

APPENDIX.

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LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in  
ENGLAND, by WILLIAM FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., D.C.L.

YEAR 1860.

SIR,

I SUBMIT to you the results of the inquiry into the diseases of the persons who died in England and Wales during the year 1860.

Several of the deaths were investigated by the coroners, a large number was returned by the qualified medical men of the country, others are given on the authority of persons in attendance or present at the death; and of 5767 no account is rendered. The latter numbers are distributed proportionally over the numbers of causes returned in the subsequent calculations.

This great inquest embraces 422,721 deaths.

I. ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

75,849 persons died of the class of epidemic, endemic, or contagious diseases; including all the maladies which, under unfavourable conditions, prevail periodically as pestilences, and were believed by the ancients to be manifestations of divine wrath.

These diseases are indeed often direct results of violations of natural laws by the communities which they infest; and, as they are to a considerable extent under control, always demand attention.

The reduced rate of mortality, which is noticed in your Report, is chiefly referable to the decline in the number of deaths from scarlatina,

TABLE (1).—DEATHS in ENGLAND AND WALES from SCARLATINA, CYNANCHE MALIGNA, and DIPHTHERIA, for each of the Years 1855 to 1860.

YEARS.	Total.	Scarlatina.	Cynanche Maligna, and Diphtheria.*	Cynanche Maligna.	Diphtheria.
1855 - -	17,314	16,929	385	199	186
1856 - -	14,160	13,557	603	374	229
1857 - -	14,229	12,646	1,583	1,273	310
1858 - -	30,317	23,711	6,606	1,770	4,836
1859 - -	29,494	19,310	10,184	597	9,587
1860 - -	14,893	9,305	5,583	376	5,212
Total - -	120,407	95,458	24,949	4,589	20,360

\* Column 4 is the total of Columns 5 and 6.

TABLE (2).—DEATHS in ENGLAND and WALES from DIPHTHERIA and CYNANCHE MALIGNA, at different AGES, in each of the six Years 1855-60.

YEARS.	ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 Years.	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85-	85 and upwards.
1855 -	385	56	52	47	45	33	233	84	17	20	8	7	8	7	1	-	-	-
1856 -	603	44	62	81	54	57	298	175	65	33	8	11	6	4	3	-	-	-
1857 -	1583	109	138	137	152	160	696	512	224	86	31	19	8	6	-	1	-	-
1858 -	6606	552	741	692	695	635	3315	1897	686	361	134	80	56	42	26	7	2	-
1859 -	10184	878	1122	1103	1116	1081	5300	2751	1091	536	213	122	69	50	37	11	4	-
1860 -	5588	494	607	538	652	578	2869	1512	578	343	87	77	48	42	18	14	-	-
Total -	24949	2133	2722	2598	2714	2544	12711	6931	2661	1379	461	316	195	151	85	33	6	-





result of diathetic disease, 3,346 of the tubercular maladies. Of cancer, &c. 6,827 died, including 14 cases of the rare disease melanosis, 80 of fungus hæmatodes, 37 of lupus, and 8 of polypus.

TABLE (6).—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH in 1860. Proportional Numbers dying from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause.

Table with columns for Class, Causes of Death, Deaths to 1,000,000 Persons living, and Proportional Number in 1,000,000 Deaths. It is organized into classes I-V and further subdivided into orders and classes.

\* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population.

Phthisis, the most fatal of all the diseases which afflict humanity, destroyed 51,024 lives; 2,599 in 1000 living, and more than 12 per cent. of the deaths. 520 of these deaths were by hæmoptysis (335 males, 185 females), and 15 by pneumo-thorax, that is by perforation of the membrane covering the lungs.

III. LOCAL DISEASES.

We come now to inflammation and its consequences, as well as other affections of particular organs. The class includes 171,037 deaths; or 41 per cent. of the total number.

The deaths by apoplexy and paralysis increased in the year; so did deaths by diseases of the heart. Bronchitis prevailed and was fatal to the

TABLE (7).—ENGLAND. CAUSES OF DEATH in the Year 1860, arranged in the order of Mortality.

Table with columns for Causes of Death, Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1860, Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from All Causes, and Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1860. It lists various causes like Phthisis, Typhus, Cholera, etc.

unusual number of 32,347, pneumonia to 25,264 persons. Thus, 68,408 persons died by diseases of the respiratory organs, or 8555 in excess of the deaths by that order of diseases in the previous year. Joint diseases were fatal to more than the average number of people.

#### IV. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

70,311 deaths were referred to the four orders of this class; and 28,442 were specifically said to be by old age. That is, less than 7 per cent. of the total deaths were so classed.

The deaths by child-birth were 3173, including 987 by metria (child-birth fever); so, as will be seen by the annexed Table, 46 mothers died to 10,000 children born.

#### V. VIOLENT DEATHS.

The violent deaths amounted to 14,775; so 7.53 in 10,000 of the people die by violence, or 1 in 1328 living thus terminates his existence; and 35 deaths in 1000, or 1 in 28 is a violent death. 10 were executions, 377 were returned as homicides by coroners juries, 1365 were suicides, and 12,991 were deaths by accident or negligence; 32 violent deaths were not classified. Of the accidental deaths 5417 were deaths by fractures and contusions; and the deaths (3166) by fire exceeded the deaths by water returned (2264); but if we add a due proportion of British subjects drowned abroad, and not registered, the deaths by water will probably exceed those by fire.

The murders and manslaughters are still imperfectly returned. Suicide is most frequently committed by hanging; but many of the suicides by drowning are undoubtedly classed under accidental death, from the want of information. The suicides ascertained are 7 in 100,000 of the population; 1 in 14,286.

#### MALES AND FEMALES.

The difference in the liability of the two sexes to diseases is due in some cases to structure, in others to occupation, in others to dress, in others to passion, and in others to causes which are at present inappreciable.

The zymotic deaths are in the aggregate nearly equal in males and females; diphtheria, whooping-cough, and metria destroying most females; small-pox, croup, carbuncle, diarrhoea, ague, and rheumatism most males. Metria is the consequence of child-bearing; and males are probably

TABLE (8).—DEATHS OF WOMEN IN CHILDBIRTH in the Fourteen Years 1847-60.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths from			Deaths of Mothers to 10,000 Children born alive.
	Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.	
1847 - - -	3226	784	2442	60
1848 - - -	3445	1365	2080	61
1849 - - -	3339	1165	2174	58
1850 - - -	3252	1113	2139	55
1851 - - -	3290	1009	2281	53
1852 - - -	3247	972	2275	52
1853 - - -	3063	795	2268	50
1854 - - -	3009	954	2055	47
1855 - - -	2979	1079	1900	47
1856 - - -	2888	1067	1821	44
1857 - - -	2787	886	1951	42
1858 - - -	3131	1068	2063	48
1859 - - -	3496	1238	2258	51
1860 - - -	3173	987	2186	46
14 years 1847-60 -	44,325	14,432	29,893	51

more exposed than females to the poisons of ague and rheumatism, but it is difficult to assign any reason for the fact that while 3769 boys under 5 years of age died of whooping-cough, 4436 girls died of the same disease at the same ages.

Syphilis is equally fatal to males (543) and to females (524). If we take adults of 15 and upwards, 154 deaths of females are from this cause, and 87 deaths of males; but the 178 deaths of males—there having been no deaths of females from stricture of the urethra, a common consequence of gonorrhoea—more than redress the inequality.

The 3 deaths of males from hydrophobia, and 4 from glanders, may be traced to the greater exposure of males to their causes.

Of gout 212 men and 56 women die. Gout is not always the consequence of over-feeding; but the excesses in eating and drinking of men at public dinners, and elsewhere, sufficiently account for this excess of mortality by gout, representing a still greater excess of sufferings from the same malady. Delirium tremens killed 407 men, 50 women; intemperance 212 men and 106 women; and this is quite in conformity with what is shown above on the comparative temperance of English women.

Women have a greater disposition to dropsy than men; and while 2100 men died of cancer, 4727 women died of this disease. The frequent seat of the disease in the uterus and in the breasts explains the difference.

Women are also more subject to consumption than men. Table (9) shows the deaths at several ages.

The excess of the deaths of young girls of the age 15-20 is 1142 annually. These sad deaths may be partly the result of organization; but many of them are also partly referable to tight-lacing, to thin shoes, to close rooms, and to the want of exercise in the open air. Young women of 20-40 are also exposed to the same causes, and to others incidental to their condition.

Scrofula, tabes mesenterica, hydrocephalus, cephalitis, convulsions, and epilepsy, or the acute diseases of the brain generally, are the most fatal to males; but chorea (St. Vitus's dance) killed 26 males, 40 females.

Aneurism was fatal to 265 males, 103 females. The large arteries, weakened by deposits, are sometimes ruptured by violent exertions, which men make more frequently than women. Asthma, emphysema, strictly from enlarged or ruptured air-cells, is also more fatal to males than to females. The greater frequency of pneumonia and bronchitis in male than in female children under five years of age is one of the causes of the excess in the mortality of boys; but it cannot at present be explained by differences of structure; neither can the excess in the deaths of males by pneumonia at more advanced ages. The men are, however, more exposed than women to cold weather.

The diseases of the digestive organs, and notably peritonitis and ascites, are the most fatal to women. The peritonitis of the registers is probably in many cases the result of child-bearing, under which it should properly be returned.

TABLE (9).—DEATHS FROM PHTHISIS, in the Year 1860, of MALES and FEMALES of the Ages 15-55.

	AGES.				
	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-55
Men - - -	2158	3380	5555	4498	3113
Women - - -	3300	4057	7065	4824	2687
Excess of Women	1142	677	1510	326	-426



[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report, the numbers running consecutively from 1 to 623.\* In forming the alphabetical arrangement the principle is adopted of placing compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and *not* under A, as Ashford, East.]

- |                          |                         |                          |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Aberayron, 596.          | Beverley, 518.          | Canterbury, 65.          |
| Abergavenny, 578.        | Bicester, 159.          | Cardiff, 581.            |
| Aberystwith, 597.        | Bideford, 297.          | Cardigan, 593.           |
| Abingdon, 123.           | Biggleswade, 180.       | Carlisle, 568.           |
| Alcester, 405.           | Billericay, 199.        | Carmarthen, 589.         |
| Alderbury, 263.          | Billesdon, 410.         | Carnarvon, 620.          |
| Alnwick, 559.            | Bingham, 443.           | Castle Ward, 554.        |
| Alresford, 113.          | Birmingham, 394.        | Catherington, 111.       |
| Alston, 564.             | Bishop Stortford, 139.  | Caxton, 185.             |
| Alton, 114.              | Blaby, 411.             | Chapel-en-le-Frith, 450. |
| Altrincham, 454.         | Blackburn, 480.         | Chard, 318.              |
| Alverstone, 97.          | Blandford, 270.         | Cheadle, 373.            |
| Amersham, 148.           | Blean, 66.              | Chelmsford, 200.         |
| Amesbury, 262.           | Blofield, 237.          | Chelsea, 2.              |
| Amphill, 181.            | Blything, 225.          | Cheltenham, 344.         |
| Andover, 118.            | Bodmin, 304.            | Chepstow, 576.           |
| Anglesey, 623.           | Bolton, 468.            | Chertsey, 38.            |
| Ashborne, 447.           | Bootle, 572.            | Chesterfield, 448.       |
| Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 414.  | Bosmere, 220.           | Chester-le-Street, 548.  |
| Ashton-under-Lyne, 474.  | Boston, 425.            | Chesterton, 186.         |
| Askrigg, 537.            | Bourn, 422.             | Chichester, 92.          |
| Aston, 395.              | Brackley, 164.          | Chippingham, 253.        |
| Atcham, 359.             | Bradfield, 126.         | Chipping Norton, 162.    |
| Atherstone, 397.         | Bradford (Wilts.), 258. | Chipping Sodbury, 331.   |
| Auckland, 542.           | Bradford (York.), 499.  | Chorley, 481.            |
| Axbridge, 324.           | Braintree, 208.         | Chorlton, 471.           |
| Axminster, 279.          | Brampton, 566.          | Christchurch, 101.       |
| Aylesbury, 151.          | Brecknock, 600.         | Church Stretton, 354.    |
| Aylsham, 232.            | Brentford, 134.         | Cirencester, 340.        |
|                          | Bridge, 64.             | Cleobury Mortimer, 355.  |
|                          | Bridgend, 583.          | Clerkenwell, 15.         |
| Bakewell, 449.           | Bridgnorth, 356.        | Clifton, 330.            |
| Bala, 616.               | Bridgwater, 316.        | Clitheroe, 479.          |
| Banbury, 163.            | Bridlington, 524.       | Clun, 353.               |
| Bangor, 621.             | Bridport, 278.          | Clutton, 325.            |
| Barnet, 136.             | Brighton, 85.           | Cockermouth, 570.        |
| Barnsley, 505.           | Bristol, 329.           | Colchester, 204.         |
| Barnstaple, 295.         | Brixworth, 170.         | Congleton, 457.          |
| Barrow-on-Soar, 416.     | Bromley, 49.            | Conway, 622.             |
| Barton-upon-Irwell, 470. | Bromsgrove, 392.        | Cookham, 129.            |
| Basford, 438.            | Bromyard, 350.          | Corwen, 615.             |
| Basingstoke, 116.        | Buckingham, 154.        | Cosford, 213.            |
| Bath, 326.               | Builth, 599.            | Coventry, 400.           |
| Battle, 77.              | Burnley, 478.           | Cranbrook, 60.           |
| Beaminstor, 277.         | Burton-upon-Trent, 375. | Crediton, 292.           |
| Bedale, 535.             | Bury, 469.              | Crickhowell, 601.        |
| Bedford, 179.            | Bury St. Edmunds, 215.  | Cricklade, 251.          |
| Bedminster, 328.         |                         | Croydon, 46.             |
| Belford, 560.            |                         | Cuckfield, 83.           |
| Bellingham, 557.         |                         |                          |
| Belper, 446.             | Caistor, 432.           |                          |
| Berkhamstead, 147.       | Calne, 254.             | Darlington, 540.         |
| Bermondsey, 28.          | Camberwell, 33.         | Dartford, 50.            |
| Berwick, 561.            | Cambridge, 187.         | Daventry, 169.           |
| Bethnal Green, 21.       | Camelford, 300.         |                          |

\* Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring, in the "Abstract of Marriages," to the District numbered 596 (see page 24); and in like manner the number of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the appropriate Tables.

- Depwade, 239.  
Derby, 445.  
Devizes, 256.  
Dewsbury, 502.  
Docking, 244.  
Dolgelly, 617.  
Doncaster, 510.  
Dorchester, 275.  
Dorking, 43.  
Dover, 72.  
Downham, 247.  
Driffeld, 523.  
Droitwich, 391.  
Droxford, 110.  
Dudley, 382.  
Dulverton, 313 *b*.  
Dunmow, 209.  
Durham, 545.  
Dursley, 333.
- Easington, 546.  
Easingwold, 527.  
East Ashford, 63.  
Eastbourne, 78.  
East Grinstead, 82.  
Easthampstead, 130.  
East London, 17.  
East Retford, 435.  
Eastry, 71.  
East Stonehouse, 288.  
East Ward, 573.  
Ecclesall Bierlow, 507.  
Edmonton, 137.  
Elham, 73.  
Ellesmere, 362.  
Ely, 190.  
Epping, 195.  
Epsom, 37.  
Erpingham, 231.  
Eton, 149.  
Evesham, 389.  
Exeter, 282.
- Falmouth, 308.  
Fareham, 98.  
Faringdon, 122.  
Farnborough, 41.  
Farnham, 40.  
Faversham, 67.  
Festiniog, 618.  
Flegg, 229.  
Foleshill, 399.  
Fordingbridge, 103.  
Forehoe, 235.  
Freebridge Lynn, 245.  
Frome, 321.  
Fylde, 483.
- Gainsborough, 434.  
Garstang, 484.  
Gateshead, 551.  
Glanford Brigg, 433.  
Glendale, 562.  
Gloucester, 336.  
Godstone, 45.  
Goole, 512.  
Gower, 585 *b*.  
Grantham, 427.  
Gravesend, 51.  
Great Boughton (Chester), 459.
- Great Ouseburn, 492 *a*.  
Greenwich, 35.  
Guildford, 39.  
Guilford, 240.  
Guisbrough, 532.
- Hackney, 11.  
Hailsham, 79.  
Halifax, 498.  
Halstead, 207.  
Haltwhistle, 556.  
Hambleton, 42.  
Hampstead, 8.  
Hardingstone, 167.  
Hartismere, 218.  
Hartlepool, 541 *b*.  
Hartley Wintney, 115.  
Haslingden, 477.  
Hastings, 76.  
Hatfield, 143.  
Havant, 95.  
Haverfordwest, 592.  
Hay, 602.  
Hayfield, 451.  
Headington, 157.  
Helmsley, 529.  
Helston, 309.  
Hemel Hempstead, 146.  
Hemsworth, 504 *b*.  
Hendon, 135.  
Henley, 155.  
Henstead, 236.  
Hereford, 348.  
Hertford, 142.  
Hexham, 555.  
Highworth, 250.  
Hinckley, 412.  
Hitchin, 141.  
Holbeach, 424.  
Holborn, 14.  
Hollingbourn, 59.  
Holsworthy, 298.  
Holywell, 610.  
Honiton, 280.  
Hoo, 53.  
Horncastle, 429.  
Horsham, 87.  
Houghton-le-Spring, 547.  
Howden, 517.  
Hoxne, 219.  
Huddersfield, 497.  
Hull, 520.  
Hungerford, 121.  
Hunslet, 500.  
Huntingdon, 176.
- Ipswich, 222.  
Isle of Wight, 99.  
Islington, 10.
- Keighley, 494.  
Kendal, 575.  
Kensington, 1.  
Kettering, 172.  
Keynsham, 327.  
Kidderminster, 384.  
Kingsbridge, 285.  
Kingsclere, 119.  
Kings Lynn, 246.  
Kings Norton, 393.
- Kingston, 47.  
Knaresborough, 492 *b*.  
Knighton, 604.
- Lambeth, 31.  
Lampeter, 595.  
Lancaster, 485.  
Langport, 317.  
Launceston, 301.  
Ledbury, 346.  
Leeds, 501.  
Leek, 372.  
Leicester, 417.  
Leigh, 467.  
Leighton Buzzard, 183.  
Leominster, 351.  
Lewes, 84.  
Lewisham, 36.  
Lexden, 205.  
Leyburn, 536.  
Lichfield, 377.  
Lincoln, 428.  
Linton, 188.  
Liskeard, 303.  
Liverpool, 461.  
Llandilofawr, 588.  
Llandoverly, 587.  
Llanelly, 586.  
Llanfyllin, 609.  
Llanrwst, 614.  
Loddon, 238.  
London City, 19.  
Longtown, 567.  
Loughborough, 415.  
Louth, 431.  
Ludlow, 352.  
Luton, 184.  
Lutterworth, 408.  
Lymington, 100.
- Macclesfield, 453.  
Machynlleth, 606.  
Madeley, 358.  
Maidstone, 58.  
Maldon, 202.  
Malling, 55.  
Malmsbury, 252.  
Malton, 526.  
Manchester, 473.  
Mansfield, 437.  
Market Bosworth, 413.  
Market Drayton, 364.  
Market Harborough, 409.  
Marlborough, 255.  
Martley, 386.  
Marylebone, 7.  
Medway, 54.  
Melksham, 257.  
Melton Mowbray, 418.  
Mere, 267.  
Meriden, 396.  
Merthyr Tydfil, 582.  
Midhurst, 93.  
Mildenhall, 216.  
Mile End Old Town, 24 *b*.  
Milton, 68.  
Mitford, 242.  
Monmouth, 577.  
Montgomery, 608.  
Morpeth, 558.  
Mutford, 227.

- Nantwich, 458.  
Narberth, 590.  
Neath, 584.  
Newark, 442.  
Newbury, 120.  
Newcastle-in-Emlyn, 594.  
Newcastle-under-Lyme, 369.  
Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 552.  
Newent, 335.  
New Forest, 104.  
Newington, 30.  
Newmarket, 189.  
Newport (Monmouth), 580.  
Newport (Salop), 366.  
Newport Pagnell, 153.  
Newton Abbot, 283.  
Newtown, 607.  
Northallerton, 534.  
Northampton, 168.  
North Aylesford, 52.  
Northleach, 341.  
Northwich, 456.  
North Witchford, 191.  
Norwich, 234.  
Nottingham, 440.  
Nuneaton, 398.
- Oakham, 419.  
Okehampton, 291.  
Oldham, 475.  
Ongar, 196.  
Ormskirk, 464.  
Orsett, 198.  
Oswestry, 361.  
Otley, 493.  
Oundle, 174.  
Oxford, 158.
- Pancras, 9.  
Pateley Bridge, 490.  
Patrinton, 521.  
Pembroke, 591.  
Penkridge, 378.  
Penrith, 565.  
Penzance, 311.  
Pershore, 390.  
Peterborough, 175.  
Petersfield, 112.  
Petworth, 88.  
Pewsey, 261.  
Pickering, 530.  
Plomesgate, 224.  
Plymouth, 287.  
Plympton St. Mary, 286.  
Pocklington, 516.  
Pontefract, 504 *a*.  
Pontypool, 579.  
Poole, 272.  
Poplar, 25.  
Portsea Island, 96.  
Potterspurty, 166.  
Prescot, 463.  
Presteigne, 603.  
Preston, 482.  
Pwllheli, 619.
- Radford, 439.  
Reading, 127.  
Redruth, 310.
- Reeth, 538.  
Reigate, 44.  
Rhayader, 605.  
Richmond (Surrey), 48.  
Richmond (York.), 539.  
Ringwood, 102.  
Ripon, 491.  
Risbridge, 211.  
Rochdale, 476.  
Rochford, 201.  
Romford, 197.  
Romney Marsh, 74.  
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Rothbury, 563.  
Rotherham, 509.  
Rotherhithe, 34.  
Royston, 140.  
Rugby, 401.  
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Ruthin, 612.  
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- Saddleworth, 496.  
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St. Faiths, 233.  
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St. Ives, 177.  
St. James Westminster, 6.  
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St. Martin-in-the-Fields, 5.  
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St. Olave, 27.  
St. Saviour, 26.  
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Sheppey, 69.  
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Sherborne, 276.  
Shiffnal, 357.  
Shipston-on-Stour, 406.  
Shoreditch, 20.  
Shrewsbury, 360.  
Skipton, 489.  
Skirlaugh, 522.  
Sleaford, 426.  
Solihull, 402.  
Southam, 407.  
Southampton, 105.  
South Molton, 294.
- South Shields, 550.  
South Stoneham, 106.  
Southwell, 441.  
Spalding, 423.  
Spilsby, 430.  
Stafford, 367.  
Staines, 132.  
Stamford, 421.  
Stepney, 24 *a*.  
Steyning, 86.  
Stockbridge, 108.  
Stockport, 452.  
Stockton, 541 *a*.  
Stoke Damerel, 289.  
Stokesley, 533.  
Stoke-upon-Trent, 371.  
Stone, 368.  
Stourbridge, 383.  
Stow, 217.  
Stow-on-the-Wold, 342.  
Strand, 13.  
Stratford-on-Avon, 404.  
Stratton, 299.  
Stroud, 338.  
Sturminster, 269.  
Sudbury, 212.  
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