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A 40



see Booth, Life and labour... 1902-3.
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III: Hoxton, ^{M 420}
St. Luke's and Clerkenwell (Districts 4, 5, 6).

- 1 [Booth's lists: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 7.
Booth's notes:
- 2 Parish notes: District 4. fols. 25; District 5.
fols. 13; District 6. fols. 22 (see also under Vol. 1, Chap. II above).
- 3 Work of the Church of England: Districts 4, 5, 6.
fols. 9.
- 4 Work of Nonconformists: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 11.
- 5 Police notes: District 4. fols. 12; Districts 5, 6.
fols. 17.
- 6 Miscellaneous notes: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 6.
Reports by Booth's "secretaries":
- 7 Reports on: District 4. fols. i, 24; Districts 5, 6.
fols. i, 1-25, 25a, 26-69.
- 8 Miscellaneous notes on: District 5. fols. 2;
District 6. fols. 3.
- 9 Map: ^{4, 5, 6} Sketch map of Districts 4, 5, 6. [No. 7.]

Mr. Booth's Lists, etc.

7 fols



District 4.

Clerkenwell, Grays Inn, & Newburyville
(Mr. Booth's list).

①
see Booth, Life and Labour.... 1902-3,
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III: Hoxton,
St. Luke's and Clerkenwell (Districts 4, 5, 6).

[Booth's lists: Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 7.]

District 4. Clerkenwell, Gray's Inn & Pentonville.

1. St James Clerkenwell Green (3) Inc. + LVIII p. 241 Parish Church. page 3
 + LIX p. 117 Mission Woodbridge St. Flowerpot
 + LIX p. 145
2. St Mark Wyndhall Square (13) Queen + LVIII p. 115 Parish Church. page 22
 + LIX p. 91 Baptist Chadwell Street. Edmont Cong.
3. St Peter's St John's Road (1) Griffiths + LVIII p. 1. Parish Church. page 1.
 + LIX p. 1. St Peter's Miss. St John's R.
4. St James Pentonville (14) St John's + LVIII p. 143 Parish Church. page 22
 + LIX p. 15 Primitive Methodist Wickham St. Cong.
 + LIX p. 59 Red White Blue Institute Cummins St. Cong.
 + LIX p. 149 Mission Hall Kings Cross R. St James Miss. Colliers
5. St John's St John's Square (4) Wood + LVIII p. 105 Parish Church. page 5
 + LIX p. 67 Wesleyan St John's Square.
 + LIX p. 47 Friends Wyndhall Pl. St John's R.
 + LIX p. 149 L.C.M. Lamb. Hall 10 Pentonville St. Clerkenwell = X
6. St Peter's Saffron Hill (5) Cannon + LVIII p. 47 Parish Church. page 8
 + LIX p. 53 Roman Catholic St. Elizabeth's Pl. R.
 + LIX p. 1 Roman Catholic St. Peter's St. Clerkenwell R. 9
 + LIX p. 219 St. Mark's 42 Charterhouse St. X
 Miss 24 Crosses
7. St Alban's Holborn (6) Buckling + LVIII p. 203 Parish Church. page 10
 + LIX p. 229 Fore St. Ragged Sch. Gray's Inn R.
 + LIX p. 1. Fore St. Ragged Sch. Gray's Inn R.
 + LIX p. 1. L.C.M. Terlam St. Gray's Inn
8. St Philip's Finsbury Square (12) Green + LVIII p. 229 Parish Church. page 18
 + LIX p. 134 Cong. St. Fields Blvd. Square
 + LIX p. 3 Baptist. Vernon Square.
 + LIX p. 47 Sisters of Bethany 12 Blvd. Sq.
 + LIX p. 27 Salvation Army 93 Pentonville Road.
 + LIX p. 143 School-mistress at Aunt Brand School.

9. St. Bartholomew's Gray's Inn R. (8) Golding Bird + LVIII p. 85 Parish Church. page 12
 + LIX p. 33 Baptist. Chadwell St. Gray's Inn R.
 + LIX p. 33 Wesleyan. North. West. Henry St.
 10. St. Jude's Gray's Inn Road (11) Blunton + LVIII p. 15 Parish Church. page 17
 + LIX p. 211 Wesleyan. Chadwell St.
 + LIX p. 59 Wesleyan. Chadwell St.
 + LIX p. 145 Baptist. Chadwell St.
 + LIX p. 145 Wesleyan. Chadwell St.
 + LIX p. 145 Wesleyan. Chadwell St.
 11. St. Andrew's Holborn Viaduct (7) Blunt + LVIII p. 229 Parish Church. page 12
 12. Holy Cross Crowndale (10) Moore + LVIII p. 181 Parish Church. page 16
 + LIX p. 241 Wesleyan. Chadwell St.
 13. Holy Redeemer Clerkenwell (2) + LVIII p. 121 Parish Church. page 2
 + LIX p. 15 Roman Catholic. Roman Catholic.
 + LIX p. 15 Roman Catholic. Roman Catholic.
 14. St. Peter's Pentonville (9) Bradley + LVIII p. 154 Parish Church. page 13
 + LIX p. 17 Pentonville Hall. Compton.
 + LIX p. 97 Pentonville Hall. Compton.
 + LIX p. 161 L.C.M. Compton. Compton.
- Local Government. Lxiv p. 1. Med. of Clerkenwell Vestry
 Lxiv p. 9. Clerk. Clerkenwell Vestry
 Lxiv p. 73. Clerk. Clerkenwell Vestry
 Lxiv p. 154. Clerk. Holborn Guardians
 Lxiv p. 229. Clerk. Holborn Board of Works
 Lxiv p. 45. Clerk. Clerkenwell Vestry
- General. Lxii p. 5. Hon. Sec. C.B.S.
 Lxii p. 39. Schoolmaster at Saffron Hill

District 5
 Old Street, Finsbury B. - Shoreditch

follow order of parishes given on slip attached
 ending with general

St. Leonard's ✓
 Shoreditch
 Buss. ✓ + ✓ 27
 Cuff ✓ (see 9) ✓
 Parish Church.
 Hackney R.M. Hall Union Crescent
 Shoreditch Lab. M. Hall Kingsland R.
 L.C.M. Basing Place Kingsland R.
 Kingsland R. Sunday Sch Basing Pl.

St. Michael's ✓
 Shoreditch
 Quans. ✓ + ✓ 93
 Bailey ✓ + ✓ 28
 Whittles ✓ + ✓ 63
 Park. ✓ in 5 marks ✓ 5
 Parish Church
 Cong: Old Street
 United Methodist Willow St.
 Mt. Field Church, Cong.

St. James's ✓
 Shoreditch
 Buss. ✓ + ✓ 114
 ✓
 ✓
 Parish Church.
 Bap: Wilson St.
 Lockhart's Miss Pauls

St. Paul's ✓
 Fenchurch Row
 Swift ✓ + ✓ 17
 Westerdale ✓ + ✓ 75
 Jones ✓ + ✓ 111
 Fitzpatrick ✓ + ✓ 191
 Bennett ✓ + ✓
 Parish Church.
 Wesleyan City Road.
 Wesleyan (Welsh) City R.
 R. Catholic Fenchurch Row
 Wesleyan Mission Hall Broad St
 Friends Roscoe St

St. Luke's ✓
 Old Street
 Perry ✓ + ✓ 153
 Moore ✓ + ✓ 201
 Parish Church.
 Christian Community M Hall Old St
 Rope Miss Banner St

St. Clement's ✓
 City Road
 Longridge ✓ + ✓ 111
 Chillum ✓ + ✓ 135
 Cooper ✓ + ✓ 103
 Summers ✓ + ✓
 Fowles ✓ + ✓
 Parish Church.
 Bap: St. James St Old St.
 Wesleyan City Road Road St.
 Unitarian Mission City Road
 L. City Missionary

to Dist 4

St. Matthew's ✓
 City Road
 Ford ✓ + ✓ 57
 Linking Fensford ✓ + ✓ 57
 Parish Church } with 4
 Cong: City Road

Dist 4

St. Barnabas King Square. ✓ +
Hayler Past. ✓ + $\frac{LIV}{LVI}$ answered 161
145 Parish Church.
Bapt. Spencer P.L. Woodland St.

Dist 4

St. Paul Crowell Road. ✓ +
Leuthwaite ✓ + $\frac{LIV}{LVI}$ 77. Parish Church
St. Paul Mission 85 Crowell Rd.

St. Mary Golden Lane. ✓ +
Patch Baker ✓ + $\frac{LIV}{LVI}$ 137 Parish Church.
Baker x in spirit ✓ + $\frac{LVI}{LVI}$ 57 Soc. of Friends Power St.
more in St. Luke's ✓ + $\frac{LVI}{LVI}$ 177 Hope Mission, Penna St.

St. Thomas Crowell Road. ✓ +
Swann Wray ✓ + $\frac{LIV}{LVI}$ 123 Parish Church.
161 Bapt. St. Arthur St. Golden Lane.

General Information. ✓
Litt, J. ✓ + $\frac{LIV}{LVI}$ 47. Schoolmaster.

Dist 6. Hoxton + Haggerston

Follow order of parishes given on ⁴ outside slip.

All Saints Haggerston. ✓
Spencer ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 37 Parish Church. mth 13

St. Paul Haggerston. ✓
Woodhart ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 27 Parish Church.
Udall ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 15 Cong. Shrubland Road. mth 13
Farwell ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 35 Cong. Pownall Road.
Snelgrove ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 25 Bapt. Pownall Road
Bapt. Queens Road
Ch Miss - Duncan St.

St. Augustines Haggerston. ✓ +
Burns ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 195 Parish Church.
Litt ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 107 Ragged School Lane Row
no particulars for Harbour Hill. Golanish has in St. Stephen

St. Mary Haggerston. ✓ +
Janner ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 105 Parish Church.
Twells ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 19 St. Mary Mission House Dumber St.
Institute
friends written

St. Chad Haggerston. ✓ +
Sharpe ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 115 Parish Church.
Cook ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 115. Shap St. Mission Hall.
Died a hard St.

St. Columba Haggerston. ✓ +
Coutier ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 123 Parish Church.
Mountford ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ Hoxton Hall, Hoxton St. N.

St. Anne Hoxton. ✓ +
Pittcock ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 77 Parish Church.
Gecovone ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 127 Gospel Jayragues Mission Hall, Ware St.
Wink ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ Hand of Mission.

St. Andrew Hoxton. ✓ +
Moore ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 229 Parish Church.
Jackson ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 74 P. Methodist Phillip St.
Evans ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 79 L.C.M. Canal Road
Orman ✓ $\frac{LIII}{LIII}$ 183 Gaters Hall 242 Hoxton St. N.
Plymouth Brethren 299 Kingsland Rd.
no particulars for Myddleton St. Maud Mission. Canal St.

✓
S St. Saviour + Hoxton
 Dundas. + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 15 — Parish Church.
 Boothle + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 123 — Bap. Newton St. St. John's R.
 Woulke + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 89 — Pres. Mission Hall Harvey St. W.

✓
S Christchurch + Hoxton
 Kelly + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 213 — Parish Church.
 Hunt. + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ — 21 — Cong. New North R.
 Cambam + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 47 — Bellesda. —
 in John Bap. — Xch Miss. 48 Boole St.

✓
S Holy Trinity + Hoxton
 Robinson + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 171 — Parish Church.

✓
S St. Mary + Hoxton
 Waverus. + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 147 — Parish Church.
 Sinden — Cong. Regent St.
 Jackson — St. Mary Hoxton Mission Room, Vile St.
 — Green. Theatre.

✓
S St. John Baptist Hoxton
 Pownall + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 2 — Parish Church.
 no stairs. + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 128 — Bap. East R.
 Wood + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 157 — Wesleyan New North R.
 Buttle + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ — 123 — Bk Christians East R.
 — Ch Miss. St. John's R. +
 — Vestry's. Miss.
 — Brethren 1st New North R.

✓
S St. Peter + Hoxton
 Hooppell + $\frac{LIII}{LII}$ — 67 — Parish Church.
 Kell. + $\frac{XII}{LII}$ — 79 — Catholic Hoxton Sq.
 Butt. + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 57 — Christian Institute Hoxton Market
 — L.C.M. Hoxton Square.

✓
S St. Mark's Shoreditch
 White + $\frac{LIV}{LII}$ — 61 — Parish Church.
 Pugh. + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ — 5 — Cong. Leonard St.
 — Mission Hall Vincent St. Old St.
 — Bap. James St.

✓
General Information
 Clarke + $\frac{LIV}{LII}$ — 3 — Walk through Park M. Hoxton
 Tichen + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ — 21 — Schoolmaster Bath St.
 Pitt + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 15 — Friend's Work.
 Dawson + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ — 47 — Wesleyan R. Board School (Headmas Ex)
 — Schoolmaster.

Sum of + $\frac{LIV}{LII}$ 67
 from Street + $\frac{LVI}{LII}$ 79
 from King + $\frac{LII}{LII}$ 143

Dist. 6. Hoxton & Haggerston.

Churches.	Place of Worship.	Minister.	If seen
✓ All Saints, Swinmore T ^d	Haggerston	Spencer F. E.	x
✓ St. Augustine, York St.	" "	Burrows J. N.	x
✓ St. Pauls, Broke T ^d	Dalston	Goodhart. H. W.	x
✓ St. Mary, Brunswick St.	Haggerston	Tanner A.	x
✓ St. Chad, Nichols Sq ^{ce}	" "	✓ Sharpe W. R.	x
✓ St. Columba, Kingsland T ^d	" "	✓ Coote J. A. L.	x
✓ St. Anne, Hempworth St.	Hoxton	✓ Paddock W. W.	x
✓ St. Andrew, Canal T ^d	" "	✓ Moore H. N.	x
✓ St. Saviour, Penn St.	" "	✓ Dundas N.	x
✓ Christchurch, New North T ^d	" "	✓ Kelly H. P.	x
✓ Holy Trinity, Shepherdess Walk	" "	✓ Robinson, J. E.	x
✓ St. Mary, Britannia St.	" "	✓ Devereux, N. J.	x
✓ St. John Bapt. New North T ^d	" "	✓ Pownall G. P.	x
✓ St. Peter, Hoxton Square	" "	✓ Hoopell J. L. E.	x
✓ St. Mark, Old St.	" "	White W. B.	x

Church Missions.

- ✓ St. John Bapt. Mission Halls 32 St. John's T^d or Vestry St. Nile St.
- ✓ St. Pauls Mission Church, Bureau St clergy of St Pauls. Where
- ✓ Christchurch parish room, 48 Poole St. - " Christch.

Roman Catholics.

- ✓ St. Monica, Hoxton Sq^{ce} Kelly, M. x

Noncon. Churches.

- ✓ Skrubleend R^d Dalton (Cong.) Udall J. E. x
- ✓ Pownall R^d " " Forwell H. E. x
- ✓ Providence Chapel, Regent St. City R^d (Cong.) Sinden W. x
- ✓ Barbican, New North R^d " " Huxet G. L. x
- ✓ Bethel, Newton St., St. John's R^d (Bapt.) Booth J. J. x
- ✓ Trade, East R^d " " " " x
- ✓ Queens R^d " " Snelgrove R. M. x
- ✓ Phillip St. (Prim. Meth.) Jackson x
- ✓ Harbour Lights, Goldsmith Row (U.M.F.C.) Gee, S x
- ✓ New North R^d (Wesley) Wood, A. x
- ✓ Bible Christian, East R^d " " Brittle J. B. x
- ✓ Bethesda, 1st New North R^d (Brethren) Graham x
Hilcot Street, Blaggenston, West

Noncon. Missions

- ✓ Home Institute, Hoxton Market - *Serv. Bith class only on Sunday*
- ✓ Nasmith Hall 23 Canal R^d Hoxton ✓ Evans L. M.
- ✓ Congregⁿ Mission, 42 Canal R^d *Probably Sunday service*
- ✓ Presbyⁿ Mission, Henry St Hoxton ✓ Doble E. D.
- ✓ Ragged School & Mission Dove Row ✓ Catford, W.
- ✓ Howard Sq. Mission, Hoxton St ✓ Adcock J. D.
- ✓ Costers Hall 242 Hoxton St. ✓ Orman, W. J.
- ✓ Hoxton Hall, Hoxton St. (corner of Wilkes Pl.) ✓ Montford, G. *(Pottery)*
- ✓ S. A. Hall, Grecian Theatre, Shepherdess Walk Jackson, R. B.
- ✓ Sharp St. Mission Hall, Kingland Rd. ✓ Cook, J. W.
- ✓ S. E. M. 91 Hoxton St. - *Sunday school service - Schools only.*
- ✓ Gospel Temp^e Mission Hall, Wade St. ✓ Occombe, E.
- ✓ Mission Hall, Butterhall St. ✓ St. John's Church Mission *Wed. on Tuesday 11 AM.*
- ✓ Mission Hall, Vincent Street, Old Street

"There is much hope of progress of spiritual connection" - Review (St. Mary)
 Hoxton, 211 159 *where is this?*
 Middle, Westgate, *very poor with* - Cook LV - Oct 9

List of Theatres, etc.
 in Mr. R. H. Lewis
 See P. 111-115
 Service are held

10

A

S.H.D. 28.1.07.

GH 12/2/07

11

Copies

fol. 25.

Parish notes

District 4

(2)

see Booth, Life and labours.... 492-3.
Third Series, Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Parish notes: District 4.
fol. 25; District 5. fol. 13; District 6.
fol. 22.]

OMICS

St Peter - Griffiths. Very Welsh in speech - about 45
Clerkenwell Chofe. Respectable working class folk - no squalls
(St John's No.) LVIII.1 Local trades watch & jewelry - masters live out -
(Small masters perhaps remain) -

People respectable abstemious & refined
Shows much in appearance People especially females "respectable abstemious & refined"
Young women look like ladies - Spend much on appearance

Young men Society - all Church goers
Vigorous young mens society of 100 all Church goers -

Failure of open club
An open club was tried but the majority got in
Large day of S. Sch. 21 vacant for their trial

Preaching of Wesleyan mission
Due to Sisters
Sisters responsible - Object was to get word of the poor
fail to get the poor
fail in their stick at nothing to draw people away,
working for Wesleyans - not for Christ -

Harshness of R.O.
There ought to be more out relief - Officers better
Police admirable - not a drunken neighborhood
Hard working genuine man free of cant - despite
the minutes interviews -
C.O.S. & others less favorable -
Extracts from interviews -

Church not in possession
"Do you consider the Church has a hold upon the people here?" "Well I cant say we are in possession but we have many incommunities"

Young people attracted by socialism
"Proximity to City sets specialists tell of apartment
Young people have taken them into their hands - &
novelty attracts - we wish God speed to their effort

Reading does not strengthen spiritual life
"But reading alone does not deepen spiritual life
Great obstacle of all indifference toward all
religious principle. A generation has grown that needs

a generation unweakened by fear of God
is growing unweakened by the fear of God
Harvest of secular education
we are reaping the harvest of 25 years secular education
If we are to recover lost ground or rather take possession

The Evangelical potential Church alone can do it
opposed we have had - the Church as understood
by C.P.A.S. pure & undefiled by Romanism must
do it - Dissent too political
Dissect too political
Thankful but not satisfied

Holy Redeemer, Eyre
Clerkenwell Ch of E
LVIII. 121. misstatements -
Sticky man of 50 - long unkempt hair - personal charm -
Impractical - vague & hazy - hates figures, fears.

Parish cut up 16 years ago from 8 Philites Church
People mixed Artisans & poorest Labourers
If anything Rosbery Avenue has improved it - certainly
no poorer than 10 years ago it is no poorer than 15 years ago -

Kindly view of the people - Large Communion roll
congregation very - large proportion from nearby
home from lowest streets but not are quite poor

all regular attenders Communion
Probably all regular attendants are Communion
Must improve attacked pressure fruit
7 men 3 to 1

Mrs Bay
More ladies done than he likes to admit
High Church services - Church a prominent object

Catholic appearance
Looks like a Catholic place - huge altars &
"not so catholic in eye probably think"

Keep within law
Always low to authority - org as what's legal
organization except Mothers Meetings - Churchy Rev

Object to receive & keep together
Communion Service Supt. + music
Object of all to recruit Fleet together Communion
A Communion supper service & dance - 300 present.

Effect of cutting down presents
Mothers meetings at low state of success - because
presents had been cut down - right turn of ways of giving

Remarkable letter from a mother's husband -

S. Sch class system at satisfaction
S. Sch class system - unsatisfactory - "what is the
Treaty Children is on a large scale must do it"
whole parish mapped out - some will some all done

Relief on a large scale
Relief by the sisters on a large scale

Thrift deficient
Thrift conspicuous only by its deficiency -

A good deal of the same about this man
"The Church is a nucleus" see letter page 153 -

Panish notes District 4

5
~~2~~
4

Holy Redeemer. Ponnall The mission district lies between Goswell Rd & Gray's
Inn Rd - About 2000 RCs - mostly laborers.
St. Peter's Paul
Rosman Rd. not very poor - children very respectable
XII^c 15 Live mixed up with Protestants, except one Irish corner
Healthy neighborhood & convenient - rents well maintained
partly by the charities
Amusing remarks on the Irish - on Clubs etc -

Drunk is in the blood * Drunk is in the blood - doubts the use of Pledge -
Pledge - drunk - pledge - drunk etc - merely the
* temporary desire to turn over a new leaf

Cohabitation the sequel to early marriages Cohabitation the sequel to too early marriage - This
* kind of laxity is not condoned - Fornication & cohabitation
of unmarried people is - Bigamy probably common
* Condemns moral dwellers on moral ground

Continued use of cellars * Cellars are used as sleeping rooms, despite the law -

visited 6 Nov - CP

S. James Rose Curate in Charge - son of late vicar
Clerkenwell Vic. Alf S. Popular election of new vicar

LVIII. 241 Mother Parish of Clerkenwell - pop 12000
Forty years ago upper parts fashionable - Middlesex
now pop in many artisans, labourers & 'bobs'
Increase of warehouses - blocks - exodus of employees
Pop now stationary in numbers & status.

|| Fair Congrs - few Communion
Usual social affair - all quiet -

late vicar was member of Sch Board. (Chairman)
of management of locality

Division of endowments

All endowment in hands of vesty.
Distribution in hands of Churchwarden elected by vesty
More often than not dissenters - Charles divides the
spoils mainly a question of tickets

no large amount of prostitution.

|| Housing improving - vesty water works

Obstacle not known to managers

Obstacle to Church work not drink - indifference

Decent living people among the
indifferent

Many decent living people among the indifferent
Mr Rose seemed a little out of heart - but this
might be because of his father's death -

Panish work seems to have got one of hand
these last years - late vicar doing most of management

Wales Chen & Flower End. Christian
Mission Woodmage L. Rooms
+ an assistant
LIX. 117

Mr Groom is the Clerkenwell Atticinson -
acknowledges an income of £7360 - of which
- 195 £5360 was sub- & donation -

Report of the making the most of it 'Kind
work at Woodmage & organized as a church
members 300 - The Flower girls do not come
working class & poor Congrs - a proportion from courts
'but it is very hard work' - many Congrs. workers
try to drag you Christian into the Court 'valley band'
Think all Christians should do something -

Why welcomed

|| A good deal of ticket relief - that is why they are welcomed
especially in Flower girls
no other visitors go to the courts - a good deal of
diminution this year - especially in demand for free meals

St James
Clerkenwell
Flower girls mission Groom
LIX 117
Cont.

Parish notes District 4.

Flower girls Christian Assoc the centre - has 900 flowers
members all bona fide street flower sellers - their
characters must stand investigation - Some sell
other things when flowers are scarce -

Cripples Industrial Branch - Girls Club room -
(Lockhart) - Girls want to be trained home preferences
prefer free life of the streets - Girls do not live
in Clerkenwell - more near Drury Lane

"We play an mission doing splendid work - Holy
Redeemer likewise with unlimited resources -

LIX 195 Mr Groom has an intimate knowledge of Clerkenwell
lived there from boy hood - he is in business & retired
The great change due to new streets & roads of horticultural
Coincided appreciation of the squares & streets

On the whole the district has improved not so much
Mission & Church distinct - but a close connection

Members of church are the workers - Church
not a cost to the mission -

The Congreg is respectable - all look well around
Those who come stably struggle to be equal to
the rest - He knows them to be poor.

all try to dress well

Most satisfactory results with the children -
The younger the more promising -

best results with young children

Clerkenwell unless if testably religious attendance
Parish Church doing none

As to Flower girls Charade "we are aware the
line is tight - of money, least for stock case of loss
"far indeed" - men not start any one not brought
up to the business because of temptations &
the perishable character of the stock

S. John Wood. Rough heavy type of man - been here 5 years
S. John Sq. Croyle Very small parish - precursors of occupation of
LVIII. 105. Knights of S. John of Jerusalem -

Porrett of London now - poorer than map indicates -
Small courts filled with riches up of odd jobs.
Some may have come from Goeda ~~some~~ demolition

⊗ Part part row condemned including a block of 1884
Congreg all parishioners + all poor but not the houses
"we may get them after a death but they fall away
again - it is a Sgyptean labour" - Still work tells
+ things gradually improve

work tells in the end

Panish over visited

Panish if anything over visited -
Effect of some dole charities to attract old women

effect of dole charities

⊗ I make them 'stick tight'
A great deal of doing not much of doing
⊗ Can't save them money unless help for them

Wakerley
Central Wesleyan
Mission LIX. 67

In Wesleyan ministry 16 years - I here
Intimate knowledge of district - on Doff's garden
District between Goswell Rd + Kings Rd ^{forming a basin}
but draws from further west from City side -
Two classes reached - the very poor + artisan
Fall congreg. distinctly local - with a few visitors

classes reached

Encouraging progress

'Solid + encouraging progress -
Condition contrasted with before it was a mission
Mission band number 300 - 'Public House'
'Loazy House' 'Dutton hole' brigade (bracketed)
A very active, worked affair.

unnecessary relief

⊗ Many local charities - a good deal of unnecessary relief
Sanitary administration much improved.

Roadway - gambling

⊗ Worst feature todayism. + boy gambling
⊗ Improvement in things - due to Church School Club
Health improved - houses improved - white wash plinforced

Optimistic as to future of his work
See opposite page 89 - "a few facts about the work"

S. John. Wakerley. Changed attitude of Church to work among
Wesleyan has induced reciprocal change -

Cont. Bradlidge influence distinct - no aggressive efforts
Attitude of Church to work among men + work among men to Church
Connection with mission work helpful to candidates on local boards - formerly a hindrance

Effect of mission work on success of candidates
Is certainly successful in getting the people

Success due to fraternizing
Due to fraternizing - W. G. Bray spoke to & receive a hearty shake - Mr Wakerley is in the central aisle after service - Mrs W + the lay workers at the rails shaking hands & speaking to the people - while baptisms in the 'butterholes' are in the streets adjacent inviting the people in - In the way get fresh faces - Prejudice being overcome - they attend.

Gillett Friends meeting LIX. 47

Work among young men

Member of Gillett Bros & Co. bankers - a young man working among young men
Chief interest centres round the Young Men's Club mostly young men & young ladies - few lady workers
P. S. W. to retain them - Book prizes for attendance
Mission Church started 2 years ago. 50 members
Penny Bank with 340 deposits of £1650 in 1897 + £1752 on deposit at end of year - Loan Society & Mission most successful among young people
Lads & girls - engaged in printing office & factories
Considerable improvement noticeable

Modern ideas to young quakers

An example of modern ideas - an old fashioned Quaker meeting transformed into militant modern mission

George Bray LCM Lamb & Flag Mission School LIX. 149

Improvement since School board.

One of the early ragged schools - 30 voluntary workers
Most have been scholars formerly
Has been here 30 years - well beloved by young folk
During 30 years district has changed entirely by substitution of business premises -
Long past has improved since School board

S. John - May
LCM
Conto

no one lives here by choice
young people many go unless
both parents in conds

necessity for social things

visits to go where

lived amongst them 10 years

Some but not many go to Waterloos

Quaker's led's been thro' his school

Drink

People are market hatters - shoe blacks - Corles etc
majority get living in streets - nobody, who have
from choice - work or Danish relief keeps them
where they can't get to - As a rule when young
people marry they go - unless both have been
reared in the Conds - S. Sch & Social Services
Gone club. Cricket Club Gymnasium etc

with this class you are obliged to have a
lot of social things
his 300 houses with many more families
gets round once in 2 months - also visits
factories - gets nearly everywhere -
lives for 10 years amongst them in a court
writes lessons to children twice a week

(300 each time) Sell some 1/2^o per quart
A good deal of assistance given -
Some go to Dr Waterloos - not many however -
a number of women to Mother meetings - several
to two or more - They only give an excursion
& a winter tea - Church was popular but has
lost its influence since Dr Maguire's time
hardly all the lads in the Quaker's band have
been through our school -

not so much drink among men but a good
deal among women - especially holiday time
no open prostitution - but loose living -
not much crime - & that among young people
Think more about marriage than formerly -
Health good considering - Condition improves
owing to sanitary alterations -
work distinctly a mission - maintain numbers
Pass their people on - nearly all were non-
- church people - a few had lapsed -

only the young women well dressed

Mission appears to have got hold of the
Court dwellers - people undoubtedly lower work
Class - only the young women at all well dressed

St Peter Cannery
Saffron Hill Choy &
LVIII. 47

A man about 60 - here 23 years - assisted by daughter
discursive disconnected talker - of a fashion broad
People in parish nearly all labouring class - Printing trade
also costers - living in Newbury - rough hoken lot.
especially leather Lane - Milk of his Congreg & Sch children
come from adjacent parishes (St James) where both
are steady & respectable - possible to influence - on
the other side lie the Italians - of three classes.
The bulk form RC - others followers or descendants of
followers of Mazzini - apostolic friends to RC Church
& kind Italians descendants - atheist anarchists
hating Rome - There are 2nd & 3rd generations of
Anglicised Italian -

Character of people

3 classes of Italians

S. Sch teacher 'such as they are'

Has 25 S. Sch teachers 'such as they are' -
Small Congreg - varying as to who come from Sunday
to Sunday. Social work great
Club 400 members - Factory Girls Holiday fund
Childrens Fresh air mission - first one started
Board Sch Children Free dinner fund.

Common Sense Charities

Charity not restricted principles - but common sense

Board of Guardians Clubs of tradesmen

Board of Guardians - Clubs of tradesmen -

Improvement as to drink & brawls

Improved as to drink & brawls - due partly
to removals but more to general improvement
Broad minded man with sunny practical nature
Influence extends beyond parish.

Rowbottom

See Fox & Knot mission
42 Charterhouse St
LIX. 219.

A man of business (Clerk) who gives his evenings
about 30 years of age
Mission originated in 1840 & impetus from
Fox & Knot Court - got into low water & was taken
up by the workers for Hatfield St (another mission)
who brought their Sch children with them
All voluntary work - 25 teachers & friends
Milk of Children seem respectable - but does not
not always an indication - Parents visited
reluctant & distant relations - Coal & bread help

Does not always indicate
respectable

S. Peter Nowbottom 5 of the teachers were scholars + 3 old girls are
Safford Hill Cont. members of Rede Hays Church - others have joined
LIX. 219 Hope mission 10 - Struggle with S. Sepulcher for the
struggle for the children
Cheam. Church assumes poor claim

Narrow Short interview - see printed notes
S. Ethelreda RC Get about 50% of RCs in district to their duties
XII^c 51. As an historic church draws congregation
from outside -
a young handsome refined Englishman

Narrow Has been here 20 years -
S. Peter's RC Church is now strictly a Community - Society of Mission
Clekenwell Rd. XII^c Corps part Irish - part Italian - total declining owing
Italian Church to demolition - RC pop. diminishes from 5000 to 3500
About 7500 Italian - constant number but slightly increasing
The priests serve Italian any where in London
Irish are laborious + costen. Italian Organisations are
ignorant + devout - much more so than the masses of Italy
The City Italian now no longer threaten the Italian
Summer pop of Italians greater than winter - Ice cream vendors
come for the summer - come in small parties bring food with them +
travel by train - no reason for the train choice - they walk as
they + some by rail
Staff 5 priests + 6 Sisters of S. Vincent de Paul
Sister manages relief. Another Superior spends out of her own money
Services alternate in Italian + English - well attended
Last Easter 2164 and then Easter Sunday - Great festa of our Lady
of Lame - with procession -
Praise the police - Don't the Irish approach - in spite of the Com
Italians do not drink but are quiet tempered - occasional stability
mores good - Little room for things - hard to make life
Drainage excellent - Health good - Housing - not so good as former
more crowded - RC not touched with Socialism or other
discussions with work men - less controversy - more deeply aware

Character of the Italians

Most numerous in Summer

How they travel

Services in English + Italian alternate

S. Alban Suckley Interview under protest - frightened of questions -
 Holborn Chople Parish approximately to City condition
 LV 111.203 || Old workmen huddled down - replaced by business blocks
 approximately to City condition || Population diminishing - Local Connection & influence
 getting too and respectable || becoming weaker. (Father Stanton ^{the Curate} says S. Alban
 Blochdwellers less easy reaches || was getting too damned respectable). It seems that
 || the "Blochdwellers" are less easily reached -
 || Smaller numbers - greater respectability - worse Churchmen
 || Plenty of great people left - many do nothing & live well
 || Stanton's pets - also Postmen guild
 Stanton's bread || ~~Large~~ congregation due to "Stanton's bread"
 || Long list of parochial organizations - much activity
 || Drink remains the great difficulty - Less prostitution -
 ⊗ A lot of irregular living - married faithfulness strong
 || All relief in hands of sisters -
 || Vitality force here comes from Curates & Traditions

Fagg - Hon Sec. 52 years old - connects with mission for 41 years
 Ex Court Magistrate & employed at Cocoa factory & lives near all his time
 mission LIX. 229 || District transformed within his recollection - safe and
 Change in safety of district || was unsafe to go down the courts - de Courts pulled
 || down people dispersed - People not improved but changed
 old class remain in old houses || The remaining old houses occupied by old class - a host
 || of Wolsley than live there (Verulam?) (Milton) have
 take place at corner of Gray's Inn Rd - broad day light
 one a Courtman and one of the last, leach - we robbed a
 Sunday evening - People in Buildings jolly men
 go volunteer workers - coming at different times
 one had lady Superintendent -
 Children all from immediate neighborhood -
 except some who have moved away still attend

Little respectable on Sunday ⊗ Seen on Sunday appear respectable - The times fearful
 how to improve class in winter - The young people have
 been brought up in the school - Girls are paper folders
 Mother visited - Don't have much to give - but we do
 Children dinner (Thursdays)

S' Alban - Fagg || many early-leave if they can - give S.P. Dist
 LIX. 22g ⊗ are 'room life' girl remaining at work
 Cmt → Mission work not growing in numbers - Change
 in neighborhood & increase of amusements check it.
 Young people growing less energetic

Inner circle - earnest Christians || of girls, there is an inner circle earnest Christians
 & a number of rough girls - Don't like game

Not for drink might close our doors || otherwise might close our doors - Children are the
 victims of want of parental care - not much protection
 S' Alban's guild for young people holds a room over
 them if they don't attend the mission
 Davies (LCM) holds his meet at this mission

Davies. Has been a district 14 years - changes for demolition

LCM || Old people gone - new buildings new people - higher rates

LXVIII. 1 || Improvement due to this - Great crowds remain

Particulars of Fox Court || Particulars of Fox Court & its inhabitants
 Covers district 8 times in the year finding fresh faces
 more in private houses than in Mass - others remain frequent
 visits Royal Free hospital & conducts services there

⊗ Gets the men at mid-dow service - one, woman to the mission
 || Acted of the 'Sisters' at S' Alban - influence gained by
 || what they give - Fashionable church - local influence small
 || Mr Wheathy, chief work among children - a good man

Excellence of Baptist deacons || Baptist deacons - excellent girls - an acquisition -
 || few attend Mass or worship || of the people in district very few attend Mass or worship
 || Children sent not taken more women women attend but

excuse for the women || for the husbands - Say "My husband would be in the P. house"
 ⊗ remains at home to look after them - men have plausible excuse
 || most feel enough obligation to make excuse - many women are
 || anxious to attend as many meetings as they can

City Church

S. Andrews - Hunt near 80 but many men of 60 work older
 Holborn Vicar Chgo. Has been here 40 years - Parish has been cut up
 LVIII. 229 + also depopulated - has mostly now.
 no parish has been more altered than this one
 used to be a fine special preacher + obtain full copy
 has been close to the parish - his figures published
 a considerable number of things going on
 kitchen for the sick - dinner for clean - coal for P.D.
 Mrs. Hunt complaint of increasing drink among women
 taken when shopping -
 Parish partly in Holborn - partly in City - no difference
 "a master of old gentleman" - not carry a
 lot for the people ecclesiastical opinion -

Keep closely to parish

Milk City

S. Bartholomew Gray Bird no interview

Grays Inn Chgo. Unimpaired with the vicar
 LVIII 85

Love - big bonny brauney Scotchman - under 30 - varies between
 Baptist. master hauler - mines agent - always a Baptist
 Arthur's Chapel though a "wooly man" living in the woods - went to the
 LIX. 33 Paston college - preached in time at this church, then
 a extremist suffering from decay of membership +
 financial affairs of late years - only 13 members left
 clinging to an income for the hour -

breathes life into this dead body
 slow + steady growth
 Has breathed life into this dead body - He reced.
 began at 130
 £3000 a year - Now + steady growth continuing
 month by month - unsensational method
 Mission drawn from immediate neighborhood - Artisan
 Down middle class - work done among the poor also
 best of Grays Inn R.D. 12 - Church membership 112
 Congy. many 40/50 - say about 200
 work men need careful handling
 Success due to his knowledge of working men - who
 need careful lead - Ministers often too fond of "I"
 better to say "we" - Let people think they rule - but
 get rid of contentions proper - Short services - well thought out

get rid of the contentions

St. Bartholomew - Long
Naptost
Con. LIX 33.

Must work hard to preach sermons - Competition
so great - St. Parker quite close
They have broken meet, Name of Hope over in
no catering for amusements - only bring the word to
Gospel temperance is successful -
Reports abating of Naptost in England or temperance
not so in Scotland
Endowment for the poor now dissociated from members

Necessity of working hard to
preach well - Competition great
Amusements only bring the wrong
people
apathy of Naptost in temperance

With District 3

St. Peter Ordeley
Regent Sq. Chgo. 6*
LVIII 157

A man of about 70 - chatty - garrulous here 24 yrs.
Has drawn largely on private means to avoid
exacting poor rates - people mostly lodgers.
Munster Sq. Nechlesing Sq. etc - For Church purposes
hopeless - as to Church but recognize no parochial claims
otherwise mostly of the poorest class - some as low as
demanded demolition - Black patch north of Regent Sq. has
been pulled down - it was all brotels -

private means used to avoid
poor rates
no parochial hold on lodgers

Difficulty in getting workers
Empty Church

Difficulty in getting workers - except from outside which
he declines - Church almost empty - in spite of
good choral service & very good short of singing
those who come nearly all poor - offertory 10/-

Agencies fine & large on paper

More communions at Easter than at any other time
Agencies look fine & large on paper but (says Mr. A.)
there is not much in them - Most utility in a few classes
night school for girls over 14 - for the poorest class

Effect of club on night girls

Coster & flower girls - beginning with rowdyism in the
interior the girls have now been thoroughly tamed
Some of them brought to church -

Church practicals no influence

Poor streets visited - Lodging & boarding houses left alone
Frankly admits that the Church has practically
no influence - describes unavailing efforts to
arise from indifference - though they welcome visits

Aim at working for all parishes

aim at Church being responsible for all parishes

never ask them what they
are the true spirit

of what content - proposed to subsidize RC but
his workers would not have it -
"never ask them what they are" the true spirit (no story)
Does the spirit come from the Church?

with district 3
St Peter Bradle
Regent's Court
Dissenters & Tribes
S. Any a failure

Rampant tribe by dissenters
Salvation any a failure - gave it up
Pass more Edward just touches in one (so far as he
knows) in his parish
Drunk as bad as can be - has now no temperance
agencies - which he does not favour - ^{hateful} ~~methods~~
Intemperate Speeches - incessant ^{out} ~~entertainment~~
A great deal of prostitution - but bad house.
Does his best in face of "awful air corruption"
* neither organ, nor any strong theological opinion

Intemperate Speeches or Temperance

awful air corruption

with district 3
Connell
Presbyterian
LIX. 97

Tall thin clerical-coated young man.
Large Chapel & but inadequate for the work
about to build - Board Schools used -
no numbers given either of workers or congregation
Many members come from a distance.

Concentrating efforts on neighborhood

Is concentrating efforts on immediate neighborhood
& are getting more of the people.

work to be done has run them

"Mission work must always have a prominent
place" "it encompasses our living"
Report say rally in spirit of Scotch Pres. Colony
Large a congre of units - large proportion young
men & women - come to London to business - Scotch -
all classes included - The church is not filled, it
is for other work that more accommodation is needed

John McNeill's work here

Mr ^{John McNeill} ~~McNeill~~ used to occupy this pulpit & did
more for the 'congregation' than for the 'church'.
Mr C has tried to increase the church & build up the
mission work upon which the church life so much
depends. membership increased from 588 to 733

Change in roll of members

Rapid change on the roll -
local people touched by the mission - Cottage meetings
are employed - total attendance 250/300 -
Large Sunday Schools -
Income £3111 in 1897 - Hopeful spirit
a good example of the times

with district 3

S. Peter Filkins
Regent St. L.C.M.
LIX. 181

works in connection with Mc Connells Presbyt Church
at Compton Place Mission
My ungainly man of about 60
works in Compton Place, Deny St + Prospect Terrace the
worst places have been pulled down + replaced
Irish fight + drink - not criminal - See Deny St. with
O.H. Clong - Rose are Flower Sellers, Costen, Brodley

much crowding - one room life

Cottage meetings

labourers to - must crowding - one room life
Gospel Service - Mother meets with medical mission
Cottage meetings appear to be successful held in a
Visits his district about 4 weeks - meets the men
in the street they talk more freely so.

Change abodes frequently - but do not move far
As to church attend some great praying go nowhere
A small percentage attend Service - most go to missions
Baptist Chapel not well attended. S. Peter, dry room
as well as high - gets very few

Salvation Army work the district - small following
hindered by having so small a hall
Some go to mission, off the district -

Deacon Edward's don't get the people for Concord to
mostly the better class -

difficult to move the crowd at all - Street like Liverpool
District appears to be pretty poor, it is certainly
rougher - more heat is hard -
More drunk, less drunk however

with district 3

Man of about 45 - Engaged for 17 years in Temperance work
King + Temperance Mission
LXII. 17

social work man employed in Post Office - a Methodist
Mission has 150 members of whom 100 are active workers
work begins to neighborhood of East St - Room shows open air, tables set,
Saturday free day when coffee + tea are supplied for 1 is filled
middle class working people - Cant get the labouring class in
take about 5 pence a week - Get at labouring class by the air work

Green Lancers

* Good speaker, can get good audience - Open air the only way
Society, necessary in membership - prospects good -
Drunk traffic but only itself in homes of people - Green Lancers the
difficultly, facilitate among middle class women
Increase in number of women frequently public house - may not indicate more
but girls do drink milk - Don't drink go together -
Have the sympathy of the police when they are arrested

with district 3

Holy Cross. Moore Vicar for 19 years -

Chofe || Structural change - pulled down & rebuild, block dwellings
LVIII.181 almost whole of block stands on map

District much more orderly - but not as quiet & quiet

East London Dwellings Co * Attract on the East London Dwellings Co -

|| Occupations came & labourers the principal
Improved attitude towards the Church - not friendly

Success of Father meetings * Mr Moore's "father" meetings - success.

Systematic house to house visiting - especially in middle

LCM Church * Clashy between LCM & church - i.e. high church

- Less drink among men more among women

women & drink

- Change of sentiment as to frequency P.H.

* Unoccupied young unmarried women a cause -
Absence of prostitutes who do not live here

* Use of the smaller hotels. lucrative business.

moral relations of groups complex * Moral relations of groups complex compared with country
a town & country

Cohabitation with faithfulness * Cohabitation of older people common - usually, + faithful

* Things improving - most know live far back to mind

with district 3

Walter Cromer vicar here 2 1/2 years - arranged to deal with "black

streets" now all pulled down - replaced by modern

LIX.241 with decent inhabitants - policemen, postmen etc

result of Cromer's

Cromer's has fallen in character & consequently
work on large scale than most L.C.M.

indifference to religion

Visits about 340 families - little indifference there

may get hold of one here & there - but will receive

Few attend any where -

The avoidance of religious
talk by High Ch. visitors

Attack on High Church Non-union -

Mean advantage of avoiding religion in visiting -

LCM never leaves without some reference to the
welfare

Good dull heavy man - no sense of humor

Wine influence no one but those of religious temperament

St. Jude's - Bishop's Palace
 Grayson St. Chgo. La
 LVIII. 15
 effect of novelty
 attraction to church

Man of about 50 - looking older at first sight
 Only been here a few months
 Laboring & artisan class - I suppose you mean in city
 Increases attendance - result of novelty
 Congregational rather than parochial - outdoor
 Attractions good music & moderately high service
 Strong mother meetg - feeble Band of Hope - other
 things come to grief - lack of funds
 Large day schools & Sunday Sch.
 Parish sheltered, visited - suspicious of frontiers
 Lodges the difficulty -
 Any number of churches - procell, centres -
 Police worse than ushers - in league with brothels
 Will not keep order - Centre of prostitution
 Drink increasing among women
 Home very much improved - worst dens destroyed
 * Plus his faith to personal visitation -
 Emphasized difficulty as to funds in parish -
 which is neither East nor West

Foster
 Wesleyan
 King's Cross Chapel
 LIX. 211

Man of 45-50. a leader - short interview
 Nest of brothels - Poor streets along side
 School room too small - large Chapel. Very Congreg
 Shopkeepers & artisans - from north of East End
 A good many young people - numbers had got down
 but were increasing - visit those they come in contact
 Church membership not many - but "solid"
 Evangelist for 3 years "gathered all there was"

Hide
 new Jerusalem Church
 (Swedenborgian) LIX. 59

Only here 3 or 4 months - predecessor 25 years.
 Crowded district - Congreg not from neighborhood
 Except S. Sch. Ch. who are a work class
 Congreg middle class people - most come in money
 Draw their people from other churches.
 Do not do much among the poor - no local influence

St Peter's
of Saffron
Wayne
Platt
7 Field Lane
Institute
LIX.165

Platt School dating from 1841 - ministry from
Saffron Hill - Present buildings 1877
Large building - Century road refuge - looked on

Sunday service for tramps

Evangelical Union - method of admission described
The 'Platt Church' Sunday service for tramps
Combined with cocoa & bread - Place full in winter
Go down in summer - few women - who go to work hours
difficult class to deal with

Combine Peabody's breakfast
with this meal as dinner

Men combine Peabody's breakfast with their
meal as dinner - does not blame them -
Members of another meeting come from Chesham Hill &
Charitable relief on large scale - probably £700
Thrift agencies - High rents great distress
& falling work - about 1/3 - the roomers
In numbers about stationary -
Out of way hidden position of the building

St Philip's
Granville Sq.
Green
Chgoe
LVIII.29

The vicar has been ill & Mr Green is "assistant priest"
A maladjusted failure of a curate -
From his own poverty of parochial organization
Whole parish reported as going down

Parish relief by sisters

The Sisters from the Retreat in Grosvenor Sq do much of the work
Give parish relief - attracting some from the church
Service fully ritualistic - about 1400 communicants
S. Sch 500 of God children - most of whom turn up at treats

Whole parish in hand

Social agency Chgoe Works House Social "Story"
The whole parish in hand so to speak?
Poor streets are no doubt thoroughly visited by the sisters
Vicar stated to be "unpopular - wanting in tact for visiting"
All relief through sisters - on a large scale for the needs of poor
They also run the mission house - High Church propaganda
See also their report on the district -

S^r Philip Daves
Granville Sq. ^{Spafields} Congreg.
LIX. 137

A tall Welshman - keen rapid speaker, has 6 mos.
full of plans - unbounded ~~my~~ confidence in
ability to fill chapel - Started P.S.A with music
Every Congreg 1000 almost half men - many 200
Chapel holds nearly 1000 - People middle class
500 come to P.S.A - men & women - good orchestra
S^r Sch. cheems from neighborhood
A good deal going on through the week
Church roll 179 - but not effective - take off 100
Shake of the glory of the Lord's S^r sisters - People
(who don't need it) take the things & laugh at them

Does not know where they come
P.S.A high class than intended
When he came there were 25 at many & 47 at service
To attain full Chapel would go great lengths at
Scams. When to get from Desant some Sunday, saying

Does not know where his congregations come
from - for P.S.A has drawn a high class ^{upward}
When he came there were 25 at many & 47 at ^{service}
To attain full Chapel would go great lengths at
Scams. When to get from Desant some Sunday, saying
A temporary success more likely than permanent Church

Moore
Daptist.
Vernon Chapel
LIX. 3.

A man nearly 40 - quite unclerical - looks a sailor
Went for 5 years he was in navy - "when he
became a Christian man" he bought his discharge
Joined the brigade of Shropshire Volunteers - then
to Pastors College after missionary work for 2 years at
Dorset - Has been 10 months here -
A chief center of Daptist work in London

* See letter from members of congregation quoted -
Large number of voluntary workers - about 200 -
In the endeavour to make all members do some work
"as soon as a connection with the Church is formed
it is hoped etc"

Considerable work, class engaged

Considerable congregation - all work class
Make use to come from a distance - moves away
how getting the people from the neighborhood -
In 15 months 300/400 professions conversions & of
these 150 have become members - most from neighborhood
Very active & successful religious work - ^{held day to day}

S. Philip Moore works almost exclusively spiritual.
 Granville Daffert There is a mother meety - Cricket Club. + Christian
 Sq. Vera + Chate Cmt. Cychy asso - has tournament + at messin
 LIX. 3 (*) Temperance - worn threadbare. Gospel is enough
 Temperance is worn threadbare (*) If the Centre is right so will be the circumference
 The Gospel is enough S. Sch 600700 in attendance - Proud of his teaching
 out of 45, 42 come on average each Sunday
 Expects success with working men - takes definite
 results from his preaching? - frequent conversions
 many who profess are impostors - others genuine -
 mentions some cases - Encourages testimony
 Lord Norton refuses to allow meeting in his house
 Disapproved of any but spiritual means of filling church
 Free Church Council (*) Free Church Council never had any real life
 only really combine a politician
 Several policemen among his members - temptation by
 Dind as bad as can be - neighborhood swarms with
 prostitutes
 Own people thrifty - Health showing good
 Vigorous + cultured member of working class - pupil of
 Spurgeon

Mother Juliana - Sent one of the sisters in her place
 Sisters of Bethany (*) The sisters are largely responsible for parish work S. Philip
 LXII. 47 Holy Redeemer (McGee + McType)
 In addition there is a house of retreat + Oratory
 The sister Jean has lived in the retreat for 30 years +
 Knows the district well - during that time much social
 decay but of late no increase in poverty - a single class has
 come from demolition elsewhere - further the "Chestnut gang"
 In addition to visiting + administration of charity continue
 use to give bread - but found all classes - used to give bread to beggars at the door
 that it was need, all thrown away + so stopped it

Miss Pitts A lady of about 45, lived some years in this neighborhood
 Head mistress Anna S. A. Sch Far above average in thoughtfulness + sympathy -
 LXII. 143 many of her old pupils are now mothers living in district
 does not use a baby view - but there are signs of improvement
 Signs of improvement (*) chiefly in standards of material comfort

S Philib's Miss Pitts - less need now for remitting fees - want not so near
Granville St LXII. 43 But beyond this - high rents & one room - what can
you expect - "I blame - but often ask myself should I
do any better? Should I do as well?"

Change attitude towards
Education

⊗ Story of a girl & her marriage
General attitude towards education really better.
⊗ Education goes in very, very more easily - Parents more
pleased - children more responsive - Parents having
been to school makes a ^{great} difference - Home influence better
Miss Pitts hopes for still stronger reaction on homes.

Hope of making better homes

⊗ Home lies in the woman - making better homes -
Attendance regulations work badly - Mothers hate not
keeping - home of the girls go to domestic service but
women not being paid - all work at some trade -
⊗ To have a living of husband dies very important -
Widows often in way -
Good work for the Sisters of Bethany -

Smith
Salvation Army
LXVIII. 27

Corps opened 21 May last - as yet barely organized
Narrowly a shop built on front garden -
Office live in kitchen behind - rest set in tenements
Contrast in cleanliness -

rough hands

Attendance gradually increasing - Poorly educated, many
drawn in stragglers - those who run after novelty some of the
When they started operations work were rough handed
Now things are quiet - Pentonville people very rough
Good prospect of forming a Moser Corps - Outlook hopeful
32 recruits of whom 21 are really fresh converts
Full of enthusiasm

with district 15

S James
Pentonville
Shottcliffe
Primmetts
Wincoburn - Chapel
LXVIII. 15.

3 years here - refined & intelligent but nervous & weak
a few more class neighbors - Improvement & drive do lack of many
Polioema needed on Sunday to prevent annoyance a form of disease
People drawn to Chapel for considerable radius - with some further
Those from a distance former residents - Steady Effless northward
prevents them from being other Churches - Improve condition under their
influence - & then more - new membership in 3 years - now 115 large S. Soc
50 volunteer workers. Considerable organization. Visit parents of children
Shamelen immovable of young people from Pentonville
Recruits come from S. Soc & Ch. Soc. 10th day Pentonville meetings.

S. Mark Given Old man nearly 70 - here 16 years
 Myddletons Ch of E Immediate neighborhood still middle class - but residence
 LVIII. 115 has turned mainly into lodging houses - lodgers young & old men
 otherwise mostly respectable working class - some squallor
 watchmaking & jewelry fast and appearing
 Congreg. middle class, many from outside
 Congreg fallen - Communion & offerings reduced
 about 200 on Easter Sunday - Services moderate - Sunday school
 (Fashionable Church of Clerkenwell) - an 'inner circle'
 Inner circle keep all going - Social agencies as usual but small
 Poor parts systematically visited

Mitchell - Strict Particular Baptists
 Baptist See the careful statement of work done
 Mount Zion Chapel
 Chadwell St.
 LXIX. 91

with district 15
 S. James. Stubbs A man of 70 about - unsatisfactory interview
 Pentonville. Ch of E See indication of a benighted parish
 LVIII. 173 Pop. Entirely working class - 1/2 artisan 1/2 labourer
 no casual "totally inefficient staff (Bishop's remark)
 work done by laymen - "highest church in London"
 very few attend - no attractions - "if they would come
 to hear the Gospel I don't want them"
 Small day & S. schools - "Sleepy old fossil - leaves still
 to Scripture reader" (from report)

with district 15
 Miss Jay Her Sec - Sister of a stock broker - lives in Flat Grays in A.
 Red, White & Blue Started 1890, for ladies - outcome of previous occasional meetings
 Institute Pentonville Gymnasium & 3 rooms - paid door teacher - write doct. on
 LXII. 57 Mrs Miss Jay & 12 or 15 friends who assist - come from distance
 See report - Now includes girls - 200 members or books.
 pay 6^d entrance & 2^d a week -
 * Ladies horse & man boys - 14 to 18 years - girls similar in class -
 more easily managed - but more to be done for boys - girls don't
 rise above dress - boys willing to learn - but work too late for some classes
 cannot sit still till they have work - not so contented as they are
 Seems a remarkable & excellent piece of work

See also page 21

Mr Jay Homes have great influence - a bad boy may come from a good home - a superior boy must do so

LXII. 57 Boys better educated than girls - girls less at home as much as possible - boys backed off to school Many of the boys pass into the army - a good thing - makes men of them - don't do it willingly - Custom of paying parents for food leads to it - they not of work cant continue to pay, feels uncomfortable Parents consider how much can I get out of them Attribute this to fearful selfishness of the men. Mothers have to concern & get hardened. Work men very hard & keep as much for themselves as they can many many very early - 18 & 20 - as soon as they can pay for a room - no ambition to have a house very few go to any church or chapel - either the boys or their parents - go walking out Some relief is given in connection with Cornlaws meetg Chief expenditure is for County holidays - nothing says like it in improved condition try on Both boys & girls improving - less noisy - more steady -

(General)

Miss Frost
Hm Sec C.O.S
LXII. 5

Impossibility of judges clean from dress with women

Amber relief of the Tuleen

Success of Mr Waker

Attitude of Clergy to C.O.S
much more friendly

Here for 3 years - quiet sensible woman
thinkers of the Clergy - whom she seems to know pretty well
Success of St Albans (Mr Sackling) in getting the women to church - impossibility of judges clean from dress in church with women - The bridge relief of the Sisters
"These are our people & we must help them"
Success of Mr Waker, in getting hold of the poor
Increase of crowding in St Lukes & Clarke will
Attitude of Clergy to C.O.S much more friendly - as is that of Guardians - but they go in for laudible outcries

Morant
Saffron Hill N. Sch
LXII. 36

Rather unproductive in terms - Change for the better this year
Still no boy (only) - this school more difficult - Ch. Sch got the better
Priority of children - collared & capped & anemic
Learn school a few weeks before they are let out - they work when they
Foster the L. Standard boys & for 50% pay 2/6 to 4/6 a week
Resolve to instruct the Clergy as well as the men - all for the school

Cited

S.H.D. 29.1.07
G.H. 11/1/07

13 fols.

Parish notes

Districts 5 + 6 (+ some with 4)

Parts belonging to Inner North London

Parishes included

Dist. 5.	S. Clements - City N ^o	page 10	
	S. Luke Old S ^c	10	
	S. Thomas "	9	
	S. Mary Golden Lane	8	
	S. Paul Bunhill Row	7	
	S. Michael Shoreditch	3	
	S. James Curtain N ^o	6	
(From City)	S. Agatha Finsbury Pavement		
	S. Matthes City N ^o	page 12	} taken with District 4.
	S. Barnabas Kings Sq	13	
	S. Paul Clerkenwell	14	

S. Michael's, Swan, been here 6 years + came to a difficult job. Church with a large convent (brotherhood attached) was built 30 years ago - but when Swan came there was some great scandal - result that the convent was severed from the Church - Schools closed + Church left without women - but he had to do everything himself - "See can't you see the soap can?"

Population in Buildings
no further change likely
Pop. about 5000, almost entirely in Buildings - Clearance in the past how likely to remain as it is. People not the poorest - decent working class people work in neighboring factories or in City - not large attendance - but increasing - week day often as good as a Sunday - Last Friday 150 at early celebration - all people who had to be at work by 8 - Perhaps not all parishioners but all working class from neighborhood - none among them who came over £150 a year.

Suffering of masses + workers
Suffer from want of funds, want of work, want of accommodation for social work - Schools, hotels, gloom + misanthropy -

Social aspects of Religion
Social work also different from religion of the people

Keeness of children at doctrine
Keeness of the children about the doctrine taught on Doran's system - St. Sch. - Parish visited but prefer to "go for the individual + get them one by one" -

Give £70 to £80 nearly all to sick + convalescent
Give £70 to £80 nearly all to sick + convalescent

C.O.S. Plans want work
Does not work with C.O.S. They hold me in argument but I want work - don't dare to recommend any more to

Worship, cause of spiritual work
Go to them - nevertheless cause of all spiritual work in the bridge - He helps all irrespective of Creed

Effect of withdrawal of social influence
"Do you want me to pray with you?" you can have your beef tea without - wants to get them to be Church men - let such methods ruin the influence of the Church of certain influence were withdrawn there would be a great show up - you must get by individuals - not wholesale.

S. Michaels

5 (Part of Inner North East) 3/4

S. Michaels Evans Very high - moral compulsion on all to conform.
Shoreditch Chgoys no opposition from parishioners - don't care whether
LIX 93 * he stands on his head or his heels - but will stand
Cont^o by their banner against Kerswell.

moral compulsion to conform Scarcely any one over any where - believes he gets
Parishioners indifferent more than any one else - friendly with non con
Hardly any go any where never proselytises one goes for Pagan - delighted to
more to him than elsewhere find people who believe in anything - says "my creed
Only proselytise Pagan is best but you will go to heaven all right" - [never
the less we hear outside that his house "went
about telling horrid lies"]

Drink & Drunken the two Drink & Drunken the two great obstacles to religious
great obstacles to religious effort - Drink appalling - Temperance organization
work failure - no help from police who at night al-
Temperance organization ways smell of drink - otherwise first rate men
failure People are thoughtful - mostly in clubs -
Reckless & imprudent marriages common - mostly forced

Result of housing & building "Buildings" good sanitation - bad morally & religiously
lead to serious scandal & immorality - Persecution
of church people worse there than elsewhere

Here 7 months - Church 2 1/2 years with no minister
Knew little about the people - most come from N.E.
All worky class - 3 Sunday schools -
LVI 23

Pleasant half hour Soc Pleasant half hour Society - in the dinner hour daily -
A very remarkable attempt - see full account page 27
"Does not keep the church in any way as the men
live too far away - get the better class of workmen
Seems to be Mr Tom's work - [no information as to how
long it has been going on] "Silver Arrow" will also be his
I suppose - (Mr Fleming Williams used to be pastor here)

Mr Fleming Williams used As to visitation manage to look after their own people
to be here Christian Institute Hoxton market was started by Mr Fleming
Williams time - now independent & independent
new method used to reach the people

necessity of new method Mr Cuff doing a great deal - but all too busy to become acquainted
Too busy to co-operate * no cooperation between non con & Anglicans -

S. Michael's Whittles Been here over 5 years - no real change in Pop.
Shoreditch United only some displacement - mostly work class 18/257
The Church is assured from wider area - 10 or 2 miles or more
LVI. 63 People who have lived in neighbourhood & maintain connections
Entirely work class with a few tradesmen
Chapel always been twice too large - Is used as
headquarters of the Church in London
Mothers meety - few come to services

Prayer band in connection with organ work -
P.S.A. started January, successful & increasing.
Coffee & cake sold during the week -
Charitable relief to & hospital letters - Applicants
at Chapel only get 6d or something of that sort - tell
them to go where they are known - Justifies the
little dole - rather sort on side of leniency

A little does no harm
Thrift & industrious families stand out a few
Thrift & industrious families "are noticeable in Caspary"
No strong hopes of success of the place as a Church
One chance as a denominational mission - a great
work may be done in this way - Raising of funds
the difficulty -

In St Mark's Parish 9/11
Pupils High rents driving out the Cadgers -
Congreg. mainly work people living in the district
Whitfield Tab others come "a floating population" people who
LVI. 5. have gone out to Dalston & large proportion have
the hope of the Church - (one claim 100 men & 200
women all told) -

Young people the hope of the Church
Literary Society & Mothers meety dropped
Lockhart carries on a good work - have mission, workers
Shoreditch a modest vesty - S. Labor not so efficient
too much repair for property -

Work an uphill fight The work an uphill fight - Church membership 110

St James / Russ

An old man 65 or 70 been here 14 years
Shorcastle Chofe When came from a deserted Church - all it is he has done

LIV. 3. Does not seem much - but is accounts a success 1/2
attributed mostly to his wife & latterly his daughter
Does not fill his church 30/50 max. 70/100 say is
all he claims & thought that pretty fair ["Blessed are
those that expect nothing"]

Moderate expectations

Resident population (much reduced) work - parish
+ are poorer class of workers - by long hours - Clubs
must all meet late - Come ready for assistance
+ are helped irrespective of Creed.

Lapse of the young people

Children come to school home go on into the guilds
but not all - a boy gets a bicycle, or a girl a blouse
& then come no longer

The Galleries not needed have been removed &
the Church now only seats 300 - Hand some Church
with 'Shakespeare window' - by large school room
used for many purposes in a small way

S. Paul Smith. Been here 18 years.

Character half City half S. Paul. approximately more

more to City - population falls from 12000 to 6000

Great part in Peabody Works - respectable poor - Costen

the simplest & best off -

In S. complain of getting no help because not East End

one person wrote that he never subscribed except to East End

Congreg 20 to 30 may - 200 every - mostly women may

quite poor - has given up all hope of getting the people to Church

enumerated all the stock reasons - Chaff & ridicule operates

especially in Building - The young curate was more hopeful

has started a service for me - 20 women & I came but

"You'll see I'm going to get them"

As to Charity spend £40 in tickets Bread Milk Eggs &

give 3000 ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~Curate~~ ^{Curate} ~~charge~~ ^{charge} 1/2 &

250 meals dinner a week - works with C.O.S. does not like

"too slow" The Curate holds strongly that there is no method

Influence of Church must be greater than figure looks like -

The people come to the Clergy in preference to their own ministers

when in trouble -

Every kind of religious influence going "Oh how we've got

every day" On Sunday afternoon there are visitors from

5 different agencies in the Building but the people to come

to their meetings - Wesleyans attended by outsiders - American

The Serbian mission run by "old Serbians" - might bring

brotherly 'humans' - Their idea of cooperation described page 31

Vesting greatly improved - Police terrible law -

Drink less than usual - Prostitution none - much immoral

in Buildings among boys & girls -

money saved Much money put away in Banks - 700 deposits - then

Westerdale - Wesley Chapel. A kind of Mecca -

Wesleyan. Only been a few months here & so know little of the work

LVI. 75 well to do residents have left the neighborhood - new departure

new departure just taken by establishing a home for 6 Sisters of the people.

St Paul

St Paul Westdale Mission band of 70-100 are the voluntary workers.
 Dunhill Row Wesleyan Give Christmas dinners largely 1000 families £250
 Result of Free Church Council ^{Contd} Free Church Council "a vast expenditure of effort without result"
 Prostitution considerable in the City Road

Deanna The Character of the Service the all important thing
 LVI. 191 See full written report of the work undertaken 1899

St Mary Patch Seen here by car coming from Torquay
 Golden Lane Chapel Only 2300 inhab - owing to warehouses - 1800 in middle
 LVI. 137
 Fair level of comfort On the whole fair level of comfort - Mildamp well managed
 Effects of Building food Mr P. thinks effects of Building good morally & spiritually
 Outside Mildamp some Squared lots - making district rough
 not east end Complain of impossibility of getting workers - "not last time"
 Mission services failed Historic mission services but people are careless
 Sermons also not full sermons - even a Bishop would not attract -
 Men's Club no spiritual result Numerically men's club the most successful - but no spiritual result
 Boys all expected to attend church Boys club small but all expected to attend church
 Temperance work unsatisfactory Temperance work not satisfactory - over base to the conscience
 S. Sch teachers in efficiency S. Sch teachers exceedingly inefficient - but "are doing something for the ch"
 Result of sending to Hospital All serious cases of illness sent to Hospital - touch lost thereby
 Quakers (mission methods) Works with Q.S. gives 20 of anything - what is good of a shilling
 Women & drink Dunhill Row Quakers & Wesleyan mission - "methods I do not like"
 Shamelessness of women about drink - mother meeting some fall
 Iniquity of many people bread in their hands

Adulterers not now a school at all but an association for reading & discussing the Bible
 Adult School Strictly democratic constitution - any may attend who please -
 LVI. 57 Reports of attendance constitutes membership
 Drawn from all denominations. Society of Friends promotes 1000s for
 Provident Clubs etc - Women's Section - (See particulars)

S' Mary

(5)

Part of Inner North London

89

S' Mary Moore Been here 40 years - Originally a ragged school
 Golden Lane Hope The matron has been here 47 years
 Sunday School - Cliche etc - Children not very poor from
 LVI. 177 The evening school teaches the poorest - Unusual, children some
 Sunday morning service intended for Christians - Small
 Evening service 50 to 60 - don't get the rough people
 To do this apart from other interests 'almost a failure'

Rough boys tamed
 Mother meeting with clothing & Coal Clubs - 1st & 4th.
 Boys guild - some of the rough boys have been tamed.
 Goose club last Christmas - 98 members -
 Deacons visits - but drawing the people to service does not
 Relief by 4 tickets - in hands of ladies committee
 Helping & fasting dinner for children - & Christmas dinner
 to selected North Sch children - Soup kitchen -
 Surplus food given to the Banner & Refuge - for admission
 to which some of homeless people wait in the street outside
 100 yards - Poverty of district not so bad as it was

Character of those who come to models
 The people in the models better than those who were displaced
 The displaced people many of them went to Mile End & had
 work among the young Emancipary - practically a young people
 work they were near Mile End - no reports published at present

S' Thomas Swann Been here 17 years - sees parish gradually disappears
 Goswell Rd Chgo Apart from schools little left on - Poor & thriftless people
 LIV. 123 Good day schools with 600 scholars - well attended every
 class

Result of Teetotalism on Religion
 Account of Reuben May's mission (page 133)
 Drinkers no more indifferent to religion than others - while
 Teetotalers acquired a new sort of religion of their own
 Some of the worst & heinous form - other wise much the same

Reuben May Been here since 1860 - first as L.C.M.
 In the cellar 4 enormous coppers - the largest 130 gallons
 In May or one of his family always on the spot -
 doors open 9 am to 10 30 pm
 9th North's mission LVI. 167
 Sunday free breakfast - very crowded (700/800) -
 Good service after ^{in winter} 'we give it them straight'

Good food straight

S. Thomas

5 Party done with done

S. Thomas may have some local people - majorly homeless folk.

Goswell's Cong Large Sunday school - + very large mother meetings

LVI. 167 Clothing Club with bonnet

no longer visits

Relief by feeding

Far worse 30 years since

Claims to be in touch with the neighbouring parishes but no

lower visits regular

Relief almost entirely feeding.

Gives dinner + stands at the door admitting those he knows

no cooperation "I am here + am buried here"

District not so bad as we paint it - not was so 10 years

ago - we should have seen it 30 years since

not a bad place now - People very poor - struggling

not all we should wish but not like the past living ^{with chapel}

of the homeless many are reclaimed - become Christian ^{people}

Has letters from all parts from them -

Comes to me in all their troubles - many among pensioners



See report attached to page 175

S. Luke Perry Only here a month or two - Predecessor ill for some

Chap 2 People poor work class - no downward tendency

LIV. 150 warehouses, succorielj - Several bad little bits

Attraction of old Parish Churches

Old parish churches always attract the poor much

better than modern churches - tradition attracts ^{people}

three mother meetings - nothing else done - but by ^{moderate} stated

Cooke A small affair - no interest
Christian Com. by See Atten son Book XXX. 71.
mission hall LVI. 201

S. Clements - Langridge - A very shy man - difficult to hear

Chap 2 Inhab. work class of all kinds except the very best

LIV III especially Carpenters - most live in Durland's

very few less than 2 rooms - Of Congreg. considerable part

from outside parish though all are in neighbourhood

very few men - but getting better class of young people

The innumerable week day services draw about 25 a day

Church ladies brigade - do boys - the most successful work

Church ladies brigade the most successful work

S. Clements Sunday School - teachers unsatisfactory - no time for class
People indifferent - less sense of need of religion than 30 years ago
Church makes no advance
Chedron for J. Sch. - adults no where
Not a drinker parish - no temperance organization

Hicks Smart young man of 30 - known the district from boyhood
Is a bootmaker's tool cutter - better class mechanic
Wesleyan mission LVI 135. Has written chiefly with the children - this the

Children the most important work - People of lower working class
Home very low - About 80 teachers all told
Some come from Hackney Y.M.C.A. - 53 thousand members
Huge Sunday evening school Sunday school 1483 scholars on books - Attendance
67,000 252 aft. - 10000 evng - have had 1500
At one time - evening school poorer - but afternoon school
tending to same level -

Sunday evening service for adults - average 500 - under
great disadvantage "over head 10000 cluck - imagine
the noise"

Large state club State club over 1000 members - 60 a week - supported
by those who work in the neighborhood

Large day school Large day school - average attendance 600
mission band takes little time to services
Christmas dinner largely - 1000 last year - collection
of 5p may recommend a needy case - compare with
with Wesleyan mission (just within border)
S. Clements very active with gifts to the nurse
lot of drink in the neighborhood -

Save for treats not much thought beyond state club & save for treats

Subscribing to expenses The payment of at least part of expense of excursion became usual
Hopeful of the future when the sisters (Wesley's class) get to work - other wise weak as to adults

Schools by income - 5 or 6 classes into ministry
Could not have kept on with it if had not seen these

Radnor's an instance of vigorous voluntary mission results
by large body of workers most come from outside district

People in afternoon

Huge Sunday evening school

Large state club

Large day school

Save for treats

Subscribing to expenses

Weak as to adults

Schools by income

vigorous voluntary work

St Clements
St Clements Summers
Montana
mission
LVI. 103

work depends largely on personal influence & attachment
Member 18 years - very full of himself. see extract from
Poorly worse than it was - rather

Character of Congreg

Congreg. has from a distance otherwise local - poor
but not the low people - numerous social agencies
Active affair all round.

No interest taken in
Temperance as such

Used to have a good temperance society - but people
don't take an interest in temperance as such. must have
concerts & to attract - Guild for relief.

Dislike of C.O.S. by
both decent & indecent

The decent poor dislike C.O.S. & the dissonance still less
Inquiry from Employer disliked - it gets out
Local Govt very good on the whole
The only approved religious meeting besides the Sunday
service is the monthly Bible class.

{ Fowler
{ L.C.M.
{ LVI. 87

Has been 20 years a missionary - mostly in this neighbor
hood
Very few of the people attend any place of worship
If at all to Radnor St. - Friends institute too far &
draws from wide radius - Wesley's chapel too grand
Women attend mothers meetings of which number are
held now about - 100

Good account of
the people and
their condition

People all worthy class & poorer than they were
Thinks there is an improvement morally - not so
much fighting & brawling - Inaffection to religion
active opposition died out -
People used to throw stones -

Taken with District 4

St Matthew's
City St.
Chapel
LIV. 51

only been here 2 months -
Parish probably been going down for 20 years at least
almost entirely artisan class - steady respectable lot

Congregation from
a distance

His Congreg. come from Namby & Highby - parishioners
hardly touch Sunday night - Good congregation

Daily services and
Family Prayers

Daily services are "family prayers" P.B.A. attended
Day & Sunday schools

S. Matthews

5 (Part of inner north London)

S. Matthews. Reception
Congreg. LVI. 37
58 years old & lived here all his life -
Is Secretary of the Church - & a metal worker
Remembers the district when residential -
[Squares are always a 1/4 of this] -
now workshops invade the back garden
not much change since 1889 -
working class mostly comfortable 25% to 50%
others as low as 15% - & some extreme poverty
Church gets a few from all roads - not many
from immediate neighborhood.

Could not support pastor * No pastor as they could not support him
Church seating 1000

Result of women meetings * Women meet - the women attend all the
meetings, road - increase their resources then
do not help the Church in any way

Good Temperance meetings
due to "women all on fire" * Get good temperance meetings - a number of women
"all on fire" -

Attraction of special services * People do not go to the Church - go to the Special
Services in the Agricultural Hall or Theatres
if at all - many to concerts or lectures of S. League

Free Church Council group * Free Church Council group - moribund.
Police don't do their duty - got many broken windows

Indifference the damning quality * Indifference the damning quality -

A working man's Sunday * Description of a working man's Sunday

Finishing Radicals Club * house & bad influence of the Finishing Radicals Club
| premises opposite his house - Supper home at 2 or 3
with money -

Dark future * Future of Chapel dark - may be closed

Taken into district 4

S. Barnabas. Hayling - Only seen after 2 unanswered letters & several visits
King. Square. Chapel a diffuse & empty caller when found

LIV. 16.11. nearly 70 - velvet jacket - looks like retired dock
Has been here 25 years - Pop. Labour, branchman -

Enormous empty Church * Enormous empty Church - layout in north London - once a
fashionable resort - dead now - & a great change

S. Namias. East Venerable old gentleman - here 37 years
Daptist Church
Shinners Place Church
LVI. 145
Crowdy following demolition - family in 500
room in Palace St. congregation to fill any
place of worship -
Draws his congregation from S. Luke & Clerkenwell
Purdy worky class - not many in morning
Mother's meet, 300 (200 absent) "by poorest class"
2nd in 1/4 bonus on cloth Club - Excursion to
Lake 300 to Hastings each paying 1/6 - Christmas
Club 230 - have 1/6 receive 3/ worth of food
Large bands of hope -

Santey's hymns Give them Santey's hymns - that's what they like
Hospital letters number of hospital letters - great thing with mother
meetings - never refused an applicant

Good feeling for Mr. Nokes As to attitude towards religion - mention Mr
Nokes recent election who has record as S. Sch
teacher was cheered

Take with district 4
St Paul Leithward Here 18 months

Goodwill No. Chof 6 no poorer parish in London - but, room shows it
LIV. 71 People nearly all casuals, loafers, & criminals

Probable fate || Probable fate to be cleared for warehouse

For children you must be seen * The secret of getting children to S. Sch is to be heard
Extract from Scripture reads "only a very small

Small proportion who attend presentation attend by place of worship"

Inhabitants of one street Analysis of inhabitants of one street.
District - 6 - (Part of Inner North London)

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]

C. found

SHD. 29. i. 07

A. GA 6/2/07

22 fols.

Parish notes

Districts ~~5 & 6~~ 6

Parts belonging to Inne East & West

Parishes included -

(dist 5)	S. Leonard, Shore ditch.	page 1
(dist 6)	S. Augustin, Haggston	4
	S. Mary	5
	S. Chad	6
	S. Columba	7
	S. Anne, Hoxton	7 ^a
	S. Marcus	8
	S. Savion	10
	Christchurch	11
	Holy Trinity	12
	S. Mary	13
	S. John Baptist	14
	S. Peter	17
	S. Mark Old St	19

Sidemant

5/6 Part of Inner East London

21

Sidemant Buss A man of about 70 - been here 17 years
 Shore ditch. Choflo Pop mainly, low class labourer ^{with sprinkly of} Carnals + Communals
 LIV. 37 More dash blue than our mat show.
 Shop keepers in High St + Curtain Road all non-resident
 Congreg. 250 + 400 - (Fairly regular 700/800.) Communi-
 icants 300 - nearly all parishioners
 Increasing owing to energetic Curate -
 Norfolk people in Norfolk Buildings never come +
 Mission attempted was a failure -
 Complain of utter inability of the S side teachers to teach
 Shenas or open on non * Shenas + 300 to 400 a year out of his own pocket
 + so prefer to have his own nurse
 Gives only to those who come never gives to any who do not "come to them" i.e. to
 Church etc - Duty of Church to confine its charity to
 its own people - Soup tickets more widely given.
 Said he co-operates with C.O.S.
 Decay of Atheism Old story of decay of Atheism + threat of agnosticism
 since Bradlaugh's death -
 Falling into line with High Church No doubt so superficial but has "fallen into line" with
 the more modern school - began as superintendent of
 City Missions 40 years ago + remains so but worried
 L.C.M. and work full time not been again - They don't work for the church.
 Mr Cuff's work. Mr Cuff still keeps things humming - but most of his
 people live far away now - "we rescue people from the gutter
 + Cuff's people then bribe them away."
 Improves vestry || was chairman of the old vestry - 1866, + corruption
 bad when he first knew it - feasting drinking +
 now a first rate body - Some of the work class
 members excellent -
 Exaggerated bias on temperance - "Never bribe my body"
 Any amount of fornication - but little systematic prohibition
 Criminal haunts || Norfolk Buildings a haunt of criminals - Norfolk down
 a notorious place of resort for them -
 Health good but for infirm mortals.

~~Silvius~~
St Leonard Gully
Shoreditch Minn

5/6 Part of inner last zones

3 (A)

{ Cuff see district 9.
Shoreditch Tab^{ex}
Baptist.

S. Paul's Snelgrove...
LII 25 Haggerton...
Congregation...
Does not...
...
At one time...
had...
...
... <

S. Augustines Nurms The parish is worked by the Sisters of St. Saviour's
Haggerton Chaplains - of whom 13 are allocated to it - the
LIII 195 Priory a stronger force than the vicarage

Sisters a stronger force than the clergy
Mr. Burrows been here 18 years - enjoyed our
Catechism of the Sisters who were present
one "a woman of keen narrow intelligence -
a walking encyclopedia of the parish"
Chief centre of employment the Gas works -

Industries
Most making is more important employing men from
bapt + girls - & then comes cabinet making in workshops
but also as home work

Goldsmiths Buildings but not a site of almshouse
the sale of which is regretted - Shoddy models
Influx of Jago children a source of difficulty

Work of the Sisters
Eight sisters total off provision - larger, clean, nice,
free breakfast - dinner - tea - etc - work given
to women - tickets given away - old cloth, wool at
nominal prices etc etc -

"Too successful" girls club
Successful Girls Club - but too successful for the
mgt. club to care for it.

Religious atmosphere
Real response or disappointment - a great parlour
for the religious home of women

S. Augustin Durrough Cheddar imposed fed rather than under fed
Haggston Com^o Drink among women certainly increased.

LIII. 195 Time given by for regarding it as a scandal that
Fearing of children * a woman should drink at the P.H. would
women & drink rather refrain than attack - on the whole well controlled

Factory girls Xmas clubs Factory Girls Christmas Clubs did harm
singing in a carouse -

Police coercion order not well kept by police - was kept out of the way

Mr Miss Cotiford Branch Mission of Cambridge Heath Congreg Church
Congreg. LII. 107 Mr C. has been superintendent since 1869
Dove P. mission Miss C is a Board Sch teacher.

causes of poverty High rent, mis management, improvidence & early
marriage responsible for poverty - As soon as the
|| women have money they spend it
Insufficient Mission accommodation.

"Monday morning" * Attendance at school worst on Monday - P Hours
full of women. Children at home while mothers drink

Parental carelessness * Children do just as they like - Parents don't care
what principles are instilled

C.O.S. rignards Does not favour C.O.S. - speak a lot of rignards
less brawling || Decrease in street brawls

destructive ways * Destructive ways of the people with their hours

"Characteristics of Pop." Characteristic poverty & indifference. Only
one in 30 regularly attend any place of worship

S. Mary Tanner Has been here 13 years -

Haggston Chopto Pop. accent work, class - boot & cabinet trades has work
LIII. 105 || Getting poorer - better class moving out - but still there is
more holiday going

Congreg from outside Congreg largely from outside. though many have lived there
attracted by music & preaching Mr T. predecessor was a popular preacher - had ^{fine} good musical
service

Too elaborate for the hour Service too advanced & elaborate - must be simplified.
Must have a service in which they can take part

Conditions of success in Mission work no good unless continuous.

S Mary Tanner
Haggenon Chofe

The Clubs don't fear the Church
The work classes who come to church want a
missionary work - keep salaries apart from their neighbors
Nicholls Sq Nurses no good from church point of
view - want report or give information to the clergy
visitors & sisters dislike of "case" makers -
W J makes a street enquiry as C.O.S. but is more
friendly workers Committee now follows same lines but is
not much armbandsen. but great extravagance in drink

Attitude of the work
classes towards missionary
work
Attitude of nurses
C.O.S. case papers
friendly workers failures
extravagance in drink

Miss Tucker works more & more on C.O.S. lines.
Friendly workers General census broken down
LV. 25. Reports etc

B Chad Sharpe
Haggenon Chofe

died 25th March

Mr Cook
Shad Mission
LV. 115

Connected with Shorechurch
Tabernacle.

Division of district between
3 missions

Constant need for Soap tickets

gangs of rough kids

Effect of my going

Power over rough boys
afraid of being "prowled away"

Mr Cook Superintendent of this mission is also Treasurer of Shorechurch
branch of Protestant alliance - See end of interview - Is also connected
with some other missions - views on ritualism very strong & based on
He has spoken to Mr Cuff - Mr Cuff has said "it would be all
right"
At first feared lest the enemy were trying to get information
Division of district between this mission, the Wesleyans & Holy
Hall & the Costers - see particulars with map -
Of his streets Laburnum is the poorest - "People always have to
be supplied with Soap tickets" - Many of the parents criminals
heads from gangs which fight in the streets - "Laburnum & gang"
frequented recently in police reports - Condition due to "Clerical neglect"
Will give them a loaf but don't keep them out of it
Small building with Soap kitchen under. Holy N° School for
Sunday school - morning, afternoon, evening - 500 on books
no paid workers - about 30 voluntary teachers -
Noble class for rough boys (or Sunday) - Have difficulties until they
know you know them & come to spot them - They think he would be
sure to tag & put me away - [a curious basis for an enquiry]

S^r Chad Court

Shad S^r Mission
LV. 115
Cove

Small attendance at Sunday School service - women & children
Give a tea now & then to which they come to the place
War rages between the Mission & the High Church. Some
People warned against 'unconsecrated places'

War with High Church

Struggle for the Chalm

A struggle for the Chalm. They get them - we get them ^{books}
Give bread & blankets - Say 'if we come we must not let Sister
may see us'
'They are very kind' - all the rest of it

Mr Cook's teas are an attempt to counteract these tactics.

'Band of love & service' 80-100 rough noisy lads.

Something every evening - visiting by tract society

Small benevolent societies for relief - Soup kitchen distinct fund.

Mentions Sadgrove - Baptist - Farnwell - Congregationalist - F.

Mr Cuff as the most vigorous worker - Also Mr Accombe's

Mission in Ware S^r & the Drysdale S^r Open air Evangelical ^{mission}

Railway and Seamen

A band of men of different denominations who for 15 years

have been serving under the Railway, and these - Maadoc

Wesleyan also mentioned - Pauperism increasing - Church work again

High commendation of the Police - many abstemious -

Prostitution not so bad as it was - Ware S^r still bad -

Crime not increased - Health better. Sanitary authorities active



For account of The Shore ditch Protestant Alliance & its
ways see page 129 & onward -

S^r Columbia Court

Ch of Co
LIII. 123

Most extreme ritualist Church in Hoxton - one of extreme in lower

Neer going on for 30 years. Parish how but not so poor as some

About half seem to get drunk every Sat night - + abt 1/4 Chemical ^{work}

Sat night drunkards

Living under crowded conditions results in physical weakness.

Prostitution out of work

People receptive & teachable but morally flabby.

Effect of crowding

Church work more encouraging than in Stoke Newington.

People receptive, teachable but morally flabby

In looking after Communicants stiff letters referring to spiritual

Looking after Communicants

records have a wholesome effect - Mr C is a 'pious' -

Ignorance of truth

Storage of altar serves a thief - People ignorant of most fundamental truth

My means of open air ^{services} processions - we, we see

Workers for parish

Large number of workers drawn from parish itself -

They do make the ripple work - we visit - but not then are they
Three streets off = 3 miles
Crawped for room - Congreg. Collection + doubled in last 3 years

S' Columbia LeConteur
 Intercussions offered at each celebration on Thurs
 & on Saturday Evng - 120 Intercussions in one morning

All communicants expected to confess.
 Local indifference to extreme practices -
 Procession interrupted - valuable as a witness

Wases + 'confraternity'
 Communicants divided by age & sex into 8 wards
 together form the Confraternity of S. Columbia

Relief by the Sisters
 "Such & deserving poor" relieved by the Sisters - £150 per an
 They never lose sight of those ones whom help has been
 obtained

(See also page 20)

S' Anne Puttock
 Member here 30 years - lives 22 years in the Mission
 House
 Small compact parish 4000 people - 550 houses
 LIII-77 - upper non class - lots of money going - not needing

Vicar has lived in two
 rooms of mission house
 for 22 years
 narrow living of people
 but not needy
 Except through armit - very narrow living
 Suffer from stingy landlord (Lord Alington)
 Clubs & Crampers for want of space.
 Clergy move about easily - relations very friendly

Most baptisms all churches
 Large proportion of baptisms - every body church'd
 Sanitary administration improved

Influence of Board Schools
 Board schools the most important new influence in his
 time
 Drink worse than ever especially among women - "a funny thing"
 Cohabitation + fornication
 Be, little prohibition - more cohabitation with parties
 & marriage if there are children

Personal character of influence
 call it 'conversion'
 The response - large personal - Sense of duty follows
 & a gradual change in life - call it 'conversion'
 as a rule it is a fact. It takes a good deal of hard
 plodding work

Adcock
 Hammond Esq.
 Mission
 LII. 127
 Connected with Mission for 30 years -
 This mission is attached to ^{St. Stephen's part of} St. Paul's Church
 In Adcock is a baptist - Mission works independently
 Most important work Sunday Sch & Bands of Hope
 Get the poorest children - better dressed than former
 Don't come without boots or so rapped.
 Adult service not flourishing - Coster Hall meal, night
 more open airily among women

St Andrew Moore Twice written to without effect.

Hoxton Chapel Pleasant when seen "really nothing to say" trivial & indolent
LIII. 229 South of Canal all of the poorest class

Hoxton can't get workers Short of workers - come come to Hoxton
Small congreg. mostly poor out side -
None of S. School teachers live in the parish -

Parishmen go nowhere Quite 95% of the parishmen go nowhere.
Only children touched - & mother meetings

Jackson Occasional services by circuit ministers & Hermann

Pimmett: work by mission & nurse

LII. 7 Medical mission 3 days a week. 11.30 - 12.30. 2^d fee
Free breakfast for Board School children.

Medical mission. South Kitchen &c. Soup kitchen (with bread) at nominal charge or free

Penny bank &c. - participate in ^{large} Albert St. Chapel again
not much result in attendance at Religious Services

Evans Has been 10 years in the district -

2 CM Considerable tenements - appears to stop Sab. litig.

nasmyth Hall LII. 79 Fair working men, but drink a lot

Children well looked after by others Holds no meetings for children - who are well looked after elsewhere

the respectable go Not much for poor & the people -
his mission services

Number attending are increasing slowly - but many leave -
get respectable & leave the neighborhood -

works under Mr. Moore & sends relief cases to him.

Few in Wilmer Garden attend any place of worship -
will send their children to S. School & say they can

Children to receive for themselves. * receive for themselves later - & all parts the attendance is small -

difficultly for families with children to find accommodation * Great difficulty in getting decent lodging for families with children - Practically forced to Wilmer Garden

decrease in rowdyism * Distinct moral improvement in last 10 years - evidenced by decrease in street disturbances - used to be tremendous

|| The original Wilmer Garden people (small houses) went to Walthamstow

S' Andrew - Osman
Hector Costers
messing
L11. 183

Gen Superintendent.
Wilmer Gardens much worse than it was - a little better
when the small houses were there, some decent families
lived there - All the riff raff came to the dwellings

Wilmer gardens a little better

Some from Norway? - were put up by a man
who went bankrupt - were run up - present
owners cannot get the rents - they might let - Edwin
Cheam - found good for a ticket meal -

Swarming with cheam

Warc S' a nest of brotles

* Warc S' was a nest of brotles ^{used to be} regarded as
the worst - (but is better now) -

degeneration of district
people coming from Centre

District as a whole has degenerated - people from
Centre working out - each room let separately
Mission started 1861. I been here since 1881 -
large premises - All workers voluntary except Hall
Mission Church 421 members - more go than come

transfer to large mission

only transfers - as a rule go to some large mission
with a church membership like Charnham

Cong. working people who
were here I have improved

Congre all working people - have belonged to the
very poor class but have improved - many used to
be "my boys & girls" - kept many workers & now
their children come "we have raised them"
non people say "what a nice decent respectable lot
of people" - In the local schools they get the
higher type of children

drawn from old schools

Set his face against the
wage class.

Mr Osman said "I should be sorry if I only got
a lot of these loafing people - I have set my
face against the loafing wage class - I was taken
in by them at Golden Lane". Hypocrites & money
shunt them in & throw away -

Feeding the cheam
They can't need it

See full report with accounts page 193.
Charitable relief principally to those we know
A good deal of feeding the cheam - tickets to Normal
Schools
Their own S. Sch children do not need it
A good many children sent to Holiday homes &
bring worse because getting a worse class
Thought you amongst one class - there are two distinct classes

Don't work because of a
worse class coming
They class as to think

S' Savion Dunda Been here 7 years.
Horton's Chapel Wont possible account of parish best of Congreg.

LIII. 15 Former most degraded latter most devout ^{magistrate} _{a good man, as not like her now}

Contrast between parish & congregation Best people going - drops coming - worse in evng, respect than Steady

Extremes of High & Low in Shorechurch || Shorechurch suffers from extremes of high & low.

Costen Hall & Horton Hall free & easy work || Social agencies - a lot going on - great dancing

|| Shook of Costen Hall - ^{Horton's} free & easy service - not to try & rally to do - both hampered - Take the

|| Money away & they wear out in a week

|| Men like Cuff attract because they can talk - but none of the non-cons live in the district & more really touch the people -

|| Marriage stand and extremely low. Marriage frequent when man out of work - "wants comfort" & has leisure

Dootle Small affairs - never refers to own letters
Naptit
LII. 123

Orble Branch mission of Highbury Presbyterian Church
Harvey St works concentration on poor patches South of Canal
Presbyterian mission Some of Congreg come from beyond - but have mostly lived here
LII. 89 All week day meetings are late 8.15 & people come late till
Evening church as not close till 9 or 9.30
|| Large number of social meetings are held - see list # 93

Limitation of spiritual work Report reports that spiritual work can only be carried out to a comparatively limited extent -

Result of tract distrib || 25 tract distributors - result "as advertised" as appearing
Drive blights the work Spirit the one thing that man blights our work

Work is growing - for a few years only held their own
Deterioration of district || District has deteriorated morally & become poorer

|| Old story - improve it - Come who is appalled to the mission
Improve it & come to medical mission Mission therapy alive

Christchurch Kelly Fin near - 38 years ago - no important changes.
Hoxton Chapel not one of the poorest but mainly work class
LIII. 21 2/3 of his own stipend goes for parish purposes
no important changes 38 years
Hoxton a bad begging name - few people believe
Hoxton a bad "begging name" "poor Hoxton" - Congreg small - used to be
Quarrelled with C.O.S. before this Sunday time
& nevertheless a strong C.O.S. man
In his heavy bank his wife on annual withdrawal
Story of the Goodwill value of a little fish shop # 225
A gossiping interview

Hurst no interview -
Congreg. Debates sent
LVI. 21. The man has gone into business to make a living

Graham Brethren
Netherne Gospel Hall
LII. 47. Members between 80 + 90 of whom 2/3 come
from a distance of one to 3 miles - work entirely
voluntary - The Brethren make weekly collection

Principles of the Brethren
no longer live here
Among themselves I never ask for a penny outside
They formerly lived in the neighborhood but have
got on a little & so moved - All good work class
consist largely of young women in city situations
Migration the great difficulty

St John's Parish
failure of work among
the poor of Hoxton
They get hold of the poor in Hoxton to a very small
extent
Open air services do not attract as they used to do
Secular meetings attract the larger crowds now
Look back regretfully to the time when they could fill the hall

Special evangelists no good
Tract dist. unsuccessful
Have engaged special evangelists - without success
Passers by will stop for a few minutes but will not come
Tract distribution also unsuccessful - 15 or 20 meet each
Sunday but not from house to house - well received - but
the people do not come

Coldness or indifference
has increased
watching the service
Coldness or indifference has grown of late years & other
feel the same - 7/8 of the Wesleyan Congreg come from a
distance
The only full night is the watch night service - they come for
the public houses + may be affected to tears

St John's Finch
Christ Church Gatham
Horton. Betham
LII. 47
Contd

Beyond the tract distribution - no visiting undertaken
not in any church given except to keep a member
under exceptional circumstances - neither time or means
They ask nothing of the public & so nothing should
be expected of them.

lack of workers all
very poor alike

The neighborhood suffers from lack of workers - all
very poor alike - most active among Costen Hall.
When a good deal is given away.

as poor as ever

Great sanitary improvement - but worse as poor
as ever - & drink rather on the increase.
Genuine decent men - frank & reliable.

Holy Trinity - Gatham
LIII 171

Member here 7 years - active member Christian Social
Union - large "bird like" views.

Large social views
& consequent impatience

Impatience with Mother's meetings & "all those wretched
things"
Parish not one of the poorest in Horton - great
majority artisans. Tendency downward - crowded
in the increase -

Unwelcome of outside workers
money all be asked

no outside workers - has found them "treasonable use"
All I seek outside is money

What S. Sch. teach

S. Sch on Donnan's system - "Teachers tell truth
stories - tell the children that God loves them & that
they must be kind to one another - all very nice
but not the faith"

early church & then
worsen on Sunday

Large men's club rather depleted - list of services -
making the most of them - draws us by some body else
"we are always at it" - like the people to come early
on Sunday & then do what they like - but numbers are

Advantages of system for
visiting

Small - Advantage of Sisters' for visiting over Cantons
Temperance Societies poor as regards numbers but a grand
big pleasant among them selves.

Pleasant fraud of the
Temperance societies

Lack of intimate knowledge of the poor possessed by many
Instances Mansin House relief -

how can lack of knowledge
of the poor

Incompetible Sanitary authority

Praised Sanitary authority - incompetent.

Teetotal policemen. Spoils
the beat

Police in with the Publican - hopeless question
A policeman's position ought to be ashamed of himself for "spoiling the beat"

Holy Trinity, Cardinal - A good deal of cohabitation - not so much prostitution
- Robinson Lots of thieves though not the Centre of Criminal London

Cont. * Various classes of thieves - dress habits
Cohabitation, not prostitution
Lots of thieves of various classes * Children lots of pocket money - more than his have

Quantities of money found
Children's pocket money * Much lack of Govt management - no knowledge
Lack of domestic economy of domestic economy -

House room || Health fairly good - on sand -
never a house to let - so near the City -
need for lower buildings & wider streets

Low political intelligence * Low political intelligence - & great indifference
Aunt care at church || As regards the church not a trace of hostility - some
don't care about it - "very nice but they don't come"

not about Hall of Science * Hall of Science supposed that as they would not
come to church the work they would come there
* not a bit apt - would probably prefer the church
but really wants to be let alone -

S. A. constant change * Shakes of the efforts of the S. A. - effects of constant
change found necessary - momentary success &
the dwindling away - till another change is called for

Amusement v. not 7 p.m. | Active demand for amusement - but on the whole
give a man his not 7 this hope he will be best pleased
there is the hopelessness of it -

S. Mary Beveridge Neer here 17 years
Horston Chorale Parish has been & is exceedingly poor -
LIII. 147 mainy coster labourers &c - neglect of Horston compared

neglect of Horston compared to East End || to East End - Naps & Boots clubs have little or no
influence of Naps & Boots club effect in bringing people to church - but influence has
been poor without being poor - S. Soc teachers
drawn from Congre. far from satisfactory

Results of visiting || Whole parish visited once a year & attempt made
to record results - not very successful - impossible see more
than one family's head house - visiting easier in Naps & Boots

S. Mary Deveraux Cont LIII *
Heads to be a great sinner in every respect - large number
out of his own pocket - at war with C.O.S. - found
out the error of his ways - Complete C.O.S. convert.
People complain they get nothing out of the Church
but "I won't buy them"

Convert to C.O.S.
Salvatorianism has the old Grecian Theatre
S.A. in offensive but fails to touch the people
Naptist chapel closed - Parish too poor for the
Parish too poor for services - Dissiders -

Pleasant ways of the police * Police always ready to help & always open a wife.
Drink increasing greatly among women - her habit
better among men - but still terrible. P.H. a big loss
Crime A good deal of crime.

Chivalry in relation to young men & young women *
As to marriage they begin to walk out so confoundedly
early & many very young - struck by the sense of
honour - a great deal of chivalry - stick to each
other faithfully - Prostitutes drawn almost entirely

Institutions for Servant class from the Servant & barmaid class - Girls won't remain in service
Funeral insurance Every one insured for burial - impossible induce any
one to join a good friends Society

Things among children Things increasing among N. Sch. children -
Health wonderful, good -
A man of private means - has got tired for a vicarage
which he said he should build & then retire

(See Page 20 for S.A. Grecian Theatre) -

S. John Baptist. Pinnell Man of about 75 - been here 34 years
Hoxton Chapel 1/10 small shop keepers, 1/3 artisans - rest labouring classes
Population LIII, 3 with strong criminal element about 150
Criminal element - here 8

Small Congreg. for outside Parish got constantly poorer - Small congregation
and of those who come many are from outside -
Those who come are of shop-keeping class - There are
the Mission Services however -

* Large day & Sunday schools - Parents don't send the
children to S. Sch. they come of their own accord - are
turned out to get rid of them

S^r John Baptist Phonnall - Deaconess & others visit - but not from home to home
Chapⁿ Send to Nicholl & for nurses - they are ladies - not
LIII. 3 of lower class like E. L. & A.

Contⁿ work closely with COS but could not keep his
Superior class of the Nicholl Sq. nurses visit in group without some tickets - the head is
need of "some tickets" a great bundle of sent tickets
for his visitors Wesleyans in Newhall Pⁿ very active & well
attended on Sunday night

Hopes of a revival * old story as to Madalagh & indifference
* Quite lives in hope of a revival -
Drink no improvement - bad as it can be.

Health excellent. broad streets low house. gravel.
A courteous gentleman of the old school - but his work
unable to cope with this huge poverty stricken parish

Wood - Younger school of hon. cons - clean shaven - active. baptist
Wesleyan mission bent on success - loca. pushful -
LII. 157 New here 7 years - came to a dwindling church
less than 100 has now 800 members & a Sunday
evening Cong^o of 1000 or more - a full church

The test of success This church & Cortes Hall the one successful place
in Shore ditch - all the rest empty or nearly so
They do not to a night here - Cuff not really shocked
& draws many from elsewhere - S^r John Wood with
Sittings for 2000 sit 70 or 80 many & 100 or so night.
Same elsewhere - Remarkable how few in London attend

Disposition of non-attenders no other part like it - He estimates that 95% do not
attend any place - used to put it at 90% but experience
has led him to revise this - a leading minister agrees with
him - not hostile but habits of the struggle for existence
all against church go - Only exceptional methods done
& these he uses without stint -

Habits against the group Greatest love the State Club with 1200 members - as
one exceptional method president sits names & addresses & entry of the homes
road all against church go - Only exceptional methods done
& these he uses without stint -
Slate club hits men
Mothers meetings & bonus clubs 2 or 3 big mothers meetings - with coal & cloth bonus clubs

S. John Baptist Wood
Wesleyan Mission
LII. 157
Cont.

Medical Mission &
social life of Good Templars
Sat. free concerts
all open to all
Results in Church mem-
bership & class work

Dislike of London to say
where they live -

Close balance between
income & expenditure

Dressing of the young women

Heart breaking removals

Buttle
North Christian
Public Chapel East R.
LVI. 123

Hard repulsive people
instability noticeable

Notion today in street
to say advice to get home

also medical mission & dispensary - large advice
to
Temperance work - News of Hope & Good Templars Lodge
with plenty of social life - Public Santa Annunziata every
Saturday night - free concert in Church ^{and write} draws crowd
All thrown open to every body - no sectarianism
Two 'sheep stealers' as they attend no where
Every thing is but a means to draw the people to Church
Back bone is the Church membership - & class work
About 12 classes each meet under their leader
once a week - every member attached to some class
Many Londoners prefer not to say where they live
Tries to break this down - goes visiting long them
Keeps systematic street register of addresses
Members mainly work class - many quite poor -
Income & expenditure on equal side by side -
Extra expense one week - appears the next
Numbers of his Congreg are young women & their work
in the city & dress astonishingly well on quite small
means - daughter perhaps of former residents who have left
These removals heart breaking - a constant stream of
Apart from medical mission - little given & always in kind
Money all raised by voluntary means -
[See account of visit to this Church - ^{by A. J. G.} page 175.]
(transferred to "Visit to Churches. C")

Only here since August - Church practically dead
He comes from Cornwall ^{or Devonshire} - seat of the seat -
Impression of the people unfavorable - hard & repulsive
instability especially noticeable - always moving &
always changing their minds - Come to Church for a
few weeks & then drop off - Money 40 to 50. See 110
only 15 when Mr. A. came - Poor folk mostly living near
Church membership 70 - on trial 40 - pay their quadrages
Mother meeting - Court of Charity Club - below Court - Good Templars
visits near the Chapel & the infirmary - depends on vitality &
bottom hole the man in the street - using all devices to get at the people
Christiana Sederstrom Societies also visits - now trying for a sister.

St John Baptist Dettle - Believe not much, but rather loose - Clothing boots
Nile Christian T are out by Devonshire from - have money
Cont - except in extremely hard cases - send coal sometimes
LVI 123. without saying who it comes from - to avoid bribes
never helps cases of drink.

Character of people

Belongs to London Bible Christian Council -
no cooperatism. Every body for themselves. Blessings for all
As to the way has had boards & a table taken
much drink & wicked living
Health poor through crowding - Plenty of
As to medical is sanguine - Jubilee Chapel here
So prosperous - Suspect hard working man seeing no
selfish aims & content with a bare living -

St Peter & Hoopwell Beer here 3 years

Hornton Chof. Pop. almost all horrent working class with Christian
LIII. by - in Hornton Market - degraded & hopeless people
women generally, work as well as the men

Hopeless degraded people

Money comp. 24. Every day - Mistake to build a
Church here - want the workers - not the building.
no mission sense. "Don't believe in extra efforts"
better to bloody one - small mother meets, small
S sch. they go where they get the most - apparently
to the Christian Institute Hornton Market

no church they need, the
workers one, requires

extra efforts no good

Others go where most
is given

People take offence
at nothing

no labour available

Church no influence

Christian in letters given right place
after all the way to the people
Dedicated to the poor & the
the suffering & the poor

As to visiting - don't like to intrude - only go where
I shall be welcome - believe in popularity of Church
hardly due to the claim of visiting any where -
would be glad to have ladies to do it - but they have
none - lack the lamour of the East End.
A grant of £25 for M. V. R. A. not a penny more given
You will find me a good deal more straightforward
than they - I don't believe in hiding things up. I
tell you the Church has no influence at all - it
practically touches no one on their moral side.
Mr Cuff's Tabernacle the most healthy organization - but
they live on a great deal - but Mr Cuff is much alive

St Peter Burt
Horton Christina
Institute
LII. 57

Superintendent - In workshop mending pair of shoes
using his dinner hour - Place packed with bundles
His business is the making of horse clothing - earns 40/-
a week
Mother is assistant superintendent - Reception committee

All Mr Durr's family assist
Improvement in last 20 years

Immediate district improves greatly in 20 years
Horton Square dark blue rather than black
Roads, Residences cleared - Place renovated
old market - went to S. Lake or to workhouse
Horton Residences also better - re-arranged -

Prevalence of pauper poverty
Dinnerless children *

Prevalence of pauper poverty - of 150 children
who came to 1/2 dinner yesterday 132 were from
Catherine St School with tin tickets indicating
that they would otherwise have had no dinner
Have 4 halls - no hair workers - but about
90 volunteers - many come from a distance
Rev Fleming Williams is President - His church
helps funds & workers too -
A great deal going on - see report (page 63) -
Only one visitor - Confined to the market & adjacent streets
vigorous in exact time - Bands of Hope - Phocenic
Lodges &c. Religious meetings (except S. School)
small till attended - Sunday Eve, service con-
verted into Bible class - work among children growing
They are becoming better & cleaner - Retain the faith
teach by classes & guilds - but it is hard to get the
Fathers & Mothers -

Connection with New
Fleming Williams Church

Small attendance at
Religious meetings

Work among children
growing

retain faith & youth

Charitable relief in kind

nominal prices

See extracts from diary

Secret of success

Charitable relief in kind on a large scale -
Food, clothing, & gifts to children - Clothing sold
at nominal prices - some change always made.
Christmas dinner are given - & work when possible
(See extracts from diary of work to page 65)
Success mainly due to Mr Durr's intimate knowledge
of the people & their adaptation of means to end
(See copy of monthly records page 77)

St Peter Kelly St Monica Horton Square
Horton RC Father Kelly has been here 34 years
XII B 79 Area covers the whole of Shorechurch &
part of Bethnal Green - poorest RC district in London
Abt 2000 RCs - Tongue & nomadic - mostly Irish
but a good number of English converts "who had
tried everything & want a settled faith"
700/800 to mass on Sunday morning - but not more
than 1/4th really keep them during.

Effect of paying at the door Church entirely free - no keys at the door
which is apt to keep the door away - most
give something of free will

Success of Gents clubs Club profits - Boys clubs failed more than once
Failure of Gents clubs "They want what we cant & wont give them"

Character of Horton mens clubs Mens clubs of Horton no better than brothels -
* One in Horton Sq was open practically all night
& men took women in habitual - Impossible for
the Church to compete

Relief a cause of pauperism Attendance at schools very bad -
Give scarcely anything - Relief a most fruitful
cause of pauperism -

Church lacks a firm grip Church not a very firm grip of its flock -
leakage of laics trying men Great leakage especially among laics trying men
though they dont go to any other Church - but men
keep away, conscious of bad lives

Horton getting poorer & swarming with thieves Horton getting steadily poorer & swarming with thieves
Open spaces & the vestry Bad condition of open spaces makes the vestry
one of the most dismal districts in London
Drink 47 Public houses in Horton St - Feared overcrowding

St Mark White Here 11 years - Poorer parts all pulled down
Shorechurch Chapp now mainly decent working class -
LIV. 61 An excellent Chorus - Periodic Dramas or Comedies

destruction of persons bars Congreg - small - variable & not parochial - those who had left
more the attraction Clubs & institutes tried & failed - Day Schools for Industrial
Clubs & institutes tried & failed long been visited - Relief charity for Church people
C.O.S. Union mens Ch. unpopular Used to work well C.O.S. but made Church unpopular

S^t Mark. White Close to Hall of Science - many men still call
Shoreditch C^o 76 themselves. At least - but are no longer aggressive
LIV. 61 Saw Chiam to J. Ed -
Cont Wesleyans a power in the neighborhood & also
aggressive at least the Duckers.

Police not efficient - Dr. P. House will conduct
Health excellent - some insanitary houses - no
two families shown have same WC. The
Buildings each tenement should have separate
drain -
A pleasant Courteen man -

S^t Mary Jackson Energetic - coarse & sympathetic face -
Hoxton C^o S. V. Content & thieves describe the Mile S^t Peter -
Grecian Theatre The Grecian Theatre near 2000 people -
LIV. 93. Corps numbers 174 soldiers recruits + 120 /men -
(Capt L^o 27 bands men - 36 Sergeants + 23 /men officers)
[Two troops by leg men + first two by /men]
Order, routine of service - Race drill - Women meeting, re
Small attendance - from 100 to 300. Loc. attendance a
musture - some on, now trough - Small Sunday school
They are making progress - 24 fresh soldiers enrolled since
he came 5 months ago - Largest collection for self defence local
Contributions of the Chicom £77 - of which £25 came from only the Chicom
Financial burden heavy - need £11. a week for expenses - Rent
alone £7 - Going to leave the Grecian in Sept -
The place is evidently a whole block had

Tank }
S^t Columba } originally a music hall + still betrays its origin
Hoxton C^o } Has 2 galleries + seats 900/1000 people -
Friends Mission } Centre for which Mrs. Dobson's Propaganda started in London
LIV. 101 } Taken over by the Friends 20/3 years ago - Mrs. Howell has been 18 years
Quaker work } Shifty + they have debarred population
Small adult school. + Gospel meeting - Large
Women's Help one another Society - about 100 - including Nativity Soc local
+ cloth club + etc - Girls Guild of good life - 427 girls
Much visitation - + Temperance work. 500 people last year
Running - by little charitable feeling - no special funds - rolls in
S^t Columba's treats have drawn other children away
Police if we want help we give them 1/2. A drunk neighborhood
does not believe there is more amongst women than there is in men

S^t Columba, Montford
Horton Hall.

Cont^d
Formation of mission church

Temperance the chief work

Mrs Howells personality

Braithwaite's influence
at Dunhill fields

The mission has not increased in number lately - but is better organized - A mission church was formed last Nov. has 30 members. based on "Relief in the Lord Jesus Christ as a personal savior & the evidence of a desire to follow him."

Temperance the chief work - follows up workable. people come from a distance to see the place here

Mrs Howells personality accounts for the success of the work among women & girls -

M^r Montford has been here two short times - He spoke of Dunhill & attributed its success to M^r Braithwaite & M^r Baker - expressed with feelings of gratitude - "Why M^r Braithwaite has obtained situation for over 30 of the men - asked 25 of them to a 7 a.m. breakfast at his house & they all came."

(3)

see Booth, Life and labour.... 1902-3,
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Work of the Church of England:
Districts 4, 5, 6. fols. 9.]

g.H.D. 30.1.07.

Copied. 12.10.1900 (P.C.)

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9 fols.

Work of the Church of E.

Districts 6. 5. & 4

Church	Bergyman	Page	Church	Bergyman	Page
5 S. Leonard, Shoreditch	Buss	1	5 S. Paul, Bunhill Row	Smith	4
S. Augustine, Raggerston	Burrows		S. Michael, Shoreditch	Evans	5
S. Mary	Janner		S. James, Curtain R ^d	Alfred Buss	
S. Chad	Sharpe		S. Agatha		
S. Columbia	Bourteur		S. Mathew, City Rd.	Ford	6
S. Anne, Roston	Puttock	2	S. Barnabas, King Sq.	Keyliger	
S. Andrew	Moore		S. Paul, Bear Tree St.	Leuthwaite	
S. Saviour	Dundas	4	S. Peter, Bleskenwell	Griffiths	
Christchurch	Kelly		Holy Redeemer	Byre	
Holy Trinity	Carmell Robinson		S. James	Rose	7
S. Mary	Devereux	3	S. John, S. John's Sq.	Wood	
S. John Baptist	Pownall		S. Peter, Saffron Hill	Banney	
S. Peter	Hoopkell		S. Alban, Holborn	Suckling	
S. Mark, Old Street	White		S. Andrew	Blunt	
5 S. Clements, City R ^d	Longridge	4	S. Bartholomew	Golding Bird	8
S. Luke, Old Street	Perry		<small>Gray's Inn Rd.</small>		
S. Thomas, Charterhouse	Swann		S. Philip, Granville Sq.	Green	
S. Mary, Golden Lane	Patch		S. Mark, Myddleton Sq.	Giveen	
			S. Jude, Gray's Inn R ^d	Bolinbroke	

(6) 1.

S. Leonasas. Shore ditch. LIII 37. Duss. About 70. tall thin. Firm features. but weak face
 Rectr. 2 Curator. Mission woman. Little woman here. white hair & long beard give venerable appearance. Naxle
 2 voluntary lady visitors. 22 Sch. Ten 2d CM }
 Visited 6 March 1898. Full body of Chomley
 a small Congreg. 50 at first - a many - better filled
 with Song - mostly middle class. CA.

Church. Schools. 4 rooms -
 3 Services. Sunday. 2 in week
 many. 250. Song. 400 - 700/800 fam. regular
 nearly all parishioners. open 300 communicants.
 Congreg. goes up & down according to curate's activity.
 Mission for Norfolk No. 14. adjacent
 Men's Club. Ang. Club. 2 Mother's meetings. women keep
 S. Sch. 220 - teacher can't teach.
 Staff - visit from house to house.

(6) 4

S. Augustine Haggerston. LIII. 195. Duss. Interest in the Priory. head quarters of Sisters of Maryaret.
 near 2 Curator. 2 Mission woman. 13 Sisters + 2 Sisters. mtd. tall. kind face. in fact in laugh & long beard. Good
 Church. - as sch. room. Rectr. 2. 4 men near Priory. Mella. friends with the Sisters & amused by their talk
 S. Sch. many. Song. Hyer. 200. Communion roll 400. looking red & explosive when any Priory guests in was put
 55 years old or so - 13 Sisters work in their parish
 one of these a walking encyclopedia of the parish
 her name. the other more social. Naxle
 S. Sch. register 950-1780. 31 or 32 teachers. 10 hours Sch.
 Sister manager. Girls (Infants) school - St. Michael's
 mission of farm shepherd. Mother's meeting. Croche. Kite
 r. Church. dinner. Noble (St. Mary) classes
 No. of Hope recreation (girls). Library. C.B.T.S.
 Home for destitute girls.
 much charity work.

(6) 5

S. Mary Haggerston. LIII. 105. Tanner. 40 looks younger. tall straight athletic fair hair
 near 2 Curator. 2 Mission woman. 5.75 visitors. movement man - active work. common sense. Naxle
 Church. - Schools. 6 westward visitors. 76 men & boys.
 H.C. 11. H.C. 12. 3.30. 7.
 (150) (400) many from outside for Deliter
 The poor in my small number. - service too elaborate
 245. Taste communicants. Many more all total
 mens club. (Chung) billiard. Ang. club improved
 S. Sch. 550. Church

(6) 6

S. Chad Haggerston. Sharpe Died on 25 March

(6) 7

S. Columba Haggerston. LIII. 123. Courteous. 40/45. close shaven. well chiselled features
 near 2 Curator. 3 Kellin Sisters. 1 lady. quiet voice. Song. Speech. Courteous. Naxle
 1 nurse. 20 dist. visitors. 40 men & 24 }
 27 S. Sch. teachers. altar service. }
 most for parish
 Church (God) Schools. 15 rooms in building.
 School room (branched) brackets in use.
 Services. very high. sexes divided -
 many 11.15. Song.
 300. adults. 500. (women sing psalms)
 (at 90 when Naxle was)
 S. Sch. 400/300. 2 Bible classes 70 in each.
 Communicants roll 270. Carefully kept
 For special agencies - health. Luncheon accomodate
 Communicants devoted to work of a Confession.

St Anne Hoxton LIII 77 Paddock
Near - 1 Curate. Mission house. 70 S.S. 7. + other
Church (704). Mission House. This AD school
Money 200. Service mod. high. 70 Comm.

Here 30 years. has been 22 years in the
Mission House. - Snuff duty unproposed. but
must have sterling quality. writing here. ^{single} aves
harder - a man of about 30.
Congregation very limited. Adcock
very small. never more than 33 - 01 man
writes 27 Feb '90. - many celebrations. last 30 years. all re.
Special fund raised. aves

S. sch. reg. 100/190
Play BK. Temperance agency etc.
The women a saty club. Coe, the Clays from

St Andrew Hoxton LIII 229. Moore
Near. Curate. CA sister. L.C.M. 15. S. Sch. teacher
(we are in the main) - we can't touch the proper

Written to twice with no effect. but was pleased
when called on - class 40. constantly smiling. went for aves
Very far along. aves LCM.

Church - Institute
H.C.
8.30 am 11. 3 + 3.15 7. 8.30
near 1st Sunday. 100. 200. 200
Holy Communion (at most) (at most) (at most)
Change front view - old photographs - house of S. Sch.
teacher live in parish
nothing really going on except. Mother meeting 11/14/90
Blair's calendar. S. School 200/300

St Saviours Hoxton LIII 15. Dundas
Near. 3 Curates. 1 lay worker. Paid. No dist. vision
30 S. School teacher only 2 living here but nearly all work

Is about leaving for a County living - many 35/40
non profician strong law. busy eye brows. aves

Church (900) Schools - free open + full - Ch. House 120
110. 10.45. 10.45. 10.45. 10.45. 10.45. 10.45. 10.45.
Mission House - 10.30. Ch. 6.30. Ch. 11.50. 11.50. 11.50. 11.50.
S. sch. 500/450 -
Mutual not extreme.
Society social things. Workmen Club - Industrial
Section C. Great in danger -

Christchurch Hoxton LIII 213. Kelly
Near 1 Curate 1 lay worker 1 male
no local voluntary help is procurable.

Abt 65 - born in Hoxton - dist near 38 years ago -
like head of Pease - very more caustic & petty
generally mainly outwork. aves
writes 27 Feb '90. 11.15. Day 5/60 - very reticent. aves

Church 1000 - very small mission house
Communicants 170 - all regular
Social activity in casual
Sunday 11. 6.30
5/60. 200.

Holy Trinity Hoxton LIII 171. Robinson
Near. 2 Curates. 1 lay worker. This wife -
a garden fund. 10. Dist. 40. S.S. teach

Active member of C.S.V. friend of Adcock. full
of the social aspects. sending money in many re
impatience of Mother's meetings re - No man. Ave
rather concerned - among & attractive - 38/40

Church (550). Lay Club room (300). Schools now
under the new
Q. 30. 11. 11.20 + 11.30 Every
40. 70. 150. Mission Service by the road
Regular Communicants 170 220 -
Feels the loss of some system.
S. Sch. 500/450.
Social agencies active -
Men's Club (120) Boys Brigade 60. Band. band -
Melrose + Girls guild (30) - dance Socy
Home of rest Margate special area.
Mother meetings + all these various things

613

S. Mary Hoxton - LIII. 147. Severaux about 60. Strange funny looking little man - red
 near 2 curates - Mission Soc. 30 Volunteer bullet head - clean shaven. Small eyes. fat puff cheeks
 Church - Mission Home. Noy's Club. Book
 Mon. 20/30 Socy. 150 - Service high.
 S. School. Boys 96 } 456. } with lady
 Girls 125 } } institute
 Inf 95 } } Melana S.
 Inf 130 } } Sec. 80.
 Men's Club Clean 19. Women 17. Temperance Soc. 80.
 B. of Hope. 170. Lads club 25. Girls 23. or at Mission
 Clean amon 9423. } Hell hole
 Communicant Guide. Guide for Men. Women. Noy's Club

614

S. John Baptist - Hoxton LIII. 3. Pownall about 75. getting feeble but a handsome old man
 near 2 curates. Sc. Reader. Mission Soc. 30. refined attractive face - felt keen novelty of Book
 3 Melana, Recreations. 4/5 Dist. Vn. 40 S. Sch 7
 Church - Schools - 2 Mission Home
 8. 11. 6.30 - Holy at Mission Hall
 (not 100.) (more) - Shop keeps class small
 Mother meetg. N. of Hope. Cricket football club
 5.75 Loan. Penny Ark -
 Day Schools 600/700. S. Sch 800

617

S. Peter. Hoxton - LIII. 67. Hoppell insignificant little man 30 to 40. Black hair uncut
 near Curate Missa Worma Hunt beard. thin yellow face - Hermin hospital Book
 12 parishes. teaches & organizes activities
 Church - School Church Home.
 Mon. ca. 24. Socy 80 - they love come
 mistake to build the church - 11 Missa Socy
 Mother meetg 40/50 allid
 S. Sch. 140 -

619

S. Mark. Glas. LIV. 61. White Gray haired man 40/50. handsome intelligent
 near 2 curates. 1 lay agent. absolutely perfect in face. more active than kann - Book
 to Volunteer. or from. number of sisters only 30 than of the clean. Whittier, N.H.
 Church & School -
 4 Sunday Services - once a month an oratorical
 or cantata when church is filled. after long services
 otherwise very variable. Past large Cong.
 probably musical enthusiasts like himself -
 Mother meetg - N. of Hope. Choral Soc. 50 men
 Clubs & trials of failed the my success.
 Day School - to 200 men class -
 S. Sch 400.

(5) 10
 S. Clements, City Road LIV. 111. Longridge. About 60. Small Main insignificant. In face
 up to up who he smiles - very shy + reserved. Next
 Vicar. 2 Curates. Missions Woma. 4 Vicar
 Church 400. Ch. 40. 40 Vicar
 H.C.
 S. 11.0. 11.30. Socy. Socy. 7.
 150 - 250 -
 a considerable number live outside L. in high school
 very few men come - Services by high
 Innumerable weekday services - days 25 a day
 Mother meeting. Girls club - Ch. has prepared 80
 more successful than
 Mens discuss meeting
 S. Sch 500. Teachers not set in face

(5) 10
 S. Luke Old St. LIV. 158. Perry
 Vicar 3 Curates - 3 Mission Woma. 3 Vicar
 Church 1100. Mission Room. Rother
 1100 2 Vicar Schools high
 many long
 100 600. main, parsonage - 384 Comm
 Roll
 3 Mother meeting - all the day praying when
 Perry came - He has started young mens club
 + Temperance Soc
 S. Sch 650 -

(5) 9
 S. Thomas Charterhouse LIV. 123. Swann
 Vicar 1 Curate. Mission Woma. S. Sch teach
 Church 450. + 2 Vicar Schools
 S. Socy 120. Many astounded less - 60
 125 Communion - of whom 25/30 handshakes
 S. Sch. 260/200. more not parsonage
 Day Schools - 600. above elementary level
 well attended by class - for Educational work

(5) 8
 S. Mary Golden Lane LIV. 137. Patch
 Vicar 1 Curate. 2 Vicar Sisters. Excellent Woma
 not for the ordinary high school. L. Vicar
 Impossible for work - not last 2nd to
 Church. Schools. Mission House
 H.C.
 S. 11. (Ch. 11) Ch. 345 Socy. 7.
 (50) (100 for men) (150)
 High Ch.
 Perfect last case for mission Socy. no Socy
 Holy mens Club. 80 replies - no structure but
 Small boy club - all attend
 S. Sch. 330. Ch. 20 teachers

(5) 7
 S. Paul. North Hill LIV. 117. Smith
 Vicar Curate Deacons. Mission Woma. 4 Vicar
 Church + Schools. Church House
 S. 11. 4.30 7.20. mostly Woma. many par
 Mother meeting Church guild - 975. Perry Park
 Ch. has prepared - young mens club.
 S. Sch 500. on books

about 60. Small Main insignificant. In face
 up to up who he smiles - very shy + reserved. Next
 Seldom meet them - very devout but don't get man
 to church - Simons Unitarian
 Very act with gifts + otherwise. H. H. Wesleyan
 Typical good high Church real influence on a small
 number of men ready for very meek + mild. This
 relief impractical. Frost COS

One here a month or two - quiet retired
 sensible looking man - probably local. Next
 Pretty active in both time, don't know the man. H. H.
 Under 20 March 98. many fully 200 besides a
 lot of ch. Middle class parsonage. All music
 more between song - mostly young. CA.
 Straightforward. sensible. Frost COS

well groomed man of 50. Close shaven
 bad chin - tall corpulent pompous - looks
 like a better but no fool - Aveley
 Visited S. Mary - at 11. 1 Clergy + 7 Cong. were ready
 the organ - Socy quite a congreg. perhaps 200
 strong force of clergy + choir. Ch.
 Laissez faire - leave things to the Woma. Frost COS

about 60 - tall thin - well cut features. Clean
 Shaven - pleasant cordial manners - Cassock Next
 Visited 20 March 98. Cong. 25730 Woma 576 men + 5 sect
 all except ch. middle class. Music good + clear. All kind
 exercises good influence - relief from Frost COS

about 60 - stout comfortable looking. Next
 Visited 20 March 1898. many 100 adults incl
 horse of soldiers + red - also number Sch. Ch. - good church
 services - Church looked fine filled - in Socy number
 much greater - Church well filled. Frost
 one that much of him - odd to be near. Frost COS

⑤ 3. S. Michaels. Shore ditch. LIV. 93. Lucas. Netoe 30 + 40. Tall hip long. clear shined. fresh healthy. Parole
near 2 Curates. Xmas. 2 sisters. 12 volunteers. Complexion. dress - Cassock.
Church School. Clergy house. Gave hand with parish priest.

8. 9. 10. 45. 11. 15. Chiam. ~~Parole~~ - Mission Serv.
Sund. 25/30. 120/150. Service. 7th. 200/300.

Week - 7.30. 9.30. - 8 pm. + 4 pm. music

Sund. day. 6.45 - week day. Congreg. often as good as Sunday

Genuine work class people

Easte Communicants 150 -

lack funds, workmen + milcamp. Schools glory +

2 mother meetings. Mass of Corps - ^{manly} Gub. classes.

Club for young lads -

S. Sch. 250 attend - - Ritual too high than S. Columba

Kensit has "bravies" here -

⑤ 6. S. James. Curtan No. LIV. 3. Alfred Russ. 65/70 - attributes most credit to his wife +
near Curate - male female lay, organ. daughter - Mrs. N. Mearns. her son - Mr. P. W.
Church School room (large descent hat School) a large man wore cassock + Baretta. CP

Service many. Song. 30/50. 70/100. ("Mollygan")

Mother meetings +

S. Agatha.

S. Matthews City No. 12 LIV. 51 Ford
Near Curate 2 hand ladies. 6.00. Ord. Vis.

about 45. very small slight delicate. intense, somewhat
loopy - only here 2 months - describes himself as a liberal
Churchman ready to cooperate with anyone. Naxia

Ch. Schools. Club + music room.
Ordinary Services - middle class Cong. from Assembly + High
Pamphlet handy at all
money every
good attendance 500/600. practically full.
P. Set
Sun. Services - Daily Services. Musical family prayers.
Day S. Sch. 500 Children
Young mens society. + 2 girls societies. night
workmen club. weekly.
Childrens dinner bc. weekly.
very house visited.

visited 11 Dec. Fair Cong. 200 people. CD
A new man seems sensible. FINE C.O.S

S. Annabas. Kap Sq. LIV. 161. Heyliger.
Near + Curate + Mrs H.

Only seen after 2 unanswered letters + several visits
not cordial other seen - a dignified, talkative Naxia

Schools handed over to Mr Waldron of S. Laurence
3 S. Services + 1 week day
Small congregation in a large Church -
Sunday class + guild projects
Day School the only success.
A hopeless dear affair

visited 11 Dec. - service over. little remains of your people. CD
daisy defashioned + shabby. but does not give a thing. FINE
C.O.S

S. Paul. Pear Tree St. LIV. 71. Southwate
Near Curate. Sec. Reader. Mission Wm. - 2 Deacons.

about 45. busy heavy loopy. bald. large dark mounted
upshrinked face. Naxia

Church + Mission Hall - Organist + Chor. Master.
Sunday Services 11. 6.30. Thursday 7.30
50/60. 250 - not many handshakes
Mother meet + club. - Note clean for women
Girls Club - James A. of Hoke. Sec. Temperance Soc.
Mature society - mens club. 70/80 of rough class
Temperance work of some - who are com. Ch.
S. Sch 5/600 on books 350 attendance.

visited - remarkable musical service - Young. CD

S. Peter. Clerkenwell. LIV. 11. Griffiths
Near 2 Curates. 2 Day Readers. Mission, Deacons.

Strong Welsh accent - about 45 - See Naxia in Fine
Hard work, Evangelical - modest + genuine Naxia

Mission Wm. works for Ch. Miss. College.
Dollor volunteers include 50/60. S. Sch. 1000.
Church - Mission House Schools
Sunday 11. 6.30 - Mission Service 8.30
(250) (400) + many Special Services
many parsons - 300 Communion
Some for temperance.
Young mens Soc. 100 - all church or Abt. class men.
Bible Reading Union - formal Evangelical speaker
Mother meet + J. School. 900/1000
Day Schools. 500 -
Systematic visiting by new staff.

works hard but not very man - relief to party. FINE C.O.S
visited 11 Dec 1095 - 50 people in a state of motion. CD

Holy Redeemer. Clerkenwell. LIV. 121. Eyre.
Near 2 Curates. Nurse. 18 visitors - include
2 Sisters of Bethany.

about 50. striking presence like Henry Irving. Naxia
Smile - long uncombed hair - great charm of manner Naxia
tongue + temperance - hates for pure

Church - Mission House. Small room
11c Mon. P. Solem. Inland. Child. Socy
8. 10.30. 11.15. 3.45. 7.15
Church looks full or nearly full - 450 on roll of Com.
& last estate 345. many not actual parishioners
Guides of S. Pancras + blessed Virgin for Communion
- good shopahed for uncombed children
Anti class - Cool + clothing club
Mother meetings -
High ritual. Considerable influence

Sister of Bethany, wife of, much - are on 'good to the poor'
ie. give relief. Mr Eyre, better said, shrewd + bc. RC
is normally a Champ man. Naxia
dark after the proper somewhat well. unimpaired funds. pure
to the connection with them. Naxia
visited 6 Nov. 98. State Ch. Solem service. feet filled seats. CD
Excellent man much liked by the poor. Has a real
idea of them. Congregation of local poor. Relief by Sister
but tells them at S. Albans. FINE C.O.S

④ 3
 S. James Clerkenwell Gr. LVIII. 241 Rose Curate in Charge - son of late vicar who recently died while attending a vestry meeting - he seemed out of heart - broken hearted - does
 Vicar - 3 curates - 3 lay missioners 17 missioners
 25730 S. Sch. teachers. 16 dist. vicars
 Church - (1200) large vestry & school
 11c - many Pans. aft. - every mission
 8 - 11 - 7 - 515
 - 207/300 for Ch. 400/600 60770

Has several agencies but nothing prominent - does get the people to church (spoke highly of his place) but they not wide awake though work up - Groom
 visited - 6 Nov. 60 on in many - half a day in every - CD

100 East. Communion
 Wm. near Club. Girls Club & other usual things
 Close connection with Noam schools, truth
 Anwell & V. Lumber schools
 Sunday schools are no doubt large

④ 5
 S. John S. John Square LVIII. 105 Wood
 Vicar Curate - Mission Woman - 20 teachers etc
 Church - Mission House
 8.30 11. 7.
 (60) (250) - Gallons not used -
 all parishioners & poor - not the poorest

50 to 60. High heavy type - long unkempt beard
 untidy appearance - Baxter
 Church has lost its influence since Dr Maguire's - May
 visited - 6 Nov. in many not so active - being a few gather
 not much influence - common place front COS

Mother's meeting - Boys Brigade - not much of a
 Parish very small - 4 over visited

④ 8
 S. Peter Saffron Hill LVIII. 47. Cannon
 Vicar Curate - Deaconess - nurse - 23 S. Sch. 7.
 Church - 1 school -
 May 11. Every 7.
 (80) (250) - many come occasionally

About 60. tall plain but pleasant & humorous face
 Dr Curate - dis connects talks - Baxter
 visited 6 Nov. not so in many - fairly full - very CD
 The public man type - appears not to be a parishioner - front COS

Women's Help Society - 400 members - a centre of
 Mutual Improvement Soc for young men - active
 Children's Aid Soc
 These works go beyond the district -
 Sunday Sch. & Bible classes - Pans, NK etc

④ 10
 S. Alban Holborn LVIII. 203. Suckling
 Vicar & 4 Curates & many voluntary workers
 Church 1000 or 1400 at least & 1000 system (Clergy)
 9.15 11 3.15 4.15 7
 600 children full of children Pans
 300 adults 1/2 full

Rather disappointing as head of such a church
 kindly rather domineering - good face but without interest
 Lives
 very active - Silesen Cont. in work, visiting & having
 with the women - believe, charity to be the secret - thought
 "fashionable" - local influence small - Baxter LC etc

Many local Thos. Soc. 8 Pans & Special Services
 Workmen's Club - with gymnasium box & P
 Octahedron Club - 2 Girls Clubs
 Mother's meeting to run by Silesen
 Temperance work by clergy & Silesen
 Day list of guilds etc. Postmen rest club
 Day & Sunday Schools -
 5 Amateurs reading Guild.

visited 15 Nov. - see full description CD
 Both clergy & Silesen excellent people - do really get hold
 of a number of the better people - heard all comm. that CD
 Relief by Silesen - people indicate reward to carry work

④ 12
 S. Andrews Holborn LVIII. 229. Alant head, 80 - many of 60 look older - here 40 years
 Dect. 2 Curates - 2 or 3 hand vicars & many
 Vicars - S. Sch. teachers etc

has 40 years
 205

Church & Schools & Walter Gandy
 Small co-operation to what it used to be
 Number of Communion declined
 Danish part in City

With City

(4) 12 Gochy }
 S Bartholomew Gray Inn N. LVIII 88. N. 12 } no interview. ~~Correct~~ statement sent -
 2 Clergy 1 day spent + visit vicar's }
 Church school room + mission room }
 8 services in week - fairly attended }
 Mothers meet. Gals club - Croquet post fall }
 Ladies lectures - Concerts + Societies }
 N of Hope Scripture union }
 S. Sch. Bible class }

(4) 18.
 S Philip Granville Sq. LVIII 29. Green }
 vicar Curate - Sister of Bethany Lloyd Sq. }
 Church Schools + Mission Home }
 many + choir - 250 - includes children }
 Fall ritualistic service - 140 Communicants }
 work near Society - N of Hope }
 S. Sch 500/600 on books - }
 slow affairs }

S Mark Myddleton Sq. LVIII 115. Given }
 vicar 2 Curate - 2 Mission women - 30/40 vol. }
 Church - Mission Hall }
 4 services on Sunday 10 in week }
 many - 300 - boys 500 - middle class }
 Mothers meet. Gals Club - Young men club }
 N of Hope - all in a small way }
 S. Sch 400 children }

S Jude Gray Inn N. LVIII 15. Polntrook }
 vicar 2 Curate - 2 lady mission women - 30/40 vol. }
 3 lady visitors + 30 volunteers }
 Church - school - mission room }
 many 70 - boys 850 - increase - due to novelty }
 Good music - moderate lit ritual }
 strong mothers meet - fiddle band of Hope. 875 }
 musical society - all disc com to prof. }
 Day Schools 500/600 S. Sch 400 }
 S. Sch 400 children }

visited 13 Nov - minute middle class comp. 150 all 60
 incl. clergy + choir - set of - gallery + assist. CP

Assistant priest - middle aged failure. 40/50
 low calibre
 visited 11 Dec 1898 - many full of cheer CP
 area not influential. people. likes his arm chair 7mt
 workaholic system - knows little of it. 7mt 005

Whitehead near 70 - florid - please Condon
 visited 11 Dec. large almost empty church. 7mt
 60 or 70 all old besides clergy + choir - CP

about 50. work older at front right grey hair
 bald - but handsome + refined - 7mt
 visited -

SHW. 30.1.07

Copy

11 fol.

work of the Non. Co.

Districts 6. 5. 4

4

see Booth, Life and labour... 1902-3.
Third Series, Vol. 2. Chap. III.
[Booth's notes: Work of Nonconformists:
Districts 4, 5, 6. fol. 11.]

(6) 5

S Augustine Hoppers

Congreg. Grand Mission - LII. 107. Mr. John Cotford. Elderly gentleman over 60. 90+ head, aspired
 Dove No Hoppers
 (from Cambridge Heath Church Michael XXII 92) Superintendant since 1869 - Daughter Margaret Little on
 no paid workers - 30 S.S. teachers + 20 others woman of decision open in - teaches at Moss Sch
 mostly for Cambridge Heath Chapel
 Accommodation by hall - misc. hall 120 ft small above
 + 2 other houses - for infants + clubs
 Originally a staff school - taken over + a school
 Mrs. the baron - very large band of hope - strong temperance
 March Ch. has 61 members
 Small attendance at Chelms. Saw many + app. return

(6) 6

S Chad

Mission. St. 57 LV. 115. Cook. Treasurer of Shoreham Branch of Protestant Alliance +
 no paid workers - 30. Weekly teach. connection with other mission - strong character Arkell
 Soap kitchen a ground floor Hall above (107) three schools
 S. Sch. many. afternoon + evening
 60 220 220
 or 33 117 160 (RSSU return)
 Noble class 30 w/gh boys 14-18.
 Gospel service 6.30 about 50. mother + daughter has
 war with the High Church people - don't do
 N^o of love + service 100/100 w/gh class
 N^o of hope - 50 services - 120 persons
 Soap kitchen distinct.

(6) 20

S Columbia

Friends Mission. Hoxha Hall. LV. 101. Prom. food. Middle aged business man from Amble field.
 + Mrs. Middle most H. tall statoly 2.5750. strong opinion feature
 Originally a music hall - 900/1000 Mr. in not long here Mrs. H. long + intimate kindly Arkell
 Ribbon army centre - not long taken by the Quakers. 90+ centre of temperance but not much Gospel work. Orphan
 Adult Sch. 9 - 10.30 (35) Run a tutorial class. a good many girls go - Courtcar
 Men's meeting 11.12 small. Gospel meeting 7. (120)
 S. Sch. 9.45 pleasant than - men. Noble class. 3hr
 Chelms. meeting 6 p.m. + 3 o'clock air meeting
 Gospel meeting attended by the neighbouring houses
 S. Sch. 500/410 - 1000+ children in town.
 "Women's Help one another" Society 100+ attend
 Sect. fund. many day fund. Maternity Soc. Nursing N^o
 A.H. study N^o. Chelms. Home Club. all total abst.
 + pledged to help each other.
 Day 6^o for a quarterly tea
 Girls guild of for a life. High factory girls
 Taught sewing. Knitting. Braiding. Sewing. Reading
 writing. Carving. Music. Cooking. Bookbinding. r
 427 girls + membership. - some work
 Many men admitted on specific invitation to a

(6) 79

S Anne

Mission. Hamoad Sq. LII 127. Adcock. Conductor of mission - 53 tall. assistant late
 attached to Havercome Chapel who supply goods by Mr. Cattell the superintendent. but little more
 + 9 representation but leave them free to do of and 40 - known as strong will Arkell
 no paid workers - 27 S. Sch. teachers + 6 others
 Sunday many young people. Service 12
 3-hr School - 187. 6.30 School 207
 7 p.m. adult sew 25 -
 Mother meet 40 - Ring Road. Chelms. Home Club
 adult temperance 60. N^o of hope
 Reading circle - Sewing classes
 Gymnasium + library

(6) 8

S Annes

L.C.M. - Hamoad Sq. Hall. Lane N^o LII. 79. Evans Pleasant little man about 35. Dark hair heavy mustache
 visits 7000 families. Hoxha - who under Hoxha. ditto. Speaks freely -
 Hall formerly a work shop - local 90 people
 no meeting for children who are well taught and for
 The other mission is practically a Chelms. mission
 Sunday 3.15 - Noble class (see on 16.01.18. adp.) 20 others
 7.30 - Gospel service - 50 all adults
 Wednesday 8.30 Service - about 40. chiefly adults.
 evening social meet. 20 young people -

S. Anans

Prim. Meth. Chapel Philip & Hoxton LII. 7 Jackson
 Occasional service of 2 ministers & local preachers
 Jubilee Hall (300) - School room 200 + 4 class rooms
 Mr. Parker is the resident missionary & a nurse
 or Miller woman works in the district

Sund. 11. 6.30
 Preaching 30 adults
 Prayers in Sun. 6.30
 Prayers nearly 100. mostly adults

S. Sch. 10 + 245 - 151 scholars 175 teachers & workers
 Attendance may 17. afternoon 73.
 Mother's meeting 100/50 - Clubs for clothing
 Prayers meetings (preaching) services on week days - 30.
 Days of Hope 120 - occasional adult meetings
 Branch of medical mission - charge 2.
 Free breakfast for N. Sch. Children in winter
 Soap kitchen - supplies at a nominal charge
 Penny Bank -
 People share in the social agencies of Hoxton N. Chapel
 - various ways - 74 Ch. members have

S. Anans

Coston Mission - LII. 103. 075 man. General old gentleman of 60. Pleasant voice & manner
 Hoxton & Golden Lane Coston Mission Christian mission
 Coston Hall 234/242 Hoxton 2. (has 700) 1250000
 all voluntary work - 169 workers in all
 Mission Church has 422 members. (mostly of other
 Congreg. all coming people have been by 1000
 "we have missed them" -
 long list of operations
 Evangelistic services S. Eon (has 700 attend)
 (we must visit this mission)

S. Saviour's

Baptist. Bethel Chapel LII. 125 North Not seen.
 Newton S. Hoxton
 Prayers 10.15. 11. 9. & 2.30. 6.30
 Evening Sew

S. Saviour's

Presbyterian. Harry S. Mission LII 89 Double Lynton village of 60. Permit consecration man. Arkell
 Branch of Highley Presb. Church (8 Carmichael)
 Missionary & Colporters - 50 S.S.T. & 30 others
 Large upper Hall 350. Basement small hall 5 class rooms
 Sunday 11. 6.30
 45/50. 170 all adults
 Church services 11. 6.30. S. Sch. est. 600/500
 200 - 138.

Open air Tuesday, Sewing -
 many special meetings - Mother's 120/60 Cost & Clothing
 N. of Hope 200/160 - delivery Gymnasium. Archery club
 Sewing classes (50) Penny Bank - Sick & Provident (420)
 Self Help 100. Temperance 150
 Mission through alive

Christ Church

Congregationalist - Narbonne Ch. LII. 21 Hunt - Not seen - Has gone into commercial business
 Newton S. Hoxton
 The reports show that the congregation is
 not numerous to their pastor.

(6) " Church

Northway "Open Order" L11.47. Ganslem Genuine Recat man - frank + reliable. Argyle
 Northway Gospel Hall
 new north D. opposite Northway.
 Hall built for workshop - 200. r 2 n 3 room
 membership 80/90. 2/3 com. 1 1/2 3 miles. They
 or then have to form, work hard - good work class.
 largely young women work in city
 work all voluntary.
 S. many "Proclaim of Bread" - not open - 40
 S. Long Gospel address - open 60.
 after noon Bible class - smaller attendance
 open air in summer on Sunday night -
 25/30 tract distribution.

S.A. - Grecian Theatre - LV. 93. Jackson ^{S. Long} Dark man - heavy mustache - 35 - sharp + suspicious
 in coarse unsympathetic face - Artell
 Cant Theatre N. 27 Naud man - 36 Separate 23 Juniors
 170. 100 men 120 Juniors
 never met me of their visitors - Mr S. via its some of the people.
 Naud come to Sundry - Summer Antenna
 meetings 7. 11. 2. 30. 8 pm + 3 open air
 Sundry (100) (100) 250/300
 S. Sch 180/164 - Every meeting for ch. 200/300
 my ch. Cluden
 The Grecian is a white elephant my party to
 restriction as to Naud playing in or near it.

(6) 15 S. John Baptist

Wesleyan Mission (North Central) L11.157. Wood Young School of her ex minister. Clean Shave. Clean
 new north D. about 35/40. active temple - best success. Argyle
 Came to help church - now 800 members + Sunday, 1000
 Uses all means to attract -
 greatest level the state club. with 1200 members
 2 big mother meetings - coal + clothing club
 medical mission - 2 doctors + a dispenser - give serum
 nursing by the sisters - who in it also
 legal advice free - lawyer gives his services Thursday
 N. of hope - Gora Temperance Lodge
 Sundry night Contestants - free concerts etc
 All thrown open to every one
 Each one the class work + church membership

(6) 16 S. John Baptist

Noble Christian Chapel LV 1.123. Ruttle Cornishman about 30 (later come) frank
 sent to reorganize. other place which was used
 full many free. Sundry various countries Artell
 Chapel 650 seats. coal house 800. School below 500
 Class room. vesty + kitchen. 10 minutes hours
 30 supporters. N.C. Mission Soc. N. of hope.
 20 S. sch teachers + 12 others
 Young Cong. 40/52 of whom 12 children
 every 110 - Cong 15 who N. of hope came -
 Naud of hope 80/60. Ch. End. 32 Sep 176 Jun
 Sundry School 273 - aft attendance 165 -
 many only 12 (average)
 Church membership 70. + 40 original - all
 had then "quarterly" etc
 Mother meeting 70/35 - Coal + Clothing Club
 Gora Temple Lodge. Temperance Chon in mill
 on road

(6) 18 S. Peter

Christian Institute Hoxton Market L11.57. Ruttle Found in workshop mend - hand of children boots
 no paid workers - about 90 volunteers. They will be
 cans his young making 1000. clothes dark beards
 assisted for meeting N. of hope. wholesale } man of 20. kind face - full of the initiative and Artell
 4 Halls. 2 largest 200 each. + class room kitchen
 will shortly vacate + a new site is being prepared.
 Give right stage - the one way you can get prices - Horspell
 keep list of activities. "10 year hand labour"
 Sundry extra discontinued - source for boys (60)
 Sundry School active. average 600 attendance
 430 scholars in books - 235 aft + 400 boys 2000
 Noble classes + Nauds of hope boys 200. 965 530
 having law guild - gymnasium +
 a successful affair with no preceding

S. Clements

(5) 11

Wesleyan Mission Centre S. LVI. 135. Hickox
was Mission Centre of Wesley Chapel. but has
distinct organization with separate mission bands
and a separate association

Smart young man (30) - boots broken Ford cutter -
Fair intellect - better class of mechanics. Ashell
very active Socially. Perry
a living thing - Gant. Parker

The Schools have 3 floors 12 halls a each -
largest hall holds 200 adults. Computer
no laid workers "at present". 50/60 workers
or 80 a all of the young school teachers are included
who work with a staff of infant school. Comy from
Haeley & MCA - 55 Ch members
S. Sch. - many aft & comy. 1483 or books
(67) (252) (1000)

Some of respectables - some ragged - clean by app
fabrics - not so much - Haoc had 1500 pieces of
special room for 100 cripples. no appen - clean kitchen
S. Evng Service - adult 50 (on head 1000 Ch)
C. Eudeam 60. 3 Society classes. Prayers meety
Mother meety 100. Nows of hope 154
Morgue meety - Nears comy 100 boys 100 girls
State Club ave. 1000 members - Selection
nd live here - Sick & Prone - 500/600. Titatam
Open an Service by missing band.
Day School - 220. 261. 397
178 200 290 av.
Christmas dinner largely from

(5) 12

S. Clements

Unitarian Mission Gungah LVI. 103. Sumner
Minister - 35 S. Sch teachers & 60 others

about 50. thick mouthed. strong - not speaking
or attractive face. Impression a acquaintance. Ashell
very active Socially - Perry. S. Luke.

Come Home. Chapel (300) with school below hall on
S. Sch. 11. & 7.
Sunday 200 young. 2500. mostly women - Now live in low
Low come out to church
S. Sch - many aft & comy 350 or books
150 300
Numerous Social agencies - Monday Antislavery
change 1:2 full the Mon
Mother meety - Educational lecture for men 20/30
Nows of Hope - 200/300. Working girls Club. Young class
Gymnasium - 2 Tench Club - Sewing, Dks. card club
Medical Club - members subscribe
Lea library - Chorus. Violin classes - 100
Short hand & French. P. location

S. Clements

L.C.M. 800 visitable families LVI. 87. Fowler

Tall feeble old man -

No Service

S. Lutter

Christian Community Mission Hall LVI. 201. Cooke

Not seen - particular for returns - Ashell

Sunday School. 3 pm 120 - 9 teachers
Evng Service average 69
open air 165

Monday, Young women Sewing class
Tuesday, Bible class
Wednesday, 7:20 Nows of Hope 146
Thurs, Prayers meety - 38
Large room with shop - front seats 130

See entrance with J. Atkinson XXX 71

S Thomas

Mission - G. Arthur S. LVI. 161. May } near 60. Sallows complex. slow w. arm. Artell
one had lady visitors & 30. S. Sec 7. } not well favoured.

May or may his family always on the spot
down open 9. am to 10.30 pm -

Hall - ramshackle old place. 700/800.
originally a P.H. "Crown" coffee. Cellar a kitchen
4 Norman Cops. - largest holdy 130 gallon.
House facing w. w. for schools & class room.
Exterior covers with Gospel texts

S. May. 11. free breakfast - very crowded.
Palms & stans all occupied. Gospel service
after & greet them straight - many homeless
Breakfast until 11. - summer open air meetings
in white cross st.

S. Sch. 500/450. Gospel Serv 6.30. workers
2.45. Senior school 8.40 of the
many - mother meeting - 400 - 300 -
400 - 300 - 300 -
Cott. club with 1000

Prayer meet. Monday Evng. 200/300.
Tues. (Wednesday). Bible class
Thurs. (Friday). 250/400 -

58

S. Mary Good Lane

Leather Adult Schol. LVI. 57. Baker. Active man of business - lead. Leathers Shop
See particulars. } Dr. Com. Com. -
} Rudler's free tea. Bible class ministry to some
} draws a lot of people by methods. I am not like. Patch
} visited 20 March 1898. at 8. am. CD (Book C)

59

S. Mary

Hope Mission - Anne S. LVI. 177. more probably nearly 70 - big head - lot of hair
originally in Rapp's school - included as sch. slightly deaf - Superintendent of mission
moved from Cheogun all. another great bribery agency. Smith S. Paul Artell
Hall 300 - 700 - 500 - creche & class room
Pau. Mat. 2 rooms + 2 classrooms
10.30. 11. 7 10.30/12. 2.45/4. S. Sch
Pray. serv. - 25 50/60 6. pm. Ch. serv.
M. M. meet. Bible class - Creche
Christian band of young women - N. of Hope Mission
Girl's Sing. Chr. Endeavour - Henry DK
S. School. Day girls comparison false -

57

S. Paul

Wesley's Chapel - City D. LVI. 75. Westdale. Portly man about 50. little knowledge of the place
Circuit includes down north D. Chapel + Madras. } allance mostly by students. American + Smith Artell
2 ministers (Mr Wood down north D.) 70/100 } visited 20 March 98. Monday. Excellent Conf.
will have 4 to 6 sisters shortly. } well dressed. intellectual character. - a long a by
f. 800. 800/1000. - many fewer. } small gathering - a more hearty meeting. CD
a considerable number of strangers } visited 8 Nov. for special service (Tuesday) 20th Century (98)
Wesley Guild 250. Thirteen class meetings 260
Small S. School here. large one Madras S.

58

S. Paul

Leipian Mission - End S. LVI. 191. Bennett. Man of great vigor. Kind hearted + cordial
S. Mary. by workers (50) - S. Song file 1890 } broke down her health under strain of work Naxle
Mission style with music } Mission services well attended - see copy of
} hand bill for method. adaption - Indian tea + pale. in miss.
} strong "Cooperation" with them. } small S. Paul
} draws a lot of people by methods. I am not like. Patch
} visited 20 March 98. Evng. well filled with work class
} visits - CD.

⑤ 4 S. Michaels

Congreg. New Tabernacle. Old S. LVI. 23. Parlay. Fair, insignificant looking man of 40 perhaps. I think minister may have written. 50-55. 7. 1. many others. + thoughtful - must be better man than he looks + has some eccentricity from work he does here. Arnell

Chapel 900. Lecture hall (250) 4 class rooms.
 Mission. Horton Academy (200) Navy Place (250)
 L.C.M. holds Service at latter.
 Church membership 150
 Service 11. 6.30
 50/100 250/300. (in 400 with lecture)
 The missions are mainly S. Schools
 3 Bands of Hope - on St. Mary - 250 - 200. + 30
 Monday, Populars * 150/200. of 300.
 2 Reading circles
 Pleasant Hall Home Society - very remarkable
 Sick + Minded Society - Girls Work League

⑤ 5 S. Michael

United Free Methodist LVI. 63. Whittles. Netica 50/60. Kind thoughtful face - fine head of hair. Arnell

Widow's Church
 Minister + Sister of people. 27 S. Sch. teachers. + 24 others
 Chapel 800/1000. Schools below + class rooms
 (Headquarters of the Council - London)
 Service 11. 6.30 } weekday, small attend^{ee}
 Sunday (50) (200/250)
 S. Sch. 250/169. Mother's meeting 40/20
 Brass Band for the day work - by mission
 P. Sat. Song - musical. coffee + cake sold

⑤ 5 S. Michaels

Congreg. Whitfield Tabernacle. LVI. 5. Pugh. about 40. Keen shrewd capable - speaks clear Arnell

Minister may have. 50/60 volunteers 1/2 557
 Tabernacle 1000 - 2 School rooms 400 1300.
 2 more class rooms. 2 vestries
 Sunday Service 11. 6.30. Church members 110
 (100) (200) (large proportion young) (the hope of the church)
 Y.P.S. Ch. Evs. 50.
 S. Sch. many afternoon 28 teachers. 306 scholars
 Average attendance 114 - Children Service Song 128.
 Literary Society. Dorcas. Soc. D. of the Church
 2 Phone League - Mother's meeting dropped
 work an uphill fight

more legitimate, spiritual - Smith's Power
 Visited 20 March '98 - Monday. 50 men women + children
 Street, mid. class - looking about the same number CA

(5) B Smalley

Congreg. City N. Church LVI. 37. Necropolis. Secretary of the Church. 58 & always lives here -
 no pastor - cannot afford it. a metal worker with small shop employ a few men
 Deacons have by two means - 700 volunteers. & live on his shop. Shrewd guy, little man, very firm
 Church (1000) 2 Sch rooms (150/170) Telanms Said to be on low water - Ford Chapl.
 Sunday 11. 6.30. (60) (160) Cosulting work class. Isolated & in isolation in the rain - Salt Napier.
 locusts, about (25)
 Ch. Indev. Sem & Jun. 30 & 25.
 Mother meet. 50/60 for neighborhood - she attends all the meetings near.
 Clothing Club - too much use made of it
 Temperance cont of enthusiastic women
 Church Choir (10) may be closed - future date.

(5) 14. S. Parnall

Baptist Moreland S. Chapel. LVI. 149. Past. Venerable old gentleman - Genial - kind, weak.
 Minutes. 30 S.S. teach. - 25 others. Arthur
 Chapel 1000 - Lecture Hall 400. 4 class rooms. Visited 21 Dec. Service over. Signs of revival. Choir & Band
 Sunday 11. 6.30 Missions Service. Practice begins - Ch.
 100 adults 400 - 800 preside
 50 Ch. home work class. Working on speech
 Open air - 150 one fine morning
 S. Sch & Noble classes. 400/320. all from poor near.
 Monday Prayer meeting (8 pm). About 100.
 Mrs. neglected children service - about 100
 Church band. 80 members work among the poor.
 Mother meet. 300/200 - very poor - not too religious
 Hand of Hope 3 sections - 670/650 a bookies.
 Good Temperance League 190 members.
 A good deal of charity & volunteer work. Letter to James

Mission Water Cross (Flower) LIX. 117. S. James
 Clerkenwell - At first in terms an assistant was seen
 Staff Mr G. & assistant. 2 missionaries 3 deacons. Dr Groom himself was seen. He is about 50 - strong
 a bible woman & 100 voluntary workers. (The Rev. face. active body found a business as
 Court rally. Hand numbers 50 & 40. S.S. Teach. 20) An inquiry taken (not by power) Arthur

Mabridge Chapel - 650 to 800 packed. The greatest agency in the district need to turn - get
 Large school room 500 - small 150. 400 others re then chapel full, but relief of which Dr Groom gives a good
 additional rooms by hall & 2 houses for extension & these and may have something to do with it - they do
 also homes by the sea - & other branches which not publish a balance sheet Arthur
 are really independent - but at which they hold Arthur
 meetings sometimes - Arthur

Church membership 300 - distinct from the mission
 adult service 11. (150/200) 7 A. (700) - beam 150
 Children 11. (100) 6.15. (130) Sat Morn 80.

Open air meeting Clerkenwell Green -
 Mother meet. & Clothing Club 200 or 300. 120 all 0
 Young people Ch. Sunday room 130 members - (no one)
 Hand of Hope 350/230. Hand Noble class 35/20. Y. W. M. 20/15
 Children free breakfasts long day in winter
 Flower girl meetings (elsewhere) - S. Parnall. Wilmsham
 Lambeth S. Leake & Holborn "branches"
 Club room Covent Garden - at Rockhall -

Congregation principally young from neighborhood
 working class & poor - many comp. workers
 young people special services - three or 16 - 70 -
 get them to work in Court rally near.
 S. Schools - 400/250 - but see saw 600/450
 Court rally A. 2. visit & relieve - fare welcome
 Flower girl Christian Association in the Centre
 that work 900/1000 members - all one fine flower girl
 Chapple industrial branches - make artificial flowers.

(4) 10 S Alban

Regis Sch Mission Trx Court LIX 29 Jagg. The mission in 1897 had attained its 52 year
Habe about 60 workers - one lady Sup pair. in Jagg beater 41 years. Pleasant face like by
the other come at different times. Lushington at Cocon factory - given by Evening
S. Sch. 3. 48 45 - Service for Parents (LCM) 70) Ball
26 Teach. 386 books - 120 + 140.
Penny Bank 757 deposit -
Sung + Cooks class - 40 + 40
Youth mens Gymnasium - Mother bible class
Other bible class - Row of Hope
Trx court by men institute boy work boy

The mission in 1897 had attained its 52 year
in Jagg beater 41 years. Pleasant face like by
Lushington at Cocon factory - given by Evening
Ball

(4) 11 A S Alban

L C M. Davies - Brookes Market LVIII. Davies Welshman about 50 - works in connection with
visits from home to home - 8 times in 12 months
+ visits Royal Free hospital + give services in
5 parts on S. Song
Holds meeting Wednesday + Sunday
(30) (less than 30) small room
Open an meeting 8.30 - 10.

Welshman about 50 - works in connection with
Trx Court mission - Arshell

(4) 12 S Bartholomew

Baptist - Arthur's Chapel LIX 33 Love
Minister + deacons + 30 volunteers
Chapel + vestry - Friday Evening -
Sung morning - Evening
40/50 200 - work class - members 112
Meeting Monday, Thursday + Saturday - Temperance + Prayer
Short services - never exceed an hour
Mother meeting Row of Hope - Dorcas -
no eating for amusement - Gospel Temperance
Successful

Big bony brown Scotchman. Strong Pleasant face
Certainly under 30 - varied life in industry Daxler
Recently settled. Cause improving work his ministry - more
visited 11 Dec 1898 - many about 70 adults some schooling
on

(4) 13 S Philips

Congregationalist Spa Fields LIX 137. Davies
Minister - 20 years experience + 1 Super. will have a name
11 Deacons - 27 S. Sch. Teachers 20 others
Chapel 850/1000. School + Lecture Hall worst class
also 2 hours -
Service 11. 6.30. Church 170 not
200 400 Middle class male
mostly men. 40 men. (I am proud of my men)
P.S.A 3.15. men + women (500) - 100
Orchestra + string band - Best orchestra in
north London
S. Sch. 229 on books - 30 + 145
Mother help meet - Dorcas Maternity
Row of Hope 70. Chr. Edu. 50/20
Social Club for boys. 60 - Gymnasium
Women on any lengths to fill his church

Tall dark Welshman - Keen Sincere. nervous
rather Speaks - full of plans for future. Arshell
a country man in London -
attract the class for which their methods are designed - more

(4) 14 S Philips

Baptist - Vera Chapel LIX 3. Moore
Pastor + deacons + admission + 55 teach
Church + Mission Church - 5 Schools. 600/700
Service 11. 6.30. Prayers 10 AM + 8
400/600. 900/1200. membership. 500 -
all work class
Nettel. Laura Grove. King. Comm. - long 7. AM
by Sule. Down + Street - 7 PM an 6.30
more Prayers meeting 2/300. Thursday + Saturday 200
Mission Church 60/100 Sunday 60/700 local
+ special services for Police - keeping hours +
Mother meeting - Church + Society - tears etc

heavy 40 - short + sturdy - strong pleasant face
Uncleanness - dark blue hair or like a sailor
was a haw + became a Christian man Daxler
Spurgen's man
Verna Chapel is renewing its youth - Wachter
visited 11 Dec 1898 - not building rapid filling. CP

842.28107

Copied

A

94-51407

12 pls.

Police notes

District 4

5

see Booth, Life and labour 1902-3.
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Police notes: District 4. pls. 12;
Districts 5, 6. pls. 17.]

Remarks.

North Shene S: Constable R Mackell. (see district 5)
 South Chartwell S: Out of S John S No misc court not marked on any
 East Goswell No map - very rough poor & dirty. bread by about
 West S John S Road Hat 1 misc court - a shade better. Cheese dust but well
 S' Peter's } Clerkenwell Little Sutton's Tenement houses - very rough. Poor estates
 S' Paul } not vicinis - did not receive displaced people because
 XIII^H St. already full - no thieves or prostitutes
 men not very accurate here - but there has been infirm
 Drumsick close out of S John S A? - newly opened out
 into Smith S - resp. work class much better than former
 doors open but windows clean. Houses are etc
 Children clean well fed & well dressed. Boots
 are or two poor. Purple rather than C.6 of men

General remarks

|| A decided betterment in all this district
 D.6 & light C.6 land black has almost disappeared
 from the Little Sutton S area - Some may have gone
 East of Goswell No to the Pastwick S area - more
 Mackell thought it has been displaced completely
 || Home west to Notley Dale - Those turned out
 first tried to get a party in the neighboring streets
 but then women have been soon for them.
 * Fromy nothing near they migrated in a body
 some to Notley Dale others to South Tottenham
 * number of P. houses were sensibly diminished
 by St Northampton B in 14 years ago when about
 a dozen were closed.
 * Amusements - the most popular are the open
 Golf at Saddlewell - The V T be ^{arely} ~~not~~
 Theatre - Outpost S. Horton & the friendly
 Lead in P. House Sat. Mon & Tues -
 S' money generally kept in the metal boxes -

Police notes District 4

Non-dances

North City road Constable Mackell
 South. Spence S: Spence S: small master plate a row, door
 East. Goswell N: tinsmith shell - iron - gold chain
 West. S John's N: Goswell Terrace - now opens to Smith S. old rick
 S: Mark. what. window clean - door shut. slips white lead
 XIIIth 99 Plaustone S: Place - Plaustone S: power but v. rick
 [Here then comes a bit of District 14] page 103.

General remarks Mackell has never seen a child drunk & only on
 Old holidays that 'young people' 17-21 both
 youths & girls got drunk. Disapproves of children
 being sent for drink but can't say in practice that
 much harm comes of it.
 * Does not think the P.H.'s are doing well - there
 has been so much changing of hands lately
 * Betting clubs on the increase - rather from time to
 time - Street placarded for election of Mayor.

Dances

North Chapel S: walk with Police Const. A S: Genthon. (20 lines)
 South. ^{Rosbery av} ^{Exmouth S: ^{St. Mark}} ^{St. Mark} ^{St. Mark} ^{St. Mark} ^{St. Mark} ^{St. Mark} ^{St. Mark} ^{St. Mark} ^{St. Mark}
 East. S: John's N: Penton Grove out of White Lion S: more liked than
 West. Ansell S: not to have a mas here on Sat. night

S: Selas Places out of Chapel S: Costers - a rough class but
 S: Mark Selam noisy or rough among themselves
 XIIIth 100 Some Costers will to do majority like from hand to mouth
 * I prefer to start fresh on Monday morning i.e. with nothing
 S: James Garden (called a mas East Place) - very much
 T.P. - some Costers some not - mixture clean & dirty - better
 than other children - some thieves. Landlord - Cox has
 1/2p each coat collecting his rents.
 * Angel Tavern does more business 800 years
 Sadler Wells Theatre (Arbington S:) men 2° to 4°
 * 2 performances. very rough audience - better class go to the Grand
 Rosbery Avenue (my address) (they up - Characters

General remarks Genthon is about 35 - 12 1/2 years in service - 6 years here

General remarks con. XIII^H 119

The worst gambling club is closed 'The Claremont' in Penton St: used to be very rough & vicious. Others are raided from time to time - but always re open soon. Has heard the proprietor of a Club say to his friends that the Club would be open very soon of his conviction - not been raided since.

Re-opening of Clubs

As to brothels there are no avowed ones. Some houses suspected of being used as such. Hotels in City Road are so used but those who go there have to stay the whole night.

* Drink has decreased among men - they now have fewer chaps - with women not true.

Effect of drink on women

* Women always let the whole world know they have had too much - men manage to drink away home - suspects an increase of drink on the quiet among women - hears it often spoken about (is not this contradictory?)

* The rough part cleared out by Rosby Avenue moves he thinks to Hollywell district.

Murders

- North. Nether St & Rosby Av. Constable Stanton
- South. Rosby Av. & Corporation St. Westminster Sq. opened for 2 years & if anything improved i.e. has not driven the respectable people away.
- East. S. John St. & Bond. Margaret St. - poorer west end than East - up hill to the East.
- West. Temple St. Northampton St. & Rosman St. - one block set apart.

S. Maria Myddell St. S. John's Clerkenwell for single women young & old. 'no rooms to let' keep XIII^H 125. a waiting list - many children playing in dark well-like place between the blocks - road between Carvedon and inhabitants, mechanics, artisans City Police & City workers generally - 7 stories - very popular because of greater privacy & sense of propriety - not so liable to be disturbed by other lodgers.

Coronation Row - 2 new named Courts.

* Rosman St. - a row of cheap wattle for scraps for wholesale butchers.

XIII^H 125

Cont.

frequently by bar characters

Northampton Rd? bad reputation no so much for the people that live there as for those that frequent it. Escape is easy owing to number of courts & both courts & road are frequented by thieves, prostitutes & drunkards who do not necessarily live there - It is much better than it used to be - not very poor

Northampton Row - Creepers covered with well tended front gardens - Zenthor said it was noisy through the noise of the poor & prostitutes but it does not look it. Howard Place - Locks garden - famous spot Sunday gangs & 2 good run for outside roughs.

Vineyard garden - rough though improved - occasional out-breaks & when they once start fighting "there are no mistakes"

new made market St

Esmond St - market street successful - stated on the commendation of the vestry as an experiment - former the bus route to the Angel

General Remarks

General improvement in streets & courts on either side of Northampton Rd. - Former inhabs of Plumbers place area (now covered by Northampton Rd) had not been able to find house room in neighborhood there gone elsewhere he believed to robbery area.

Effect of Rosbery Avenue

Opening of Rosbery as the main factor in improvement. Certain number of prostitutes living in the Row streets but

Public Opinion & Prostitutes

Public opinion would not let them bring men home as a regular thing - Thieves he called 'hooks' - they called

Hooks & Roggers

? Roggers (yes)

the police 'Roggers' - a local name. Sanitary authorities pretty strict - down on over crowding with good effect -

Italians & the Magistrates

nothing so bad on this side as the west side of it in the Italian district - Magistrates lenient to the Italians - so police have to give them more rope than other

Consequent immunities

This brings in bad characters to share the immunities. Worst bit of Northampton Rd area is Fletcher Row

Dundas

North. North Green Lane P. C. Zentha
 South. Clerkenwell Rd Blocks of buildings (Farnham Rd) well supervised
 East. S. John Road mechanics, warehousemen Clarks St - no poor
 West. Farnham Rd // Aylesbury Pl. "Saw place that breeds criminals
 S. James // old houses - window frames falling down
 S. John // Clerkenwell // Jerusalem C. the blackest spot of all - you can't
 XIIIth 143. // paint it black enough - savages - a danger to the
 Proceeding of criminals // police - most of the houses condemned & uninhabited
 General remarks // note an appearance of poor shops in & about Clerkenwell
 close to the rise of Buildings - probably most light & air
 worst of courts on So. Side of Aylesbury S.

Police hard to do their duty // Payment of Police by Publicans "to do their duty" - beer
 money given - not been // hardly ever given. Publicans afraid for their licenses
 & that circumflectly // a couple look round before he took a shilling
 Publicans report you sometimes.

They have more vicious children // The children in the streets about here look thinner
 & more vicious & more intelligent than those
 in Hoxton & Bethnal Green.

might have same everywhere // no difference between the manners & customs of
 the rough here or in Bethnal Green

Dundas

North Clerkenwell Rd P. C. Zentha
 South Eagle Court Berkeley St. rough windows broken - rough set of shops
 East. S. John S. Berkeley C. haunt of thieves & vagabonds - no prostitutes
 West. Red Lion S. you find them up the Kings Cross rd. Children dirty
 S. Johns Clerkenwell down rd - a few Irish - dangerous for Police
 XIIIth 157 // Francis Ct like the froggy. Thieves & costers. Police
 never come to come here alone - a. b. - mad people
 you cannot paint these places much less Clark
 S. John Sq. Salvation Army, loamy house, boys
 a rough poor class together from other districts
 S. John S. beerhouse called Crown coffee house making
 specially of working class denser as to all the holes here

Boundaries

North. Pentonville N^o P. C. Zentlow. 28 June '98
 South. Elm St & Pleas Wilson Place on of Wilson St. Irish colony thieves
 East. Finsbury N^o very black. - Children dirty but well fed
 West. Gray In N^o worse than it used to be

S. Jude
 S Northdown || General remarks - Rough Courts off Aylesbury St. have become worse maybe due to improvement in little Sullivan

XIII H 167 ⊗ Keys + metro. Station is the meeting place for prostitutes & juvenile thieves.

Success of cataph women | Old cataph women do as good a business as the young & better looking - get hold of young men for the country - 20% to 1/4 or less a lot of beer taken. Same women go on year after year.

Police don't go down much ⊗ Speaking of rough courts "we very rarely go into them at first he said never"

Boundaries

North. Winfrith N^o (nearby) P. C. Zentlow
 South. Naker St. Cumberland Terrace has the one P. H. of the Lloyd St. district
 East. Penton S. used much as a club
 West. Ansell St. Penton Place has a house kept by a thief & run as a brothel - was watched & closed - now open again - "what's the good of it - all you can do is to prevent their becoming too much of a nuisance."

S. James
 S. Silas ⊗
 S. Philip

XIII H 177 ⊗ Pentonville N^o Shows built in garden leaving passages between their backs & the houses which are all occupied by very rough poor & some prostitutes - living not flying here West of North St. Providence Place. rough boys poor not vicious no thieves - part Collier St. to North Avenue - not quite so near as bar as Jerusalem Ct. - vicious thieves, billies & prostitutes - dust bin in centre
 Cynthia St. late Ann St. out of Henry St. - was very rough until some police came to live here.

Genl Remarks - Pentonville N^o the division is character
 ⊗ As to convicts - we rarely tell about them - but sometimes are in spite of orders - never if the man was trying to do better - not many here - many fewer than at Hoxton

Police notes, District 14 (Taken with District 4)

North mostly situated
North of the City R^d Across Goswell R^d to Sidney St. Costable Mackell
Part of St. Peter's Islington Sidney Grove - a great place for Sunday pitch & loss
XIII^H 101 poor - quiet generally - can be noisy sometimes
Sidney Place - looks very poor, smelly, messy - one child broken
windows broken
Across City Road to Nelson Terrace & respectable district

Police notes, District 15 (Taken with District 4) ^{PC} Zenther

Bonmancres Alpha Place & Crescent Avenue - high class - cab washes & a
North Regent Canal & Regent R^d few there - Caledonian Crescent - same class
South Peckham R^d Railway S. (part of Albion S.) great mess of bread, tins &
East Penton S. Criminal late Canal S. Mission house which used to be brothel
West York R^d Flint's bird dealer - quack larks to 20 or 30,000 arrive
All Saints * to be fattened or killed - Italian women pluck them
St. James Wharf Road R^d Colony of Railway Porters
St. Silas North S. railway & cab men & an occasional prostitute
XIII^H 19 * "They must live somewhere - as far as possible keep their
means of livelihood a secret in the neighborhood where
they live - Lavender Grove might sometimes but not generally
may be a row on Saturday night
Penton Yard out of Wincoburn S. - very much mess - chicken
"mangling at 1st sundog or use of mangle 1st kerbani"

General remarks The roughest bits are Railway S. & Penton Yard, both small
* Prostitution is about Wynford R^d - Zenther thought the
women to their profession for pleasure but because of
indolence. It is easier than hard work
* Note messiness of the streets - bread, tins, paper &
Little Creek to Islington Vestry - many cat yards -
Calvert Railway men
Had never seen a chow under 15 down - Sealed her
one chow to fetch beer.

Boundaries

north Elm St & Mt Pleasant Walk with Constable J Dempsey of E. or Holton St

South Clerkwell St Corner Gray's Inn St & Clerkwell St - Clerical mess

East Farningham many actresses & some best women

West Gray's Inn St Elm St more high buildings - respectable clerks etc

Holy Trinity ^{S. North St} Mount Pleasant from Warner St northward is shallow

S. James Clerkwell to come down - was inhabited by Italians & English

XIII^H 233

including thieves of both races - l. 6 & black & blue of purple

Naken Row out of Farningham - widows dirt, bread

about - thieves - very rough. A. 6 barred in place of l. 6

Crawford Place all doors open - English thieves messy

Kemp Place out of Naken Row. Italian - great mess

Caroline Place choked with cotton bunnies etc. wash hanging

S. Peter Terrace out of Little Saffron Hill. very quiet clean

place - dirty - weak eyes - but l. 6 rather than d. 6

Summer Place thieves very rough - Constable Kitcher

1 Kitcher about last Saturday - a mixed lot

Summer Ct. smelly - stinky smell of wash. 9 adults &

3 children sitting out on the court (7 July)

Eyre St Hill - rough but not quite so bad

Eyre Pl. off a garden - not rough but very poor - men

playing cards - Italian padrone said the men paid 1/6

per week for their sleeping accommodation

Fleet Row - N of Summer Pl. & on the S side of Eyre St

Hill is a passage leading east through a public

house & out into Back Hill - 15 house 2 stories - crowded

ice cream makers - row of WC on N side where it is said

the pails are kept in the cool or hot mornys -

very rough - "Stabbing cases generally come from here"

pails of pea shells - children barefoot dirty - disarray of

cream pails & bunnies, broken egg shells & cats

Eyre Ct. very dirty clean. Ice cream sellers

General remarks - one notices the drift into previously respectable

streets of the low population displaced & the

process continuing

Boundaries

North Clerkenwell^R - P.C. Dampier - (8 July 98)
 South Holborn Chancery Hatton yard out of Hatton wall - S. Saffron Hill
 East. Tanyard St 4 families very rough - window dirt & narrow
 West Leath Lane d.b. in place of pink + pink bars.
 S. Peter Holborn 9. Saffron Hill - a brothel which is technically an
 XIII^H 245 (X) Hotel as those who come must stay the night
 (X) Hatton Garden used to have a night patrol &
 there ought to be one with 10 men that is valuable
 Hatton wall - common loafers etc. - good few thieves.

Boundaries

North Clerkenwell^R P.C. Dampier - 11 July
 South High Holborn Portpool Lane out of Leath Lane - Portpool Lane
 East Leath Lane Halfmoon Court 3 1/2 feet between windows than wall
 West Grayson St very rough - no thieves - Clean & dirty. Good about
 S. Albans Holborn (X) no way through to Verulam St. but thieves get over wall
 XIII^I 1 Verulam St. d.b. very rough thieves - known bar
 Dunbar Alley (Portpool Lane) door - noisy & sat
 some thieves - lb to d.b. rather than kick
 * Leath Lane mid day - women buying carefully
 Union Alley very rough - many thieves - no protection
 || Cheeca very dirty & pale - no way into Verulam St
 Dove Court greatly improved lb not d.b.
 Naldon Garden - S. Albans Alley - poorish quiet
 || Labour class - Dark mess, arden Court behind
 || bread & paper lying about - refuse shot outside instead
 of into dust bins provided. Clean pale but fairly
 well dressed & clean - lb or handle rather than kick
 West of S. Albans Church, Evelyn Alley. Very rough
 Thieves here - d.b. or d.b. barred rather than lb
 Dorrington St. out of Leath Lane. In sun closed & comp down
 used to be very rough - what was former Brooks market
 || one with fountain & sometimes. C.C. building Port

General remarks

Abolish spots. Verulam St. Portpool Lane. Hatton yard
 all worse than Naken row & triple than any part of the
 Italian and begin the row || Italia quarter - Italian thieves not to notice as English on
 no trouble with Italian under row, English to make trouble
 in the houses are common

XIII^I 13 * Worky class less rough than used to be.

General Remarks
Great improvement in district between Grays Inn^o & Health Lane - 12 years ago a lot of thieves - you could have found as many there as now in Hoxton. Police seldom maltreated in the subdivision S. & C. in Verulam^o.

* Some prostitutes live but do not bring men here.

Norwoods

- North Euston^o P.C. Jones 15 July
- South Compton^o Black shot of Compton^o now all down except a few houses - Irish - one barfoot - was very bad - light
- East Grays Inn^o an & space have done something for those who are left
- West North Craven^o S. P. Lucas * Euston^o Hotels of doubtful reputation - "we cant tell whether couples are respectable or not"
- Holy Cross Tombriae S. & Apple^o hardly d.b.
- S. Jude

XIII^I 43 Peace cottages. Scene known character - narrow a table warden 30 houses. Irish. Warden bad bread & man about. birds at windows. wash hanging across passage - children ragged & pale but not looking ill fed. ragged school at end. d/b barrier rather than lb. spoken of as a fine "get away" from the Euston^o for thieves.

General Remarks
Two things to be noticed (1) the demolition & rebuilding of the back area north of Crane S. (2) the number of streets in neighborhood of Apple Sq. containing disorderly houses to supply a provincial demand among at the middle of S. & Railways - majority of brothel keepers foreign - ? Should these streets have a black line?

Bourne.

North Corner

P.C. Turner - 18 bar

South Guilford St

Scraped St. roughish. holey blind - open doors to

East. Grafton St

Derry St. very rough. Costen Irish. vegetable meat

West. Innes St

bread lying about all doors open. - Clean dirt,

S. Peter's Chapel

tapped 4 barefoot boys. one cheer shouting

XIII^I 53

Hunter found father mother & 8 children in 1 room

knives thrown onto Police for horse-lob - none lower

basements but a poor man make free night to lodge there

Prospect Terrace - Plenty of space since S side was cleared

but road in filthy condition since Vicar moved his

right to it - heeklebury man now a cabman

Greenwell St several questionable houses here

At west end of Guilford St. the Colonnade! a new

north side already turned into garden - used to be a lounge

Norman St. like Guilford St has gone up. Notice

there is the site of the new great "Russell" Hotel

General Remarks

worst spot Derry St & Prospect Place. What is first needs

is to sweep the streets - The Colonnade is down

The rest of the area is respectable with the exception

of a couple houses.

A. S.H. 28101.

GRA. 5/2/01

C. (paw)

17 Feb.

Police notes

Districts 5 + 6.

General Plan

- I
- II
- III
- IV
- V
- VI

Boundaries

North. Huntingdon St
 South. Old St
 East. Hackney Rd
 West. Hoxton High St

S. Leonard's Square
 XIII⁹ 193. *

Constable Ryeland
 Pitmans yard - colony of water cress sellers - Arundel Drury
 Hoxton Place (out of Hoxton High St) - Municipal Soap Works
 Henry Place - "a warm spot for policemen"
 Wellington St - some of the gambling fraternity live here
 S. John Terrace - poor rough road - cages houses in black
 Caroline Place (out of Kingsland Rd) - living here is the
 "mother of 3 & the mother-in-law of 2 policemen"
 Well kept front gardens & fat cats - The girls from here
 as work in connection with the mission in Nasig Place
 Quiet old places of Kingsland Rd - Strawberries selling in
 front gardens (in winter) 19 May
 Hackney Rd inferior shopping Street to New South Rd

Boundaries

North. Old St
 South. Scilla Castle St
 East. Shoreditch High St
 West. City Road

S. Mark
 S. Michael
 S. Leonard
 S. Paul
 S. James
 XIII⁹ 207

Constable Ryeland
 Shoreditch High St - good shops improving every year
 Demand from new inhabitants of Bowdoy St Area
 Norfolk Gardens (out of Curran Rd) a rough spot - thieves

Relation between Publicans & Police - better than formerly
 Great pressure on police by publican - & on publican by police
 not to sacrifice a lucrative source of income
 Little beer now given - replaced by money
 Care now taken to give induction of new hands to a trust
 worthy man
 "So much depends on the beginning"

* Betting increasing - mostly in tobacco & barber shops
 a little in P.H. also Peter & Tom

* Education makes good people better - bad ones worse

* Short beats better than fixed points for avoiding tallies
 Section Houses both for married & single increasing
 "friends"

* objection to section houses - "You save money - but "I had rather not" - you may
 be run up at any hour -

Domitian

North. Castle St.
Gentles St.
South. Eldon St.
East. (+ the Railways)
Shoreditch St.
West. City Road
Finsbury Pavement

Constable Ryeland

Chatsworth Slaps out of Hill St. one of Paul St.

Irish Cockney tailors - a remnant left by the
Jews in their trade - relic of former days - noisy

roadway from Woudon Woken Thatchers - d.b. not C.6

S. Paul .13 G 225

S. Martin

S. Agatha

Finsbury Square - should be opened as public garden

Horseshoe Alley used up by the Railway was a little 'Set'

White Cross St. small courts - rough Criminal shot in

meat of most valuable property - dangerous for Police

On Saturday night each man keeps in touch with the next

8 or 9 men for here doing long terms nos - A.6. + black

not pursue nos. Inhabitants Irish Cockney

Renons Ct. perhaps the worst of the lot.

Clifton St. + Sun St. Centre of Saddle

Finsbury market + the right of way blocked by Waterloo

General remarks note messaged of factories + extension of roads

now almost only artisan habitations - the remaining courts being

inhabited by rough Criminal class - Some cleared away the better

Amount spent on drink Amount spent on drink - no certain item - temperance man

rough five cups 23/ out of 25/ a moderate drinker 20/

The trade that drinks most without doubt French potteries

or
Stonch because masters would not allow beer to be brought in

work Friday night but All furniture trade keeps Saint Monday - work Friday

Keep 5 Monday - night to make it possible

Talk with P.C. Richard Mackell of the Old St. Sub division

XIII^H 5. A man of about 37 - (Rain prevented walking)
Encroaching of W. houses during last 10 years has driven the
poor work class elsewhere to Tottenham & Walthamstow
The models but not accommodated a different class
In Guinness Blap. there were quiet poor - elsewhere a class
of City workers who formerly lived elsewhere



Among the ^{old} work class that remain, a considerable mixture
of criminals principally pick pockets & house breakers
who worked in City or West end - Old St. Centre of Receiver
This & Clerkenwell the melting pot of London



Practically all silver or jewels stolen come here for disposal
& are either broken, melted or dismantled & reset.

The house breakers or W. house breakers a higher class
than the pickpocket - Pickpocket 'do' a little every
day but the house breaker is often a respectable citizen
for a month or two while making his plans & then
goes in for a large haul - One Mackell knows, keeps a
provers shop. Some skill is needed & knowledge of
policemen's beats & patrols - habits of inmates &c.
also considerable must - To recover stolen goods you
must be on track at once - New silver all melted -
Old silver is too valuable -

* As to drink - number of P.H. decreasing (with the
demolition & exodus) - Those that remain are
elaborately rebuilt & buy high prices (change their
character) - Drunkenness also largely decreasing
among both men & women - 200 fewer charges - middle class
leaving, & those who remain spend money differently
more holiday making less drink - Improvement due
to Education - County holiday fund - camps outdoors &
many girls employed - the roughs at Dorset. Conspicuous
at Depton & Kewston

High class leaving
more spent on holiday less on
drink

Police notes District 5.

5 (H)

Nounaane.

North - Old S' walk with Constable Mackell
 South - Cheswell S' Feathertone Rd. rough but no trouble
 East - City Road ^{City Boundary} Moor Lane (near City boundary) - all P.H have bills of
 West - White Cross S' [⊗] Danner S' Great Peabody blocks - Prison looking ^{fairly} but
 S' Paul (Hunkin) always full & generally a waiting list.
 XIII H 13. Block occupied by Costers noisy but not rough
 White Cross S'. Cheap prices for eatables
 Street full of young men boys (dinner hour) no women seen
 Withers Place NE end of White Cross S' a rough spot
 also Nechpin Sq & Tilney Place South side of Old S'
 General remarks [⊗] Policemen's duties - fixed point night duty the
 most disagreeable - Regulation of traffic intensity
 Hours of duty - see details given
 The weight of the ^{12 lbs} lamp at the belt & the cold air make
 night work disagreeable -

Nounaane

North - Old S' Constable Mackell - June 3 - 11. A.M.
 South - Deep S' ^{City Boundary} Golden Lane tumbled in width
 East - White Cross S' Young Men Old S' - not colored shoreside d.b. lanes
 West - Goswell R' White Cross S' women somberly dressed market
 S' Thomas & Swan Great changes at the corner of Old S' & Goswell R'
 XIII H 27. Day typical of the results of rebuilding -
 Much has been cleared of dark blue & black, but
 a good deal still remains - An airless poverty
 stricken vicious looking neighborhood -
 High factories foul the air - Smaller very bad -
 one better because less of it than former

Nounaane

North - City Road Constable Mackell - June 7.
 South - Old S' Garden Row over Central S' now with a streak of
 East - - - - Criminals thieves & housebreakers like all the streets here
 West - Central S' looks very poor used to be very rough
 S' Clements Clarence S' (one of seven S') rich pockets & mudlan -
 S' Luther similar in character but better dressed than those -
 XIII H 43. The narrow rows.

XIII^H 43. Cont. Women of a poor class - ill dressed - uncertain

earnings + varying times of imprisonment. No prostitutes - several thieves recent at this end



Sweet shop receiver - just out of prison - at it again

Coffee shop thieves have food on credit they in many or in kind - Hulls place - very bad rough criminal

broken dirty windows - bird cages - open down - dirty children

To be seen 28 June pulled down for models

Charles & many children about when Shorebeat School

On N. side of Sees S. Guinness Glass behind which an

asphalt playing ground for children - awless + dark - a well

many children playing - rather clean kind of place

Dalth S. Crowns of men + women going north to their dinner



women with hats + no jackets meaning to dine near at the

coffee shop - or with jackets going home

Naldwin S. Lane Poley S. majority rough - some criminal



many thieves - Dalth Anlans - Drinking Radical Club

rough low class drinking club - very noisy Sat + Sunday

no respectable man would belong to it

Galway S. Gashup Pl. to property of S. Dalth's kitchen

Northdown S. asphalt playing ground - respectable across

middle class lady eating her dinner - continually committing for

hours but done up - used to be a rough spot

General remarks - A very poor neighborhood with large proportion of

thieves + housebreakers - Suffered from demonstrations in

Hills Area + Danner S.



Streets badly cleaned + badly paved - contrast to Shorebeat

A good deal to come down - Hull S. Area - + to be

replaced by models - High Guider buildings with

dark airless well "playing grounds" not much improved

Rarely criminals from models



but we very rarely get any criminals from models

The poor are caught as if in a trap - here between

The City Road + Sees S.

4th Cong. rd. 7 1/2 Central S. 6 1/2 Sees S.

(High broad level)

Boundaries

- North - Graham S.
- South - sea S.
- East - Central S. ⊗
- West - Goswell R.
- S. Matthias
- S. Namalan
- S. Paul

XIIIth 67

Milk District - 4

Constable Macell

Ludlow S. out of South end of Goswell R. (late willow R.) rough labourers & thieves "van-draggers"

All doors open - windows broken & dirty - cheese dirt, rough women - a drinking set but work hard & keep their backs

See S. mixture of poor quiet poor ruff. dirty, clean play with horse dung "out on" mission at 10

Nastwick S. cheese road, all battles, ruffed - holes large, overgrown boots - 1 barrel - windows broken & traps, packed

bread mess stagnant water & chickens in the street

Peartree S. 6 st mokes - poor ruff. noisy, a few thieves many broken windows - cheese dirt, well fed.

Jelfer S. King Sq. "standing for 6 Hackney Carriages" a row of past rags

Masons Place out of Central S. north side descent of brick for last 3 years - rough labouring class with dash of thieves doors open & plants living rooms - very messy

Moelands S. Vale. Ind. Rubber factory - lights outside windows

General remarks

Clashwell the home of cupping, Jewellery watch also harbours many thieves both pickpockets & burglars

⊗

'Tea leaf' is police slang for a pickpocket - origin unknown

Master for burglars - Thieves speak of police as 'Roggers' Copper is the name usually respected by poor.

⊗

Call money very little now paid - will be more

District is to be more prosperous - watch trade may have declined

Streets messy

Police notes - District 5 Finisby Division 8

Talk with Superintendent Hammond at our disposal

+ Lt Col Mansell
Chief constable
No 2 District
XIII^H 207
Drink - The impression of both that it is increasing among women & decreasing among men - but not so as to attract special attention - Drunkenness among children very rare indeed - most exceptional even the most drunken do not give their children drink

Young people & holidays
Young people don't get drunk naturally - very rare under 15 + then only at holiday times as a 'manly thing' to do. If children were prohibited from fetching beer it would

Value of children prohibition
not mean that they did not go into the Public House. Does not think they come to any harm by it - Publicans really are careful about children - They do occasionally serve those under 13 - It is a law looking well on paper but practically a dead letter - impossible to enforce. Policemen can't always be there to see that young people are not served - Disregard of law leads to no serious harm - law as to fetching wine also be disregarded -

Drunk in good times
Excess of drink more in good times than bad - Men don't know how to spend money more than a certain amount - if they get more it goes in drink or gambling

Increase of gambling
No doubt about gambling being on increase - Does not see how it can be stopped - About 6 clubs in district with tables

Impressible clubs
Shut one up it breaks out again here or elsewhere many cabmen taken in Claremont Club - may prevent game men carrying it on -

also brothels
Something with brothels - almost better to know where they are - Colonel Mansell has had many talks with Mr. Bishop Lang - fairly beaten - Lang has initiative lies with vestry not with police.

Ex convicts
As to ex convicts - nothing in their complaints - but a little hard to enquire if they are really at the anarcous point as often as say 3 months - one does on when but they come pretty regularly once in 3 months

Character of robbery dealt
Suggest our seeing Morgan - detective - King + Statton - ask if we know the robbery area district - robbery houses like those in Dean St - etc etc

Police notes District 5 G Division King Cross

Talk with local
inspector May Morgan
Detective
XIII H 215

In the Service over 16 years. Head of Detectives here
one of the best men at this work

decrease of crime

Crime has been decreasing all over London last 10 years
especially crime with violence. Slight recedes in things
taking the form of pistol gangs

lads + their lady loves

Gangs of lads get together - insult one another's lady loves
& then come to blows. The most notorious are Scrim
Lane & Hayward's gangs. Each connected with

cock horse boys

tram or omnibus co. "cock-horse boys" who ride
the extra horses for a hill. Round them gather a set
of rough lads & young women - 15 boys may be needed
but 30 hang round & take their turns in riding the
horse. Now & then go out on the war path armed
with belts studded with nails & pistols. These
two gangs now he hope broken up - a girl killed
in one of them encounters a month ago.

Prostitute bangles

worst sort of criminal is the Ponce or Nelly who
lives on robbery & smuggling prostitutes. Some are
English. The worst are German or Dutch. French
are called "Ponnon" & when found are "gentlemen"
to deal with

Brothels + state regulation

Investing of Brothels very difficult - no way out except
State regulation. Mostly the Hotels in Suster & Portmouth
& City Road used for immoral purposes. If one is
shut up it opens again elsewhere. It can only be got
away by complaint from householders. The neighbours do
not always object if shops as they get custom

View of neighbours

Same applies about gambling clubs - gambling
is on the increase. Shows all be registered. More
Crime can be traced to gambling than any other
offence of conviction. Most men have a bit on
at one time or another - here will help the Police

Gambling clubs + registration

Specializing in crime
rarity of an all round man

Very few of crime a specialty - an occasional "all round"
man who picks pocket & burgles - but very occasional
Horse Stealing another distinct branch -
also well defined areas. Horse Stealing come from

well defined areas

Detective Moran
Cont XIII H 21

Now, Stratford, Tottenham, Wanasworth N^o or
Wynham N^o Camberwell

Concentration in Hoxton
Clerkenwell & Islington

within the mark to say that Hoxton Clerkenwell
& Islington include half the criminals not of
London but of the Province - All the best thieves
come from London - will travel any distance

All best thieves from London

The streets they come from are quiet on a race day,
but dragging, favourite amusement is Whitechapel
& Bethnal Green - A good man known by shadow of
package what it contains - Thugs are monthly taken
to receive who do monthly ship them to Hawley
or Antwerp & all trace is lost - 'The art of fencing'
is to mix things so that no one could identify.

Art of fencing

Rechristening watches

Rechristening watches - a distinct trade in Clerkenwell
faces with other names are put & then they are
offered for sale

Anglo of pop

Origin of pop due to demolition - hills had
moved to Walthamstow & Tottenham - from
Seven Dials & Hiss on Grove to Hottelup Dale
but it is the rough working class who have moved

Skilled criminal remains

The skilled criminal remains

Training of detective

Training of a detective - must get discipline first
other wise complete freedom too much for some men
There are great temptations & some abuses -
To get at sham burglaries - still are sometimes
but a very dangerous game - really does not pay

Efficiency of the force

Police force never so efficient - compare of 2nd part
Consider the hours & how little abuses
They money for publicans - agrees with S.H.D.

Friendly relations with
with criminals

Relations with working class is friendly - goes with
criminals 'if you take them far & square' They
know its your business & don't blame you - but its
dangerous if done in what they call an 'undeband' way

Informers not to be trusted

Informers (Coppers noses) are plentiful but not to be trusted

Detective Moga | was a total - has not to - must stand treat
X 111 # 229 (X) | say a tradesman helps you - you cant owe
him a shilling must say "what'll you have"
by little drinker among the Police - too
dangerous to accept drinks from Publicans.

Advantage of the hour (X) | better than used to be with untied House
Managers not so strictly bound by local tradition

Children fetch beer (X) | Thinks Children fetch beer does no harm to the
working class children - may be harm with strong
clerk P - will not let his own go - has never

Young people army | Seen a child drink - it begins at 15 or 16
then are occasionally at holiday time -

Roundans

North - Reports Canal walk with Inspector Barker - 3 May '98
 South Hackney R^d North S. better than it used to be - no trouble to police
 East Goldsmiths Row Dove Row (near canal) - drunken - not criminal - some
 West G. Cambridge S. Saturday assaults - no known thieves -
 (S. Augustine) Maudstone S. some head about. Children dirty, well fed, hater
 XIII G 45 Charles S. - not rough - light not dark blue

Goldsmiths Row - shopping S. - stream of men going to them
 work in Hackney across Canal bridge

General remarks This lot seems to have improved - Gas works accounts for
 on this district. What remains there is - no prostitution no known thieves

Pistol gang dispersed Some months ago notice for 'pistol gangs' of boys 14-17
 a girl was wounded ^{very} heavy sentences. no trouble since.
 * Top cat the universal game of the moment in the streets

Special interview with A man of about 45 years of age - served over 20 years -
 Jack Nash at the * Juvenile thieves increase of young Jew thieves - decrease
 XIII G 59 among Christians with Catholics & Protestant - attributed

lack of industrial school for Jews to there being no industrial school for Jews - magistrates
 increase of Jew boy thieves not willing send boys under 14 to Reformatory so discharge
 multiplication of assaults * them & they recommence thieving - same boys appear

again & again & multiply the apparent numbers - The decrease among Christians due to the industrial schools
 Adult thieves Actual Green shares the bad reputation of London for thieves & reception of stolen goods.

very few adult thieves among the Jews -

Drink decreasing Drink on the whole decreasing - both men & women but
 * still excessive - Bank holidays a curse. Not make
 Bank holidays a curse * & Cabinet makes take a whole week & save a few weeks
 Jews rarely get drunk - one knew two cases in 4 years. both
 be women - charged for being drunk & disorderly
 Married life Jew women lead happier lives than Gentile
 more respected by their husbands & more faithful

* Among Gentiles if one drinks the other ^{usually} does -
 Time of drunkenness | Drunkenness begins about 17 for male 18-21 female -
 very rare to see a case under 16 - & under 20 is an exceptional case

Innocent Parker

Continued (XIII G 59)

Confirms Arruamans

Drink & Drunkenness - Girls begin when they first keep company

neither sex becomes confirmed drunk till near 30 - the

women after marriage - the woman around probably named

too many licensed houses - those who mean drinking will

go any distance - but recurrence of temptation affects the worse

on the other hand the houses in large P.H. are not

no one would be inclined to open a house unless of price to do so. (Query)

* Slum beer houses the least reputable.

Magistrates work towards their extinction by granting

new license or surrender of two others - these consequently to 40

no prostitution - very loose relations before & after marriage.

Prosperity of last year

Prosperity very great last two years - no lack of work or food.

Boundaries -

Walk with Police Constable W.P. Ryeland - from 40.45

North - Regents Canal

Has been 20 years in the force always in Hoxton -

South - Hackney R. & Hoxton S.

Armsureth S. 3 st. 3 families -

East - G. Cambridge S.

Kent S. pupils. Children clean well dressed better fed

West - Kingsland R.

no rags - women gossiping, one personable at them - words of

(S. Chad & S. Man)

artisans.

XIII G 71.

* Laburnum S. - contrast between absentee-landlord's property

Effect of resident landlords

& that which has a resident landlord -

* Britannia P.H. later sold for £12,000 -

Mansfield S. Competition for vacant houses

* Horn S. Immigration from West of Kingsland R. - Effect of

reaction rough families coming - the better folk being out

* Appleby S. - Improved rents raised - old inhabitants moved

Manx S. - rougher, drunken, rowdy - fight & toss among young men

more rough than now

General remarks

District gone down in last 10 years - by rich people leaving

Poverty less visible (this modern year)

Drink - decrease among men - increase among women

women near drink supply

* no shame about entering public houses & never drunk & ugly

So evil spreads

Increase in holiday making

* Increase of holiday making in all classes

Domby

North - Regents Canal * Constable Ryland - Hatingdon St. + Charles Deacon's story.

South - Hatingdon St. * East end of Hatingdon St. - notorious home of burglars on large scale

East - Kingsland Rd. Hoxton St. busy market - especially Saturday night - all stalls

West - Hoxton High St. cleared away by 11 am Sunday

{ S. Andrew
S. Columba
+ Hoxton's houses }
XIII G. q. * Tyssen St. Cotes too busy on Saturday but troubles me Sunday morning

River St. Bad reputation - Prostitutes, bullies, thieves. Receivers

Always some bother on Saturday night - worse than most parts

Hare wall looks quiet but is criminal

Hills Court used to be rough now quiet

City place not criminal - poor thriftless - women drink

Children barefoot well fed - hatless dirty baby - windows

dirty broken -

Mary St. with "beautiful gates" - always well lit

* The "Land of Promise" - Curran's story - how the Parish Infirmary

Nancy St. vicious quarter - Prostitutes, Bullies - mess in street

crowds of dirty ill clothed but well fed children

Home of flower seller - house floored with marasmus.

"Cotes Hall" - vigorous successful work

Hulmer Gardens - three beds black - deterioration due to immigration from Domby St. area -

Model dwelling turned to common lodging house - bad influence

Halecomb St. poor but steady laborers - old tenants with low rents - a stable people -

General remarks - note the poor paving - contrast to Bethnal Green

no Sunday houses - Great solemnity among men

Proportion of beds taken up force Total abattoirs 56 one of 203 Constables - 15 years ago only 2

Decrease in pawn shops - used to be 5 in Hoxton High St. now the one & he is not prospering -

Cotes illiterate but work than way up - clean buyers & sellers

Start with banners & get to have shops - in the market St.

Could not stand the broadness of an ordinary road

make money & spend it freely

NB There are 10 pawn shops within a half mile area but still 4 fewer than there used to be

Police notes District 6

Non-damns

- North - Repent's Canal
- South - Cronall S
- East - Whitmore St
- West - New North St
- S. Savion
- S. John Baptist
- S. Anne

Constable Ryeland.
 Bacchus walk - quiet & clean - windows & blinds -
 doors shut - but none of a fair proportion of men
 housebreakers etc - type of street almost medieval
 Inhabitants neither poor nor roddy but shotmen
 who break monuments of rising high by an evening
 housebreaking - Purple Black

XIII 115

Character of the "Shotmen"

The Bacchus P.H. does 20 years ago for £3000. two
 years ago £2700.

Little James St. transmutation - houses pass from
 one notorious character to another - murder from here
 Jory Lane - Desant lives here "Children of Gibeah"
 Mrs. Capen tied up in Rachel Kell's

Hobbs Place poor rough but getting better - used to
 be troublesome - drunken rodding wife beating etc

Wendy Place Chapel where L. Shaftesbury began
 work among Costers -

Alma St. Exodus to City in morning - meet & women

Rushton's Green & Pease - more public than
 public - rather above Mansfield House / Pease - Pease
 on East side of Kingsland Rd - in main purple to the West

Drum Place - Dick Prochets etc - immigrants from Norway St

Kenning Terrace facing Canal troublesome rough
 criminal Dark Blue Black rather than light blue

General remarks

District as a whole fine down - imp. class come in

Impress not like that of the past

but roughness of today, not like that of 10 or 15 years since

Can't say why

Can't explain it - does not attribute it to education

He belongs to no particular religious body - helps all
 equally & gets many outcrops -

Has two boys in cabinet making 21 Lang 307 18 - 24/

Shoreditch Technical Sch. £3 fees result in £8 prizes

Good moral teaching by technical instructors

"What shall we do with our young men?"

Lamentable High Church

Lamentable Romish tendencies of Cl of E.

Success of Baptists

Success of Baptists & Congregationalists -

Boundaries

North Regents Canal Constable Ryeland
 South Murray St Dark blue hatch between Rushton & Moulton Place
 East - Bridgeport Place used to be very rough - now two houses left & then
 West Shepherden Walk improved - Bridgeport Place - quite new.

Christ Church Poole St: poor bad rough d/b rather than purple
 Wiltshire row. West end closed - Cavenham

Trinity House
 XIII G 139
 George St: Criminals - birds in cages -
 Cavenham St: gone down - poor noisy disorder -
 some criminals - d/b rather than purple
 Sylva St: d/b. Weylock St: pink rather than purple
 Harper St: pink rather than purple - front alter

General remarks - note neighboring improvements & ornaments -
 General rise from purple to pink - no home work
 men regular employed.

* Evidence as to money paid by publicans to police pay 15/1
 Call money a thing of the past - dead alarm clocks.
 * Strap to bell over bed - pea shotters - fishing rods - are used
 more by professionals than by police

Boundaries - walk 16 May 1898

North - Regents Canal East No. W. Kersit's shop is here (Station)
 South - Murray City Road Fairbank St. animal ornaments, respectable - clothes etc
 East - East No. 1 Alleston St. d/b on high now baned with black
 West - Shepherden Walk Custance St. rough corners - mess thrown in streets
 Trinity House used to be Calce sac - now open to Murray St
 S. May - Provost St. like Alleston St. some criminals. PH at corner
 XIII G 153. full of men 20 to 200 "look me a thief or burglar"

Hile St: great change here - clear away
 Westmole's Pl. Corner coffee shop "as black as gables"
 General remarks Improvement in Hile St area - some other worse but not so many
 testimony met was not sure whether district better or worse.
 Certainly much less mfg - but much sickness
 Great want of open spaces.

Noundanes

North Cromaa S. Constable Ryeland
 South Newden S.
 East Old St
 East Hoxton Hyke
 West East Road

S. Peter Hoxton Sq. all workshops. Austin's string factory employ
 S. John Baptist * over 100 boys - more like a father to them"

S. Mark
 XIIIth 171
 Hoxton Market six years ago no police man comes along

⊗ || East side squatters had no rent - turned out by the police - "where they went I don't know - Nella, don't know"

⊗ Effect of Police charity to good (bad alike in winter 1895)

North S. Under chambers known sort of criminals

⊗ Pitfield S. Group of Royal oak walk & place etc. might have been black but is not - quiet long established tenants (Lucy a poor land lord explains this.)

⊗ Ashford & Ashe S. Houses done up - better tenants come - all let before ready - Old tenants went further out

Cleanly kept children

Britannia Gardens used to be recreation garden behind theatre
 belongs to proprietors of theatre - rough coster - not criminal

Newden S. new set of tenants with a last 2 year falling or improvements - Haberdashers S. also has bank

⊗ Rotherland S. where done up better tenants come in

Vinegar Green mistake in name - Saxon V. Chandler - South end of all these streets 5 storied bad buildings

"a den of thieves & prostitutes" - vicious assaults on police

General remarks. Great betterment of Hoxton Market & of the Haberdashers since new class come in - many people displaced by factories. Holds in horror children fetching beer - because rather of the beastly than the profane language. Thinks some women would stay but others would not come at all

*

JHW 29.1.01
SA 12/101

Copy

A

6 jobs.

Miscellaneous notes

Districts 4, 5, & 6.

(Inner North London)

SMIC

6

see Booth, Life and Labour... 1902-3.
Third Series, Vol. 2, Chap. III.

[Booth's notes: Miscellaneous notes: Districts
4, 5, 6. jobs. 6.]

Litt

Wenlock Rd
+ Curran Rd
Board School

LV. 47

Gangs of school boy
Criminals

Lenorm's exercises
by leader

Bad scholars. can
hardly read the books
which are supposed
to demoralize

Squalid poverty + improvidence

Earn money but save none
for bad times

Children have lots of money

Spent on amusements + sweets

Riches of the state

Lack of open spaces

Improved manners

especially in schools

Benefit of Corporal Punishment

Parents friendly

no improvement in language
outside

Home influence good

Efficiency of factory work

Lack of parental control

Children taken to

(St Leonard's School)

was 5 years at Curran Rd. Rd School until 2 months

(Holy Trinity)

ago he went to Wenlock Rd. an even poorer school

At both schools there are gangs of criminals

+ at Curran road Mr Z helps to break some up.

In addition to the boy criminals there are

loafers on the borders of criminality hang about

The Criminal gang in a school near always

led by one boy - usually trained by an old hand

+ exercises a terrorism over the rest - dare not

refuse to obey his call - they hear his whistle turn

deaf, pale but to - mostly shop stealers.

These boys though sharp in some ways are bad

scholars even when regular at school - They can

hardly read the stories which are supposed to

demoralize them -

Much squalid poverty in both neighborhoods

due almost entirely to improvidence - Times when

hardly all can do a lot of money but they save none

even the poorest children have a large amount of

money - more than he had at their age - go

necessarily to the music hall - + amount that

at Sweet Shop in production - 2 minutes to pick up

the paper - no open spaces to encourage games

Has known the neighborhood for 17 years. knows

improvement in manners + morals - especially in the

Schools which used to be a perfect hell of noise + filth

now discipline perfect - even among the toughest set

Corporal punishment has been most beneficial

Relation with parents considerably friendly -

no improvement in language outside - home

influence responsible - "I've bought the little boy who

in Litt "if he don't come regular I hope you'll give him

a - b - good hiding - Factory work makes for coarse language

any better - decreasing lack of parental control

Parents bleed unable to manage them - common to

Give 1/2 ad to the Queen to induce him to attend

* Dinner + boots given - women have preferred some payment by

* Clean like swillies numbers to address - made

Little cont

LV. 47

In Curran's district slight influence of religion

Poor results of S. Sch. study

Alienation of work class due to indiscriminate relief

Money amount given

You can get along - Showed without doing any work

Bad clubs

Lowerison

Weslock Row School (Holy Trinity) LV. 61.

Socialist agnostic

Admires of Cardinal Robinson

where work is social

only go to church when some social subject is on

Mr C.R. believes it all

much giving - doubtful result

Pending Socialism what can we do?

Need for smaller classes

difficulty of exercising influence

Debasement of & filthy language on streets getting worse

In Curran's district influence of religion border of the slightest - though majority of children go to S. Sch. - not much good - Teachers a poor lot neither teach nor keep discipline.

Spoke of Mrs Henri Martens work as good. Alienation of work class due to indifference & to the indiscriminate relief - impossible to attend without suspicion of cadging.

As sumo amount given one way or the other Parents tell him "you can always get along in Showed without doing any work."

work men clubs a very evil influence especially those called Radical - though a Radical himself

a socialist according to Mr Gantry - met at Mr Cardinal Robinson's residence.

A pronounced agnostic - disliked all parties but socialism has drawn him to Mr Robinson. He speaks in the warmest terms of Mr Robinson who is adored by the men in the parish.

Social rather than spiritual influence. Has made all the men in the factories Socialists but not Christians - Socialists - at least they do not go to church except occasionally. When some social subject is on - yet Mr R recognizes that with Mr R his religion is at the root.

"He believes it all just like a bairn" Mr R gives away an enormous amount - result very doubtful - no ulterior motive - probably by demonstration but until we have socialism what can we do?

Refer to Mr R's book "In England now" - To make teaching efficient there must be smaller classes & more opportunity to teach morality & humanity. Can now only exercise influence by getting individual boys to his home - Debasement & filthy language in streets getting worse.

Clatke
Schoolmaster.
Nath. S. Board Sch
LV. 31

(St. Lukes)
Property Trustees

ready all Ch. S. School
Day school 70% utmor

leave as soon as possible

To short time at School
manners moral neglected

Simonds (Miss)
Shoreditch C.O.S
LV. 67

Character of local Govt
Thrift limited

Improvements elsewhere
bad for Shoreditch

Poor Law

Charity

Drunk

Temperance
Friends Societies

Intelligence v. religion
Christianity for want

St. Peter, Old Portland
Wanstead effect of religion

An interesting & remarkable man - but not to the point.
Been here 24 years - neighbourhood distinctly poorer than
hith. decreasing owing to business premises
Parents almost all labouring class -
Poverty caused by drink but not less by insanitary houses.
* Most modest belongs to vestry men -
Church Wesleyan both active - nearly all children belong
to S. Sch or Band of Hope -
School attendance only just over 70% - tholly could raise
Mothers must keep them at home to help - leave as long as possible
Take first thing that offers - rarely into a trade
Great believe in Kinder Garten & object lesson -
Not very much at school to learn & Pa efficiently.
More time should be given to manners & morals.
Effect of 25 years education on manners much less than at Shoreditch
Here as in all poor schools a great deal done in Amusements & Books

Succeeded Mr. Demans Norwiche - but has been working here 3 years
Her answers embodied Mr. D.D.'s views & those of Committee.
Local Govt. called money - business like & quarrels one -
Influence of Education better, good as far as it reaches but
many adults have escaped. S.D.O. not successful in getting the children
of thrift more worth name; Great Friends Soc. & many Banks at
Churches & Schools -
Consigning houses improvements elsewhere have been bad for Shoreditch
Della class move out to Hackney - Models in Shoreditch worse
than the average house.
Administration of Poor Law steady & rather more strict than average
number of paupers rising slightly with greater poverty & crowding
22 Churches who show £30 to £70 for charitable purposes -
Parochial Charities £7000, S.D.O. £1000 - Knows
nothing as to how done.
Police efficient - Drunkenness & more much less -
Temperance movement checked as to adults, active & lasting as to
children - improvement for the future
Members of Friends Societies greatly increased
Religious failures of Churches among working classes due to increase
of intelligence "Christianity weighed in the balance found wanting"
(Miss Simonds on opinion)

St. Peter, Old Portland
S.D. visitor
LV 79

Volunteered his residence - at present working in poorest part of Kriston
Northampton St. Hill St. - Her wife a S.D. mission
Usual account of religious influences - Her visitors nearly all the
Churches & found them better than those of people from other districts
attends Christ Church himself (Mr. Kelly) "a penance to hear him" - work less among
the children but he does not keep them - Best filled in Wesleyan & Methodist
not however without taking cases of immorality as at Peter's (Hospice) effect of religion
by slight revivements - a superficial custom (Hospice)

Clarke
Schoolmaster.
Nath. S. Board Sch
LV. 31

(St. Lukes)
Property Trustees
Nearly all Ch. S. School
Day school 70% utmost
Leave as soon as possible
Too short time at school
Manners & morals neglected

An interesting & remarkable man - but not to the point.
Been here 24 years - neighbourhood distinctly poorer than
hith. decreasing owing to business premises
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Mothers must keep them at home to help - leave as early as possible
Take first thing that offers - rarely into a trade
Great believe in Kinder Garten & object lesson -
Not long enough at school to learn 3 Rs efficiently.
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Effect of 25 years education on manners much less than at Shoreditch
Here as in all poor schools a great deal done in Amusements & sports

Simonds (Miss)
Shoreditch C.O.S
LV. 67

Character of local Govt
Thrift limited
Improvements elsewhere
bad for Shoreditch
Poor Law
Charity
Drunk
Temperance
Friend Societies
Intelligence v. religion
Christianity found wanting

Succeeded Mrs. Demans Porangue - but has been working here 3 years
Her answers embodied Mr. D.D.'s views & those of Committee.
Local Govt. Entailment - business like & quarrels some -
Influence of Education better, good as far as it reaches but
many adults have escaped. S.D.O. not successful in getting the cream
of thrift now worth naming: Great Friends Soc. & many Banks at
Churches & Schools -
Consigning houses improvements elsewhere have been bad for Shoreditch
Della class move out to Hackney - Models in Shoreditch worse
than the average house.
Administration of Poor Law steady & rather more strict than average
number of paupers rising slightly with greater poverty & crowding
22 Churches who show £30 to 70 for charitable purposes -
Parochial Charities £700,000. C.O.S. show £1000. - Knows
nothing as to how Cons.
Police efficient - Drunkenness & immorality much less -
Temperance movement checked as to adults, active & lasting as to
children - improvement for the future
Members of fund of Friendly Societies greatly increased
Religious failures of Churches among working classes due to increase
of intelligence "Christianity weighed in the balance found wanting"
(Miss Simonds on opinion)

Stratford
S.D. visitor
LV 79
St. Peter's, Old Portland
Evanescent effect of religion

Volunteered his services - at present working in poorest part of Stratford
Northfleet S. mile S. - His wife a S.D. mission
Usual account of religious influences - Her visitors nearly all the
Churches & found them better kept or full of people from other districts
Attends Christ Church himself (Mr. Kelly) "a penance to hear him" - work he among
the children but he does not keep them - Best filled in Wesleyan & Methodist
not however without being cases of immorality as at Peter's & Northfleet
by slight revivification - a superficial custom

Greenstreet *
S. D. W. S. D.
LV. 79
Cont.

Working class religion of
Shorntonson in Greenstreet

High Ch. result of energy

Poverty the bad use of money

Monday & drink

much foolish expenditure

Only religious people keep
clear of music halls

Charity those who least need
know best how to get it

Roads & open spaces badly kept

Education no more advanced

Children language filthy

Loose talk & loose life

Teachers care nothing

themselves of same class

Foolish feeding - & the medicine

When working classes take to religion of their own accord
they go to Evangelical Churches - High Church success due to money
Poverty in the poorest parts of district due to "bad use of money"
rather than from lack of them - Drink the worst thing of course
more than half give up money to visiting & drinking in P.H.
by the women especially - Also foolish expenditure on all sorts of
pleasures & luxuries - Trunks - Weddings - trips to the forest -
Music Halls etc. Distanced a widow whose husband had saved
good wages & left £34 in a pension a fortnight after his death
& full of pride in the three coaches & smart morning
As to James Music Halls they say "we've got the money but
I don't know how long we may have it" live entirely in the present

One the religious people keep clear of the Music Halls
As to Charity those who least need it know best how to get it
As to Social Govt - the roads & open spaces worst kept in London
So a poor progressive fear -
As to Education - morally worse than our generation
Language of children filthy - loose life & talk certainly increased
Poor opinion of the teachers - care nothing for the children
are themselves children of artisans & suffer from swollen heads
The poor feed their children foolishly - & the children that
result - rush to the doctor for a bottle of medicine
Doctors have to powder to their - rational treatment impossible
Generally a pessimistic view - "I see the people as they
are"

Deomshire
Schoolmaster
LII. 143

Headmaster of Minton 5 - Higher Grade School - attached
to New North W. Wesleyan Mission - been there 43 years
Memory goes back to the palmiest days of church
& neighborhood - School supported by Chieftain fees
& 500 grants - 500 Chieftain. Trades people Clerks &
many from a distance - Both sexes taught, book kept, Bible
Company now introduced to be added to ordinary curriculum

Nutchen point of view
has many points wanted

As a young man he sat in the gallery of the Church
to admire the costly & beautiful dresses of the ladies

Fully away of membership
Advent of Mr Wood

Nutchen remark - One family in each house & 3 or 4 points - one
3 or 4 families & no points -
Church membership gradually fell away 600 or 700 to 70
Revolution effected by Mr Wood. abolition of New tests
collection by envelopes for those who are allotted Sittings
Has filled the Church with work, & below looking clean & sober
1300 or 1400 Coms in a collection main place
Have become a hindrance, because people feel they want to begeth
in this life - Concerts in the Church & Smoking in the school as testified
be necessary - must do what is wished by the workmen

Source of their power
must do what is wanted

Donshire
Schoolmaster
L11. 143

Cont

Demand for Scripture lesson

Need for free easy ways
in religion

Young men defy rules

Noisy drinking remarks

Change of habits

Parents wish their children to be taught Religion
 One of his assistants omitted the Scripture lesson & the
 reception strong letters of protest from 2 of the Parents
 neither of whom went to his place of worship
 Religion must be made free & easy to attract the young men
 Young men defy all rule & lack all reverence - possibly
 due to education - following in footsteps of the better class
 of the East - great rebellion against authority -
 Drunk or at least noisy drinking greatly diminished
 Great deal more abstinence among better classes
 Remember when it was the general thing if you called
 to see any one to be asked "what will you take - now
 in the morning"
 Great improvement in thrift - especially among young children
 (The above is a good counterpoise to Mr Greenstreet) -

Beff

842.301.01

[i]

[i + 24 fols.]

A. C. Baxter [his hand at any rate
G. H. Duckworth C.G.A. xii. 1967]

Report on District 4

7

see Booth, Life and labour ... 1902-3,
Third Series, Vol. 2, Chap. III.

[Reports by Booth's "secretaries": Report on:
District 4. fols. i, 24; Districts 5, 6.
fols. i, 1-25, 25a, 26-69.]

1

Report on District 4

District 4 ~~is~~ comprises the whole of Clerkenwell and a large part of Holborn. Here as elsewhere the geographical boundaries, whatever they may once have been, now appear arbitrary and misleading, and in finally writing of this part of London it will certainly be convenient to throw Pentonville in with Islington, and probably to treat so much of this district as lies west of Gray's Inn Road as part of central London; for the former situation, apart from the fact that Pentonville Road forms a natural boundary, there is the sanction of immemorial tradition.

with District 15

though actually in Clerkenwell to speak of the famous
"Angel" as slasher than in Islington is to run
counter to the speech of centuries. Our information
however having been obtained on geographical lines I
shall in this report deal with the district from
that point of view. Dividing the district as before
into sections we come first in the north to Pentonville,
the piece which I have suggested will finally be
granted with Islington: bounded on the south by
Pentonville Road, its other boundaries are ~~clearly~~ clearly
defined on our map by the black dotted line of
Clerkenwell parish: as to this district we received
some information from the sketch of Mr. Siler
when being in Islington and from Mr. Lane in the
neighbourhood of Chapel St. the great market street

1
Mitt 15

included in the area: our further information is rather scanty: but the map suggests that the district ^{is} ~~is~~ both poor and rough, while the ^{and that of Mr. Shutehiff} police evidence goes to show that there has certainly been no improvement: many of the streets and courts receiving a bad character: ~~probably~~ probably the most important religious agency at work here is the All Saints' Mission in White Lion St.: the Mission district was till lately part of St. Giles, and Mr. Puddy the Missioner has come since he made our enquiries in Kingston: efforts have been made to see him, but without success: Upat. homum speaks of him as a man of unusual vigour if not ability, and Miss Frost of the C.O.S. compares him to the famous Father Stanton of St. Albans: Mr. Puddy's district

with 75

lies to the east of Penton h., and with the exception of
the few streets ^{of which} which are still left to h. hiler
the remainder of this district is all in the parish
of St. James, Pentonville, a parish of which the
village, the church, and the work have so few elements
of attraction as almost any we have encountered:
I imagine indeed that for a sleepy parish so ~~distinctly~~
distinguished from those of which the character is
vicious and dull this would be hard to beat.

Our second block is bounded on the north by
Pentonville Road, on the east by St. John h. Road,
on the south by Chadwell h., River h., Baker h.,
and Calthope h., and on the west by Gray's
Inn Road: though it is said no doubt with the
truth that there is a tendency to decay the district is

5
This is a whole one of great respectability, almost
the only poverty being in the rear of King's Cross
Metropolitan Station. Here again the principal church
St. Mark's, Myddelton Sq., though attracting fair
congregations of the well-to-do in the neighborhood,
is sleepy in character: there are a large number of
seminars, but no signs of real vitality. Far the
most vigorous work in this district is that of
Mr. Moore of Vernon Chapel: though the ^{cause} ~~work~~ is
~~old established~~ old established and has in the past
gained a high name in the Baptist Community,
it has probably never been so successful as under
Mr. Moore, who is a minister of religion of a
type peculiar to non-conformity, a ~~type~~ type which
if it could be attracted to the Church of England

would probably do much to give that community ^{a greater} ~~the~~
ship of the working class ^{than it now possesses.} ~~which it so sorely lacks.~~
He is indeed just a brave, vigorous, narrow, half
educated working man, with a thorough comprehension
of and sympathy with the class from which he
has sprung; and I see no reason to doubt that
Mr. Moore's vigorous methods and his honest
uncompromising doctrine have led to the "very genuine
revival" of which he speaks: not indeed that
Mr. Moore's "revival" is a very big affair; the
days I imagine are gone for ever & when a
single preacher or any ^{one} religious organisation will
be able to follow in the footsteps of a Wesley
or a Whitefield, to move as they did huge
hordes of men and women to all ^{at} least ^{at} outward.

expression of religious fervour: but a man like Mr
Moore is I think more successful than most in
appealing to some portion of those who though with
a ear for religion have so far remained deaf to
the calls and exhortations of the sect. In the
same district a near neighbour of Mr Moore,
member of the same sect, Mr Lee, is a remarkable
man whose life experience has been similar: though
he too comes from the working class, the fact that
like so many Scotch Scotchmen of that class, he is
really a man of thorough education, and refinement,
gives him perhaps less power than his less cultured
neighbour, and his success, if it comes, is likely to
be rather among the more thoughtful ~~the~~ middle class
from which chapels are for the most part recruited.

Our next block is bounded on the north by
Ingham St, on the west by Gray's Inn Road,
on the south by Holborn, and on the east by
Fenchurch Road. Our map shows this as on the whole a
district of great poverty: in ten years however there
have been great changes, changes which have led to
a great improvement in the outward appearance of
the district, and which by scattering many of the
inhabitants in dispersed towns have probably ~~impro-~~
improved its moral character. Rosely House has
been finished, a large block of models covers the
site of one of the worst streets, and towards the
south especially warehouses ^{and offices} have largely encroached on
dwellings. The district as a whole however is still
thickly populated with a class mostly poor and in

many cases degraded and venial. In this district ⁹
there are two churches which stand out from the
rest: of these one indeed, St. Alban's, ~~has~~ ~~as it~~
~~is~~ for many years the best known of the extremely
high churches in London, and the scene of John
Pachonochi's labours, has a national rather than
a local reputation: to judge indeed of its local
influence is not easy: it is certain that the
district, as in other ~~the~~ similar cases, is large,
and the change is freely made that such influence
as the church possesses over the poor is due to
this cause: but the fact remains that Father
Stanton at least among the priests connected with the
church, has a popularity and probably an influence
which is based upon something much deeper than the

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power of the purse: it is ~~probable~~ ^{is likely} that he and Father
Russell Russell (a man of the greatest charm), if
not Father Buckley, the Vicar, have that authority
in the district which lives up such sanctimonious and
devotion as they have shown cannot fail to inspire in
some degree. degree. At the second church to which
I refer, work of a similar character, but on a more
confined and strictly local scale is being carried on:
this is the church of the Holy Redeemer: here as at
St. Albans the doctrines are of the highest, though Mr
Lynn is careful always to keep within the ritual limits
defined by authority: here too there are sisters who
are responsible mainly for the administration of charity,
and here again there is that prevailing atmosphere of
sanctimonious asceticism and devotion which seems to be
found almost alone ~~among~~ among the best of the High

Churchmen: the doctrine which these men preach with its superstition and its sacerdotalism is certainly repugnant to the majority of English men, (though not women) but the personal charm of such men as Mr. Egan, Father Russell, or Father Wainwright, combined with the wonderful beauty of their lives win for their methods an unusual measure of success. Another church in this district which perhaps deserves a passing mention is that of Mr. Carney, St. Peter's, Saffron Hill: Mr. Carney is a very typical specimen of the Broad Church at its best, and as usual probably always to the last with that school of thought: his spiritual influence is small, but his widespread social activities and those of his daughter, make the Church a real influence in the district.

After it not before Mr. Almon the organization which

looks largest as a local influence is the Wesleyan Central
Mission conducted by Mr. Wakerley; this is another of
those aggressive organisations which in so many of the
districts we have visited seem to be breathing life into
the dry bones of Wesleyan Methodism. What I have
said with reference to the North Central Mission (Mr.
Wood's District) so applies equally to this mission:
tested of numbers at all our events Mr. Wakerley and
his helpers have certainly met with wonderful success:
in the course of a few years they have filled one
of the many empty chapels which the outward movement
of the middle class has left in central London,
and are now obliged to enlarge their premises. Mr.
Wakerley claims, and I think with justice, that the
bulk of his adherents are genuine members of the
working class. Work of a low spiritual and

This income & expenditure is not local
S.H.

Less satisfactory character is carried on at the old established
Field Lane Reformatory and Reformatory School, one of the large
Mission organisations which lends out indiscriminate relief
mixed with a great deal of gospel teaching; there is
great reason to doubt whether its income of £5000 is
wisely spent. In the same neighbourhood is
The Watercress and Flower Field's Christian Mission,
conducted by Mrs. Proom, whom Mrs. Noble describes
as "the Clerkenwell Mission". The work of the Mission,
so far as it is concerned with Flower Field, is
metropolitan rather than local in character; but
there is a Mission church in Woodbridge with a
membership of about 300. The Mission I fear falls
under the same condemnation as most others of a
like character, though Mrs. Proom's work is probably less
pernicious than that of Mrs. Atkinson in Mile End.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the top page of the notebook, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

~~less satisfactory character is found on the so-called
Field Lane Refuge and Ragged School, one of the
large organisations which lade out indiscriminate spiritual
and material relief, doing undoubtedly more harm than
good in the process.~~

with Districts 2 & 3

Our next block includes the remainder of the
district, so much of it, that is, as lies west of
Pray's Inn Road. ~~Here~~ Owing to the demolition
and rebuilding of the large black patch to the north
of Crown St this district has on the whole improved
since our map was made: it still however contains
a good deal of squabbed poverty, and in Denny St
and Prospect Terrace a very scandalous little slum.
The northern part of the district, surrounding Rogge St,
though colored red, has a bad reputation: here we



come into the region of the so-called Private Hotels,¹¹⁻
which swarm in the neighborhood of the three great
railway stations; for the most part they are really
little better than brothels. In this district the work
of the church is quite ineffectual. Mr. Bradley of
St. Peter's, Regent St., is a sweet old man who
spends his time and money liberally on the parish,
with but a meagre result. Mr. Moore of Holy Cross
an extreme ritualist, is slightly more successful.

Though the great Presbyterian Church in Regent St.
is probably the most important belonging to that church
in England its local influence is of the smallest;
though ^{but} Mr. Conall is making greater efforts in the
neighborhood than did his predecessor, the sensational
John S. McNeil.

X

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Considering the district as a whole there can be
no doubt that there has been a great improvement in
recent years, an improvement however which is due
largely rather to the action of municipal
and sanitary authorities than to the philanthropist and
evangelist. But though the worst parts of the district
have been bettered by the demolition of slums and the
formation of fine thoroughfares there which were
formerly respectable have shown the usual tendency to
social decay: Clockwork is still the home of the
spinners and watch traders, but whereas at one time
masters with few exceptions lived in the district,
now all have left except those who are in a small
way of business, and the upper parts of houses used
for trade are commonly let as lodging or tenements.

However, balancing the decay at the top against the higher
and at the bottom of the scale, there can be no doubt
that this district, ~~is~~ if not less poor, is certainly less
criminal, less roving, less degraded than it has been in
the past. It still remains however one of the shady
quarters of London: the police give it a bad name:
with its neighbours Old St. and Hoxton, it swarms
with pickpockets and burglars, gamblers and prostitutes.

There is no reason to suppose that the general
attitude of the people in this district towards religion
and the churches differs materially from that of a
similar class elsewhere: the religious bodies, and especially
the Church of England, are not so dead as in Hoxton,
but whether they are more successful in getting the working
classes to their services is doubtful. The churches the

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prevailing tone is one of despondency. Mr. Morris' anonymous
correspondent says "so far as our denomination is concerned
the position is one of stagnation if not of decline"; he
speaks of the "artisans and laborers the majority of whom
also seem utterly indifferent to their soul's welfare" and
even goes so far as to refer to the neighborhood of
Vernon Chapel as "one of the adversary's cherished
strongholds." Mr. Fitch's says "as to church attendance
the great majority go nowhere." Mr. Walton, a lay
missionary says "all he can do is to pick hold of one
here and there." Mr. Davies says "of the people in the
district very few attend places of worship." Mr.
Griffiths says "the great obstacle of all is indifference
and want of all religious principle. A generation has
grown up and another is growing up, unlearned of the

19

fear of God. --- I am not a pessimist, but I am
bound to acknowledge that Christianity is not in possession.
Mr. Bradley says that "nothing can rouse the people from
their apathy and indifference." On the other hand
some of our ministers take an unusually optimistic view.
Mr. Wetherby for instance thinks that "the changed attitude
of the Church to the working man has indeed a change
in the latter's position to the Church. The old Bradley
indifference is quite extinct. --- Connection with Mission
work is helpful to candidates on local boards, while
years ago it would have been a hindrance"; altogether
the Wesleyan Mission here as in other districts, are
very emphatic in the opinion that "Christianity is not
played out" and indeed that it is rapidly reopening
ground. Mr. Moore too takes a hopeful view, and

the note of despair is certainly much less keen among
the churches than in some other districts. If it be true,
as I think it is, that from the spiritual point of
view they are less stagnant in this district than
they were it is no doubt due, & as I believe, to the
mainly to the increased social and benevolent activity
of the churches, to the recognition of the working classes
of the practical sympathy of ~~the~~ priests, ministers, and
workers. In showing how largely the working classes are
changed in their feelings towards the churches & their
attitude on the question of relief the ~~remarkable~~ letter
written to Mr. Lyne is so remarkable, middle-headed
as it is, as to deem quotation in full: the
correspondent writes:-

Dear Sir,

My wife tells me you would like my

used in
illustration

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opinion upon stopping the gifts at the Mothers' Meeting.
You must know that all the Mothers do go for the gifts
which are given of the benevolent to bring Mothers to hear
the word of the Lord, therefore no one must think the gifts
too high so long as they can bring souls to Christ,
which is every Christian's duty - not forgetting
"He who gives to the poor lends to the Lord." You
refer to the gifts as causing scandal: it is a pity
you did not tell the Mothers that the offering is
and always has been regarded as a scandal of those
outside the Church. I still when we take up the
Cross we must bear all insults as my dear did
for me and you. My wife does not go for the gifts
but to pass a happy hour with those who love the
Lord. So you can see I am not of your opinion.

If you can enlighten me on the subject a reply will
be
Ship. Yours respectfully.

X Motto. £1000 for the Church, nothing for poor members.

The perhaps unusual prominence in this district
of the ultra High Church as represented by St. Alban's,
^{and} the churches of the Holy Rood, and Holy Cross,
with, in a main degree, St. Philip's, parallel to, naturally
suggested some discussion of the ~~influence~~ extent to which
~~they have succeeded in getting~~ their doctrines have permeated.
That in this district at all events they have got a
wide influence, and a much better grip of the people than
the Low Churchmen there can be no question: as I have
noticed also this of Protestants is almost always attributed

to living, and to unquestionably the history both at
the Albans and in the parishes of St. Philip and the
Holy Redeemer are laudable in their gifts: no doubt their
practical expression of fraternal sympathy goes for much,
but I think the Protestants are inclined to underestimate the
influence ^{power} of the High Church teaching, and still more the
influence which these men acquire by their extraordinary
sincerity and sanctity. To most educated men there is
much in the High Church doctrine and ritual which is
childish if not repulsive: but among the poor there are
many who, even if they cannot grasp the deeper mysteries
of the faith, ^{especially} ~~and~~ ^{are} ~~often~~ ^{are} ~~attracted~~ ^{attracted} by
the homely and emotional appeal which these churches
present: and though no doubt sacerdotalism can never hope
to obtain in London the ~~high~~ ^{high} influence which it has in
Roman Catholic countries, still I am not persuaded that

116.
There is no danger even here of the spread of superstition and
the decay of untrammelled thought which follows in the wake
of sacerdotal doctrines. With very few exceptions the finest
characters and the hardest workers among the clergy that we
have met ~~have~~ ~~been~~ are men whose beliefs - apart from
the non-recognition of the supremacy of the Bishop of Rome -
differ little if at all from those of Roman Catholics.
Though no doubt but a small number in the large sea
of London the adherents - even including only those in the
Western side of communication - of their own kind in the
aggregate form a large body: certainly they are increasing
in number. Hatred is one of the methods of Mr. Russell and
his followers, I am not prepared to say that the protests which
have been raised against the danger of the growth of superstition
and sacerdotalism are not justified. The

1 30.1.07
94 11.2.07

[i]

[Jobs. i, 1-25, 25a, 26-69]

G. H. Duckworth
Repat. a District 5. and 6.

Report on Districts 5 and 6.

Districts 5 and 6 comprise the parishes of Shoreditch and St Luke's, the sub-division districts included in the area being Hoxton, Haggerston, Old St. Pancras, and South Shoreditch.

For the purpose of this report I shall ^{at first} disregard boundaries, whether civil or ecclesiastical, and split the area into certain blocks which are well defined by the natural boundaries of street or canal.

The first block will be that portion of Haggerston which lies north of the canal including nearly the whole of the parishes of St. Luke's and St. Paul, both of which however extend into Hackney. Here to the west of Queen's Road we find a population mainly of the lower working class while to the east the artisan element prevails. This throughout the

Included with next London

1

North London

district. there is the usual complaint of social decay. The poor streets are getting a rougher element including in Blue Plaas a number of the old dwellers in the Nichol while the middle class streets to the ~~west~~ east of Queen's Road which until recently were of a middle class character are now rapidly ~~being~~ losing that character and Mr Goodhart notices in a Marlborough Road that it is now not uncommon to see a woman come out of her house with a shawl tucked over her head, a costume which no one would have adopted there ~~some~~ seven years ago. The prevailing occupations throughout the district are boot- and cabinet-making with a minor degree piano and surgical instrument making.

The Church in this district is represented by Mr Spence at St. Luke's and Mr Goodhart at St. Paul's. Mr Spence is a rather clever and remarkable man, but vitally opinionated; though some of his opinions will be worth

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quoting at a later stage. Of the work of his parish we know
little, but it seems probable that he is not a successful
parish priest. His reputation Mr Goodhart, though much
less brilliant, is more sound: he is a gentle, modest, plodding,
practical man of the hot-temperament type with no special
features in his work, but with an efficient organization.

North London

Of Non-Con we have particulars of three bodies: two
Congregational, both in a small way, and ripe for amalgamation,
but each wants to swallow the other. The Baptist Church
in Queen's Road is a far more vigorous organization, at all
events as far as the services are concerned: the minister
Mr Shelton, a young man of 25, has evidently made a
great success as a preacher and gathered a large congregation
to an almost empty church. There does not seem any
reason to suppose however that he has tapped the great-
storehouse of Non-Churchgoers: he said that he drew his

congregation from the neighboring churches, and also from the
people who had been under church influence and had
discontinued attendance at the services. Got some from the
Church of England, also from Mr. Luff's: had transfers
from the chapel, - not a number of people moving but simply
of their changing their church." The fact goes to confirm that
fact that there is a great deal of religious hypocrisy, not only
~~between the sects but even between churches in the same~~
~~denomination~~ people moving not only from church to church in
their own denomination but moving the various sects with
an impartial eye.

It is admitted however by all our witnesses that a
greater influence than the churches is found in the Dorset
of Hacking Watering Men's Club, which is as might be
expected they universally condemn as an evil influence.

North Tamar

||

||

Our next block consists of the end of the Hagworth bounded
on the north of the canal, on the east of the Highland Road,
on the south of the Hedden Road and on the east of Soldsmith's
Road. As to this area our information is rather scanty.
The religious affairs are few and of one of the churches
(St. Chad) owing to the illness and death of the aged vicar
we have been able to get no particulars. To the west of
Sunderland the population is mainly decent working
class, and especially in the parish of St. Mary; to the
east there is more poverty and though the worst parts shown
on our map have been cleared away there is still some squelch
in Wardstone St., Waterloo Place, and Soldsmith's Buildings:
the latter is a block of shoddy houses put up about two
years ago and rapidly becoming the worst bit in the district.
The people are largely poor the population is
thoroughly bad and there is much overcrowding.

Throughout this block the principal occupations are again

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lost and cabinet making, which a large number of men
are employed in the large gas works which cover many acres
both east and west of Great Cambridge St. ~~St.~~

Of the churches in the district the most active and the
best organised is St. Mary's, where the work seems to
me as good as in any church in Shoreditch. The Vicar Mr
Tennant is an excellent man with great common sense,
and a real gift for hard work and organisation. Perhaps
the most notable feature in ~~Mr Tennant's~~ ^{his} work is the
success of that portion of it which deals with Relief and
Relief. His Mutual Loan and Investment Society, which has
only been going a few years, took last year £2453.
As to Relief, ~~Mr Tennant~~ ^{he} is one of the few of the clergy
who has insisted on a full and adequate inquiry into the
circumstances of each applicant for relief, though when those
inquiries have been made he is much less strict than
the C.O.S. in actual administration.

The Rector of St. Augustine is a liberal minded high
churchman, ~~the work of whom~~ parish is largely in the hands of
the sisters of St. Margaret's Priory, who also work in St.
Mary's and St. Chad's. Though excellent people the Rector
reports that "there can be little doubt but that their good
sisters relieve the neighbourhood in a very handsome way"
And though ~~the work of the sisters and the Vicar~~ are
indefatigable they are agreed that from the strictly religious
point of view it is all a great failure but like others
of all sects they look on with the sublime faith "that
it will all be in the end"

The only non-conformity in this work of which we
have any account is the Doe Run Mission for which Mrs
and Miss Cotford are mainly responsible. Their work lies
chiefly among children and young people the chief feature being
the large Ward of Hope which claims to be the largest in
London, the average attendance being put at 450.

Our next block is bounded by Shoreditch High St., the City,
the City Road, and Old St. : it includes the whole of South
Shoreditch and a small part of St. Luke's civil parish, a
part however which is much more akin to Shoreditch and the
City than to the rest of St. Luke's. On this area the
population is small, dwelling having large piece way to
workhouses; the bulk of the population that remain ~~living~~ is
found chiefly in roads some of which, and especially those
close to Liverpool St. Station in Finsbury Market, are of the
usual description. The population in this district are mostly
poor working class people with work in the City. There is
however one very black spot between Shoreditch High St. and
Curtain Road: this Norfolk Gardens or Place area though
coloured blue on our map has been a very ~~old~~ civil name,
and its close proximity to the Nichol makes one now
wonder how usual to place faith in the statement that
it has taken many of the words from that & adjoining quarters.

I certainly know no place where I have seen more
villainous looking loafers hanging about than round the Norfolk
Ame.

In this district the Church of England is largely
represented by the brothers Pass, two rather fat old
gentlemen, whose work seems to be one of the most
unimportant. Mr. Stephen Pass is ^{Rector} Vicar of the mother
parish of Shoreditch is however a person of some local
importance and reputation; but his parish is evidently
neglected, and such vigour as he possesses is given largely
to the cause of Temperance, of which he is a fanatical
advocate. Mr. Evans of St. Michael's though a good
fellow and a hard working parish priest, is however less
important; he is mainly true to the reputation of a system.
His church has the reputation of being the highest in
Shoreditch or even London: one of our witnesses Mr. Kelly
says that it is even more 'top-top' than St. Columba.

As to so many of high churches Mr Evans seems to have
got hold of a ^{small} head of devoted adherents who are prepared
to make ~~some~~ sacrifices for faith. He claims to have
often as many as 150 people at his ~~the~~ celebrations on
week days who have to be at work by 8 o'clock.

In this, as probably in all the neighboring districts, the
chief non. con. influence is Mr Luff, but his Tabernacle is
actually in Northal Green and his work will transfer & be
done in there. In the City Road is Wesley's Chapel, a sort
of nucleus of Wesleyan Methodism but with no local influence
except through a mission in St Luke's. Both the non. con.
Tabernacle in Old St. and the United Methodist Church in
Wilton St. are suffering from the depopulation of the district,
but the work at the former under Mr Bailey seems to
be of a vigorous and original character: it's Pleasant
Half Hour Society, and it's ~~the~~ very tasteful little Magazine
'The Silver Arrow' seem to show an unusual amount of life

for a church in such a district.

The next block is bounded by Old N. City Road, the City and Howard St. Nearly the whole of this area that is not given over to warehouses is covered by large blocks of ~~Red~~ Peabody Buildings inhabited by a ^{large} ~~poor~~ ^{poor} ~~class~~ ^{class} ~~of~~ ^{in the neighborhood} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{of} ~~most~~ ^{of} ~~people~~ ^{of} ~~who~~ ^{of} ~~must~~ ^{of} ~~live~~ ^{of} ~~near~~ ^{of} ~~their~~ ^{of} ~~work~~ ^{of}, especially carmen and horsekeepers. At the west end of the district there was two years ago a large black patch; but this has been replaced by warehouses, but the dark line and black streets to the north ~~remain~~ ^{are} ~~and~~ ^{are} ~~are~~ ^{still} ~~inhabited~~ ^{inhabited} by a poor and shiftless lot attracted by the proximity to the City, when something may always turn up: they are people, says Mrs. Abin to their ^{companions} ~~companions~~ in Dury Lane: both classes pick up as best they can the chance crumbs of wealth, both crumbs and wealth secured sometimes by shady, sometimes by reputable means. The religious spirit is

this area are very thick. The Church of England has three
representatives. Mr Smith of St. Paul's is probably the
head of the lot, but neither he nor his neighbours Mr
Patch and Mr Evans have much influence in the district,
though all three with the possible exception of Mr Evans,
are doing their best in a quiet way. It is however the
Rev. Mr who are so active here too active to please the
Churchmen, who complain ~~biting~~ bitingly, and probably with some
justice, of the excessive bills which go on. The most
interesting work since is that of the Friends with their
so-called Hall-school which affords to the religious among
the working classes an opportunity for religious exercise on
very democratic and modest lines. On a large scale, but
on non-conventional & lines is the work of the Wesleyan
Mission in South St. the Report of which shows a really
fine organization. The Hope Mission in Denmark St. seems only

to touch children. In this district too is that notorious¹³
old gentleman Mr. Decker May: his neighbors here
believe Mr. May to be a scoundrel; but his methods are quite
undiscriminating, and he probably does a lot of harm. A
large sum is collected, and no accounts are ever published,
because Mr. May has to live on the Mission, and does not
wish to have to state the fact in black and white.

It may be noted further in Mr. May's favor that he practices
himself a holiday; and on the other side that he has a
very ~~unpleasant~~ ^{forlorn} face, though not half so villainous^{as} that of
Mr. Charley to whom Mr. Abbot compares him.

The next block includes the whole of the remainder
of the civil parish of St. Luke, ^{near the whole of} or the ecclesiastical
parishes of St. Luke, St. Andrew, St. Matthew, St.
Demetrius and St. Paul, Pan-Town Walk. It is, except for
a few streets in the north part of the parish of St.
Matthew, the same as when our map was

Charley's face is
only that of the
typical butcher
see

with District 4

made, an almost dead level of paint with a sprinkling¹⁴
of vermilion. There are indications that owing to the building
of warehouses in this and the adjoining ~~the~~ areas the
houses that remain are constantly becoming more crowded.
Throughout the whole of this area the church in the past
has evidently been sleepy and has exercised little or no
influence, though of the present incumbents only Mr. Higginson
of St. Barnabas is wanting in at least a show of
activity and vigour: but of the five clergy there have so
recently come that it is premature to judge their work.
St. Paul's however is remarkable for a beautiful musical
service, for which the choir-master is probably responsible,
rather than Mr. Leatherwhite, a most un-musical looking
man. Here too the non-conformists are exceedingly weak, in
marked contrast to the activity which prevails in the
less poor North to the south of Old St.: the only two

with district 4

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organisations which show much life are the Unitarian
Mission of New Summer ~~and~~ and the Wesleyan School in
Radnor St. The Summer work appears to be almost
entirely social and it is doubtful how far he touches the
really poor among whom the Mission is situated. The
Wesleyan School is remarkable for its large Sunday Evening
School at which the average attendance is 1000 while
there have been 1500 present: 5 or 6 of the scholars have
passed into the Wesleyan Ministry. The Congregational
Church in City Road is today a extremist; while the
Baptist Church in Newland St. shows signs of ^{only} moderate
activity.

with distress in

For our last work we take the whole of Hoxton
which is fairly homogeneous in character the various districts
of which are fairly homogeneous in character. The prevailing
feature I think is a general dullness in life and
colour which is probably unequalled in any other ~~of~~ equally

large one of London. But in addition to the almost universal
and increasing
fear of Hoxton it has an exceedingly evil reputation for
criminality: we are told that the police say "Walk off
Hoxton and nine tenths of the crime in London will be
welled off". This statement if true applies especially to
the parish of St. Mary, known usually as the White
one and to the parish of St. Andrew's in the north,
whose hidden garden bears an evil name: Hoxton market
in the parish of St. Peter, at one time the black-spot of
the district, seems to have improved in character.

The influence of the church in Hoxton seems if possible to
be less small than in most poor districts but among
the clergy are some rather remarkable men, while with the
exception of the father little Mrs Hoopple and the widower
Mr Moore ^{and Mrs White} all are working hard according to their lights.
The two churches which most strongly attract attention are
Holy Trinity and St. Columba. At the former Mr Cartmel

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Robison, a prominent member of the C. S. A. is said to have converted most of the men in his parish to Socialism, but few of them to Christianity; at all events they do not show their Christianity by attending church. Mr. St. Columba's Mr. Le Conte with his extreme scholasticism and ritual rudely exerts a real hold over a certain small number of individuals; for instance he mentioned cases of ladies who had stayed up all night fearing that they should not be called and should thus miss the early celebration; but as the total number of Mr. Le Conte's congregation is small, and as there is little doubt that the church draws from a wide area, it is clear that ~~these~~ their extreme ritual and doctrine has ~~little~~ little attraction for the poor. The other churches in the district are all almost empty but Mr. Sanders, Mr. Pattock, Mr. Saracens, and Mr. Kelly are all good ^{serious} men, while Mr. Ponsable of St. John's though equally devout ~~and~~ ^{the former} is now

too old to deal adequately with the work of his large parish.¹⁰

Our information as to the work of the non-convicts in Hoxton at the moment when I write is still rather incomplete, but so far as it goes it indicates that they are more successful than the Church in getting the poor to their ministrations whether spiritual or social. Of two of the largest organizations Costers Hall and * Hoxton Hall we have at present no direct account, but indirect evidence points to the fact that both places get a good cooperation to hear the word, and are the centers of much social and benevolent activity.

Of various representatives of which have been seen the most remarkable are the Christian Institute in Hoxton Market; the Presbyterian Mission Hall in Herby St., and the Wesleyan Mission in New Gate Road.

The Christian Institute is especially vigorous on its social side, the religious meetings except the Sunday School being small and ill attended. The success of the Institute -

-and in spite of a great lack of discrimination in methods,¹⁹
one feels that this plan really has been an influence for
good - is probably due in large measure to the Hon. Capt.
Sir John Dewart who, as the Report says, "while earning
his family's daily bread in his little work room at the
top of our building is positively at the beck and call
of every distressed man woman and child in the market;
and has a personal welcome ~~in~~ in every home and
heart And this man - an unlettered Ragged School
boy - who has never cared enough for worldly prosperity
to forsake the work of Ministry and relief, and whose
only reward is the grateful prayers of those poor ones
is a type - more or less - of the body of men and women
who have so long worked under the Council's direction."

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The work of Mr. Doak at the Harmony M. Mission Hall
is more distinctly religious in character, but the Report again
shows a good deal of social activity, especially a large
Lick and Provident Society. Mr. Doak ~~is~~ is a far from
specimen of the missionary class, evidently a most genuine
man; ~~with~~ but as an instance of the really deplorable
rameness of view which affects so many of these good
people it may be interesting to quote some remarks of his:-
"Sunday pleasure taking" he says "means spiritual deterioration
and to see what that can do for nations we only require
to look at France and Germany, which have both had
their fill of Sunday business and pleasure for many
years past."

That and indeed the most interesting work in the district²¹
is that of Mr Wood and the Wesleyan Mission in New North
Road: here we find that Jewish activity which seems to
be characteristic of all these new Wesleyan Missions, which
whatever may be said about their methods and results, are
undeniably alive. Mr Wood came here a few years ago
to an almost empty church, and now has an average
congregation of over 1000, draws as he admits by the
adoption of new and unconventional methods, Bible clubs,
Loyal Societies, medical mission, secular concerts in the church
etc. Heze & aptly describes Mr Wood and his methods as
'piousful'

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Among districts 5 and 6 as a whole it may be well to note that Shoreditch is the subject of Mrs. Doanquet's admirable book "Rich and Poor" and ~~Doanquet~~ reference should certainly be made to her first two chapters. Mrs. Doanquet in evidence given for our purpose says, "Improvements in Postroad from and Whitechapel have been bad for Shoreditch: also the better class tend more and more to move out to Hackney. What 'model' there are in Shoreditch I believe to be distinctly worse than the average house. Much of the population is also being displaced by City workmen spreading into Finchley." These remarks would apply equally to St. Luke's. Do certainly no one knows this district better than Mrs. Doanquet, and her conclusion that it is getting poorer and more crowded is borne out by all our evidence. Mrs. Richardson ^(C.O.S. and Spalding) says "Owing to the falling down of houses and the changing of different areas the character of the population

is rapidly changing. A few years ago there were many streets in which the houses were occupied by one family only, but lately this is completely changed and it is probably true to say that the greater number of houses are let out room by room and the rest of them show a tendency to ~~rise~~. The consequence of this is that the population is being steadily crowded into a smaller area and is also becoming poorer. More remarkable is the widow of Mr. Devonshire ^{a Wesleyan Schoolmaster} who has lived in the neighborhood of New Gate Road for 43 years. In his earlier days here it was an eminently respectable locality and comparison (at Wesleyan Church). As a young man he remembers going to sit in the gallery of the church to admire the costly and beautiful dresses of the ladies. He would not do that now! He has seen both the rise and fall of Newport Place and adjoining streets - saw three mills, ~~one~~ occupied by

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Island people earning their £150 to £200 a year and gradually fall to their present state of their families to a house. But what an higher now than they used to be. Just round the corner in New North Road lived with his recollection the Sheriff of London and all along the road the houses were kept by one family. ~~That~~ A butcher in New North Road said to his help when I came here, Mr. Darwin's son after you, there was only one family in each house and they took 3 or 4 joints a week. Now there are three or four families in each house and not one joint between them. They go to Pettfield to do and buy the pieces."

And though ~~the~~ ^{our} most reliable witnesses agree as to the vicarious poverty of Shandita certainly, and possibly of H. Lute's, there is not the same agreement as to whether or not there has in recent years been a moral deterioration or advance. The tendency I think of the older men is certainly ~~to~~ to be

Note extra next page

a slight improvement, especially in the matter of street-vandalism.²³
But nearly all, and especially the younger men who cannot
compare past and present, give rather a melancholy picture
of the ^{actual} condition of the people almost throughout the two
districts. Mr. Dunder speaks of a parish "joke of degraded,
not ordinary poor" - a real degraded London population without
just or stamens or backbone" and says that Hoxton is
worse in my respect than Stepney. Mr. Spence speaks of
"a sort of savage, Pindon view of life, no self control."
Mr. Hooper speaks of his parishioners as "on the whole a
degraded and hopeless population." Mr. Pattoke takes a more
favourable view and says "there is lots of money going. They
are not needy except when they drink and they are not
criminal except when they do the same thing." (It may be
noted however that Hoxton ~~possess~~ has gained an unusually
bad reputation on both these points.) "They go on in a solid
stolid sort of way seeing nothing and doing nothing outside

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Note.

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And there is a very general complaint of a deterioration in
language, and of the small effect which education has had on
manners and morals.

the narrowed possible range of city life". Mr de Courten
says about half the parish seem to get drunk on Saturday
night, you meet it everywhere: about a quarter of the
people are chronically out of work. They live under
crowded conditions and both from sanitary and economic
causes a good deal of physical weakness is discernible.

Mr Duncanson says ^{the} state of mind of his people is
"Let us eat and drink for to-morrow we die". Mr Carthol
Robinson says "give the man his pot of ale and his pipe
and leave him alone and he will be best placed."

* || This in fact is the chief impression that one gets from an
evidence of a people living entirely in the present, a people
crushed and battered in the struggle for existence, and seeking
to alleviate the pains of their lot by the expenditure of a large
part of their precarious income on the pleasures of the moment,
the public house, the theatre, the music hall, the football,
the wedding, the fair to the Meads, and so on. On this point

the advice of Mr. Brewster, a School Board Visitor, who²⁷
knows the people well, is of interest. He says "the
parents of the people arise much more from a bad use of
means than from lack of them: drink is the great cause
of their poverty: Monday in Hoxton is given up by more than
half the people in Hoxton to visiting and drinking in the Public
House, the women especially. But in addition to drink Mr.
Brewster emphasized the foolish expenditure of often respectable
people on all sorts of pleasures and luxuries. . . . As to
the funeral he visited a widow whose husband seemed high
wages and whose income money was £34: yet a fortnight
after his death she was penniless, though full of pride
in the fact that she had had three coaches and that her
~~three~~ seven children had been rigged out from top to toe
in black even down to the black bordered handkerchiefs which
they are taught to hold to their faces in a becoming manner
during the funeral. As to the wedding he visited a highly

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wretched widow who had kept out of debt, with a great
struggle for a year since her husband's death but was
now in terrible difficulties owing to having borrowed £50 for a
loan brief for festivities at her daughter's wedding. The
expenditure on music halls and Plectro in Shoreditch is
enormous: so called Excursion Clubs are common, the money
being often spent in this way instead of excursions:
it is a common thing for whole families, when rent is in
arrear to go off to a music hall, and if expostulated
with they will say "Oh! we've got the money now, but don't
know how long we may have it."

And just as there is a fairly general agreement as to
the unsatisfactory moral ~~condition of~~ and mental condition
of the people, so there is a general agreement as to the hopeless
state of mind and ~~and~~ rather a more general confession of
failure to cope with the difficulties on the part of workers in
the district than we have met with in any other district. Especially

But in addition to the usual causes of poverty and degradation
we have now a new district than in others we have touched of the
evil influence of men's clubs, of low music halls, and of the
absence of open spaces. The first note - that of districts of
the club is of constant occurrence: and our witnesses (e.g. Mr
Purvis) say that their district is shared by the lines of
the working men "Give our men the pub and he would
be far better" is a very general opinion. If this evidence
came only from our religious witnesses it would of course
require very heavy discounting - for as we shall see later
the clubs are practically at issue with the church -
but we find some and other laymen, like Mr Litt,
making the same point, with the result that one is inclined
to doubt whether the club is not a greater evil than the
Public House.

As to the music halls and the absence of open spaces
the two facts no doubt go largely together, and without

men one who is inclined to sympathize with the Bohemian view³⁰ of life cannot fail to recognize that while the Opera House is wholly a good affair the Music Hall as conducted is on the whole degrading and debasing.

There is then I think a fairly general opinion as to the unsatisfactory moral and material condition of the people of these districts: an opinion more marked than in any other district on which I have reported. There is too on the part of workers a more general confession of failure to cope with the difficulties: especially with the Church is this note of an abnormal degrading prevalent. In an appeal which some of the clergy of Shoreditch Rural Society have recently put to their brethren clergy in London they say: "Our population is mostly native born, and is crowded into a smaller area, with fewer Opera Houses, than any other in London. It is composed chiefly of the industrial class, engaged in boot, cabinet, and

other trades, with a very small minority of a somewhat higher grade, and form an industrious and respectable community, though the work of a large proportion of them is very precarious, and their earnings, on this account, miserably small. On the other hand their Deary includes certain districts which according to reliable authorities contain more thieves, burglars, and non-descripts of the criminal class than any other in London: while the number of public houses and other places where the temptation to the sin of drunkenness may be found is a shame and a scandal to a Christian country. It may be readily understood that the work of the clergy and their helpers is of an extremely difficult and uphill character. We have to fight against a tremendous dead weight of indifference and painful insensibility. Further the people amongst whom we live have grown up largely in ignorance of the claims of Church life upon them - and this not by their own fault. Had we worked after

many years' experience, feel very strongly aided that our
brethren who live in more favoured districts have very little
idea how enormous our difficulties are increased by the aban-
donment of God-fearing men and women of higher
education and ability, who have the time and the money
to devote to Christian union among the people ---- we
feel bound to express the deep conviction among all classes of
Church workers in Bhanditch that with a few noble exceptions
the Church of Christ in London has by no means realised
its great responsibility towards these thickly populated and
very difficult industrial centres. To a very large extent we are
left alone, and our existence is practically upheld by the
very people whom necessities compel and business an directly
ministered to by the labour of them among whom we have
been called to work. Bhanditch as we know only too
well is not fashionable. We have at present no attempt

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for men or women in connection with the Schools, or
Colleges such as Oxford House, Poplar Hall etc. which exist
in other parts: and though ~~many~~ many people imagine
that the whole of the West-Indies is included in the sphere of
them and similar Institutions we wish not emphatically to
disabuse their minds on this point. Many a man who has
come here full of ardour and energy has either
broken down in health or become utterly discouraged by the
absolute entire lack of sympathy, encouragement and support
from those members of the Catholic Church whose lives have
by the goodness of God fallen in non-pleasant
places. In an appeal for funds and labour one expects
some exaggeration, and both here and in their intentions with us
the clergy may perhaps ~~have~~ ^{probably} ~~unduly~~ ~~emphasized~~ the ~~hard~~ ^{probable} ~~state~~
too gloomy a picture of their position: but after allowing
for ~~this~~ exaggeration, which is found in all districts alike,
the fact remains that of those patients of disease which in

* have touched so far Shondith seems to be a sort of ³⁴ ~~un~~ ^{aided} ~~aided~~ in that she is more beautiful than her sister of the East-End, for ~~if~~ possible she is less ugly, but in the fact that she is respected, while Whitechapel, Pethick Green and Stepney are aided by the wealth and the personal services of the West-End. Though we have fewer complaints in this score from the non-~~low~~ ^{low} class than an indication that their work too suffers to some extent from the fact that Shondith as compared with the East-End is unknown ~~and~~ ^{and} proud.

By the confession then of ministers of all denominations the work of the churches is almost wholly ineffective: and for their failure to get any real hold upon the people we have many of the same causes assigned as those which I have enumerated in other districts: but here as we have just noticed additional stress is laid on ~~of~~ the dearth of funds and workers, as also on the lower moral level of

the ~~historic~~ population among which work is carried on: ³⁵
how far the degradation of the people is due to the ~~indistinct~~
ineffectiveness of the churches, how far the ineffectiveness of the
churches to the degradation of the people is a difficult question
to disentangle: but whatever be the ~~reason~~ reasons he finds
other reasons assigned for the special difficulty of work
in this district to which greater importance is attached
than elsewhere: we hear for instance of "a local firm
of loan agents who have had a most disastrous effect,
since they have secured a very large amount of the local
business and have been absolutely indifferent as to their class
of tenants so long as they have paid: moreover they
have made the fatal discovery that crowded and sub-let
houses ~~pay~~ pay the best": we hear further of a
straggling pound-land in low Thripton who owns a
large part of Hoxton: ~~but~~ the absence of open spaces and
its combination of crowded music halls I have already mentioned.

but not common of all is the complaint of the difficulty³⁶
of working against the influence of the Working Men's Clubs:
on this point ^{note} the evidence of Mr. Spence with reference to the
~~Working~~ Borough of Hackney Working Men's Club ~~is~~ which I
believe is universally admitted to be a formidable specimen of
such clubs, ~~in~~ which it is near neighbours the Key St. Club
is one of the worst: Mr. Spence says "This club is
a ~~dead~~ dead weight against us: it contains 1800 members
and I don't want you to think that they are all a bad
lot: quite the reverse: but it contains some 200 or 300
members who set a thoroughly bad tone. Without being the
least a Saboteur I say, deliberately that the way they
spend Sunday is nasty and degrading. The typical club
member goes to the club in the morning about 11: hits
into a pot in front of him and prothos at the mouth
over all sorts of socialistic rot: then he has a band which
finishes up by playing the Marseillaise: in the afternoon he

goes round and visits other clubs and there is no potting³⁷
at the mouth and of the pole. In the evening, till nearly
they had that pernicious and beastly institution "pope and jay"
bearing affiliation cards and other filth: but they have got
ashamed of that, and in their theatre which holds 600 they
now sit with their women and children and watch a
wretched melodrama at a level lower than even the Britannia,
or a music hall entertainment with songs full of beastly
or innuendo. It may be an address at the Public House, but
it is a very poor return to the best aspirations of the
working classes. In towns less vigorous perhaps on all sides
we hear the same indictment with added complaints of late
drinking and ~~vice~~ use for immoral purposes: and it is
said that not only are these clubs directly opposed to the
work of the churches of the day in which they are conducted but
that they make it impossible to run men clubs in connection
with the religious agencies except on lines to which it would

to impossible for such agencies to adopt. This argument of
course is not strictly true; but in practice the Oxford House
and other organisations have proved that it is possible to run
clubs on a large scale which shall dispense with beer,
gambling and politics, but in order to do so unless
attractions must be provided which are no essential part
of the ordinary club: there must be in addition to the Billiard,
which both clubs ~~have~~ ^{have} in common any number of sub-
-clubs for athletics etc. which shall be some compensation
"for robbing a poor man of his beer"; and to provide
the plant and the workers for all these additional
attractions is a task which few of the religious or
philanthropic agencies can manage except on the smallest
scale, so that in practice it is generally true to say
that they are placed at a great disadvantage in the
competition.

This point-of the inability of the religious bodies to struggle³⁹
against the influence of the state raises the question of how
far the ineffectiveness of the clergy is due to the mere fact-
of their connection with religion and the rather ultra-jurisdictional
stand point which they are thereby forced to adopt. To
my mind ~~for~~ it is certain that a man like Mr
Tarnan for instance would be much more effective (in)
the same devotion to his work as a layman than when
hampered by his cloth: ~~at~~ all the spiritual work may
help and reform an individual here and there: but I feel
convinced that ~~a~~ body of laymen who attempt while the
same number of laymen and ^{lay}women as there are now
workers in the Church who would mix with the people in
purely social and moral but non-spiritual work would
have an elevating effect on the ^{mass of the} people far greater than
that which is exercised by the combination of spiritual and
social work which now prevails, in which I consider the

social and moral side is largely misled by the fact of its
being bound up with a view of life which is based upon
upon fiction and largely untrue; Lowan this is a purely
personal view, and as we have noticed before it is the
which is the fiction which is the ~~spirit~~ ^{body} of the ~~book~~
book ~~is~~ ^{which} is done. But the fact that their position as
ministers of religion is in some measure a hindrance to their
fate the exercise of their full influence as men I think few
~~of~~ would deny; we are told indeed with almost damnable
iteration that there is no hostility to religion - (and in this
district the fact is emphasized owing to the prevalence of atheism
in the neighborhood in the days of Bradlaugh and The Hall of
Science) - but that what the churches ~~do~~ have chiefly to contend
against are indifference and ignorance; but at the back of their
minds they must all know that whatever the attitude of the
book is clear to religion in the abstract in the concrete there
is a feeling ~~towards~~ towards the ministers of religion ^{for} which

it is difficult to find any other word than hostility: the feeling that "we don't want to have nothing to do with no hoodlums" which it takes all the tact and the practicality of an Inyan to look through. Mr. Spencer admits that "an injudicious person will soon turn indifference to hostility" but by our experience of the working classes would lead me to put it in this way - that a person must be quite abnormally judicious to avoid hostility. This attitude of mind is largely hidden from the clergy and their workers owing to the fact that their chief point of contact with the bulk of the working classes is through visiting, and what ~~is~~ visiting usually means we have seen in other districts: "I could be obliged to give some tickets" said old Mr. Poursall "I could not keep my visitors going without them": and so long as the churches remain ignorant for so long with this ignorance of the real attitude of the poor towards them, an attitude the partly no doubt to a dislike for

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the restraint which a religious life involves, and which a restraint
of which therefore the parson is to some extent the symbol; but
partly too to those my efforts to get hold of the people by
visiting and relief. Mr Hoopell is a poor little creature who
probably only fails to visit because he is doing aware of
his own deficiencies for such a task, but I believe there is a
good deal of truth in the reason which he alleged for
his ~~failure~~ failure to perform either in person or ~~in person~~ ^{in person} of
agents what is almost universally looked upon as a ^{parochial} duty of
~~the clergy~~. "I believe that one reason" he says "why the
working man is so set against the church is the automatic
way in which the clergy claim the right to go anywhere in
their parish;" and after all probably the poor in their respect
are very much like the rich: sure if it is done with the
spatial tact they must to some extent resent the intrusion
on their privacy of complete strangers: and in their hearts they

do, though many of them tolerate it because they ^{hope for an} ⁴³ ~~in~~ ^{either} expect
either immediately or in the future some 'consideration' - to use a
legal term - for putting up with that which is inherently
distasteful. The clergy no doubt are on the horns of a
dilemma - if they ~~do not~~ visit the people will not come
to their services and meetings, if they do visit others than
those who, by request of or by attending their ministrations, have
sought visitation they must lay themselves open to the
charge of officious ~~for~~ prying: they have chosen no doubt what
they consider the lesser of two evils, but to my mind religion
would be in an infinitely stronger position if the churches
went on their way without all this bidding in the market-
place: let them provide what attractions they please whether
spiritual or material, let them visit those who desire it,
but if they wish their ministrations to be successful they
should tend to their inherent attractions and to the recommendations

of them who attend them: all missionary effort - which consists of
direct teaching ^{for custom} a ~~strip~~ religion into contempt; whatever may be the
immediate results ~~is~~ as measured in numbers.

But whatever be the cause the people as a whole, here as
elsewhere keep aloof from the churches. Mr Wood ~~says~~ estimates
that 95 p.c. of the people of Khanditch do not attend any
place of worship: "his church" he says "and Carter's Hall
are the only two successful religious places in Khanditch: all
the others are empty or nearly so: they work and try but
don't succeed - The big church of St. John Hoxton, with
seating for 2000 gets 70 or 80 in the morning and 100 or
so at night. It is the same at Khanditch church - Empty -
in the sense that a business man would speak of his
warehouse, i.e. a hundred or so value when there is no room
for the goods." This fact is the more remarkable when we
find how often the few who do attend the churches come from

other districts, and especially those who are most ~~so~~ closely identified ⁴⁵
with the church as churchwardens or teachers, as in some other
about official capacity. With reference to Mrs Swann ~~the~~
Mrs says "A good deal of light is thrown on the state
of things by the fact that one of the churchwardens live in
Highway Place, and the contributions intended for the magazine
are sent to some one living in The Hundred Road, Hackney"
so far from being an isolated instance I believe it to be the
rule rather than the exception to find the church workers ^{in other districts}
coming from outside ~~in the district~~, ^{in this district} mainly from Dalston and
the district further north: we are told of course that they
are people who have once lived in the parish, have come under
church influence, and have moved from their sordid surroundings:
if this is so it is of course creditable to the churches both to
have reformed them and to have retained their services when they
live at a distance which makes their voluntary work ~~an~~ a very

genuine effort of self sacrifice: but the question arises whether
the churches would not be giving better proof of success if they
induced more of their ^{congregations} people to live as well as ~~minister~~ ~~among~~
work among them whom they should wish to influence by their
lives: on this point the evidence of Mr. Spenser may be
noted: what is wasted, he says, is "the return of educated
lay opinion: settlements are all well but we want 12 men
like Buchanan to come and live in the East with their families
nothing is more repulsive than the tendency of the middle class
to move out of a parish as soon as the poor come in: it
is as bad for them as their neighbors: they lose spiritual
tone." Mr. Spenser is here referring to the educated, but the
same thing surely applies to the uneducated who have been
reformed or regenerated by religious influences: they too show the
same tendency to fly from contamination or degradation instead
of seeking to influence it by example unless it is aided
by coming from the more respectable surroundings once a week to

attend a service or teach in the Sunday School. And even 47
among those who do not fly there is a tendency to keep apart
from their neighbors: in other districts as well as this we have
been told that the Christians tend to form cliques to which avoid
~~the~~ the atmosphere of ^{the} professed church club, and the Tamen
complain of the difficulty of getting the respectable working
classes who come to church to act as missionaries among their
neighbors: there is evidently among the poorer Christians
a great deal of what Miller calls 'a fugitive and
cloistered virtue' which is afraid to risk the rude breath of
general social intercourse. For this attitude some excuse so
well is to be ~~found~~ ^{found} in the fact that at present the working
classes have but little regard for the feelings of the minority:
a gentleman if in a public place or in a mixed company or
in the presence of one whom he knows to hold spiritual
~~views~~ views will always, whatever may be his practice at other
moments, keep a strict guard on his tongue, ~~not from any~~

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happening, but the oath in the smoking room story will be kept in the back ground not from any hypocrisy, but from the desire to avoid offending scampers which he may remember think rather absurd: not so the working man: he is much more likely to treat punitential scampers as a matter for chaff and banter, and even if he does not go so far as this no one who has travelled in a ~~crowded~~ crowded railway carriage or even walked in the streets can fail to see that he says what he wants to say in what language he pleases without any thought of what offence he may give to the careful listener: whereas therefore the godly rich man may mix with the ungodly rich without much fear of offence the godly poor man unless he is prepared to hear and see much that is distasteful or if not loathsome is largely restricted to the company of those who think with him a religious matter. In ~~the~~ the society ~~of~~ of gentlemen ~~which~~ which the world is ~~not~~ ~~discussing~~ discussing the flesh and the devil are ignored except in company

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When reference to them will not give offence, but among the
working classes, whom may be present, they are likely to be
constantly in evidence. I have often copied this matter out into
working men and suggested to them whether it is desirable to
use such words in public or to talk 'small' before women:
but the line they have always been inclined to take is that
the majority must rule in these matters and those who
"don't like it - must lump it."

But I am wandering from the point - to return to the
question of the empty churches: we have noted Mr Wood's
statement that his church and Costers' Hall are the
only two religious agencies in Shoreditch which draw: if
this is true, and ^{in the main} probably it is, one is led to enquire what
is their attractive power: as to Costers' Hall we have no
information but ^{as to} the Wesleyan Mission it may be well
to quote somewhat largely from the report of the visitor
with Mr Wood. "Only exceptional methods" he says "can

get hold of the people and then he was without start.⁵⁰
His greatest aim perhaps for getting hold of the people
in the first place is the State Club which has nearly
1200 members. The president of this he has all their
names and addresses and so gets the entry into their homes
and the possibility of touching 5000 or 6000 people. ...
The club is on the usual lines and is so managed that
the people get 20% or more back at Christmas time. Then
there are two big winter meetings with coal and
clothing clubs and houses or contributions. The women
have two treats each year towards which they contribute.
A medical mission is another important feature: advice
medicines and nursing are given gratis, but only to the
poor, those actually out of work and in need. ...
Legal advice free is another device which is found useful
to a number of poor people. ... Temperance work is
entrusted to Bands of Hope and a good Temperance League. The

latter Mr Wood finds the best means of sustaining interest.⁵¹
in temperance work - there is plenty of life in it - and the
young people seem to have a pretty free hand. Public
entertainments too are not neglected: my Saturday night
during the winter there is a good free concert which draws
crowds of people: this is held in the church. The choir
book is thrown open to anybody: there is no sectarianism
about it, and no question either of 'sheep stealing' for the
people attend nowhere. Everything is but a means to draw
the people in and recruit the ranks of the worshippers. The
backbone of it all is the church membership or perhaps
more strictly speaking the class work. He was carrying
two books, one containing the list of workers in their classes
and the other in their streets. . . . Opening the street book
at random he pointed to the list of ~~names~~ names. "Then
look 2. 4. 6. 8. 9 names in that street - 9 members of my
church, besides those who come to the congregation from that

one street." And then he showed his knowledge of them by
describing - "that one a detective, this cabinet maker, this
young woman lives in the south west, but comes up to a
friend here: this old woman is nearly starving - my wife
gives her clothing" and so on. ... - He had from the Medical
Mission work little is given, and then always in kind with
stud. ~~dissemination~~ dissemination. Such are the methods by
which Mr Wood attracts a large ~~consequent~~ number of adherents whom
he describes as mainly working people and many quite poor.
What does it all amount to? Simply, no doubt - this success
(numerical certainly and possibly going deeper) is due to the
personality of Mr Wood, his pushfulness and the energy with
which he is able to inspire his workers: but this is not
a full explanation of the matter: ~~he~~ he finds many men
of equally attractive and energetic personality, and with social
features as in their work no less as numerous and well
organized as those of Mr Wood who yet confess to a complete

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spiritual failure. Take Mr. Carsted Robinson for instance: he
is an attractive man whose political views ~~gain him~~ and laudable
administration of which gain him the ~~of~~ sympathy of the
working classes: his social activity is little inferior to that
of Mr. Wood: and yet his church is practically empty;
or take again Mr. Tarnan, a man of charming personality,
whose parish has every possible organization, spiritual, social,
educational, or dramatic: after allowing ^{the actual discords}
he may assume that Mr. Tarnan's church is ^{in Mr. Wood's business hour} empty, and that
those who attend are almost exclusively middle class people who
live in Dalston. Why is the one church chosen and the other
left? I think that the ultimate explanation lies in questions
of doctrine and church government, and that at present at
least, as Mr. Funston says, when the working classes follow
their own inclinations in religion they go to Evangelical churches,
and for preference to those in which the government is to
some extent in the democratic. As to doctrine not only is
Evangelical preaching and teaching ^{usually} ~~usually~~ ^{less} than that of other

schools but it says appeals I think more today and more 54
~~for~~ frequently to that sort of sin and fear of Hell, which
among the uneducated at all times is the I imagine the
great spur towards a religious life: "are you saved?" means
~~was~~ always when stripped to its ultimate meaning, not "Do you
love God?" but "Do you fear the judgment of God?" Are you
prepared to die and run the risk of eternal punishment?
As I write I have by my side a man I have known by a
Baptist minister, whom I have just ~~seen~~ seen, a man
of my considerable ability and great personal charm: listen
to him: "Oh man and woman, I pray you in the name
of my God, to-night that you will face this matter
and picture your own death bed if you are not right
with God. Methinks I can see you as you say to your
wife "Go and get that brother from Vernon: ask him to
come ~~see~~ and see me. I am afraid after all I have made
a mistake in not being ready." The friends gather round

your bed and the doctor comes in, and you look at him and
say, "Doctor how ~~am~~ am I? Am I looking better?"
and the doctor looks at you and he shakes his head: you
have but a very few hours to live. "But doctor, I am
not ready. I won't die, I am not ready. I must live;
I am not ready to meet God." But that whatever power
that you have despised takes you shrinking to the ~~edge~~ edge
of that abyss and you shriek "I will not die." You fall
into the darkness of an unprepared eternity! Oh man, get
ready! Time is flying, men are dying, hell is
filling, Christ is coming and you are unprepared, unready.
May God make you ready. Our brother was ready when
the call came - but a death bed and not ready! Have you
thought of it? Meet Christ whom blood you have trampled
under your feet: ~~not~~ meet God whom you have despised and
ignored and not ready: meet him at the Judgment Bar of
God and no preparation - an eternity without God, without

hope, with the lost, unaided, when you might have been saved⁸⁴
and ready to - night, and God knows that ere this night
does you might stand before God. They that are ready
want it and the door was shut. The ready, that is, ~~and~~
the unready, shut out. On which side of the door would
you be? ~~Though~~ ultimately as a dynamic force love may
be stronger than fear; yet but fear I believe is the only
efficient spur to start the sluggish animal which may
ultimately be ruled by love and fear combined; and those churches
which are most ready to ~~see~~ paint this picture of the
"valentines" God will, so long as human nature remains ~~the~~ what
it is, be the most successful in appealing to the uneducated.
It is this fact to which probably accounts largely for the
hold of the R. C. religion on the poor: for unquestionably
the priest has linked his flock with a very potent present
fear of Hell: and some of the ineffectiveness of the Church
of England, ^{i.e. especially when non-communicant} is probably due to the fact that the members of
that church have shown a tendency to "dismiss" ^{the} the Devil and all

his work, in a much ~~more~~ more summary manner than is
required of us in the Catechism. This then I believe to be
one cause for the greater success of Evangelical doctrine among
the poor, ^{it keeps the notice of sin from being the frequent:} to speak in paradox, its unattractiveness is its
main attraction. But much is due too to the greater
simplicity and adaptability of the sermon and the ~~liturgy~~ liturgy,
when any is used: and here we come to a point which
is of especial interest in this district, which is remarkable
for the number of churches ~~with~~ with very advanced subscription
and a pietistic tendency: why, in spite of the genuine
goodness of their priests, combined with the greatest energy and
whipnity, are they almost empty: one large ~~one~~ element
in their failure is certainly the comparative difficulty of
understanding the doctrine taught and the impossibility for one
who has not been instructed in the faith in following the
proceedings at the only service to which much importance is
attached: one can who has been brought up as a member of

the Church of England, and who knows the *Commin* *Comin* ¹⁰⁴
since in the Prayer Book almost by heart finds it almost
impossible to understand High Mass at St. Colman's or St.
Michael: anyone can grasp the plain appeal of "He who
saw?" or "Come to ~~the~~ Jesus" but to appreciate the meaning
of a *Comin* in which no ~~one~~ words can be heard by the
congregation from beginning to end & involves elaborate preparation
of each worshipper by instruction external to the church:
and the giving of such instruction is the main object which
these advanced churchmen aim at in their Sunday Schools, and
for this reason ~~the~~ very largely they are ~~the~~ *Comin* to the use
of the Department system: this systematic instruction of the
children by the class teacher is so modern a development that it
is difficult to say how far it may be successful in the future:
but it may be noted that the P. C. church for which it is
concerned is still probably the most successful church in the world
in improving the poor, that the extreme Anglicans have already
succeeded in exercising a quite abnormal influence ~~over~~ ~~the~~ over the

individuals whom they have been able to ~~win~~ secure, and that they themselves evidently believe that they are getting an inward hold on the younger generation: "you wait till this generation of children grow up" said Mr. Cross, "I'm prepared to bet my bottom dollar they will never change."

Something, too, I think of the comparative success of the evangelists for churches ~~is~~ may be attributed to the fact that their workers, whether ministers or people, come generally from a lower social ~~strata~~ stratum than those of the church of England, and even if they have acquired, as many of them have, the ~~more~~ manners and culture of gentlemen, they are by birth and training more easily able to sympathize with the habits of mind and the manners of the poor. I believe the fact that Mr. Tarn and Mr. Cardinal Robinson are gentlemen in the conventional ~~and~~ sense is a positive ~~drawback~~ to hindrance to their getting hold of the working man: they can do it, but it takes them longer great than sympathy and love it takes them a longer time and requires greater efforts

to break through the barriers which separate culture and
philistinism (to use Matthew Arnold's inadequate words) there
will be required from those who are of little use to the life
of those whom they seek to influence. How far I wonder is the
fact that he drops his ^{it's} an indication of the source of
Mr. Ditchfield's unusual success?

The comparative success of the Wesleyan Mission, such
as that of Mr. Wood and the Lyman Mission, suggests the
~~further question how far~~ and the fact that Methodism is
throughout the world far the largest of the Protestant sects,
suggests the further question how far there is something
peculiar to their practice or doctrine which accounts for their
predominating influence. On this point I think much valuable
information may be gleaned from the very interesting essays on
"The Leagues of Methodism" recently printed in the Methodist
Times, which I have placed with the ~~the~~ material for this
district. In them it is suggested that one great cause of

lecter is the class meeting, says Mr. Doulton the writer of the
Prize Essay "A very large proportion of those who leave no price
as their reason for doing so their objection to meet in class.

This fact is so notorious that proof is unnecessary. This
objection is taken on one or more of the following grounds:-

1. Social. It is not pleasant to associate so intimately with
people who are often uncultivated in manner and speech.

2. Financial. The class meeting is merely a device for collecting money.

3. Spiritual. There is no scriptural warrant for making
attendance at class the condition of church membership. "The
holy statement of Christian experience tends to humility and
leads to be a spiritual help." "There is no leader in whom class
I could profitably meet." "One's religious experience is too
sacred a thing to be talked about in public." "I am too timid
to speak before others."

None who feel these objections will no doubt tend to drift
away from Methodism but it is quite possible I think that
in the class meeting lies the chief strength of the Act especially

among the poor and working class: as these ~~of~~ objections ⁶² suggest
it is vitally democratic, while for one person who ~~of~~ distorts
retailing his spiritual experiences there are probably three who
find a genuine pleasure in doing so: may one without being
typical suggest that - as the Smiths Sep of the better children
Adm. School of the Priests - it appeals to the vanity which
few of us are without.

I have noticed in other districts two points which
stand ^{out} possibly even more clearly in this district: they are
the real hold, as far as numbers are concerned, which the
churches have on the children: few surely can altogether escape
the network of agencies, (of which Sunday Schools and Bands
of Hope are the most prominent) by which they are surrounded,
and the representatives of which are continually competing for
the custom of these young citizens, who even more than their
parents "make no artificial distinction between the best." But that

the spiritual end, which is the motive of all these efforts, is
but slightly served, is proved by the ~~confess~~ admissions of all
schools of thought as to their inability to get ~~any~~ any ship not
only adults but equally of lads and lasses who have passed the
school age.

The second point to which I refer is the failure of
adult Temperance work and the obvious despondency of the
Temperance party.

I have so far said nothing directly on the important 64
question of the administration of charity in this district: not
that there is so much that is new to be said: the methods
of the administrators differ not at all from those with which
we have met elsewhere: there is the same lack of
discrimination, the same absence of cooperation, the same bidding of
sect against sect in the hateful competition for souls.
"I assure you" said Mr Smith "that on Sunday afternoon there are
visitors from five different agencies in the Parishes, bidding the
people to come to their meetings." "You must understand" said
Mr Spence, "that there is a godless competition between the sects:
people come into your parish, open a chapel or mission and
devote your children. There is a most hateful competition
in treats: about a year ago I suddenly found my school
discriminated: on enquiry I found that a plan had been
going round telling them that if they would go to his Sunday
School he would take them all to Epping Forest for a penny."

Into this chaos of warring sects the C. O. S. has tried to introduce
some method and cohesion with its usual very partial success.
Some few of the clergy it has influenced slightly, of the non-clergy
none, nor is there the smallest tendency to apparent to substitute
cooperation for competition. Nor has the Society of Friends
of which there is a branch in Haggerston met with any better
success: it has indeed had an object lesson in the failure of
methods opposed to those of the C. O. S. when corporate rather
than individual charity is in question.

The truth of course is that neither the C. O. S. nor
any other organization will ever make much impression on the
charitable methods of the religions: they approach the question
from different and inconciliable points of view. Just as in
matters of religion they reject the dictates of reason when they
conflict with faith, so in charity that amorphous, shifting,
uncertain guide called conscience is allowed to overpower all
rational promptings: conscience or instinct is held not as a ~~force~~

open to action, which it should be, but as the only guide to
conduct, with the result that Reason, the only ~~real~~ ~~unerring~~ guide
sure guide which God has given us, is rejected

Notes Influence of Religion.

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1. "The Stacomers who came from Stearns Temple say that the people here are much harder than at Stearns." Farnell
2. "His address and indifference has certainly grown of late years and is the experience of others as well as themselves. In the largest Disciples place in the district (Wichita Mission) they believe 7/10 of the congregation come from other districts." Saraham
3. "They believe the neighborhood generally suffers from lack of workers, all being poor alike. The most active agency probably is Costin's Hall, when they seem to give a good deal away." Saraham
4. "They retain the elder girls and youths of the classes and schools, but it is difficult to get the fathers and mothers." Smith
5. "Twenty-one years ago nearly all the churches round about here were full. To-day they are all nearly empty. What is the cause? The truth has not altered; the method of

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salvation has not changed. It is in the people that the
difference has come about: many of the working men to-day have
grown indifferent. The Church they regard as their enemy. Verse
6. "Of late the Churches have weakened, and are taking an
interest after a fashion. The old methods of saving men are
with many good people at a discount. The sale of schemes are
being resorted to: but most of these are doomed to failure.
~~The~~ loans and fishes may suffice for a time: but they tend
in many cases to suspicion and make hypocrites. When I
first engaged in this work most of the churches left the
working classes nearly alone or relegated the work to the
City Missions or the Philanthropists. Now the mistake is
overlapping and waste of effort. In some parts of our
neighbourhood as many as five different denominations are going
for the same people." Verse

7. "They have become a power in the neighbourhood because
they have made the people feel that they want to benefit them in
their life. Verse

5. "Shardice suffered from extremes of High and Low and is ⁶⁹ certainly my unfortunate. Durder.

7. 9. "Take away the money from them which they give away and the habit of all of them would stop in a week". Durder on Costin and Hoxton Hells, and Henry N. Mission.

10. "My boy, too, he thinks, is churched: extraordinary for such a good boy, but this he puts down to superstition. Puttock.

11. "As regards the church there is not a trace of hostility, but they simply don't care about it. The Hall of Science is close by and it's advantage thought they were going to reform and put life into people - except that because the working ~~man~~ man did not go to church, he would come to them. Not a bit of it: on the whole he would probably prefer the church, but what he really wants is to be let alone". Carlton Robinson.

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see Booth, Life and labour.... 402-3.
Third Series. Vol. 2. Chap. III.

[Reports by Booth's "secretaries": Miscellane-
ous notes on: District 5. pls. 2;
District 6. pls. 3.]

"A strict, systematic settled policy" is the keynote of Poor Law administration in this district. Out-relief is not abolished, but is held tightly in check by thorough inquiry, the exhaustion of voluntary agencies, help from relatives, &c. Every application is considered by the full Board of Guardians, a great aid to uniformity of treatment which is made practicable by the manageable size of the parish & the limited number of applicants. Whilst, on the one hand, as much as possible is got from relatives, care is taken, on the other, that ~~these~~ ^{these} ~~aid~~ ^{aid} by out-relief, ^{do not} exploit the labour of the aged people who may live with them. Extreme care is also exercised in the delicate matter of relief to widows, & there is, above all, a sufficient staff to do the work properly. So it comes about that "a feeling gets about that coming to the Guardians means much trouble & many awkward questions," & ~~many who wd come readily enough if the way were made easy manage somehow to get along without parish relief.~~ ^{people} Altho' this policy has been steadily followed for some years, there is no perceptible increase of self reliance amongst those affected by it. "They wd. come readily enough," it is admitted, "if the way were made easy." It may be that help is too readily obtainable from other sources to hope for much improvement in a naturally rather shiftless population. It is a point in favour of the Guardians' methods that the "respectable deserving poor" are not nearly so much in evidence as they are in districts further out.

The sanitary district of St. Luke's, forming the elongated triangular area between City & Fomwell Rds., & extending southwards to the City boundary, corresponded closely with the locality which has just been described. In the last 30 years the parish ^{has} lost fully a third of its population, & of those that remain one-fifth are in model dwellings. This transition process will doubtless continue till scarce anything remains of old St. Luke's. Meanwhile the obvious task of the local authority is to see that the best public advantage is taken of the changes which are going on, & that the displaced population does not overcrowd such houses as are left.

Altho' this has not always been done, & we do not have the best accounts of the late Vestry, there is no doubt that considerable improvement has been effected in the sanitary ^{and} structural condition of both houses & streets. The parish was probably too small to indulge much in schemes involving municipal enterprise acting conjointly with the central authority, it did carry through an important improvement in Fomwell Lane, but this seems to have exhausted both its means & energy.

St. Luke's is peculiarly rich in endowed charities, of which there are two main groups, known respectively as the "gift estates" & the "Parochial Charities." From the former (which was managed by a Committee of the late Vestry) 45 old people receive pensions of £12 a year; 12 receive larger sums, amounting in some cases to 26/- or 20/- a week; & 36 others have an annual dole of £1; £350 is given in bread & coal tickets, mainly to the pensioners, & another £400 or so is devoted to

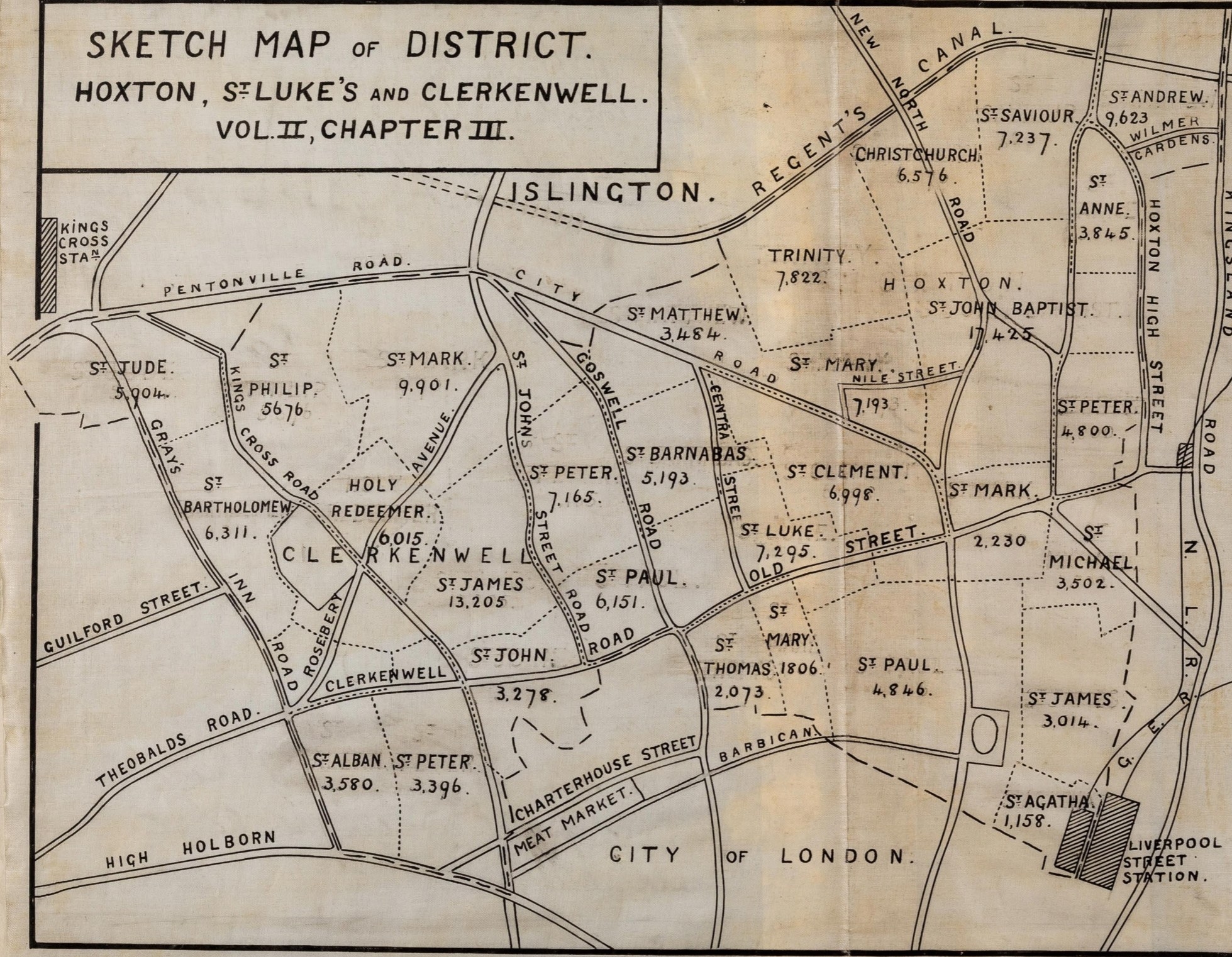
March 18th 1902.

District 6

~~G. H. DeLoach~~
A. L. Baxter

I attended Costin's Hall in Boston last night. The Kelly gave the time of evening service as 7 and I reached the Hall at 6.50 to find that 6.30 was the proper time. The Hall is on the top floor of the building, no doubt to deaden the noise of the neighboring Wilson Gardens and the High St. Even so the shouting and hissing of Wilson Gardens was at times very audible. The Hall is one of the best Mission Halls I have seen - long, lofty, well lighted; what number it holds I do not know, but with the gallery at the back probably from 600 to 800. Two rows of seats under the gallery were blocked off and empty, but with this exception the Hall seemed to be quite full, my only doubt being as to the gallery the back of which I could not see. It was just such a congregation as I

SKETCH MAP OF DISTRICT.
HOXTON, S^T LUKE'S AND CLERKENWELL.
VOL. II, CHAPTER III.



POPULATION [1891] OF
ECCLESIASTICAL PARISHES.

GRAYS INN LANE.		FINSBURY.	
S ^T JUDE	6138	S ^T THOMAS	2,714
S ^T BARTHOLOMEW	5,652	S ^T MARY	2,328
AMWELL		S ^T PAUL	5,560
S ^T PHILIP	5,636	SOUTH SHOREDITCH.	
HOLY REDEEMER	7,006	S ^T AGATHA	1,679
GOSWELL STREET		S ^T JAMES	3,778
S ^T MARK	10,708	S ^T MICHAEL	4,334
S ^T PETER	7,881	HOXTON NEW TOWN.	
CITY ROAD.		S ^T MARK	3,089
S ^T MATTHEW	3,734	S ^T MARY	8,508
S ^T BARNABAS	6,470	TRINITY	6,520
S ^T PAUL	6,775	S ^T JOHN BAPTIST	18,462
S ^T LUKE	8,597	HOXTON OLD TOWN.	
S ^T CLEMENT	6,638	CHRISTCHURCH	6,734
S ^T JAMES, CLERKENWELL		S ^T SAVIOUR	7,874
S ^T JAMES	12,228	S ^T ANNE	4,007
S ^T JOHN	4,023	S ^T PETER	5,495
HOLBORN		HAGGERSTON	
S ^T ALBAN	4,484	S ^T ANDREW	7,365
S ^T PETER	4,506		

TOTAL - [1891] - 188,923
 DECREASING TO - [1901] - 176,702
 POPULATION [1901] IS PRINTED UNDER
 THE NAME OF PARISH ON MAP.

FOR OTHER STATISTICS SEE BACK OF MAP.

Names have been altered

POPULATION [1841] OF ECCLESIASTICAL PARISHES

ST PETER	4,206	ST ALBAN	4,484
ST PETER	3,202	HOLBORN	2,492
ST MICHAEL	3,230	ST PETER	2,492
ST MARK	4,230	ST ALBAN	4,484
ST PETER	4,800	HOLBORN	2,492
ST PETER	4,800	ST PETER	2,492
CITY ROAD	3,094	ST ALBAN	4,484
ST MATTHEW	3,094	HOLBORN	2,492
ST MARY	8,208	ST PETER	2,492
ST MARK	3,094	ST ALBAN	4,484
ST PETER	7,881	HOLBORN	2,492
HOXTON NEW TOWN	3,094	ST PETER	2,492
ST MICHAEL	4,334	ST ALBAN	4,484
ST JAMES	3,778	HOLBORN	2,492
ST AGATHA	1,679	ST PETER	2,492
HOLY REDEEMER	3,094	ST ALBAN	4,484
ST PHILIP	2,636	HOLBORN	2,492
AMWELL	2,580	ST PETER	2,492
ST PAUL	2,324	ST ALBAN	4,484
ST MARY	2,324	HOLBORN	2,492
ST THOMAS	2,714	ST PETER	2,492
FINSBURY	2,714	ST ALBAN	4,484

TOTAL - [1841] - [1842] - [1843]
 DECREASING TO - [1841] - [1842] - [1843]
 POPULATION [1841] IS PRINTED UNDER
 THE NAME OF PARISH ON MAP.
 FOR OTHER STATISTICS SEE BACK OF MAP.



23 APR '52

