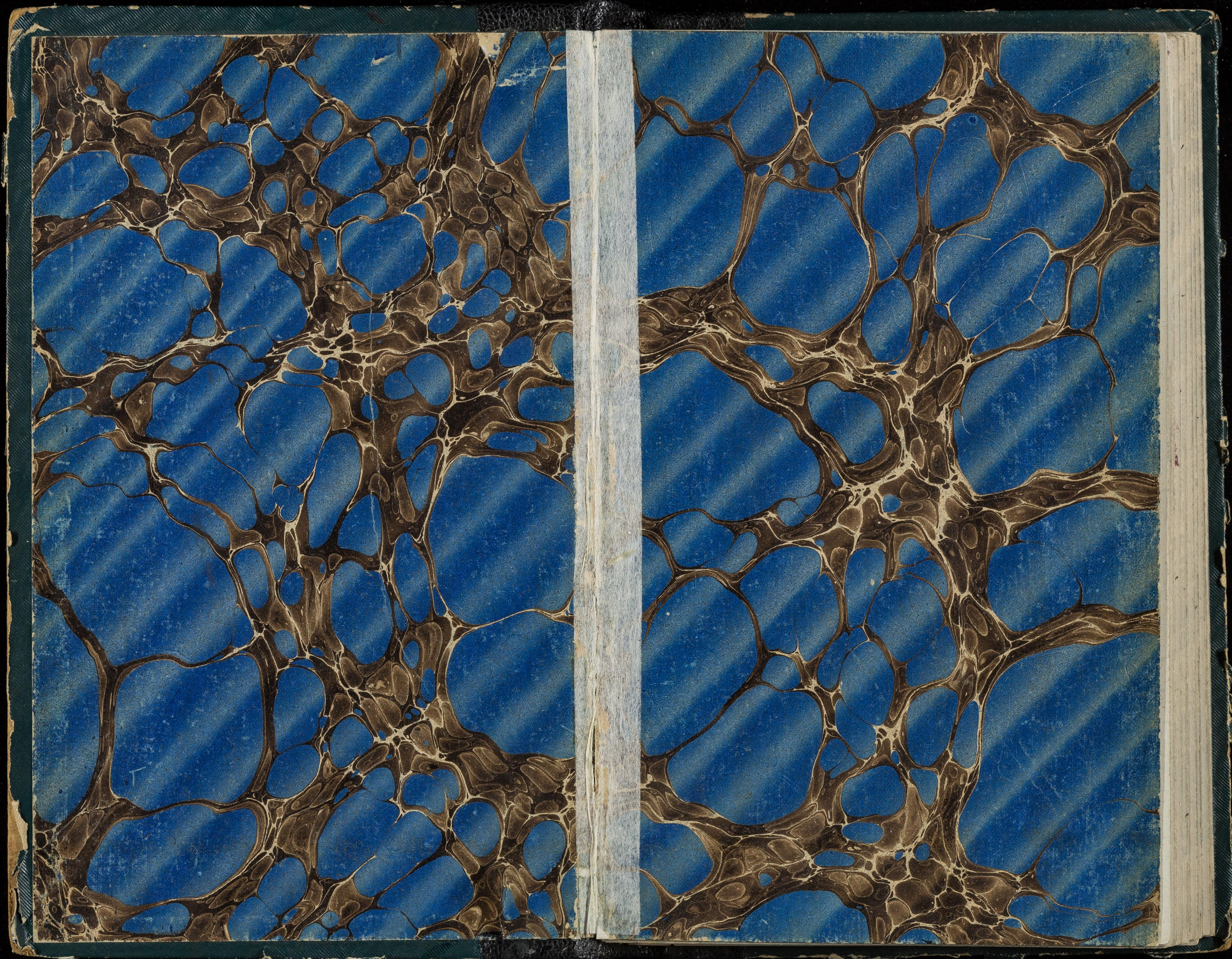


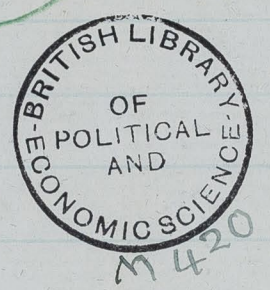
C



665

R COLL U.

B 164



BOOTH COLLECTION, SERIES B, VOLUME 164
COPYRIGHT BRITISH LIBRARY OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SCIENCE
LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS

Stepney Union

District. No. 2.

Relieving Officer: Mr Stacey.

666

Book C

Particulars of Cases in
✓ Bromley Workhouse

on April 30th 1889,

with connected cases.

Continued in Book E. p. 1038.

N^o 501.

331/1

590

Arnell, Jane ✓ Age 81.

now in Brompton Workhouse.

Condition - Widow.

4 Lower Bds. 3 years.

Occupation - Nil.

6 Thomas St 17 "

Cause of pauperization. Age.

[n Z]

Relatives - daughter Bensfield Elizabeth age 58. Widow. needlewoman
2 children. One elder son. Lighterman's apprentice.

General Notes - Woman applied for admittance 24 May 1887. Her husband was an able bodied seaman, but died 50 years ago. She then had to work to keep herself + daughter. She belonged to no club or benefit society, and had no relatives to assist her.

The daughter took her 4 years ago + has since kept her; but she (the daughter) had been very slack of work, her earnings only amounting to about 5/- a week, so she could not help her mother any longer.

They lived at 6 Thomas St. for 17 years.

6 July 1887. medical order + admission to S.A.

10 Mar. 1888. admission order for B. St.

27 Aug. 1887. " to B. St. from S.A.

N^o 502.

332/1

638

Armitage, Fred ✓

Age 71.

now in Brompton Workhouse.

Condition. Married

Occupation. Dock labourer.

Cause of pauperization. Age + disease [Zi]

Relatives. wife Susan. aged 60. trousers finishes, + 3 children. daughter Mary Peters, husband a skin dresser, have one child.
Sons. Charles 34. a potman. Benjamin 28. a tailor.

General notes. Was 85. had medical attendance for wife who was thrown down by roughs + sprained her ankle, afterwards went to S.A. for a time. The man was in S.A. from 1st Oct to 27th Nov. 1887. with paralysis. + went into B. St till 26th Jan 1888.

Man again in S.A. from 20th Aug till 6 Sept 1888 + then to B. St.

The whereabouts of his wife are unknown at this time.

R.O. visited the place in Oct 87. + reports them as a dreadfully dirty old couple. Lived in Betts St. 2 1/2 years.

N^o 503.

333-4

593-4

Appleford. Michael & Sarah age 80.

both now in Bromley Workhouse.

Condition. married

Occupation. Waterside laborer.

29 Caroline St. 24 years.

Cause of pauperization. Age.

Relatives. Wife Sarah. aged 70. no occupation. No other relatives.

General notes. Applied for admission Dec 1887 for himself & wife. Said he had been employed about the Docks all his life, but was now too old to work. Had a fairly tidy home, & wife said she would live on it, till all was gone, from the date of admission it appeared to last about a week.

670.

N^o 504.

335-1

331

Anderson. James age 70.

now in Bromley Workhouse.

Condition. married.

8 Broad Bridge. 9 mos.

Occupation. Shipwright.

lived in Shadwell all his life.

Cause of pauperization. Too old to work, never saved or joined a club & wife used to drink. [E d 3]

Relatives - wife Elizabeth. age 77. washerwoman. 4 sons.

Oliver 28. George 38. John 37. Frank 30. all single.

Oliver in Post yard. & the other three. Dock laborers.

General notes. Man went to B. H. June 1883. more or less chargeable since.

George is cohabiting with a prostitute.

John. whereabouts unknown.

Frank. In Poplar Workhouse from 23 Nov to 4 Dec '83, mind supposed to be affected, but he recovered & was discharged. He lives with mother & helps to support her.

Oliver. In P. H. 15th to 23rd Oct 1877, with unsound mind, recovered & was discharged. He had previously been in Colney Hatch. He now lives in Cornwall St. with a deaf & dumb woman, who is having children by him.

No. 505.

165
335a
1
Birtton. Harry ✓

age 42.

now in Bromley Workhouse.

Condition. single.

Occupation. Hawks laes.

Cause of pauperization. his disease. [Im]

Relatives.

General notes. Suffer from paralysis, memory almost gone.

Upper Well Alley. 33 years.

born in Shadwell.

No. 506.

300
1
559
Birch. Matilda ✓

age 74.

now in Bromley Workhouse.

Condition. Widow.

Occupation. Charming &c.

Cause of pauperization. Incapacitated from age & loss of husband.
[Zwi]

Relatives.

General notes. Was admitted to B.H. Aug 1881. Said husband had been dead 11 years, and she cannot work owing to rheumatism, has no friends who can assist. came out Nov 1881. Went out nursing & came back again Nov 1883. Went to S.A. Dec 1884. & again to Bromley House has been from one to the other ever since.

Broad St. Rakehill.

Lower Shadwell 4 years.

No 504.

Barrow Henry ✓

now in B. H.

age 44.

301
1

659

Condition. Widower

Occupation. Gun labourer.

88 Anthony St. 9 years.

Cause of pauperization. Inability to work. Z

Relatives. step daughter. Mary Hutchinson aged 44. a mantle maker single.

General notes. R. O. gives this man a very fair character. This step daughter kept him for several years before his admission.

No 508.

Burridge Thomas ✓

now in B. H.

age 52.

336
1

129

674

Condition. Widower.

Occupation. Driller (iron)

13 Sage St

6 James Place. 3 years.

Cause of pauperization. inability to work. neglected opportunities [I.e.b.]

Relatives. wife Bridget Ann, a tailors. died daughter Mary Hammond 24. (nie Burridge) son Richard 22. 129

wife's sister Ann Brawley ✓

Wife's mother - Mary Kinsley. See case 634 p. 845

General notes. June '78. Man applied for medical attendance. Sept 1879. Ann Brawley applied for medical attendance for wife, as husband would not. Nov. 1880. Man applied for medical attendance for himself. Also in Mar 1881. & April 1881. Wife applied in April 1881 for admission of her son Richard to Small pox hospital. husband was then in London hospital & she was herself unable to work through sickness. The girl Mary supported the family by sewing machining which brought in 7/- per week. Dec 1881. medical attendance on child Mary. Nov. 1883. Man admitted to S.A. April 1884. man admitted to S.A. July 1884. Man admitted to B. H. Woman also applied for relief for son Richard. Dec 1884 man admitted

to Bromley house. Dec 1884 woman applied for medical attendance.
Jan. 1885. Man wants medical attendance. Feb. 1885. man admitted to B.H.
April 1885. man wants medical attendance, was sent to S.A. Sept 1885. man
wants medical attendance. June 1885. man admitted to workhouse,
Nov 1885. ditto. May 1886. man applied to be admitted. said wife got med.
relief from Dr. Barnardo. June 1886 daughter applied for med. relief for
her mother. July 1886 man applied for med. relief for himself & wife &
admission for himself. August 1886 woman applied for med. attendance
for herself & grandchild Mary Hammond. Her son Richard was then
earning 9. a week at Frost's rope works. July 1887 man applied for
admission to S.A. said wife had died last June; he had been staying
with his married daughter since his wife's death. He was admitted
to B.H. & stopped till Feb. 11th 1888. Then went to S.A. came back
to B.H. March 2nd 1888 left & June 1888. came back 26th June 1888.
went Aug 20th 1888 to S.A. came back to B.H. Sept. 11th 1888 & left April 1889.
went to his daughter's till the 10th when he was re-admitted, but left
13th May 1889 only to come back on the 16th. He states that his son
Richard is now a casual laborer & lives at his sister's.
A letter from John Lann (clock & safe engineer) states that this man
in Jan 1889 was a driller in his employ at 16. a week. & another one
in 1879 says that the man is on short time & only gets 12. a week.
There is no doubt that sickness is the cause of this man's poverty.
R.O. states in 1881 that he suffered from chronic bronchitis, & cannot
walk to and from his work. He also suggests that the wife may

696
sometimes drink, but both her & the girl Mary are continually
ailing. Richard seems to be the mainstay of the family & he only
gets 7. a week.

Frederick Hammond who married Mary Bussidge applied on
Nov 1883 for med. attendance. Said he was born 1804, was a carman &
earned 18. a week. He had one child Mary Eliza. Gave him note for
Mr. Chambers asking for letter to London Hospital. Aug. 1884. woman applied
for admittance of husband to S.A. he had done no work for 3 weeks, but
he only stopped in S.A. 3 days. Nov. 1884. their daughter Mary Eliza was
born. Feb. 1885. woman applied for admittance of husband to S.A. as he
had met with an accident. She earned 5. a week at houses finishing
Admitted on the 2nd left 20th Feb. 1885. Dec 19th 1885. man was admitted
to S.A. with catarrh. wife was pregnant & unable to work, was living
with her mother. Bussidge told R.O. that Hammond had joined the
sectollers, but that he formerly drank & was sometimes unkind to his
family. Hammond lived at 12 Sage St. & his mother (an old clothes
dealer) lived next door. He had no father. [I.d.]

Denis Crawler 58. a shoe maker married Ann ¹⁸³³ Bridget Bussidge's
^{weekly} sister aged 56, a houses finishes, applied for some relief, but does not
seem to have got it. He had been assisted by Mansion House Fund.
R.O. visited his house, & from the look of his work, he must have left it
to be apply. He thought he had as much right as anyone, having
lived in the parish many years.

No. 509.

Bowen William ✓

now in B.H.

aged 61.

338
1

589

Condition. single.

Occupation. rag picker

Cause of pauperization. Age & infirmity.

75 Brook St. a few months

Relatives. sister. Jane Smith. 62. a charwoman, widow living at Goldhawk Road, Hammersmith.

General notes. applied for admittance Aug. 1886 as he was too old to work, and been in work since, but spent the 3rd to 20th November 1888.

698

No. 510.

Barham Ellen ✓

now in B.H.

aged 89

483

302
1

Condition. widow.

Occupation. charring

Cause of pauperization. Age & accident. X 3.

22 Angel Gardens. 2 years

Relatives. M^{rs} Joquin. a step sister. 5 Angel Gardens

General notes. M^{rs} Haley of 22 Angel Gardens, said this woman was at her house unable to work and wanted to be admitted. R.O. visited the old woman who said she had met with an accident & had broken her leg, had been in the London hospital, but had been discharged with her leg in plaster, was admitted in March 82. She stopped there till Feb. 1884 when she took her discharge & went to stay with her step sister, but applied again & was re-admitted March 6th 1884. Was sent to S.A. on 4th Aug. 1886 & returned to B.H. on the 4th Oct. 1886 & is still there.

No 511.

Bateman Honora ³³⁹
now in B. H.

631

aged 67.

Condition. Widow. no regular home for past 4 years.
Occupation. Field work. many years in Saller's Alley Green Bank Wapping.
Cause of pauperization. Age & infirmity
Zis.

Relatives. sister in law. Ann Donovan aged 49, works at Field work. Lives at 5 Painter's Rent. see page 743.

Sister in law's Cousin. Bateman. Walter. See page. 744

General notes. On Nov. 11th 1886 Ann Donovan applied for the admission of her sister in law, who was very ill. She had been stopping with M^{rs} Donovan for the last 2 months but M^{rs} D. could not afford to keep her any longer. She had had no regular home for the last four years.

She was admitted on the 9th Dec. 1886, and went to the S.A. on the 17th Feb. 1887 with haemophlegia, & returned to B. H. on the 9th April 1888.

680

No 512.

Barry Margaret ³⁰³
now in B. H.

195

aged 65.

Condition. widow for 16 years. 9 Periwinkle St. 1 1/2 years.
Occupation. sack mending. 8 London St. +
Cause of pauperization. age & infirmity [13]

Relatives. son. John 40 living at 32 London St. a general laborer with one child.
daughter. Hannah 32. living at 9 Periwinkle St. single woman works at a colour factory.
son Daniel. 28. living at 9 Periwinkle St. a general laborer with one child.

General notes. This woman first applied for medical attendance 9/2/80 & made 3 applications after this till she was admitted to the S.A. with bronchitis on 18th Nov. 1886. Was discharged 9 Dec 1886 & admitted into B.H. but returned to S.A. 29th May 1887 to 22nd June 1887. again from 3rd August to 13th Sept 1887. She stopped in B.H. till 31st Jan 1889 when she went out to see her son Daniel buried. She was readmitted on the 8th Feb 1889.

She had belonged to a burial club & kept her room clean, but only had one bed, which was occupied by herself and Daniel her son & Hannah, her daughter.
John Barry see. St. 1 district.

195

Barry Hannah applied for medical relief through her mother as she was too muddled to come herself on 21st Oct 1879. The mother again came to the office in Nov. 79 asking for her daughter to be admitted to the S.A. as she was too poor to keep her any longer. She was admitted to Nov 1879 with debility, but ^{died} ~~was discharged~~ in Dec. of the same year.

[I]

Barry Daniel lived with wife Mary & son Daniel 6 years old at 13 Ann Street. Worked at the docks, occupied the one room @ 2/6 per week. The first application was in Feb. 1885 for med. attendance for wife with pleurisy. Then in Dec. 1885 the man wanted the same & on 4th Jan 1886 he was admitted to the S.A with phthisis, discharged 5th April 1886 - Subsequently died.

[Ih]

On the 15th Feb. 1886, wife applied for med. attendance for her boy Daniel. She had earned 9. a week at bottle washing, but was obliged to leave it on a/c of child's illness.

Relative: Joseph Hellen ✓ wife's father. (see next page)

682

No 513.

304
1

196

Hellen Joseph ✓
now in B.H.

aged 70.

Condition. married. 9 Periwinkle St. 5 years.
Occupation. Dock labourer. 7 Q. Katherine St. 25.
Cause of pauperisation. age. partly his accident.

[X 3]

Relatives. daughter. Nancy ¹⁴⁺ married a man called Daniels, wire rope maker. have 2 children, live at Three Colt St.
daughter. Elizabeth ¹³ married a man named Barton, a wire rope maker, have 4 children, lived at Mary St. Poplar.
daughter. Margaret ¹¹⁺ single woman, a bottle washer.

General notes. Man worked for R.W. & Dock Co. for 35 years, but met with an accident in the wood department. They allowed him 5. a week for 8 months which lasted till March 1878 when the payments ceased. He therefore applied & was admitted to B.H.
He belonged to St. Patrick's Burial club. paid 1^d per week, would receive 7. at death.

No 514.

Barrett. Ellen ✓

76
I

406

age 66

now in B. H.

Condition. widow since May 1878. 32 years in Ratcliff
Occupation. at Badger's Suit Works. (husband was bricklayer's labourer)
Cause of pauperisation. also a washer.

Age & ignorance. [S3]

Relatives. son Thomas +1. ✓	see Note book. A. page 215.
" James. ✓	" " " A " 218.
daughters. Hannah ✓	" " " A " 217
" Catherine ✓	" " " A " 217.

Late Husband. William. ✓

General notes. Woman applied for med. relief for her husband in April 1878. but he died the 4th May 1878. He was insured for £6. Funeral cost £4, & wife then wanted med. attendance. Mother & Catherine lived together at 2 Cross St. they both had medical attendance in 1879. & 1880. 1881. Catherine was admitted into the S. A. suffering ^{from} erysipelas on 14th Oct 1884 & came out 24th Oct 1884. Next Ellen was admitted into B. H. the 8th Jan 1885 as she was quite destitute, had done no work for 6 months. She came out on the 7th Aug 1885 & went to live with her son James but ^{he} returned ^{her} to B. H. on 9th Oct of the same year, saying he could keep her no longer as he was out of work. She came out again 26th Aug 1886, and went to live with her daughter Catherine at a room in 6 Brunswick place, rent 1/6 per week, but returns to B. H.

the 22nd Jan. 1887 & stays there till 25th Aug 1887. She goes out for 4 days & finally returns 29th Aug 1887.

684+

No. 515.

Bryan Daniel ^{34⁰}
now in B.H.

age 66.

27 Stepney Causeway 9 years
London S. 3

Condition. married

Occupation coal whippers.

Cause of pauperization. Age, improvidence & drink.

[Dez]

Relatives. daughter Margaret 29. single woman at service.

" Hannah 26 " "

" Julia 25. married a man named Mullins Mrs's 87
and lives at Poplar.

" Mary 35. in Hanwell Asylum, under the assumed
name of Mary Newell (not chargeable to S.W.)

1081

wife. Julia 64. & sister Bridget Walsh 60.

General notes. Mother has medical attendance in Feb 1881, as her husband is also ill & cannot pay for doctor. In March 1881 the man applied for admission to S.A. Stated that he had been ill before & Mrs; he belonged to the British Workman's Society, Stepney Causeway which gave 10s. a week & medical attendance, but he was now on half pay, which was not enough for his requirements. Went into B.H. Oct 1881 the man applies for medical attendance for self, stated that Margaret & Julia were then working at fruit warehouse, earning 7s. & 7/6 per week. He had given up the sick club, being unable to keep up the

subscriptions. He was suffering from anthrax & was admitted to S.A. till the 31/10/81. Woman had medical attendance in 1884. & the man in Nov. 1885 was admitted to B.H. & came out about Dec. In Feb. 1886 he was again admitted for a month; stated that Margaret, Hannah & Julia were living at home, and worked as factory hands. He again came back & spent Oct. in the same retreat, as his family could not support him. & also Nov. 11 to Dec 20th. & again Feb to April 1887. He then went to live with his family at 41 Stepney Causeway. They kept him till August 1887, when they again failed in their duty to keep him as he thought they ought to do, so he turned his back on an ungrateful family & was admitted to B.H.

The mother makes 3 applications for medical attendance. The last time (Nov. 1888) she stated that she was entirely supported by Hannah & Margaret, they lived at 4 Balls Buildings. Her husband had run out of the sick club, because he preferred to spend his money in drink.

No 516.

1126

Barry Peter ✓ (570) aged 44
now in receipt of medical relief.
1 Ohren's Court.

Condition. married.
Occupation. bricklayers laborer
Cause of pauperization - Consumption. I a s.

Relations. ³⁰⁹ wife Catherine. 39. Brother. Cornelius ✓
daughters Annie 10. kept by maternal grandmothers.
³⁰⁵ son. John. 8. In B. W. H. [I a s.]
³⁰⁶ daughter. Johanna. 6.
³⁰⁷ son. Cornelius. 4.
³⁰⁸ daughter Bridget. 1.
mother. Bridget. 65. (afterwards married to J. Driscoll.)

135-139

General notes. Man had medical attendance in 1881 & son John in 1882. husband could not get regular work, had earned a few shillings at hop picking: in Feb 1883 man was admitted into S. A. as he was very ill & unable to work & stopped there for a month suffering from bronchitis. He has medical attendance in 1883 & also Annie & John, & his wife when brought to bed with Johanna. In Nov '83 he is admitted into S. A. & stops there till March 1886. Woman in the mean time applies for medical attendance for Cornelius, states that John & Johanna are in the parish schools. John had been in the S. A. & had had medical relief several times

In 1886 there is the same old tale, one or another requiring medical relief, man of course can do no regular work. In 1887 is just the same. In Jan 1888 the man goes into the S. A. for four months. John is still in parish schools at North Hyde, Cornelius is sent to Leyton schools; Johanna to Walthamstow, & Annie is with her grandmothers. The woman is left alone at Queen Catherine's Court, & yet this misguided woman, not relishing her solitude, is confined in Feb 1888 with Bridget & applies for outdoor relief & obtains it together with medical attendance. In April the man comes out, but wants medical attendance, his wife does bottle washing. In June 1888 there is a glorious re-union, & they all go into the country to work. In Oct, the man and children return into B. H. & he & Cornelius pass on to the S. A. John comes out, meets with an accident which puts him in London Hospital. Jan. to April 1889 is varied by medical attendance on wife with pained leg, & husband & Bridget. April 15th 1889. Wife & Bridget are admitted to S. A. & John to B. H. She states that husband is at home unable to work, Annie is with grandmothers. Johanna is in Walthamstow schools & Cornelius in S. A. Man subsequently applies for 4 weeks medical attendance. Inquiries. Peter Barry & his wife have been known to R. O. for some years. Barry is a quiet & well-behaved man, sober & respectable. He is apparently consumptive. His wife is a robust

494

No 517.

Bryant, Catherine ✓

341
1

aged 75.

now in B. H.

woman of rougher type. She struggles hard to keep her sick husband & children. Nothing is known against her character. Today the home has been visited, it is very clean tho' poorly furnished. She is living in an old house in Queen Catherine Court in which she has effected quite a transformation it being formerly exceedingly dirty.

Condition - Widow since 1858. in Star St 27 years.
Occupation - Fruit stall at entrance to Shadwell Basin
Cause of pauperization. Age assisted by drink Z d

Relatives.

General notes. 15/1/80. Applicant said she had kept her fruit stall for about 18 years, but now could not earn enough to keep herself. She had parted with most of her things. She lived at 21 Star St & wanted outdoor relief. Applied 11/2/80 & 5/3/80 for relief to replenish her stock. On 16 March 1883 she went into S.A & came from there to B.H 23rd June 1883 & stopped until the 26th March 1884 when she went to the S.A again & came back to B.H 29th Sept 1886. Her complaint was asthma, which gave her an unusually long stay of 2 1/2 years in the S.A. She again spent from 24 Feb to 18th April 1887 in the S.A. & from 15th Dec '87 to 26th July 1888, being at B.H in the intervals, & has been there since.

The old woman is addicted to drink. She has frequently been seen sitting at her stall in a state of intoxication.

No 518

Berg John ✓

341a
1

335

age 70.

now in B.H.

Condition. Single
 Occupation. Sailor
 Cause of pauperization. Age. [E3]
 Relatives. none.

General notes. Applied Sept 21st 1887 for admittance. Stated that he was a Norwegian, but has sailed from London for 32 years. He came home from China in June last & was paid off with about £40. The greater part of this was stolen in a beerhouse in the Highway.

699

No 519.

Bundock Henry ✓

343
1

163

aged 51.

now in S.A. (died 1/6/89)

Condition. married previous addresses.
 Occupation. port. butcher (journeyman) 14 Workman's dwellings - 20 months.
 Cause of pauperization. 22 Sutton St - 2 years.
 Age 18 Lucas St - "
 Relatives. wife Sarah 54. & brother John 53. a dairyman. 22 Gaps St. who did all he could for them.

General notes. 1/6/88. man applied for medical relief for wife. He worked with M^r Palmer, Whitecross St, St Luke's, but 2 months ago he sprained his ankle & had not earned anything since; was under treatment at Bartholomew Hospital. Wife was admitted to S.A. as she had L. cataract. On the 18th June husband came to B.H. as his ankle did not mend & he could ~~get~~^{do} no work, & was passed to S.A. on the 19th. He said he had been in the "Ancient Britons" pick club for 12 years, but about 4 years ago it broke up & he was then too old to join another. R.D. visited the home, found it nicely furnished & in good order. They had been married 30 years, but never had any children. Sarah came out 29th June & Henry on the 23rd July. Wife had 2 weeks medical atten. July 30th & went back to S.A. 27 Dec 1888, & he followed her the 1st Jan 1889 with bronchitis. She was passed to B.H. 12th Jan 1889. Sup^r of Workman's dwellings spoke favourably of both man & wife.

N^o 520.

Bateman Thomas ✓
now in B.H.

10
344
1

aged 42.

Condition - married w. 9 James S. 14 months.

Occupation - potman. 37 Ann S. " "

Cause of pauperization - Drink. D Children D'

Relatives - wife Amelia ^{53/10} needle woman. children Henry ¹⁷ 14. farmans boy.
Amelia 15. Laura 13. Robert 9. Florence 5. ¹¹⁻³
ma's sister Sarah Lidmon. 25 Stepney Causeway.

General notes - 12/9/88 Applied for medical relief for child Laura. ~~for~~ & himself. On April '88 Sarah Lidmon. On May 29th 1888, man applied for relief for wife who had been ill 3 weeks. He was then at the Crown High S. Shadwell. Had lived in Juniper S. for 12 months, sent 5/6 per week. Granted medical attendance for 4 weeks. Wife died in June. In Nov. 1888 child Amelia applied for her brother Henry's admittance to S.A. with erysipelas. He was admitted on the 13th & 3rd Dec 1888 he was discharged. On 13. April 1889, Amelia again applied for the admittance of her father to S.A. as he had an ulcerated leg. Florence and herself were going to stay at Aunt Lidmon's, and could the other 2 (Laura & Robert) be admitted. The father left the S.A. the 24th April. M^{rs} Lidmon applied on the 16th April for the admittance of child Florence, as she could not keep both children. She gave her brother a bad character; he owed

his poverty stricken state entirely to drink. On the 23rd April 1889, Laura, Robert & Florence were admitted to Sutton Schools.

607

310
1

Barly Johanna ✓
now in B. H.

aged 65.

Condition. Widow

+ Catharine Rents. 16 years.

Occupation. Washing.

Cause of pauperization. Age.

Relatives. son Patrick 45. laborer single man. died Dec. 1881.

General notes. The old lady & her son lived together till Dec '81 when the son died of diarrhoea. She then lived a short time with her sister in law Catharine Welch who could not however afford to keep her, but offered her a lodging if she could get some outdoor relief. However the old woman was admitted to B. H.

189
I

284

Lady Johanna ✓
now in B. H.

aged 65

Condition. Widow

2 Prins. 16 mos.

Occupation

London S. 6 "

Cause of pauperization. Age. Zis.

Relatives. husband's brother John aged 66. see page 701.

284 son Daniel 27. single. general laborer. W. P.

- now dead - husband Daniel 71 worked at Docks

husband's brother Denis aged 69. see page 702.

General notes. Husband has medical relief in Nov 1879. & in Feb 1880 he goes into B. H. Wife follows him in June 1880, she had been staying with Mr. Donovan, 1 Rose Court. In June 1881 Daniel is sent from B. H. to S. A. suffering from debility & died there 15th Sept of the same year. Johanna came out for 3 weeks in Oct 1881 & again in Aug 1882 to seek for work, but could not obtain it owing to defective sight. Her son Daniel entered B. H. 26th Nov 1885 as he could not obtain work, being paralyzed, & was passed to S. A. 1st Dec 1885. to Dec 19th 1885 He then went to B. H. to 23rd Feb 1886 when he again went to the S. A. with emption & returned to B. H. 16th March 1886. & leaves 14th May 1886

1176
25/10

see p 900. Lady John (Daniel's brother) aged 67 a general laborer, lived with his wife Mary 48, who did garden work, at 14 Harris Court in July 1880, when M^{rs} Lady came to ask for medical attendance for her husband who had met with an accident while working at the docks. She said her husband was in a burial club & they had no children. R.O. visited the home, found it poor & dirty, husband in bed suffering from an injury to his private parts. Medical relief granted for 8 weeks. He next had medical attendance in Dec 1885 for a bad cold, & again in Oct 1886 he is ill, & admitted to the S.A. He comes out Dec 1886, but still wants medical attendance. He next comes for medical attendance Mar 2nd 1888 & again on 20th April. Was then living in London St. (No 23) See Medical relief p 212
Cause of Pauper = [IXS]

No 523

188/1
283

Lady Denis ✓ aged 69.
now in S.A.

Condition. married
Occupation. dock laborer.
Cause of pauperization. Age & ignorance. Siz
3 Hanlet St Ratcliff 15 years.
Relatives. wife Honora. 68 ✓ 283
daughters. Julia 35 ✓ see 904. (Leahy)
brothers. Daniel page 900 & John 901.

General notes. Woman first applied for medical attendance in Nov '80 R.O. visited the woman & found her washing some clothes, room very dirty & untidy, & also in Nov '81 & Feb '82, July '84, Aug '84. The 15th Dec 1884 brings Denis in with catarrh, he is discharged 29th Dec '84. He meets with an accident & is again in S.A from 11th to 19th Mar 1885. On 21st April he goes to B.H till the 28th Aug, as he can do no work. In May 1885, the wife had medical attendance: she was living with her daughter Julia (whose husband had left her) On 10th Oct the man again goes to B.H with a rupture, & on Dec 2nd he is sent across to the S.A. & stops till 11th Mar 1886. The wife has medical attendance Dec 1885 & Jan 1886. Man comes back to B.H, as Julia will not keep both & stops till 28th Aug 1886. In Dec 1886, wife again has medical attendance, and

also in Jan. Aug & Oct 1887 & Jan & Feb 1888. Husband is in B.H. from 24th Oct 1886 to 12th Aug 1887 with a few days interval. He then goes to the S.A. till 13th Dec '87, again in B.H. till 28th Nov '87 again in S.A. till 9 April '88 then in B.H. till 28th July '88 when he again goes to S.A.

No. 524.

1177

26
0

90+

Leahy Daniel ✓

aged 36

in receipt of medical relief
residing at 10 George St.

has always lived about Brook St.

Condition. married

Occupation. Coal whippers

Cause of pauperization. drink & rascality. D J h

Relatives. wife Julia ✓ 35. at Chemical works.

daughters. Mary 12. Julia 11. Honora 6. Ellen 1.

father in law. Denis Bady ✓ (page 902).

parents. Daniel & Ellen Leahy ✓ (book A. p.)

General notes. wife & daughter Mary were admitted to P.H. Aug 8th 1878 as her husband had deserted her the 23rd April last; because she remonstrated with him about being drunk, he gave her a beating & left her. She left 23rd Aug & called for her child 30th Oct 1878. June 1879, she applies for med. attendance for Mary, her husband was still absent. In April 1881 wife's mother applies for med. attendance for her daughter who was living with her at 3 Market St. & also in Oct 1881. Dec 1883 wife applies for med. attendance on Honora, her husband had left her for 6 months. She was at Coler Works, Jubilee St. earned 10s. to 12s. per week & also in Feb 1884. In April 1884 Mary Leahy (no relative) applies for medical attendance for Julia who was living with her parents her husband was away; in July 1884 the grandmother (Honora Bady) applied for med. attendance for grandchild Honora, whose

mother was in the country fruit picking. She again applied for Mr Leary, who had been working at Lead factory, in Dec 1884. In May 1885 Honora (6) had medical relief & again in Nov. This last time, husband is actually at home, he had earned 9. the last week. In Dec 1886 application is made for med. attendance for wife. They were living at 46 Caroline St. her husband had no work. July 1887 Honora has medical relief, her father has no work & mother is in the country. Mar 1888 woman applies for medical relief for self & Honora. Ellen was born last month. & has medical attendance 6 times in 1888 & 5 times in 1889.

N^o 525.

642-3

906

Catlin Henry ³¹¹

aged 70.

now in B. H.

Wife. ³¹² Margaret (67) now in B. H.

Washing

Condition. married.

50 Lower Shadwell. 4 years.

Occupation. warehouseman in bottle trade

Cause of pauperization. Age. Zi (both)

R.O. gives him a good character.

Relatives. daughter, Jane Ayres, 28, married a bricklayer's labourer, lives in Selveston with 1 child

General notes. man applied for relief in Feb 84, had been with Mr Kirk of Lower Shadwell 4 years, but left ~~with~~ because of a quarrel with Mr Jennison the foreman. Had been in a sick bed 40 years ago but was "scratched" owing to arrears of subscription, & had never found one since. Spiced room, clean but almost destitute of furniture. Mr Jennison speaks well of them. Admitted 26/2/84 & discharged 14/6/84. June 16th man applies for readmission as he can get no work; his wife is staying with a friend, & was working at Batque's. 18th Nov 1884 wife is admitted to S.A (debility) to the 5th Dec 1884. On the 4th Aug 1885 wife is again in S.A with diarrhoea, discharged on the 19th. She then goes washing & is admitted to B. H. the 9th Dec 1885 for a rest till 19th June 1886. She then goes in the country for a few weeks but is re-admitted to B. H. 30th Sept 1886 till 11 June 1887. & from 20th Aug 1887 to 25th June 1888. Went to fruit warehouse, but was discharged thro' want of work & entered B. H. 6th Dec 1888. Now has been with Mr Bosley (dispensary) for about 4 years.

574

No 526

Barr Charles ³¹³

aged 77

now in B. St.

Condition. Widower since 1874. 1 Swaton St Bromley. 9 mos.
 Occupation. J. Boatbuilder. 66 Bromton St. 10 years.
 Cause of pauperization. Age & infirmity n Z(e)

Relatives. son. John Barr 51. math. inst. maker - single.
 " Charles Barr 45. wife Mary & 9 children. brass finisher
 " Matthew Barr 48. j. boat builder. wife & 7 children.
 daughters. Rosina Robertson. husband laborer - 3 "
 Fanny Clunford. brass fin. 1 "
 Elizabeth (apart from her husband) 1 "
 Jane Stappes. husband carpenter. 4 "

General notes. Man applies for relief in Jan 1883. Says he has not worked for 4 years, but had saved 80£ before, and he had been enabled to live on this with his son's assistance. Had lived at 9 Swaton St. for 9 miles & was therefore told to apply at the Poplar Union.

He again applies for admission in Dec 1884, had been living at Stepney Causeway. Been living on proceeds of some models of ships he had sold, admitted 14th Dec 1884 to 1st Sept 1887. Matthew paid 1/6 a week towards his support, with the exception of a short time

when his child died, & he was out of employment. Man was admitted to S. A. suffering from hydrocele? on 30th Sept 1887 to 14th Dec 1887 when he went back to B. St till 30th June 1888. He comes back again 30th July 1888 as his relations can not support him any longer.

316-20

Baker Elizabeth ✓

now in B.H.

aged 7.

Father Thomas Baker, Hammerman. 35.

Mother Elizabeth Baker ³⁵² Washing^g 36. In P.W.H. since April 2/89

children. Mary Jane 12

William 11 } In Sutton Schools. Transferred from

349-51

Rosina 9 } Hannah + B.W.H. April 23/89.

Hannah 4 }
Henry + Eliza. twins. born Feb 10th 1888. died the same month
+ also Elizabeth (see above)

mother's parents. Donald Buchanan
Elizabeth (nee M^{rs} Donald)

brother. Henry Buchanan. single, canal laborer
Thomas

Father's parents John + M^{rs}. A. Phillips 5 Medland St.
drinks (is nearly blind)

- 1 Swaton St. Brouley
- 23 London St. 5 mos.
- 4 Black Home Place. 5 mos.
- 31 Brook St. 15 mos

General notes. In Dec 1887 M^{rs} Baker applies for med. attendance for her child Rosina. Both she & her husband were out of work. R.O. states that he once prosecuted this man for neglecting his wife he got 2 months imprisonment. Wife says her husband treats her better now than he used to do.

Two interment orders granted Feb 1888 for twins. Eliza having died on the 13th & Henry on the 26th.

April 2nd 1889. Mother & William, Rosina, Elizabeth & Hannah are passed from Mile End to B.H. Mother is sent to P.H. the same day. William & Rosina 23rd April 1889 to Sutton Schools. & also Hannah. Elizabeth is still in B.H.

Man has been imprisoned for neglecting to send his children to school.

Drunk + laziness on part of the man L d
Stomper on part of the woman. L d'g.

Woman was admitted to M.E.D.I. workhouse in Jan '89, her husband being in prison for not sending children to school.

Bollins Daniel ⁽³¹⁴⁾ aged 76.
now in B.H.

Condition. married. lived at 11 Saquo St 12 years.

Occupation. Hawker.

Cause of pauperization. Age & infirmity n Z S
n Z S

Relatives. wife. Julia ⁽³¹⁵⁾ 66. See next page. In B. W. St.
son. Daniel 39. dock labourer. Sutton St.
daughters. Syms Mary 35. husband dock labourer. 3 children.
Cornwall St.

General notes. Was in B. H. from 8th Aug to 16th Dec 1882. R. O.
visited home, very poorly furnished, but tolerably clean.
Neighbours assisted wife while husband was in B. H.
In May 1884 he is again admitted, says his wife is living
with her daughters, & his son can barely keep himself. Is
discharged 26th Aug 1884. He again applies 30th April 1885. He
had been hawking sweetmeats, his wife had charge of his sons
& children during their parents absence in the country. My feet are
bad and I cannot travel. My son is ill & unable to work and
cannot keep me, as he has his children at my wife's. Admit 1/5/85.
Dec 1885. Woman applies for medical attendance; is living with
her widowed daughter M^{rs} Syms.

Dec 1886. woman was admitted to B. H. Her daughter with whom
she used to live was in London Hospital and her son was dead.
She came out 23rd June 1887. Returned 5th Jan 1888 to 14th June 1888.
& again from 1st Oct to 14th Dec. On 8th Jan 1889 she was ad-
mitted to S. A with bronchitis, till the 26th Jan when she went
back to B. H.

Daniel Bollins, the son, & wife Annie (33) lived at Sutton
St, St George's. Wife works at paper factory, earned about 5/- per wk.
This was Lady-day 1885. medical attendance applied for man.
They are both since dead. They had 3 children
Daniel 10.

Richard Y. } Sent by St George's
William S. } into Leyton Schools.

03 (534)

James Syms and Mary had no children. Husband was a gent.
dock labourer. Got hurt in 1881 by a bar barrel falling on his head.
& also breaking his leg. He went to the London Hospital & while there
the wife was allowed 8/- a week by the Docks. He was admitted to S. A 21/9/84.
& died there 21/10/84. Wife received £13 from Burial Club. She then worked
at Jan & factories. Was admitted to P. H. 22/2/87 & left 23/6/87.
She applied on the 17th June 1887 & 30 April 1889. but was not
admitted, as she failed to attend the Guardians on Thursday.

N^o 529.

155

Carri Oliza ✓ (316/1)

aged 50

now in B.H.

Condition. Widow lived at 3 John Row.

Occupation. Street vocalist

Cause of pauperization. Sickness. I.

Relatives. sister Jane Uniqey tailress, widow, 3 John Row.

6/5/85. Sister - my sister is sick & unable to follow her calling & apply for medical attendance for a few days. This was given till July & in August 1885 she was admitted to B.H.

914

134

N^o 530.

Carlin James ✓ (353/1)

aged 53.

now in B.H.

Condition. Single

37 Stepney Lainesway. 1 year

Occupation. Dock laborer.

12 Arbours Place 1/2 "

Cause of pauperization.

8 Dorset St. 8 1/2 "

Sickness. [Ic]

Relatives. brother John. Elizabeth S. Poplar

sister. Oliza Layton. King's Cross.

" Sarah Stockwell. Stratford.

General notes. 27 Sept 1879. Man applied for relief, as he could not work owing to rheumatism. Had been a hammerman, but left owing to defective eyesight. Admitted to B.H till 26th May 1880. Applied for re-admission 15 Sept 1880 & stopped till 9th July 1881. Gave address 36 Caroline St but on visiting they knew of no such person. He was sent to P.H till 6th June 1883. He was re-admitted to P.H the 28th June 1883, as he could get no work & stayed till 15th May 1884; returned on the 22nd May 1884 to 8th July 1885. Applied 11th July 1885 for admission, as his sight was so bad. Was sent to B.H to the 27th of the same month, when he was sent to SA with ophthalmia, was discharged 10th Oct 1885 & went back to B.H

N^o 531.

108
Carroll, Peter ✓

354
1

aged 68.

now in B. H.

Condition. Widower. 28 Wapping Wall. 1 year
Occupation. Labourer at Bone boilers. 6 Lubes Court. 5 "
Cause of pauperization. Bronchitis. Id

Relatives. wife Mary b. died in S.A.
son. Patrick + 8. 105 per books. F. p 1250. Case 1054
" Thomas + 6. labourer. single.
daughters. Ellen + +. servant. "

General notes. The man applied for the admission of his wife to S.A. She was suffering from bronchitis & he had paid a doctor for 5 months, but could not do so any longer. The daughter was obliged to leave her place of service to attend on her mother. His employer's (Mitchell of Coleman St.) foreman gives him a good character, & also his landlord, but his neighbour John Madden (very reliable authority) says he spends a good part of his earnings in drink. She was admitted from 18th Mar to 2nd April 1881 when she died. Her wages were then 21^s. per week. Man was admitted to B. H. from 1st to 9th Feb 1883, & from 26th Mar to 24th Dec '83 & was sent to S.A. suffering from bronchitis to 29th April 1884, & then back to B. H. to 25th June, then to S.A. (pneumonia) till 28th July 1884, then B. H. to 15th Dec '85, then S.A. to 23rd Dec 85 then B. H. to 28th Dec 87 then S.A. to 9th Jan 1888. & then back to B. H.

716

N^o 532.

623
Cassell, Thomas ✓

380
1

aged 70.

now in B. H.

Condition. Widower.
Occupation. commission agent (furniture trade)
Cause of pauperization. Age. [Z m w]

Relatives. Son. Thomas. (not heard of 5 years)
Nephew. Bensley. John, Henry.

General notes. 2nd Sept 1885 M^r Bensley applied for the admission of this man. He had lately lost his wife, & has since acted in a very strange manner. She cannot allow him to remain, as she feels afraid of him. Dr. Beattie (medical officer of S. Union) stated that the man was suffering with mental excitement, & recommended him to be removed. He was therefore sent to B. H., but left the 16th Sept 1885. He applied on 17th Dec 1885, as he was destitute, and could not earn enough to keep himself. Sent to B. H. He was many years ago employed by Luncheon Board of Works as Inspector of Nuisances. He was committed to prison by a borough court judge for non-payment of a debt contracted by a "friend" for whom he had become surety. In consequence of this enforced absence he lost his situation.

N^o 533.

491

Casey Margaret ³⁵⁵
now in B.H.

aged 76.

Condition. Widower.

10 Saqu St. 1 year

Occupation. Hawker.

11 Broad St. 10 "

Cause of pauperization. Age & infirmity.
Zd

Relatives. -

General notes. Honora Brawley (page) applied for medical relief the 17th July 1883. She had medical relief for 1 month & then she applied for outdoor relief. M^r Douch of 9 Broad St. said that when applicant lived next to her she used to drink very hard. She had been married (lawfully) 5 times, besides co-habiting with several men. She was offend the S.A. but refused & did not attend the board.

She applied again & was admitted to B.H. 4th Mar 1884. She had been selling bottles in the street, but could not get a decent living. Came out the 6th Feb 1886, but returned on the 15th as she could not keep herself. Her relief then runs as follows:—

B.H. - 15th Feb 1886 to 7th July 1887; 27th July 1887 to 28th Nov 1887; 5 Jan 1888 to 27th Sept 1888 - & then admitted 27th Oct 1888.
S.A. 4th July 1887 to 27th July 1887 - 28th Nov 1887 to 5th Jan 1888.
27th Sept 1888 to 27th Oct 1888.

918

N^o 534.

675

Connolly Ann ³⁵⁶
now in B.H.

aged 84.

Condition. Widow since 1851.

Harris Court. 37 years.

Occupation. Watercress seller.

Cause of pauperization. Age Z

Relatives. brother. Charles M. Carthy. 50 Brook St. - now dead.

General notes. Woman applied for admission in Dec 1878 as she had been unable to work for the last 6 weeks. Has been pawning her goods. Stopped at B.H. to 24th May 1879. She first went to her brother at 50 Brook St. & then into the country hop picking. She returned to B.H. 10th Dec 1879 & stayed till 8th May 1880. She again visited in B.H. from 25th Dec 1880 to 2nd April 1881. Finds she has come out too soon so goes back till 13th May 1881. Goes to live with M^r Barry 13 Blue Anchor Alley. Returns to B.H. the 16th Dec 1881 to 19th Nov 1881 when she came out to attend the funeral of her brother Charles M. Carthy. Comes back on the 22nd & stops till 20th May 1882. Goes into the country for the summer, returns to B.H. 17th Dec 1882. Is sent to S.A. 27th March 1883 with bronchitis till 27th April 1883. Goes back to B.H. 2nd June 1883. She goes out selling watercresses, but applies on 2nd June 1883 for medical relief. Goes back to B.H. 6th Nov '83 to 24th May 1884 & again to 2nd Aug 1884 & stays till 22nd May 1886 & then sent to S.A. discharged 10th June 1886, when she goes back to B.H.

N^o 535.

685

Clark. John. ³⁵⁷/₁

aged 76.

now in B. St.

Condition. Single.

57 Brook St. 7 mos.

Occupation. Coal work.

John St. St. Georges Y.

Cause of pauperization.

51 Broad St.

Age & infirmity. Z

Relatives. none.

General notes. Was admitted to B. St 29th July 1881, as he had injured his thumb & could not work. Sent on the 30th to S.A. as his thumb was much inflamed; discharged 22nd Aug 1881.

He next entered B. St 24th Sept 1885 to 6th July 1886 but he returned on the 8th as he could find no work to do.

N^o 536.

596

720

Dordon. James. ³⁸¹/₁

aged 71.

now in B. St.

Condition. Widower.

21 Star St.

Occupation. Widow's labours.

3 Coleman St. 6 months.

Cause of pauperization. Age. Z

1 Brewer's St. 10 or 11 years.

Relatives. late wife - Jane 64.

daughters. Mary Jane Dordon ³⁴/₁ husband a farmer, 21 Star St.

Elizabeth 27. a factory girl

General notes. This case was referred to R.O to G.D.S. He visited home, found it poorly furnished but clean. Both old people ill. Offered them admittance to S.A. They lived on daughters Elizabeth's earnings, assisted by St. Peter's Clergy. Father was admitted to B. St 30th for daughter Mary was expecting to be confined daily, & mother ^{stopped with} ~~stayed~~ to his bones out 2nd Jan 1883 but returns on the 23rd & stops till 1st May 1883. In Nov. 1883 wife has medical attendance. Husband is then working at docks, casually. Wife dies 24/12/83 & pension order is granted. Man admitted to B. St 24th July 1884 as he can get no work at the docks comes out 9th May 1885, & lives with his daughters, but returns on the 21st same month to 6th Aug 1885. Son-in-law then supports him for a time then he is again in B. St from 29th Oct 1885 to 8th May 1886. He returns again the 23rd Sept 1886.

No 537

597

Browley, Mary Ann ^{382/1}
now in B. H.

aged 69

Condition - Widow

27 James Place, Boro.

Occupation - Washing &c

15 School House Lane 2 years

Cause of pauperization. Age & infirmity [Z]

Relatives. brother, Edward Leonard. (married) 24 James Place
daughters, Catherine Cosmaek. 38. husband, labourer. 3 children,
living at 4 Glasshouse Fields.

nephew, Thomas Brown. 23 daughter's child by former husband.

General notes. Daughter applied for relief for mother, who was ill in bed. R.O. visited her, found her suffering from catarrh, so sent her to S.A. this was on 6th Dec '81. She was discharged the 29th Dec '81. 21/1/87 - M^{rs} Browley applied for admission to workhouse. Stated she had been living with her daughter M^{rs} Cosmaek at 1 Kitchell Sq. for about 4 months. Has been in Kitchell since her discharge from S.A. M^{rs} Cosmaek attends & says that she cannot keep her mother any longer. Her husband's work is slack & has children to keep. Was in Browley House from 21st Jan 1887 to 10th July 1888. She then goes to live with her daughter in Star S. but returns to B. H. 29th Dec 1888.

No 538

566

Boughlin, Margaret ^{383/1}
now in B. H.

aged 72

Condition. widow.

Broad S. 14 years.

Occupation. Washing &c

17 1/2 Marsh S. 1 1/2 "

Cause of pauperization. Age & infirmity [Z w. i]

Relatives. late husband. Michael, a coal whipper. died 1880.

General notes. Wife applied in Dec '77 for admission of husband to S.A. as he was suffering from bronchitis. He had been an out patient at London Hospital for 3 weeks, but was now unable to leave his bed. He was admitted & stayed till 2nd Feb. 1878. He was next admitted to B.H. 5/6/79 & stayed to 18th Dec 1879. Admitted to S.A. 8th Dec '79 & died there 8 Jan 1880. Woman applied for medical attendance in Feb '81 said she had been working at Frost's rope grounds, & again in Aug '81 April '82, & Dec '82. She was admitted to S.A. 5 Jan 1883 suffering from bronchitis & stayed till 1st April 1883, when she came out, but had medical attendance right up to Dec 1883. In S.A. from 13th to 29th Jan 1886. Nurse Clair (a district nurse) applied for medical attendance for this woman 4 times in 1886, said she was suffering from asthma. In S.A. from 5th Jan to 18th Feb 1887 & then to B. H. to 25th March 1887 & then in S.A. to 1st May 1887.

No 539.

572

Lady Ellen ^{35/1}

aged 72.

now in B.H.

Condition. widow.

3 Ruins. + mo.

Occupation. -

George St. 17 years.

Cause of pauperization. Age - 25

1 Blackthorn Place.

Relatives. son. Daniel ~~44~~ general laborer, single. at 3 Ruins

late " John. born 1846. " " dead.

daughters. Julia Sheen see next page. (p. 725)

p. 725. 572 Ellen Haley 39. husband ballast worker. 8 children living at Bese Passage.

p. 726. " Mary Shea 43. husband a laborer. 4 children. 1 Ruins

p. 728. 572 Catherine Roche 41. widow. husband was a laborer of Roach.

924

General notes. 17/2/79. Application by Ellen Haley - relief not stated 11/2/80. Mary Kennedy applies for medical attendance for Ellen Lady. In Jan 1881. Ellen Lady applies for outdoor relief. R.O. visited her in Feb 81 found her in bed. her son was very drunk. R.O. sent conveyance to take her to S.A. but son would not let her go. Has medical attendance in Jan May & October 1882. In Aug 1883 son was charged with throwing a quart pot at a barmaid & wounding her.

Ellen again has medical attendance March April May 1884.

In Oct 1884 Daniel applies for medicine, has a bad hand & is unable to work. in no club. sole support of mother. Mother also has medicines in Oct & Nov 1884. She again applies in Mar. 1885. Stated that her son got 4 £ for leaving his house in the ruins, but would have been better without it; he was an idle lazy fellow. Again in Dec 1885. March & July & October 1886.

Son Daniel was run over 19th Apl. 1875 & admitted to S.A. till 5 May 77. Ellen Lady was next admitted to B.H. to 6th June 1887 to 13th June 1888 came back again on the 15th June 1888 to 6th Mar. 1889 when she was sent to Solney Hatch but was discharged & sent back to B.H. on the 19th. R.O. gives his son Daniel a very bad character. characterized him as a dirty, loathsome drunkard.

Julia Sheen lived at 12 Blue Anchor Alley. kept herself by charity lived all her life in Ratcliff. Had medical attendance in Jan. 1883 - for about 5 weeks 572

Waley James ✓ (1)

now in S.A.

512

aged 44.

Condition. Married.
Occupation. General labours.
Cause of pauperization. Sickness. I a f

2 Prins. 13 years.
13 Bore Passage.

Relatives. wife. Ellen ✓ 39.
children. Ellen 23. at Match factory.
Margaret 22
Honora 20
Julia 19
Bridget 13
Maunice 11
Mary 9
Johanna 7
James 5

wife's mother. Ellen Brady (page 923)
sister. Julia Shea (page 924)
Mary Shea (page 926)

512

General notes. Wife applied for medical relief in Feb '80. Then husband had medical relief in June 1887, he belonged to a sick club @ 9/6 per week, but had ~~run through it~~ ^{it had failed}. In Dec 1887 Mother again applies for medical relief, R.O visited & saw woman in bed, offered her S.A. but she would not hear of "going away". Mother in Nov '86 applied for med. attendance for son James, said her husband's earnings had become very precarious, only got about 8/ a week, & also for Mary in April 1887. James again applied for medical relief in Aug 1887.

8th April 1889 husband met with an accident & was admitted to S.A. The wife stated that her daughter Ellen had married a labourer. Lived in Franklin St. Bowley, had 2 children. Her sisters Honora & Julia were living with her. Margaret had married a seaman residing in Ball's Buildings. He was discharged the 23rd April 1889.

Mary Shea ✓ 43 lived with Nathaniel ✓ her husband at 4 Garden Place, Bore St. They had 4 children. Thomas 27. Ellen 25. Luke 23. John 20. Thomas worked at a cooperage Ellen Luke at a match factory. Man was a coal whipper belonged to coal whippers Society paid 2d a week received 4/ at death. He had medical attendance in Jan. 1878, & was admitted to S.A. suffering from bronchitis 27th Jan 1880

discharged 7th Feb 1881. Ellen Haley (wife's sister) applied for medical relief for Nathaniel Shea in 8/1/86. His wife Mary had become blind. They were living at 11 Bess Street. Next son Thomas applied for medical relief in 2/10/86.

No 541.

1165

728

Roach, Catherine (56/10) & Ellen aged 41.
in receipt of medical relief.

Condition. Widow 10 Blackthorn Place
Occupation. Factory hand now residing at 32 Caroline St
Cause of pauperization. Sickness. [I was]

Relatives. daughter. Ellen. 23. a factory hand. (now Thompson)
son. John. 17.
daughter. Mary. 15. at an orphanage.
sisters. Julia Shea (Mrs) Ellen Haley (Mrs) Mary Shea (Mrs)
mother. Ellen Gady (Mrs).

General notes. Mother applied for admittance of Ellen, who was ill from working amongst lead. She was admitted 3rd March 1886, & discharged 23rd Mar. 1886. M^{rs} Sullivan applied for medical attendance for M^{rs} Roach who was sick; she had also been working at a lead factory. 11 May 1887 M^{rs} Roach again had medical attendance, stated that her daughter, Ellen had married a man named Thompson. & she applied once more in 5th April 1888. Her son John was out of work.

No 549.

669

Bliff Ann ³⁵⁹
now in B.H.

aged 77.

Condition. Widow
Occupation. hand basket maker.
Cause of pauperization. Age [Z]
12 Blue Anchor Alley
in Ratcliffe some years

Relations. daughters. Ann Guss 37. husband a laborer. 1 child
New Road, Rainham.
resided many years with Bridget Sullivan

General notes. 7/1/78. Applied for admission to B.H. Had been employed by M^r. Bonnet of Rainham, but had no work now. left the 16th April 1878, but came back May 16th to 29th 1878. Next applied for admittance 20/1/80, had been washing & shasing but could now get no work; was admitted but came out 15th Mar 1880 but returned for the winter 30th Sept 1880 to 5th Feb 1881. Then went into the country for the summer & returned 13th Oct 1881 came out 11 Jan 1882 went back 9th Feb 1882 to March 29th 1882 again winters on 12th Oct 1882 to 10th Feb 1883, comes back 6 Dec 1883 to 26th Jan 1884 again in 29th May to 16th June 1884 & 25th Sep 1884 to 28th Nov 1884 & from 13th Dec 1884 to 24th Mar 1885. Again admitted 8th Sept 1885 to 16th Oct 1885 was then sent to S.A. for a time. Again admitted to B.H. 1 April 1886 & stayed

then till the 14th Feb 1887. Again returned 21st July 1887 & stopped till 21st Jan 1888. Re-admitted 30th April 1888 stopped there till 6 Oct 1888 when she was sent to S.A. with erysipelas, was discharged 20th Dec 1888, ~~but returned~~ & went to B.H. but returned to S.A. 5th Dec 1888 & stopped till 9th Jan 1889 when she finally returned to B.H.

N^o 573.

598

Blaske. Clemence ✓ ³⁸⁴
now in B. H.

aged 73.

Condition. Widower. 30 N. Block, Peabody Bldgs. 10 years.
Occupation. Dock laborer.
Cause of pauperization. Age. n Z

Relatives. daughter. Jane Noakes. 48. Wife of barge builder, 4 children
" Elizabeth Lewis 45. " watchman, Goose St Poplar
" Frances Millers 42. " farmer, Silver Town

General notes. Applied 8th Oct 1887 said he was unable to obtain work & in consequence must leave his room, because he could not pay any rent. Now quite destitute, admitted 10/10/87.

732

599

N^o 574.

Salmon J. Timothy ✓ ³⁸⁵
now in B. H.

aged 65.

Condition. Widower. 51 Broad St one month
Occupation. Deal porter. (casual, at Docks) 10 Old Gravel Lane. 4 years.
Cause of pauperization. Age. n Z

Relatives. —

General notes - 17/10/87. I am unable now to work. I have not earned anything for the last 5 weeks, I am therefore destitute & I ask for admission. My wife died 12 years ago. I have had a family of 4 children, but they are all dead. Admitted to B. H. & was sent to S. A. 19th Dec 1887 with a bad leg, returned to B. H. 24th Feb 1888.

No. 545

191

Cranstow Hannah ³⁸⁶ aged 65.
now in B.H.

Condition. Single 8 Dorset St. many years.
Occupation —
Cause of pauperization C3 paralysis - (many years standing)
Relatives. sister Jane Swindon. 65. Bridge St. Mile End
" Ann Wild Onfield Lock.

General notes. She has been in receipt of outdoor relief since 1866. Seems to be about 4s. per week & sister contributed a trifle & also friends. This lasted until 7th Jan 1887 when she was admitted to S.A. suffering from a further attack of paralysis which left her helpless & hopeless. Went to B.H. from S.A. 9th Jan 1888.

1934

332

No. 546

360

Clayton Joseph ³⁶⁰ aged 67.
now in B.H.

Condition. Widower. 20 Hanning St. 6 mos.
Occupation. Painter (formerly a tea dealer) 37 Bower St. 10 "
Cause of pauperization E
Relatives. children. Mary John 33. harness maker. widower.
Elizabeth Beecham. husband a boot machinist. 2 children
Emma Weinberg. letter carrier. 2 "

General notes. 24/5/88. he applied for relief. Statement ran thus - Many years ago I was in business as a grocer, doing a good trade. Had places at Broadway, Westminster & Lambeth. On failing at this trade I became at house painter & agent. I am no longer able to work owing to rheumatism, & my daughter M^{rs} Weinberg cannot keep me any longer. Admitted to B.H. & was sent to S.A. the 26th May to 19th Sept 1888 with lead poisoning. Again admitted to B.H. 21st Sept 1888. R.O. discovered this man's son was at work for Jenkinson London Wall. He agreed to pay 2/6 a week for his father 14/3/89.

No. 544

384

Cripps, Eliza

361

aged 77.

now in B.H.

Condition. Widow. + Dunstan's Place 5 1/2 years.
 Occupation. Needlewoman. + Love Lane. + years.
 Cause of pauperization. I²d 3.

Relatives. late husband. Francis Cripps 79. carman.
 daughters. Martha Guest. husband a cow-keeper.
 - Gabey. milkman. married. 1 child
 Ann Hogan. (whereabouts unknown)
 Alfred. milkman. married. no children
 Rose Loye. husband. milkman. 3 children
 Rebecca Ellis. married. 1 child
 Francis. married. 3 children. milkman

General notes. 19/4/77. Man applied for relief. Worked for Mr. Alexander, cowkeeper, Old Church Road, Mile End, who has lost all his cows by the cattle disease. Will be taken on again as soon as possible. Got outdoor relief for a few weeks. In June 1879 wife had medical attendance. Her husband has been dismissed by Mr. Alexander, as he did not require his services any longer, he earned 10/- a week while there. Before this he worked for his son Gabey who kept a dairy in Love Lane, but he lost all his cows by disease. He (the father) now served a

few customers with milk which brought in about 4/- a week. R.O. referred this as a deserving case to C.O.S. but they declined to interfere.

April 1882. man applied for admission to B.H. His wife buys milk wholesale of Mr. Alexander & sells it, makes about 6/- a day, but he can find nothing to do. Alfred & Francis pay the rent of week. Mr. Alexander gave the old couple a fairly good character.

Dec 1882. Applies for medical attendance for himself. Gets 4 weeks.
 27/1/83. Woman obtains 4 weeks medical attendance. Husband too old to work. Gabey's whereabouts unknown. Alfred & Francis not doing very well. Other children assist occasionally.

26/3/84. Woman applies for outdoor relief. She earns 6/- a day by milk selling, buys it from Mr. Alexander Mr. Hasman. Husband unable to work. Sweeps the front of a public house for his breakfast, & he attends mission halls where he gets 3 meals weekly. R.O. request-

ed the old couple to attend before the Guardians, but she said her husband had a strong objection to appear before the Board. R.O. saw Mr. Alexander's foreman who said he only knew the old woman as a customer. She brought 2 quarts per day & would make 5/- to 6/- out of it. R.O. also saw Mr. Hasman, who spoke very highly of the man, & gives him 6/- every week, but has not a good opinion of the woman, thinks she "laps" too much. Miss Blair (district nurse) also stated that the woman drinks. She does not get outdoor relief.

8/4/84. R.O. visited son Francis, who lives in a small two-roomed house of a week rent, a dairyman in the employ of Mr. Adams. Average earnings 10s. a week. Has 3 children dependent. Called on Mr. Adams who corroborates, & gives man a good character steady industrious & sober.

Also visited Alfred, has a small shop @ 12s. a week. Lets off 10s. but has had many bad lodgers. Has no children dependent. But enjoys very bad health, is frequently under doctor's care. Allows his parents 1s. per week.

Gave the old couple an order for B.H. but they did not go in.

23/6/85. Woman again for outdoor relief, is offered B.H. but will not accept it. ~~has no more of husband, suppose he died about this time~~

18/2/86. Woman has medical relief. Mr. Guest helps her when she can, other children do not do much.

23/2/86. Continued med. for woman, also in Aug & Oct. 1886.

2/1/87. Woman again applies for medical relief. She still earns a little, her children assist her & also Mr. A. Brown's missionary.

Has continued medical relief April May & Sept. 1887.

4/4/88. Neighbour applied for medical relief for Mr. Cripps, granted for 13 weeks. R.O. visited and found Mr. Cripps in bed apparently very feeble. Her children pay her rent & the Rev. A. Brown allows her 2s. a week. This represents her sole income. Will not go to S.A. because she has smoked since she was 20. & will not now give it up. ~~A fortnight~~ ^{Four months} later R.O. saw Mr. Cripps coming

938
out of the "Red Lion" public house. Mr. C. explained; her landlady & fellow lodgers sometimes "stand treat" to cheer her up, they are very kind to her. Could she have outdoor relief now, her children cannot pay her rent any longer, so she only has Rev. Brown's 2s. a week. Is living at 48 Love Lane, 2s. per week rent. Does not get it.

Has medical relief 3rd Dec 1888. and at last goes into S.A. 23rd Dec 1888 suffering from senectus, is sent from there to B.H. 1st Dec 1888

N^o 548.

Donovan Denis

362
1

477

aged 75.

now in B.H.

Condition. Widower.

Occupation. Ballast worker.

5 Nine Passage
Harris St.

Cause of pauperization. [Xze].

Relatives. Son. Denis.

General notes. 7/1/79. Haw. I am destitute and ask for admission. I injured myself by falling into a barque last Monday and I am unable to work. He was admitted, & went to S.A with ophthalmia 18th Oct 1880, discharged & went back to B.H the 23rd June 1881.

Denis Donovan the son aged 51 a laborer, single man living at 74 Brook Street, was admitted to P.H from 17/11/88 to 17/12/88. [Ldh]

477 (1)

616

N^o 549.

Donovan Cornelius

363
1

aged 71.

now in B.H.

Condition. Widower.

Occupation. Coal whiffer.

2 Love Lane. 2 years.
Broad St. 1 ..

Cause of pauperization. [Zn]

Relatives. -

General notes. This man applied for admission to B.H the 13th Feb 1880. He was admitted & with the exception of a short stay in the S.A, with fistula, viz from 22nd July to 25th Aug 1886, has been there ever since.

N^o 550

617

Donovan Bartholomew

364
1

aged 60.

now in B.H

Condition. Married

1 Blackthorn Place 1 year.

Occupation. Dock labourer.

5 Ruins. 20 ..

Cause of pauperization.

[215]

Relatives. wife. Margaret. 55. does washing.

son. Denis. 39. dock labourer, married. 1 child.

daughter. ^{Margaret} 53. bottle washhouse. 9. per week. single.

General notes. Wife applied for medical relief for husband 4th Jan 1879, & also in August, the same year. Again applies in Feb. 1880 for husband, who had been attending the skin hospital, but it was too far for him to walk, now his leg had become worse. In August 1881, son Denis is at work, but father wants med. relief. Wife, washing gets about 4s. per week. Margaret is in the country fruit-picking, she seems to be a bad character, got a week's hard labor for quarrelling with a woman. Was in B.H from Jan to Mar 1883 as his wife would not assist him, his children could do nothing for him. Gets with an accident & is in B.H from 13th Oct 1883 to 27th Oct 1883. Again in B.H from 9th Nov '83 to 6th June 1884. His wife applied for medicines in Dec 1883, said her son was married & gone away, she did not know where he was, Margaret did her best to keep herself & applicant

at bottle washing, but could not earn very much. She again applies for medicines in Feb. 1884. Her daughter is still keeping her. In October 1884 man again applies for admission to B.H. Said his son Denis was a very violent character. He had come home, smashed up all the furniture & gone off again. R.O. visited the home, it certainly did look smashed, room very dirty & untidy. Stopped till 12th June 1885. He again applies, this time for medical relief, gets it for 4 weeks, still not satisfied, comes into B.H from Oct 1885 to June 1886. In May 1886 daughter applies for medical attendance, she met with an accident & hurt her arm. Man again applies for admission the 2nd Dec 1886 & is admitted to B.H says that his daughter doesn't mind keeping her mother, but cannot support both. Man comes out the 8th June 1887, goes back again for the winter the 2nd Sept 1887 to 16th June 1888, he then goes to live with his son Denis (who is living ~~with~~ apart from his wife) & returns for the winter the 2nd Dec 1888.

N^o 551.

Donovan Michael ✓ aged 66.
was in B. H. from 5th to 25th June 1888.

Condition. Married
Occupation. General labourer & night watchman.
Cause of pauperization.

11 Periwinkle St
3 Painter's Huts.

I 57

631

Relatives. Wife, Ann. 47 ✓ (see page 679)

Children. Susan 24. a servant away from home.

Elizabeth 16.

Charles. 22

Ann 13. dead.

Sister. Honora Bateman ✓ - see page 679.

Wife's cousin. Walter Bateman ✓ - see next page.

General notes. Woman applies Dec 1883 for medical attendance for child Elizabeth. Husband earns 4/6 a night as watchman on Trinity light, works 4 or 5 nights a week. Her daughter Ann. was removed the same time to Newington Fever Hospital but discharged 13th Jan 1884.

5/6/88. Man applies for admission. He came from Ireland 3 weeks ago to find his family & get employment. It was ascertained that the family had gone into the country & that the man had a pension of 2/- per week, a fact he had carefully hidden.

N^o 552.

1127

Walter Bateman (the wife's cousin) ⁽⁵⁷⁾_a aged 68, a general labourer, lived with his wife Mary 66 + son Thomas 38 at 11 Periwinkle Street. Thomas was a foundry labourer. In April 1880 his mother Mary applied for medical relief for her son Thomas, who was sick at home. He had been married, but his wife was not living with them. Thomas was admitted to S. A. on 30th April 1880 & was discharged the 24th June 1880. In August 1881 the wife applied for medical attendance, her husband had gone into the country in search of work; & again in April 1883. She then stated that she had 3 daughters & 1 son in America, who however did not assist her. She was at service at 13 New St. St. George's. Husband has medical attendance in July 1883 for a bad leg, & his wife in November of the same year. In July 1889 a neighbour Mr. Wilson applied for medical attendance for Mrs. Bateman, who had been seized very suddenly with an attack of diarrhoea, her husband was away seeking for work.

In March 1889, man had medical attendance, he is doing no work.

[Ias]

Donovan Denis ⁽¹⁾ aged 30.
has been in P.H. & S.A.

Condition. Single. ^{Stepney Causeway.}
Occupation. Odd work. (was born & has always lived in Ratcliff.)
Cause of pauperization. L d h

Relatives. Mother. Mary Donovan. Late Father. Patrick (see page 447)
Brothers. Jeremiah. Sisters. Mary Stanley or Lansley.
Patrick. Jane.
John. Johanna. Sprick or Davis

General notes. R.O. states in book that this man has been chargeable off & on since he was 16 years old. To enter each of his applications would entail the setting apart of a special record book. He is a thorough drunkard & has frequently given as his reason for leaving the work-house that a "fellow must have beer & tobacco". He is well known to the police & has on more than one occasion being imprisoned for drunken & riotous conduct. He will not work if he can possibly beg or sponge on others. He is constantly coming to the Relief Office drunk & is as often removed by the police. Taken altogether he is a drunken disreputable loafer.

A letter from Mr. Deason (Master of Poplar Workhouse) states that Denis generally comes to his office on Saturday night between 10 & 12 p.m. mostly somewhat intoxicated.

I saw Denis come into the office about the end of May. He wanted an order for Poplar, but Mr. Stacey would only give him one for Bromley, whereupon he used very threatening language & ~~then~~ said he had a razor sharpened ready for Mr. Stacey, who obtained a warrant against him. Sentence to find a surety for £10. or go to prison for a month. Denis went to prison, as he could not find the surety.

I counted his admissions in the Poplar Book from 18th March 1887 to 14th May 1889. They amounted to 49 times

Donovan Jeremiah ✓ aged 20
was in receipt of Medical relief.

Condition. single Garden Place 5 years
Occupation Blue Anchor Alley 3 "
Cause of pauperization.

Relatives. Late father Patrick ✓ born 1831, died 1878. Does not come on books, but M^r Stacey gives him a thorough bad character. Was on & off the parish all his life. His wife remained to R.O. after her husband's decease that "if he was going to heaven, she'd rather not go, as she would be afraid to meet him, he was such a brute to her on earth".

Mother. Mary aged 50, no occupation.

Brothers. Denis ✓ (see page 745.)

John. born 1863 died 1883.

Patrick. 12.

Sisters. Johanna Davis ✓ (see page 751) or Jimcke ✓

Mary Tansley ✓ (see page 759.)

① Jane. 15. (see page 750) O.K.

General Notes. M^{rs} Donovan applied for outdoor relief in June 1878. Her husband (a ballast heaver) died in April last. He was insured in the Royal Liver Burial Society for £10, but in consequence of being in arrears, she only received 10s. She had a lead & collected nearly £3. She also received £6 from the Ballast Heaver's Society. The funeral cost £4. 10. 0. With the rest of the money she provided for the wake, bought clothes for the body, paid for candles & snuff & tobacco for the neighbours who attended at the wake, & has kept herself & children since. The whole of the money is now expended. Did not get it.

She applied for medical relief in May 1879, said Johanna was at rope ground, & John at fruit warehouse. Jeremiah at Parish Schools. In Nov. 1879 she takes him out to look after the young ones. Had medical relief five times in 1880. R.O. reports "home most filthy, an intolerable odour pervades the place from an accumulation of dirt. Notice sent to Board of Works.

26/10/80. Woman is now living in Blue Anchor Alley. I saw her today begging from door to door in Ghisya St. In Nov 1880 applies for admission of herself & children. The elder ones are out of work. In May 1881 they are admitted to B.H. and the mother, Jane & Patrick to S.A. for a month from B.H. "Home, wretched in the extreme, furniture consists of a broken down old bedstead & one chair, walls and floor brassy dirty, children dirty & almost naked. The woman is a house to house beggar. 12/10/81. Came in from

the country hop-picking, the money has been spent. Can
Jane & Patrick be admitted. Certainly. Jane is sent to Hamp-
stead & Pat. to B. St. Jeremiah is at North Hyde. Mary
working at rope ground, earning 7/6 per week. John is out
of work. 15/11/81. Application by sister Johanna for medical
attendance on sister Mary at 20 James Place. Then come
four applications for medical relief. Then in March 1883 John
is admitted to S. A. & stops there for about a month, & after-
wards has medical relief*, his mother was selling watercresses
in the street. In Oct. 1883 mother applies for ~~ad~~ medical attendance
for Mary, she has been working at a rope ground @ 8/ per week.
In April 1884, Jeremiah had medical relief & 6th May was ad-
mitted to S. A., & stayed till 20th June 1884. Jane admitted to
school, Johanna with mother (her husband having left her)
Denis at common lodging houses; this was woman's statement
in June 1884.

29/7/84. R.O. visited the house, found it very dirty & scantily
furnished, offered the house to all of them. Only Jane came
in for 1 month. Jeremiah had medical relief in August
& Patrick admitted in Oct 1884. Denis was about the streets
"padding" a living. Nov 1884 woman reported. I do washing & churning
earn about 4/ a week. Mary gives her 8/ per week, Jeremiah 2/ a week.
In Dec 1884 Jeremiah scalded his leg & required med. attendance

In May & August 1885 woman had medical attendance, and again
* learnt from Mr. Stacey, that John soon afterwards died. He was by far the best of
the bunch. "Those whom the gods love" etc.

in January & February 1886. In April 1886 applies for admittance
for Patrick as she cannot afford to keep him, as she is too
ill to work. In Oct. 1886 applies for admission for boy Patrick,
as Jeremiah is out of work.

Mary has medical attendance in April 1887, she is working
at rope grounds & earns 8/ to 9/ per week, Jeremiah is at a
coal wharf, Patrick is at home, Jane at school. In August 1887
she applies for the discharge of Jane from the schools. The
25 May 1888 Jeremiah is admitted to S. A. daughter Jane is
admitted to a Servants training Home at West Kensington. Miss
Mary (Secy to Metropolitan Association for befriending Young Servants)
sends a letter to the Guardians, asking them to contribute
something towards the 5/ a week required to keep her.
The girl seemed to be very superior to the rest of her family
& it would be a pity to let her drift back & swell the pauper
class. The guardians generously consented to pay this.
The girl went to service in December 1888.

N^o 555

Davis William (a. Lincke) aged 32
was in receipt of medical relief.

Condition. married.
Occupation. coal work.
Cause of pauperization.

Relatives. Brothers. Charles (p 753) Norman — Alexander (page 752)
Uncle. George (page 753)
not legally married. Mother. Rhoda Davis (see page 752).
Father. Joshua Lincke (see page 752)

Wife's relatives - see pages 746, 747

Sisters. Caroline (p 757) Jane (see page 752)

General notes. Mother (M^{rs} Donovan) applies for medical relief on daughter Johanna who had been confined with a still-born child. & M^{rs} Davis (the husband) on application was granted an instrument order & put relief in kind on 28th May 1883, & she had medical relief a month later. April 9th 1888 woman applies for medicines for her husband, who had been ill a fortnight; & on the 20th 89 M^{rs} Donovan makes another application for him. R.O. visited & found man in bed with an ulcerated leg. Admits he is in constant employment.
A drunken miserable couple.

752

N^o 556. [D h] Has been in receipt of medical relief & also in S.A.

Joshua Lincke aged 61, a coal heaver of 11 Narrow St. & habituated with a woman named Rhoda Davis for over 40 years & had a large family by her. viz. Jane 21. Alexander 20. Charles 10. William 29. Herman 33. Caroline 36.

He had previously lived in 27 Stepney Causeway for 8 or 9 months & at 16 School House Lane for over a year & of Beso St. over 2 years. His wife(?) helped to support him by hosiery making, & his son Herman by chair carrying, the other 2 sons were married, & no mention is made of employment of Alexander or the two girls. On 8th June 1881 woman wants her husband admitted to S.A. as he has been ill for some time past.

R.O. visited the home & found the man trying to get into bed with his clothes on, having evidently been up all the morning. He was suffering from a bad foot. The room was very dirty indeed & in a state of disorder. This is a low dirty drunken family.

Rhoda Davis worked at hosiery making for M^{rs} Smith of Ratcliff Cross. She applied in April 1887 for medical attendance for her daughter Jane. Thinks it is small pox. Jane has been at domestic service, earns 2/6 per week & her food. In Nov 1888 she applies for medicines for Joshua Lincke Her son Alexander (an errand boy) has left home & she does not know where he is. Man is admitted to B.H. 28th Feb 1889 & is sent to S.A. on the 23rd & leaves the 6th April.

George Herman Linnick (Joshua's brother) aged 77 a widower lived at 21 George St. Ratcliff. He was a stvedore, but in 1877 he had a stroke of paralysis by which he lost the use of his right hand & leg. He had saved up a certain amount of money which kept him for a time & he then went to live with his only child, a daughter Charlotte, who had married a farmer named Downing & had a large family. She could not keep him any longer so he applied for admission. He was admitted to P.H. the 2nd Oct 1880 but for some unexplained reason he comes out again on the 6th same month & we hear no more of him.

Charles Linnick (Joshua's son) aged 40, a married man, lived at 30 Barclay St. Ratcliff with his wife Jane. They had 3 children John 12, Alfred 10 & Joshua 7, whom they supported the man by dock labour & the woman by washing. Her maiden name was Toole (see page 755) & she had a sister Annie (see page 756) & also one named Hassie, who was born in 1856, & had married a railway labourer ^{named Hoskins} & gone to live at Morant St. Poplar, & also a brother James.

27/1/81. M^{rs} Linnick applied & stated that her husband Charles beat her last night, she applied for & obtained a summons this morning & the magistrate advised her to apply for admission. He refuses to maintain her. She is afraid to go home tonight as he carries a razor in his pocket & has sworn to kill her if she

954
goes home. He drinks heavily & was drunk when he beat her. He told her this morning to leave the house & at the same time held this razor open above her. R.O. visited man was not at home. Saw M^{rs} Medlock, a fellow lodger who informed me that a short time ago (this evening) the woman was compelled by her husband's violence to leave the house. Admitted the woman & her 3 children to Poplar House. The next day I saw the landlady who said that the man behaved with great brutality to his wife & had threatened to kill her; but the man himself came to the office & said that his wife had also been drinking (with this landlady) & they had had a quarrel, but he was willing to receive them home again & provide for them. They were therefore discharged from P.H. Next occasion they come into the books is in August 1884, when the wife applies for medical relief for the husband who had been taken suddenly ill & again in Nov 1886 she applies from 124 Whitehorse Street for medicines for her husband. On June 3rd 1887 M^{rs} Hill (the landlady of 124 Whitehorse St.) said that M^{rs} Linnick had been confined with a still born child & was very ill. Had medical relief granted for 2 weeks. Her husband called the next day & said he would like his wife to be admitted to S.A. as he was out of work & could not properly provide for her, but the woman would not go as she did not feel well enough to be moved. The last application is in Aug 87 for med. attendance for man, living at 8 James Street.
out 3/6.

Elizabeth Fook (Jane Finche's mother) a widow since 1875, aged 68. lived at 13 Warlow Place. She worked at a fruit warehouse. She had 4 children.

James, born in 1864 living at home, a general laborer.

Jane ✓ " 1854 who married Charles Finche (see p. 753)

Harriet " 1856 " - Hoskin (see p. 753)

Annie ✓ " 1861 " - Landers (see p. 756)

previous addresses. 9 Brook St. 4 years.

20 Star St. St. George 1 year.

insured in the Royal Liver Society.

employe. Ratger & Co. Broad Street.

First applied in June 1881 for medical relief. Next in Jan 1882 for Harriet applies for medical relief for her mother. Son James & daughter Annie then at home. On the 16th Jan 1882 Harriet applies for outdoor relief for her mother ill at home. R.O. visited, saw woman dressed, lying on the bed. room not very clean & poorly furnished. Has medical relief in August 1882 up to 28th March 1883 when she is admitted to S.A. suffering from bronchitis, by the application of her daughter Annie, who stated that her brother James was now out of work, & could not afford to keep the mother. Mrs. Fook left the S.A. the 28th April 1883.

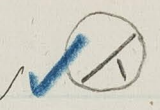
From information received it seems that this woman takes rather too much drink. In Sept 9th 1883 the woman came to the office & said that her son James had ill treated her & would not keep

9566
her any longer, & that her goods had been seized for rent. She was now living with her daughter Annie, but felt very ill & would like medical relief, which was granted. Oct. 29th 1883 daughter Annie said her mother had been taken worse & wanted to be admitted. R.O. visited same day, woman lying on the floor on a mattress very ill. Sent conveyance for her at once. Mr. Maloney V.O. said that when it arrived at S.A. the daughters who were with it were drunk. She left the S.A. Feb. 26th 1884, but has medical relief in April 1884.

4/9/84. Application by Harriet Hoskin for medical attendance on mother. The son James supports her. He is employed by Mr. Brazo of Brook Street. She (Harriet) is a widow & is living with her mother. Medical attendance granted for a fortnight.

Annie Landers (Elizabeth Fook's daughter) lived at 13 Warlow Place, worked in a fruit warehouse, & also a tailors. Her husband was a sweep, with whom she co-habited several years before being legally married. They do not appear to have had any children (illeg. or otherwise). In March 1880 Harriet Hoskin stated that her sister Annie Landers had small pox & wished to be removed to Small Pox Hospital. She was admitted from Mar 24th to April 13th 1880. Hear no more of her.

No 557.

Chambers Richard  aged 47.

was in S.A.
72 High St. Shadwell.
52 Repton Street.

Condition. Married
Occupation. Coal to work.
Cause of pauperization.

Dh.

Relations. wife Caroline (ne Linnick) 36. a needle-woman

children. Richard 15

William 13 - in an industrial school for begging.

Rhoda 10

Jane 7.

wife's relatives. pages 745 to 756

General notes. Mr Chambers applies in ^{August} 1880 for medicines for Rhoda. Her husband was in the country hopping. In September 1880 R.O. visited & was informed that all the family had gone into the country hopping. 11/1/82 Application by wife for admission of herself & children. Her husband had left her the 7th inst in search of work & she did not know where he was. She could not go to work (Rope ground) because she had no boots, she had borrowed a pair to come to the office.

Do not seem to have been admitted.

27th Nov 1882, William is admitted to S.A. suffering from general debility, is discharged the 30th Nov 1882.

12/11/83. Application by woman for medical attendance on Jane

Husband came home from hop picking about 6 weeks ago, he only brought home £1.0.0. I have been working at Lead Factory, but was obliged to give 2/6 out of my 11. a week for a person to mind the baby. I have no work to do now. Granted for two weeks.

25/3/86. R.O. states that some time ago this woman stopped him in the streets to tell him her husband was treating her very badly, keeping her without food & money. She then had two black eyes, & said her husband drank heavily.

26/3/87. Today the man applies for outdoor relief, he being out of work. His family want food as they have no money. Home was visited the same day, exceedingly dirty & untidy. Children looked healthy but dirty. Was offered the House for himself & children, & outdoor relief for the wife, but was refused.

24/7/88. The man is lying at the common lodging house, 196 High St. Shadwell, and application is made by the deputy for his removal. R.O. visited & identified the man, who said that his wife was dead & his children in Plasket Schools. He was admitted to S.A. as he had a severe attack of pleurisy, but he died the next day.

Mary Sansley (daughters of Patrick & Mary Donovan) married William Sansley the illegitimate child of James Sansley 1843 & Mary Ann Tuschell 1841. He had one sister Amelia 1864. 27/1/78 Mary Ann Tuschell said that James Sansley with whom she had co-habited ^{for} 7 years is very ill & she had no money to pay for a doctor. The man was attended by medical officers without an order on the 27th Jan 1878, but he died the next day.

414

Nº 558.

Donovan Mary ³⁶⁵/₁ now in P. H.

aged 56.

Condition. widow

2 Neptune St. 2 years.

Occupation. Sack maker.

26 St. George St. + "

Cause of pauperization. [n Wi]

Relatives. son. Jeremiah 24. single. Tin smith. ³⁶⁶/₁ - I h

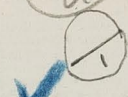
415

daughters. Mary M^cCarthy 34. husband a dock laborer.

" Ann Collins 27. (see page 761)

General notes. 26/8/85. Mother applies for medicines for Jeremiah, who has only worked 9 days in 4 months. 19/5/86. Mother applies for medical attendance for herself, living with Mary at 2 Neptune St. Admitted to S.A. 20th May & discharged 11th June 1886. She was admitted to P. H. being destitute the 19th June 1886. Her son Jeremiah then applied & was admitted to S.A. 9 Aug 1886 suffering from phthisis. Mother comes out of P. H. 4th May 1887 to find her son. visits S.A. & is readmitted to P. H. the same day. On the 17th May 1887 M^r Deason (the master) reports that Mary Donovan applied for a shawl & boots to leave the house. Leaves it on the 1st June but returns on the 3rd. leaves again the 26th Aug. but returns on the 29th. & leaves once more the 2nd April, but comes back on the 16th. stated she had been living with her daughter, ^{Mary} at 5 Neptune St. & has tried to get work, but failed to do so.

No 559.

Bollins Michael ⁴¹¹⁴ 

aged 29.

was in S.A.

Condition. married.


1 Nephew £ 1 year.

Occupation. Sailor

9 " 1 "

cause of pauperization.


[I he]

Relatives. wife. Ann 

children. Timothy 9. Michael 6. Richard 1.

ma's mother. - Bollins (in Ireland)

brother. Bollins Patrick.


Wife relations  see page 760.

Address of employers. Samuel Brothers. Ludgate Hill.

General notes. Sister in law, Mary Mc Carthy applies for medicines for Michael Bollins, who was ill & unable to work. He was admitted the 10th April 1888 to the S.A. On the 11th April the woman applied for the admission of her 2 children. Timothy & Michael. The Board granted the admission on the 12th April but for some unexplained reason she would not let them go.

C.O.S. write the 17th April 1888. that they refuse to help this case as the man has not shown enough thrift & sobriety, he having earned £2 to 3 for the 9 weeks before he was ill.

No 560.

Douvan Denis 

aged 54.

was in S.A. & had medical relief.

Condition. Married

Chancery Court.

Occupation. Gas dock labourer - 15 Red Lion St. 8 mos. 17 Baroda Pl. 2 yrs.

cause of pauperization. [I a s]

Relatives. wife. Ann 52.

children. Denis 26. dock labourer. single. whereabouts unknown.

Mary Ann 22. married to J. Padley. casual labourer.

Catherine 18. factory girl.

Ellen. 11.

General notes. 1/5/88. Woman is admitted to S.A.; her husband is in London Hospital with poisoned hand, & Denis & Mary Ann gave find no work to do. She comes out on the 15th May 1888.

1/89. Wife applies for admission of husband to S.A. He has been ill 1 month & is now very bad, with bronchitis. Her son Denis is at sea, but she gets no half pay, as he was a stowaway. Mary Ann is married & has one child. Catherine earns 2/6 a week at Bryant & May's, & I do sack making which brings me in about 2/6 a week. He is admitted 8/89 & discharged 2/89 but comes back & is readmitted the 17/2/89 is discharged 23/2/89.

He has medical relief in Nov 1888 & on the 14th of this month he is again admitted to S.A. which he does not leave till the 23rd Feb. 1889.

N^o 561.

267

Donovan Jeremiah ^{36⁷} aged 71
now in S.A. (had medical relief)

Condition. Married
Occupation. Labour at Fish market.
Cause of pauperization.

7 Victoria Place
Peter's Court 11 yrs (pulled down)

[2135]

Relatives. wife Mary. 69.

daughter Ann White see page 764.

daughter Margaret Harrington see page 764.

son. John 32. general labourer. married. 5 children
Dentall St. Lily Road.

General notes. 29/12/85. daughter Ann applies for medicines for father.

He is casually employed by customers at Billingsgate and earns about

6/- per week. 11/1/86 Margaret applies for medicines for her father

who has been confined to his bed since Xmas. Her parents live with

her other husband at 7 Victoria Place. The father suffering from

bronchitis is in S.A. from 10th Jan to 16th Feb 1887, & again from

8th June to 24th Aug 1887. R.O reports that they live in the same

room with daughter Margaret & her family in a most wretched &

dirty condition. A dirty miserable old couple. 11/7/88 daughter Ann applies

for admission of her father who is ill again. Stops in S.A. till 17th Nov 1888.

11/1/88 Ann again applies for admission of her father who was sent

out of S.A. three weeks ago but is still very bad. Doctor saw man

& recommended him to be admitted to S.A.

Ann White ²⁶⁷ Jeremiah (Donovan's daughter) a widow living at 7
Victoria Place, & supporting herself & child John aged 7, applied the
17th July 1884 for medicines for her child who had been sick the last
4 or 5 days. Stated that her husband was a seaman, who had been
drowned. She did sack making & earned on an average 5/- a week.
She now lived with her father who allowed her to lodge with him
rent free. She had lived at 6 Hertons Court for 2 years & before that
at 13 Rosemary Lane for 11 years. Her employers were Henry Barber.
Lambeth S. Herman S.

Timothy Harrington 35 & wife Margaret 29. The man a dock labourer
& the woman a gasworks hand, also lived at 7 Victoria Place. They had
3 children. Margaret who died 11/5/87. aged 7 years old. John born
in 1881 & Mary Ann in 1886.

In Jan 1887 the woman applied for medical attendance for Mary Ann
& in March for her husband who had a bad leg & was unable
to work. This man was sent for by the ambulance to convey him to
the sick asylum, but he would not go, & when his wife wanted to
force him, he ran away. 30/4/87 John & Mary Ann have medical

relief & Mary Ann again 14/5/87. Woman stated on this latter occasion
that her husband had no work & she buried her daughter Margaret.

R.O reports - room dirty & wretched beyond description, man is a
rough beer-sodden looking fellow.

18/10/87. Last application is for medicines for Mary Ann, by her mother
husband only earned 2/6 last 8 days.

N^o 562.

211

Donovan Timothy ³⁶⁸/₁ aged 59.
now in S.A., also medical relief.

Condition. Widower. 1 Upper Well Alley 2 years.

Occupation. General laborer.

Cause of pauperization. [Ida]

Relatives. children. Jeremiah 39. gen. laborer. married. 1 child.
Mary Ann 30. married for. Casey.
Timothy. 25. odd work. lives at home.

General notes. 28/1/79 man applies for medical attendance. Is admitted to S.A. the 27th Feb to 4th March 1879. & is again admitted to the S.A. 9th Nov 1884 with ulcerated feet & discharged 13th Dec 1884. In June 1885 he has medical attendance for 3 weeks. & then we hear no more of him till 12th Nov 1886 when he is again admitted to S.A. this time with rheumatic gout, which detains him there till 11 Nov 1886. He then comes in & out the S.A. in the following fashion:
29th Nov 1886 to 5 Jan 1887.
24th Mar 1887 to 22 April 1887.
6 Aug 1887 to 26 Sept 1887.
26th March 1889.

Jeremiah Casey 37. a wharf laborer, living at 1 Queen's Head place married Mary Ann Donovan 30. by whom he had one child. Timothy now 8 years old. He had formerly lived at 2 Chopin's Court S. George's for 1 year & at 5 Upper Well Alley 6 or 7 months. He was employed at Oliver's Wharf, High S. Wapping. 31/3/89. Wife applies for relief. She complained to the magistrate this morning, that her husband refused to maintain her & her child. He was in good work, earning 5/- per day. He has not given her any money since last Friday, when he gave her 3/- Mrs. M. Leger (pensioner) & daughter, state that the man is a most brutal ruffian, he cruelly ill-treats his wife without provocation. R.O. visited a day or so after & found the woman had removed into S. George's parish

No 563

1054106

Donovan Batharine ³⁶⁹ 59. now in S.A.
Kingston Paul ³⁷⁰ 69. " B. St.

These two persons co-habited together for five years.
He was a coal worker & she a sweet-meal maker.
Cause of pauperization. Woman I's Man n Zj.

Relatives. children. Thomas ^{see page 969}. 105
late daughter. Olivia ^{born 1860}, married a labourer, lived at 12 Belts St.
Address. 23 Star Street; St. George's Chambers.

connected cases. 790. 792.

General notes. 2/3/81. Man applies to be admitted as his son
cannot keep him any longer.
2/3/87. Mr. Staples of 1 Lubbock Court applies for admission of Mr
Kingston (?) to S.A. R.O visited same day, found woman lying
in a miserable condition on a small pallet on the floor. She
admitted she was not married. Had lived with 3 men. Hairwashing
Smith & Kingston. Admitted to S.A. bronchitis, same day. On the
10th Dec following this man was admitted to B. St., being
destitute.

This Batharine Donovan also appears in an old case in
connection with the man John Smith, born in 1819. a
coal porter, 9 Labours in Pain St. & working for Messrs Ricketts
of Lower Shadwell. The first application is the 7th June 1879

when the children are given as follows.
James born 1850, a dock labourer, married 1 child.
10 King Street.

John " 1852. a labourer at brewery, married 5 children.
Mary Ann " 1855. married to navy, named Day, no --
8 Labours in Pain St.
Emma " 1860 (Olivia on preceding page) at service.

General notes. Man is stricken with paralysis 29/9/99 and wife(?)
applies for medical attendance for him, 1st 29/9/99, then 25/10/99
then 16/1/80 when she stated that he had been an in-patient
at the London Hospital for 7 weeks, and lastly 21/2/80. Man died
10th March 1880. He was insured in Royal London Friendly Society
for £6. but as he had not been in 12 months, only half this
amount would be allowed.

cannot ascertain with any certainty the real father of
these children

N^o 564.

1047

Kingston Thomas ^{58/0} aged 32.

has been in receipt of Medical Relief

5 Star S. five years.

Condition. married

Occupation. Carman + coal porter.

Cause of pauperization. [Dkha]

Relatives. reputed father + mother. see page 969

wife. Sophia 30.

sons. Thomas 11. George 5.

wife's father. James Dodds ✓

sister. Catherine Smith ✓

General notes. 31/8/86. Statement of man. For the past 4 months I have only been casually employed at the Docks, and the last 9 days I have earned nothing. My wife is sick, and we are positively without food. I never joined a club. R.O. visited, home poorly furnished & not very clean. Wife appeared in great pain from abscess in the jaw, & both she & youngest child looked half starved. Man appeared excited, but free from drink. M^{rs} Turner of 6 Star S^t said she got rid of them because she wanted their room. She stated. "that the man is a bully & unkind to his wife, he drinks" but she thinks they must be in some distress as applicant has not done any work for some time past. The present landlady, N^o 5 Star S^t said applicant owed her 5 weeks rent, &

they must be starving. She never saw man drunk. Gave medicines + relief in kind.

23/8/88. Boy Thomas brought a note worded as follows.

"Doctor Beattie, Sir. would you call at N^o 3 Napping Wall as it is an urgent case, M^{rs} Kingston can't move in the bed without screaming"

This note was written by M^{rs} Raymond a fellow lodger. Medical relief granted, but did not attend Board.

24/5/88. M^{rs} Kingston - I am suffering from the effects of my husband's brutality. He has beaten me most severely. (woman bared her shoulders, and showed many bruises) He spends his money in drink. My sister, ^{Catherine} M^{rs} Smith of 4 Star S^t has often ~~seen~~ ^{heard} him beat me. Medical attendance 2wks.

James Dodds 75. of 1 Star S^t a ship keeper. lived with wife Mary 65. They had 3 children. (Z)

Catherine Smith 34. see page 972.

Sophia Kingston 30. see page 969.

John Dodds 28. whereabouts unknown.

formerly lived at 12 Mill Yard. 10 years + 6 Barkon's Bdg 5 years.

9/8/80. man applies for admission to S.A. Has not had any work since 1st June last. Since then he has been living upon daughter's assistance. D^r Beattie says there is nothing the matter with this man, he merely wants a dose of castor oil. R.O. visited & saw

wife who said there was no occasion for her husband to go into the S.A., as her daughters are very kind to them, & their landlady has been assisting them. Room poorly furnished but fairly clean.

31/8/80. Application by daughter Catherine for admission of her father to S.A. He is now very ill and they cannot afford to pay for nourishments &c. He was in S.A. from 3 Sept to 9th Oct 1880. disease, haemorrhoid.

No. 565.

1021

772

Smith George ✓ (59/0) aged 43.
had been in receipt of Medical relief.

Condition. married.

4 Star St.

Occupation. black clerk & wharf labourer.

13^d Juniper St. 8 years.

Cause of pauperization. Aged

Relations. wife Catherine ✓ 37. her relations. pages 769-770.

children. Elizabeth 17. a machinist earning 6/- a week.

George 14.

William 10

Annie 7.

Andrew 4.

father. Caleb Smith 71.

brother. Robert Smith.

Employers. Messrs Compton & Hardy. High St. Wapping.

3/5/88. Wife - That her husband has been in the service of his late employer for the last 20 years. He was discharged at the commencement of this year on the ground of slackness of trade. His wages were 28/- week. Since been on casual employment at wharves &c. He always refused to join a club, and he used to earn a considerable amount by getting orders but he spent his money in drinks. He was taken ill last Tuesday & appears to be suffering from pleurisy, & I have no money to pay for a doctor. Medical relief granted for 2 weeks.

No. 566.

1142

Donovan Eliza ✓ ⁶⁰/₀ aged 29.

Medical Relief.

Condition single. 129 Bable St. 5 weeks.
Occupation servant. 12 Cannon St. 3 years.
Cause of pauperization. [Ia]

Relatives. brother John Donovan. labourer. married. Rochester.

General Notes. That previous to 5 weeks ago, she was in the service of Mr. Ryels, tailor, 12 Cannon St. and her wages were 2/- per week. She is now ill & requires medical attendance for which she has no means to pay for.

99+

1189

No. 567.

Donovan Mary ✓ ⁶¹/₀ aged 60

Medical Relief.

Condition. Widow. 5 Love Lane. six years.
Occupation. Bottle washer. School House Lane.
Cause of pauperization. [Iz w.]

Relatives. children. Timothy 36. General labourer. single.
Mary Ann Daley 33. husband a carpenter. children.

Worked at Free Trade Wharf.
General notes. 28/8/89. Applies for medical attendance. for convenience of same 21/1/80 & 24/4/80 goes in S.A. for a short time comes out, but can get no work, daughter assists her, does not know where her son is. 5/10/80 More medical relief.
9/2/84. Is now living at 1 Blue Anchor Alley. daughter assists a little, but her husband does not like it. Timothy does not help.
Order given for B.H. but she will not accept it.
30/4/85. More medical attendance. She does not attend Board.
2/5/85. Ellen Sullivan, I apply for admission of Mary Donovan to S.A. she is lying ill & destitute. In S.A. from 2nd May to 5 June 1885 with rheumatism.
26/6/88. More medical attendance. Hawks oranges, but can't do much at it.
21/12/88. More medical attendance.

No 568

1870

Donovan Mary ✓ (62/0)

aged 44

Medical Relief

Condition. single

Occupation. cleaning.

11 Broad St. ten years

Cause of pauperization. [Id]

Relatives. niece. Ann Pyburn. 31. husband laborer. 1 child.

General notes ^{31/1/88} apply for medical attendance. I live ~~for~~ with my niece, who keeps me for assisting her. A drunkard, known to

R.O for some time.

19/1/88. Again applies for medical relief.

796

No 569.

1876

Donovan James ✓ (18/0)

aged 40.

Medical Relief

Condition. married.

Occupation. stonemason's laborer.

all his life in Brook St.

Cause of pauperization

[Xi]

Relatives. wife's relations (see page 747) late wife Mary 35 ✓

children Elizabeth 15.

Mary Ann 13.

James 11

John 9.

Annie 6.

Julia 4.

Ellen 2.

General notes. ^{21/10/80} Woman applied for outdoor relief. Her husband was in London Hospital, he having fallen down the hold of a ship & broken his arms. R.O visited, room barely furnished & untidy, but there was a good fire & children appeared well fed. ^{12/1/89} Woman applies for medicines for her husband & Julia. ^{15/10/88} Man applies for medicines for his wife & Elizabeth, John & Annie, and again ^{2nd Jan 1889} for the three children. He can do no work as he has such a bad cold. Woman also asks for medicines about this time

John D. Neil (Mary Donovan's father) 59, a general shopkeeper
 lived at 99 Brook St. with Mary, his wife 55. They had 7 children
 Julia Higgins (see page 305. Book A)
 Hannah Fitzgerald's husband dock laborer. 1 child.
 Mary Donovan 35 (see page 776)
 Margaret Allen 39. husb. coal whippers. bch^m Danning Town.
 Kate Boyle 30.
 Ellen Higgins 26 (see page 778)
 Eliza Regan 25. husb. ballast work. no ch^m Brook St.

Daughters. M^{rs} Boyle applies for medicines for mother 10th March 1884.
 14 Oct 1884. the father applied for medicines for his daughter Kate's
 illegitimate child. [S^W] 1075

Mich^l 1885. M^{rs} Boyle came to office, stated that she & her husband
 lived at 26 Alma Terrace, Hastings, & that she & her baby had
 come to London to see her father. Would like some medicines as she
 did not feel well. Her disease (gonorrhoea) she had from her husband.

Jan 21st 1887. John D. Neil - My wife died about 3 years ago. For the
 past 3 months my sight has gradually got worse until I am
 now almost blind. I cannot work & my children are totally unable
 to help me.

This man was for many years on & off, employed by the
 Board of Works, but could never be kept on long at a time in
 consequence of his drinking habits & want of punctuality at

his work. Board granted an order for B.H which he did not use.
 He again applied for relief July 22nd 1887. B.H was offered but
 refused.

Ellen Higgins a factory hand, 99 Brook St. Her husband John
 had been a sailor, she had two children, Thomas born 1884 &
 Hannah 1887. Applied 30/5/85 for medical attendance, her husband's
 vessel runs to New Zealand, so he is away about 5 months at a
 stretch. Med. att. for 2 weeks. (See also Book A. p 305)

May 31. 1889. *woman, my husband died on the 30th July last. He
 had saved £4. and my friends collected £3. odd. With this money
 I paid for the funeral and got some back. He was not in any
 debt. Since his death I have worked at Batger's when I could get
 any work. They are now very slack & in consequence I have been
 put off for the last two weeks. I am now ill & want medical
 attendance.

*Put this date in as it contained statement of man's death.

No. 570.

1183

Mary Donovan ✓ (63/0) aged 57.

Medical Relief

Condition. married. 8 Queen's Bathurst St. 18 mos.
Occupation.
Cause of pauperization. I

Relatives. husband. Daniel ✓ in West Ham Workhouse.
children. Ellen Burrows 31 wife of a carman. 2 pl^{ms} Stratford.
Annie Dural 29. " engine driver. 6 " West Ham.
Catherine Bates 28. " bricklayer. 5 " Leytonstone.
Margaret Spalot 25. " painter. 3 " "
Bridget Seales 23. " tram conductor — West Ham
Michael 29. married Wapping.
Daniel 19. docks labourer.
wife's brother. John Moran ✓ see page 780.

General notes. 25/1/89. Woman - I am ill and want medical attendance I am living with my brother. My youngest son lives with & keeps us. Medical attendance for 4 weeks granted.

A nice notice of this case, but it does not commence till 30/5/89.

980

1125

No. 571. John Moran ✓ (64/0) aged 58.

Medical relief

Condition. widower. 5 Christ's Court. years.
Occupation. docks labourer. 8 Queen's Bathurst's Court.
Cause of pauperization. [I a s.]

Relatives. late wife. Catherine 48. worked at chemical works.
children. Mary 26. at a cotton warehouse.
Bridget 23. servant. sleeps at home.
Annie 20. next work.
William 18. Bryant & May's.
Simothy 16.
sister. Mary Donovan ✓ see page 779.

General notes. August 1881. Medical attendance granted for wife, Bridget & Annie. Also for man in March 1882.

10/10/82. Man applies for medicines for his daughter Bridget, who is suffering from a bag leg. Has only had 1/2 days work in the last fortnight. The family only came back from hopping last week. Med. att. granted 4 weeks.

26/8/82. Mary applies for medical attendance for sister Bridget, who has a bad leg. She was in Bartholomew's about 7 months & has not been home a month. Med. att. 4 weeks. Mary again applies 6th Oct '82. & Bridget gets another month's medical attendance, & is then admitted

1187

N^o 572.

Donovan John ✓ (66/0)

aged 51.

Medical Relief.

Condition. married

15 Charles Place. Squares.

Occupation. watchman

cause of pauperization. man [I x a] wife Ida. Son [I h] ✓

Relatives. wife Hannah ✓ 49. office cleaner at Free Trade Wharf
son. Patrick. 17. (67/0) 1188
cousin. Daniel. boiler maker. Newry St.
was once in Ancient Order of Buffons.

7/4/87. Man applied for med. att. Said that about two years back he met with an accident at the Porto wharf, and since that time has only been able to do light work. His wife earned 10/- a week at F.T. Wharf. His son was at a biscuit factory. He also applied in May for continuance of med. att. Home was visited, found clean & comfortably furnished, appear to be a decent couple. Applied to times more for continued med. att. 24th Sept 1887 R.O happened to be visiting a woman in same house. Found M^r D. drunk but talkative. She informed him that she had lost her situation at Free Trade wharf through drink. This woman brought home some liquor, they all got drunk & then Donovan & his better half quarrelled. M^r D then sallied out to work; flushed with victory & drink & unfortunately made a disturbance

to S. A. 6th Nov. but was discharged the 12th as her father would not consent to have her leg amputated. Then she has medical att. for two months.

9/1/88. William applies for medicines for himself; said he earned 6/- a week at B & May's; we then hear no more of the family till 11th Jan 1888. when man applies for med. att. His daughter Bridget can do no work as she has lost a leg. William is employed in galvanised works.

21st Jan 1889. M^r Busley applies for med. att for John Moran, whom she states was accidentally injured last Friday. Mary has left home. Bridget unable to do anything. Annie works at a factory & lives at home. William & Timothy at home.
Granted for 2 weeks.

+ was straightway discharged.
 March 1888 both husband & wife (by her application) had 4
 weeks med. att. Patrick earns 8/- a week at Dross, & husband
 gets 2/6 a night when at work. She herself does nothing now.
 Aug 4. 1888 man had another 4 weeks med. att. He was earning
 11/- a week now, & Patrick was getting 10/- & again another 4
 weeks in Sept. 1888.
 29/10/88. Man applies for renewal. wife & son & himself all
 out of work.
 12/1/89. Woman applies for med att. for her son. She and
 her husband have no work. Patrick is a saw boy at 8/-
 a week.

1078

No. 573.

Donovan Denis ⁶⁸ died July 1888. aged 37.

Medical Attendance.

Condition. married 3 Brewer St. 3 weeks.
Occupation. general labourer. 3 Whitethorn Place. 6 years
Cause of pauperization. man [I d's]. wife [I d's]. child [I d's]

Relatives. wife Ellen 34. charity. ⁶⁹ 1079
 children. Patrick 10.

Ellen Theresa 5. ⁷⁰ 1080
 father. Patrick. Donovan. 69. widower. labourer. 3 Brewer's Court.

General notes 2/1/89. Woman - that her husband is ill & has been
 unable to work for the last 7 weeks, & he has not earned more
 than 3/- per week for several weeks, would like him to be ad-
 mitted to S.A. my little girl is also ailing, I ask for medical
 relief for her: medical relief to D. was 1887 for girl & S.A. for man
 who had rheumatic gout, discharged 21st Jan 1888.

15/2/88. Woman applied for the re-admission of her husband to S.A.
 he has been at home 7 weeks and is an out-patient of the
 London Hospital. The F. D. S. have allowed us ^{of 4 weeks} until a week
 ago when they advised my husband to go back to S.A. as the
 report they had received from the Hospital concerning him
 was unfavourable. He is now suffering in addition to his illness
 from drink, his acquaintances treat him to such an excess

No. 594.

Donovan Maria ⁶⁵/₀

aged 66.

medical relief.

Condition. widow.

11 Albert St.

Occupation. needle woman.

20 Gos's Lane - 3 years.

Cause of pauperization. [I wd]

Relatives. late husband. Matthew 74. a laborer. died April 1886.

wife's brother. Charles Robshaw. Woolwich.

General notes. Man gets medical relief in July 1880.

7/12/80. Appⁿ by wife for the admission of her husband who is unable to get out of bed, she earns about 3s. per week. Man earned 4s. two weeks ago. This case was under the notice of Mr Cooper. B.O very frequently. They were considered as pauperizing on account of their drinking habits.

24/9/88. Woman applies for med. att. my husband died in St. George's Infirmary 2 years ago or thereabouts. My average earnings are about 4s. per week. & again 20th Feb 1889.

that his mind appears affected. He has beaten me severely but that is nothing for he has treated me badly all our married life. He is of a very spiteful disposition. Visited this day, saw man who appeared to have been drinking. by his side was a cup half full of rum. He would not go into the S.A. 16/6/88. Woman asks for medical att. for herself & Ellen, she is suffering from swelling in the knee joints. 19/7/88. Woman applies for med. att. for her husband who does no work. She works at Hoiv's factory & earns 1/- a day. 11/1/89. Woman again applies for med. att. is staying at 88 New Gravel Lane. sent 1/9 per week.

No 575

1155

Donovan Michael ✓ (71/0) aged 45.
medical relief

Condition married 5 Newlow Rents.

Occupation dock laborer 16 High St.

Cause of pauperization

[Ia³]

Relatives wife. Mary 46. needle woman.

children. Elizabeth 18.

Daniel 14.

Rollen 12.

wife's brother James Moore 38. farmer. large family. Cable St.

General notes. Wife applies for med. att for Daniel 19th Jan 1887.
Applies for med. att for herself the 18th of the next month as she was suffering from jaundice; her husband earned 12/- last week.

1/2/89. She again applies for med. att for poor Daniel.

1886

No 576

1002

Donovan Julia ✓ (72/0) aged 23.
medical relief

Condition single 6 Upper Well Alley.

Occupation rag picker 25 Salers Alley. 14 years.

Cause of pauperization [Ti]

Relatives illeg^t daughter Margaret born 1885. died
father James Donovan 60. wharf laborer. 6 Upper Well Alley
mother Johanna " 60. rag picker. "
sister Mary Robinson 26. husk. hawker. 24th Whitechapel.
Margaret Donovan 19. rag picker. at home.
brother Jeremiah " 17. gen. laborer. "

1/2/86. Applied for admission of herself & child. Stated. I am now living with my parents but they cannot support me any longer. In June 1884 I was leading an improper life, and it came to Lady Mountague's knowledge that I was suffering from a foul disease. She interested herself in my behalf & got me admitted to a home in Lincoln for fallen girls. I remained there 7 months, after which I took my discharge. I then returned home, and became acquainted with a man named William White, & found myself pregnant. I told him of the fact & he said he would assist me, when the child was born. He is now at sea but his home is in Black Boy

Alley. They were admitted to P. H. but left 5 April 1886 & goes to live with her parents. Returned to P. H. 4th June 1886, as she had bad eyes & could not work, but only stayed 5 days.

2/1/89. She applied for medicines. I work at washing at Smith's laundry, in Brick Lane, Whitechapel & earn 2/- per day. Dr. Beattie reports that the girl is suffering from syphilis. Board granted an order for P. H. which however she did not use.

No. 577.

159

Driscoll. John 387 aged 81.
now in B. H.

Condition married. Harris Court. 18 years
Occupation dock laborer. Georgis " many years.
Cause of pauperization.

A 23

Relatives. wife Catherine 78. Zs 159

General notes. 2/1/78. Man applied for med. att. Has not worked since Dec. & again 7/5/79. & also 8/10/79.

2/1/80. Apply for outdoor relief through want of work. He can get work in about 2 months time at Mr. Leonard's Farm, Sudbury. He worked for him last year. Has not worked for some months. Has 3 lodgers who pay 6/- per week. & sometimes give him a little food. Wife does no work. They have no relatives or friends who can assist.

6/10/80. For admission to workhouse. Has worked at Sudbury for 15 weeks @ 15/- left a week ago. Passed to S.A. 18th Oct 1880 suffering from ulcers. Discharged 10th Nov 1880. & went back to B.H. which he left 19th Mar 1881. Applies on the 30th for money to take him to Sudbury where he could get work. Do not know whether he got it.

9/1/81. Wife applies for medical. as her husband is in the county. Only has 2 lodgers now who pay 4/- per week.

25/10/81. Application by wife for admission of her husband to S.A. He came home from the county 6 weeks ago. Two lodgers form

whom they get 4. a week is all they have to live on. Disc'd 8/11/81.
 Note. This old woman evidently does not speak the truth as to her income. She was wearing at the time of her appⁿ a very nice warm shawl, & a showy bonnet.
 18/81. For admission of man to S.A. His leg is very bad. Mr. Burke who lives opposite assists the wife. Discharged 31/12/81.
 Was in B. H. from 27th Jan to 16th May 1882.
 29/8/82. Man applied for admission. Is unable to work owing to defective sight & advanced age. Had been in the country & had been in Sudbury (? Sumbury) town. Was admitted to B. H. and did not come out till 23rd Dec 1887, when he had a short spell in S.A. & finally returned to B. H.
 The wife has medical attendance for a fortnight in March 1885. And again in July 1886.
 28/9/87. Woman is admitted to B. H. to 25/10/87. Applies again 30th Nov 1887 & is admitted to S.A. for 1 month.

148

Dooley John ✓ (37/1)

aged 75.

now in B. H.

Condition single
Occupation cooper.
Cause of pauperization I a n
Relatives -

143 Brook St. 9 mos.
 6 Stepney Causeway. 15 mos.

General notes. 27/10/81. Man applies & states that he has an plesed leg which prevents him from working. wishes to be admitted. Produced a letter from his late employers stating that his weekly ^{earnings} were only 14s. for some time past. Had saved a little money, but it is all gone. Was admitted to S.A. from 29/10/81 to 16/10/82. Was admitted to B. H. 19/10/82 as he can work no longer.

N^o 579.

(579)

Donoghue Mary ✓ ⁵¹²/₁

aged 69.

now in B.H.

Condition . widow.

Occupation -

Cause of pauperization [rzw]

Relatives. daughter. Mary 51 ✓ see next page.

son in law. John Lyons 51 ✓ see next page.

daughter's children by former husband. see next page.

General notes. Mary Lyons applies for relief for her mother, who has been ill for some time past. Stated that her husband is in the country & she cannot afford to keep her mother, who is suffering from bronchitis. The old lady is admitted to S.A. 21/8/83. & is then forwarded to B.H. 22/11/83.

798

N^o 580.

(1109)

Lyons John ✓ ⁴³/₀

aged 51.

medical relief.

Condition M.

Occupation

Cause of pauperization [Isr]

2 Ward's Court 1 year
16 Dunstan's Place 3 "

Relatives. mother-in-law Mary Donoghue ✓ see last page.

wife. Mary 51. bottle washer.

Wife's ~~daughter's~~ children by former husband

Robert Barnett. 32. stvedor's laborer. M. 1 child. Samuel St. 61 Brook St.

Michael " 29. general " single. living at home.

John " 28. stvedor's " married. 1 child 60 Brook St.

William " 27. militia regt laborer.

Edward " ✓ 21. see next page.

General notes. 6/6/83. Mother applies for med. for son Michael. has been ill since 1st just. is no no pick club, so as he has an attack of catarach comes to S.A. from 8th June to 26th July 1883. In Nov 1888 man applies for medical att. as he has a bad foot. Came home last Saturday from Stood, Kent, where he had been working. Had att. 2 weeks. Mar 11. 1889 he again applies for med. att for his leg, which had kept him at home for a week. Had been working at Stood, his mates paid his fare home as he had no money. B.H. offered, by way of law but refused.

N^o 581.

1110

Bassett, Edward ✓ (74/0) medical relief.

aged 21.

Condition. single

Occupation. -

Cause of pauperization. Epilepsy. [Ih]

Relatives. see pages 497 & 498 ✓

Is in S. Patrick Burial Club.

General notes. First has medical relief. 2/1/98

Then " 14/8/99.

His mother applies for him 24/4/83. Said he had been sickly from his birth. Her husband comes home on a Saturday night gives her about 12/- & goes off Monday morning. Fed abt. 4 weeks.

24/3/84. Mother applies for admission of Edward. Had a bad fit this morning over 2 an hour. She has a bad hand & can not do bottle washing. Robert & John cannot assist. Never see Michael. William is in the army. Is in P.H. 10th April 1884. Then he has medical relief 3 times in 1886, 5 times in 1887. Twice in 1888. & in 24th April 1889.

800

N^o 582.

571

Dangerfield, Martha ✓ (373/1) now in B. St.

aged 65.

Condition. Widow

13 Coleman St. 4 years.

Occupation. Washing

4 " many "

Cause of pauperization. Z w

Relatives. late husband. William 66. painter for Goddard. Wapping Wall

General notes. 21/1/98. That her husband has not been able to work for many months & she can keep him no longer. This woman made several contradictory statements. Man was admitted to S.A 23rd Jan 1878 & died there 31st Jan 1878 from bronchitis 25/6/83. Statement of wife. since husband's death 6 years ago, has been in service since then with M^r Edwards, 93 High St. Lived with her sister M^{rs} Lee of Star St. paid her 1/- a week rent. Was admitted to P.H. 24/6/83 & left there 4/6/84.

5/6/84. I apply for readm^t. I came out of Poplar yesterday to see my sister. I cannot remain out having no home or work. Left again 3/9/84. for a holiday, & went to see her sister. Admitted again to P.H. 5/9/84 sent to S.A 2/1/85 with ulcer, then back to P.H. 24/1/85 & was next sent to B. St 24/4/85.

No 583

Priscilla Ellen

374

178

aged 69.

now in B.H.

Condition. Widow.

5 Painter's Rents. 5 years

Occupation. Weaver

Cause of pauperization.

Age & infirmity. [I 3 w]

Relatives.

sister. Mary Regan. 75. 5 Painter's Rents.

General notes. Mr. Regan applies for assistance for her sister Ellen who has been ill & unable to work for a fortnight. Is admitted to S.A. from 6th to 28th April 1886, suffering from catarrh. 10/5/86. Mr. Regan applies for Ellen's readmission. She was discharged from S.A. three weeks ago, but is now much worse having caught a severe cold. Was admitted & stopped till 24th July 1886 when she was sent to B.H. where she has remained till the present.

John Daley b 1856, wife Elizabeth ^{nee Murray} b 1856. Child - Chas John b 1886

[I] This man & his wife had medical attendance in 1880 & 1881. They were living at 7 Garth St.

James Daley b 1847. Wife Ann ^{nee Jewers} b 1847. Child - Mary Ann b 1871

John b 1874; Sarah b 1877; W^m b 1883. This family lived at 5 North St. in Nov 80 & had medical attendance. In Dec '80, his child James b 1879 dies of small pox & he is buried by the Union. In June 1889, this man is admitted to S.A. He had been ill for 6 mths. He was a member of a club. Family seem decent.

No 584

139
1

184

809

Daley, Johanna b 1824.
In B.W.H.

Widow

Rope ground hand.

Cause of Pauperism. I.

Relatives. Daughter, Omering Jane. 11 Drew's Bldg. Husband a Seaman 2 ch.

Daughter Gibbs, Mary 42 Pennyfields. Husband D^r Lab^r

Sons. John Daley, C. D^r Lab. (W) 2 ch. Drew's Bldg.

See previous page. James " C. D^r Lab. (W) 4 ch. 1 Schoolhouse Lane.

Late daughter, Margaret Jardine b 1843. Husband John b 1848.

Journeyman Baker. Child - George b 1868; W^m b 1873.

This woman's husband applied for her admission to Smallpox Hospital on March 21. 1878. She died there.

The grandmother, Johanna Daley, then took charge of the children & the father absconded after paying a little while toward their maintenance. In 1882, she got W^m into the parish schools having previously got George into D^r Barnardo's. The two had been in Parish school previously.

Genl Notes. This woman's first recorded application is in connection with the children. In March 1881, she has medical attendance for herself. She was then earning 8/4^d a week at the rope ground. In 1887, she is living with her daughter Jane; looks after her children. She remains there until May 1888, when she is admitted to B.W.H.

(179)

Driscoll. Timothy b 1813
In B.W.H.

Widower Gen Labourer.

Cause of Pauper^m [I.h.c]

Relatives Son. Michael Driscoll See next page.

Son. Daniel Driscoll. b 1844. Went into S.A. in June 1877
and died on May 9th 1879.

Other children. ^{Catherine} Julia b 1863; Ellen b 1864; John b 1866.

Wife Julia b 1833.

General Notes First recorded application is in Nov/78 for med.
attendance for the man, who is ill for some time. From
that time there are frequent application. From 1881 onward,
the man spends most of his time in B.W.H. The
wife & daughters & John go into the country every
year for field work & the man usually joins them.
In the winter the girls work at Badgers & sometimes
at the color works. In 1888, man says that
Ellen is married.

Some years before books were commenced, this
man had out-relief as being partially disabled, his
hands being slightly crippled. Relief was discon-
tinued & from that time until he entered B.W.H.
he maintained himself by work.

(180)

Driscoll. Michael. b 1855

2 Love Lane Square 1rm 3/-

Married. R.C. Coal Whipper.

Cause of Pauper^m I.h.d.e.

Relatives Wife Catherine b 1864. Furwork

Father. Tim. Driscoll See previous page.

Wife's Mother. Mary Fogarty b 1847. Widow. Fur work.

This woman had two boys (Patrick b 1872 &

Thos b 1874) in the R.C. school in 1878. She lived

in Harris's Court & the first recorded applic^m is

for medicines for Catherine (Feb. 78) In 1880,

she had medicines & in 1883, Patrick is given up

to her. She was sharing a room with Catherine

for which privilege she paid 7/3^d. She

earns about 6/- per week at Fur work. She

is in S.A. from Aug 3 to Aug 10/88 on son's appl^m.

General Notes. This man's wife asked that he

might be admitted to S.A. on April 11. 1883.

Visiting, found room scantily furnished. Doctor

recommended B.W.H. but this was refused so

medical order was given. On Oct 23/88, he

was admitted to S.A. from a C.L.H. suffering

with ague. Discharged Nov 13/1888.

(180)
[Wi]
This woman's two
boys have been taken in
hand by Mr. Driscoll &
Joyntee Hall & have
got on well & have
supported their mother.

No 587

121 ✓

Evans, Richard. ³⁷⁶ b 1838
In B. W. H.

Single Lab^r

Cause of Pauper^m. I. s. e.

No relations.

Gen. Notes. In July '85, the man was admitted to B. W. H. suffering with rheumatism. He is an habitue of C. L. H. 37 Stepney Causeway. He has been admitted 5 times since, the last being on Feb 13/89. On each occasion he had been out of work some weeks.

No 588.

557

Evans, Sarah ³⁸⁶ b 1888
In B. W. H.

Widow Washing

Cause of Pauper^m. Z. w.

Daughter. Ashbury Sarah b 1845. Baker's Row, West Ham. ^{Husb^d Lab. 3 ch}

Gen. Notes. Woman's husband died in 1866. He was a reg^r labourer. Since that time woman had supported herself by washing & charring. She lived at 35 Angel Gardens (Garret 1/3). In Sept/78, she had medical attendance & in Nov/78 asked for out relief as she could not get sufficient work. Is referred to C. O. S. In 1882, she is admitted to B. W. H. & has been there ever since except a few days when she goes to stay with her daughter. Last admission Dec 31/88. She always spends Xmas at her daughter's.

No 589

346-7

806

Evans. ³⁷⁸ Ann. b 1832. In B. W. H.
Son. do ³⁷⁷ Joseph b 1842. In B. W. H.

Woman. Widow since 1882. Factory hand.

Cause of Pauper^m. Woman. C. d. w. Lad. C. h.

Relatives. None known.

Gen. Notes. First application (April 87) for son's admission to S. A. She had had no work for 6 weeks. She was then living in one room at 30 Dorset St (9). In May '87, the boy was sent to B. W. H. & the woman in the following months. She does not stay long but the lad is sent to Herne Bay schools. ^(April 88) The mother lives with a Mrs Hooper & helps her. In Nov '88 & again on Jan 4. 1889 she is admitted to B. W. H. In April '89 lad is transferred to B. W. H. Boy is crippled. diseased hip.

No 590. ³⁸²

Eastop. ³⁸⁹ Rich^d b 1814
In B. W. H.

Widower Jobbing Carpenter.

Cause of Pauper^m. Z. a.

Son. Rich^d Eastop b 1845. Address unknown. Lab^r.

Gen. Notes. Man was living at 5 White Horse St & owed over 20% rent. He had been out of work 4 weeks on Oct 27 '81 when he applied for out relief. Board ordered, B. W. H. Similar application in Oct '83. In Nov '83, he was admitted to B. W. H. & he has only been out once since being readmitted on Aug 26. 1887

No 591

175

^{wf} Fitzsimmons Elizabeth b 1824
alias Fitzpatrick.
In B.W.H.

Widow since 1868 Lead factory worker.

Cause of Pauper^m I 30.

Sister. Mary Porter b 1840 died 1883. Worked in Lead factory.

Husb^d Charles Porter b 1823. This woman applied for her husband's admission on Feb 19/78. He had had rheumatism for 6 or 7 yrs. He was in the Navy & was invalided home about 12 mths before. In July '80

[I.h] the man applies for his own admission. His wife had left him. He said he had been staying at 1 Blue Anchor Alley with his sister in law, Mrs Daley. This was found to be untrue. In Oct 84 he went into S.A. from his nephew's house & after into B.W.H.

Charles Porter's Nephew. Alfred Porter 65 Burgess St. W. Hamman

This man's son Joseph Porter b 1855, a potman lived with his wife Ellen b 1854 at his father's

[D] house. In Oct 25/82, he was suffering from delirium tremens caused by drink. An order for P.W.H. was given but man got better without going.

Genl Notes. This woman was in S.A. for 5 mths in 1877. She came out in Jan/78 & went to her sister's (Mrs Porter) 3 Elizabeth Ct, Brook St. & stayed 3 weeks. She was admitted to B.W.H. on Feb 12/78, having no home & being destitute. Has not been out since.

No 592

103

^{wf} Fielding John b 1819
In B.W.H.

Widower Gen Lab^r.

Cause of Pauper^m I.C.S.

Relatives. Late Wife. Mary b 1820.

Wife's Son by ^{previous husband} Harrington Jas. b 1839. W. 1 ch. 1 1/2 Sage St. with mother.

Genl Notes. In Oct. 78, the man applied for med. attendance for his wife. & there are similar applicat^{ns} in 1879, 1881 & 82. In Jan '81, man goes into workhouse & C.O.S. assist wife. In Aug '83, the wife is admitted to S.A. this being the last reference to her. In 1885, the man has gone to live with his wife's sister Mrs Cocklin 2 Victoria St. In 1886, the man is admitted to B.W.H. He comes out for a week in April 1889. to attend St Bartholomew's Hospital.

808

No 593

509

Foley Michael ³⁹⁴ b 1814.
In B.W.A.

Widower. R.C. Gen Lab^r

Cause of Pauper^m Z.S.

Relatives. Sons. Thos b 1860. 17th Lancers. S.

Maurice b 1864. 3rd Batt. Rifles S.

Nephew. Jeremiah Regan. See next page

Brother. Denis Foley. 3 Five Bell Alley. Ster. Lab^r

General Notes. This man applied for admission on Dec 28/81. He was staying with his nephew Jer^l Regan at 5 Garden Place. He was sent to B.W.A. Since that time he has been in & out of B.W.A. frequently. He stays with his nephew, when out. Occasionally does a day's work. After he went in on June 25/87, he did not come out until June/89. Previously he has come out to go into the country for hopping etc in summer.

No 594

810

Regan ⁵⁸⁹ Jeremiah b 1851
23 Medland Street.

Married Marine Store dealer.

Cause of Pauper^m D.g.s.

Relatives Wife Ann b 1852. Matchfactory hand.

Children. Timothy b 1871; Mary b 1872; Annie b 1877;

John b 1879; Michael b & d 1883; Jeremiah b 1885;

Elizabeth b 1887; Thomas b 1890.

Uncle Michael Foley. See previous page.

Mother. Mary Harding. W. Bow Common.

Brother John Regan. Marine Store Dealer. Harris Ct.

General Notes. First applic^m by Eliz. Mc Nally (4 Orchard) for medical attendance on man. (April 20 1882). His wife had been confined a fortnight before. They occupied a two-roomed house (5 Garden Place 3f). Man refused S.A. but was sent there on May 1. 82. Both man & wife are addicted to drink. Home is bare & children dirty & ragged. After the first there is a constant series of applic^m. Timothy is sent to B.W.A. in May '83. On two occasions, midwife is provided at wife's confinements & she says that she is afraid of the drunken husband & sister. The lad Timothy loses two of his fingers. In 1887. Timothy & Mary are working at Bryant & Maays. The father does not do much work. In 1888, the mother & two of the children have medicines

No 595

(391)

Foster John ⁽³⁹⁵⁾ b 1821
In B. W. A.

Married Charcoal Lab^r

Cause of Pauper^m T. I 3.

Relatives. Wife. In A. Foster b 1843. Needle.

Children. Elizabeth b 1865 - with a friend; Henry b 1861. Army.
Florence b 1866 dead; Albert b 1868. dead.; Rosina
b 1870; James b 1875.

Gen^l Notes. First application from this family is made
on April 23/81. The child Florence had smallpox and
was removed to Hornerton Smallpox Hospital.

In July 30, 87, the husband is sick. He left ^(stopped business) ~~Wm~~
Schwarz on May 28 & had not worked since. Wife did
trousers finishing. Man was sent to S. A. He came
out on Aug 24. 87 & was admitted to B. W. A. the
next day.

No 596

(466-7)

819

Griggs John ⁽³⁹⁶⁾ b 1825. Gen Lab^r
Wife. do Sarah ⁽³⁹⁷⁾ b 1824. Needle.

Both in B. W. A.

Cause of Pauper^m X'a. 3.

Relatives. None known.

General Notes. Woman applied on Nov 25/79 ^{for her husband's} admission
to W. A. Her husband met with an accident 10 weeks
before - injured his hip. He was in London Hospital 2 wks.
She had pawned all she could. They were living in one
room (2/6) at 5 Warton Place. Had lived there 16 yrs. On June 18/80,
the man asked to be admitted; he had ^{been} in S. A. & afterwards in B. W. A.
4 mths. About 6 weeks before, he went to 4 Warton Place but ~~could~~
stay out longer. ~~It~~ Sent to B. W. A. The wife applies & is ad-
mitted to B. W. A. on Sept 11/80. She has been out once since
in Dec. 80, to seek work.

No 594

(510)

Gahagon, Patrick ³⁹⁸ ✓ b 1810
In B. W. A.

Single

Gen. Lab^r.

Cause of Pauper^m Z. s.

Relatives. ?

Gen Notes. This man applies for re-admission on Oct 8. 78. He had been hop-picking. He is out again in Aug 79 & also in 1880. Goes hopping. Last admission May 5. 1888

(634)

No. 598.

Goldring Ursula ³⁹⁹ ✓ b 1815
In B. W. A.

Single. Dom. Servant.

Cause of Pauper^m Z. i. n.

Relatives. None.

Gen^l Notes. Woman came from Portsmouth in 1845. Since that time had been servant in various places in London. Saved £20 but it had gone since she had not been able to keep in regular service. She was suffering from an internal complaint & could not pay a doctor. Had 1 room (1/3) at Lower Bldgs. She came out in Nov '88 to nurse a woman at Lower Bldgs. Re-admitted Nov 12/88.

No 599

(413)

814

Goddard, Mary ⁴⁰⁰ ✓ b 1816
In B. W. A.

Widow.

Needle.

Cause of Pauper^m W. n.

Relatives. Niece Emma Lawrence b 1843. Machinist

Husb^d James b 1840 Waterside Lab^r. Child^r. - Emma b 1871,

James b 1873; George b 1875. 4 Spring Gardens. b. n.

[I. c.] This woman applied on May 15/85, saying she was sick. Her family were principally dependent on her for support. Room clean.

General Notes. This woman applied on Feb 2/86. Her husband died 14 mths before. He was employed in a wine cellar 21 yrs before his death. After his death, she went to live with Mrs Lawrence & took care of her home & children while she was at work. Never had any children

143

Gower John ⁴⁰⁷ b 1833.
In B. W. H.

Widower Stevedores Lab^r

Cause of Pauper^m I. a. c.

Relatives. Wife, Sarah b 1829. Dressmaker. d. Nov/78.

Stepchildren. Caroline Blake b 1848. 29 Salmon's Lane. Husb^d De Lab^r 2^{ch}

Mary Ann Murrill b 1851. Avenue R^d. Old Ford Husb^d a porter. 2^{ch}

Eliza Gudge b 1854. 75 High St. Shadwell. Husb^d Coal Packer 4^{ch}

James Lodmore b 1866

Thomas Lodmore b 1869

General Notes. First application is made by the daughter Eliza in Sept. 78 for medical attendance on her mother. Her stepfather is slack of work. The woman died in Nov/78 & the boy Thomas was taken by his sister Eliza. On Jan 21/79 the boy applies for admission. His sister had turned him out. because he had no work. It appears that he lost his place because he stole some things. he had stolen from his sister. Boy admitted this when questioned. He was sent to the School, where he remained until May 83 when his sister took him out. On May 18/86, the man asks for admission. He cannot get work. This it is because he has lost one eye & sees but imperfectly with the other. They lived at 3 Garden Place. 2-roomed house

664

Gander Lucy ⁴⁰² b 1805.
In B. W. H.

Widow No. occup^r

Cause of Pauper^m Z

Relatives. Niece.

General Notes. This old woman lived at Capt. Carr's Almshouses (1 room). She had medicines in April 1882. Also in June. She had a comfortable & clean little room. She had no regular income but her friends assisted her. & she did a little needlework. She parted with some of her goods during this illness. In March '84, she was again ill & Doctor recommended S. A. She was sent. In Nov. following, she says she will have to give up her room. She cannot earn sufficient to live upon. Sent to B. W. H. She was in S. A. from Jan 20. 1888 to Feb 28. 1889. Debility

No 602

503

Grant, Jane ^{403/1} b 1804
In B.W.H.

Widow. Tailoress

Cause of Pauper? Z d.w.

Relatives. None known.

Genl Notes. This old woman occupied a room (2-)
at 9 Love Lane. Her husband, a shoemaker, died
in 1855 & she had supported herself since, but work
~~was~~ now (Sep 85) so badly paid & she was not
so strong as she was, that her earnings were
insufficient. If she has a little out-relief, she
can get on. She has an allowance of 2/6 per
week from the Mile End Philanthropic Society.
& Mrs Hilton assists her occasionally. She
had relief between 1870-1871. Woman is said to drink.
R.O. has a good character of her, ^{cept} expect from Mrs
Hilton. She frequents a publichouse, spends her evenings
there "to save fire & light". Landlord gives her a good
character - says she never gets drunk & offers to
provide her with food. No relief was given
In March, 1886, medical attendance is given
& In May '87 she enters B.W.H.

No 603

655

818

Green, Ellen ^{404/1} b 1816.
In B.W.H.

Widow, since 1867. Washing

Cause of Pauper? Z

Relatives. Daughter Mary Sweeney b 1853 391 Cable St
Husb. Drk Lab. 2 ch.

General Notes. The daughter applied for this woman's
admission on Dec 31 '85. She is helpless & had
been supported by the daughter, ~~at~~ with whom
she was living. Could not do it any longer as
she expects to be confined - only have one room.

No 604

496-7

Gates John ⁽⁴⁰⁵⁾ b 1822. Ship's Cook

Wife. do Elizabeth ⁽⁴⁰⁶⁾ b 1818. Hawker.

Both in B. W. H.

Cause of Pauper^m. Z. d. ² & woman Z d v.

Relatives. Daughters. Elizabeth Shorter b 1843. 14 Mercer St (N.Y.)
Washing. 2 ch^m

" Sarah Shields b 1846. 12 Red Lion St. Husband

Gen Lab^r. 6 child^m

General Notes. Woman asked for out-relief on June 14/84. Her husband went to Antwerp & had then joined another ship & she had not heard of him since. She was living at 378 Cable St (2/3) & her landlord would not let her stop after tomorrow. Sent to B. W. H. Woman drinks and the P.C. who rents house says that man did not mean to come back. He had said so. Woman came out in May '85 & stayed with her daughter Elizabeth for a fortnight & she was then re-admitted & a warrant obtained for her husband's arrest. On Sept 10/87, the man applied for admission; he had been staying at his daughter's (Sarah). Had not done much work since Jan 7.

No 605

117

890

⁽⁴⁰⁷⁾
Gamm John ⁽⁴⁰⁷⁾ b 1829

In B. W. H.

Gen Lab^r Married

Cause of Pauper^m. I's

Relatives. Wife Emma ⁽⁴⁰⁷⁾ b 1840. Growsers finishes

Children. Battered Jane b 1859. Husband Brick Lab^r;

Eliza b 1861; John b 1868; George b 1876.

Sarah b 1864, has bad sight. Will^m b 1854. dead.

General Notes. Previous to first recorded application (Dec 14/80) this man had been in S.A. several times with Rheumatic gout. He had out relief several years before. In Dec '80, the boy George is ill & medical aid is given. In '81, the woman has medicines & the boy George also (measles). In Nov '81 man is admitted to W. H. In Aug '84 woman has medicines Sarah's 9/- per week (Mois) is all that is coming in except 3/- from Jane & Eliza. In 1886, the man obtains medicines for his wife & she has medicine again in Jan '88. Her husband had not worked for three years then. John was in prison; he had been sent to an industrial school previously. A regular loafer. In Feb '89, the man is admitted to B. W. H. He had received £21. compensation for his son, who was drowned in Africa & they had lived on it.

No 606.

578

Houlahan, Daniel ⁽⁴⁰⁸⁾ ✓ b 1826
In B. W. H.

Dock Lab^r Married.

Cause of Pauper^m. nZ.

Relatives. Wife. Mary ✓ b 1824. died Nov 21 '87

Sons (~~4~~) John Holland b 1856.

" Daniel Holland b 1862 Coal Whipper, wife
See page 822.

General Notes. The man applied for admission on Nov 3/79,
he could not get work; his sons were out of work & he
had quarrelled with his eldest son. They were living at 8
Blue Anchor Alley (10/10). He is again admitted in Oct 80.

His wife & sons are living at 1 Queen Catherine Court.

The date of the man's last admission is April 6/81. ~~Nov 8~~ H.
has medical attendance in 1883, 4 & 9 for herself & her
sons; the latter support her. John is living with her
in 1889.

No 607

1138

822

Holland, Daniel ⁽⁴⁵⁾ ⁽¹⁰⁾ b 1862
^{otherwise Houlahan}
33 Brook Street. Rent 2/-

Coal Whipper. Married.

Cause of Pauper^m. I. a.

Relatives. Mother. Mary Houlahan ✓ See previous page.

^{Wife -} ^{Jane b 1864.}
Children. Daniel b 1885. John b 1887.

Relief Given - Medical attendance.

General Notes. Mrs Houlahan applied on Jan 15/87 for
medical attendance on her daughter. D.H. had only had
very little work & 2/- that week. Medicines are obtained on
4 other occasions, once for the boy Daniel. Man is always
in irregular employ.

No 608.

665

Haggerty, Eliz^h ✓ ⁽⁴⁰⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁾ b 1813.

In B. W. H.

[Also in St Patrick's Parial Club 27.]

Widow. R.C. No occup^m

Cause of Pauper^m. Z

Relatives. Children. John Haggerty b 1837. 40 Chipping St.
(In). 13r. Lab^r. 3ch^m.

Mary A. Beddon. (In) Husb^d a carman. In country.

General Notes. Woman applied for admission to S.A.
on May 28. 79. She had been living at her son's until a week
ago but could not get on with her daughter-in-law,
who drank very much. She was staying with a friend, Mrs
Donoghue at 2 Harriet Ct. She was admitted. In Dec 183, she
was re-admitted to B.W.H. Did not know where her children
were. In July '84 she was admitted again. Had been living at in
Queen Catherine Court, with John Moran. She is often in S.A.
with bronchitis, the last occasion being from Dec 1887 to Jan 24, 1889.

No 609.

(421)

Haggerty. Elizabeth ⁽⁴¹⁰⁾ b 1822
In B.W.H.

Widow R.C. No occup^m
Cause of Pauper^m W.i.

Relatives. Late Husband. ~~Dank~~ Labourer. died in 1876
at Skibereen, Ireland
Sons. John Haggerty b 1844. Stev. Lab^r: 30 Carbine St. (M)
Edward do b 1847. Shoemaker. Gone to Ireland (M)
Dennis do b 1850. Printers Clerk. (M). Dublin

General Notes. This woman went into Skibereen Co. after her husband's death & was there 12 months, when her son John sent for her. She was living with him in July '78, when she applied for medicines. The old woman lived in the same room with him & his family. They then lived at 16 Bere Passage. After this, there are several applications for medicines & in 1883, she is admitted to S. A. John's work is slack. She suffers with bronchitis. The next year, things are worse; John has a bad cough & the woman being unwell she is sent to B.W.H. Since that time, she has been in S.A. several times. ~~and~~ When not in the W.H. she stays with her son. She was out some time in 1888 at 3 Queen Catherine Court (John's). Was in S.A. from Feb 18.89 to March 27.1889. & then was transferred to B.W.H.

No 610

(458)

Hawley Rose ⁽⁴¹¹⁾ b 1816
In B.W.H.

Widow No occup.
Cause of Pauper^m W.d.³e.

Relatives. n.k.

General Notes. First application was by the Husband (John b 1817 d. 1885) in Aug '80 for wife's admission to S.A. They lived in a garret (1/6) at 16 Angel Gardens (20 yrs). This district nurse tells R.O. that they are a bad couple. Man drinks & beats his wife and she is always begging. In July '81 the man applied for woman's admission. He appeared intoxicated. R.O. visited & man begged for relief while his wife was ill. Room wretched & dirty. R.O. found out that this man supplied Messrs Dew & Co of Shadwell with milk to the extent of £5 per week. His profits could not be less than 7/- per day. "Dirty drunken vagabond, seldom seen sober". He dies in August 1885 & in September, his widow is admitted ^{to S.A.} & has been chargeable since. B.W.H. since Dec 15/85.

8247

No 611

(560)

Hayes. Mary ^(4/12) b 1811
In B.W.H.

Widow, since 1863. R.C. Charing

Cause of Pauper^m [Z.W.W.]

Relatives. Children: Ann Ford b 1844 ^{2nd Husb^d Coalwhipper}

Ellen Burns b 1849. Husb^d Bricklayer 2ch.

Mary ? b 1847. Husb^d Lab^r in Wales

Susan b 1851. Not heard of since 1873.

Margaret Jones. b 1854. Oxford St. Rugby. Husb^d Eng. driver 2ch.

General Notes. This woman applied for admission through destitution on Oct 23/78. She could get no work. She had been in B.W.H. & S.A. previously. B.W.H. from Sept 24/77 to Oct 15/78. Since that time she has only been out for a week or so at a time, except from Nov 84 to June 85, when some woman in B.W.H. had displeased her & they could not agree. ^{Resides I am} Was not treated with due respect there". She had been staying with her daughter Margaret, who will pay her rent if the Guardians will allow her some out-relief. Sent to B.W.H.

No 612

(498)

826

Horlor. George ^(4/13) b 1815.
In B.W.H.

Married Protestant Labourer

Cause of Pauper^m Z d.³

Relatives. Wife. Susan b 1825. Trower finisher

Sons. John b 1855. Lab^r (S). C.L.H. High St. Shadwell.
^{In 1888, this man gets a regular situation. He is married.}

George b 1848. Carman (M) 3 ch. St George's East.

Brothers. James Horlor b 1820. Hawker (M)

Jonathan Horlor. b 1826. Horsekeeper; wife

Driscilla b 1827. This woman was sent to Small

poor Hospital in July 1878. Man was earning

24/- per week & had rooms rent free. He is

now dead (died in 1887). He left a consider-

able sum of money, which had been saved

out of his earnings.

General Notes. Man suffering from rheumatic gout applied for admission on Dec 21. 1880. Sent to S.A. & when discharged re-admitted to B.W.H. 6 days after. He has spent most of his time since in S.A. or B.W.H. The wife earns a little at trowsers finishing & with the assistance of her sons, maintains herself. Man & wife drunk to excess. In Aug '82 when the man applied for re-admission, R.O. found woman in bed drunk when he visited. Man came out in Nov/84 to attend his brother's funeral & has not been out again since he returned on Dec 9. 1887. He was disappointed because he was not mentioned in the will. The woman has medical attendance frequently & in 1888, her illness appears to have become chronic.

No 613.

(637)

Holland, John ⁽¹¹⁴⁾ b 1819
In B.W.H.

Married Dock Lab^r

Cause of Pauper^m Zi

Relatives Wife Elizabeth b 1838. Seamstress.

Child. Will^m b 1850.

Daughters. Wilson Elizabeth b 1846. Husb^d Packing Case Mkr. Tch.

Large Jane. b 1852. 23 William St. Blackfriars. Husb^d Lab^r Tch.

Wife's Children } Elizabeth Beale b 1860 Attendant at Banstead Asylum.
by former husband. } Fred^k Beale b 1865; Walter b 1867; Alfred b 1869.

General Notes, ^{Dec 12, 1883.} First application in connection with this case was one by the mother, who wanted a Doctor to see Fred^k. She thought him insane. He abuses & strikes his mother; steals his brother's clothes; keeps rats & mice; makes such a disturbance that she expects to have to leave her rooms as she did Eastfield St, through him. He was sent to P.W.H. but soon recovers. On Sept 12/84 the man applies for admission to infirmary, he has been attending London Hospital. He was admitted & was in S.A. until April '85 & being discharged he was re-admitted in May. He appears to be suffering from a very bad leg. He has not been out since Dec. 86. He married Elizabeth Beale in 1875. She had a general shop in Maroon St. then which she had been obliged to sell to Mr. Arter. She sup-

No 614

(20)

Holmden, George. ⁽⁴¹⁵⁾ b 1819.
In B.W.H.

Married Boatbuilder
Cause of Pauperization. I.D.³

Relatives ²⁰ Wife. Jane b 1818 died in
Banstead Asylum 1885 or 86.

General Notes. This man & his wife lived at 470 Cable St. in May. 79. (1 room 3/6). The wife came for relief & said that the man's club money would cease in a fortnight. The man appears to have been ill some time. He was in the Boat-builder's Club from which he received 12/- per week. They owed £2 rent & had pawn tickets £2.10. Medical attendance was given. In the following Sept, they ask for admission: The club money had ceased & the landlord wanted them to leave. They did not go in until the following month, when both went to B.W.H. The wife became insane & was sent to Banstead Asylum in 1885. She died there shortly afterwards.

The man was a good mechanic & worked for Mess^{rs} Woolfe. He ^{earned} good wages and should have made provision for age but he & his wife were drunkards.

ports herself by fur cape making. Her boys work at Tea warehouses.

No 615

Hanshaw. ^{Wm} b 1823
In B. W. H.

Single Coal Work
Cause of Pauper^m D.j.e.

Relatives. Paramour. Ellen Chattaway alias

No 615A Peters b 1830. This woman's daughter (Sarah Lane b 1850. Husb^d Daniel, Dock Lab^r: 5 ch. 23 Angel

Gardens) applied for her mother's admission. She

[J.s.i] was ill & had fits. Sent to B.W.H. In 1883 & 1886,

Ellen Piter applies for medicines for her. In Aug '84

she is admitted to P.W.H. from C.L.H. 3 Fredland

St. In July '86, she is admitted to B.W.H.; she

had had med: att: just previously for rheumatism.

She comes out again & stays with her daughter

but on Oct 11. 1888, she is admitted to P.W.H. &

is still an inmate (May 1889).

Ellen Chattaway's Relations.

Brother. Alec Chattaway. 34 Angel Gardens Dk Lab (W.)

" John do Was in B.W.H.

Sister. Ann Knight 25 Angel Gardens Husb^d Coal whipp.

Man's Nephew. Wm Hanshaw. See Case 992 p 1194

General Notes. Man's first appl^m was on July 31. 1880. He applied for admission, he had co-habited with Ellen Chattaway for about 30 years but she left him about 12 months before for another man. He had worked for Messrs Charrington about 24 years. He had been staying at C.L.H. 82 High St, Shadwell. He was admitted. From this time there are 16 applications up to Aug 1886. The man is a drunken fellow: on two occasions he goes to the W.H. drunk & once the master sent him with two other paupers to deliver some firewood. He got drunk and was locked up. In 1885, he is suffering from bad legs. On several occasions he is drunk when he applies for an order. He stays at C.L.H. 3 Fredland Street at times; at others says he has walked the streets. Last admission July 13. 1888

No 616

583

Harris, George ⁽⁴²¹⁾ b 1820
In B.W.A.

Widower Gen Lab^r

Cause of Pauper^m n.Z.

Relatives. Son. George b 1847. 107 Heath St. Baker (Pn) 6ch.
Sister. Annie Stokell b 1828. Husb^d a Cooper. Faversham.

General Notes. This man was staying at C.S.A. 36 Stepney Causeway. (3 yrs) when he applied for admission on Jan 7. 1888. He was "too old" to get work. Son only earns 18/- a week, so cannot assist. Sent to B.W.A. He comes out again but is re-admitted on March 19. 1889

No 617. ⁽⁶⁷⁰⁾
Hodges, Margaret ⁽⁴²²⁾ b 1812
In B.W.A.

Widow, since 1860. Hawker.

Cause of Pauper^m Z.

Relatives. N.H.

General Notes. Woman asks to be admitted on Jan 24/78, being destitute. Had not worked since Xmas. Was staying with Mrs ^{Ann} Cauliffe, & Harris's Ct. Sent to B.W.A. She has been out several times since for short periods. When she comes out, she usually stays with Mrs ^(24/5) Cauliffe. Goes hopping some times. Last admission to B.W.A. July 5. 1888.

No 618

513

This woman's mother, Mary Sullivan ⁽⁸³²⁾ used to live at 10 Blue Anchor Alley and had out-relief from Stepney Union.

Haggerty, Ellen ⁽⁴²³⁾ b 1822
n^{ee} Sullivan
In B.W.A.

Widow, since 1871. R.B. Washing & Charing.

Cause of Pauper^m Z.h.

Relatives. Son. Michael Haggerty, b 1850. Gen^l Lab (Pn) 4ch. ^{Hale St Poplar}
Son John Haggerty b 1849. d. 1882. Stev. Lab^r. Wife Catherine

b 1849. Children. Ann b 1871; John b 1872. ⁱ
W^m b 1874; Stephen b 1880. On Feb 2nd/82,

This man's mother, obtains medical attendance for him. He gets worse & goes into Bartholomew's Hospital on Feb 18th & on Feb 25th John & W^m are admitted to B.W.A. The father dies in Bartholomew's Hospital in Oct. 82. He was in the Glee Club £10. They then lived at 21 Dunstan's Place (10 yrs). The widow marries John Troy soon after and has two children by him: Mary b 1887 Margaret b 1889. Ellen Haggerty lives with her. In 1888, she has medicines for son John. He had never worked: always had bad health.

[Ik]

513

General Notes. This old woman was living at 10 Blue Anchor Alley, rent free, in Feb '78 when the first recorded application was made. Her sons supplied her with food. In 1881, she had gone to live with her sons at 21 Dunstan's Pl. They supported her. In 1883, she was admitted to B.W.A. She has been in several times since, the date of last admission being Feb 17. 1888

No 619

(517)

Hasler, Thomas ¹²⁴ b 1824
In B.W.A.

Carman Married.

Cause of Pauper^m n. Z a

Relatives. Wife. Louisa b 1837. Needle.

Children Jane b 1871. Fancy box maker; Will^m b 1876.

Wife's Children } Hyde, Geo. b 1863. Carman (Fr) 58 Love Lane.
By 1st Husband

Neal, Louisa b 1857. (Fr) Leightonstone

Swainland, Emma b 1862. Quab^d Lab^r. 58 Love Lane
2d.

General Notes. Man asked to be admitted on Sept 6. 1887. He had been out of work 3 months & his wife had kept him. Visited at 56 Love Lane (17 yrs). Wife was making swansdown trimmings. Home was very clean & decently furnished. This woman had out relief with her family, when she was left a widow. No note as to whether man was admitted. On April 23/89, he applies again: he had been working at the Children's Hospital for 2 years (14/ food). Before that was with Calnan the builder. (22/4) Left his work 2 weeks before. Sent to B.W.A. Left again in May but was re-admitted in Sept '89.

No 620

(528)

Jarrett, William ¹²⁵ b 1809
In B.W.A.

Widower Carpenter

Cause of Pauper^m Z c

Relatives. Daughter, Henrietta Minahan b 1837. (W) Needle.

This woman has two children; Henrietta b 1866 &

Daniel b 1869. clerk. 5 Ratcliff Square.

General Notes. The daughter asks for his father's admission on Nov 15/83. He is quite disabled & had not worked for 11 months. She & her daughter do shirt work. Had kept him as long as they could. Last admission Nov 14/87.

No 621. Jenkins, James ¹²⁶ b 1814
In B.W.A.

Sailor A.B. Single

Cause of Pauper^m Z. e.

Relatives. Nk.

General Notes. This man was sent to S.A. with diabetes on Oct 16/86 from a boarding house, 13 Albert St. He was sent home from a ship he had joined as "sick". He was discharged from S.A. in Nov '86 & applied for admission to the W.A. on ~~Nov 9~~ the next day. He had been a sailor 51 years & when on shore stopped at Boarding Houses or Sailor's homes. Had never saved.

No 622.

(359)

Johnson, Charles. ⁽⁴²⁷⁾ b 1830
In B. W. H.

Single Gen. Labourer.
Cause of Pauper^m C.n.a
Relatives. Wk.

General Notes. This "colored" man applied for admission on Dec 9. 86. He usually worked at Billingsgate Market but could get nothing to do & was destitute. He was in a most wretched condition, when he came to Relief Office - stunk dreadfully. Sent to B.W.H.

No 623. Jones, James ⁽⁶⁸⁰⁾ ⁽⁴²⁸⁾ b 1819.
In B. W. H.

Single Potman
Cause of Pauper^m Z

Relatives. Brother. Daniel Jones, Cabinet Maker (W)
Brother Saml Jones, 277 Confield St. ^{Beth. Green.} Dk Lab (W)

General Notes. The man being ill was sent to B.W.H. on Jan 9. 83. He used to earn 5/- food & lodging. He came out again & went to work but was re-admitted in March 85. In following July, he was passed from Bethnal Green. In Jan, 87 he is admitted again; he has been stopping at his brother's since last Sept. Last admission. Oct 17. 1888

No 624

(622)

836

Johnson, Will^m ⁽⁴²⁹⁾ b 1819
In B. W. H.

Widower. Gen Labourer
Cause of Pauper^m Z.m.r
Relatives. Son. Geo. Johnson b 1852 Dk Lab (W) 34 Ship-

wright St. Canning Town.

General Notes. This man applied for admission on June 4. 1880. He was staying at C.L.H. 37 Stepney Causeway. Had tramped from Epping. Was in P.W.H. previously for 6 mths. Since that time, he has been in & out frequently. Goes to look for work. Last admission April 23/89. Man is a little queer in the head. When at B.W.H. he does not sleep much but lies awake & talks to himself. He is such a nuisance to the other inmates that one night they took his bed and placed in the corridor.

No 625 (404)

Jennings. Mary. ⁽⁴³⁰⁾ b 1817
In B. W. H.

Widow R.C. Ironing
Cause of Pauper: W.d.

Relatives. Sister. Elizabeth Plack b. 1804. (W) 10 St. Stephens Sq
Bermudez.

General Notes ^{Sep 25 1884} Woman applied for out-relief on Sept 25/84

Her husband died 18 mths before & left her a little to live on but it was gone. Visited at 10 Ronald St, where she had a small back room. Utidy & overcrowded. R.O. offered B.W.H. She went in on Oct 18th & left & returned to her lodgings on 20th. The next day her landlord came & asked how he could get rid of her. She is addicted to drink - constantly comes home drunk. Four days after the landlady comes & says she is drinking heavily - had just sold a feather bed. She appears to have been re-admitted, as in July '85 she applies for admission & says she came out a fortnight before. She has been out six times since, her last re-admission being on Sept 28/88.

No 626 (1004) 838

Judge. Martha ⁽⁴⁷⁾ b 1840.
48 Juniper St. 2 mos 5/6

Widow Charing
Cause of Pauper: W.d.²

Relatives. Late Husband. Charles, Sableman reg. wt.
Died Dec 21. 1858.

Children. Charles b 1875. Factory Boy

(898-901) James. b 1874 at umbrella maker.

[O'd] Hannah b 1879 In Banstead Schools Feb 11/89.

(431-4) Charlotte b 1881.

John b 1884. } In Sutton School since 1876/89

Alice b 1885. In B. W. H.

Parents John ⁽¹⁸²⁸⁾ & Ann Roberts. White Horse Lane
Phillips Ann b 1842 W. Monthly Nurse.

Relief Men. Four children supported; med. attendance.

General Notes. Woman applied on June 2. 88. Had £8 on husband death, spent it for funeral & black. Meant to work at Charing but no promise of work yet. Wants her 3 youngest children admitted. Visited same day & a child put her head out of the door & said mother was not at home. Supt of bldgs says that woman is dirty & slovenly. The Supt of Peabody Bldgs, where they lived before, said the father's death was a blessing to the children as it would remove the children from the wretched mother. Children used to lie in the streets, dirty & neglected, while their mother was out drinking. Husband was a decent fellow. Four children were admitted to B.W.H. & three of them transferred to Sutton. Woman suffers from rheumatism & has med. order. Jan 14. 1889.

Johnson. ⁽¹⁵⁾ Caroline b 1856.
nee Carter.
26 Caroline St. 30 yrs. House 7/6
part let off.
Widow Washington, etc.

Cause of Pauper^m I w. h.

Relatives. Late Husband. James Johnson b 1842
Boilermaker. Was in boilermakers Society.

(1)

& Insurance Society £12. Was in S.A. from Aug 1st
to Sept 4th 1888 with phthisis. Died Nov. 1888.

Children: John ⁽⁴³⁵⁾ b 1881. In 13. W.H.; James ⁽⁴³⁶⁾ b 1885
in Sutton Schools; Sarah A. ⁽³⁹⁾ b 1888. ⁽¹¹⁵⁸⁾

Wife's Grandparents & Uncle. "Wilson" See Case 633 p 844.

Woman's Parents. Tho^s (b 1816 d 1879) & Frances
Carter b 1819 nee Wilson. Medwife & Nurse.

832-3

1157

[W d. h.]

Caroline Johnson came in March '78 to obtain med.
attendance for her father, who had been in London
Hospital 9 months. In April, she asked to have
him admitted. He died soon after. They lived
at 36 Caroline St. In 1882, the widow has medicines
for some months. In 1883, she was living at
26 Caroline St., with her daughter & is sent to
S.A. In Dec/85 she is sent to S.A. again & her son
Thomas ordered to pay 2/6 per week. The same
occurs in June/86. The son Thomas declines to
help his mother as she is given to drink & is
better in W.H. than out of it. Daughter Frances, with
whom she is living drinks also & they are not clean.

Woman's Sisters. Sarah Child b 1837. Husb^d Engineer. Upton Park.

Frances Mitchell b 1852. Husb^d Joseph. Iron 7th Lab^r.

833 { The husband applied on Dec 5/81 for assistance. He had not
worked for 4 mths. He received a blow during a drunken
quarrel between his father & another man. They had
lived by pawning their goods (Tickets £4 seen). Man has
a good character - has become a teetotaler. C.O.S.
assist & man is sent to Convalescent Home.

D

[Id]

Mary Ann Sutton b 1859. Husb^d Gen Lab^r 25 Bere St.

Woman's Brothers. Thomas Carter b 1836. Cooper; wife Mary Ann
Has several children, mostly grown up.

John Carter b 1854.

General Notes. The first application is by the late husband
in Feb/88, he had been out of work 8 weeks & only irregularly
employed for two years before. Nothing seems to have been
done however. On Aug 1st 1888, the man is admitted to
S.A. with phthisis ~~and~~ ^{and} remains until Sept 7/88. He dies
in Nov. On Feb 1st 89 the widow applies for medical
attendance & the admission of two children to the schools.
James & John are sent to 13. W.H. on April 11th &
James is transferred to Sutton schools on April 23/90.
Woman has medicines for Sarah, several times
during first quarter of 1889.

Mrs J. seems to be an obliging sort of
woman; nearly all the applications respecting her
own & her mother's family are made by her; also her
grandmother's.

No 628

1159-60

Johnson ⁽³⁰⁾ Bernard b 1843
43 Brook Street. 2/9. #6

Married. Boiler maker

Cause of Pauper ^m I.

Relatives. ⁽³⁾ Wife. Ellen b 1855. Tailoress.

Children. Mary Ann b 1879, with maternal aunt;
Annie b 1881; Jane Elizabeth b 1882; Bernard
b 1884; Ellen b 1886; John b April & died ^{Sept} 1888.

Father. Johnson Bernard b 1805. (W) Scavenger.

Lived at 26 Caroline St. 26 yrs. In Jan^y 1882,

¹¹⁵⁹
[Z] James Johnson's wife asked for medical attendance
for the old man, who could pay no longer. He
used to work for the Board of Works & was
allowed 10/6 a week by the Board. Granted.
Old man is dead now.

Brother. Johnson James. See Case 627. p 839.

General Notes. This man applied on Nov 1. 87.
He had not worked since previous Xmas being dis-
abled by bronchitis. His wife had supported the
family by working as a Tailoress but her work
had fallen off. They had pawned their goods. He
was admitted to S.A. In April '88, he applies
for med: att: for his wife, who had been confined &
in Sept '88, he asked to have the infant's body buried.
Interment order (15/6) granted.

No 629

629

842

Kimm ⁽⁴³⁷⁾ Abraham b 1817
In B.W.H.

Widower Mast maker & Labourer.

Cause of Pauper ^m Z

Relatives. N.K.

General Notes. Man applied on Sept 28. 80 for admission as
he had a bad leg & could not work. Had been living at 3 Red Lion St ^(1/6)
Sent to B.W.H. He had been working as a watchman. His garret
was very dirty & contained no furniture. In April '82, he was sent
to S.A. from Albert Chambers, (C.D.H.), Baroda Place, where he
acted as watchman. also in Jan/84. At this time, he was
watchman at Albert Chambers, earning 7/6d per week & "call
money" e.g. money given by lodgers for calling them in the
morning. On Feb 27/84, he was sent to B.W.H. & has remained ^{there}

No 630. Kelly ⁽⁴³³⁾ James ⁽⁶⁶⁶⁾ b 1817.
In B.W.H. since Sept 14. 1885.

Single. R.C. Gen Labourer

Cause of Pauper ^m Z

Relatives. N.K.

General Notes. This man was living at 1 Queen
Catherine Court with Daniel Gator in April '85. He
applied for admission, having an ulcerated foot. Had not
worked for 5 weeks. Sent to B.W.H. He has been out 2 or 3
times since, once in June/85 (4 days) & in Sept/85 for 5 days.

No 631

(667)

King, Thomas. ⁴³⁹ v b 1809
In B.W.H.

Widower Lighterman

Cause of Pauper^m Z

Niece. Hurley, Sophia ⁵⁸ b 1835. ⁵⁸ Husband Seaman
John and Street

Gen Notes. This man lived in Red Lion St, 6 or 7 years & was admitted to St George's W.H. from there & passed to B.W.H. He came out on May 1. 85 & was re-admitted 7 days after. He was out for 3 days in May 1887.

No 632. Keenan, Daniel ⁴⁴⁰ ⁷⁵ v b 1828
In B.W.H.

Widower R.C. Watchman on river.

Cause of Pauper^m D.3.

Relatives. Sons Stephen b 1867. Postman (Pn); Will^m b 1857,
Clerk at Miller's Wharf; John b 1877 kept by Will^m

Daughter. Kate. address n.k.

Gen^l Notes. This man was foreman at Dublin Wharf but was dismissed thro' drink in 1854; he has drank too much since, especially after his wife's death (1886). He applied for admission on Oct 17. 88 - his chest was affected & he had not worked for a fortnight. He was not on friendly terms with his son. When at work, wages were 24/ per week. He did not attend the Board mtg. On April 1/89, he wanted to go to S.A. & was sent to B.W.H. In July 89, he tried the same trick but was offered order for P.W.H.

No 633.

844

Wilson, Francis [✓] b 1836

Was in Poplar W.H. from Oct 27/88 to April 23/89.

Single Gen Labourer.

Cause of Pauper^m L.D.

Relatives. Mother. Wilson. Mary A. b 1798.

This old woman's husband was a boatswain R.N.

Navy & she had an annuity of 10/- per week. On April 3/83,

Z she was living at 36 Caroline St. & her grand-

daughter, Caroline Johnson, obtained a medical order for her. She died in March '84 & was buried by the parish; balance of annuity attached. Relatives could bury.

Sister Francis Carter. See case 637 p. 839.

General Notes. This man, who was living at 37 Stepney Causeway (B.L.H.) applied for admission "to rest his legs". He had ^{sprained} ~~fractured~~ his ankle & could not work. He was sent to B.W.H. on July 16/88 & the next day to S.A. where he remained until Aug 6. 1888. He applied for admission as he could get no work on Oct 6 & was sent to P.W.H. On Oct 27th, he applies again & remains at P.W.H. until April 23/89. His sister describes him as an idle drunken fellow. During the dock strike, ~~he~~ he paraded the streets with the strikers. When he applied to enter the W.H. after, he said he fared well receiving 4/- per day. "He was sorry" it was over.

No 634.

130

Kinsley, Mary ✓ b 1815.
In B. W. A.

Widow

Tailoress

Cause of Pauper ~ n.Z

Relatives. Children. Edward Kinsley b 1840 Commercial R?

Crawley Ann ✓ See Case 508 p 676.

Burridge Bridget ✓ See Case 508 p 674

Hepson Mary b 18~~32~~³⁷. 6 Sage St. See next page

Bowen Margaret b 1833. 13 Sage Street.

Daughter
in Law

Kinsley, Mary Ann b 1835. Tailoress. Late Husb^d

Patrick died April 1879. Tailor. On Dec 17. 79, widow
applies for out-relief. She used to work with her
husband. Her eldest children help as they can. She

[Iw] has medical attendance in 1880 & 1882 for the children.

Her family is as follows:- Patrick Joseph b 1867;

Harriet b 1870; Emily b 1872; Ellen b 1874; all at home.
See page 846

Ann b 1868 (at service in 1865). Children by first husband

Braithwaite :- Harris, Mary Ann b 1853 Husb^d James
Lab^r 4 ch. 54 Blount St.

Rush, Fanny b 1854 Husb^d Augustus, Bootmaker
Eastfield Street

Foster Jane b 1861, Husb^d John, 13th Lab^r, Heath St
1 ch.

General Notes. Old woman applied for medical attendance in Sep 1885.

Her children could not help her. Med. order given. On Aug 20/86,
she was admitted to B.W.A. as she was unable to
work.

No 635

1100

846
1st District
Cael.

Kinsley, Harriet ✓ b 1870.

54 Blount St with mother

Domestic Servant.

Single.

Cause of Pauper ~ I.h.

Relatives. Mother, Mary A. Kinsley. See previous page.

General Notes. This girl came home from a
situation in ^{July} May 1888 & her mother brought
her to get medical attendance on June 7/88.

Mother asked for order for milk etc but was offered
S. A for daughter, which was refused.

No 636 Hepson ✓ Mary b ~~1832~~¹⁸⁴¹
6 Sage Street.

No occupⁿ

Widow.

Cause of Pauper ~ I.w.

Mother & Sisters. See previous page.

Children. Charles b 1852 Sponge Trimmer, Lucas St.

George b 1854; Joseph b 1862; Marg^t b 1869; Roger
Shk Lab Factory Hand Shk Factory Hand
b 1873. All at 6 Sage St.

Mary Ann Twigg b 1859. Husb^d Sponge Trimmer.
West Ham.

General Notes. This woman had med. attendance
in 1887. She was unable to work but her
children, who lived with her, supported her.
Medical attendance is continued in 1888

No 637

Kane (bain) Ellen ✓ b 1819

In B.W.H. Last admission June 4/87.

Widow R.C. Washing

Cause of Pauper^m I.S.

Relatives. Son. James Cain See page 848.

Daughter. Jane Kelly b 1847. (M.) R.H.

General Notes. Woman applied for her husband's admission to S.A. on Feb 9. 78. Admitted. They lived at 2 Blue Anchor Alley (1 room 2/-) with their son (11 years). Man went into B.W.H. afterwards & subsequently dies in S.A. ~~in 1881~~ before Nov 1881, when his widow applies for admission to W.H. Was then living with Mr. Sullivan at 4 Blue Anchor Alley. In Feb/85, she applied again as she could not support herself & is sent to B.W.H.

No 638 Lawson Samuel ✓ b 1816

In B.W.H.

Widower, since 1875 Gen Labourer.

Cause of Pauper^m Z

Relatives Brother. James Lawson 9 Sage St Lab. (M) 4 ch

Sister Rachel Webb Husb a Brewer's Lab. Battersea

General Notes. The brother's wife came on May 18/82 to say that the man, who lived with her, had been laid up for a month with a bad leg. As he could not work, she could not keep him. Sent to B.W.H. & afterwards to S.A. Discharged from S.A. on June 12/82, he finds he cannot work & is sent to B.W.H. on June 23/82. Has been chargeable since

No 639

Cain James ✓ b 1855.

2nd Dist 13/10

or Kane

24 London Street. 1 room 3/-

Married R.C. Ballast Heaver.

Cause of Pauper^m I.S.

Relief Given. Medical attendance.

Relatives. Wife. Margaret ✓ b 1857. Tailoress & worker at Color Factory.
Man's Parents. John & Ellen Cain. See previous page.

Children. John b 1877; James b 1878; Michael, July 1881; Alice b 1884 d. ; Ellen b 1884 d 1885; Mary b 1886 d 1887; Margaret b June 1888.

General Notes. This family & the father's parents lived together in one room at Blue Anchor Alley for some time. First application recorded is on March 9 80, when the wife has medical attendance. She came from Limerick, 5 years before (1875). In Jan '81, man applies for out-relief - out of work. In 1885, the man is ill for several months & has medical attendance. The children John & Alice, are ill in 1886 & there are repeated applications for medicines. Man out of work on each occasion. Mary dies in 1887 & is parish buried. In 1888, the man, his wife & child Margaret have medical attendance. & the man applying for medicines in Jan '89 says that his two eldest boys have been sent to a truant school for begging at nights.

No 640

416

Lee, Ann ⁴⁴³ b 1814
In B. W. H.

Widow, since 1845. No occupⁿ.

Cause of Pauperⁿ. n.W.3.

Relatives. Son Geo. Lee b 1853. Carman (M) 1 ch
5 Clare St. Hackney Road.

Daughter. Charlotte Scarborough b 1851 (M) Husk^d Rope-maker
Ch.

General Notes. This woman lost her husband in 1875 & applied for out-relief in March 1877. She had not been able to work owing to sickness & had lived by selling & pawning her goods. She had one room (1/9) at 4 Dove Lane. No note as to relief being given but on Nov 18/77, the old woman was sent to B.W.H. Has been chargeable since. Son is unable to contribute toward her support. Was in S.A. from Feb 8. 1888 to Nov 19. 1888 with a "fracture".

No 641 ⁴⁴⁴ Leonard, Ann ⁴⁴⁸ b 1824
In B. W. H.

Widow, since 1845. Laundry worker.

Cause of Pauperⁿ. X.W.7

Relatives. No chⁿ. Others n.k.

General Notes. This woman applied on April 19/82. She was then, & for 2 years had been, staying with Mrs Davis, 2 Baroda Place. She formerly kept a shop in Albert St but left it 2 years before & had gained her living by going out to work until 12 months before applⁿ, when she poisoned her thumb. Had not worked since but lived by pawning clothing etc & help from neighbours. Sent to P.W.H. & transferred to B.W.H. April 23/85

No 642

671

850

Leary, Ellen ⁴⁴⁵ b 1819 or 1820.
In B. W. H. " 1825.

Widow. No occupⁿ.

Cause of Pauperⁿ. Z

Relatives. Grand-daughter. Margaret Welch, alias

671 [O.s.] { Smith b 1881. Illeg. daughter of Mary Smith.
In June 1885, the grandmother obtains medicines for this child. Has taken care of it since its mother's death. The child is admitted to B.W.H with the grandmother in October 1885 & is passed to St George's. E.

Daughter. Honora Hanning

Brother Daniel Smith b 1865. 3 Baroda Place
By J. Welch or M. Smith Mary " b 1868 do. " Sewer Lab^r

General Notes. July 24.85. Old woman comes & says she has not sufficient to live on & requires rest. Her daughter will keep Margaret. Sent to B.W.H. In Oct. 85, she comes out & is re-admitted the 20th of the month. & has not been out since.

2nd District.

Bromley Workhouses Cases.

Continued in Book E. p. 1038



