

CENSUS

OF THE

COLONY OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE,

1875.

PART IX.—LAND, CROPS, LIVE-STOCK, PASTORAL PRODUCTS,
AGRICULTURAL MACHINES, AND INDUSTRIES
CONNECTED WITH AGRICULTURE.

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The Areas in these Tables are given in Colonial Measure. The Morgen is equal to 2.11654 English Acres, and 600 Roods = 1 Morgen.

CENSUS TABLES, 1875.

PART IX.—LAND, CROPS, LIVE-STOCK, PASTORAL PRODUCTS, AGRICULTURAL MACHINES, AND INDUSTRIES CONNECTED WITH AGRICULTURE.

LAND AND CROPS.

TABLE I.—Shewing the Total Area of Holdings, the Area of Land under Cultivation for different Crops, and the Proportions of Cultivated Area to the Area of Holdings, and of Areas of Cultivation of different Crops to the Area of Cultivation according to the Censuses of March 1865 and March 1875.

CENSUS PERIODS.	AREA IN MORGEN.													NUMBER OF VINES.	
	TOTAL AREAS		LAND UNDER CULTIVATION										NUMBER OF THE MORGEN.		
	Of Holdings.	Of Land under Cultivation.	For Wheat.	For Barley.	For Rye.	For Oats.	For Maize and Millet.	For Peas, Beans, and Pulse.	For Potatoes.	For Orchards, Gardens, and Orangeries.	For Tobacco.	For Cotton.			For Vineyards.
March 1865	..	20,464,602	217,692	95,560	16,333	11,496	47,063	23,683	4,150	6,069	4,762	933	..	7,643	55,300,025
March 1875	..	39,947,734	274,413	88,985	13,786	20,284	54,169	62,037	3,837	4,258	7,028	1,243	121	8,588	69,919,215

CENSUS PERIODS.	PROPORTIONS TO TOTAL AREA OF CULTIVATION OF AREAS UNDER CULTIVATION												
	PROPORTIONS OF CULTIVATED AREA TO TOTAL AREA OF HOLDINGS.		PROPORTIONS TO TOTAL AREA OF CULTIVATION OF AREAS UNDER CULTIVATION										NUMBER OF THE MORGEN.
	For Wheat.	For Barley.	For Rye.	For Oats.	For Maize and Millet.	For Peas, Beans, and Pulse.	For Potatoes.	For Orchards, Gardens, and Orangeries.	For Tobacco.	For Cotton.	For Vineyards.		
March 1865	..	1.06	7.50	5.28	21.62	10.88	1.90	2.79	2.19	0.43	..	3.51	7.235
March 1875	..	0.69	5.22	7.67	20.50	23.47	1.45	1.61	2.66	0.47	0.04	3.25	8.140

Proportions of Cultivated Area to Area of Holdings, and of Areas of Cultivation of different Crops to the Total Area under Cultivation.

These Proportions are calculated upon the Actual Total of the different Crop Areas not upon the Total given in the preceding Table, which is considerably greater, owing to the large quantity of land which was returned as "Cultivated" without any specification of the Crops for which it was cultivated.

Land Holdings.

TABLE II.—Shewing the Area of Land Holdings in 1865 and the Number, Description and Area of Holdings in 1875, in each Division of the Colony.

DIVISIONS.	HOLDINGS, MARCH 1865.	HOLDINGS, MARCH 1875.		QUITRENT.		LEASES. (Act 19 of 1864).		LEASES. (Other).		OUTSPANS.		FREEHOLD.		AREA OF DIVISION.
	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	
The Cape	92,161	541	110,253	501	96,863	34	13,267	..	..	2	2	4	121	722
Stellenbosch	61,022	411	61,147	238	52,307	4	2,602	..	..	..	..	169	6,238	503
Paarl	64,374	395	102,276	363	91,174	13	11,016	..	..	1	1	18	85	627
Malmesbury	490,051	465	662,849	415	587,471	12	4,901	1	100	..	..	37	70,377	2,808
Piquetberg	348,210	181	505,895	161	472,803	15	29,817	2	901	..	..	3	2,374	1,854
Clanwilliam	566,420	393	1,434,832	207	931,256	68	164,064	111	333,000	..	..	7	6,512	5,474
Namaqualand	1,149,456	203	1,642,762	149	1,475,923	9	56,226	45	110,613	..	..	..	..	20,635
Calvinia	575,190	332	1,318,146	231	1,217,423	34	99,433	..	..	..	..	67	1,290	26,083
Tulbagh	329,412	322	1,003,528	174	408,712	106	474,816	42	120,000	..	..	..	..	4,976
Worcester	515,172	273	998,944	165	700,669	55	151,271	49	147,000	4	4	..	..	6,531
Fraserburg	1,826,317	515	4,463,676	221	1,685,000	171	1,278,016	122	1,500,000	..	..	1	660	23,149
Victoria West	1,508,802	378	3,735,980	237	2,249,480	106	1,186,500	35	300,000	..	..	..	..	15,815
Beaufort West	1,135,700	365	2,205,548	252	1,720,279	111	483,977	2	1,292	..	..	..	..	8,536
Prince Albert	961,329	222	1,455,553	159	1,188,613	52	25,940	11	11,000	..	..	..	..	3,981
Caledon	336,960	381	486,722	267	436,064	100	45,460	14	5,198	..	..	..	..	1,519
Bredasdorp	220,566	172	262,169	159	249,423	13	12,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,697
Robertson	229,672	221	406,383	148	291,032	43	84,117	25	30,000	..	..	5	1,234	1,089
Swellendam	456,166	420	768,038	370	708,257	16	21,843	6	8,200	..	..	28	29,738	2,954
Riversdale	430,332	292	642,718	261	606,228	3	2,504	28	33,986	..	..	..	..	2,462
Mossel Bay	51,936	330	185,719	90	161,805	9	6,975	3	4,386	..	..	228	12,553	859
George	237,329	203	376,168	154	311,476	2	3,233	24	24,350	..	..	23	37,109	2,577
Oudtshoorn	190,811	160	393,657	156	385,190	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8,467	1,781
Knysna	44,718	80	76,751	47	49,775	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	26,976	524
Humansdorp	198,103	233	372,270	158	264,379	71	99,414	..	..	..	..	4	8,477	2,430
Uitenhage	514,912	652	1,618,642	364	836,038	174	561,359	49	138,370	19	19	46	82,856	6,233

CENSUS OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, 1875.

TABLE II.—LAND HOLDINGS.—Shewing the Area of Land Holdings in 1865 and the Number, Description and Area of Holdings in 1875 in each Division of the Colony—continued.

DIVISIONS.	HOLDINGS, MARCH 1865.	HOLDINGS, MARCH 1875.		QUITRENT.		LEASES. (Act 19 of 1864).		LEASES. (Other).		OUTSPANS.		FREEHOLD.		AREA OF DIVISION.
	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	Number of Holdings.	Area of Holdings in Morgen.	
Port Elizabeth	23,277	88	41,135	39	35,993	1	566	..	..	1	1	47	4,575	251
Alexandria	191,394	138	229,994	109	186,083	..	..	17	34,717	..	..	7	9,194	1,519
Albany	387,889	256	436,636	221	392,128	35	44,508	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,833
Bathurst	105,260	457	155,232	99	93,385	29	6,429	9	11,129	..	..	320	44,289	670
Peddie	73,834	672	91,511	232	77,136	19	12,633	4	5	..	..	417	1,737	497
Victoria East	46,602	62	47,985	54	43,142	4	4,839	3	3	1	1	..	..	576
Stockenstrom	5,105	485	9,409	378	4,324	68	5,950	..	..	..	..	39	35	240
Fort Beaufort	5,518	204	234,373	176	206,287	19	15,554	..	..	4	4	5	12,528	733
Bedford	266,794	406	364,993	174	333,655	20	20,074	3	2,223	..	..	209	9,041	1,550
Somerset East	713,526	371	913,986	316	787,815	29	75,216	..	..	5	5	21	50,950	3,876
Cradock	897,267	486	2,156,846	410	2,051,070	41	60,174	35	45,602	..	..	..	..	3,247
Middelburg	439,552	177	703,378	169	684,863	2	9,704	2	3,600	..	..	4	5,211	2,252
Graaff-Reinet	888,315	443	1,274,788	388	1,063,014	55	211,774	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,792
Murraysburg	312,982	110	175,731	105	171,750	3	2,500	..	..	1	1	1	1,480	2,200
Richmond	241,154	243	1,541,573	220	1,408,506	22	126,955	..	..	..	..	1	6,112	4,463
Hope Town	387,344	305	1,561,052	182	925,363	123	635,689	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,154
Colesberg	1,193,431	272	1,305,622	234	1,171,347	38	134,275	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,762
Albert	1,006,768	291	959,196	286	953,711	1	942	..	..	2	2	2	4,541	3,834
Aliwal North	511,316	188	527,696	188	527,696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,263
Wodehouse .. .. .	..	440	776,628	314	603,582	111	170,983	15	2,063	..	..	..	..	2,849
Queen's Town	232,156	463	728,946	338	604,923	82	122,366	41	57	..	..	2	1,600	3,604
King William's Town .. .. .	..	1,031	170,157	164	142,265	182	8,206	128	3,802	..	..	557	15,884	1,781
East London .. .. .	..	443	250,241	323	168,504	117	79,877	3	1,860	..	..	..	..	1,225
Total	20,464,602	16,166	39,947,734	10,766	29,814,182	2,222	6,797,811	829	2,873,457	40	40	2,309	462,244	199,950

LAND AND PRODUCTION.

Land under

TABLE III.—Shewing the Areas under Cultivation of different Crops in each

DIVISIONS.	LAND UNDER											
	TOTAL EXTENT CULTIVATED.				FOR WHEAT.				FOR BARLEY.			
	1865.		1875.		1865.		1875.		1865.		1875.	
	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.
The Cape	11,545	75	12,631	280	5,178	..	4,274	50	559	300	660	150
Stellenbosch	5,441	300	5,913	320	1,046	300	1,467	400	156	300	256	500
Paarl	5,583	545	10,537	562	1,562	50	2,637	450	55	150	86	475
Malmesbury	35,942	..	57,014	..	21,128	300	26,137	..	1,227	225	2,081	300
Piquetberg	11,311	150	9,556	150	7,593	300	4,861	450	691	300	387	300
Clanwilliam	4,146	338	5,546	100	2,031	100	2,514	..	171	..	225	225
Namaqualand	5,125	203	7,366	162	3,315	200	4,707	150	284	..	311	500
Calvinia	2,031	590	1,820	320	1,015	360	626	75	237	240	164	125
Tulbagh	5,519	..	5,627	559	2,541	525	2,260	337	455	210	393	350
Worcester	5,163	316	3,771	552	1,575	483	991	220	619	400	423	100
Fraserburg	874	380	928	575	503	20	350	325	179	500	120	..
Victoria West	770	25	2,595	400	496	300	1,577	150	124	300	608	450
Beaufort West	1,282	300	720	50	665	..	249	175	334	300	123	287
Prince Albert	2,253	150	1,345	150	1,178	150	455	150	278	450	178	150
Caledon	9,848	391	5,543	450	5,228	46	3,165	375	979	333	435	150
Bredasdorp	2,272	562	2,836	290	1,137	300	997	100	336	300	410	450
Robertson	5,487	37	3,259	453	2,411	300	870	175	739	500	365	412
Swellendam	8,389	150	3,174	587	3,370	..	1,135	37	2,200	150	667	62
Riversdale	3,909	593	3,778	475	1,451	37	1,290	75	424	346	562	450
Mossel Bay	3,463	150	1,934	75	1,806	300	761	300	767	..	368	300
George	6,402	450	4,475	575	3,615	300	1,610	100	934	300	485	370
Oudtshoorn	6,886	250	9,414	331	3,700	375	2,600	162	328	300	481	262
Knysna	691	207	343	300	263	325	58	150	105	550	38	150
Humansdorp	3,693	423	2,431	300	1,699	512	931	..	385	307	208	..
Uitenhage	4,319	450	4,370	575	1,440	300	1,212	412	369	300	193	50
Port Elizabeth	1,176	300	3,985	450	53	300	55	300	32	300	40	150
Alexandria	6,203	67	4,691	350	2,036	300	1,494	150	170	135	291	150
Albany	1,497	75	1,886	..	188	150	319	300	107	350	76	300
Bathurst	5,251	244	3,658	350	849	300	1,082	300	384	..	169	450
Peddie	7,468	460	6,603	175	508	200	697	525	283	350	206	450
Victoria East	1,095	250	2,624	150	207	350	368	..	55	450	11	300
Stockenstrom	2,388	125	2,219	150	932	225	834	150	227	375	59	450
Fort Beaufort	5,106	278	4,942	150	837	400	749	300	119	450	49	450
Bedford	2,573	225	2,180	375	888	50	843	300	73	500	57	..
Somerset East	1,430	150	2,496	350	733	525	901	450	41	375	129	525
Cradock	2,300	315	2,985	225	1,114	425	833	150	206	400	164	150
Middelburg	2,237	150	1,174	300	1,426	..	527	300	214	525	166	..
Graaff-Reinet	3,179	259	4,937	550	1,424	50	1,683	225	206	414	565	50
Murraysburg	770	172	551	..	344	325	206	150	154	350	117	450
Richmond	1,246	310	825	150	600	..	295	300	279	375	181	150
Hope Town	78	225	244	..	35	300	142	150	3	75	44	150
Colesberg	1,172	330	1,971	525	522	450	736	75	143	550	286	225
Albert	4,083	450	2,205	150	2,836	450	1,081	237	285	150	117	450
Aliwal North	8,143	465	1,589	166	1,316	60	658	116	129	66	33	10
Wodehouse .. .. .	..	..	10,581	162	..	..	1,956	300	..	..	477	325
Queen's Town	7,933	281	17,951	450	2,748	50	3,557	150	265	450	175	150
King William's Town .. .. .	..	..	23,633	150	..	..	1,793	300	..	..	177	..
East London .. .. .	..	..	3,532	450	..	..	425	150	..	..	50	300
	217,691	466	274,412	589	95,559	593	88,984	596	16,332	501	13,786	203

There were also returned as under Cultivation for Cotton 2 Morgen of

Cultivation.

Division of the Colony, according to the Censuses of March 1865 and March 1875.

DIVISIONS.	CULTIVATION.											
	FOR RYE.				FOR OATS.				FOR MAIZE AND MILLET.			
	1865.		1875.		1865.		1875.		1865.		1875.	
	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.
The Cape	362	75	331	500	3,974	150	3,357	550	22	150	87	450
Stellenbosch	193	..	281	350	1,370	..	1,409	500	157	150	89	225
Paarl	229	550	443	300	1,019	450	3,222	100	84	300	17	75
Malmesbury	3,473	300	11,877	..	9,258	525	16,174	..	68	..	112	..
Piquetberg	1,579	300	2,156	150	1,204	450	1,673	..	40	300	52	..
Clanwilliam	1,124	500	1,761	120	342	225	474	275	56	112	115	495
Namaqualand	767	75	1,062	200	720	450	1,193	475	..	150	..	..
Calvinia	277	525	202	20	465	215	260	125	1	475	6	333
Tulbagh	586	90	778	25	1,142	150	1,111	391	51	400	28	510
Worcester	578	300	325	500	409	283	315	50	76	200	104	187
Fraserburg	69	..	46	525	41	150	63	450	..	545	1	225
Victoria West	1	300	9	375	70	425	188	150	13	175	84	150
Beaufort West	16	300	15	12	170	150	185	575	8	150	32	450
Prince Albert	41	300	30	300	311	..	214	150	29	300	78	150
Caledon	155	566	156	225	2,668	40	1,192	75	109	235	115	375
Bredasdorp	16	450	97	525	649	75	1,196	50	20	319	22	258
Robertson	285	300	183	25	313	250	185	75	106	300	48	570
Swellendam	219	300	94	225	2,078	..	723	300	49	..	102	362
Riversdale	85	43	52	225	739	298	664	50	186	325	277	200
Mossel Bay	8	300	21	..	687	300	546	300	77	300	93	..
George	22	..	20	225	927	150	738	300	320	150	522	379
Oudtshoorn	16	150	9	225	654	525	968	137	292	175	609	575
Knysna	3	..	4	300	89	175	11	150	122	350	93	450
Humansdorp	3	225	2	450	765	150	512	..	543	24	70	150
Uitenhage	13	300	1	300	1,936	300	1,441	462	235	300	881	75
Port Elizabeth	16	300	7	..	933	..	3,785	..	50	300	16	150
Alexandria	300	..	10	..	3,105	375	1,751	500	477	330	210	300
Albany .. .. .	..	..	6	..	698	..	302	..	293	400	900	..
Bathurst	69	300	4	..	3,014	450	1,399	150	815	450	985	..
Peddie	1	300	..	75	661	450	565	525	5,916	225	5,082	300
Victoria East	3	300	..	..	313	450	129	450	398	150	1,973	150
Stockenstrom	11	200	1	..	229	150	319	150	345	550	560	150
Fort Beaufort	38	150	..	300	1,685	275	417	150	2,197	225	355	300
Bedford	14	300	..	..	568	425	376	450	884	200	711	75
Somerset East .. .. .	..	..	1	150	362	150	355	150	157	450	410	300
Cradock	12	375	6	..	456	50	374	150	105	400	733	525
Middelburg	20	450	5	450	216	525	216	300	93	525	121	..
Graaff-Reinet	12	300	19	50	789	574	883	150	203	115	380	550
Murraysburg	25	270	2	..	132	530	54	..	29	120	12	450
Richmond	3	450	8	150	174	585	210	300	39	450	47	450
Hope Town .. .. .	..	..	..	..	5	450	40	300	4	450	6	450
Colesberg	1	150	6	450	251	..	465	75	84	150	169	75
Albert	15	300	20	300	412	..	240	..	72	450	80	337
Aliwal North	787	475	..	150	194	278	121	153	5,380	84	1,510	151
Wodehouse .. .. .	..	..	6	300	..	..	742	75	..	..	7,051	450
Queen's Town	30	300	3	300	846	400	1,135	300	3,458	235	11,965	..
King William's Town .. .. .	..	..	1	300	..	..	1,668	450	..	..	22,772	..
East London .. .. .	..	..	8	300	..	..	591	150	..	..	2,332	150
	11,495	369	20,283	377	47,063	3	54,168	418	23,638	144	62,036	553

Land in Calvinia, 2.5 Morgen in Riversdale, and 116 Morgen in Peddie.

TABLE III.—LAND UNDER CULTIVATION.—Shewing the Areas under Cultivation of different

DIVISIONS.	LAND UNDER											
	FOR PEAS, BEANS AND PULSE.				FOR TOBACCO.				FOR POTATOES.			
	1865.		1875.		1865.		1875.		1865.		1875.	
	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.
The Cape	26	375	25	375	..	300	1	..	799	..	772	425
Stellenbosch	229	300	59	500	7	..	..	150	522	150	191	..
Paarl	104	75	39	312	5	525	2	..	94	250	58	262
Malmesbury	249	150	180	150	11	225	..	150	131	450	45	300
Piquetberg	65	450	99	500	21	300	48	150	39	450	21	150
Clanwilliam	131	37	145	45	36	94	38	225	55	..	12	325
Namaqualand	1	300	6	75	..	281	1	..	34	225	10	112
Calvinia	3	100	2	50	2	525	1	450	9	500	8	412
Tulbagh	148	540	39	210	16	85	4	560	110	140	21	375
Worcester	191	..	84	295	10	225	1	375	251	195	31	225
Fraserburg	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	375	37	450
Victoria West	2	575	5	100	..	..	..	150	39	425	19	300
Beaufort West	3	450	3	262	3	..	3	..	31	450	16	425
Prince Albert	42	..	73	450	7	..	18	300	31	150	11	300
Caledon	127	474	135	150	70	324	24	450	144	533	29	375
Bredasdorp	76	76	20	250	1	300	2	100	20	198	14	484
Robertson	605	450	288	20	48	350	14	68	399	325	57	182
Swellendam	113	150	158	162	44	..	102	173	143	300	64	435
Riversdale	254	353	157	450	96	363	155	450	163	582	53	525
Mossel Bay	57	..	28	..	8	300	2	225	41	150	31	150
George	128	150	203	525	24	150	30	255	256	300	187	150
Oudtshoorn	533	250	238	125	346	..	657	312	204	175	112	9
Knysna	23	555	8	150	..	255	..	450	66	497	4	..
Humansdorp	128	479	35	300	29	500	9	..	90	326	42	..
Uitenhage	35	300	53	100	13	300	9	462	166	450	293	537
Port Elizabeth	26	450	6	450	..	..	..	..	61	150	75	..
Alexandria	15	300	1	450	2	225	..	300	11	427	7	450
Albany	13	..	14	375	1	75	..	375	150	300	147	..
Bathurst	20	19	5	..	1	75	..	75	84	450	40	350
Peddie	26	225	27	500	3	95	1	287	60	375	20	362
Victoria East	16	50	103	150	3	300	2	..	69	450	23	450
Stockenstrom	163	475	230	300	47	100	29	450	210	125	142	150
Fort Beaufort	52	..	98	150	28	150	3	..	84	..	15	150
Bedford	44	125	17	75	9	50	2	..	50	75	64	525
Somerset East	8	450	6	60	..	300	20	150	67	375	115	562
Cradock	60	75	411	300	3	305	..	..	179	..	85	150
Middelburg	37	525	6	150	..	..	..	300	113	525	..	24
Graaff-Reinet	53	175	98	500	2	18	2	..	148	593	274	412
Murraysburg	20	495	2	450	..	..	..	..	32	192	50	..
Richmond	17	..	8	150	..	..	..	150	111	475	25	..
Hope Town	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	225	7	300
Colesberg	7	575	36	375	1	300	7	150	51	375	104	..
Albert	31	..	9	525	..	..	2	112	261	175	44	337
Aliwal North	29	365	3	150	10	434	1	150	174	297	17	2
Wodehouse .. .. .	..	..	62	487	..	..	8	84	..	..	171	362
Queen's Town	217	154	104	..	13	179	9	450	228	188	75	150
King William's Town .. .. .	..	..	463	300	..	..	17	525	..	..	567	75
East London .. .. .	..	..	27	..	..	..	4	150	..	..	33	300
	4,149	247	3,836	453	933	208	1,243	163	6,069	168	4,257	519

Crops in each Division of the Colony, according to the Censuses of March, 1865, and March, 1875,—continued.

DIVISIONS.	CULTIVATION.									
	FOR ORCHARDS AND ORANGERIES.				FOR VINES.				NUMBER OF VINES.	
	1865.		1875.		1865.		1875.		1865.	1875.
	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.		
137	150	224	..	485	75	455	125	3,099,800	2,910,462	The Cape.
230	450	367	300	1,528	450	1,789	400	14,241,220	15,703,150	Stellenbosch.
279	400	687	575	2,148	195	2,242	575	15,228,455	20,814,355	Paarl.
92	..	119	..	301	225	286	300	2,868,200	2,575,800	Malmesbury.
21	..	160	300	53	300	96	150	368,700	778,300	Piquetberg.
63	268	196	300	135	202	62	525	668,050	694,365	Clanwilliam.
..	472	82	150	..	450	1	300	5,085	7,019	Namaqualand.
9	450	448	525	8	200	86	7	87,152	242,700	Calvinia.
267	30	460	550	199	230	481	75	1,671,528	2,206,918	Tulbagh.
917	225	261	357	533	405	870	100	3,231,300	5,410,337	Worcester.
16	150	66	550	1	440	10	..	9,258	5,854	Fraserburg.
13	175	88	450	7	350	14	75	24,752	23,097	Victoria West.
43	..	57	112	6	300	19	375	32,700	51,765	Beaufort West.
132	450	75	300	201	150	133	450	92,3280	940,102	Prince Albert.
191	320	259	75	172	520	..	30	1,310,400	1,199,790	Caledon.
10	194	58	165	4	150	..	300	29,908	2,100	Bredasdorp.
144	550	147	400	431	312	484	235	2,836,059	5,438,733	Robertson.
95	300	57	447	76	150	77	450	447,500	926,000	Swellendam.
308	341	92	525	199	305	108	75	2,509,080	2,426,980	Riversdale.
8	..	50	450	1	300	11	150	5,700	8,400	Mossel Bay.
127	150	229	150	47	..	55	75	260,900	351,400	George.
212	250	449	109	597	450	693	312	3,496,900	5,808,574	Oudtshoorn.
12	50	2	300	3	450	..	..	22,500	500	Knysna.
39	..	57	..	8	300	1	..	50,000	45,768	Humansdorp.
47	..	225	337	61	300	58	237	361,700	104,295	Uitenhage.
2	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	Port Elizabeth.
83	375	23	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	Alexandria.
41	150	113	450	3	450	6	..	12,331	1,150	Albany.
10	450	20	525	1	150	..	..	6,000	..	Bathurst.
2	570	9	75	4	70	4	450	972	487	Peddie.
23	450	12	450	3	300	..	..	17,500	182	Victoria East.
219	50	42	150	1	275	..	..	3,100	..	Stockenstrom.
48	428	51	150	15	..	6	..	98,200	8,183	Fort Beaufort.
34	300	70	450	6	..	..	300	27,400	1,638	Bedford.
42	75	157	337	15	450	375	412	83,397	26,168	Somerset East.
104	405	349	450	57	280	27	150	316,840	118,426	Cradock.
96	300	94	150	16	375	12	300	101,000	93,100	Middelburg.
154	576	239	..	183	444	48	475	1,502,155	877,034	Graaff-Reinet.
29	57	24	150	1	233	2	450	8,181	11,100	Murraysburg.
17	150	44	..	2	225	4	300	10,236	8,800	Richmond.
10	375	2	450	6	150	..	..	14,020	1,800	Hope Town.
72	375	131	375	35	405	28	150	116,691	23,084	Colesberg.
144	150	226	356	24	575	18	157	12,5508	26,310	Albert.
99	435	102	42	21	371	7	..	71,570	9,147	Aliwal North.
..	..	103	525	..	..	..	..	..	2,304	Wodehouse.
101	473	155	150	23	252	5	150	58,722	3,600	Queen's Town.
..	..	64	450	..	..	..	450	..	20,938	King William's Town.
..	..	60	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	East London.
4,761	419	7,027	512	7,643	214	8,588	65	55,300,025	69,910,215	

Agricultural

TABLE IV.—Shewing the Crops in each Division of the Colony

DIVISIONS.	QUANTITIES									
	WHEAT.		BARLEY.		RYE.		OATS.		OATHAY.	
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	100 lb.	100 lb.
The Cape	53,279	91,238	17,327	26,565	3,201	9,630	11,312	38,209½	62,470	100,788
Stellenbosch	11,763	17,847	4,088	7,848	2,478	4,438	8,422	19,779	20,884½	29,727
Paarl	34,684	48,424	3,625	4,692	6,406	10,691½	31,570	67,988	10,774	29,868
Malmesbury	222,251½	415,271	33,860½	34,671½	55,286½	97,993	185,662½	460,993	31,566	38,432
Piquetberg	71,971½	58,249½	7,928	7,509½	22,413½	30,535	22,593	33,213	1,854	3,768
Clanwilliam	43,192½	11,869½	5,107	1,065	21,514½	17,850½	6,279	1,287	1,815½	1,646
Namaqualand	47,076½	1,206	2,476½	101	11,267	654½	3,620½	166	3,322	248
Calvinia	30,217	4,993½	7,283	863½	6,394½	1,193	6,921	87	4,878½	633
Tulbagh	37,312½	28,212	17,078	13,717	12,072½	12,608½	20,189	24,777½	11,931	11,310
Worcester	29,320	16,559½	21,000	24,932	11,608	12,379	11,735	2,257	7,384½	13,549
Fraserburg	13,015½	7,180½	4,669½	2,193	1,221	191	220	8,654½	4,680½	966
Victoria West	13,964	11,124½	2,394½	4,994½	27	9	130½	1,024½	1,379	4,426
Beaufort West	10,509	9,187½	4,774½	9,615	130½	136½	314	44½	3,495½	4,161
Prince Albert	16,074½	17,407½	2,978	10,924	467	686½	155½	390	6,629½	11,978
Caledon	86,121½	97,614	23,362½	25,537	2,975½	4,725	44,961	77,725	11,447	12,758
Bredasdorp	17,602½	14,815	10,291½	13,338½	299½	625½	14,241½	6,581	6,888	23,635
Robertson	38,853½	30,395½	19,111½	35,942	2,972½	5,630½	4,399	13,870½	3,151	5,543
Swellendam	26,220	26,421	16,960	27,907	1,316	1,299	8,749	14,288	23,860	33,712
Riversdale	40,928½	38,880	15,398½	26,485	1,831	1,442	6,406	1,103	24,706½	33,959
Mossel Bay	16,699½	17,616	8,227	12,598	36	72	3,712	2,165	17,015	12,481
George	35,494	54,574	8,481	23,678	139½	524	3,760½	1,357	19,863½	34,927
Oudtshoorn	172,085	98,519½	4,048½	15,257½	104½	160½	4,438	29,018	17,552½	47,326
Knysna	6,489	11,787½	3,197	5,010	81	45½	216	174	3,079	1,830
Humansdorp	32,668	32,391	7,930½	10,050	30	81	1,462½	867	17,843	19,337
Uitenhage	17,668	22,375½	5,074½	6,021½	45	55	2,872	1,022	27,576	45,329
Port Elizabeth	257	360½	380½	1,733	122½	150	262	6	52,175	13,745
Alexandria	27,680½	39,055	3,353	10,869	120	21	1,873	3,925	36,500	71,351
Albany	3,276½	5,303½	1,715	1,947	24	..	77	816	4,360	14,054
Bathurst	14,409	15,327½	6,880	7,326	651	..	2,889	16,713	40,749	54,179
Peddie	4,962	11,610½	3,040	1,874½	3	..	..	130	7,528	17,352
Victoria East	603	5,974½	184	149	..	..	120	21	1,765	5,092
Stockenstrom	2,709½	11,591	2,838	596	3	7½	1,652	239	2,311	6,176
Fort Beaufort	4,884½	23,510	413	2,033	..	..	912	1,067	4,248	19,048
Bedford	8,690½	23,307	1,070½	2,215½	31	..	577	1,195	6,035	13,457
Somerset East	9,977	8,966	519	2,915	..	..	211	23,074	5,232	14,492
Cradock	26,969	27,689½	1,922	6,073	136½	25	36	16,959	6,656	8,060
Middelburg	19,165	18,398½	2,417	5,060½	..	9	16,632	1,786	3419	5,937
Graaff-Reinet	43,469½	29,697½	8,514½	10,415	30	26	1,381	899	23,339	21,459
Murraysburg	11,574	12,739	5,272	8,168	386	42	964	264	4,824	2,699
Richmond	13,101	17,046	5,308½	8,814	36	30	192½	880½	3,073	8,312
Hope Town	1,159	1,636	46	471	..	..	..	1,216	142	529
Colesberg	20,112½	22,895	3,913	5,942	27	65	259	4,942	7,477	10,460
Albert	11,575	33,925½	773	198	..	114	195½	13,324	3,506	15,902
Aliwal North	19,776	37,674½	1,751	4,064	8,125	27	512	2,975	1,709	6,990
Wodehouse .. ..	..	29,279½	..	7,644½	..	28	..	568	..	7,631
Queen's Town	19,955½	60,596	1,337½	4,113	..	44	455½	1,237	7,655	27,078
King William's Town .. ..	..	59,086	..	3,115	..	16	..	9,305½	..	54,230
East London .. ..	..	8,108	..	738½	..	..	..	9,120	..	16,793
Total Colony	1,389,766	1,687,935½	308,318	447,991½	174,017½	214,260	433,342	918,494½	568,749½	937,363

There were returned as produced during this period the following quantities of Cotton:—

Produce.

according to the Censuses of March 1865 and March 1875.

DIVISIONS.	PRODUCED OF							
	MAIZE AND MILLET.		PEAS, BEANS, AND PULSE.		POTATOES.		TOBACCO.	
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	lbs.	lbs.
The Cape	360½	883	276½	364	35,380	72,616½	15	1,000
Stellenbosch	4,350	3,443	2,388	1,919	40,234	46,369	3,570	..
Paarl	2,813½	828½	1,673½	1,133½	5,410½	4,310½	1,095	18,032
Malmesbury	358½	1,132½	1,284½	1,558½	2,263	1,150½	4,568	968
Piquetberg	428	740½	622	1,364½	412	2,036½	19,962	105,563
Clanwilliam	641½	1,814½	1,179½	1,966½	388½	846½	28,940	63,582
Namaqualand .. ..	..	..	1½	..	238	105½	2,086	88
Calvinia	15	221	47	28	108	231	2,472	2,380
Tulbagh	696½	5,858½	1,532½	918½	3,263	1,941½	52,510	14,873
Worcester	2,776	4,732	2,465½	1,741½	5,182	4,765	174,085	1,110
Fraserburg	32	191½	95½	18½	382	813½	25	480
Victoria West	191½	356	64	514	496	523	5	..
Beaufort West	322	937	63½	58	902½	649½	1,800	..
Prince Albert	493	1,982	507	1,247	242	569½	11,400	8,640
Caledon	2,103	2,231½	2,144½	2,545½	1,901½	4,052½	11,495½	30,667
Bredasdorp	697½	958½	524½	745½	394	1,283	570	2,618
Robertson	924½	3,224½	2,470	4,413½	15,053	8,925	9,715	21,781
Swellendam	1,657	4,710½	2,559½	3,104½	6,523½	5,135½	69,418	162,497
Riversdale	4,116	12,592½	3,843½	5,132	2,817½	6,419	140,639	134,971
Mossel Bay	2,391	4,344½	892	721	1,250	1,641	7,410	2,245
George	10,706	19,070½	1,757½	2,138½	8,673	9,704	50,486	29,170
Oudtshoorn	6,863	17,665½	3,666½	5,102	3,533½	17,907½	966,641	2,376,570
Knysna	4,137	4,493	304	417½	1,617	2,007½	1,968	1,097
Humansdorp	19,481	20,254	1,439½	447	491½	5,537	20,195	5,624
Uitenhage	6,542½	9,843½	773½	481½	5,233	34,706½	12,650	6,370
Port Elizabeth	230	20	53	24½	543	378	..	..
Alexandria	2,685½	2,667	91½	842	602	1,114	1,190	..
Albany	2,596	4,421½	103½	941	2,582	12,336	3,100	509
Bathurst	5,895	11,660	95	61	3,747	2,184	1,300	370
Peddie	86,796½	60,364½	104	141½	1,523	945½	150	534
Victoria East	5,295	36,318	44	901½	768	1,823	600	190
Stockenstrom	6,582½	8,963	1,155	2,332	3,022½	4,588	8,584	46,823
Fort Beaufort	23,459	27,04½	170	464½	2,245½	2,082	2,243	2,595
Bedford	21,737½	67,754	493½	392½	1,149½	3,585	3,075	440
Somerset East	3,377	10,335	123½	41½	825	2,758	1,500	..
Cradock	966½	3,806	2,515½	329	2,122½	2,024	2,921	..
Middelburg	513½	567	141½	38½	1,593	1,563	239	..
Graaff-Reinet	7,709½	13,431	534	728	3,387½	23,473½	2,408	300
Murraysburg	1,000	396	214½	77½	1,982	366½	..	..
Richmond	776½	1,325	166½	91½	1,845	1,542	9	..
Hope Town	62½	60	15	..	30	39	..	..
Colesberg	1,394½	2,116	158½	114	2,003½	2,581½	1,515	430
Albert	305½	4,965½	93	90	3,313	2,946	..	..
Aliwal North	48,357½	45,137	179	149	3,542½	14,333½	2,291	492
Wodehouse .. ..	..	48,569	..	226½	..	7,491½	..	685
Queen's Town	31,848	104,772	1,147½	1,361	5,523½	6,847½	7,901	14,015
King William's Town .. ..	..	42,089	..	13,417	..	39,389½	..	2,011
East London .. ..	..	115,077½	..	256	..	2,886½	..	521½
Total Colony	324,683½	1,113,007	40,220½	60,656½	184,738	371,523½	1,632,746½	3,060,241½

Paarl, 20 lbs.; Calvinia, 20,000 lbs.; Riversdale, 150 lbs.; and Peddie, 116,750 lbs.

TABLE IV.—AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.—Shewing the Crops in each Division of the Colony according to the Censuses of March 1865 and March 1875—*continued.*

DIVISIONS.	QUANTITIES PRODUCED OF							
	DRIED FRUITS.		ALGEE.		WINE.		BRANDY AND SPIRITS.	
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Imp. gallons.	Imp. gallons.	Imp. gallons.	Imp. gallons.
The Cape	804	512	..	18	148,284½	277,214	10,004½	21,082
Stellenbosch	12,600	8,758	..	..	1,013,004	1,269,705	67,494	85,260
Paarl	871,033	260,157	..	..	1,412,175	1,745,148	85,822	135,479
Malmesbury	46,969	18,387	..	78	97,133	177,088	8,741	9,606
Piquetberg	7,535	21,116	..	..	14,678	26,818	2,280	5,104
Clanwilliam	39,010	71,534	..	..	17,351	18,708	5,976	9,946
Namaqualand .. .. .	..	433	..	..	76	76	197	19
Calvinia	16,300	49,551	..	..	2,328	1,827	966	2,110
Tulbagh	126,860	123,347½	..	..	86,939	114,318	12,129	15,252
Worcester	680,450	670,218	..	3,000	86,387	179,201	21,833	133,251
Fraserburg	4,950	2,136½	500	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria West	7,550	4,236	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beaufort West	11,385	6,253	..	..	95	..	96	..
Prince Albert	104,320	92,059	..	..	28,453	31,337	23,100	37,820
Caledon	82,222	64,896	..	..	52,130	145,592	5,666	17,916
Bredasdorp	2,700	1,572½	..	..	..	..	19	..
Robertson	381,170	297,995	9	..	188,743	349,072	40,881	140,658
Swellendam	15,430	15,047	12,800	1,550	4,017	15,608	5,794	16,116
Riversdale	139,454½	136,429	124,727	176,230	18,716	76,175	31,049	210,155
Mossel Bay	3,700	491	109,247	156,733	..	..	..	41,783
George	25,415	36,264	..	..	1,077	2,469	1,962	4,495
Oudtshoorn	299,640	641,969	..	300	22,175	45,962	55,701	155,324
Knysna	3,122	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Humansdorp	7,360	315	..	..	608	..	152	301
Uitenhage	11,850	3,172	40,200	..	635	348	3,398	5,352
Port Elizabeth .. .. .	..	..	5,000	..	..	..	..	..
Alexandria	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albany	2,150	1,930	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bathurst	325	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peddie	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria East	200	430	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stockenstrom	14,372	2,460	..	..	..	..	1,267	..
Fort Beaufort	6,615	3,897	..	..	..	..	23,683	2,532
Bedford	5,850	1,870	..	..	63	..	55	..
Somerset East	11,460	6,834	825	..	950	192	285	303
Craddock	5,629½	18,852	..	1	1,172	1,836	1,015	506
Middelburg	81,100	2,197	..	..	194	253	148	190
Graaff-Reinet	114,942	57,745½	100	..	21,139	6,706	18,759	17,182
Murraysburg	30,075	23,162	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	91	1,257	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hope Town	1,950	400	..	..	..	..	63	..
Colesberg	27,254	9,956	..	..	18,747	12	2,037	90
Albert	85,025	4,132	..	..	80	..	207	..
Aliwal North	24,618½	580	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wodehouse .. .. .	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen's Town	27,667	8,158	..	..	79	..	176	..
King William's Town .. .. .	..	1,895½	..	..	..	..	..	..
East London .. .. .	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3,342,201¾	2,672,761	293,408	337,910	32,374,28½	44,85,665	430,955½	1,067,832

TABLE V.—Shewing the Numbers of the different kinds of Live Stock at the Census Periods, 1865—1875, and their Relation to the Population of the Colony.

CENSUS PERIODS.	NUMBERS.										RELATION TO THE POPULATION.												
	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Draught Cattle.	Other Cattle.	Woolled Sheep.	Other Sheep.	Angora Goats.	Other Goats.	Figs.	Ostriches.	Dogs.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Draught Cattle.	Other Cattle.	Woolled Sheep.	Other Sheep.	Angora Goats.	Other Goats.	Figs.	Ostriches.	Dogs.	
March, 1865	226,610	24279	249,307	443,207	8,370,179	1,465,886	121,424	2,316,020	78,666	80	..	0.46	0.05	0.39	0.89	16.86	2.95	0.24	4.66	0.16	0.00	..	0.20
March, 1875	205,985	29,318	421,762	689,951	9,986,240	990,423	877,988	2,187,214	116,738	21,751	140,948	0.29	0.04	0.59	0.96	13.85	1.37	1.22	3.03	0.15	0.03	..	0.20

This Table may also be read thus:—To every 100 Persons there were, in 1865, 46 Horses, 5 Mules and Asses, 50 Oxen, &c., and in 1875, 29 Horses, 4 Mules and Asses, 59 Oxen, &c.

Live

TABLE VI.—Shewing the Number of Live Stock in each Division

DIVISIONS.	HORSES.		MULES AND ASSES.		CATTLE.				SHEEP.	
					Draught Cattle.		Other Cattle.		Woolled.	
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
The Cape	3,458	4,438	1,837	1,975	2,613	3,290	6,325	6,629	19,478	32,311
Stellenbosch	965	1,426	911	663	1,633	1,838	2,229	2,968	16,766	18,431
Paarl	2,421	2,489	1,443	1,623	2,638	2,925	5,756	5,075	19,749	25,634
Malmesbury	9,332	8,429	3,240	2,932	7,925	7,770	14,308	23,890	93,743	157,535
Piquetberg	4,286	3,404	517	769	5,174	5,121	8,644	11,246	15,357	57,238
Clanwilliam	4,602	3,158	422	637	5,519	5,565	11,460	12,475	11,106	26,062
Namaqualand	5,187	3,741	594	790	8,583	5,490	9,971	8,152	8,915	6,917
Calvinia	8,543	3,762	583	962	6,027	4,452	13,881	8,345	27,242	84,842
Tulbagh	4,697	3,804	563	1,023	3,953	3,777	6,558	7,936	100,101	102,857
Worcester	3,708	2,772	363	1,211	4,165	4,744	7,445	8,898	48,075	109,078
Fraserburg	8,798	5,117	292	990	5,368	4,234	9,729	9,273	81,482	340,544
Victoria West	8,932	8,039	337	1,740	4,348	6,735	7,836	8,518	294,411	868,606
Beaufort West	6,368	3,737	374	1,216	3,014	3,480	4,821	4,720	341,341	480,212
Prince Albert	3,366	1,612	510	689	3,847	3,343	3,817	3,138	182,365	162,841
Caledon	3,816	3,519	1,785	928	3,238	4,499	3,816	3,663	227,803	258,744
Bredasdorp	1,864	1,522	665	336	948	771	768	679	131,510	125,911
Robertson	2,141	1,961	712	1,092	2,845	2,852	4,553	5,949	19,281	25,836
Swellendam	4,995	3,995	996	478	4,613	5,763	6,730	7,267	250,586	199,942
Riversdale	5,271	4,050	712	812	7,485	7,502	14,222	14,991	134,489	104,632
Mossel Bay	2,459	1,481	344	172	2,754	3,723	6,211	3,904	91,984	89,164
George	4,538	3,158	984	734	7,886	9,826	7,939	8,899	109,904	96,544
Oudtshoorn	4,408	2,762	599	1,728	9,016	9,895	5,274	6,100	9,257	10,111
Knysna	651	517	20	46	2,009	2,716	2,305	3,240	8,448	18,704
Humansdorp	2,717	1,385	177	180	8,732	5,731	8,504	8,256	97,158	122,050
Uitenhage	5,313	3,544	895	556	19,529	24,017	23,940	26,151	337,198	248,676
Port Elizabeth	829	821	35	130	1,848	2,317	2,170	2,169	3,166	1,595
Alexandria	1,030	781	19	17	9,041	12,957	8,333	11,487	41,091	15,378
Albany	3,703	2,266	95	79	9,547	20,535	13,644	15,700	308,464	145,699
Bathurst	702	365	142	13	4,878	8,695	5,230	7,557	18,801	2,792
Peddie	1,532	541	10	14	7,584	12,109	20,380	25,829	54,016	25,624
Victoria East	1,418	891	37	11	1,967	7,281	6,824	10,056	98,707	53,340
Stockenstrom	1,141	808	22	28	2,980	5,600	2,549	4,430	82,134	63,485
Fort Beaufort	2,763	1,834	85	12	5,254	9,053	10,219	15,136	209,765	48,552
Bedford	3,092	2,171	52	36	5,222	7,693	11,356	10,822	267,210	220,566
Somerset East	5,599	3,560	155	121	7,642	9,148	13,297	10,406	504,773	305,101
Cradock	12,328	9,684	640	510	9,253	8,660	17,194	20,145	606,526	472,627
Middelburg	6,400	5,235	103	175	3,285	4,516	7,399	10,721	237,863	217,667
Graaff-Reinet	7,694	5,722	606	910	9,543	13,581	10,924	16,845	497,071	396,916
Murraysburg	2,927	2,552	603	707	718	1,415	3,632	4,073	140,471	151,442
Richmond	6,381	4,980	534	910	2,224	3,508	5,437	6,057	420,404	470,617
Hope Town	5,034	5,006	150	183	3,175	5,613	5,749	8,900	277,284	395,287
Colesberg	8,682	8,993	399	484	4,178	6,413	11,879	17,131	537,864	493,816
Albert	15,134	12,111	291	282	7,753	19,917	24,265	23,953	611,301	483,348
Aliwal North	12,293	12,918	325	122	8,833	17,260	28,138	48,971	388,244	420,110
Wodehouse .. ..	..	15,727	..	170	..	17,205	..	41,245	..	553,379
Queen's Town	15,092	14,361	101	56	10,520	27,284	37,546	51,587	387,275	643,261
King William's Town .. ..	..	9,828	..	53	..	46,291	..	93,290	..	446,474
East London .. ..	..	1,008	..	13	..	14,652	..	23,079	..	83,742
Total	226,610	205,985	24,279	29,318	249,307	421,762	443,207	689,951	8,370,179	9,986,240

Stock.

of the Colony, according to the Censuses of March, 1865, and March, 1875.

DIVISIONS.	SHEEP.		GOATS.				PIGS.		DOGS.		OSTRICHES.	
	Other.		Angora.		Other.							
	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
The Cape	3,310	745	422	1,179	3,049	6,812	3,634	5,424	..	4,426	..	146
Stellenbosch	1,053	649	1,913	4,150	4,952	3,676	3,306	3,929	..	1,029	..	179
Paarl	4,315	1,831	1,219	1,755	8,420	9,385	6,130	7,706	..	2,217	..	480
Malmesbury	19,302	14,244	208	1,354	29,596	41,669	7,330	11,472	..	3,352	..	116
Piquetberg	18,568	11,540	68	105	27,670	40,334	3,185	5,027	..	1,166	..	250
Clanwilliam	36,178	34,176	494	922	51,178	62,305	1,694	2,097	..	1,349	..	349
Namaqualand	90,273	105,203	727	650	64,790	64,731	292	371	..	2,672	..	75
Calvinia	246,943	181,641	905	600	68,993	65,880	923	354	..	1,309	..	1,187
Tulbagh	14,177	9,578	310	2,687	18,343	28,575	8,117	3,350	..	1,606	..	117
Worcester	43,636	29,298	235	3,548	33,869	33,693	3,183	2,961	..	1,273	59	378
Fraserburg	400,740	228,162	11,270	6,157	95,193	115,202	252	144	..	2,367	..	566
Victoria West	190,583	90,605	5,524	14,834	77,205	119,616	196	425	..	2,935	..	350
Beaufort West	74,811	23,546	1,761	16,939	71,966	101,997	357	330	..	2,090	..	494
Prince Albert	48,983	12,557	1,850	11,970	90,355	68,934	532	506	..	1,352	..	1,044
Caledon	2,451	909	717	688	10,562	9,954	5,373	5,262	..	1,464	..	279
Bredasdorp	12	430	27	1,011	7,346	6,045	1,726	1,440	..	770	..	87
Robertson	6,963	2,149	514	3,227	55,668	52,586	2,650	3,532	..	1,253	..	154
Swellendam	1,364	5,229	3,928	9,145	55,300	39,249	3,392	2,644	..	1,615	..	791
Riversdale	3,387	4,337	2,814	6,530	94,412	84,880	3,417	2,995	..	1,886	..	2,884
Mossel Bay	377	106	1,549	3,495	21,728	14,399	1,303	772	..	905	..	1,021
George	1,541	4,539	926	14,849	36,695	42,936	3,098	3,286	..	2,106	..	1,614
Oudtshoorn	8,486	6,552	1,031	4,602	77,815	82,465	3,683	4,186	..	2,353	..	2,494
Knysna	19	25	130	1,411	861	1,246	1,124	934	..	707	..	163
Humansdorp	8	1,114	82	2,166	14,029	9,196	1,304	594	..	1,312	..	230
Uitenhage	6,019	7,411	2,247	60,635	298,613	256,703	1,748	1,397	..	4,954	..	883
Port Elizabeth	1,744	3,088	165	158	1,126	513	683	116	..	964	..	3
Alexandria .. ..	..	2,380	175	1,094	5,511	3,819	627	703	..	1,032	..	81
Albany	1,038	2,673	3,480	31,469	87,205	19,894	1,617	1,892	..	3,643	..	543
Bathurst	3	144	157	88	2,170	1,745	1,077	1,199	..	1,199	..	..
Peddie	143	1,159	422	1,527	37,441	17,604	1,120	6,072	..	4,283	..	..
Victoria East	1,963	503	4,492	3,794	24,582	8,947	354	1,536	..	2,150	..	..
Stockenstrom	155	259	3,274	8,751	19,491	8,268	306	800	..	1,646	..	..
Fort Beaufort	77	768	3,416	16,616	47,532	20,591	1,410	2,418	..	3,470	..	13
Bedford	1,516	1,381	10,769	61,632	50,044	17,518	914	576	..	2,072	..	130
Somerset East	942	5,093	11,171	126,728	171,519	69,670	633	814	..	2,864	..	212
Cradock	11,647	19,321	1,561	97,196	84,560	34,191	599	986	..	2,807	..	1,002
Middelburg	10,674	7,416	1,892	11,779	27,443	22,614	184	278	..	1,736	..	342
Graaff-Reinet	13,698	13,230	19,862	149,887	136,663	83,649	1,061	1,053	..	3,977	21	1,035
Murraysburg	20,818	22,766	1,736	22,276	28,611	19,833	156	685	..	947	..	438
Richmond	97,111	56,802	3,151	10,758	55,532	59,077	214	178	..	2,376	..	422
Hope Town	58,572	26,417	2,555	6,326	43,506	49,362	106	48	..	1,714	..	30
Colesberg	11,817	17,468	8,880	21,487	32,269	40,016	258	268	..	2,812	..	896
Albert	5,163	6,232	549	28,709	28,950	37,402	384	1,440	..	2,673	..	49
Aliwal North	4,307	2,954	623	17,198	32,179	48,261	1,016	2,777	..	6,890	..	..
Wodehouse .. ..	..	3,250	..	30,834	..	57,396	..	2,856	..	6,792	..	..
Queen's Town	997	2,442	2,233	43,553	81,018	79,820	2,998	5,603	..	12,258	..	151
King William's Town .. ..	..	17,856	..	9,758	..	115,594	..	11,803	..	20,481	..	73
East London .. ..	..	245	..	1,761	..	8,962	..	1,499				

Live Stock : Numerical and

TABLE VII.—Shewing the Numerical and Centesimal Increase or Decrease of the Live-Stock of the Colony

Table with columns for Divisions, Horses, Mules and Asses, Draught Cattle, Other Cattle, and Woolled Sheep. Each category is further divided into Numerical and Centesimal values for Increase or Decrease.

Centesimal Increase or Decrease.

in the Interval between the Censuses of March 1865 and March 1875, in each Division of the Colony.

Table with columns for Divisions, Other Sheep, Angora Goats, Other Goats, Figs, Dogs, and Ostriches. Each category is further divided into Numerical and Centesimal values for Increase or Decrease.

Live Stock:

TABLE VIII.—Shewing the Number to the Square Mile of each description of Live Stock, according to of the

Table with columns for DIVISIONS, HORSES, MULES AND ASSES, DRAUGHT CATTLE, OTHER CATTLE, WOOLLED SHEEP, and sub-columns for 1865, 1875, and Increase or Decrease.

Certain Areas cannot be even approximately given for 1865, owing by the Sign (-). A Decrease is signified

Density.

the Censuses of 1865 and 1875, and the Increase or Decrease in Density in the Interval in each Division Colony.

Table with columns for OTHER SHEEP, ANGORA GOATS, OTHER GOATS, FIGS., DOGS, OSTRICHES, and DIVISIONS, with sub-columns for 1865, 1875, and Increase or Decrease.

to changes of boundary and defective topographical information. by the Sign (-).

Pastoral Products.

TABLE IX.—Shewing the principal Pastoral Products of the Colony according to the Censuses of March 1865 and March 1875; and the Numerical and Centesimal Increase or Decrease in the Interval.

DIVISIONS.	WOOL.				MOHAIR.		OSTRICH FEATHERS.	
	Quantity in lbs.		Increase or Decrease.		Quantity in lbs.		Quantity in lbs.	
	1865.	1875.	Numerical.	Centesimal.	1865.	1875.	1865.	1875.
The Colony	18,905,936	28,316,181	9,410,245	49.72	..	128,128	..	7,143
The Cape	40,858	78,701	37,843	92.62	..	750	..	35
Stellenbosch	31,719	40,372	8,653	27.28	..	..	..	123
Paarl	38,644	43,750	5,106	13.21	..	..	..	82
Malmesbury	187,817	290,118	102,301	54.68	..	..	..	9
Piquetberg	33,188	123,527	90,339	272.20	..	..	..	56
Clanwilliam	13,576	59,259	45,683	336.50	..	..	..	80
Namaqualand	12,716	9,335	-3,381	-26.59	..	..	..	..
Calvinia	49,391	209,632	160,241	324.43	..	..	..	218
Tulbagh	271,711	318,458	46,747	17.20	..	..	..	32
Worcester	92,976	302,315	209,339	225.16	..	..	..	112
Fraserburg	213,335	1,030,538	817,203	383.06	..	442	..	263
Victoria West	923,355	3,005,455	2,082,100	0.47	..	..	..	24
Beaufort West	787,864	1,685,774	897,910	113.97	..	6,045	..	109
Prince Albert	547,010	385,616	-161,394	-29.54	..	..	..	506
Caledon	421,771	536,227	114,456	27.07	..	..	..	144
Bredasdorp	290,278	316,549	26,271	9.02	..	..	..	3
Robertson	31,107	56,723	25,616	82.35	..	..	..	19
Swellendam	398,011	458,882	60,871	15.29	..	1,600	..	201
Riversdale	219,270	211,355	-7,915	-3.61	..	..	..	713
Mossel Bay	173,829	161,377	-12,452	-7.16	..	..	..	659
George	208,851	210,141	1,290	0.62	..	..	..	741
Oudtshoorn	17,733	19,650	1,917	10.92	..	..	..	768
Knysna	13,086	32,321	19,235	14.70	..	..	..	54
Humansdorp	148,450	171,764	23,314	15.70	..	..	..	52
Uitenhage	767,789	666,729	-101,060	-13.16	..	15,322	..	268
Port Elizabeth	3,633	250	-3,383	-93.12	..	..	..	..
Alexandria	77,080	31,426	-45,654	-59.23	..	..	..	..
Albany	614,416	348,802	-265,614	-43.23	..	12,901	..	329
Bathurst	24,575	15,750	-8,825	-35.50	..	..	..	..
Peddie	136,877	22,878	-113,999	-86.12	..	..	..	..
Victoria East	205,948	144,262	-61,686	-29.46	..	..	..	..
Stockenstrom	150,752	145,921	-4,831	-3.20	..	..	..	..
Fort Beaufort	290,109	429,678	139,569	48.11	..	..	..	2
Bedford	637,728	745,622	107,894	16.97	..	9,725	..	265
Somerset East	914,994	704,753	-210,241	-22.98	..	3,065	..	132
Cradock	1,277,787	1,137,652	-140,135	-10.96	..	5,390	..	215
Middelburg	613,617	611,288	-2,329	-0.38	..	1,690	..	88
Graaff-Reinet	1,233,325	1,567,408	134,083	10.87	..	54,432	..	184
Murraysburg	464,335	637,589	173,254	37.53	..	1,635	..	25
Richmond	1,316,899	1,808,533	491,634	37.33	..	3,911	..	69
Hope Town	870,622	1,052,330	181,708	20.87	..	..	..	..
Colesberg	1,592,762	1,137,985	-454,777	-28.55	..	120	..	426
Albert	1,314,007	1,345,655	31,648	2.48	..	..	..	..
Aliwal North	694,481	1,051,121	356,640	51.35	..	5,917	..	..
Wodehouse .. .. .	..	1,127,918	..	..	..	410	..	..
Queen's Town	537,654	2,548,363	2,010,709	373.98	..	4,773	..	100
King William's Town .. .. .	..	1,221,076	..	..	..	..	..	39
East London .. .. .	..	255,353	..	..	..	..	..	..

Agricultural Instruments.

TABLE X.—Shewing the Number of the Principal Agricultural Instruments in each Division of the Colony, according to the Census of March, 1875.

DIVISIONS.	Ploughs.	Harrows.	Reaping Machines.	Threshing Machines.	Grain-crushing Machine.	Machines for Cutting Hay and Straw.	Winnowing Machines.	Maize Cleaners.
The Colony	28,416	10,580	219	332	24	148	129	150
The Cape	731	234	..	..	1	18	10	1
Stellenbosch	631	233	4	9	..	..	..	3
Paarl	675	313	22	3	1	13	..	2
Malmesbury	1,936	472	18	68	..	13	16	..
Piquetberg	951	208	8	4	..	..	7	..
Clanwilliam	616	159	3	2	..	1	..	..
Namaqualand	607	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvinia	416	103	1	..	..	12	..	..
Tulbagh	628	259	43	4	..	6	1	3
Worcester	394	181	11	6	..	3	1	3
Fraserburg	242	80	..	..	1	1	..	..
Victoria West	317	159	1	4	..	1	1	2
Beaufort West	200	80	1	6	..	3	..	2
Prince Albert	198	132	1	..	..	10	..	1
Caledon	725	484	10	11	1	5	2	2
Bredasdorp	263	114	5	7	1	5	3	2
Robertson	409	237	..	..	..	4	..	1
Swellendam	536	308	12	2	..	4	..	..
Riversdale	714	453	..	..	..	4	1	7
Mossel Bay	250	263	4	5	..	..	..	..
George	582	395	..	7	1	6	16	8
Oudtshoorn	784	487	4	7	..	3	3	1
Knysna	127	87	1	8	..	2	1	4
Humansdorp	344	268	..	8	..	3	..	..
Uitenhage	524	264	9	7	..	4	4	16
Port Elizabeth	72	29	4	3	2	..	..	1
Alexandria	341	205	4	28	..	3	9	7
Albany	359	145	1	6	1	2	..	1
Bathurst	370	218	9	36	..	..	6	16
Peddie	921	145	..	9	..	..	8	8
Victoria East	334	57	..	5	..	1	2	3
Stockenstrom	215	120	..	5	..	..	1	..
Fort Beaufort	278	129	..	4	..	5	..	16
Bedford	356	127	3	6	..	..	8	5
Somerset East	332	171	..	3	..	1	..	1
Cradock	468	242	8	9	1	..	..	..
Middelburg	244	132	3	3	..	1	1	..
Graaff-Reinet	536	286	4	7	11	6	3	8
Murraysburg	145	70	..	3	..	..	..	..
Richmond	247	135	3	6	..	..	1	..
Hope Town	125	35	5	..	..	..	..	..
Colesberg	324	217	1	5	..	2	..	..
Albert	495	294	3	1	..	..	..	..
Aliwal North	476	221	1	4	1	3	3	4
Wodehouse	1,202	277	..	2	2	..	5	..
Queen's Town	1,919	332	6	..	..	..	13	..
King William's Town	4,309	750	7	11	..	1	1	20
East London	568	267	2	2	..	2	2	2

Industries.

TABLE XI - Shewing the principal Industries connected with Agriculture in each Division of the Colony according to Census of March, 1875.

DIVISIONS.	MILLS.			WOOL WASHERY.	TANNERY.	BREWERY.	DISTILLERY.
	Corn.	Saw.	Steam (not otherwise defined).				
The Colony	1,695	31	3	57	306	46	1,444
The Cape	27	1	2	1	3	6	28
Stellenbosch	11	..	..	..	1	2	160
Paarl	27	2	..	2	6	5	178
Malmesbury	70	2	..	..	..	..	46
Piquetberg	115	..	..	..	2	1	23
Clanwilliam	171	4	..	1	3	1	50
Namaqualand	104	2	..	..	3	..	..
Calvinia	92	1	..	1	2	16	17
Tulbagh	51	..	..	1	10	..	30
Worcester	34	1	..	1	3	2	92
Fraserburg	72	..	..	4	3	..	7
Victoria West	85	..	..	2	7	..	1
Beaufort West	28	..	..	2	..	..	1
Prince Albert	14	..	..	1	4	..	59
Caledon	9	..	..	..	5	..	..
Bredasdorp	6	..	..	..	1	..	..
Robertson	35	2	..	..	5	1	194
Swellendam	24	..	..	1	10	..	35
Riversdale	10	..	..	..	10	..	87
Mossel Bay	3	1	..	1	12	..	..
George	20	..	..	1	8	..	22
Oudtshoorn	37	1	..	..	13	..	304
Knysna	13	1	..	..	1	..	..
Humansdorp	11	..	..	..	5	..	..
Uitenhage	15	1	..	12	1	1	25
Port Elizabeth .. .. .	..	1	..	..	2	..	..
Alexandria	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albany	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bathurst	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peddie .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria East	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stockenstrom	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fort Beaufort .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
Bedford	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset East	15	5	..	1	38	..	8
Cradock	51	..	..	..	41	1	1
Middelburg	96	1	..	2	25	..	4
Graaff-Reinet	70	..	..	1	15	9	61
Murraysburg	34	..	..	..	1	..	1
Richmond	42	..	..	1	..	..	..
Hope Town	9	..	..	1	2	..	..
Colesberg	75	..	..	3	16	..	3
Albert	104	..	1	3	30	1	1
Aliwal North	30	..	..	1	..	..	..
Wodehouse	37	..	..	..	12	..	..
Queen's Town	19	2	..	7	1	..	..
King William's Town	6	2	..	5	4	..	3
East London	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII. - Shewing the Area under Cultivation of different Crops by Persons Other than European or White in each Division of the Colony, according to the Census of March, 1875.

Land and Cultivation.

DIVISIONS.	TOTAL EXTENT CULTIVATED.		FOR WHEAT.		FOR BARLEY.		FOR RYE.		FOR OATS.		FOR MAIZE AND MILLET.		FOR PEA, BEANS, AND PULSE.		FOR TOBACCO.		FOR POTATOES.		FOR ORCHARDS AND GARDENS.		FOR VINEYARDS.		FOR COTTON.		NUMBER OF VINE STOCKS.	
	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.		
The Cape	875	550	27	500	43	300	85	150	45	300	15	..	1	150	..	..	618	425	37	525	1	..	..	..	7,000
Stellenbosch	140	550	17	250	6	50	2	150	51	500	10	375	16	150	..	..	21	575	6	..	8	150	..	..	80,800
Paarl	38	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	525	9	375	..	..	..	..	..	24	450	..	..	..	..
Malmesbury	2,583	324	998	450	118	300	570	400	851	450	..	225	6	187	..	..	..	..	33	150	3	300	..	..	35,000
Piquetberg	63	450	36	300	4	300	11	300	6	450	2	..	1	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,000
Clanwilliam	78	301	38	150	..	225	..	562	..	300	17	120	12	570	..	..	..	..	5	262	..	..	..	..	3,100
Namaqualand	1,487	524	1,062	300	50	..	202	500	168	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	37	..	..	..	..	8
Calvinia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tulbagh	395	..	122	65	14	300	1	102	100	8,128
Worcester	17	570	..	120	3	300	1	525	18	175	1	..	1	300	..	..	..	..	8	300	..	..	..	..	437
Fraserburg	23	550	13	..	7	300	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	250	..	..	..	..	70
Victoria West	139	450	117	300	2	..	..	..	10	450	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	300	2	..	..	..	1,000
Beaufort West	19	300	7	300	2	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	777
Prince Albert	7	150	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caledon	326	450	126	150	13	8	300	73	150	68	2	450
Bredasdorp	85	442	11	..	10	450	4	500	6	350	14	558	10	475	4	484	2
Robertson	9	287	1	450	1	250
Swellendam	107	523	31	150	23	75	24	187	3	112	7	450	7	1	487	2
Riversdale	337	300	88	225	45	375	1	300	26	225	72	300	40	6	150	3
Mossel Bay	157	150	77	300	28	300	14	450	14	450	1	4	225	5
George	2,034	275	807	400	276	520	1	300	354	75	310	535	85	150	6	150	3
Oudtshoorn	470	252	176	100	31	275	20	300	61	120	17	550	10	22,000
Knysna	69	300	5	300	7	..	2	..	4	..	46	450	1	150	38	225	4	86,400
Humansdorp	165	178	67	120	26	512	168
Uitenhage	1,048	475	410	375	16	160	300	394	150	10	75	49	450

TABLE XII.—CULTIVATION.—Shewing the Area under Cultivation of different Crops by Persons Other than European or White in each Division of the Colony, according to the Census of March, 1875—continued.

DIVISIONS.	TOTAL EXTENT CULTIVATED.		FOR WHEAT.		FOR BARLEY.		FOR RYE.		FOR OATS.		FOR MAIZE AND MILLET.		FOR PEAS, BEANS, AND LENTILS.		FOR TOBACCO.		FOR POTATOES.		FOR ORCHARDS AND GARDENS.		FOR VINEYARDS.		FOR COTTON.		NUMBER OF VINE STOCKS.
	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	
Port Elizabeth	71	150	43	..	11	150	..	..	10	..	3	150	3	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alexandria	741	500	239	300	56	450	..	..	373	350	71	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albany	453	375	52	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	365	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	375	..	..	..	..	..
Bathurst	878	450	137	..	9	..	..	..	98	450	633	300	..	..	..	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peddie	4,913	500	114	300	5	150	..	..	98	150	4,677	300	15	50	1	300	1	150	..	300	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria East	1,971	..	71	150	1	150	..	..	5	..	1,822	..	65	150	1	150	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	50
Stockenstrom	1,064	..	401	..	21	450	..	..	46	..	376	150	158	..	9	..	38	300	13	300	..	..	..	..	..
Fort Beaufort	3,169	300	113	150	3	150	..	..	47	450	2,927	150	69	450	..	300	2	150	5	300	..	..	..	..	126
Bedford	401	450	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	450	3	300	..	300	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset East	121	300	28	150	4	..	..	..	9	150	79	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Craddock	128	..	105	..	1	..	..	..	11	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	100
Middelburg	18	150	10	300	2	150	..	..	2	450	2	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	13,000
Graaff-Reinet	84	263	42	375	4	300	..	..	9	300	15	450	3	38	..	..	4	..	4	150	..	450	..	..	500
Murraysburg	2	150	1	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500
Richmond	50	300	20	..	11	..	..	..	11	300	2	450	1	..	1	..	1	150	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hope Town .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colesberg	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albert	11	300	9	300	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aliwal North	1,541	..	283	300	..	..	..	..	8	150	1,247	150	..	450	..	..	1	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wodehouse	7,432	499	421	400	19	150	..	..	59	225	6,884	300	11	575	7	187	14	462	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen's Town	13,810	150	2,169	300	28	300	..	..	123	300	11,379	450	69	450	..	..	17	..	22	150	..	..	..	..	..
King William's Town..	23,390	150	659	150	17	..	1	300	409	450	21,914	300	330	450	16	450	31	450	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
East London	2,167	450	56	..	5	..	2	300	56	450	2,036	..	7	300	2	450	..	300	..	450	..	..	..	..	..
Total	73,013	450	9,416	410	907	20	960	287	3,180	537	55,626	498	1,037	295	170	92	954	418	532	244	60	47	425,497

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CENSUS OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, 1875 :

Produce.

TABLE XIII.—Shewing the Crops and Pastoral Products, the Property of Persons Other than European or White in each Division of the Colony, according to the Census of March 1875.

DIVISIONS.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	RYE.	OATS.	OAT HAY.	MAIZE AND MILLET.	PEAS.	POTATOES.	TOBACCO.	DRIED FRUITS.	ALOES.	WINE.	BRANDY.	WOOL.	MOHAIR.	OSTRICH FEATHERS.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	per 100 lbs.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Imp. gallons.	Imp. gallons.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
The Cape	1,280	638	1,209	132	2,770	30	9	2,835	50	..	18	1,519	63	2,025	..	18
Stellenbosch	155	175	48	..	523	388	444	3,022	..	108	..	1,519	142	..	..	..
Paarl .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,433	11	33	..	..	636	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malmesbury	9,253	1,444	4,667	..	..	1,000	304	374	738	884	77	22,158	127	9,912	..	..
Piquetberg	447	1,652	335	171	1	10	12	..	552	..	..	..	..	75	..	..
Clanwilliam	564	7	1,032	1	1	358	386	70	6,399	13,622	..	..	..	1,143	..	..
Namaqualand	398	6	47	2	413	..	..	6	..	158	..	..	..	320	..	..
Calvinia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,920	..	..
Tulbagh	525	94	456	420	418	147	420	148	1,413	3,049	..	63	103	19,968	..	..
Worcester	30	156	12	..	61	77	38	51	..	350	..	..	..	283	..	..
Fraserburg	71	48	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,570	..	..
Victoria West	599	40	18	13	176	7	3	18	..	300	..	..	..	111,896	..	..
Beaufort West	123	34	..	..	162	6	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	15,698	..	..
Prince Albert	23	21	..	..	9	15	6	6	90	340	..	..	..	5,170	..	..
Caledon	2,631	661	15	1,987	484	870	595	506	495	22,023	..	..	..	14,909	..	..
Bredasdorp	133	313	71	17	490	563	259	406	974	362	..	..	..	12,742	..	..
Robertson	75	111	..	..	5	81	91	94	50	203	..	492	1,184	..	..	..
Swellendam	887	1,261	112	621	905	85	72	202	16,416	..	..	..	..	4,833	..	..
Riversdale	2,109	1,911	117	27	1,043	2,033	711	786	58,877	24,359	12,570	..	..	2,833	..	..
Mossel Bay	1,478	778	..	..	455	331	17	144	205	12	44,867	..	..	3,632	..	..
George	18,379	6,235	..	118	4,355	2,187	419	1,954	3,070	13,340	..	..	..	45,286	..	69
Oudtshoorn	5,754	939	..	523	763	1,943	485	614	106,555	19,265	300	63	1,345	150	..	..
Knysna	1,456	442	14	..	234	1,995	59	244	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Humansdorp	7,332	771	..	396	270	11,467	133	4,885	584	225	..	..	..	10,190	..	..
Uitenhage	693	306	2,078	1,900	55	402	18,473

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES—IV.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES.

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TABLE XIII.—PRODUCE (NATIVE).—Shewing the Crops and Pastoral Products, the Property of Persons Other than European or White in each Division of the Colony, according to the Census of March 1875—continued.

DIVISIONS.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	RYE.	OATS.	OAT HAV.	MAIZE AND MILLET.	PEAS.	POTATOES.	TOBACCO.	DRIED FRUITS.	ALDERS.	WINE.	BRANDY.	WOOL.	MOHAIR.	GOAT-HORN FEATHERS.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	per 100 lbs.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Imp. gallons.	Imp. gallons.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Port Elizabeth	333	69	..	6	575	20	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..	..
Alexandria	5,517	1,631	..	..	9,110	1,086	4	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albany	774	1,030	..	285	112	1,860	130	458	..	173	..	..	..	2,500	..	..
Bathurst	1,825	267	..	6,201	4,520	6,132	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peddie	1,158	175	..	112	2,367	48,899	44	27	534	..	..	..	..	10,978	..	..
Victoria East	87	..	..	21	115	24,997	674	83	60	..	..	..	..	60,999	..	..
Stockenstrom	3,940	132	..	75	525	5,067	1,274	627	2,683	715	..	..	..	34,105	..	..
Fort Beaufort	2,776	125	..	126	997	233	194	112	225	1,222	..	..	..	29,900	..	..
Bedford	5,299	329	..	11	465	6,611	111	320	..	50	..	..	..	8,766	..	..
Somerset East	342	36	..	12	356	485	20	78	..	100	..	..	..	18,748	..	..
Craddock	1,603	205	..	2	140	36	51	89	..	30	..	..	..	11,445	..	..
Middelburg	402	48	..	15	198	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	55,024	730	..
Graaff-Reinet	1,959	212	..	9	563	318	2	153	..	2,414	..	190	285	2,179	..	..
Murraysburg	50	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	2,000	3	..	..	..	39,660	..	..
Richmond	481	279	..	..	240	152	12	30	..	..	..	..	..	5,760	..	..
Hope Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,650	..	..
Colesberg	42	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,997	..	..
Albert	109	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170,783	..	..
Aliwal North	9,586	16	..	12	172	43,895	38	137	212	..	..	..	..	41,091	..	..
Wodehouse	5,487	139	..	14	935	47,813	57	534	505	..	..	..	..	718,243	30	..
Queen's Town	22,896	512	..	122	3,461	92,720	1,110	369	..	..	..	..	..	688,594	..	..
King William's Town	35,067	176	..	7,701	9,050	390,440	11,614	5,426	1,801	..	..	..	..	3,343	..	..
East London	347	35	..	6,065	1,520	110,106	253	13	409	..	..	..	..	2,249,006	760	..
Total	155,195	23,459	8,157	25,217	52,481	86,374	20,173	25,282	205,039	103,923	57,832	26,004	3,249	2,249,006	760	87

150 lbs. Cotton also returned as grown by Natives in Division of Peddie.

Stock.

TABLE XIV.—Shewing the Number of Live Stock owned by Persons Other than European or White, in each Division of the Colony, according to the Census of March, 1875.

DIVISIONS.	HORSES.	MULES AND ASSES.	CATTLE, DRAUGHT.	CATTLE, OTHER.	SHEEP, WOOLLED.	SHEEP, OTHER.	GOATS, ANGORA.	GOATS, COMMON.	PIGS.	OSTRICHES.	DOGS.
The Cape	498	75	1,051	980	1,768	16	90	601	989	17	1,039
Stellenbosch	164	11	302	124	34	19	86	50	790	..	306
Paarl	101	27	61	39	11	3	7	58	775	..	430
Malmesbury	421	17	1,069	2,413	5,728	254	2	2,226	981	..	718
Piquetberg	7	18	97	346	51	31	..	851	116	..	103
Clanwilliam	104	23	553	708	759	944	93	5,850	75	..	302
Namaqualand	1,028	10	1,648	2,480	493	21,105	22	19,970	33	2	1,598
Calvinia	268	33	1,077	1,923	19,257	40,122	1	11,986	..	11	265
Tulbagh	238	63	578	1,156	7,549	3,773	66	5,115	357	..	441
Worcester	129	1	372	173	174	263	22	244	209	..	260
Fraserburg	734	36	731	2,361	14,770	30,422	980	19,366	4	17	771
Victoria West	897	77	822	1,325	44,696	9,305	731	19,642	46	..	896
Beaufort West	344	42	277	243	8,675	483	519	12,240	12	..	595
Prince Albert	47	..	111	292	2,619	70	1,626	4,570	10	..	246
Caledon	84	24	316	314	5,969	4	102	557	768	1	419
Bredasdorp	62	40	125	64	6,784	..	6	547	323	..	263
Robertson	32	9	120	164	46	51	20	870	254	..	194
Swellendam	109	11	554	564	4,423	297	270	1,001	401	..	379
Riversdale	73	7	470	994	4,058	159	199	3,014	494	15	496
Mossel Bay	51	2	286	356	1,998	20	798	3,004	137	10	262
George	634	49	1,317	2,509	16,945	504	3,042	8,043	1,042	162	842
Oudtshoorn	151	7	923	462	269	93	4	5,285	598	7	542
Knysna	22	..	..	663	..	5	170	245	229	6	213
Humansdorp	64	78	366	609	2,548	240	10	545	47	7	722
Uitenhage	368	17	2,678	4,811	7,385	172	3,247	42,600	139	..	1,762
Port Elizabeth	89	8	523	542	266	3	68	224	20	..	288
Alexandria	78	..	1,771	2,462	169	85	79	706	127	..	371
Albany	302	20	1,777	4,752	2,796	282	1,344	5,451	491	..	1,209
Bathurst	43	1	2,446	3,409	8	10	39	1,486	400	..	774
Peddie	265	4	8,020	22,779	12,512	860	1,104	16,203	5,278	..	3,916
Victoria East	541	8	3,129	7,033	29,159	363	1,011	7,094	1,193	..	1,757
Stockenstrom	314	..	2,197	2,458	22,085	232	2,196	4,033	420	..	1,049
Fort Beaufort	622	2	3,397	8,614	22,111	109	1,040	11,996	1,634	..	2,519
Bedford	480	..	1,955	4,063	15,585	201	5,614	8,440	204	..	1,363
Somerset East	342	16	719	1,682	9,845	96	8,562	6,756	27	..	1,276
Craddock	918	22	575	1,970	13,527	704	3,113	6,001	27	..	680
Middelburg	688	..	371	1,255	12,465	244	904	5,435	6	..	895
Graaff-Reinet	974	54	1,561	3,429	25,199	2,004	8,786	13,415	46	..	1,857
Murraysburg	255	4	89	389	4,079	791	317	5,042	170	..	427
Richmond	397	7	333	422	11,959	2,927	506	4,815	17	..	654
Hope Town	344	..	172	536	8,409	317	..	6,193	..	..	600
Colesberg	884	..	630	1,747	15,380	2,238	1,713	7,428	23	..	1,456
Albert	1,118	2	1,466	1,835	17,731	239	1,740	5,588	..	..	900
Aliwal North	7,242	32	11,160	32,392	82,972	296	4,088	27,974	2,132	..	5,783
Wodehouse	5,726	36	8,058	23,024	122,547	766	4,891	37,896	1,464	..	5,135
Queen's Town	9,125	12	14,368	33,508	243,076	2,065	12,236	67,480	4,375	1	10,428
King William's Town	8,014	28	37,358	84,277	277,736	17,847	6,500	111,477	8,795	7	18,466
East London	232	2	3,906	14,171	2,721	220	631	6,117	427	..	2,750
Total	45,623	935	122,210	282,822	1,109,346	141,254	78,595	535,730	36,105	296	78,617

* iv

TABLE XVI.—SQUATTERS, SUB-LESSEES AND VAGRANTS.—Shewing the Areas under Cultivation of different Crops by the Classes defined as Sub-Lessees, Squatters, and Vagrants, Other than European or White, in each Division of the Colony, according to the Census of March, 1875—continued.

DIVISIONS.	EXTENT.		WHEAT.		BARLEY.		RYE.		OATS.		MAIZE AND MILLET.		PEAS, BEANS, LENTILS.		TOBACCO.		POTATOES.		ORCHARDS, GARDENS, AND ORANGERRIES.		VINEYARDS.		VN STOCKS.
	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.	Morgen.	Roods.		Number.
Port Elizabeth ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alexandria ..	117	450	33	300	8	..	..	..	73	150	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albany ..	300	300	20	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bathurst ..	170	..	8	300	2	..	..	..	3	300	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peddie ..	437	..	38	300	4	..	..	..	82	..	305	300	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria East ..	77	..	15	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	6	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stockenstrom ..	69	450	31	..	..	..	..	..	1	150	27	450	9	150	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fort Beaufort ..	98	450	8	300	..	..	..	..	1	..	80	..	9	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford ..	20	300	8	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset East ..	10	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Craddock ..	..	300	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middelburg ..	4	300	4	150	..	..	..	..	6	300	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Graaff-Reinet ..	16	300	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Murraysburg ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hope Town ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colesberg ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albert ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aliwal North ..	8	300	3	300	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wodehouse ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen's Town ..	26	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
King William's Town ..	287	300	27	..	..	..	..	..	36	300	221	300	1	300	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East London ..	272	450	12	300	..	..	..	..	4	..	256	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,044	525	278	..	19	..	25	..	227	300	1,428	150	57	375	8	..	450	..	450	..	..	..	25,000

TABLE XVII.—Shewing the Crops and Pastoral Products returned as the Property of the Class defined as Squatters, Sub-Lessees and Vagrants Other than European or White in each Division of the Colony, at the Census of March, 1875.

DIVISIONS.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	RYE.	OATS.	OATHAY.	MAIZE AND KAFFIR CORN.	PEAS, BEANS, LENTILS.	POTATOES.	TOBACCO.	DRIED FRUITS.	ALDERS.	WINE.	BRANDY.	WOOL.	MOHAIR.	OSTRICH FEATHERS.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	per 100 lbs.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Imperial gallons.	Imperial gallons.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
The Cape ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stellenbosch ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paarl ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malmesbury ..	84	12	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piquetberg ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clanwilliam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namaqualand ..	15	..	49	..	..	40	18	1	45	1,475	..	..	..	400	..	..
Calvinia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tulbagh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fraserburg ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria West ..	117	..	..	..	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beaufort West ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Albert ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caledon ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bredasdorp ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Robertson ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swellendam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riversdale ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mossel Bay ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oudtshoorn ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knysna ..	..	..	..	..	..	459	10	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Humansdorp ..	268	4	..	..	8	48	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulitenhage ..	163	27	..	..	244	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
														460	..	..
														3,615	..	..

TABLE XVII.—SQUATTERS, SUB LESSEES AND VAGRANTS.—Showing the Crops and Pastoral Products returned as the Property of the Class defined as Squatters, Sub-Lessees and Vagrants, Other than European or White in each Division of the Colony, at the Census of March, 1875—*continued*.

DIVISIONS.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	RYE.	CATS.	OATHAY.	MAIZE AND KAFIR CORN.	PEAS, BEANS, LENTILS.	POTATOES.	TOBACCO.	DRIED FRUITS.	ALOE.	WINES.	BRANDY.	WOOL.	MOHAIR.	OSTRICH FEATHERS.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	per 100 lbs.	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Imperial gallons.	Imperial gallons.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Port Elizabeth	..	..	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alexandria	1,519	870	..	..	595	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albany	201	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bathurst	156	21	..	..	370	1,953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peddie	601	134	..	..	984	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Victoria East	287	..	..	..	825	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stockenstrom	277	..	10	..	58	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,516	..	..	..
Fort Beaufort	180	..	..	..	30	873	22	..	..	..	..	..	2,595	..	..	..
Bedford	308	..	..	..	728	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,870	..	..	..
Somerset East	29	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,879	..	..	..
Cradock	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	..	..	..
Middelburg	180	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Graaff-Reinet	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Murraysburg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hope Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colesberg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albert	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aliwal North	165	..	..	..	148	3	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	1,015	133	..
Wodehouse	..	..	..	..	..	655	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	501	..	..
Queen's Town	22	..	..	..	..	13,570	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,082	..	..
King William's Town	152	9	132	18	590	14,897	6	..	12	..	..	..	..	11,192	..	..
East London	223	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	793	..	..
Total	5,048	1,077	142	160	3,352	34,773	179	70	163	1,475	..	..	..	60,705	133	..

Squatters, Sub-Lessees, and Vagrants.

TABLE XVIII.—Showing the Number of Live-Stock returned as the Property of the Classes defined as Sub-Lessees, Squatters, and Vagrants, Other than European or White, in each Division of the Colony, at the Census of March, 1875.

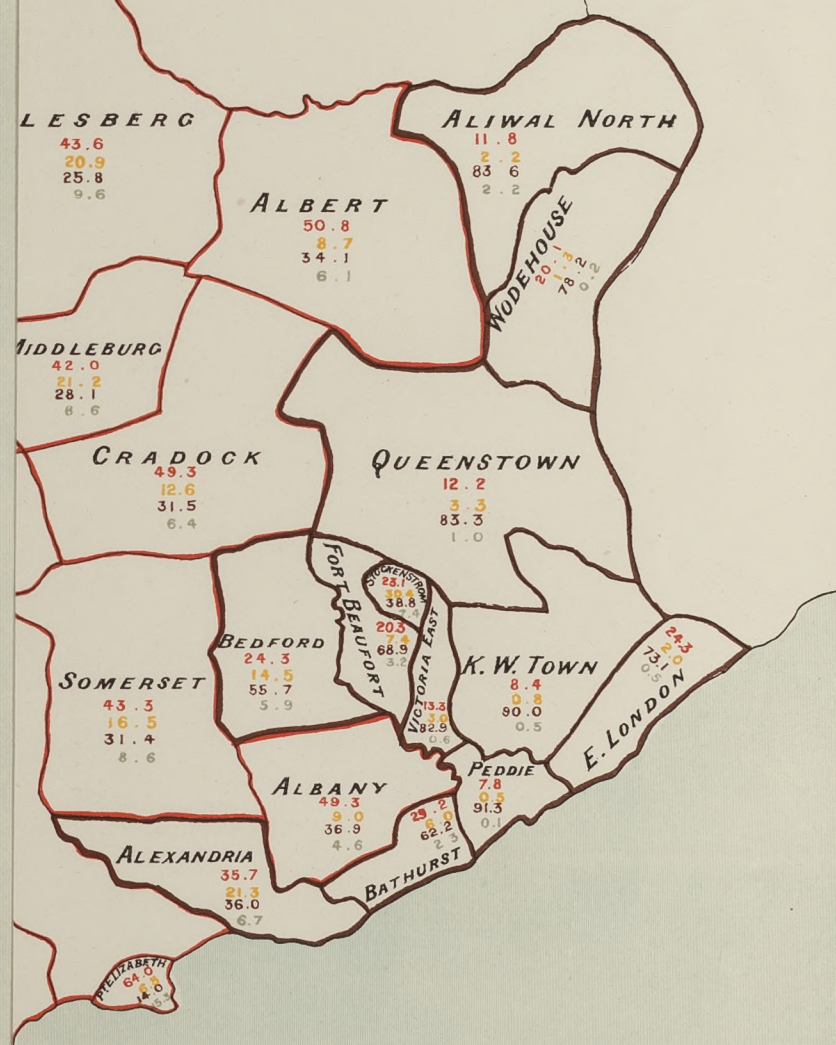
DIVISIONS.	HORSELS.	MULES AND ASSES.	DRAUGHT CATTLE.	OTHER CATTLE.	WOOLLED SHEEP.	OTHER SHEEP.	ANGORA GOATS.	COMMON GOATS.	PIGS.	OSTRICHES.	DOGS.
The Cape	1	..	..	5	..	1	..	2	12	..	14
Stellenbosch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paarl	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malmesbury	10	..	24	106	20	..	..	138	6	..	24
Piquetberg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clanwilliam	48	11	57	285	300	229	..	1,579	36	..	75
Namaqualand	33	..	10	232	..	300	545	256	..	..	36
Calvinia	9	..	65	134	1,906	3,332	..	1,666	..	..	26
Tulbagh	4	..	26	7	..	..	..	240	..	..	19
Worcester	27	2	37	99	578	2,127	..	1,501	..	..	53
Fraserburg	41	1	87	54	1,288	1,938	189	1,474	..	..	84
Victoria West	164	7	176	482	7,970	3,860	300	5,553	2	..	170
Beaufort West	12	..	14	11	56	3	..	322	..	..	10
Prince Albert	12	..	17	44	..	..	..	50	..	..	2
Caledon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bredasdorp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Robertson	..	..	9	8	3	1	..	200	..	..	3
Swellendam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riversdale	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	3
Mossel Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	7	..	2
Oudtshoorn	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	59	10	..	13
Knysna	2	..	30	65	..	..	..	14	38	..	13
Humansdorp	14	78	128	207	278	274	4	462	1	..	54
Uitenhage	36	..	485	749	1,512	..	289	4,945	2	..	112
Port Elizabeth	6	14	41	74	..	..	..	25	4	..	11
Alexandria	20	..	216	423	..	..	11	70	15	..	76
Albany	29	..	436	2,258	160	..	67	440	165	..	214
Bathurst	3	..	331	873	..	..	12	418	112	..	198
Peddie	28	..	802	1,646	38	2	4	3,461	204	..	362
Victoria East	40	..	167	591	618	232	138	430	53	..	114
Stockenstrom	33	..	224	386	1,516	18	144	632	44	..	109
Fort Beaufort	33	..	217	730	2,321	..	138	1,242	62	..	175
Bedford	14	..	166	365	748	..	116	705	15	..	76
Somerset East	7	..	51	37	684	..	632	580	..	..	21
Cradock	6	..	7	4	469	..	200	30	7	..	5
Middelburg	25	1	33	57	1,073	53	134	426	..	..	26
Graaff-Reinet	33	4	79	64	1,881	10	608	1,025	1	..	32
Murraysburg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hope Town	17	..	5	20	2,524	38	..	669	..	..	33
Colesberg	5	..	..	18	241	..	..	138	..	..	8
Albert	..	..	3	8	9	..	..	19	..	..	4
Aliwal North	65	..	33	146	1,800	..	211	190	..	..	32
Wodehouse	15	..	8	17	216	..	..	102	..	..	7
Queen's Town	39	..	64	123	881	..	..	354	27	..	30
King William's Town	88	..	515	1,316	5,334	120	168	1,263	172	..	265
East London	42	..	568	2,952	735	9	141	1,117	11	..	519
Total	975	118	5,135	14,601	35,159	12,547	4,056	31,805	1,006	..	3,030

BRITISH
MUSEUM
23MR78

MAP OF THE COLONY
OF THE
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
SHEWING THE RELATIVE PROPORTION OF RACES,
WITH THE ACTUAL PER CENTAGE OF EACH IN COLOR

Red..... European or White.
Yellow..... Hottentot.
Sienna..... Kaffir Betschuana and Fingo.
Blue..... Malay, Mixed and Other.

*The boundary line of each Division
is colored according to predominating Race.*

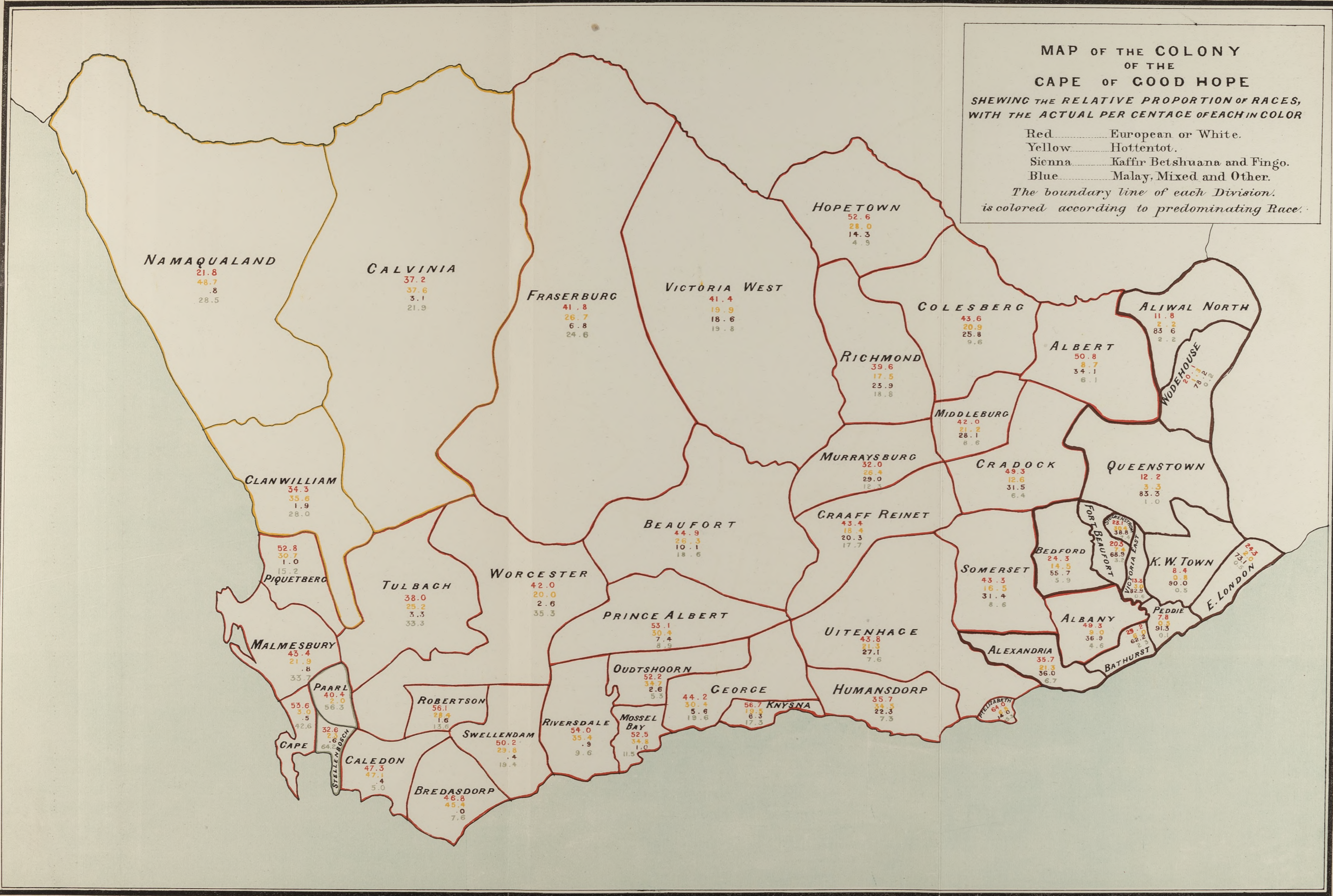


**MAP OF THE COLONY
OF THE
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE**






*SHEWING THE RELATIVE PROPORTION OF RACES,
WITH THE ACTUAL PER CENTAGE OF EACH IN COLOR*

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


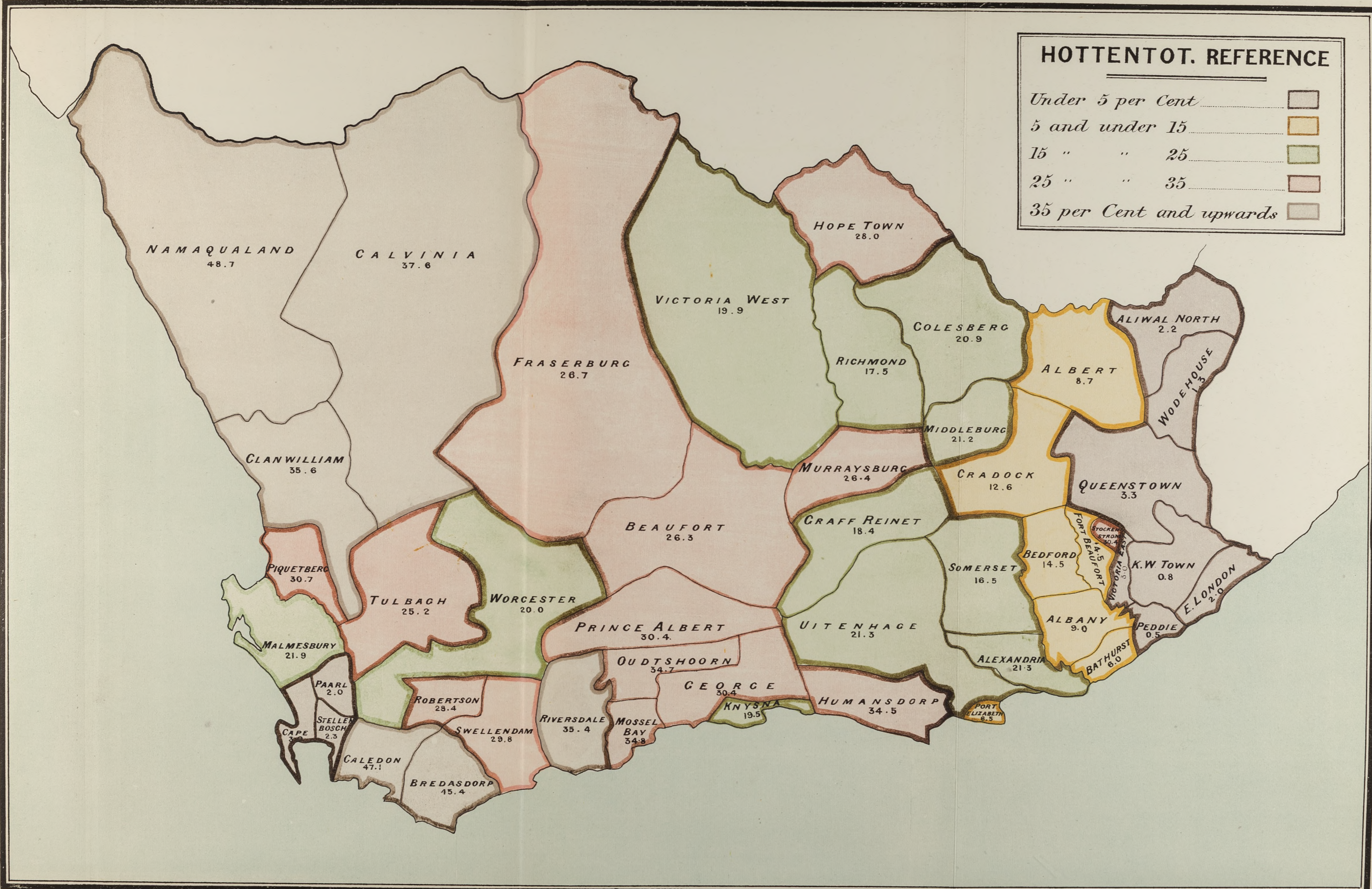
EUROPEAN OR WHITE.
Reference

Under 10 per Cent	
10 and under 20 per Cent	
20 " " 35 " "	
35 " " 50 " "	
50 per Cent and upwards	



HOTTENTOT. REFERENCE

<i>Under 5 per Cent</i>	
<i>5 and under 15</i>	
<i>15 " " 25</i>	
<i>25 " " 35</i>	
<i>35 per Cent and upwards</i>	



NAMAQUALAND
48.7

CALVINIA
37.6

VICTORIA WEST
19.9

HOPE TOWN
28.0

FRASERBURG
26.7

COLESBERG
20.9

ALIWAL NORTH
2.2

CLAN WILLIAM
35.6

RICHMOND
17.5

WODEHOUSE
1.3

ALBERT
8.7

MIDDLEBURG
21.2

MURRAYSBURG
26.4

CRADDOCK
12.6

QUEENSTOWN
3.3

BEAUFORT
26.3

CRAFF REINET
18.4

FORT BEAUFORT
30.4

SOMERSET
16.5

K.W. TOWN
0.8

PIQUETBERG
30.7

TULBACH
25.2

WORCESTER
20.0

PRINCE ALBERT
30.4

UITENHAGE
21.3

ALBANY
9.0

E. LONDON
2.0

MALMESBURY
21.9

PAARL
2.0

ROBERTSON
28.4

SWELLENDAM
29.8

OUDTSHOORN
34.7

GEORGE
30.4

HUMANSDORP
34.5

PORT ELIZABETH
6.5

CAPE
3.0

STELLENBOSCH
2.3

RIVERSDALE
35.4

MOSSEL BAY
34.8

SWELLENDAM
29.8

CALEDON
47.1

BREDASDORP
15.4

