along St Mary St: going uphill, N down stepish as Parsons Hill: the church yard with green low red brick church & plenty of open trees is on the W side: next to it is a large chapel, now closed, opposite on the S side is a very small Welsh chapel which is still used tho' very few come: a mixed street: at the bend facing east are 3 or 4 houses wh keep servants who are red, the rest are pk. 2 into es.

Paris St.: This is mainly mixed residential W of Hart St: some poor on N side: purple: at Hart St it becomes the main shopping st of Woolwich, large drapers, grocers etc, all the best shops are here & in Hart St: tram line from the centre: crowd of people: fashionable place for soldiers & girls: shd be red East of

Parri St.

Hard St : S along c.

Eleanor Rd. : 2st, artisans: pt: w along:

Clerk Place : 2nd st: h flag: purple: "

Monks: at W end: also purple: W, S, E
along c.

William St

William St: much rebuilding: new red brick
2st houses with stone mullions: clerks &
Artisans: almost flush with pavement except
low wall with ornamental iron rail round the
top: Gr & wash house for 14/6: only put up
in the last 10 months: old tenants used to
pay 8/6 to 10/6: they left when the rents went
up: old houses were pulled down: but
many have since returned at the higher rent:
Clyne knows this is so because many police
men used to & still live here: on the S
side is the Polytechnic, Police Ct, &
Police station & County Court & Town Hall.
out of the S side is c.

Lower Market St: 2st, old houses on E side: Batho &
wash houses & new electric light works on W side
part of R: w into

upper

Admiral of Public Offices

New Houses & Rents in
Brower St.

Upper Market St.: old houses: set & semi-set: 'like William St' used to be: well tenanted: pk. along William St to Brower St., new, 2st, Jr & w. 14/6. regular pk. out of W side is Brower Place: still buildings: no sooner built than tenanted: The new houses called '5 roomed' are yellow brick, stone above & below windows: barrow down ground floor: flush but for low wall & rail: well built, small back garden: two bed rooms & 1 small room over wash house (not large enough to put a bed in) upstairs: downstairs, Kitchen, front sitting room, & wash house: now rented at 11/- per wk: Clyne goes into one of these houses next week. The old houses (in one of which he used to live) had the same amount from barring the small r. over wash house: & he used to pay \$ 6/- instead of 11/- as rent. W along c. Charles St. as the N end of Brower St. is called. rather less com. & open E side: poor to pk. W along King St.: 2st: broad, quiet, mixed, chiefly lab. said Clyne: pk to ps. S down c. Rector's Grove: 2nd st: quiet, pk goes up hill to the S

green open poplars round Malgrave Pond
Reservoir makes a pleasant end to the road.

pK. ↗ into c.

Rector's Place. better in the centre where there
are old detached houses with officers, doctors,
solicitors, servants rd; than at either end
where it is pK: perhaps prob all through.
The South end is called Malgrave Place. Ealing.

Red Lion St.: new 2st, pK on S side: less good old
on N: but all pK. S into c.

Wellington St.: broad street, shops; one of the
main roads to the Barracks: new theater
being built: runs uphill to the west:
Soldiers Institute on Backside W of church,
large red brick building 'much patronised by
soldiers': the continuation of the St is
Ashley Place also shops: old uniforms,
new uniforms, buttons, caps, games shops,
saddlers, tailors, pawnshops, etc: all small
outside: mark both these streets prob
out of the N side & c.

Back Lane: two to houses on W side: below ~~at~~

row of cottages being dismantled : on the E side is a mission chapel (St. Martins) & two rows of poor cottages, lb: no name : Walney Artillery Place ~~at~~ into es

Catharine Street: one of the roughest in the district: 5, 3st houses looking on to broad asphalted court, tap in centre, built 1843: Irish: fights: a drunken row most night: mess of paper, no bread: chs dirty: 8d-6d. Walney Artillery Place: out of N side w of Rushmore St is a court of small 1 storied houses called Artillery Lyons Place: one room in each 2/3: old women, lean cats but clean yard: 8d-6d - May Frances St & 2 at es

Mason St.: opp barracks, old, poor houses, rooms let to soldiers married 'off the strength': wretched lives led by such wives: take in other soldiers washing: 2st: lb: S Jan.

Rushmore St.: a little better: 2st: lb 6pav: 2d

Ann St.: 2st n S: 3st n N: poor, rough, drunken, broken windows bad; some thieves & prostitutes: rough drunken: some prostitute in each of these 3 last

last streets: Ebbs.

General Remarks.

Fri 2^d day: strong cold wind: Woolwich a curious place: remarkable for its broad streets, constant hills & unexpected turnings: Clyne gives 70% at the streets a bad character: those marked purple w^t according to him to Eb. those Eb, Ebbs or Eb: 'Labourers' predominate: but the streets look fairly comfortable; & windows & blinds too clean & steps to white for there not to be a good deal of funk in them. It may be only the extra prosperity of this year: every one in work & with more work than they can manage but has lifted these streets: but for the moment they are certainly not Eb. There is not the dirtiness & grime of the streets north of the Woolwich road noticed in the last walk.

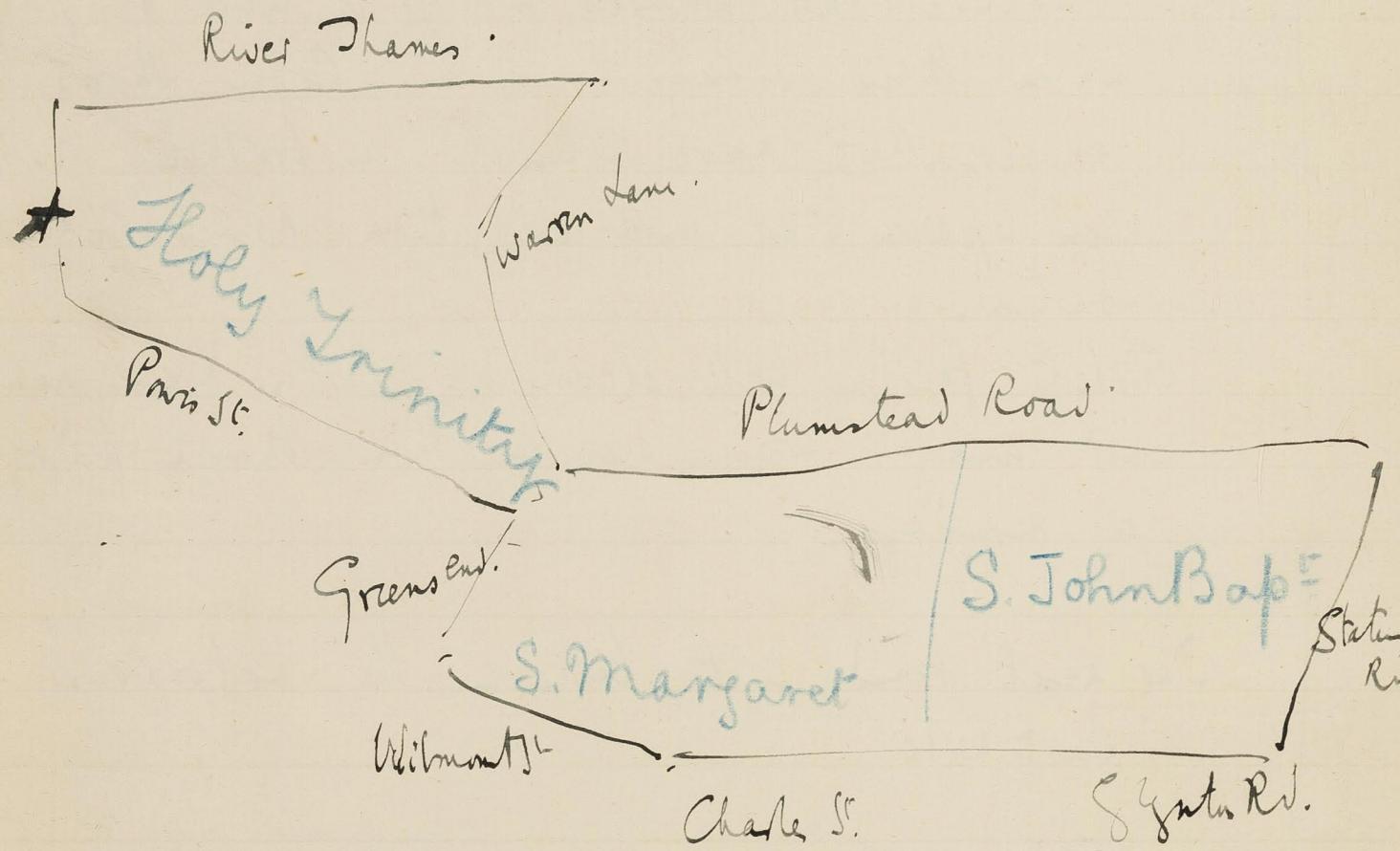
Though not so much drunken roughness there are more prostitutes than in the streets N of Woolwich road: they cling to the neighbourhood

of the Barracks. 'Please round the honey pot':
Ayan says this usual charge to soldiers is 9/- or 1/-
& soldiers are allowed to go on tick & pay
when their money comes in. Coffee shops, bars
as elsewhere have not only a brokels but
open spaces are more used than houses of accomo-
dation.

Streets fairly well cleaned: Public houses numerous,
not many women seen in them though today
is monday.

The next road is to take in the notorious
'Just Like'

District covered.



May 16. Sat 40. A S.H.S.

Police
H.D.

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With P.C. Agree round district bounded on the N by Thames, Warren Lane, Plumstead Rd: on E by Station Rd: on S by Glynford Rd, Charles St., Wilmslow St.: on the W by Greens End Paris Rd: being part of the parishes of Holy Trinity, S. Margaret & S. John Baptist.

Starting at the corner of Paris St & ~~Eden~~^{High} St: Edg. Paris St: stops to E of Han St: & High St: It up Han St: is in character a continuation of Paris St: tram lines, shops, newly built, not yet numbered: & High St: It into as High St: very narrow, congested, small shops, tram lines, many common lodging houses, seaport town street, fair sprinkling of hotels generally in coffee shops. In the Dockyard & Nitre chambers two lodging hs. on N side near opposite Parsons Hill, beds are at 4/- & a night. Hols between 30 or 40 each: -

22

Ents out of High St.

tenanted by loafers, dock & waterside casuals, & a few thieves. High St. is so mixed it might be purple.

Enters High St. & turns c

Glass Yard & Cross Alley: 2 st: poor: drunks: some prof: 16 to 6 ft: comes out at E end under an old house in Mile St. with a projecting upper story: now used as a lodging house & a rough one: S down Mile St.

Mile St., has the Woolwich free ferry at its river end, has been much cleared by LCC, to make a good approach, S of C Lodging house it is pk on West side. S along High St. S down South Yard. Yard of Woolwich Dist B! of Halls on W side. B into c

Union St.: 2st: new 2st: look fairly decent: but are not well tenanted: 'used to be a rare place for thives & prof': formed part of the Dust Hole in old days: former inhabitants have been scattered but new houses don't at once give a street a new name & rather a poor lot are getting in: purple: W into is Myrtle Place: old cottages: 8 to 16: one woman

Market Place.

Arsenal Court.

says she pays 6/- her house has been condemned.
the only place they can move to is to the new
houses in Union St where for the same amount of
space she will have to pay 12/- how then a poor
working man with family can afford it. At Mr. E. at
Union Bldgs: new on E: old on W side: let to poor: 3 & 4
families to a house. St Union St: people. E to
Berisford St: est: frame, cottages narrow. Church
at S end on E side, above it a theatre. Then a
large red brick building known as Wilsons
Tabernacle: some prostitutes living here: but
houses look fairly comfortable: Pk: St
Berisford Green Market Place: broad: booths for
market place, very crowded on Fridays & Saturdays
one of the main entrances to Woolwich Arsenal
on the N side: great crowd of men coming out
at 1 PM dinner hour: majority young men.
Wearing bowler hats or caps, young men more
often caps, middle aged & old men bowlers,
majority wearing collars; some labourers,
making for home in SE & SW directions,
only one man that I saw had his dinner
brought

Dinner Horses at the Arsenal Gate.

brought it to him, but Clyne says that a great number bring it with them & cook & eat it in the Arsenal. There is a large Coffee house at the corner of Cross St which is much patronised:
 • ^{Butcher's} Beef & 2 eggs 6^d : Roast Beef or pork. 4^d & 6^d
 • Large Mashed & 2 eggs 4^d:

Shouting among the crowd were 6 boys ~~selling~~ selling the "news" 1 'Jun' : 2^d paper: not many buyers. Clyne says they buy their papers, discuss at their dinners & then return & place their bets upon the horses they fancy with the bookies, when they come back to work. The bookies are agents of bigger men & wait in the square.

Out of the W^{ard} of the Market Place is a
Salutation Place Alley: 2st: very poor dray & tub.

some costers: some thieves: fat coates some women barrows: "4^d for 2 & washhouse": 6d to 6s:

Map. C.

Rope Yard Rails: This is the beginning of the Dust-Hole. 2, 3 st - 16 common lodging houses in the street, all on the East side: some bread & meat street fairly clean:

all

Rope Yard Rails.

Rope Yard Rails.

all the houses practically brothels, used by sailors
loafers, waterside labourers & by the lowest grade
soldiers: for soldiers it is out of bounds
& patrolled night & by the military police.
on the E side standing back are Council
Chambers' late Ye Olde Casual Ward, (from
a notice at the entrance): two doors women
on the right & men on the left: no communication
between the two: great many Irish: 'Good
accommodation for travellers' a common sign here.
One woman, poor, dirty, not particularly vicious -
looking boys 5/- for a r. row, has been there
7 years: her father in law owns the house & has
lived in the street 28 or 29 years: He came out, ^{an} old ~~old~~
man between 60 & 70 above middle height,
a yellow white beard, decently dressed as a working
man, smoking a pipe: looked like me in the autumn
of life enjoying his old age after an honest &
- industrious life: Clyne says they make their money
by letting out rooms to men & prostitutes. The same
woman is let out many times the same night: The street
is a fair black all though: not for fore & ht service.

Poor old women!

The Dust Hole.

In the middle of the road just by Council Chambers is a
Alms house for old women: It into High St.: full of women, one girl of body 18 with a
clean apron, frizzed hair, short skirt, bare head,
red, puffy, diseased-looking face, a prostitute: 'She
already been in prison 13 or 14 times!' said Ayre:
Mahony's Common Lodging-houses frequent: also black
road runs uphill to the west: on its side are
Stanhope Chambers, model wife, 5 stairs high,
very wretched, poor, & to do: across open
market place surrounded by public houses & beer.
Lenses small shops; looks poor upstairs: might
be people: out of it side is Doll-water Gate: leading to ferry: a street of 5
houses, 3 are public houses, one a beer house, & one
a coffee house 'a noted brothel' 2 along a passage called
New St.: 2 st houses, asphalted: 6 houses in Jr & 2 on S,
all doors open, chn with tody boots or none at all,
all in poor health & sufficiently fed: houses
beastly & struck of dirt: drunk & prostitutes:
It to Black: 2 into C

Globe Lane 2nd st: runs down hill to the river, wooden

The Dust Hole.

no doorsteps, sore faces, bare tanned heads, aprons: some brothel.

Abt Black: S & T strap c.

Nelson St: 2nd: rather better: bl & purple bared with black
2 along High St which is at this point perhaps the
ugliest of all the points in the Dust Hole,
women with broken noses, swollen faces, bare
dirty unkempt faces & heads, draggled skirts,
ragged edges everywhere, coarse Irish faces,
bare arms: no men about: S dam c.

Collingwood St: broad, clean, some bread & broken
windows: but notorious for bad characters: bl &
black. into c.

Rodney St: 2nd: bl & black: S & T strap c.

Meeting House Lane: rough poor, poorer than the rest
but less vicious, no brothels. Abt without the black:
S & T dam c.

Hartens Lane: only a few mans houses lived in or works.
S & T dam c.

Warren's Lane: two Abt Black houses near High
St on W side: S sides arsenal wall: The
High St when it turns south becomes Warren's
Lane & is like Roger just Rail in character.

The Dust Hole.

vid. p. 209 for an account of the
Dusthole a Saturday night.

the alm's houses of the Ropeyard come through to this side.
the rest is clod-houses & worksheds. Black - a vile
hole: bread on the street & beastly women on the pave-
ment.

This is the end of the Dust Hole.

The Dust-Hole.

Speaking generally on the character of the Dust-Hole
Clyne said it was ~~the~~ to the SE of London what
Nothing Dale ~~was~~ is to the N. West. It forms a
house of call for all the tramps from London
to Kent & vice versa. There is a regular alter-
change of tenants between this "Bangor St."
& Queen, Fifteen & Hale Streets in Deptford. Police
men from Nothing Dale find old friends in
Ropeyard Rials. The casual loafer fluctuates between
the two. When 'wanted' in one he is pretty sure
to be in ~~the~~ ^{one} of the others.

The male inhabitants are bullies, dock & waterside
labourers, costers, hawkers & tramps. The women
are prostitutes. In the area between the
Thames on the North, Warren Lane on the East;
Ropeyard Rials, High St & Mile St on the
west

West (in the Dastardly). Clyne reckons between 70 & 80 known prostitutes - Since the law against belli of last October year 45 men were ^{run in at} this charge & of this number 42 were convicted & sentenced to terms varying between £3 & 15 months with hard labour.

The lowest class of woman is of the rough Irish type of the Fenian Barracks in Bromley (Sile Box streets etc). The younger prostitute is in appearance 'the sailor's wife' of Ratcliffe Highway (Sage & Albert streets); the clean white apron & the frizzed hair ^{rearing} is the mark of this class. Clyne says the majority of young soldi; male & female are Irish. No law runs in these streets. The constabulary is powerless & seldom seen.

The police only come when there is a bad row & they are summoned. No man w^t go alone. When called he waits for at least one other. Missiles are showered on them from every window when they interfere. It is out of bounds for soldiers & the military patrol can intercept & confine any soldier found there. But nevertheless the

law

low class soldier goes there. The police know ~~not~~ them
but have no right to arrest them.

If the man is known to have money or jewels on him
he is never to hire a room & robed; always cleaned
out: if he has not enough to pay the woman
then the street is used. There is no regular charge,
each man pays as much as the woman can get
from him.

The war has had great effect on the district, for
the better. The hulks are coming out of prison w^t
naturally return to their old games but it is
riskier work now & there has been a great demand
for workers. Neither Dockyard nor private em-
ployers have gone strictly into the question of
character. In consequence some have found employment
& some have gone to the war.

Those who suffer most from the Dust Hole are the recruits -
Woolwich is a depot: drifts constantly coming & going.
These are the long files that are caught & may be ruined
for life.

The worst public house in the 'Hole' is that at the corner
of Nelson Street.

East along the Plumstead Road ↗

Plumstead Road: blank Arsenal walls on N side,
tram, shops (small) on S side & plenty of public
houses. Not better than ~~pk~~ all along. S down
New Road 2-3 st.: large shops. pub. to. off
railway. E along ↗

Cross St.: small shops: pk: at S W side is ↗

Peaker's Place: 4 very poor, 2 storied cottages, built 1795.
D. up ↗

Thomas St.: new 2st houses & some good shops ~~so br.~~
- longing property to Greens end - pk by N S

or New Thomas St. is also pk. N along

New Road: old houses, pk by N: into the

Plumstead Rd: a long dull straight road with
old fashioned 2 storied shops on D side,
tram lines down the centre & the blank
Arsenal walls on the N, high pitched
red tiled roofs, many pubs & beer houses,
pub. by pk: S down ↗

Perry Place: semi det. 2st. pk. W along ↗

Spray St.: new on D side E of Beer house. old a
S det. west end: 2st. new pk: old partly

Roads South of the Plumstead road.

Struts on either side of the
North Kent Line.

out of the N.W. end is in

Scotts Passage. 4, 2st. cottages, neatly kept fronts
used to be Irish rough, now quiet. Eb : opposite a.

Taylor's Bldgs. : all poor, look fairly res., but
some tenements, 3st houses, are worse than they
look, Eb to poor, S down c.

Taylor St. Jewish, built 1885, E side better than W.
2st on E, 2½ on W : pk & poor or Eb. S into

Wilmount St. : 2st, pk : N up c.

Helen St. : 2st, pk houses. E & S down.

East St. : E side better than W : 2st : W side
all Eb : poor & Eb. S & E along c.

Whitworth Place : 2st, mixed, some rough, principally
two families : poor & Eb : N up c.

Armstrong St. : 2st, poor : E & S down c.

Armstrong Place : chiefly labourers : Eb to poor : 2st.

N into c.

Eton Road : small shops : pk houses : S down.

Eton St. : 2st : improves towards its S end
poor to Eb. N & E along c.

Burrage Grove : 2st. fronts, old tenanted, poor & pk.
S & E into Maxey Rd c.

Streets S of Plumstead road.

- Hoxey Road: 2st: pk: E & S down c
Charlotte Street: majority as canal workers. quite mixed.
 S. 2st facing railway at SW end. poor blb.: no
 S down c
Inverness Place: narrow, small, poorish, shops, 2st. poor.
 W along c
Railway Place: 2st. poor. blb.: S down c
Richmond Place: 2st: poor: into Patti on Rd.
 where the road runs steeply uphill to the
 South: about W side of Patti on Rd. is a
 steep dip into it.
Oliver St: 2st prR: & c
Dawson St: pk & poor. E to Glyndra Rd & WG
Charles & Arthur Street: pk to poor.
Vittas Rd: purple: rather better, small old houses
 N of railway, small master builders etc. pk
 purple: E & S up c
Ann St: 2st purple: E & N down c
Robert St: poor, blb. poor: small 2st houses,
 with wooden palings back: old yellow
 brick houses with 4 or 5 rows from 8/6 to 10/-
 old established tenants: E & S up c

Thomas St.: poor, E side better than W: lk to par.

a few houses at of E side fair: 2, 3 caps

Dawn St.: poor still, bad & dirty children,

door posts shiny, the poorest part is opposite
the railway at of S.E end: lk: which is
called Dawn Place: an woman here 2

years, pays 6/- for 5 r row: v poor:
might almost be 8/-: E, S, Dawn es

Station Road: poor. E to ~~St. Es~~

Eln St.: pk to par: - - -

East St.: poor to pk.

Robert St.: lk to par:

Ann St.: par.

See also map 185

These are all two storied streets, fairly broad, clean
roads, 24 feet between pavement & pavement
& 7 feet of pavement on either side =
38 ft of street: small fronts to
houses which give additional width to
street: built about 1860. The street
bounding these roads on the S is
Walmer Rd.: which is pk to par between Station Rd

Villas Rd. but th between Vicars Rd &
Vicarage Rd.

General Remarks:

This road comprises two distinct areas (1).

The Dart hole, already treated at length (2).

The street on either side of the railway
between Plumstead & Glyndebourne Road.

These latter are frequented by Arsenal workers,
skilled & unskilled & workmen & labourers.

All are mixed & bear the impress of drink.

~~keep~~ temptations in the shape of public
houses about

It w^t. seem as tho' the men here
earned too much money & worked too

short hours. They don't get know how to
spend either extra money or leisure hours

recently. Cyne said they had now the
hours day & higher wages but that it was

not usual to give the wife any more for
the home. Just now there is much overtime

at the Arsenal: men come home very tired
& with their pockets more than usual full.

with

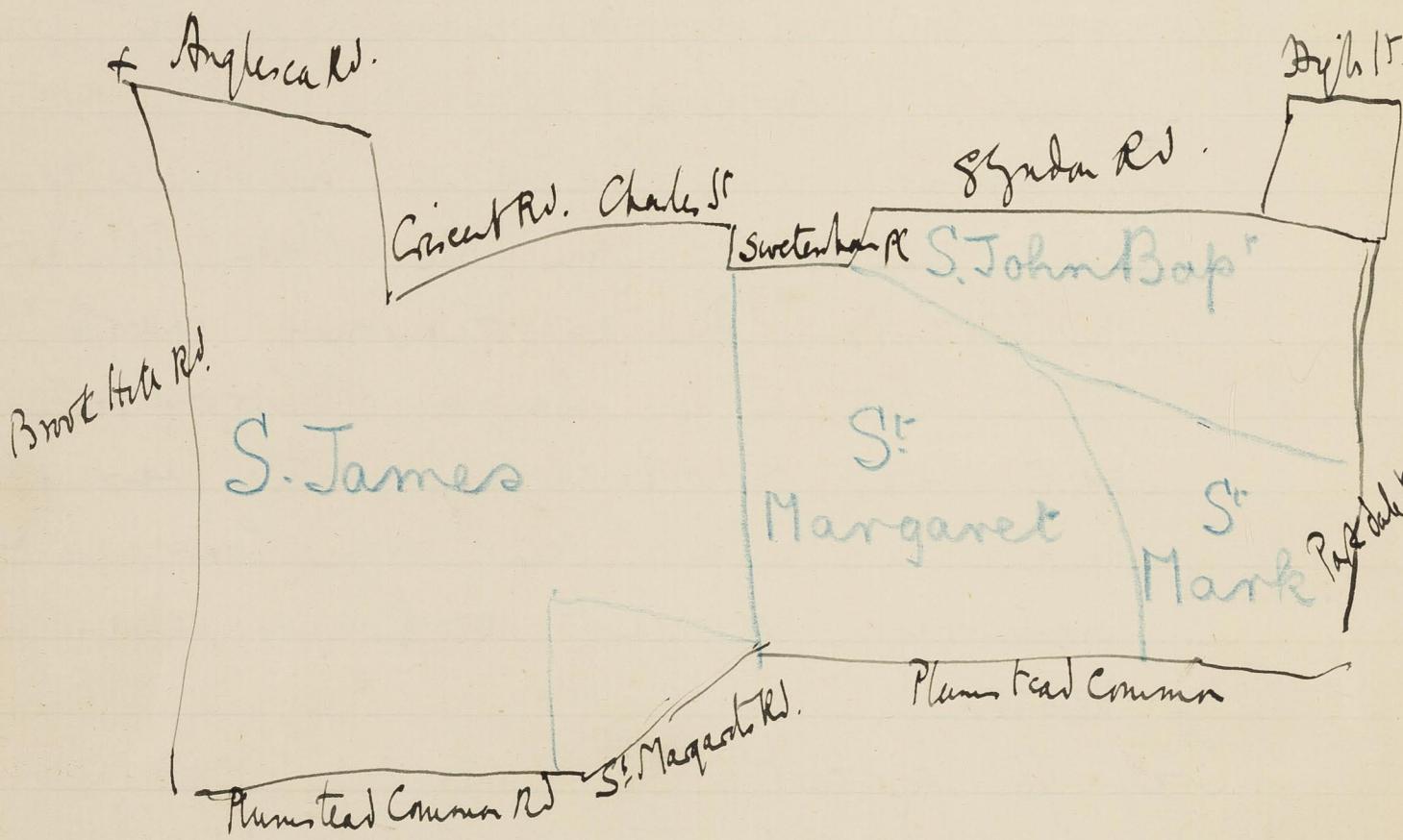
with the result that they drink more than usual
Sip to refresh themselves. From the Arsenal
alone £30,000 is paid weekly in wages (this
was told me by Fred Donaldson the Director
General of Ordnance.)

The ground rises steeply in an irregular
series of kopjes from the Plumstead road
southward. There are occasional sharp dips
to the west as in Dawson Oliver streets.
Street board well cleaned; the red of paper
boards etc where seen was today not
yesterday or last week as under some
vestries.

Coal 1/6 per cent.

Bread 4/- a loaf.

District covered.



May 18.

Police
48
13

S.H.D.

175

With P.C. clare. main district bounded on the N & W by Anglesea Rd., Crescent Rd., Charles St., Sweetenham Pl., Glyndon Rd. & High St.: on the E by Parkdale Rd. On the S by Plumstead Common. S^t Margaret's & Plumstead Common Rd. on the W by Brook Hill Rd. being part of the parishes of S^t James, S^t Margaret, S^t John Bap^t and S^t Mark.

Starting at the corner of c.

Anglesea Rd.: 2st. small shops, pk. N up is Anglesea Avenue: E side better than W: mixed: built 1859. E along c.

Wilmaunt St.: 2st pk: S up is Mount Pleasant. pk: out of it w side is Masons Avenue. 6, 2st houses, one three '13 yrs come August pays 11/- per wk for 5r or 2 weeks pk: S into c.

Anglesea Rd.: pk: out of S side ~~is~~ is.

Havelock Place: 3 cott. quiet, parish, pk & all one

one police man, stand on a hill overlooking valley
on the west: further S are two more cottages
with large gardens well filled with vegetables
& flowers called as
Welling ton cottages. beans, peas, currants, roses,
wall flowers. two policemen live here: pk.
Winton Brook Hill Rd.

Brook Hill Rd.: improves southward; opposite
barracks, some first, shops at N end, much
mixed, houses 2 & 3, 3½ stories: purple:
might be pk S of W. Ken Hall Rd. part of
NE end is as

Walpole Place: in a hollow, has had a bad rep-
utation, still drunk, etc., windows shaken
by guns being tested at the arsenal, partially
E along -

Plumstead Common Road: runs up hill steeply
to the East: old road, improves eastward near
the common, pk opt'd It up as

Hanover Road. 2½ st. runs over crest of steep
hill to the N, up one side down the other:
noncommissioned officers & retired pensioners
living

living here: a few poor ^{pk to poor}: at the N end is Stanover Terrace, rather poor 2 st: poor to pk: out of the W side is Wivenhoe Rd.

Bignell Rd.: 2 st, mixed, pk: S along as broad clean, poorest living on S side but don't bring men home, est. pk to poor: S into

Sandy Hill Road: runs uphill to the S: E side better than the W: constant shifting among the tenants of the houses on the west side S of Bignell Rd: purple here: otherwise pk: out of W side is St

The Avenue: 2 st: poor: Eb: with a set of cottages running down hill on the N side Eb: S into Plumstead Common Rd, E & N up

Bloomfield Rd.: 2 + 2½ st: may be one or two servants, but not as a whole: N to C

St James' Place: small fronts, long backs, conf. - or table with generally a lodger: pk: N.E.

Frederick Place: rather poorer W than E of Bloomfield Rd: pk to poor. N to C

Raglan Rd.: 2 st, pk: W to C

Conduit Rd.: 2 + 2½ st: pk: mit C

Streets between Burrage Rd,

Brookhill Road.

Crescent Rd.: pk houses: some poor on N side: Sd
Sandy Hill Rd.: mixed working class, est. gardens,
 very steep running down hill to Brook Hill road,
 admirably paved & clean: purple. E along
 Crescent Rd. to c.

Burrage Rd..

runs up hill to the south, is
 purple near the Plumstead Rd.: pk to par
 S of Hwy to Crescent Rd. pk to Raglan Rd.
 then begin a few servants & pk to Frederick
 Place: & rd to opp. of Frederick Place to the
 Plumstead Common Rd.: officers, retired & active,
 with their families living or lodging here:
 E along c.

Chester Place: 2st pk: 2 t.

Suttonham Place: 2st: N side better than S.. pk to par: S.

Sandbach Place: 2st: pur to pk. 2 t. c

Pattison Rd.: pk: 2 t. c

Hudson Rd.: poorer, much bl., very poor on W side N of
 Raglan Road partly out of S end is c.

Lee Street: pur to bl. a

S. Margaret's Terrace: 2st: pur: much drunk
 in all these streets: 2t.

V.C

Vicarage Rd.: steep hill, 2st : poor & pk : send is
backs of Hudson Rd. E to ~~as~~

Vicarage Park: deep valley behind E side ; servant
- keeping house at extreme S end E of church,
the road itself is ~~3 ft~~^{12 ft} on W side. 2000 feet
poor lots : the East side is much poorer with
2 or 3 families : & shr. & b spars. & dm.

Manton Rd.: purple. W along ~~as~~

Raglan Rd.: here purple some very poor ~~as~~ on
N side at corner of Hudson Rd. lb. working

Coupland Terrace: 2st. purple. W to

Church Terrace: 2st : pk : on a rise, pink, green,
comfortable. W to ~~as~~

Maxey Rd.: pk all through : ex ~~as~~ S.E end, S of
public house where it is poor & might be
purple : The crest of the Hill is at the Broad
School ; the deep dip is to the North, & a
lesser one to the S. The gardens of the 'Oak'
reaches to end of road bounded by Colonel
Hughes, M.P. for Woolwich. Back again E to

Villas Rd.: poor, lb at SW : ^{2nd} but poor & t.

Ann St : 2st : poor & lb.

El. Robert St. poor on E side S of Glyndon Rd up to church.

Elm poor bldg: E to C.

Rosedale St: poor bldg.

Elm St poor bldg.

Station Rd. " "

see also table 169

all these roads are 2st. clean, fairly broad, built about 40 years ago; poor: have the look of tenanted houses earn money but don't spend it well. Clyne gives them all a bad character for drink: E to C.

Griffin Road: new road, new houses, broad, redbrick facings: arsenal former officers & clerks pk: E to C.

Orchard Rd. all 2st, newish streets, with houses back than the road W of Griffin Rd: streets broad, clean & well-made: arsenal labourers: purple.

Mission Rd.

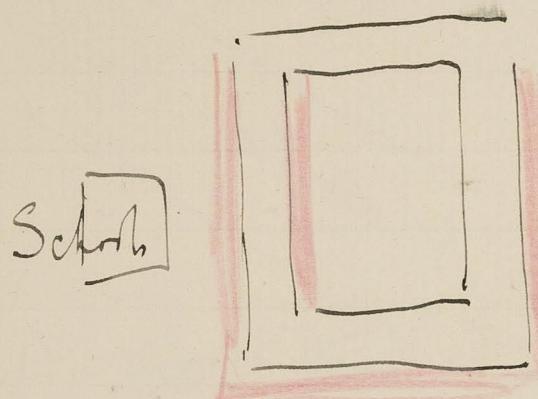
The Conway Rd. newer pk which is a continuation E of the Glyndon Rd. is rather better, 2st, pk to few.

N of the Conway Rd. are C.

Orchard Rd.: pur. 1 E of it C.

Purple Roads E & W of the
Griffin Road.

Orissa in large map



School

Roads between Brewery Rd & Plumstead Common.

2 of arched Rd are new roads covering the old
Invicta Athletic Grounds; not yet named: built
& building : tenanted as soon as built : pR.

Steep ~~steep~~ ^{steep} ~~steep~~ ^{steep} 2 of it is cs

Piedmont Rd. Buntington St : 2st, new in last 18 months.

2 families: not built in flats but majority built
with a view to 2 fams. pk. S up steep hill
called Piedmont Rd. pR bpk: out of W side up
another hill rising from Piedmont & descending
into Arroma Rd. is cs

Congo Rd. : 2st: purple. S to cs

Teg Horn Rd. : pur bpk. S up cs

Tuscan Rd. : 2st: low in ground floor: pk. W
along Groves Rd.: older, semi-det houses on S side,
Gardens, a few scrt, pk on S: pk on N.

S to Plumstead Common past modern Almshouse
at S. corner of Steantrup road & Park road

along Old Mill Rd. : pk. 2st. It up cs

Old Mill Cottages : 2st: lb to pur: & along

Old Mill Rd. : mixed old cottages purple: new are
pk: It down cs

Chestnut Rd. : pk. E to

park.

Parkdale Rd. less good. purple & white or
Brewery Rd. pink as far as Griffin Rd. but
 markedly poorer w of Griffin Rd., old houses,
 old types: some white
Majestic Rd. 1881. older. purple. st.
Durham Rd.: purple. S up or
Park Rd.: pink & white or
Hearstree Rd.: large servant keeping houses at 89 end,
 red: the rest pink: at of it down steep hill
 to the north run or
Waverly Rd. pink.
Bowwash Rd pink houses } all 2st.
Brambleby Rd pink houses }
 bounding their N end is or
Durham Rd.: purple.

General Remarks.

A cold gray day with a strong N.E wind: very hilly
 district. The houses west of Griffin road are
 old dating from 1850-1860: the usual thing is
 for a family to take the house & then to let
 it: good gardens - long slopes at the back
 small

Houses.

Small wooden railinged fronts : not much boast of in the way of flowers but a large number keep fowls or pigeons or rabbits. East of Griffin Rd the new houses are usually 2 storied but have less garden. Clyne said people preferred an extra room to a larger garden. In the new houses the extra room is built out behind over the wash house.

Tenants.

The tenants are arsenal workers. As laborers they earn 22/- per week, just now be making much overtime : ~~start at 8 AM,~~ ^{start at 5 AM,} & get home at 6, 8, 9, or 10 PM.

Character.

The best part of today's round lies to the west of Pattison Rd, between Pattison Rd & Crescent Rd : the poorer part & the new streets further east N of the Brewery Rd : these are all FK. exc the S end of the Burrage Rd where officers with their families live & lodge. The poorer streets lie between Glyndon Sts. & Hartree road : some very poor but all with a considerable admixture of poverty. Clyne says that all round there a tendency to spend money & evenings in the public houses.

Then

are no counter attractions in the way of theatres or music halls. The pub is the club. Churches & Chapels aband. They seem to me more frequent here than in any other part of London: but Ayne says that except Wilson's Tabernacle they have very little influence.

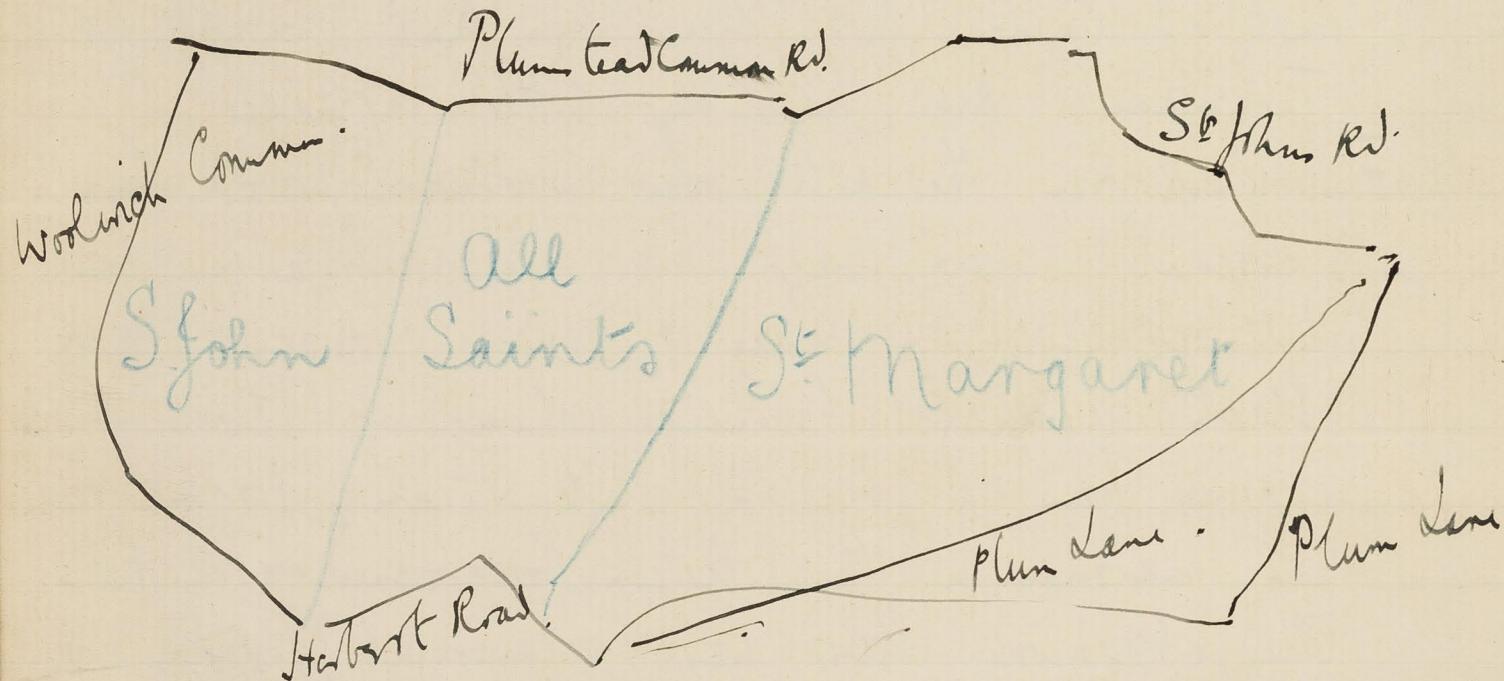
Fair views from the hill over Woolwich, over town & arsenal across grey river which broadens here, full red sails of barges & cement barges, dark black chimneys belching volumes of black smoke rising from a bed of white steam, bright green of marshes in the eastern foreground etc etc - This afternoon there were occasional flashes on the marsh followed by a crash which made even the windows on the hill side shake. These were the guns being tested - Ayne said that windows - sometimes plate glass windows - were broken by the concussion. No return is obtainable from the Govt.

Victoria & Albert Docks on the north side of river, full of ships, masts, sails & red & black smoke stacks of the ocean steam boats.

Fair views.

Gun testing & broken windows.

District covered.



May 21

Prec
48

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District 48 14 S.H.D

With P.C. Cline round district bounded on the north by the Plumstead Common Road & St. John's Road, on the East of Plum Lane, on the S. of St. John's Rd & on the West of Woolwich Common. Being part of the parishes of St. John, All Saints & St. Margaret.

Starting at the corner of Plumstead Common Rd S. down Woolwich Common. 3st: lodgings for officers' houses for their wives & families. Some belong to Govt & are official residences but are not in any way outwardly distinguished: mark the whole red or it might be yellow from Ritter St. S. ward: 2 into c.

Jackson St.: 2st: N side rather better than S: par.

Manor St.: 2st: S better than N side: poor: par top.

Engineer Rd.: 2st: broader: par top K.

Gildersome St.: 2st: par top K.

Milward St.: 2, 2½ st.

These streets are tenanted chiefly by soldiers & their wives.

wives & families : the majority are kept by army pensioners who let off to the regiment that happen to be stationed at Woolwich. Tenants always changing houses. Sometimes rough sometimes respect-
able depending on the regiment. The Irish regts are the roughest. Alice says that many soldiers live with women unmarried. These temporary wives are accepted in society. Much drink. Some prostitutes in these streets. Their colour as a whole is purple. Rents about 9/- for a r. wash &c.
2 into c.

Nightingale Lane. which runs down hill to the N & has a dip into a deep valley on its E side - is better. Old houses. some large at S end; old toll-house on E side by Belmont Place: 2.2*l*.
3st: a Gospel Hall 'not much attended' on W side: bk ^{3 turns}: out of E side starting at N end on c.

Hambles Cottages. 2st: 3, lb houses: the woman at the E end who has fowls & a bit of a garden has been there 'with her mother who died 4 yrs ago, in all 76 yrs: she pays 4/- for 3r & k.

Military streets off the East side
of Woolwich Common.

199

Montague Cottages. 4 houses, 3 have wash houses at the E end. front gardens: one w/ pay. 5/- for 2r.

These 4 yrs last December. 16: 5 to 20.

Belmont Place: 5, 2st coll: not so nice as Montague

respectable women 9/- for 6r 5w: par 6/-: 3 with
Dicey St.: in a valley: runs steeply uphill at both N & S ends: 2st: houses flushed with pavement: some windows broken, rubbed greasy bricks, most doors open: bread & wine like shells in the street: rough, Irish, drunken, 16/- to 18: 3 int.

Delver St.: rough dirt close but not so bad as Dicey
S side better than N: 2st: 16: W up hill to

James St.: broad, clean, not quite so good a situation
S: 2 farms usual: par: W along es.

Ritter St.: poor at NW end: par: 2st. S along es.

Keemo St.: 2 broad roads to houses on E side: faced red brick: broad & clean: pink to par: 3 down

Ordnance Rd., 2st: broad & clean: but a rough street

"Beer for breakfast here": said Clyne: good many
soldiers, pensioners, labourers: not so many now as Dicey St but as poor: 7/- for 4r 5w,
then 5 yrs, raised 6/- about a year ago. 16 to par

Splinter Rd.

out of the E side are two houses per^{bl}: & others
out of the W side: bl. E along as
Splinter Rd.: poor to Hanoi Rd: bl to war: then
improves & goes on improving towards the E.
It might be purple between Ordinance Rd & Lower
Ripon Rd: then pink to the turn, pb! on S side
red for large houses at the head & pb!
at the head southward: W along the as
Herbert Rd.: some sets pb! & pk bet Paget & Whitworth
roads: mt of N side as as

Lower Ripon Rd.: ph. 1864: 2+2+st:

Paget Rd.: pk: terrace stands back on E side:
Whitworth Rd.: 2+pk: attendants fr. RMA.

Hanoi Rd.: pk top as.

out of the ~~E~~^S side of Herbert Rd is as

Upper Ripon Rd.: some sets: opp is All Saints Church
(Rev. Morris): pb! to r: steep hill running up to S.

Paget Rd.: pb!

Whitworth Rd.: pk. no sets. S from Paget Rd.

Cantwell Rd.: fine view: not all built on N side
mixed: some big houses coming down to make way
for smaller: pb! to pk: S up

Dont

Plumstead Common Rd.

Brent Rd.: steep hill running up to S : set houses
red : greenery & lilacs & laburnums : N on

Eglinth Rd.: steep : red servant keeping at S end,
pk. From just S of Brent Rd. to Herbert Rd. NE
along c.

Herbert Rd.: slopes : fairly conf. pk. Dr. at
Plumstead Common Rd.: mixed, old pk. out of the

NE end of Herbert Rd. is c. Edge Hill part of

Edge Hill Rd.: 2¹/₂ st : conf working cl. leading to
Plumstead Common Rd., which on this side stands
on a low cliff well above the rest of the road &
is better than the rest of it, a pk. E along
Plumstead Common Rd. to c.

Graydon St.: poor; drunken : like Jackson St.
pk. bld. S up c.

Westdale Rd.: old semidet houses in a valley
which rises steeply on the E side : pur.
back again to c.

Nightingale Place: leads by Barracks to
Woolwich common : offices lodgings tapo's :
red : with a row of pk cottages on both
sides in the centre : back E to Plumstead Common
Rd

Old Roads off Plumstead Common Rd.

Rd. S up is

Princes Rd.: old: poor: rough: built 1845-57: labourer prostitutes: children barefoot & half: 8, worned cottages out of W side at N end: lb to bb: the whole st is lb to bb: the man keeping the public house on the E side was committed some time ago for murdering his wife: opp pub on W side is is

Brookhill Row: rather better lb to poor: leading S to is

Cumberland Place: 2st: 3ho: lb. turning E at is

Portland Place: 2st: lb: at the S end of

Princes Rd is a brick built column that looks as tho' meant for a Jubilee clock but it is only an escape for Sewer gas: behind the E side of Rd is Princes Rd.

Barnfield Rd: rather better: pub bb: 2st with low walls on ground floor: leading N to is

Rocket Row: John's Place: poorer: Irish: drunks:

poor: very poor: one ho standing back is fairly comp: lb to bb: apt: E of it is is

Barnfield Place: poor lb: Lotus Nursery garden

at S end pk: E & S down is

Wrottesley Road: 2st: small fronts: some sent to phys

W into Genesta Rd: newish: 2st: yellow brick: few windows

No Room to live & Rent.

on ground floor : life assurance agents : pk : So it is
a new unnamed road, 2st: still building, taken a
soon as finished & before by : the cry of 'No room
to live' & the series of articles in the Daily News
has been a godsend to house owners & builders
enabling the first to raise his rents & the
second to fill his houses without difficulty. Pictures
from East end which is still a hilly waste, over
the Plumstead marshes. Bricks made from the
foundations dug for the houses ^{as for} ~~at~~ the houses
at the N.E. corner of London in Crouch End. 2
along Wortley Rd. pk : into c.
Plum Lane : p.R. out of the N side of Wortley Rd.
Vernham Rd. : 2 st. : pk. , out of it in 2
Iola Rd. . pk : c
Vambery Rd. : pk. It up c.
Kirk Lane : older houses : pk to pair : E to Plum Lane
pk at N end. & S as far as Clay Farm House
some ~~red~~ red brick houses on E side: on the N side
of Plumstead Common Rd some poor cottages
looking on to the Common also at the
corner of the Bend on ~~E~~ road: 6 houses:

Saturday night May 27. Dist 48.

OP

G.H.D

On a bicycle through the streets of Woolwich between 10 & 12.30 PM. on a visit to the Woolwich music hall. While staying with H.F. Donaldson at Wood Lodge Shooters Hill.

Leaving Shooters Hill at 9.45. I got to the market place about 10 minutes after 10 - it is down hill the whole way. Fine night, stars, rather cold but practically no wind.

All dark quiet until New road was reached. Then the crowd began. Many soldiers in uniform. Shops all lighted & open, booths on the W side of the street leading to the Market Place. all good hummed & well dressed, not for marketing & to see the fun or for a form snack simply. Men women & children. All young. Children from babies in arms to 10 years old, men bonds between 20 & 35 & women of the same ages, hardly a gray hair or an old face among them all. A few soldiers almost tipsy opposite the public house at the corner

of

Saturday night in the Market Place. Woolwich

of the New Road, Thomas street, a small crowd watching them & listening to nigger minstrels playing at the door. The civilians were sober.

In the market there was greater seriousness. Most coming away with their purchases in large brown paper newspaper wrappers as I arrived, but a good number still buying in the market place full though not as thickly crowded as it had been a little earlier. The men never carried the parcels except where the woman had the child & not always then. Men in caps & bowlers, collars, a few with black coats but most in ordinary suits of jittos. Women in bonnets, cloaks; not quite in their best but like the men evidently dressed for the occasion.

Two or three labourers were in their working clothes but they were exceptions.

The chief interest centred round the butchers stall.

Fair sirloin . . 6^d lb -

Canterbury lamb . . 4^d. 5^d -

Meat (not joint but not scraps!) 3^d lb.
all meat looked good.

The Market.

Some prices.

math
notes

Flower stalls were doing a good business in bedding out plants - flowers & vegetables.

Other stalls were for tools, fancy goods (purses, lace etc) - cloth caps - oranges etc - a shooting stall. It was a smaller & less busy market than Lower Marsh (Lambeth) but of the same character.

After the market the flow of the crowd was towards Parry & Star streets. These streets contain the best shops in Woolwich - Large Drapery stores - grocers - public houses - boot shops - bacon & cheese shops. Fair small strawberries were on sale at 8d lb & good cherries at 6d lb. Cherries found more buyers than the strawberries. Distant was a large new shop at the corner of Star & Parry's streets.

Crowd good tempered sober, more promenade than business. Such business as we saw was ~~done in~~ ^{done in} side than outside the shops.

After the butchers' shops the boot shops were the best lighted, made the best show. After them came the public houses -

From Star St I went through the streets which compose

Sober crowd.

The Dark Hole at 10.15

the Dark hole - Rose Gard rails was quiet, dark - the kitchens of the Lodging houses as far as could be seen from outside with only a few persons in them. Not much being done in the beer house - One man asleep drunk on the pavement, most doors open. Shell of light, dark stains along the pavement on either side were men & women had relieved nature - Badly lighted, figures w^d emerge suddenly from dark corners & disappear again as mysteriously as they had come. Some old men & women of the doggled tramp life were laboriously slinking down the street to ward the Canal Ward lodging house as I passed - The first & next Stras improvement in these streets w^d be to light them better - In High St^r w^d a few rough women but not many men - Rodney Street & the turnips off it were empty, dark & quiet - Warren Lane also dark & like Rose Gard rails -

Then I went to the Music Hall in Bessford Street, The last piece was already on: a military piece called 'Downed out'. The manager said he would not charge me anything as it was so near the end

Woolwich Theatre

(It was about 10.45), but hoped I w'd come again. I went to the
Dress circle (proper price 1/-). Theater crammed; about
2000 people: not more than 12 soldiers in uniform
& half 50 women. The rest all young men & boys.
Near the aisle of the pit (which here includes the stall)
was taken by boys & youths between 14 & 18.

The average age of the whole of the audience or
here worked out I think, at under 25. All quiet,
orderly & washed & brushed & dressed for the
occasion. The scene shewed part of Woolwich
baracks & the acting consisted in ordinary
military duties being performed on the stage -
gentry duty, changing guard, parade, band etc
etc varied with comic figures (the regimented cook)
& the Irish grand mother of a drummer boy: the
catchwords of the comic characters very well
known to the audience. The boys in the pit shouted
them out as soon as the actor appeared & were
chaffed in return by the actors from the stage.

Drammed out 'wz the set piece' & made the ^{210th}
last turn of the evening. The earlier turns had
been of the usual music hall type - I left
about

The Audience & the Piece.

The Dust-Hole at 11.15.

Plumstead Road.

The Dust Hole at 12.15.

There was no noise from these groups of men & women; they were round the open house door in groups like conspirators: now & then a voice would rise but it never went as far as a street roar.

11.15 I again went round the Dust Hole. All was as before. Then I bicycled on into Plumstead. The shops were all open though not doing much business: the whole of the Plumstead road is a shopping street. No drunkennes nor noise. I turned back at the Riversdale Rd. Crowds were then coming from Woolwich to Plumstead, some drunk, all walking fast & disappearing into the dark streets & os of the Plumstead Road. Many more men than women, only a few children about.

I got back to the Dust Hole about ten minutes after closing time (ie 12.10). more life in the streets, but no quarrelling. women & men had just been turned out of the public houses.

The two worst places were opposite Mahoneys Lodging house in the High St & opp. the S end of Rope yard Rails & again in the narrow street which rises rather steeply out of Rodney St & is called Globe Lane.

In Rodney street itself the windows were nearly all dark except one at the first floor which was open, through which could be seen bonneted heads.

from which came the sound of a patriotic music stall song: evidently a small evening party.

In the market everyone was packing up & going off in horses & pony carts. One joint of beef which before has been 6d was now 3d lb: the last few pieces were being sold off at great reductions.

Only the poorest buying now: one woman not liking to do more than whispers into the ear of the ~~poor~~ ^{poor} salesman, the price that she was prepared to pay.

Then I went back past the barracks seeing a good number of soldiers who at only just walk turning into the block of poor & old streets off the East side of Woolwich common - all quiet here: the little general shop at the end of Manor St still open, a child buying some thing: down James St E, & up Dicey St, poor & rough; fewer people in bed, more lighted windows & open doors than in the other streets. No man but has all the appearance of a rough poor street:

Then SW to the Common & I pass the R N A to

Military streets off the Common.

Nightingales

to Shooters Hill : in a small patch of wood at the corner
of the Common Rd & Shooters Hill was a nightingale
singing loudly & being answered by another in the
Crown Woods on the S side of the Hill.

It is thanks to the execrable train service that
nightingales still sing, & pheasants ~~etc~~ still flourish
& blue bells carpet the woods within 12 miles
of St Paul's.

The S side of Shooters Hill is quite in the country
though still in London.

All Saints Church Ripon Road.

Sunday May 28th

W.H.D.

Service at All Saints Church, Ripon Road Woolwich
on Sunday morning at 11. AM.

Plain ugly church on the hill between Shooters Hill & Hermit Road drawing the better class in habitants from the neighbourhood especially those who Donaldson said did not care for the 'antics' of the man at Christchurch. Shooters Hill.

Morning Service.

About 250 present at service. Church not quite half full but looked fairly well filled. Only one soldier a corporal in uniform. Middle upper class congregation: top hats & black coats no poor or working class. E.H.F. Donaldson (who is brother of S.C. Donaldson of Hackney Wick) mission Street General of Advance at Woolwich arsenals says there is a working class congregation in the evening. Ordinary service. psalms sang - good choir of

20 voices - Litany read - Sermon preached by curate
 (Mr. Gibbons). Fair sermon half-read, half-delivered
 by heart on the special lessons of the Sunday
 after Ascension day: on the humility of true greatness,
 with Christ as an example. Mr. Gibbons is
 a young man, good looking, clean-shaven, good
 features, with a fair voice which would be good
 if he did not occasionally introduce a nasal
 twang into it. He also pronounces 'God' as tho'
 it rhymed with 'Lord'. But he had evidently
 taken pains to prepare & learn his sermon by
 heart. Mr. Morris is the Rector of All Saint.

The congregation was attentive though the sermon was
 long. Majority were women (about 5 to 1). It was
 a very fine hot morning & ordinarily the flowers
 would have blossomed freely in garden-hats &
 coloured socks, would have been the rule: but the
 weather has ^{had} ~~had~~ its heat & very many were in
 deep morning & others in half morning. There
 was little colour in the congregation. Service began
 at 11 & was finished a little after 12.30.

Sermon.

Congregation.

Dist 48 (New roads off Plumstead Common Rd: cont.
from p 205).

going E out of the S side of Plumstead Common Rd
are as

Stargor Rd. in hollow: 2nd 2nd: many poor &
windows broken: per blt.: like it though
rather better at S end is as

Palmerston Rd. 2nd: per blt.: between Stargor,
Palmerston has 2 cottages with gardens out of the
Plumstead Rd: per blt.: E & S sides

Ennis Rd.: new houses on W side: garden to large house
on E: at S end are houses on W side against
side of steep hill: 2nd to:

Admaston: new: pk: E along Upton Rd - pk: S up
Owen: new: pk: into as

Hinstock Rd.: new pk:

These roads are all 2nd: new: fairly broad:
small fronts surrounded by low wall with a fancy
iron rails at the top: small backs: 6 rooms:
let for 12/- or 13/- per week: These roads are
taking away the pk out of the older streets
in Plumstead: Out of the N side of Plumstead
Common

New roads on the hills S of
Plumstead Common Road.

are : Worlwick Rd. : new : 12^f ^{hours} psk .
St. John's Rd. : ending abruptly in a miniature
 precipice at the West end. also psk :
 Opposite is the Plumstead Common laid out in
 inferior lawn tennis courts : no one playing
 this afternoon : belongs to LCC.

General Remarks.

General Remarks.

There are 3 divisions in today's road.

1. The mixed streets : E of the Worlwick Common
2. The prk typ'd streets between Wrottesley Rd & Eglington Rd
3. The New prk streets built & building which lie S of the Plumstead Common Rd & E of Wrottesley Rd.

Each has its own poor.

No. 1. has the poorest & most in Dices, Delvan, & Ordnance Rd

No. 2. poor in Prices & Bearfield Roads

No. 3. poor in Harbor & Palmerston Roads.

Fish & drink are the prevailing causes of
 vagrancy & poverty. There is no improvement.

If any King was eminent by reason of the goodness of the times, the amount of money about, & the constant celebration of victories in S Africa.

Speaking about the earnings of the police:

The ordinary P.C starts at 24/- & rises each year for 8 yrs to 32/. Then he stops. His next rise is to Sergeant. Then to Station Sergeant. Then Inspector & the height of his ambition is to be Superintendent.

One shilling is paid to the police by portcullis for early calling.

Not much extra service money: The Theatre is the most regular employer but the job is not much liked as between 5-20 persons have to be put out for disorderly behaviour every week.

There are 70 men at the Woolwich station & not more than 10/- is their average weekly sharing of money earned by special service.

Out of a man's wages: 1/- is taken weekly from an unmarried man being 1/- for lodgings, 3/- for the pension fund, 1/- for the band, 1½/- for the orphans & widows fund.

Police earnings

Portcullis.

Extra service money.

Pawnbrokers

Clyne as special service man has to visit the pawnbrokers daily with lists of stolen goods. None in Woolwich are Jews. A great deal is put away even for so short a time as a week. The charge for any period of time up to a year is 2d in the £. The bps who pack away the clothes suffer terribly from fleas.

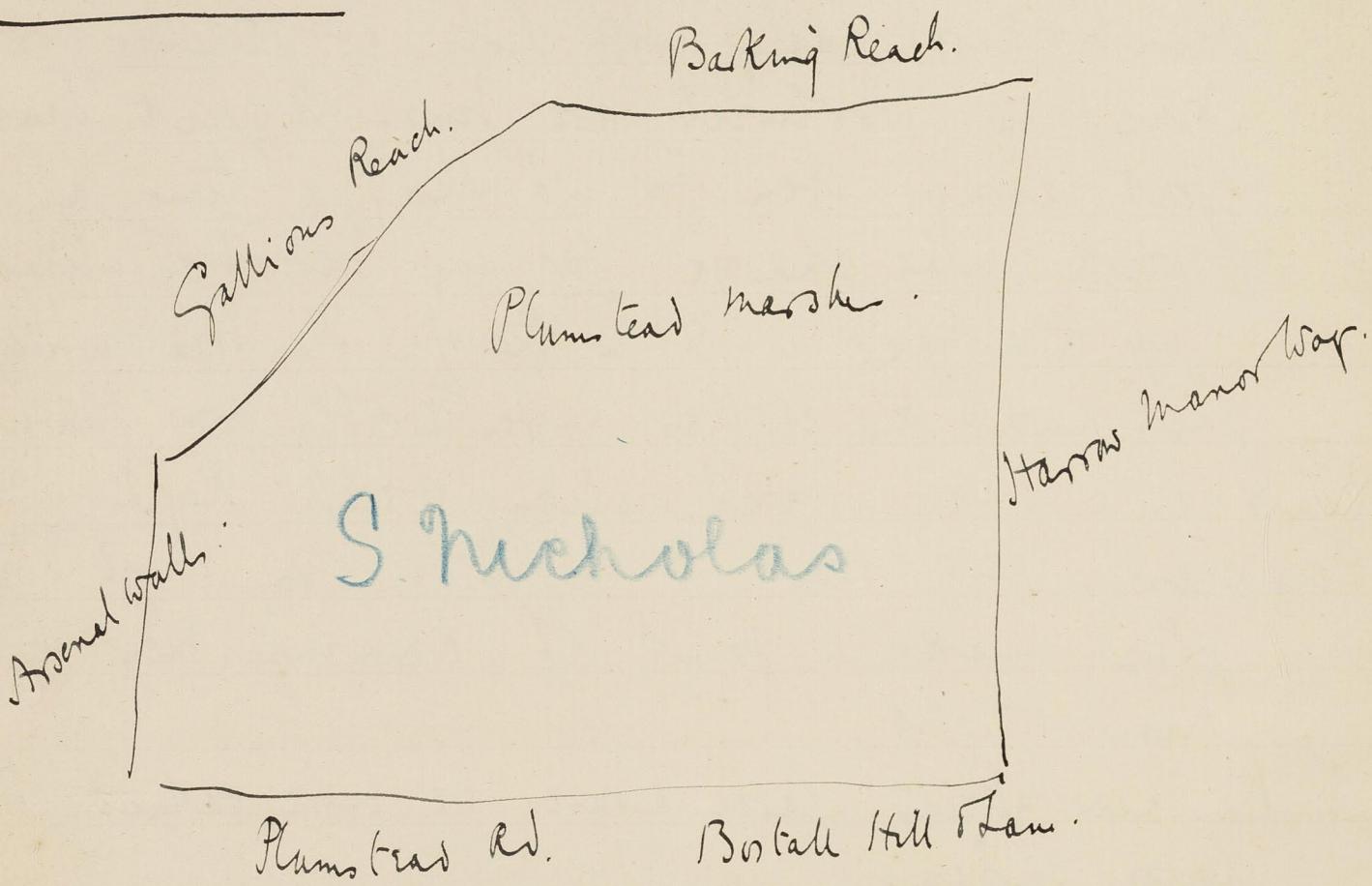
Road as a whole broad, clean & well kept. Roughness, less than it used to be. In rough streets police make a point of knowing men by name right.

In the new streets large houses are more valued than large gardens

Clean streets

Roughness.

District covered.



May 28th

After
48

237

Dist 48. 16

G.H.D.

With P.C. Cline round District bounded on the north by Gallions Reach & Barking Reach of the river Thames: on the E by Harrow Manor Way on the S by Bostall Hill Lane & Plumstead Road & on the west by the Arsenal walls being part of the parishes of S. Nicholas.

Starting at the corner of Plumstead Rd & the Arsenal walls: descending on to the flats along Griffen manor Way. Some cottages at the S.E end, walls of arsenal on W: further west are the Arsenal football grounds with a grand stand & surrounded by a wooden palings - crowded in winter. Sometimes 25,000 onlookers of a Saturday, said Cline. Boys pay 3d., men 6d. & 1/-: different gates for each price. It along road over Plumstead marshes: like the fen country: deep ditches of water on either side of the

The Pleasures of Plumstead marshes.

was way: broad green grass field divided by
pitches: looking this bottom & full of
flowers: horses turned at here: whippet racing
ground: pigeon shooting club come here:
Woolwich shopkeeper shooting club comes
on Thursdays shoots tame pigeons. Field
dry enough now but very marshy in winter.
Some thorns covered with white May flower;
the air heavy with the scent of the flowers.
at the N end is the large gun trial ground
& the rifle butts of the Arsenal. The first
unexpected boom & that of a big gun make
you jump; you look back to see a great
cloud of dust rising from the rubbish
heap into which they fire. A little further
on is the crack & bang of practise rifles as
the bullet reaches the target. The road
turns off to the south at the Cross manor way
which leads to the Southern outfall sewage
works at Cross Roads. This rd running south is
called the Harrow manor way & is one of the
boundaries of County Council London ^{area}
_{now}

Row of 3 storied houses is being built on the Cross Manoo way, unenanted, probably Governmental.

Further South there are Gipsy camping grounds with groups of ragged dirty children under tents made of old skins stretched over hurdles. No school for them! Further south near Abbey wood station 'freehold lots of this desirable building land' are to be sold & some have been bought, strips of about an acre each, & on them one-story wooden houses raised from the ground on a concrete foundation have been built.

The gardens are filled with vegetables & fruit trees: only one man has ventured on a two-story yellow brick house. It must be very damp in winter: the river is kept at high banks & the great ships seem to sail by on a level with your chin as you walk upon the road. Crossing the lines of Abbey Wood railway station: there are new 2st flk houses on the E side & older former houses & a public house on the west: pub toll: out of the W side are Dingers Cottages: one woman pays 4/- for 4 or 5 w

Gipsys.

Gardens.

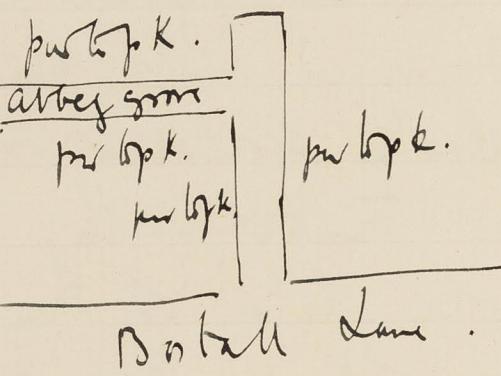
N.

E.
N.

W.

S.

S.

Bostall Lane.

has been there 7 years': It. further south the road is pk to pk: W along c
Bostall Lane: a few houses: newish: pk: out of
N side c.

Grove Rd.: 2st: pk to pk: W along c
Abbey Grove: 2st: --- its continuation to the
west is much poorer: It. bld: watched, diff
bar. The poorest are those who work in the
market garden round about, some builders labor-
ers: those next above them are Arsenal workers.
But the majority of the dwellers in abbey
wood are employed locally. The trains are so
infrequent & unpunctual that even Woolwich
workers are shy of living at abbey wood. W along
Bostall Lane. Much of land here on N side
belongs to Woolwich Cooperative Society which
grows fruit vegetables & build houses for
its members. At the corner where the lane
turns abruptly south the secretary was laying the
foundation stone of a new row of houses which are to
be let on the S side of the lane. There are now
6 cottages on the W side of the lane & behind them

are houses continuous on both sides up to Bostall Heath from Church Manory

them two farm houses, large comfortable each keeping a house servant. rd - Bostall Lane turns west at Bostall Heath & has a few houses on its N side. purple. Boiling water for picnic parties in summer. The Heath belongs to wild, hilly, birch trees, gravel soil, green. W down steep hill to west along Bostall Hill Road: older houses on S side & new on North.: pk, N into c.

Church Manory Way: new pk. W along R c.

Plumstead High St: 2st pk: N into c.

Kashgar Rd, } all new. Brookdene Rd still
Ceres Rd } building: 2 bay windows: 2 families usual.

Beners Rd, } iron rails round small front: palisaged

Brookdene Rd, strips at back: br & w: about 12/- per week: poor lkpk. Brookdene is the poorest of them. W to

Bannock Barn Rd: pk to pds: W to a block of poorer roads which have the reputation of being the worst in Plumstead: not very poor but noisy, drunken. These are ↗

Barth Rd: 2st: v drunken: 'the worst': lk. & out of town W side. Mabyn Rd: lk: Hatville Rd lk to poor

Glenoide : 66 bpoas : Marmadon : pur bll. & out of
Hartville Rd & Kentmere Rd : 66 bpoas : w to
White Hart Lane : 66 bpoas : Garsdale St. purple out
Fist ~~at~~ ^{at}ery St. : 66 bpoas Bateson St. : 66 bpoas : Spanning St.
66 bpoas : w along. Reid Haven St. : 66 ^{improves w/ Herdwick} bpoas : rat
of its w end : Hercham Rd : 2 st & 22 w. 2 & 3 fams.
pur bll.

all labourers in these streets : 2 storied yellow brick houses.
streets fairly broad : worse class than in the new streets E
of Bannockburn road. young wives : sick children
some bread but clean streets : Clyne thinks it is unusual
for the husband to bring home more than 12/- per week.

General Remarks.

Except for Bostall Woods & the High ground ^S of
Bostall Lane ^{Plains} instead High St this is not a pleasant district.
The flats which are bright in summer are damp & dreary
in winter. There is plenty of room on good gravelly
soil for new houses on either side of Bostall Lane
(whic it runs N & S) : many wd be built quickly
occupied were the train service better. Clyne said
that you expected to be 20 minutes late & often
over

40 min late in the $\frac{11}{2}$ miles journey between ~~her~~ & Chay
Coss. The trains are timed to do the journey in
20 minutes (viz A-B-C)

