

The first part of the report is devoted to a general survey of the situation in the country. It is followed by a detailed account of the work done during the year. The report then proceeds to a discussion of the various projects which are being carried out, and finally to a summary of the results achieved.

The work done during the year has been of a most successful nature. It has been possible to complete a number of important projects, and to make considerable progress in others. The results achieved have been of a high order, and have done much to advance the cause of the country.

The various projects which are being carried out are of a most interesting nature. They include the study of the various aspects of the country's economy, and the development of new methods of agriculture. It is hoped that these projects will be of great benefit to the country, and will help to bring about a more prosperous and happy future.

### TABLES.

TABLE I  
 SUMMARY OF THE WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR

Project	Progress	Results
Study of the various aspects of the country's economy	Completed	Report published
Development of new methods of agriculture	In progress	Several experiments conducted
Study of the various aspects of the country's culture	Completed	Report published
Development of new methods of education	In progress	Several experiments conducted
Study of the various aspects of the country's history	Completed	Report published
Development of new methods of industry	In progress	Several experiments conducted

TABLE II  
 SUMMARY OF THE RESULTS ACHIEVED DURING THE YEAR

Project	Results
Study of the various aspects of the country's economy	Report published
Development of new methods of agriculture	Several experiments conducted
Study of the various aspects of the country's culture	Report published
Development of new methods of education	Several experiments conducted
Study of the various aspects of the country's history	Report published
Development of new methods of industry	Several experiments conducted









Average Annual Marriages, Births, and Deaths to 100 Persons living, in the Divisions and Counties of England; arranged in the order of the mortality—beginning with Counties in which the mortality is highest.

(Facts from Table A.)

No.	DIVISIONS.	COUNTIES.	To 100 Persons Living (50 Males and 50 Females).			One Marriage	One Birth	One Death
			Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	To Persons living.		
8	North Western . . . .	Cheshire; Lancashire . . . . .	·859	3·612	2·616	116	28	38
1	Metropolis . . . . .	{ Middlesex (part of); Surrey (part of); Kent (part of) . . . . . }	·968	3·084	2·547	103	32	39
	ENGLAND . . . . .	. . . . .	·773	3·215	2·189	129	31	46
6	Western . . . . .	{ Gloucestershire; Herefordshire; Shropshire; Wor- cestershire; Staffordshire; Warwickshire . . . }	·771	3·228	2·188	130	31	46
9	York . . . . .	North Riding; East Riding; West Riding . . .	·802	3·438	2·186	125	29	46
10	Northern . . . . .	{ Durham; Northumberland; Cumberland; West- moreland. . . . . }	·710	3·353	2·107	141	30	47
3	South Midland . . . . .	{ Middlesex (part of); Hertfordshire; Buckingham- shire; Oxfordshire; Northamptonshire; Hun- tingdonshire; Bedfordshire; Cambridgeshire . }	·697	3·260	2·091	143	31	48
7	North Midland . . . . .	{ Leicestershire; Rutlandshire; Lincolnshire; Not- tinghamshire; Derbyshire . . . . . }	·734	3·259	2·072	136	31	48
4	Eastern . . . . .	Essex; Suffolk; Norfolk . . . . .	·696	3·083	2·021	144	32	49
5	South Western . . . . .	{ Wiltshire; Dorsetshire; Devonshire; Cornwall; Somersetshire . . . . . }	·706	3·014	1·957	142	33	51
11	Welsh . . . . .	Monmouthshire and Wales . . . . .	·700	3·002	1·948	143	33	51
2	South Eastern . . . . .	{ Surrey (part of); Kent (except Greenwich). Sussex; Hampshire; Berkshire . . . . . }	·684	2·933	1·918	146	34	52

Annual Marriages, Births, and Deaths

Average Annual Marriages, Births, and Deaths to 100 Persons living, in the Divisions and Counties of England; arranged in the order of the mortality—beginning with Counties in which the mortality is highest—*continued.*

(Facts from Table A.)

COUNTIES.		To 100 Persons Living (50 Males and 50 Females.)			One Mar- riage	One Birth	One Death
		Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.			
No.							
34	Lancashire . . . . .	•903	3•707	2•680	111	27	37
33	Cheshire . . . . .	•649	3•167	2•322	154	32	43
27	Warwickshire . . . . .	•734	3•331	2•288	136	30	44
38	Durham . . . . .	•800	3•651	2•252	125	27	44
26	Staffordshire . . . . .	•795	3•526	2•250	126	28	44
35	West Riding . . . . .	•797	3•606	2•232	125	28	45
42	Monmouthshire . . . . .	•762	3•245	2•224	131	31	45
13	Cambridgeshire . . . . .	•784	3•429	2•210	128	29	45
22	Gloucestershire . . . . .	•847	3•003	2•192	118	33	46
36	East Riding (with York)	•903	2•978	2•189	111	34	46
28	Leicestershire . . . . .	•751	3•292	2•185	133	30	46
11	Huntingdonshire . . . . .	•794	3•636	2•141	126	28	47
8	Buckinghamshire . . . . .	•671	3•302	2•132	149	30	47
25	Worcestershire . . . . .	•817	3•533	2•129	122	28	47
10	Northamptonshire . . . . .	•790	3•457	2•129	127	29	47
31	Nottinghamshire . . . . .	•738	3•290	2•126	136	30	47
32	Derbyshire . . . . .	•714	3•204	2•125	140	31	47
12	Bedfordshire . . . . .	•803	3•586	2•122	125	28	47
9	Oxfordshire . . . . .	•721	3•163	2•094	139	32	48
23	Herefordshire . . . . .	•633	2•685	2•071	158	37	48
16	Norfolk . . . . .	•710	3•029	2•065	141	33	48
39	Northumberland . . . . .	•714	3•256	2•051	140	31	49
21	Somersetshire . . . . .	•688	3•014	2•040	145	33	49
24	Shropshire . . . . .	•655	2•697	2•040	153	37	49
17	Wiltshire . . . . .	•643	2•959	2•029	156	34	49
14	Essex . . . . .	•648	3•070	2•020	154	33	50
5	Berkshire . . . . .	•664	2•967	1•985	151	34	50
40	Cumberland . . . . .	•567	3•095	1•976	176	32	51
7	Hertfordshire . . . . .	•596	3•224	1•974	168	31	51
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	•710	3•019	1•974	141	33	51
15	Suffolk . . . . .	•727	3•170	1•968	138	32	51
43	South Wales . . . . .	•721	3•173	1•958	139	32	51
41	Westmoreland . . . . .	•621	2•885	1•950	161	35	51
6	Middlesex (part of) . . . . .	•465	2•534	1•945	215	39	51
20	Cornwall . . . . .	•688	3•305	1•940	145	30	52
30	Lincolnshire . . . . .	•740	3•266	1•937	135	31	52
4	Hampshire . . . . .	•770	2•881	1•934	130	35	52
18	Dorsetshire . . . . .	•680	3•018	1•917	147	33	52
37	North Riding . . . . .	•705	3•015	1•908	142	33	52
29	Rutlandshire . . . . .	•646	3•095	1•879	155	32	53
19	Devonshire . . . . .	•771	2•854	1•878	130	35	53
3	Sussex . . . . .	•673	2•967	1•839	149	34	54
44	North Wales . . . . .	•648	2•676	1•830	154	37	55
1	Surrey (part of) . . . . .	•499	2•697	1•809	200	37	55

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.

Registered in England, pursuant to the Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV., cap. 86, in the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, and 1844.

No.	DIVISIONS & COUNTIES.	Years ending June 30th,			Years ending December 31st,			
		1839	1840	1841	1841	1842	1843	1844
	<b>ENGLAND.</b>	<b>121083</b>	<b>124329</b>	<b>122492</b>	<b>122496</b>	<b>118825</b>	<b>123818</b>	<b>132249</b>
	<b>DIVISIONS.</b>							
1	Metropolis*	17581	18809	18254	18246	17826	18669	20126
2	South Eastern*	9734	9857	10025	10366	10515	10654	10763
3	South Midland	7980	8128	7977	8191	7907	7931	8266
4	Eastern	6836	7227	7196	7263	7194	7288	7566
5	South Western	11816	12220	12013	12252	12454	12487	12803
6	Western	15008	15334	14936	14696	13994	14409	15434
7	North Midland	8191	8357	8691	8261	7774	8224	8683
8	North Western	17706	17565	17665	17704	16559	19229	21110
9	York	12636	12621	12529	12118	11593	12288	14025
10	Northern	5909	6321	6231	5990	5659	5496	5819
11	Welsh	7686	7890	7565	7409	7350	7143	7649
	<b>2. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.</b>							
1	Surrey (part of)*	972	907	964	965	972	951	917
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	3288	3184	3123	3261	3493	3487	3506
3	Sussex	1952	2011	2046	2083	1989	2079	2100
4	Hampshire	2359	2457	2647	2796	2808	2820	2956
5	Berkshire.	1163	1298	1245	1261	1253	1317	1289
	<b>3. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.</b>							
6	Middlesex (part of)	704	680	710	764	716	706	714
7	Hertfordshire	1089	963	925	999	931	976	1601
8	Buckinghamshire	1013	979	956	906	948	902	937
9	Oxfordshire	1057	1165	1135	1185	1200	1150	1179
10	Northamptonshire	1526	1660	1524	1547	1434	1520	1658
11	Huntingdonshire	384	446	441	473	462	448	418
12	Bedfordshire.	920	944	879	861	821	922	995
13	Cambridgeshire	1287	1291	1407	1456	1395	1287	1364
	<b>4. EASTERN COUNTIES.</b>							
14	Essex.	1958	2083	2058	2103	2059	2075	2164
15	Suffolk	2206	2297	2362	2378	2167	2268	2351
16	Norfolk	2672	2847	2776	2782	2968	2945	3051
	<b>5. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.</b>							
17	Wiltshire.	1487	1576	1571	1594	1532	1535	1627
18	Dorsetshire	1026	1187	1133	1162	1105	1158	1178
19	Devonshire	3946	4030	3987	3997	4247	4261	4397
20	Cornwall	2483	2399	2261	2351	2509	2380	2360
21	Somersetshire	2874	3028	3061	3148	3061	3153	3241

\* Wandsworth having been placed with the Metropolis in 1844, the Marriages celebrated in that district during the preceding Years, 1839-43, have been taken from Surrey South Eastern Division, and added to those of the Metropolis, Division 1.

ABSTRACT, &c. — continued.

No.	COUNTIES.	Years ending June 30th,			Years ending December 31st,			
		1839	1840	1841	1841	1842	1843	1844
	<b>6. WESTERN COUNTIES.</b>							
22	Gloucestershire	3093	3419	3623	3381	3216	3369	3367
23	Herefordshire	585	577	582	636	645	722	646
24	Shropshire	1681	1617	1576	1607	1585	1518	1603
25	Worcestershire	2922	2918	2863	2777	2634	2539	2853
26	Staffordshire	3669	3880	3493	3511	3182	3324	3851
27	Warwickshire	3058	2923	2799	2784	2732	2937	3114
	<b>7. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.</b>							
28	Leicestershire	1726	1727	1594	1671	1459	1723	1823
29	Rutlandshire	176	144	161	165	153	138	145
30	Licolsnshire	2476	2697	2708	2749	2701	2605	2585
31	Nottinghamshire	1940	1974	1943	1997	1936	2023	2246
32	Derbyshire	1873	1815	1685	1679	1525	1735	1884
	<b>8. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.</b>							
33	Cheshire	2427	2503	2437	2345	2191	2492	2634
34	Lancashire	15279	15062	15228	15359	14368	16737	18476
	<b>9. YORKSHIRE.</b>							
35	West Riding.	9174	9018	8870	8638	8139	8963	10493
36	East Riding (with York)	2130	2239	2296	2161	2173	2067	2184
37	North Riding	1332	1364	1363	1319	1281	1258	1348
	<b>10. NORTHERN COUNTIES.</b>							
38	Durham	2590	2751	2832	2666	2537	2467	2660
39	Northumberland	1986	2185	2080	1976	1738	1715	1777
40	Cumberland	972	1044	987	1017	1035	962	996
41	Westmoreland	361	341	332	331	349	352	386
	<b>11. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.</b>							
42	Monmouthshire	1351	1427	1178	1119	1006	999	1090
43	South Wales	3765	3902	3828	3769	3785	3788	3997
44	North Wales	2570	2561	2559	2521	2559	2356	2562









ENGLAND.—DIVISIONS, COUNTIES.

Proportion per Cent. of Persons Married under 21 Years of Age, of the Remarriages of Widowers and Widows, and of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, in the Year 1844.

No.	DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	Married under 21 Years of Age.			In 100 Marriages.			Signed the Marriage Register with marks.		
		Proportion per Cent.			The Proportion of			Proportion per Cent.		
		Men.	Women.	Mean.	Widowers.	Widows.	Mean.	Men.	Women.	Mean.
	<b>ENGLAND . . . . .</b>	<b>4·2</b>	<b>13·2</b>	<b>8·7</b>	<b>12·8</b>	<b>8·5</b>	<b>10·6</b>	<b>32·4</b>	<b>49·2</b>	<b>40·8</b>
2. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.										
1	Surrey (part of) . . . . .	2·7	16·0	9·4	10·8	8·2	9·5	33·0	34·2	33·6
2	Kent (except Greenwich) . . . . .	2·5	14·6	8·5	10·7	7·8	9·2	28·5	37·5	33·0
3	Sussex . . . . .	4·0	15·2	9·6	11·9	7·3	9·6	30·0	38·0	34·0
4	Hampshire . . . . .	2·6	12·5	7·6	12·4	9·6	11·0	28·8	38·1	33·4
5	Berkshire . . . . .	4·0	14·4	9·2	12·3	7·0	9·7	41·7	42·0	41·9
3. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
6	Middlesex (part of) . . . . .	3·6	14·3	9·0	13·7	7·0	10·4	31·2	34·7	33·0
7	Hertfordshire . . . . .	8·6	21·8	15·2	9·7	7·0	8·3	49·9	53·9	51·9
8	Buckinghamshire . . . . .	7·0	19·3	13·2	10·8	5·7	8·2	42·3	55·7	49·0
9	Oxfordshire . . . . .	4·5	14·6	9·5	11·7	6·2	8·9	34·1	41·3	37·7
10	Northamptonshire . . . . .	6·6	19·1	12·8	13·5	8·4	10·9	37·5	49·4	43·5
11	Huntingdonshire . . . . .	8·9	20·6	14·7	14·1	8·1	11·1	44·7	54·1	49·4
12	Bedfordshire . . . . .	10·3	23·8	17·0	12·3	5·7	9·0	49·7	61·9	55·8
13	Cambridgeshire . . . . .	8·4	23·8	16·1	11·4	8·3	9·9	43·3	54·2	48·8
4. EASTERN COUNTIES.										
14	Essex . . . . .	5·8	21·0	13·4	12·1	9·3	10·7	46·2	53·5	49·8
15	Suffolk . . . . .	4·9	15·6	10·3	13·6	7·5	10·6	46·1	51·9	49·0
16	Norfolk . . . . .	5·4	15·3	10·3	11·9	7·1	9·5	44·8	50·3	47·5
5. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
17	Wiltshire . . . . .	7·2	16·3	11·7	14·3	7·4	10·8	41·1	52·8	46·9
18	Dorsetshire . . . . .	5·3	13·2	9·2	11·9	6·3	9·1	35·7	44·5	40·1
19	Devonshire . . . . .	1·9	7·4	4·6	11·2	8·3	9·7	28·6	40·9	34·7
20	Cornwall . . . . .	3·6	13·2	8·4	11·8	6·1	9·0	36·3	54·5	45·4
21	Somersetshire . . . . .	4·4	11·6	8·0	13·4	8·3	10·8	35·9	45·7	40·8
6. WESTERN COUNTIES.										
22	Gloucestershire . . . . .	4·0	10·4	7·2	12·9	7·8	10·4	28·2	39·5	33·8
23	Herefordshire . . . . .	2·3	7·3	4·8	11·8	8·1	9·9	33·1	43·8	39·9
24	Shropshire . . . . .	2·3	9·0	5·6	13·2	8·1	10·6	40·4	52·9	46·7
25	Worcestershire . . . . .	5·3	14·8	10·0	12·8	8·3	10·6	44·6	59·7	52·1
26	Staffordshire . . . . .	5·6	16·5	11·0	13·9	10·3	12·1	42·6	59·6	51·1
27	Warwickshire . . . . .	4·2	12·3	8·2	13·9	9·1	11·5	32·6	48·2	40·4
7. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.										
28	Leicestershire . . . . .	8·8	18·1	13·4	13·0	8·0	10·5	31·5	51·0	41·3
29	Rutlandshire . . . . .	1·4	6·9	4·1	9·7	4·8	7·2	20·0	27·6	23·8
30	Lincolnshire . . . . .	4·3	15·2	9·8	11·4	7·0	9·2	32·0	45·3	38·6
31	Nottinghamshire . . . . .	6·6	16·4	11·5	13·8	9·1	11·4	33·1	53·9	43·5
32	Derbyshire . . . . .	4·6	14·7	9·6	13·1	6·7	9·9	28·0	49·2	38·6
8. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.										
33	Cheshire . . . . .	5·8	14·9	10·4	13·9	9·0	11·4	32·6	58·7	45·6
34	Lancashire . . . . .	4·5	12·5	8·5	13·7	9·6	11·7	39·7	67·8	53·7
9. YORKSHIRE.										
35	West Riding . . . . .	7·0	20·7	13·8	12·5	7·9	10·2	38·3	65·2	51·7
36	East Riding (with York) . . . . .	2·8	12·5	7·7	14·0	8·1	11·0	20·4	33·8	29·6
37	North Riding . . . . .	2·4	10·8	6·6	12·0	7·1	9·5	22·3	38·6	30·4
10. NORTHERN COUNTIES.										
38	Durham . . . . .	3·1	13·3	8·2	11·9	7·7	9·8	23·0	45·6	34·3
39	Northumberland . . . . .	3·8	12·3	8·1	10·5	6·6	8·6	15·8	29·8	22·8
40	Cumberland . . . . .	3·1	8·8	6·0	8·0	6·4	7·2	15·6	34·6	25·1
41	Westmoreland . . . . .	2·6	11·4	7·0	11·4	7·3	9·3	20·7	37·6	29·1
11. MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.										
42	Monmouthshire . . . . .	2·6	10·9	6·7	11·2	8·3	9·7	49·7	62·9	56·3
43	South Wales . . . . .	2·8	7·0	4·9	11·2	6·9	9·1	45·2	70·3	57·8
44	North Wales . . . . .	2·9	7·8	5·4	14·4	7·3	10·9	40·9	65·9	53·4



CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES.—MALES.																	
	All Ages.	0	1	3	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	?	
IV.																		
42 Laryngitis . . . . .	24	5	5	6	16	..	..	..	2	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	
43 Quinsey . . . . .	54	13	15	7	35	4	2	1	2	2	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	
44 Bronchitis . . . . .	464	79	38	23	140	4	..	3	15	25	48	42	93	76	18	..	..	
45 Pleurisy . . . . .	45	3	6	..	9	1	..	2	7	8	7	4	5	2	..	..	..	
46 Pneumonia . . . . .	2 320	864	769	152	1 785	63	8	21	56	70	86	107	81	33	6	..	4	
47 Hydrothorax . . . . .	122	5	9	3	17	3	2	4	5	8	13	24	26	17	3	..	..	
48 Asthma . . . . .	569	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	8	23	90	134	187	109	12	..	1	
49 Phthisis . . . . .	3 733	195	179	72	446	100	67	171	825	836	670	399	187	27	1	1	3	
50 Lungs, &c., Disease of . . . .	411	46	38	13	97	12	5	6	25	50	58	54	71	29	3	..	1	
V.																		
51 Pericarditis . . . . .	25	2	..	1	3	3	2	1	4	2	6	..	2	2	..	..	..	
52 Aneurism . . . . .	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	8	6	4	3	..	..	..	..	
53 Heart, &c., Disease of . . . .	587	30	11	7	48	9	13	30	38	70	100	93	119	57	10	..	..	
VI.																		
54 Teething . . . . .	507	253	254	..	507	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
55 Gastritis . . . . .	438	159	52	25	236	37	13	12	22	21	25	35	26	9	2	..	..	
56 Enteritis . . . . .		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Peritonitis . . . . .		32	5	..	..	5	3	..	3	2	3	5	5	2	2	2	..	..
58 Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .		246	116	93	15	224	17	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Worms . . . . .		15	7	5	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Ascites . . . . .	25	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	3	6	5	3	2	..	..	..	
61 Ulceration . . . . .	46	7	2	1	10	1	..	2	3	4	4	9	11	2	..	..	..	
62 Hernia . . . . .	49	9	..	1	10	..	..	3	1	2	8	10	9	5	1	..	..	
63 Colic or Ileus . . . . .	60	18	..	1	19	..	1	3	4	8	5	6	11	3	..	..	..	
64 Intussusception . . . . .	17	8	2	..	10	1	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	
65 Stricture . . . . .	11	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	
66 Hæmatemesis . . . . .	20	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	3	5	3	..	..	1	
67 Stomach, &c., Disease of . . . .	129	34	8	1	43	3	3	2	6	9	12	19	22	10	..	..	..	
68 Pancreas, Disease of . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
VII.																		
69 Hepatitis . . . . .	31	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	3	8	6	6	1	1	..	..	
70 Jaundice . . . . .	54	14	1	..	15	..	..	1	4	2	5	6	13	7	1	..	..	
71 Liver, Disease of . . . . .	211	11	6	6	23	2	1	2	13	26	44	45	42	11	2	..	..	
72 Spleen, Disease of . . . . .	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
VIII.																		
73 Nephritis . . . . .	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	3	4	..	..	..	..	
74 Ischuria . . . . .	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	
75 Diabetes . . . . .	14	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	
76 Cystitis . . . . .	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	4	..	..	..	
77 Stone . . . . .	9	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	
78 Stricture . . . . .	41	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	3	7	10	9	9	1	..	..	
79 Kidneys, &c., Disease of . . . .	144	1	..	1	2	2	3	4	5	15	27	24	29	26	6	..	1	
IX.																		
80 Childbirth . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
81 Paramenia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
82 Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
83 Uterus, &c., Disease of . . . .	12	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	5	..	..	..	
X.																		
84 Arthritis . . . . .	5	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	
85 Rheumatism . . . . .	66	1	1	2	4	5	1	2	4	11	6	20	12	1	..	..	..	
86 Joints, &c., Disease of . . . .	126	2	2	6	10	14	10	13	18	18	18	13	7	4	..	..	1	
XI.																		
87 Carbuncle . . . . .	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	
88 Phlegmon . . . . .	3	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
89 Ulcer . . . . .	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	
90 Fistula . . . . .	21	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	4	10	1	..	..	..	
91 Skin, &c., Disease of . . . . .	11	6	..	1	7	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	
XII.																		
92 Old Age . . . . .	1 368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	302	615	387	64	..	
XIII.																		
93 Intemperance . . . . .	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	2	5	4	2	..	..	..	
94 Privation . . . . .	19	10	1	..	11	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	
95 Violent Deaths . . . . .	763	37	40	38	115	63	42	70	98	105	81	82	57	30	11	..	9	
Causes not specified . . . . .	122	24	3	1	28	2	1	2	5	4	15	5	4	5	..	..	51	

London, 1843—Deaths of Males,

from different Causes at different Ages.















ENGLAND.—The DEATHS by different CAUSES in the Five Years 1838-1842.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	DEATHS.					Annual Number of Deaths to 1,000,000 living.				
	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842
All Causes . . . . .	342 529	338 979	359 561	343 847	349 519	22 380	21 856	22 878	21 589	21 654
Specified Causes . . . . .	330 559	330 497	351 757	336 664	342 774	..	..	..	..	..
I. Zymotic (or Epidemic, En- demic, and Contagious) Dis- eases . . . . .	67 877	65 343	76 064	63 148	64 295	4 596	4 321	4 947	4 049	4 062
Sporadic Diseases :—										
II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat . . . . .	44 232	46 362	48 396	48 053	49 216	2 995	3 066	3 148	3 082	3 109
III. Of the Nervous System . . . . .	49 704	49 215	50 768	49 593	50 625	3 365	3 255	3 302	3 180	3 198
IV. Of the Respiratory Organs . . . . .	90 823	90 565	92 907	92 183	92 994	6 149	5 989	6 043	5 911	5 875
V. Of the Organs of Circulation . . . . .	3 562	3 788	4 370	4 546	4 925	241	250	284	292	311
VI. Of the Digestive Organs . . . . .	19 306	20 767	22 525	22 398	23 587	1 307	1 373	1 465	1 435	1 490
VII. Of the Urinary Organs . . . . .	1 651	1 534	1 697	1 650	1 866	112	101	110	106	118
VIII. Of the Organs of Generation . . . . .	3 263	3 412	3 623	3 555	3 340	221	226	236	228	211
IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	2 102	2 020	2 167	2 289	2 272	142	134	141	147	144
X. Of the Integumentary System . . . . .	420	448	525	528	497	28	30	34	34	31
XI. Old Age . . . . .	35 564	35 063	36 793	37 253	37 819	2 408	2 319	2 393	2 389	2 389
XII. External Causes ; — Poisoning, Asphyxia, Injuries . . . . .	12 055	11 980	11 922	11 468	11 338	816	792	775	735	716
I.										
1 Small Pox . . . . .	16 268	9 131	10 434	6 368	2 715	1 101	604	679	408	172
2 Measles . . . . .	6 514	10 937	9 326	6 894	8 742	441	723	607	442	552
3 Scarlatina . . . . .	5 802	10 325	19 816	14 161	12 807	393	683	1 289	908	809
4 Hooping Cough . . . . .	9 107	8 165	6 132	8 099	8 091	617	540	399	519	511
5 Croup . . . . .	4 463	4 192	4 336	4 177	4 457	302	277	282	268	282
6 Thrush . . . . .	1 090	1 019	1 209	1 139	1 168	74	67	78	73	74
7 Diarrhoea . . . . .	2 482	2 562	3 469	3 240	5 241	168	170	225	208	331
8 Dysentery . . . . .	627	537	628	515	761	43	36	41	33	48
9 Cholera . . . . .	331	394	702	443	1 620	22	26	45	28	102
10 Influenza . . . . .	806	887	1 030	1 659	883	55	59	67	106	56
11 Ague . . . . .	44	95	133	135	129	3	6	9	9	8
12 Remittent Fever . . . . .	152	136	248	149	176	12	9	16	10	11
13 Typhus . . . . .	18 775	15 666	17 177	14 846	16 201	1 271	1 036	1 117	952	1 024
14 Erysipelas . . . . .	1 203	1 140	1 217	1 139	1 111	81	75	79	73	70
15 Syphilis . . . . .	159	142	195	177	178	11	9	13	11	11
16 Hydrophobia . . . . .	24	15	12	7	15	2	1	1	..	1
II.										
17 Inflammation . . . . .	5 816	4 940	3 965	3 306	3 178	394	327	258	212	201
18 Hæmorrhage . . . . .	1 218	1 046	1 113	1 101	1 106	82	69	72	71	70
19 Dropsy . . . . .	12 342	12 251	13 261	13 095	12 724	836	810	863	840	804
20 Abscess . . . . .	1 478	1 084	964	869	861	100	72	63	56	54
21 Mortification . . . . .	1 343	1 314	1 346	1 329	1 213	91	87	88	85	77
22 Purpura . . . . .	58	101	99	120	94	4	7	6	8	6
23 Scrofula . . . . .	1 119	1 151	1 312	1 193	1 295	76	76	85	76	82
24 Carcinoma . . . . .	2 448	2 691	2 786	2 746	2 941	166	178	181	176	186
25 Tumor . . . . .	373	374	280	285	282	25	25	18	18	18
26 Gout . . . . .	207	215	211	178	194	14	14	14	11	12
27 Atrophy . . . . .	2 018	2 142	3 013	3 535	3 970	137	142	196	227	251
28 Debility . . . . .	12 634	15 143	16 225	16 189	17 339	855	1 001	1 055	1 038	1 095
29 Malformations . . . . .	166	214	211	206	217	11	14	14	13	14
30 Sudden Deaths . . . . .	3 012	3 696	3 610	3 901	3 802	204	244	235	250	240
III.										
31 Cephalitis . . . . .	2 178	2 368	2 588	2 498	2 456	148	157	168	160	155
32 Hydrocephalus . . . . .	7 672	7 749	8 000	7 973	8 057	519	512	520	511	509
33 Apoplexy . . . . .	5 630	5 293	5 451	5 581	5 361	381	350	355	358	339
34 Paralysis . . . . .	4 975	4 910	5 490	5 495	5 559	337	325	357	352	351
35 Convulsions . . . . .	26 047	25 408	25 770	24 563	25 488	1 763	1 680	1 676	1 575	1 610
36 Tetanus . . . . .	129	122	142	118	118	9	8	9	8	7
37 Chorea . . . . .	24	54	25	28	19	2	4	2	2	1
38 Epilepsy . . . . .	1 093	1 186	1 098	1 079	1 129	74	78	72	69	71
39 Insanity . . . . .	367	424	368	312	302	25	28	24	20	19
40 Delirium Tremens . . . . .	182	206	233	264	267	12	14	15	17	17
41 Brain, &c., (Disease of) . . . . .	1 407	1 495	1 603	1 682	1 869	95	99	104	108	118

ENGLAND.—The DEATHS by different CAUSES in the Five Years 1838-1842—*continued.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	DEATHS.					Annual Number of Deaths to 1,000,000 living.				
	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842
IV.										
42 Laryngitis . . . . .	99	62	106	101	102	7	4	7	6	6
43 Quinsey . . . . .	432	659	680	505	513	29	43	44	32	32
44 Bronchitis . . . . .	2 067	1 663	2 053	2 267	2 627	140	110	133	145	166
45 Pleurisy . . . . .	582	588	702	675	729	39	39	46	43	46
46 Pneumonia . . . . .	17 999	18 151	18 582	17 997	19 036	1 219	1 200	1 209	1 154	1 205
47 Hydrothorax . . . . .	2 306	2 149	2 345	2 282	2 127	156	142	153	146	134
48 Asthma . . . . .	5 745	5 183	5 779	5 976	5 625	389	343	376	383	355
49 Phthisis . . . . .	59 025	59 559	59 923	59 592	59 291	3 996	3 939	3 897	3 822	3 746
50 Lungs, &c., (Disease of) . . . . .	2 568	2 551	2 737	2 788	2 944	174	169	178	179	186
V.										
51 Pericarditis . . . . .	124	135	165	180	159	8	9	11	12	10
52 Aneurism . . . . .	119	102	147	120	105	8	6	9	8	7
53 Heart, &c., (Disease of) . . . . .	3 319	3 551	4 058	4 246	4 661	225	235	264	272	294
VI.										
54 Teething . . . . .	4 404	5 016	5 219	5 324	5 689	298	332	339	341	359
55 Gastritis . . . . .	6 061	6 524	7 260	6 980	7 249	411	431	472	448	457
56 Enteritis . . . . .										
57 Peritonitis . . . . .	168	183	282	300	299	11	12	18	19	19
58 Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	724	706	1 044	1 070	1 283	49	47	68	69	81
59 Worms . . . . .	749	773	735	671	726	51	51	48	43	46
60 Ascites . . . . .	63	120	200	180	173	4	8	13	12	11
61 Ulceration . . . . .	256	347	388	392	391	17	23	25	25	25
62 Hernia . . . . .	507	474	480	475	529	34	31	31	30	33
63 Colic or Ileus . . . . .	619	637	775	847	835	42	42	50	54	53
64 Intussusception . . . . .	238	112	69	73	65	16	7	5	5	4
65 Stricture . . . . .	111	132	132	147	157	8	9	9	9	10
66 Hæmatemesis . . . . .	111	98	68	80	107	8	7	4	5	7
67 Stomach, &c., (Disease of) . . . . .	1 385	1 622	1 749	1 767	1 863	94	107	114	113	117
68 Pancreas (Disease of) . . . . .	3	4	3	6	4					
69 Hepatitis . . . . .	449	428	539	498	533	30	28	35	32	34
70 Jaundice . . . . .	841	800	875	864	952	57	53	57	55	60
71 Liver (Disease of) . . . . .	2 590	2 762	2 681	2 706	2 704	175	183	175	174	171
72 Spleen (Disease of) . . . . .	27	29	26	18	28	2	2	2	1	2
VII.										
73 Nephritis . . . . .	157	131	142	128	139	10	9	9	8	9
74 Ischuria . . . . .	70	116	89	52	50	5	7	6	3	3
75 Diabetes . . . . .	207	214	233	253	270	14	14	15	16	17
76 Cystitis . . . . .	128	138	132	161	136	9	9	8	10	9
77 Stone . . . . .	320	299	303	261	304	22	20	20	17	19
78 Stricture . . . . .	59	30	111	114	162	4	2	7	7	10
79 Kidneys, &c. (Disease of) . . . . .	710	606	687	681	805	48	40	45	44	51
VIII.										
80 Childbirth . . . . .	2 811	2 915	2 989	3 007	2 687	190	193	195	193	170
81 Paramenia . . . . .	69	86	112	107	138	5	6	7	7	9
82 Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	45	34	43	44	52	3	2	3	3	3
83 Uterus, &c. (Disease of) . . . . .	338	377	479	397	463	23	25	31	25	29
IX.										
84 Arthritis . . . . .	16	36	35	47	33	1	2	2	3	2
85 Rheumatism . . . . .	1 030	946	962	1 081	1 000	70	63	63	69	63
86 Joints, &c. (Disease of) . . . . .	1 056	1 038	1 170	1 161	1 239	71	69	76	74	78
X.										
87 Carbuncle . . . . .	35	38	33	28	40	2	3	2	2	3
88 Phlegmon . . . . .	16	82	127	118	98	1	5	8	8	6
89 Ulcer . . . . .	162	135	191	192	156	11	9	12	12	10
90 Fistula . . . . .	100	103	89	115	109	7	7	6	7	7
91 Skin, &c. (Disease of) . . . . .	107	90	85	75	94	7	6	6	5	6
XII.										
93 Intemperance . . . . .	161	218	191	184	138	11	14	12	12	9
94 Privation . . . . .	167	130	137	184	108	11	9	9	12	7
95 Violent Deaths . . . . .	11 727	11 632	11 594	11 100	11 092	794	769	754	712	701

ENGLAND.—An Abstract of the Causes of Death by Violence (exclusive of ascertained Suicides), registered during the Year 1840.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	DEATHS of MALES Aged 20 Years and upwards by Violent Means.																												
	MECHANICAL INJURIES.										ASPHYXIA, &c.					CHEMICAL INJURIES.					VIOLENT DEATHS.								
	By Gun-shot Wounds.	By Wounds with Sharp Instruments.	Fractures, &c.							Total by Mechanical Injuries.	By Drowning.	By Hanging or Strangling.	By Mephitic Gases.	Suffocation.		Total by Asphyxia, &c.	By Explosions.	By Burns.	By Scalds.	Poisoning.			Total by Chemical Injuries.	By Lightning.	By Murder.	By Manslaughter.	By Execution.	Accidents, nature of, not specified.	
			By Horses, &c.	By Carriages, &c.	By Waggon, &c.	By Railways.	By Machinery.	By Falls of Stone, Earth, &c.	By Falls.					By means not specified.	By Choking.					By means not specified.	By Opium.	By Medicines im- properly given.							By other Poisons.
I. Metropolis . . . . .	1	12	13	8	33	12	6	19	114	48	266	128	.	.	.	.	128	3	11	.	2	1	2	19	.	2	4	1	21
II. Surrey (part of), Kent (part of), Sussex, Hants, Berks . . . . .	4	2	15	6	36	11	.	28	41	20	163	110	.	.	.	6	116	7	5	.	1	1	.	14	.	1	4	.	50
III. Middlesex (part of), Herts, Bucks, Oxon, Northampton, Hunting- don, Bedford, Cambridge . . . . .	2	1	5	6	25	3	4	12	23	16	97	47	1	.	.	2	50	1	2	.	.	.	1	4	.	3	3	1	43
IV. Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk . . . . .	4	.	2	4	37	2	2	15	10	20	96	41	1	.	.	.	42	.	1	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	8	1	32
V. Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset . . . . .	9	2	18	6	23	4	9	37	27	30	165	104	.	4	.	7	115	8	8	1	.	.	3	20	.	2	6	2	104
VI. Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Wor- cester, Stafford, Warwick . . . . .	9	5	20	4	41	8	9	105	58	52	311	74	.	3	1	2	80	24	14	2	.	1	3	44	.	3	7	2	52
VII. Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Not- tingham, Derby . . . . .	4	2	12	4	29	14	7	24	17	9	122	54	.	.	2	1	57	1	1	2	2	.	1	7	.	3	1	.	21
VIII. Chester, Lancaster . . . . .	6	3	9	8	52	23	14	72	106	51	344	136	9	6	1	10	162	15	11	5	1	2	5	39	1	7	17	.	22
IX. York . . . . .	2	3	12	5	25	12	16	29	51	45	200	69	.	.	1	2	72	14	7	2	2	.	1	26	1	1	6	1	49
X. Durham, Northumberland, Cumber- land, Westmoreland . . . . .	2	.	21	3	28	14	5	39	39	26	177	64	.	2	1	.	67	15	9	1	.	.	2	27	.	2	.	.	50
XI. Monmouth and Wales . . . . .	4	.	10	1	11	7	1	24	24	22	104	48	.	3	.	4	55	14	18	1	.	.	2	35	1	4	3	1	115
England . . . . .	47	30	137	55	340	110	73	404	510	339	2045	875	11	18	6	34	944	102	87	14	8	5	21	237	3	28	59	9	559

Violent Deaths.

ENGLAND.—An Abstract of the Causes of Death by Violence (exclusive of ascertained Suicides), as registered during the Year 1840—continued.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	MALES.			FEMALES.			Total Males and Females.	Violent Deaths to 1,000,000 Living.	
	20 Years and upwards.	Under 20 Years.	Total Males.	20 Years and upwards.	Under 20 Years.	Total Females.		Males.	Females.
I. Metropolis . . . . .	441	270	711	148	157	305	1 016	821	310
II. Surrey (part of), Kent (part of), Sussex, Hants, Berks . . . . .	348	233	581	59	173	232	813	770	301
III. Middlesex (part of), Herts, Bucks, Oxon, Northampton, Huntingdon, Bedford, Cambridge . . . . .	201	223	424	40	108	148	572	753	256
IV. Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk . . . . .	181	175	356	48	106	154	510	703	292
V. Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset . . . . .	414	385	799	69	270	339	1 138	963	378
VI. Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Worcester, Stafford, Warwick . . . . .	499	448	947	111	276	387	1 334	1 023	406
VII. Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby . . . . .	211	260	471	50	122	172	643	866	310
VIII. Chester, Lancaster . . . . .	592	514	1 106	141	342	483	1 589	1 098	459
IX. York . . . . .	356	320	676	76	207	283	959	891	366
X. Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmoreland . . . . .	323	193	516	52	87	139	655	1 290	333
XI. Monmouth and Wales . . . . .	318	247	565	38	148	186	751	1 082	350
England . . . . .	3 884	3 268	7 152	832	1 996	2 828	9 980	931	352

NOTE.—The 9980 deaths by violence, and 901 cases of ascertained suicide, making together 10,881 cases of death, are 713 less than the 11,594 cases in the Abstract of the Fourth Report. In the present classification, cases left doubtful in the vague returns, as of children exposed without marks of violence, have not been included.

Violent Deaths.





ENGLAND.—An Abstract of the Causes of Death by Violence (exclusive of ascertained Suicides), showing the Occupation and Age, as registered during the Year 1840—continued.

70

Deaths of Males and Females at all Ages.																		
Males Aged 20 Years and upwards.	3	28	59	9	559	3 884	441	348	201	181	414	499	211	592	356	323	318	3 884
„ 10 and under 20 Years	2	.	8	.	177	1 206	110	100	69	60	120	161	69	192	112	94	119	1 206
„ 5 „ 10 „	.	.	.	.	48	686	46	28	53	33	74	107	65	115	79	37	49	686
„ under 5 „	.	16	.	.	60	1 376	114	105	101	82	191	180	126	207	129	62	79	1 376
Females under 5 Years.	.	13	3	.	42	1 062	83	99	63	57	168	139	62	166	112	36	77	1 062
„ 5 and under 10 Years	.	.	4	.	21	639	47	47	31	39	80	85	45	122	64	31	48	639
„ 10 „ 20 „	.	1	2	.	12	295	27	27	14	10	22	52	15	54	31	20	23	295
„ 20 Years and upwards	.	7	7	.	52	832	148	59	40	48	69	111	50	141	76	52	38	832
Total Males and Females	5	65	83	9	971	9 980	1 016	813	572	510	1 138	1 334	643	1 589	959	655	751	9 980
Violent Deaths.																		
Under the following Professions or Occupations are classed the Violent Deaths (except Suicides) of Males Aged 20 Years and upwards.																		
	Violent Deaths.					Total Deaths by Violence (exclusive of Suicides.)					Total Deaths by Violence (exclusive of Suicides.)							
	By Lightning.	By Murder.	By Manslaughter.	By Execution.	Accidents, nature of, not specified.						Metropolis.	Surrey (part. of), Kent (part. of), Sussex, Hants, Berks.	Middlesex (part. of), Herts, Bucks, Oxon, Northampton, Huntingdon, Bedford, Cambridge.	Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk.	Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset.	Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Worcester, Stafford, Warwick.	Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby	Chester, Lancaster.
Total Males Aged 20 Years and upwards.	3	23	59	9	559	3 884	441	348	201	181	414	499	211	592	356	323	318	3 884
Farmers and Graziers	1	2	2	.	20	148	.	7	13	5	25	22	13	21	12	13	17	148
Gardeners, Florists, &c.	.	.	.	.	5	19	1	2	1	2	3	4	1	1	4	.	.	19
Husbandmen	.	.	2	.	6	77	.	4	6	11	14	5	14	4	7	11	1	77
Labourers	.	11	24	3	199	1 145	88	149	102	78	133	140	69	162	82	64	78	1 145
Coal-whippers, Coal-heavers, Ballast-heavers, &c.	.	.	.	.	9	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9
Miners	.	.	2	.	100	491	.	1	.	.	48	146	7	76	38	74	101	491
Millers	.	.	.	.	6	17	.	4	1	3	1	.	2	.	3	.	3	17
Bakers, Confectioners, &c.	.	.	.	.	1	13	2	2	4	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	1	13
Butchers	1	.	1	.	2	17	4	2	1	3	2	1	.	1	2	1	1	17
Grocers	.	.	.	.	5	14	.	1	.	2	1	2	.	1	2	1	2	14
Milkmen, Dairy-men, &c.	.	.	.	.	5	14	.	1	.	2	1	2	.	1	2	1	2	14
Licensed Victuallers, Hotel or Inn-keepers, Publicans, &c.	.	.	.	.	1	34	1	1	3	2	4	8	.	4	6	3	2	34
Traders or Shopkeepers, dealing in sundry articles.	.	.	1	.	1	14	.	.	3	3	3	3	1	3	.	.	1	14
Tailors, Breeches, Habit and Robe-makers.	.	.	.	.	3	23	3	2	3	1	3	1	5	3	3	.	.	23
Boot and Shoe-makers	.	.	2	.	4	40	4	2	2	5	7	7	3	2	6	4	3	40
Hatters	.	.	.	.	1	5	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	5
Mercers, Haberdashers, Drapers, Lace-dealers, &c.	.	1	1	.	7	54	1	.	.	2	2	2	4	26	12	4	1	54
Weavers	.	.	1	.	1	5	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	5
Barbers, Hair-dressers, Peruke-makers	.	.	1	.	1	5	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	5
Carpenters, Joiners, Sawyers, Shipwrights, Wheelwrights, &c.	.	.	5	.	24	181	34	22	1	11	21	20	15	23	10	15	4	181
Masons, Plasterers, Slaters, House-painters, Plumbers, &c.	.	1	.	.	28	138	15	6	3	2	18	10	5	23	18	12	26	138
Smiths, Millwrights, Nailers, Foundrymen, &c.	.	.	.	.	2	37	6	3	2	1	.	4	3	.	5	9	4	37
Coopers	.	.	.	.	2	10	1	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	10
Turners	.	.	.	.	2	10	1	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	10
Watch and Clock-makers, Jewellers, Goldsmiths, Silversmiths	.	.	.	.	4	4	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	4
Stationers, Print and Book-sellers, Publishers, &c.	.	.	.	.	1	8	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	8
Printers, Bookbinders, Compositors	.	.	.	.	8	3	3	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	3
Chemists, Druggists	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	12	2	27	14	2	1	65
Artisans, &c.	.	.	2	.	4	65	4	.	1	1	4	7	4	4	3	2	2	41
Servants (Domestic)	.	1	1	.	6	41	10	2	2	1	4	7	4	4	3	2	2	41
Coachmen, Grooms, Cabmen, Postboys, Ostlers, Horse-dealers	.	1	.	.	7	62	17	7	6	2	4	7	4	3	2	6	4	62
Carters, Waggoners, Draymen, Carmen, Carriers, &c.	.	.	.	.	16	106	23	12	4	2	11	8	3	19	12	9	3	106
Porters, Messengers, &c.	.	1	.	.	30	10	10	2	1	1	2	4	2	6	2	.	.	30
Railway Service (Breaksmen, Guards, Police, &c.)	.	.	1	.	2	15	2	4	.	.	.	1	1	1	5	1	.	15
Engineers, Stokers, Engine-drivers, Cleaners, &c.	.	.	.	1	13	55	6	3	1	1	1	11	4	8	4	6	10	55
Police, Watchmen, Gaolers, &c.	.	1	.	.	2	18	8	1	1	2	.	2	.	2	.	.	1	18
Soldiers	.	.	.	.	2	15	4	6	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	15
Sailors	1	.	1	2	20	346	64	45	3	20	59	20	14	25	35	45	16	346
Noblemen and Persons of Property	.	.	.	.	1	34	4	5	4	.	10	1	.	2	.	.	.	34
Clergymen	.	.	.	.	5	5	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	.	.	.	5
Medical Men	.	.	.	.	8	8	1	4	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	8
Lawyers	.	.	.	.	5	5	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	5
Merchants (Corn, Coal, Hop, Timber, Iron, &c.)	.	1	.	.	3	19	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	6	.	1	19
Clerks, Accountants, Bookkeepers, &c.	.	.	.	.	1	20	4	1	1	1	2	4	3	3	1	.	.	20
Pensioners	.	.	.	.	1	15	4	1	.	.	3	1	3	2	.	.	.	15
Paupers	.	6	6	1	3	16	1	2	.	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	16
Other Occupations	.	6	6	1	24	224	54	21	16	5	9	16	9	24	34	23	13	224
Occupations not specified	.	3	7	1	36	263	45	21	14	13	19	13	9	86	14	13	16	263

Violent Deaths.

Violent Deaths.

NOTE.—The Table is read thus:—Commencing at the top of the Column of figures over "Metropolis," of males 441 were aged 20 years and upwards; 110 aged 10 and under 20; 46 aged 5 and under 10; and 114 male children under 5 years. Of females 83 were children under 5 years; 47 aged 5 and under 10; 27 aged 10 and under 20; and 148 aged 20 years and upwards. Of the males aged 20 years and upwards 1 was a gardener, 88 labourers, &c.

71

TABLE showing the Number of Males and Females Registered as "Found Drowned," &c. during the Year 1840.

Under the following Professions or Occupations are classified the Males and Females at the Age of 10—20, 20 and upwards, registered as "Found Drowned," the Females are classed as being the Wives, or Daughters of Farmers, &c.	Persons returned as "FOUND DROWNED."						Males and Females at 20 Years of Age and upwards, returned as "Found Drowned."	Ascertained Suicides by Drowning, at 20 Years of Age and upwards.	Total Deaths by Drowning, exclusive of ascertained Suicides, at 20 Years of Age and upwards.		Total Deaths by Drowning, including those returned as "Suicides," "Found Drowned," and "Accidentally Drowned," at 20 Years of Age and upwards.				
	MALES.		Total Males at 10 Years and upwards.	FEMALES.		Total Females at 10 Years and upwards.			Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males & Fem.
	10 and under 20 Years.	20 Years and upwards.		10 and under 20 Years.	20 Years and upwards.										
	Total at the Age of 10—20, 20 and upwards . . .		145	533	678	43			121	164	654	54	44	875	154
Farmers and Graziers . . . . .		12	12		3	3	15	5	4	18	4	23	8	31	
Gardeners, Nurserymen, and Florists . . . . .		3	3		1	1	4			5	1	5	1	6	
Labourers (so returned, particular employment not stated); also Labourers employed in Agriculture, including Farm Bailiffs, Land-stewards, Drivers, Wood-bailiffs, Woodmen, &c. . . . .	18	109	127	2	14	16	123	12	5	208	16	220	21	241	
Coal-labourers, Heavers, Whippers and Porters . . . . .		1	1				1			7		7		7	
Miners, employed in Coal, Copper, Tin, Iron, Calamine, Manganese, and Salt Mines . . . . .	2	7	9	1	2	3	9			9	2	9	2	11	
Millers, Corn-Chandlers, and Mealmen . . . . .		2	2				2			3		3		3	
Bakers, Pastry-cooks, and Confectioners . . . . .	1	3	4				3	1		4		5		5	
Butchers, Pork-butchers, and Poulterers . . . . .		1	1		1	1	2	1		2	2	3	2	5	
Grocers, Tea-dealers, Cheesemongers, Bacon and Ham-dealers . . . . .	1	2	3				2			4		4		4	
Milkmen, Dairymen, and Milk-sellers . . . . .															
Licensed Victuallers, Hotel and Inn-keepers, Publicans and Retailers of Beer . . . . .		5	5		1	1	6	2		6	1	8	1	9	
Potboys . . . . .								1				1		1	
Traders, or small Shopkeepers, and General Dealers . . . . .		4	4				4	3		5		8		8	
Tailors, Breeches, Habit and Robe-makers . . . . .	1	1	2				1	4	1	3	1	7	2	9	
Boot and Shoe makers . . . . .	2	13	15		2	2	15	2		15	2	17	2	19	
Hatters, Hat and Bonnet-makers, Straw-plaiters . . . . .		2	2				2	1		2		3		3	
Mercers, Haberdashers, Hosiers, Lace dealers, Drapers, Clothiers, Out-fitters, &c. . . . .		2	2				2	1		2		3		3	
Milliners, Dress-makers, &c. &c. . . . .									1		1		2	2	
Weavers, Spinners, Knitters, and Factory-workers employed in the Manufacture of Cotton, Silk, Wool and Worsted, Flax and Linen, Hose, Lace, Ribands, Shawls, Carpets, Tape, &c. . . . .	2	12	14		4	4	16		1	18	5	18	6	24	
Barbers, Hair-dressers, and Peruke-makers . . . . .		1	1				1			1		1		1	
Carpenters, Joiners, Sawyers, Shipwrights, Wheelwrights, Cabinet and Chair-makers, Upholsterers, Coach-builders, Ship-builders, Boat and Barge-builders, &c. . . . .	3	29	32	1		1	29	1	2	41		42	2	44	
Masons, Paviours, Quarriers, Bricklayers, Plasterers, Slaters, Builders, Plumbers, Painters, Glaziers, Paper-hangers, &c. . . . .	2	11	13	1	1	2	12	2		19	1	21	1	22	
Smiths, and Persons employed in the manufacture and working of Iron, Copper, Tin, Brass, Lead, &c. (as Blacksmiths, Whitesmiths, Gunsmiths, Nailers, Foundry-men, Braziers, Wire-workers, Boiler-makers, Tin-plate-workers, &c.) . . . . .		6	6				6	1	1	10		11	1	12	
Coopers (Wine Coopers) . . . . .								1				1		1	
Turners (Wood-roller, Bone, Marble, &c.) . . . . .								1		1		2		2	
Watch and Clock-makers, Jewellers, Goldsmiths, Silversmiths . . . . .	1	1	2				1	1		1		2		2	
Stationers, Book and Print-sellers, Publishers, Music sellers . . . . .		1	1				1			3		3		3	
Printers, Compositors . . . . .															
Chemists and Druggists, and Manufacturing Chemists . . . . .	3	4	7	6	10	16	14	1	3	6	13	7	16	23	
Servants (Domestic) . . . . .															
Coachmen, Guards, Postboys, Grooms, Hostlers, Horse-dealers and Trainers, Livery Stable-keepers, &c. . . . .	1	1	2				1	1		2		3		3	
Carters, Waggoners, Draymen, Carriers, &c. . . . .	1	4	5		1	1	5	1	1	5		6		6	
Porters and Messengers . . . . .		2	2				2								
Railway Service, as Breaksmen, Guards, Police, &c. (exclusive of Clerks and Engineers) . . . . .	2		2						1	1		1	1	2	
Engineers, and Engine-worker, Cleaner, and Stoker . . . . .		2	2				2			6		6		6	
Police, Watchmen, Constables, Gaolers, and Turnkeys . . . . .		3	3				3			6		6		6	
Military and Marines (at Home), including the Half-pay and East India Company's Service . . . . .	33	117	150		3	3	120			226	3	226	3	229	
Navy and Merchant Seamen (at Home), including the Navy Half pay, Fishermen, Watermen, Boat and Bargemen, Pilots, &c. . . . .		9	9				9	1		18	1	19	1	20	
Nobility and Persons of Independent Property . . . . .															
Clergymen and Ministers . . . . .															
Medical Profession (Physicians, Surgeons, Apothecaries, Oculists, Aurists, Cuppers, and Dentists) . . . . .										1		1		1	
Legal Profession (Barristers, Conveyancers, Attorneys, Solicitors, Proctors, Notaries, Law and Parliamentary Agents, Scriveners) . . . . .										2		2		2	
Merchants, Factors, Brokers (Corn, Coal, Timber, Iron, Cotton, Silk, Wool, Hemp, Glass, Lime, Stone and Slate, Tea, Hop, Fruit, Oil, Wine, &c.) . . . . .		4	4				4	2		4		6		6	
Clerks, which include the Government and East India Civil Service (at Home), Accountants, Bookkeepers, and Commercial Travellers . . . . .	2	4	6				4	1		7	1	8	1	9	
Pensioners, Paupers, Lunatics, and Prisoners . . . . .	1	5	6		1	1	6			7	1	7	1	8	
Unclassified Occupations . . . . .	4	41	45	2	2	4	43	6	9	71	3	77	12	89	
Occupations not specified . . . . .	65	109	174	30	75	105	184	1	15	122	95	123	110	233	

Table showing the Number of Males and Females Registered as "Found Drowned," &c. during the Year 1840—*continued*.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	Number of Persons returned as "FOUND DROWNED."										Ascertained Suicides by Drowning, at 20 Years of Age and upwards.		Total Deaths by Drowning, exclusive of ascertained Suicides, at 20 Years of Age and upwards.		Total Deaths by Drowning, including those returned as "Suicides," "Found Drowned," and "Accidentally Drowned," at all Ages.			
	MALES.				Total Males.	FEMALES.				Total Females.	Total Males and Females returned as "Found Drowned."	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males & Fem.
	0 5 10 20	5 10 20	20 & upwards.	0 5 10 20		5 10 20 & upwards.	0 5 10 20	5 10 20 & upwards.										
I. Metropolis	1	2	14	58	75			3	20	23	98	11	9	129	26	230	42	272
II. Surrey (part of), Kent (part of), Sussex, Hants, Berks	4		15	55	74	1			9	10	84	8	1	110	10	181	23	204
III. Middlesex (part of), Herts, Bucks, Oxon, Northampton, Huntingdon, Bedford, Cambridge	6	7	7	27	47	2	3		6	11	58	3	4	47	7	107	24	131
IV. Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk		3	3	22	28	4	1	6	4	15	43	4	1	41	9	93	26	119
V. Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset	6	1	8	58	73	4		4	5	13	86	6	2	104	9	178	29	207
VI. Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Worcester, Stafford, Warwick	8	10	12	36	66	4	3	5	17	29	95	3	6	74	23	172	52	224
VII. Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby	6	7	2	31	46	2	3	2	5	12	58	5	4	54	7	112	23	135
VIII. Chester, Lancaster	32	25	38	96	191	14	4	8	27	53	244	9	11	136	29	287	80	367
IX. York	14	20	17	55	106	5	2	4	12	23	129	4	4	69	15	128	32	160
X. Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmoreland	5	8	12	55	80	4	3	3	11	21	101		1	64	10	100	23	123
XI. Monmouth and Wales	11	4	17	40	72	5	1	8	5	19	91	1	1	48	9	90	25	115
England	93	87	145	533	858	45	20	43	121	229	1 087	54	44	875	154	1 678	379	2 057
Returned as "Found Drowned," Children under 5 Years					93					45	138			200	84	200	84	284
" " Aged 5 and under 10 Years					87					20	107			179	34	179	34	213
" " " 10 " 20 "					145					43	188	2	7	368	56	370	63	433
" " " 20 Years and upwards					533					121	654	54	44	875	154	929	198	1 127

The "Found Drowned."

ENGLAND.—Ascertained SUICIDES registered during the Year 1840.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	SUICIDES												MALES, Aged.		FEMALES, Aged.		Total Males and Females	Suicides to 1,000,000 Living.							
	Of Males Aged 20 Years and upwards.												20 Years and upwards.	Under 20 Years.	Total Males.	20 Years and upwards.		Under 20 Years.	Total Females.	M.	F.				
	By Gun-shot Wounds.	By Wounds with Sharp Instruments.	By throwing themselves from Heights.	By Drowning.	By Hanging or Strangling.	Suffocation.	By Opium.	By Arsenic.	By Oxalic Acid.	By other Poisons.	Felo-de-Se.	Suicides, nature of not specified.													
I. Metropolis	8	27	7	11	41	2	5	..	2	15	2	..	120	7	127	56	4	60	187	147	61				
II. Surrey (part of), Kent (part of), Sussex, Hants, Berks	7	11	..	3	32	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	69	4	73	17	4	21	94	97	27				
III. Middlesex (part of), Herts, Bucks, Oxon, Northampton, Huntingdon, Bedford, Cambridge	3	5	1	3	22	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	45	3	48	14	3	17	65	85	29				
IV. Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk	..	4	1	4	18	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	31	4	35	12	..	12	47	69	23				
V. Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset	3	12	1	6	21	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	49	3	52	14	2	16	68	63	18				
VI. Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Worcester, Stafford, Warwick	6	9	..	3	29	..	2	2	..	3	..	..	57	2	59	23	5	28	87	64	29				
VII. Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby	1	5	..	5	25	..	1	4	..	3	2	5	51	2	53	29	9	38	91	97	69				
VIII. Chester, Lancaster	3	10	1	9	34	..	1	..	..	8	2	..	68	1	69	31	1	32	101	69	30				
IX. York	4	9	1	4	31	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	53	2	60	30	5	35	95	79	45				
X. Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmoreland	3	7	..	..	15	..	1	..	..	3	..	2	31	..	31	14	2	16	47	78	38				
XI. Monmouth and Wales	..	3	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	11	..	11	8	..	8	19	21	15				
England	33	102	12	54	271	2	11	7	2	50	17	24	590	28	618	248	35	283	901	80	85				
Males who committed Suicide at the Age of 20 Years and upwards	38	102	12	54	271	2	11	7	2	50	17	24	590	120	69	45	31	49	57	51	68	53	31	11	590
Females who committed Suicide at the Age of 20 Years and upwards	1	1	..	2	19	..	2	..	2	1	..	28*	7	4	3	4	3	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	23*
Total of Suicides (Males and Females) registered in the Year 1840	45	129	13	107	378	3	19	26	3	113	24	36	901	127	94	65	47	63	87	91	101	95	47	19	901

Suicides.

\* Of the 23 males who committed Suicide under the age of 20 Years, 7 were Labourers, 2 were Husbandmen, 2 were Weavers; the occupation of 5 was not stated; and of 12 others there was 1 Smith, 1 Tailor, 1 Butcher, 1 Miner, 1 Carpenter, 1 Artisan, 1 Servant, 1 Coachman, 1 Soldier, 1 Glove dealer, 1 Engineer, and 1 Prisoner.  
 The Table is read thus:—Commencing at the top of the column of figures over "Gun-shot Wounds," of Males aged 20 years and upwards, 8 committed Suicide in the Metropolis; 7 in Surrey, &c.; 3 in Middlesex, &c.; 3 in Wilts, &c.; 6 in Gloucester, &c.; 1 in Leicester, &c.; 3 in Chester, &c.; 4 in York; 3 in Durham, &c.; and 38 in England, besides 1 Male under 20 Years. Of Females 5 were 20 years and upwards, and 1 was under 20 Years. Total persons in England who were ascertained to have committed Suicide by shooting themselves, 45.

ENGLAND, 1840.—Rank or Profession of Males who committed Suicide, and the way in which Death was caused.

Table with columns for Occupation, Cause of Death (e.g., By Gun-shot Wounds, By Wounds with Sharp Instruments, etc.), and Total of Suicides. Includes a sub-section for Poisoning.

ENGLAND, 1840.—Rank or Profession of Males who Committed Suicide, &c.—continued.

Table with columns for County (e.g., Metropolis, Surrey, Middlesex, etc.), Occupation, and Total of Suicides. Includes a sub-section for Total of Males who committed Suicide at the Age of 20 Years and upwards.

ENGLAND.—The Station and Occupations of 283 Females who committed Suicide during the Year 1840, and the way in which Death was caused.

Females who committed Suicide, aged 20 and upwards ,, ,, under the age 20 Years. . . . .	5	25	4	44	83	1	4	14	..	50	6	12	248
	1	1	2	7	5	..	2	5	1	11	..	..	35
Total of Females who committed Suicide during the Year 1840 . . . . .	6	26	6	51	88	1	6	19	1	61	6	12	283
Total Females who committed Suicide, aged 20 Years and upwards . . . . .	5	25	4	44	83	1	4	14	..	50	6	12	248
	By Gun-shot Wounds.	By Wounds with Sharp Instruments.	By Throwing themselves from heights.	By Drowning.	By Hanging or Strangling.	By Suffocation.	By Opium.	By Arsenic.	By Oxalic Acid.	Other Poisons.	Felo-de-se.	Suicides, nature of not specified.	Total of Suicides.
THE WIVES, DAUGHTERS, &c., AGED 20 YEARS AND UPWARDS, OF—													
Farmers and Graziers . . . . .	..	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	13
Labourers . . . . .	..	2	..	5	7	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	18
Miners. . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Millers. . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Butchers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Grocers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Milk-women, Dairy-women, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Licensed Victuallers, Hotel or Innkeepers, Publicans, &c. . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Traders or Shopkeepers, dealing in sundry articles . . . . .	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	4
Tailors, Breeches, Habit or Robe-makers . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Boot and Shoe-makers, Binders, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	6
Mercers, Haberdashers, Drapers, Lacedealers, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Milliners, Dress-makers, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	4
Weavers . . . . .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
Carpenters, Joiners, Sawyers, Shipwrights, Wheelwrights, &c. . . . .	..	..	1	2	4	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	10
Masons, Plasterers, Slaters, House-painters, Plumbers, &c. . . . .	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Smiths, Millwrights, Nailers, Foundrymen, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	6
Printers, Bookbinders, Compositors, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Artisans, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3
Domestic Servants . . . . .	..	4	..	3	13	..	1	4	..	6	1	2	34
Coachmen, Grooms, Cabmen, Postboys, Ostlers, Horse-dealers, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Carters, Waggoners, Draymen, Carmen, Carriers, &c. . . . .	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Porters, Messengers, &c. . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Engineers, Stokers, Engine-drivers, Cleaners, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Sailors . . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
Nobility and Persons of Property . . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Pensioners. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Paupers . . . . .	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Charwomen or Washerwomen, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
Widows . . . . .	..	8	..	2	12	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	25
Spinsters . . . . .	..	1	1	4	5	1	1	4	..	3	..	2	22
Other Occupations . . . . .	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	9
Occupations not specified . . . . .	5	..	..	15	13	..	..	2	..	14	2	4	55
11 Suicides of Female Servants under 20 Years of Age . . . . .	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	11
The Occupation of 12 Females, under 20 Years of Age, not specified . . . . .	1	1	..	4	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	12
Daughters of Labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Of 10 Suicides under 20 Years, one occurred to each of the following Occupations:—A daughter of a Farmer, of a Husbandman, of a Miner, of a Tailor, of a Carpenter, of a Smith, of a Farrier, of a Weaver, a Spinster, and a Milliner . . . . .	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	..	4	..	..	10
Total Females who committed Suicide, under the age of 20 Years . . . . .	1	1	2	7	5	..	2	5	1	11	..	..	35

ENGLAND.—Violent Deaths and Suicides among Men Aged 20 Years and upwards, of different Occupations.

OCCUPATIONS.	Registered during the Year 1840.				Population, (Males Aged 20 Years and upwards) as Enumerated in 1841.	To 1,000,000 Living.			
	Violent Deaths, exclusive of ascertained Suicides.	Ascertained Suicides.	Ascertained Suicides with those returned as Found Drowned.	Total Violent Deaths.		Violent Deaths, exclusive of ascertained Suicides.	Ascertained Suicides.	Ascertained Suicides, with those returned as Found Drowned.	Total Violent Deaths.
Navy and Merchant Seamen (at home), including the Navy Half-pay, Fishermen, Watermen, Boat and Bargemen, Pilots, &c.	346	11	128	357	86 374	4 006	127	1482	4 133
Miners employed in Coal, Copper, Tin, Iron, Calamine, Manganese, and Salt Mines	491	7	14	498	124 667	3 939	56	112	3 995
(1) Engineers and Engine-workers, Cleaners, and Stokers, including the Railway Service, as Breaksmen, Guards, Police, &c. (exclusive of Clerks)	70	1	1	71	20 285	3 451	49	49	3 500
Coachmen, Guards, Post-boys, Grooms, Hostlers, Horse-dealers and Trainers, and Livery Stable-keepers	62	16	17	78	30 283	2 047	528	561	2 576
Porters and Messengers	30	6	8	36	19 282	1 556	311	415	1 867
Police, Watchmen, Constables, Gaolers, and Turnkeys	18	2	4	20	13 238	1 360	151	302	1 511
Coal-labourer, Heaver, Whipper, and Porter	9	-	1	9	6 518	1 381	-	153	1 381
(2) Labourers (so returned, particular employment not stated); also Labourers employed in Agriculture, Farm Servants, Bailiffs, Drovers, Woodmen, &c., including Carters, Waggoners, Draymen, and Carriers	1 328	125	238	1 453	1 087 197	1 221	115	219	1 336
Turners (Wood, Roller, Bone, Marble, &c.)	2	5	5	7	5 631	355	888	888	1 243
Licensed Victuallers, Hotel and Innkeepers, Publicans, and Retailers of Beer	34	24	25	54	47 248	720	423	529	1 143
Milkmen, Dairy-men, and Milk-sellers	6	1	1	7	6 219	965	161	161	1 126
Barbers, Hair-dressers, and Peruke-makers	5	4	5	9	8 023	623	499	623	1 122
Physicians, Surgeons, Apothecaries, Aurists, Oculist, Cuppers, and Dentists	8	9	9	17	16 225	493	555	555	1 048
Millers, Cornchandlers, and Mealmen	17	3	5	20	21 362	796	140	234	936
Masons, Paviours, Quarriers, Bricklayers, Plasterers, Slaters, Builders, Plumbers, Painters, Glaziers, Paper-hangers, &c.	138	13	24	151	165 230	835	79	145	914
Coopers (Wine Coopers)	10	2	2	12	13 220	756	151	151	908
Farmers and Graziers	148	47	59	195	226,403	634	208	261	861
Military and Marines (at home), including the Half-pay and East India Company's Service	15	12	15	27	31 929	470	376	470	846
Printers (Compositors)	8	2	3	10	12 373	647	162	242	908
Butchers, Pork Butchers, and Poulterers	17	15	16	32	40 915	415	367	391	782
Merchants, Factors, Brokers, (Corn, Coal, Timber, Iron, Cotton, Silk, Wool, Hemp, Glass, Lime, Stone and Slate, Tea, Hop, Fruit, Oil, Wine, &c.)	19	9	13	28	38 329	496	235	339	731
Clerks (which include the Government and East India Civil Service (at home), Accountants, Book-keepers, and Commercial Travellers)	20	20	24	40	59 403	337	337	404	673
Carpenters, Joiners, Sawyers, Shipwrights, Wheelwrights, Cabinet and Chair-makers, Upholsterers, Coach-builders, Ship-builders, Boat and Barge-builders, &c.	181	32	61	213	321 343	563	100	190	663
Gardeners, Nurserymen, and Florists	19	7	10	26	43 505	437	161	230	598
Pensioners, Paupers, Lunatics, and Prisoners	31	7	12	38	64 924	477	108	185	585
Bakers, Pastrycooks, and Confectioners	13	5	8	18	32 781	397	153	244	549
Watch and Clock-makers, Jewellers, Goldsmiths, Silversmiths	4	6	7	10	18 437	217	325	380	542
Grocers, Tea-dealers, Cheesemongers, Bacon and Ham-dealers	14	2	4	16	32 107	436	62	125	498
Hatters, Hat and Bonnet-makers, Straw-plaiters	5	2	4	7	14 447	346	138	277	485
(3) Servants, (Domestic), males 20 Years of age and upwards	41	17	21	58	129 726	316	131	162	447
Legal Profession: Barristers, Proctors, Attorneys, Solicitors, Conveyancers, Notaries, Law & Parliamentary Agents, and Scriveners	5	1	1	6	13 697	365	73	73	438
Nobility and Persons of Independent Property	34	16	25	50	118 688	286	135	211	421
Tailors, Breeches, Habit, and Robe-makers	23	12	13	35	86 082	267	139	151	407
Mercers, Haberdashers, Hosiers, Lace-dealers, Drapers, Clothiers, Outfitters	9	3	5	12	32 991	273	91	152	364
Boot and Shoe-makers	40	14	27	54	152 600	262	92	177	354
Smiths, and Persons employed in the manufacture and working of Iron, Copper, Tin, Brass, Lead, &c., as Blacksmiths, Whitesmiths, Gun-smiths, Braziers, Nailers, Wire-workers, Boiler-makers, Tin-plate-workers, Foundry-men, &c.	37	15	21	52	149 143	248	101	141	349
Weavers, Spinners, Knitters, and Factory-workers, employed in the manufacture of Cotton, Silk, Wool and Worsted, Flax and Linen, Hose, Lace, Ribands, Shawls, Carpets, Tape, &c.	54	15	-	69	265 091	204	57	102	260
Clergymen, and Ministers	5	-	-	5	20 450	244	-	-	244
Chemists and Druggists, and Manufacturing Chemists	1	1	1	2	8 303	120	120	120	241
Publishers, Stationers, Book and Print-sellers, Music-sellers	1	1	1	2	11 324	88	88	88	177
Traders, or small Shopkeepers, and General Dealers	14	15	19	29	14 586	960	1 028	1 303	1 988
Unclassified Occupations; Architects, Auctioneers and Appraisers, Brewers, Brick and Tile-makers, Brush, Broom, and Comb-makers, Chimney-sweepers, China, Earthenware, and Glass-dealers and Manufacturers, Curriers, Dyers, Engravers, Farriers, Hawkers and Pedlars, Malsters, Musicians, Paper-manufacturers, Pawnbrokers, Saddle and Harness-makers, Schoolmasters, Tanners, Thatchers, Tobacconists, &c.	289	65	107	354	281 171	1 028	231	381	1 259
Occupations not stated	263	24	133	287	239 013	1 100	100	556	1 201
Total (Males aged 20 years and upwards)	3 884	590	1 123	4 474	4 130 763	940	143	272	1 083

Proportion of Violent Deaths and Suicides.

in several Professions.

*Note.*—The following subdivisions of two groups are not well defined, but it is thought right to give them here:

(1) Railway Service, as Breaksmen, Guards, Police, &c., exclusive of Clerks and Engineers

(2) Carters, Waggoners, Draymen, Carriers

(3) Servants (Domestic), Males, age 10-20

      "      "      Females, age 10-20

      "      "      Females, age 20 years and upwards

      "      "      Males, age 20, as above

ENGLAND.—The Causes of Death by Violence,

ANNUAL NUMBER OF DEATHS BY VIOLENCE

Violent Deaths, exclusive of ascertained suicides.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Males.					Females.				
	0-5	5-10	10-20	20 and up-wards.	All Ages.	0-5	5-10	10-20	20 and up-wards.	All Ages.
	Total Deaths by Violence . . . . .	1323	726	735	959	932	1012	678	180	189
Mechanical Injuries.	By Gun-shot Wounds . . . . .									
	Wounds with sharp Instruments									
	By Horses, &c. . . . .									
	Coaches, Carriages, &c. . . . .									
	Waggons, Carts, &c. . . . .									
	Railways . . . . .									
	Machinery . . . . .									
	Falls of Stone, Earth, &c. . . . .									
	Falls . . . . .									
	Means not specified . . . . .									
	Total by Mechanical Injuries . . . . .									
	Asphyxia.									
	By Drowning . . . . .									
	Hanging or Strangling . . . . .									
	Mephitic Gases. . . . .									
By Overlaying . . . . .										
Choking . . . . .										
Means not specified . . . . .										
Total by Asphyxia, &c. . . . .										
Chemical Injuries.										
By Explosions . . . . .										
Burns . . . . .										
Scalds . . . . .										
By Opium . . . . .										
Arsenic. . . . .										
Oxalic Acid. . . . .										
Medicines improperly given . . . . .										
other Poisons . . . . .										
Total by Chemical Injuries . . . . .										
Violent Deaths.										
By Lightning . . . . .										
Murder . . . . .										
Manslaughter . . . . .										
Execution . . . . .										
Felo-de-se . . . . .										
Suicides, nature of, not specified . . . . .										
Accidents, . . . . .										
Total Deaths by Violence . . . . .										

Note.—The Table may be read thus:—To 1,000,000 Males living of

registered during the Year 1840.

to 1,000,000 LIVING, at each of the several Ages specified, and at all Ages.

Ascertained Suicides.	Males.					Females.								
	Under 20 Years.	20 and up-wards.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	20 and up-wards.	All Ages.	Under 20 Years.	20 and up-wards.	All Ages.					
	Total Violent Deaths, including Suicides.	8	146	81	10	56	35	97	277	192	39	84	64	1012
Ascertained Suicides, with those returned as "Found Drowned."	Males.													
	Under 20 Years.													
	20 and up-wards.													
	All Ages.													
	Females.													
	Under 20 Years.													
	20 and up-wards.													
	All Ages.													
	Total Violent Deaths, including Suicides.													

the age 0-5 there were 1323 deaths by violence, 1 by gun-shot wounds, &c.

MURDERS Registered during the Three Years, 1838-39-40.

	Metropolis.	Surrey (part of), Kent (part of), Sussex, Hants, Berks.	Middlesex (part of), Herts, Bucks, Oxon, Northampton, Huntingdon, Bedford, Cambridge.	Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk.	Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset.	Gloucester, Hereford, Salop, Worcester, Stafford, Warwick.	Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Notts, Derby.	Chester, Lancaster.	York.	Durham, Northumberland, Cumberland, Westmoreland.	Monmouth and Wales.	England.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
Males . . . . .	16	17	10	2	24	12	13	29	8	8	8	147	
Females . . . . .	16	7	4	4	14	7	6	8	3	3	2	74	
Total . . . . .	32	24	14	6	38	19	19	37	11	11	10	221	
Age under 1 Year . . . . .	14	10	6	2	20	6	6	5	2	3	2	76	
1 Year and upwards . . . . .	17	13	8	3	16	13	13	27	9	8	7	134*	
Murders annually to 1,000,000 living	Males . . . . . Females . . . . .	6 5	8 3	5 2	2 2	10 6	4 2	7 4	10 3	4 1	8 2	6 2	6 3

\* The Ages of 11 were not stated.

The Ages of Persons Murdered during the Three Years, 1838-39-40.

	Infants.	Under 1 Year.	1/4	4/15	15/20	20/30	30/40	40/50	50/60	60 and upwards	Not Stated.	Total.
Males . . . . .	33	11	3	11	8	27	16	16	7	9	6	147
Females . . . . .	28	4	6	2	1	8	6	6	1	7	5	74
Total . . . . .	61	15	9	13	9	35	22	22	8	16	11	221

TABLE showing the Condition or Occupation and Age of 65 Persons, returned as Murdered (by Coroners' Juries), in the Year 1840.

	Infants.	Under 1 Year.	1/4	4/15	15/20	20/30	30/40	40/50	50/60	60 and upwards	Not Stated.	Total.
Labourers . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	1	1	2	..	9
Farmers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	4	..	7
Illegitimate Children . . . . .	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Gamekeepers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	3
Spinners . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
Undertaker . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Flyman . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Licensed Victualler . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Porter . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Nail-maker . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Merchant . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Mason . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Policeman . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Collier . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Sailor's Child . . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Shoemaker's ditto . . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Pauper's ditto . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Occupation not stated . . . . .	12	4	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	3	26
Total . . . . .	18	7	3	..	..	9	7	4	5	9	3	65

Of the 65 Murders registered in the year 1840, 21 were females, of whom 3 were illegitimate children, 2 were farmers' wives, 1 a cotton spinner, 1 a licensed victualler, 1 a labourer's child; of the remaining 13 females the condition or occupation was not ascertained.





FRANCE.—Movement of the Population in the

DEPARTMENTS.	BIRTHS.						BIRTHS.						MAR- RIAGES.
	Legitimate.			Illegitimate.			Grand Total.			Still-born Children.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ain . . . . .	5 160	4 863	10 023	164	152	316	5 324	5 015	10 339	181	121	302	3 060
Allier . . . . .	7 116	6 603	13 719	519	471	990	7 635	7 074	14 709	451	250	701	4 812
Alpes (Basses)	5 082	4 444	9 526	373	286	659	5 455	4 730	10 185	171	103	274	3 117
Alpes (Hautes)	2 234	2 082	4 316	45	39	84	2 279	2 121	4 400	106	61	167	1 176
Ardèche . . . . .	2 042	1 832	3 874	92	76	168	2 134	1 908	4 042	56	59	115	953
Ardennes . . . . .	6 273	5 933	12 206	172	165	337	6 445	6 098	12 543	43	34	77	3 094
Ariège . . . . .	4 079	3 808	7 887	208	166	374	4 287	3 974	8 261	213	158	371	2 702
Aube . . . . .	3 741	3 525	7 266	224	198	422	3 965	3 723	7 688	75	53	128	1 869
Aude . . . . .	2 745	2 599	5 344	218	198	416	2 963	2 809	5 772	270	68	338	2 346
Aveyron . . . . .	3 980	3 724	7 704	211	203	414	4 191	3 927	8 118	92	66	158	2 404
Bouches-du-Rhône . . . . .	5 928	5 571	11 499	236	287	523	6 164	5 838	12 022	112	81	193	2 799
Calvados . . . . .	5 768	5 601	11 369	540	537	1 077	6 308	6 138	12 446	380	218	598	3 294
Cantal . . . . .	4 456	4 252	8 708	517	511	1 028	4 973	4 763	9 736	204	114	318	3 803
Charente . . . . .	3 238	3 146	6 384	195	180	375	3 433	3 326	6 759	96	64	160	1 794
Charente-inférieure . . . . .	4 542	4 132	8 674	331	294	625	4 873	4 426	9 299	100	58	158	3 117
Cher . . . . .	5 340	5 095	10 435	257	262	519	5 597	5 357	10 954	276	153	429	3 909
Corrèze . . . . .	4 905	4 561	9 466	291	306	597	5 196	4 867	10 063	113	81	194	2 782
Corse . . . . .	4 997	4 758	9 755	296	221	517	5 293	4 979	10 272	37	20	57	2 791
Côte-d'Or . . . . .	3 549	3 240	6 789	220	184	404	3 759	3 424	7 193	12	7	19	1 808
Côtes-du-Nord . . . . .	4 717	4 465	9 182	341	357	698	5 038	4 822	9 860	240	151	391	3 029
Creuse . . . . .	9 697	9 185	18 882	213	255	468	9 910	9 440	19 350	414	246	660	4 592
Dordogne . . . . .	3 747	3 568	7 315	470	435	905	4 217	4 003	8 220	41	29	70	2 475
Doubs . . . . .	7 203	6 499	13 702	391	340	731	7 594	6 839	14 433	183	151	334	4 596
Dôme . . . . .	3 875	3 537	7 412	282	342	624	4 157	3 899	8 056	166	130	296	2 015
Eure . . . . .	4 465	4 097	8 562	263	247	510	4 728	4 344	9 072	154	114	268	2 712
Eure-et-Loir . . . . .	3 981	3 882	7 863	349	357	706	4 330	4 239	8 569	118	90	208	3 605
Finistère . . . . .	3 315	3 185	6 500	197	180	377	3 512	3 365	6 877	172	96	268	2 479
Gard . . . . .	10 086	9 742	19 828	359	341	700	10 445	10 083	20 528	219	153	372	4 784
Garonne (Haute)	6 543	6 364	12 907	224	227	451	6 767	6 591	13 358	160	120	280	3 252
Gers . . . . .	5 837	5 530	11 367	377	380	757	6 214	5 910	12 124	159	128	287	3 499
Gironde . . . . .	3 212	3 109	6 321	177	136	313	3 389	3 245	6 634	80	54	134	2 504
Hérault . . . . .	6 610	6 085	12 695	987	924	1 911	7 597	7 009	14 606	238	143	381	5 302
Ille-et-Vilaine . . . . .	5 525	5 259	10 784	263	302	565	5 788	5 561	11 349	138	101	239	3 209
Indre . . . . .	8 321	7 819	16 140	298	269	567	8 619	8 088	16 707	351	232	583	4 573
Indre-et-Loire . . . . .	3 931	3 769	7 700	273	313	586	4 204	4 082	8 286	113	101	214	2 476
Isère . . . . .	3 385	3 242	6 627	238	299	537	3 623	3 541	7 164	141	104	245	2 824
Jura . . . . .	8 469	7 870	16 339	478	441	919	8 947	8 311	17 258	242	125	367	4 845
Landes . . . . .	4 122	3 953	8 075	220	194	414	4 342	4 147	8 489	160	112	272	2 442
Loir-et-Cher . . . . .	4 532	4 141	8 673	504	477	981	5 026	4 618	9 644	37	30	67	2 672
Loire . . . . .	3 518	3 346	6 864	272	254	526	3 790	3 600	7 390	102	70	172	2 235
Loire (Haute)	7 348	7 037	14 385	360	326	686	7 708	7 363	15 071	266	188	454	3 627
Loire-inférieure . . . . .	4 705	4 717	9 422	186	162	348	4 891	4 879	9 770	50	29	79	2 166
Loiret . . . . .	7 100	6 959	14 059	386	351	737	7 486	7 310	14 796	312	236	548	3 941
Lot . . . . .	4 782	4 334	9 116	312	341	653	5 094	4 675	9 769	140	117	257	2 935

several Departments during the Year 1843.

FRANCE.—Movement of the Population in the

DEPARTMENTS.	BIRTHS.			Illegitimate.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Lot . . . . .	3 920	3 667	7 587	172	134	306
Lot-et-Garonne . . . . .	3 553	3 545	7 098	162	160	322
Lozère . . . . .	2 251	2 089	4 340	105	90	195
Maine-et-Loire . . . . .	5 756	5 491	11 247	341	339	680
Manche . . . . .	6 659	6 265	12 924	395	402	797
Marne . . . . .	4 712	4 249	8 961	360	338	698
Mayenne (Haute) . . . . .	3 182	2 906	6 088	134	152	286
Meurthe . . . . .	4 845	4 443	9 288	283	300	583
Meuse . . . . .	5 660	5 418	11 078	438	419	857
Morbihan . . . . .	4 013	3 689	7 702	220	213	433
Moselle . . . . .	7 024	6 811	13 835	214	200	414
Nièvre . . . . .	6 553	5 854	12 407	392	366	758
Nord . . . . .	4 989	4 549	9 538	244	245	489
Oise . . . . .	16 588	15 618	32 206	1 411	1 366	2 777
Orne . . . . .	4 621	4 331	8 952	300	352	652
Pas-de-Calais . . . . .	4 241	3 955	8 196	165	156	321
Puy-de-Dôme . . . . .	9 098	8 298	17 396	859	811	1 670
Pyrenées (Basses) . . . . .	7 900	7 643	15 543	288	265	553
Pyrenées (Hautes) . . . . .	5 468	5 071	10 539	483	545	1 028
Pyrenées-orientales . . . . .	2 889	2 788	5 677	242	234	476
Rhin (Bas) . . . . .	2 930	2 759	5 689	233	191	424
Rhin (Haute) . . . . .	9 413	8 978	18 391	841	845	1 686
Rhône . . . . .	7 884	7 575	15 459	701	726	1 427
Saône (Haute) . . . . .	7 338	6 875	14 213	1 210	1 139	2 349
Saône-et-Loire . . . . .	4 572	4 136	8 708	296	265	561
Sarthe . . . . .	8 100	7 592	15 692	535	504	1 039
Seine . . . . .	5 248	4 770	10 018	365	347	712
Seine-et-Marne . . . . .	14 232	13 891	28 123	5 667	5 631	11 298
Seine-et-Oise . . . . .	4 328	4 082	8 410	208	179	387
Seine-inférieure . . . . .	8 410	8 410	16 820	319	296	615
Sèvres (Deux) . . . . .	5 602	5 348	10 950	319	296	615
Somme . . . . .	9 558	9 327	18 885	1 307	1 161	2 468
Tarn . . . . .	4 129	3 806	7 935	212	191	403
Tarn-et-Garonne . . . . .	7 033	6 586	13 619	604	560	1 164
Var . . . . .	5 165	5 021	10 186	180	182	362
Vaucluse . . . . .	2 893	2 570	5 463	147	146	293
Vendée . . . . .	4 370	4 440	8 810	248	220	468
Vienne . . . . .	4 075	3 843	7 918	269	207	476
Vosges . . . . .	5 809	5 387	11 196	173	158	331
Yonne . . . . .	4 155	3 850	8 005	176	207	383
Total . . . . .	5 287	5 078	10 365	323	316	639
	5 602	5 342	10 944	424	361	785
	4 284	4 010	8 294	225	241	466
	470 120	443 429	913 549	35 400	34 158	69 558

several Departments during the Year 1843—continued.

DEPARTMENTS.	BIRTHS.			Still-born Children.			MAR-RIAGES.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Lot . . . . .	4 092	3 801	7 893	84	52	136	2 271
Lot-et-Garonne . . . . .	3 715	3 705	7 420	44	44	88	3 106
Lozère . . . . .	2 356	2 179	4 535	28	15	43	1 083
Maine-et-Loire . . . . .	6 097	5 830	11 927	234	145	379	4 086
Manche . . . . .	7 054	6 667	13 721	184	111	295	4 211
Marne . . . . .	5 072	4 587	9 659	173	138	311	3 151
Mayenne (Haute) . . . . .	3 316	3 058	6 374	80	64	144	1 933
Meurthe . . . . .	5 128	4 743	9 871	57	42	99	2 548
Meuse . . . . .	6 098	5 837	11 935	388	274	662	3 555
Morbihan . . . . .	4 233	3 902	8 135	204	106	310	2 730
Moselle . . . . .	7 238	7 011	14 249	300	232	532	2 730
Nièvre . . . . .	6 945	6 220	13 165	290	204	494	3 085
Nord . . . . .	5 233	4 794	10 027	128	79	207	2 888
Oise . . . . .	17 999	16 984	34 983	921	737	1 658	8 259
Orne . . . . .	4 921	4 683	9 604	132	109	241	3 596
Pas-de-Calais . . . . .	4 406	4 111	8 517	108	74	182	3 312
Puy-de-Dôme . . . . .	9 957	9 109	19 066	333	225	558	5 285
Pyrenées (Basses) . . . . .	8 188	7 908	16 096	310	191	501	4 992
Pyrenées (Hautes) . . . . .	5 951	5 616	11 567	10	10	20	2 846
Pyrenées-orientales . . . . .	3 131	3 022	6 153	29	42	71	1 571
Rhin (Bas) . . . . .	3 163	2 950	6 113	68	42	110	1 539
Rhin (Haute) . . . . .	10 254	9 823	20 077	500	351	851	4 569
Rhône . . . . .	8 585	8 301	16 886	478	363	841	3 520
Saône (Haute) . . . . .	8 548	8 014	16 562	465	340	805	4 473
Saône-et-Loire . . . . .	4 868	4 401	9 269	173	126	299	2 422
Sarthe . . . . .	8 635	8 096	16 731	298	212	510	4 583
Seine . . . . .	5 613	5 117	10 730	172	105	277	3 957
Seine-et-Marne . . . . .	19 809	19 522	39 421	1 503	1 133	2 636	11 986
Seine-et-Oise . . . . .	4 536	4 261	8 797	143	89	232	3 035
Seine-inférieure . . . . .	5 921	5 644	11 565	236	140	376	4 093
Sèvres (Deux) . . . . .	10 865	10 488	21 353	685	427	1 112	5 946
Somme . . . . .	4 341	3 997	8 338	110	66	176	2 600
Tarn . . . . .	7 637	7 146	14 783	306	231	537	4 972
Tarn-et-Garonne . . . . .	5 345	5 203	10 548	89	67	156	2 829
Var . . . . .	3 040	2 716	5 756	110	88	198	2 063
Vaucluse . . . . .	4 618	4 660	9 278	239	159	398	2 723
Vendée . . . . .	4 344	4 050	8 394	176	137	313	2 073
Vienne . . . . .	5 982	5 545	11 527	97	73	170	3 137
Vosges . . . . .	4 331	4 057	8 388	94	88	182	2 757
Yonne . . . . .	5 610	5 394	11 004	124	93	217	2 978
Total . . . . .	6 026	5 703	11 729	347	253	600	3 340
	4 509	4 251	8 760	79	65	144	3 098
	505 520	477 587	983 107	17 913	12 361	30 274	285 399





PROVINCES.	CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO								TOTAL IN THE YEARS		IN THE YEAR 1843	
	RELIGION.					CIVIL STATE.						
	Catholic and United Greek.	Augsburg and Swiss Confes- sion.	Mixed.	Greek not United.	Jewish.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Widows and Widow- ers.	Mixed.	1843	1842	More.	Less.
Austria, Lower . . . . .	11 562	27	302	..	12	8 983	382	2 538	11 903	11 358	545	..
,, Upper, with Salzburg . . . . .	5 654	74	19	..	..	4 311	109	1 327	5 747	5 779	..	32
Styria . . . . .	6 521	30	19	..	..	4 620	191	1 759	6 570	5 991	579	..
Bohemia . . . . .	33 819	489	295	..	267	27 967	1 194	5 709	34 870	37 653	..	2 783
Moravia . . . . .	14 678	356	78	..	176	11 884	531	2 873	15 288	14 809	479	..
Silesia . . . . .	3 028	511	84	..	5	2 699	173	756	3 628	3 615	13	..
Galicia . . . . .	47 621	351	227	2 417	117	36 892	3 272	10 569	50 733	43 090	7 643	..
Illyria, Carinthia . . . . .	1 558	83	21	..	..	1 290	60	312	1 662	1 558	104	..
,, Carniola . . . . .	3 239	..	4	..	..	2 643	59	541	3 243	2 678	565	..
,, Coast . . . . .	3 788	7	16	12	23	3 128	179	539	3 846	3 526	320	..
Lombardy . . . . .	21 856	..	3	..	17	16 991	1 591	3 294	21 876	21 359	517	..
Venice . . . . .	17 432	..	3	3	29	13 825	1 320	2 322	17 467	17 620	..	153
Dalmatia . . . . .	2 376	..	22	579	..	2 495	143	339	2 977	2 656	321	..
Tyrol and Vorarlberg . . . . .	5 486	..	3	..	4	4 451	156	886	5 493	5 307	186	..
Total in 1843 . . . . .	178 618	1 928	1 096	3 011	650	142 179	9 360	33 764	185 303	176 999	11 272	2 968
,, 1842 . . . . .	170 303	1 898	1 063	3 063	672	134 618	9 474	32 907	176 999	..	2 968	..
Consequently in 1843:												
More . . . . .	8 315	30	33	..	..	7 561	..	857	8 304	..	8 304	..
Less. . . . .	..	..	..	52	22	..	114	..	..	..	..	..

Foreign Returns.

PROVINCES.	CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO											
	AGE.											
	MEN.						WOMEN.					
	Under 24	24—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60 and upwards	Under 20	20—24	24—30	30—40	40—50	50 and upwards.
Austria, Lower . . . . .	1 662	4 234	4 060	1 334	437	176	806	2 653	4 290	3 038	887	229
,, Upper, with Salzburg . . . . .	820	1 648	1 951	895	309	124	375	1 283	1 834	1 562	563	130
Styria . . . . .	1 300	1 806	2 093	947	301	118	640	1 596	2 019	1 615	592	108
Bohemia . . . . .	8 678	12 131	9 663	2 920	1 087	391	5 620	10 772	10 509	5 891	1 686	392
Moravia . . . . .	4 005	5 411	3 881	1 278	516	197	2 318	4 885	4 637	2 522	784	142
Silesia . . . . .	888	1 308	880	362	134	56	592	1 159	1 103	568	172	34
Galicia . . . . .	20 935	15 361	8 790	3 996	1 293	358	20 346	14 431	9 443	4 795	1 474	244
Illyria, Carinthia . . . . .	236	466	593	269	78	20	138	405	536	427	132	24
,, Carniola . . . . .	831	932	1 038	313	100	29	505	948	934	689	148	19
,, Coast . . . . .	1 051	1 207	1 104	329	127	28	667	1 383	1 023	561	173	39
Lombardy . . . . .	6 954	7 469	5 081	1 552	564	256	6 098	8 598	4 329	2 019	589	243
Venice . . . . .	5 595	6 148	3 939	1 209	420	156	5 029	6 696	3 476	1 659	458	149
Dalmatia . . . . .	661	1 132	863	238	61	22	672	932	897	375	82	19
Tyrol and Vorarlberg . . . . .	657	1 843	2 016	718	177	82	446	1 514	1 715	1 403	346	69
Total in 1843 . . . . .	54 273	61 096	45 957	16 360	5 604	2 013	44 252	57 255	46 745	27 124	8 086	1 841
,, 1842 . . . . .	50 799	59 456	42 259	16 181	6 162	2 142	40 676	55 225	45 183	26 009	8 052	1 854
Consequently in 1843:												
More . . . . .	3 474	1 640	3 698	179	..	..	3 576	2 030	1 562	1 115	34	..
Less. . . . .	..	..	..	..	558	129	..	..	..	..	..	13

Austria.

GENERAL ABSTRACT, for the Military Year 1843, of the Births in the several Provinces of Austria, exclusive of Hungary.

[PROVINCES.]	BIRTHS.															
	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Religion.				Total in the Years		Consequently in the Year 1843		Still-born.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Catholic.	Augsburg and Swiss Confession.	Greek.	Jewish.	1843	1842	More.	Less.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Austria, Lower	21 289	20 293	7 199	6 926	55 340	204	..	163	55 707	56 620	..	913	617	417	265	247
„ Upper, with Salzburg	11 020	10 249	2 513	2 423	25 777	428	..	..	26 205	26 497	..	292	230	251	66	58
Styria	12 538	11 868	4 077	3 891	32 231	143	..	..	32 374	33 491	..	1 117	245	201	92	88
Bohemia	71 202	67 074	13 010	12 583	159 500	2 569	2	1 798	163 869	176 070	..	12 201	1 411	941	324	291
Moravia	30 034	28 458	4 792	4 570	65 179	1 650	..	1 025	67 854	73 315	..	5 461	322	269	91	91
Silesia	7 821	7 353	1 353	1 384	15 294	2 564	..	53	17 911	18 644	..	733	156	108	41	40
Galicia	106 680	101 181	10 956	10 024	204 075	1 540	13 458	9 768	228 841	231 190	..	2 349	985	636	317	269
Illyria, Carinthia	3 107	2 993	1 758	1 614	9 098	374	..	..	9 472	9 696	..	224	36	14	27	16
„ Carniola	6 849	6 372	628	624	14 473	..	..	..	14 473	14 924	..	451	89	78	24	29
„ Coast	8 389	7 873	646	576	17 273	35	50	126	17 484	18 938	..	1 454	119	79	19	20
Lombardy	54 535	50 839	2 182	2 021	109 499	13	..	65	109 577	109 419	158	..	728	447	66	51
Venice	43 863	40 737	1 103	1 041	86 579	6	5	154	86 744	85 893	851	..	479	285	25	18
Dalmatia	6 196	5 907	252	268	10 444	..	2 155	24	12 623	13 048	..	425	13	12	1	6
Tyrol and Vorarlberg	13 727	12 767	579	565	27 608	16	..	14	27 638	26 966	672	..	79	65	4	7
Total in 1843	397 250	373 964	51 048	48 510	832 370	9 542	15 670	13 190	870 772	894 711	1 681	25 620	5 509	3 803	1 362	1 231
„ 1842	409 035	383 855	52 094	49 727	856 032	10 034	15 979	12 666	894 711	..	..	..	5 524	3 817	1 430	1 143
Excess in 1843	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88
Decrease	11 785	9 891	1 046	1 217	23 662	492	309	..	23 939	..	..	..	15	14	68	..

Foreign Returns.

General Abstract, for the Military Year 1843, of the Deaths in the several Provinces of Austria, exclusive of Hungary.

PROVINCES.	DEATHS.														
	Sexes.		Religion.				AGES.								
	Males.	Females.	Catholic.	Augsburg and Swiss Confession.	Greek.	Jewish.	0—1	1—4	4—20	20—40	40—60	60—80	80—100	100 and upwards.	
Austria, Lower	77 213	24 882	51 380	558	56	101	19 475	5 006	4 337	7 373	6 236	7 859	1 789	20	
„ Upper, with Salzburg	12 385	12 287	24 305	366	1	..	8 143	1 695	1 798	2 534	3 348	5 821	1 322	11	
Styria	13 531	13 370	26 769	132	..	..	7 542	2 536	2 271	3 096	4 416	5 853	1 164	23	
Bohemia	71 096	68 813	135 971	2 607	1	1 330	48 247	19 247	10 831	13 590	18 697	23 413	5 756	128	
Moravia	28 980	28 192	54 992	1 434	20	726	19 326	9 288	5 274	5 326	7 589	8 498	1 839	32	
Silesia	7 173	7 184	12 463	1 857	4	33	4 879	1 984	1 439	1 451	2 099	2 048	454	3	
Galicia	79 070	77 497	139 907	879	8 370	7 411	49 710	26 834	20 334	19 583	22 744	14 883	2 357	122	
Illyria, Carinthia	4 295	4 207	8 071	430	1	..	2 260	632	703	826	1 372	2 254	448	7	
„ Carniola	6 299	6 340	12 633	6	..	..	2 812	2 422	1 290	1 195	1 738	2 727	455	..	
„ Coast	7 730	7 578	15 112	38	66	92	4 116	3 337	1 524	1 605	1 714	2 454	553	5	
Lombardy	42 374	39 756	81 988	73	..	69	28 676	11 351	7 520	9 935	10 386	12 241	2 000	21	
Venice	39 667	36 531	76 030	28	42	98	27 457	11 189	6 754	8 453	8 659	11 585	2 097	4	
Dalmatia	4 367	4 202	7 196	7	1 353	13	1 853	1 122	988	1 190	1 256	1 591	548	21	
Tyrol and Vorarlberg	11 338	10 985	22 292	17	..	14	6 563	2 776	1 696	2 366	3 069	4 831	1 019	3	
Total in 1843	355 518	341 824	669 109	8 432	9 914	9 887	231 059	99 419	66 759	78 523	93 323	106 058	21 801	400	
„ 1842	352 967	341 155	666 783	7 842	9 371	10 126	233 770	93 707	70 199	81 048	92 799	101 636	20 517	446	
Excess in 1843	2 551	669	2 326	590	543	..	..	5 712	..	..	524	4 422	1 284	..	
Decrease	..	..	..	..	..	239	2 711	..	3 440	2 525	..	..	..	46	

Austria.

General Abstract, for the Military Year 1843, of the Deaths in the several Provinces of Austria, exclusive of Hungary—*continued.*

PROVINCES.	DEATHS— <i>continued.</i>												In the Year 1843		
	Kind of Death.									Total in the Years		Consequently in the Year 1843		More	Less
	Diseases.				Violent.									1843	1842
	Sporadic.	Endemic.	Epidemic.	Small Pox.	Suicide.	Hydrophobia	Murder.	Accidents.	Executed.						
Austria, Lower . . . . .	50 924	29	212	419	115	4	20	366	6	52 095	52 860	..	765	3 612	..
„ Upper, with Salzburg . . . . .	23 787	21	121	461	40	..	9	233	..	24 672	23 495	1 177	..	1 533	..
Styria . . . . .	26 298	116	106	64	23	..	16	277	1	26 901	26 458	443	..	5 473	..
Bohemia . . . . .	137 472	240	818	332	247	4	63	727	6	139 909	120 822	19 087	..	23 960	..
Moravia . . . . .	56 165	82	162	246	110	..	26	381	..	57 172	49 078	8 094	..	10 682	..
Silesia . . . . .	13 869	218	40	100	25	2	6	97	..	14 357	13 388	969	..	3 554	..
Galicia . . . . .	144 006	5 500	3 713	1 505	211	8	103	1 509	12	156 567	167 740	..	11 173	72 274	..
Illyria, Carinthia . . . . .	8 275	35	40	54	7	..	1	89	1	8 502	7 705	797	..	970	..
„ Carniola . . . . .	11 914	90	408	50	7	2	13	155	..	12 639	10 737	1 902	..	1 834	..
„ Coast . . . . .	14 435	408	261	61	6	3	17	117	..	15 308	14 583	725	..	2 176	..
Lombardy . . . . .	79 706	1 550	239	56	39	6	49	481	4	82 130	93 348	..	11 218	27 447	..
Venice . . . . .	73 868	1 174	251	147	36	4	57	661	..	76 198	78 681	..	2 483	10 546	..
Dalmatia . . . . .	7 694	367	308	61	16	7	38	78	..	8 569	8 937	..	368	4 054	..
Tyrol and Vorarlberg	21 476	224	168	36	8	..	24	337	..	22 323	26 290	..	3 967	5 315	..
<b>Total in 1843 . . . . .</b>	<b>669 839</b>	<b>10 054</b>	<b>6 847</b>	<b>3 592</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>697 342</b>	<b>694 122</b>	<b>33 194</b>	<b>29 974</b>	<b>173 430</b>	<b>..</b>
„ 1842 . . . . .	662 269	11,831	8 462	4 411	902	30	493	5 691	33	694 122	..	29 974	..	..	..
Excess in 1843 . . . . .	7 620	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	3 220	..	3 220	..	173 430	..
Decrease „ . . . . .	..	1 777	1 615	819	12	..	51	133	3	..	..	..	..	..	..