

Table 1.—Estimated Population of the several Kingdoms: Population of the United Kingdom in the United Kingdom, and of the Kingdom of Wales.

Year	United Kingdom		Wales	
	Population	Sexes	Population	Sexes
1915	31,250,310	15,125,155	1,100,000	550,000
1914	31,100,000	15,550,000	1,100,000	550,000
1913	30,950,000	15,475,000	1,100,000	550,000
1912	30,800,000	15,400,000	1,100,000	550,000
1911	30,650,000	15,325,000	1,100,000	550,000
1910	30,500,000	15,250,000	1,100,000	550,000
1909	30,350,000	15,175,000	1,100,000	550,000
1908	30,200,000	15,100,000	1,100,000	550,000
1907	30,050,000	15,025,000	1,100,000	550,000
1906	29,900,000	14,950,000	1,100,000	550,000
1905	29,750,000	14,875,000	1,100,000	550,000
1904	29,600,000	14,800,000	1,100,000	550,000
1903	29,450,000	14,725,000	1,100,000	550,000
1902	29,300,000	14,650,000	1,100,000	550,000
1901	29,150,000	14,575,000	1,100,000	550,000
1900	29,000,000	14,500,000	1,100,000	550,000

## TABLES.

NOTE.—The following tables are temporarily discontinued :—

No. in Report for 1914.	Description.
2—4	Estimated Populations in the middle of the year by sexes and ages : England and Wales and Main Divisions, Urban and Rural Aggregates in Administrative Counties, and County Boroughs.*
9—12	Marriages ; England and Wales, London and other Registration Counties : Manner of Solemnization, First Marriages, Re-marriages, Marriages of Minors, Signatures by Mark, and Marriage-rates.
16—18	Mortality by Sex and Age : Main Divisions of England and Wales, Administrative Counties, and County Boroughs.†
24—28	Mortality from Several Causes by Sex and Age : England and Wales, Main Divisions, London, County Boroughs, Other Urban Districts, and Rural Districts.
34—36	Army : Strength and Mortality. Navy : Mortality in Service Afloat. Merchant Service : Numbers and Mortality of Masters and Seamen.

For the reasons stated on page ix all death-rates in 1915 relate to civilians only, and mortality from measles, whooping cough, scarlet fever, and diphtheria and croup is stated in Table 13 in terms of the population at all ages. Deaths in Table 9 include those of non-civilians, but the corresponding rates in Table 10 relate to civilians only.

Special tables showing infant mortality during the quinquennium, 1911-15, are inserted in the present series (Tables 16-20).

\* The estimated civil population by sex and age in England and Wales as a whole in 1915 is given on page x.

† Infant mortality by sex in Administrative Counties and County Boroughs in 1915 is given in Tables 19 and 20.

TABLE 1.—UNITED KINGDOM: POPULATION of its several PORTIONS ESTIMATED to the in the BRITISH SEAS, and of the PORTIONS of

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM. AREA 76,457,356 ACRES.†			ENGLAND AND WALES.* AREA 37,337,537 ACRES.‡		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1866	30,147,756	14,656,116	15,491,640	21,409,684	10,427,146	10,982,538
1867	30,409,135	14,781,925	15,627,210	21,677,525	10,557,066	11,120,459
1868	30,689,980	14,917,164	15,772,816	21,948,713	10,688,600	11,260,113
1869	30,978,282	15,056,680	15,921,602	22,223,299	10,821,775	11,401,524
1870	31,256,540	15,189,552	16,066,988	22,501,316	10,956,608	11,544,708
1871	31,555,699	15,331,182	16,224,517	22,788,594	11,092,620	11,695,974
1872	31,874,184	15,485,220	16,388,964	23,096,495	11,242,495	11,854,000
1873	32,177,551	15,630,140	16,547,411	23,408,556	11,394,394	12,014,162
1874	32,501,517	15,788,489	16,713,028	23,724,834	11,548,346	12,176,488
1875	32,838,758	15,957,608	16,881,150	24,045,385	11,704,378	12,341,007
1876	33,199,993	16,138,193	17,061,800	24,370,267	11,862,519	12,507,748
1877	33,575,940	16,325,250	17,250,690	24,699,539	12,022,796	12,676,743
1878	33,943,773	16,508,370	17,435,403	25,033,259	12,185,238	12,848,021
1879	34,304,037	16,688,039	17,615,998	25,371,489	12,349,875	13,021,614
1880	34,622,930	16,844,178	17,778,752	25,714,288	12,516,737	13,197,551
1881	34,934,476	16,995,578	17,938,898	26,046,142	12,673,435	13,372,707
1882	35,206,616	17,122,483	18,084,133	26,334,942	12,808,460	13,526,482
1883	35,449,721	17,237,226	18,212,495	26,626,949	12,944,923	13,682,026
1884	35,724,229	17,367,248	18,356,981	26,922,192	13,082,837	13,839,355
1885	36,015,501	17,505,359	18,510,142	27,220,706	13,222,216	13,998,490
1886	36,313,581	17,646,573	18,667,008	27,522,532	13,363,079	14,159,453
1887	36,599,143	17,780,591	18,818,552	27,827,706	13,505,441	14,322,265
1888	36,881,271	17,912,257	18,969,014	28,136,258	13,649,314	14,486,944
1889	37,178,928	18,052,088	19,126,840	28,448,239	13,794,721	14,653,518
1890	37,484,763	18,196,143	19,288,620	28,763,673	13,941,671	14,822,002
1891	37,802,440	18,346,840	19,455,600	29,085,819	14,092,535	14,993,284
1892	38,134,110	18,504,779	19,629,331	29,421,392	14,252,190	15,169,202
1893	38,490,333	18,674,558	19,815,775	29,760,842	14,413,657	15,347,185
1894	38,859,067	18,851,843	20,007,224	30,104,201	14,576,948	15,527,253
1895	39,221,109	19,027,140	20,193,969	30,451,528	14,742,091	15,709,437
1896	39,599,072	19,209,015	20,390,057	30,802,858	14,909,104	15,893,754
1897	39,987,294	19,396,275	20,591,019	31,158,245	15,078,010	16,080,235
1898	40,380,792	19,586,134	20,794,658	31,517,725	15,248,823	16,268,902
1899	40,774,296	19,774,970	20,999,326	31,881,365	15,421,578	16,459,787
1900	41,154,646	19,956,716	21,197,930	32,249,187	15,596,283	16,652,904
1901	41,538,211	20,142,628	21,395,583	32,612,022	15,769,412	16,842,610
1902	41,892,680	20,317,417	21,575,263	32,950,909	15,933,658	17,017,251
1903	42,246,591	20,492,494	21,754,097	33,293,321	16,099,612	17,193,709
1904	42,611,375	20,672,334	21,939,041	33,639,287	16,267,291	17,371,996
1905	42,980,788	20,853,456	22,127,332	33,988,844	16,436,707	17,552,137
1906	43,361,077	21,038,326	22,322,751	34,342,040	16,607,890	17,734,150
1907	43,737,834	21,221,125	22,516,709	34,698,905	16,780,848	17,918,057
1908	44,123,819	21,410,611	22,713,208	35,059,484	16,955,609	18,103,875
1909	44,519,454	21,604,581	22,914,873	35,423,805	17,132,182	18,291,623
1910	44,915,934	21,797,280	23,118,654	35,791,902	17,310,586	18,481,316
1911	45,324,425	21,995,632	23,328,793	36,189,685	17,503,377	18,686,308
1912	45,508,243	22,085,459	23,422,784	36,382,456	17,596,806	18,785,650
1913	45,713,370	22,184,681	23,528,689	36,606,226	17,705,259	18,900,967
1914	46,089,249	22,368,110	23,721,139	36,960,684	17,877,052	19,083,632
1915	?	?	?	35,358,896¶	15,993,554¶	19,365,342

\* The estimates of the population of England and Wales up to the year 1910 have been made by means of the rates of returns of births, deaths and migration; while the estimate for 1915 is based upon the results obtained under the National by the Registrars-General for those parts of the United Kingdom.

† Land only to high water mark.

‡ Land and inland water.

¶ Civil population only.

MIDDLE of each of the YEARS 1866-1915, EXCLUSIVE of the POPULATION of the ISLANDS the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SERVICE ABROAD.

YEAR.	SCOTLAND.* AREA 19,070,466 ACRES.§			IRELAND.* AREA 20,371,125 ACRES.¶		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1866	3,215,130	1,528,405	1,686,725	5,522,942	2,700,565	2,822,377
1867	3,245,101	1,543,844	1,701,257	5,486,509	2,681,015	2,805,494
1868	3,275,353	1,559,439	1,715,914	5,465,914	2,669,125	2,796,789
1869	3,305,889	1,575,192	1,730,697	5,449,094	2,659,713	2,789,381
1870	3,336,712	1,591,104	1,745,608	5,418,512	2,641,840	2,776,672
1871	3,368,926	1,607,780	1,761,146	5,398,179	2,630,782	2,767,397
1872	3,404,799	1,626,462	1,778,337	5,372,890	2,616,263	2,756,627
1873	3,441,057	1,645,361	1,795,696	5,327,938	2,590,385	2,737,553
1874	3,477,704	1,664,480	1,813,224	5,298,979	2,575,663	2,723,316
1875	3,514,744	1,683,821	1,830,923	5,278,629	2,569,409	2,709,220
1876	3,552,182	1,703,387	1,848,795	5,277,544	2,572,287	2,705,257
1877	3,590,021	1,723,180	1,866,841	5,286,380	2,579,274	2,707,106
1878	3,628,268	1,743,204	1,885,064	5,282,246	2,579,928	2,702,318
1879	3,666,923	1,763,459	1,903,464	5,265,625	2,574,705	2,690,920
1880	3,705,994	1,783,950	1,922,044	5,202,648	2,543,491	2,659,157
1881	3,742,564	1,802,924	1,939,640	5,145,770	2,519,219	2,626,551
1882	3,770,656	1,816,786	1,953,870	5,101,018	2,497,237	2,603,781
1883	3,798,961	1,830,755	1,968,206	5,023,811	2,461,548	2,562,263
1884	3,827,476	1,844,830	1,982,646	4,974,561	2,439,581	2,534,980
1885	3,856,207	1,859,015	1,997,192	4,938,588	2,424,128	2,514,460
1886	3,885,154	1,873,308	2,011,846	4,905,895	2,410,186	2,495,709
1887	3,914,318	1,887,711	2,026,607	4,857,119	2,387,439	2,469,680
1888	3,943,701	1,902,226	2,041,475	4,801,312	2,360,717	2,440,595
1889	3,973,304	1,916,851	2,056,453	4,757,385	2,340,516	2,416,869
1890	4,003,131	1,931,589	2,071,542	4,717,959	2,322,883	2,395,076
1891	4,036,245	1,948,183	2,088,062	4,680,376	2,306,122	2,374,254
1892	4,078,910	1,970,197	2,108,713	4,633,808	2,282,392	2,351,416
1893	4,122,029	1,992,461	2,129,568	4,607,462	2,268,440	2,339,022
1894	4,165,606	2,014,976	2,150,630	4,589,260	2,259,919	2,329,341
1895	4,209,645	2,037,746	2,171,899	4,559,936	2,247,303	2,312,633
1896	4,254,153	2,060,773	2,193,380	4,542,061	2,239,138	2,302,923
1897	4,299,132	2,084,060	2,215,072	4,529,917	2,234,205	2,295,712
1898	4,344,589	2,107,610	2,236,979	4,518,478	2,229,701	2,288,777
1899	4,390,530	2,131,427	2,259,103	4,502,401	2,221,965	2,280,436
1900	4,436,958	2,155,512	2,281,446	4,468,501	2,204,921	2,263,580
1901	4,479,104	2,177,034	2,302,070	4,447,085	2,196,182	2,250,903
1902	4,507,220	2,190,198	2,317,022	4,434,551	2,193,561	2,240,990
1903	4,535,513	2,203,442	2,332,071	4,417,757	2,189,440	2,228,317
1904	4,563,985	2,216,767	2,347,218	4,408,103	2,188,276	2,219,827
1905	4,592,636	2,230,172	2,362,464	4,399,308	2,186,577	2,212,731
1906	4,621,466	2,243,658	2,377,808	4,397,571	2,186,778	2,210,793
1907	4,650,478	2,257,226	2,393,252	4,388,451	2,183,051	2,205,400
1908	4,679,671	2,270,875	2,408,796	4,384,664	2,184,127	2,200,537
1909	4,709,048	2,284,607	2,424,441	4,386,601	2,187,792	2,198,809
1910	4,738,611	2,298,423	2,440,188	4,385,421	2,188,271	2,197,150
1911	4,751,132	2,304,100	2,447,032	4,383,608	2,188,155	2,195,453
1912	4,741,077	2,299,224	2,441,853	4,384,710	2,189,429	2,195,281
1913	4,728,132	2,292,946	2,435,186	4,379,012	2,186,476	2,192,536
1914	4,747,167	2,302,177	2,444,990	4,381,398	2,188,881	2,192,517
1915	4,785,598	2,320,815	2,464,783	4,337,000**	2,139,000**	2,198,000

increase in the various intercensal periods as shown by the several enumerations; those for 1911-14 are based upon the Registration Act, 1915, and relates to the Civil Population only. The estimates for Scotland and Ireland have been supplied

§ Excluding inland water, tidal water, and foreshore.

¶ Excluding larger rivers, lakes, and tideways.

\*\* The movements of the military are taken into account in this estimate.

TABLE 2 (formerly 5).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, 1866-1915.

Year.	Marriages.	Births.						Deaths.			
		Total.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Persons.	Males.	Females.		
			Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.				Males.	Females.
1866	187,776	753,870	708,369	361,670	346,699	45,501	23,285	22,216	500,689	256,402	244,287
1867	179,154	768,349	723,163	369,006	354,157	45,186	23,218	21,968	471,073	242,588	228,485
1868	176,962	786,858	740,520	376,686	363,834	46,338	23,697	22,641	480,622	247,107	233,515
1869	176,970	773,381	728,690	371,681	357,009	44,691	22,889	21,802	494,828	254,863	239,965
1870	181,655	792,787	748,050	381,396	366,654	44,737	22,909	21,828	515,329	265,586	249,743
1871	190,112	797,428	752,653	382,879	369,774	44,775	22,726	22,049	514,879	265,563	249,316
1872	201,267	825,907	781,141	398,401	382,740	44,766	22,906	21,860	492,265	255,135	237,130
1873	205,615	829,778	786,617	400,828	385,789	43,161	21,929	21,232	492,520	254,985	237,535
1874	202,010	854,956	811,853	413,304	398,549	43,103	21,875	21,228	526,632	272,178	254,454
1875	201,212	850,607	809,794	413,155	396,639	40,813	21,070	19,743	546,453	282,202	264,251
1876	201,874	887,968	846,374	431,155	415,219	41,594	21,123	20,471	510,315	265,076	245,239
1877	194,352	888,200	846,045	430,555	415,490	42,155	21,341	20,814	500,496	260,567	239,929
1878	190,054	891,906	849,806	433,511	416,295	42,100	21,537	20,563	539,872	278,772	261,100
1879	182,082	880,389	838,200	426,578	411,622	42,189	21,336	20,853	526,255	271,496	254,759
1880	191,965	881,643	839,101	427,067	412,034	42,542	21,642	20,900	528,624	273,442	255,182
1881	197,290	883,642	840,522	428,050	412,472	43,120	22,130	20,990	491,935	253,605	238,330
1882	204,405	889,014	845,859	430,823	415,036	43,155	21,929	21,226	516,654	265,767	250,887
1883	206,384	890,722	848,076	431,358	416,718	42,646	21,718	20,928	522,997	269,262	253,735
1884	204,301	906,750	864,083	440,769	423,314	42,667	21,712	20,955	530,828	273,522	257,306
1885	197,745	894,270	851,477	433,823	417,654	42,793	21,986	20,807	522,750	268,305	254,445
1886	196,071	903,760	860,922	438,487	422,435	42,838	21,881	20,957	537,276	275,874	261,402
1887	200,518	886,331	844,197	430,069	414,128	42,134	21,534	20,600	530,758	272,137	258,621
1888	203,821	879,868	839,138	426,312	412,826	40,730	20,860	19,870	510,971	263,294	247,677
1889	213,865	885,944	845,317	430,493	414,824	40,627	20,725	19,902	518,353	266,102	252,251
1890	223,028	869,937	831,525	422,505	409,020	38,412	19,565	18,847	562,248	290,448	271,800
1891	226,526	914,157	875,376	445,836	429,540	38,781	19,824	18,957	587,925	302,494	285,431
1892	227,135	897,957	860,376	437,318	423,058	37,581	19,304	18,277	559,684	286,062	273,622
1893	218,689	914,572	875,714	445,963	429,751	38,858	19,748	19,110	569,958	291,889	278,069
1894	226,449	890,289	851,946	433,425	418,521	38,343	19,591	18,752	498,827	256,015	242,812
1895	228,204	922,291	883,455	449,063	434,392	38,836	19,823	19,013	568,997	290,704	278,293
1896	242,764	915,331	876,602	445,935	430,667	38,729	19,725	19,004	526,727	270,575	256,152
1897	249,145	921,683	883,274	449,643	433,631	38,409	19,537	18,872	541,487	280,211	261,276
1898	255,379	923,165	884,831	449,261	435,570	38,334	19,659	18,675	552,141	283,981	268,160
1899	262,334	928,646	891,529	454,051	437,478	37,117	19,121	17,996	581,799	299,472	282,327
1900	257,480	927,062	890,248	452,444	437,804	36,814	18,600	18,214	587,830	303,823	284,007
1901	259,400	929,807	893,608	455,372	438,236	36,199	18,572	17,627	551,585	285,618	265,967
1902	261,750	940,509	903,835	460,550	443,285	36,674	18,594	18,080	535,538	277,216	258,322
1903	261,103	948,271	910,969	463,249	447,720	37,302	18,980	18,322	514,628	266,290	248,338
1904	257,856	945,389	907,715	462,150	445,565	37,674	19,172	18,502	549,784	283,206	266,578
1905	260,742	929,293	891,978	453,735	438,243	37,315	19,151	18,164	520,031	267,601	252,430
1906	270,038	935,081	897,691	458,008	439,683	37,390	18,931	18,459	531,281	274,233	257,048
1907	276,421	918,042	881,853	449,213	432,640	36,189	18,515	17,674	524,221	269,259	254,962
1908	264,940	940,383	902,852	459,385	443,467	37,531	19,025	18,506	520,456	268,714	251,742
1909	260,544	914,472	876,963	447,215	429,748	37,509	19,248	18,261	518,003	265,203	252,800
1910	267,721	896,962	860,327	438,568	421,759	36,635	18,698	17,937	483,247	249,016	234,231
1911	274,943	881,138	843,505	429,715	413,790	37,633	19,218	18,415	527,810	272,512	255,298
1912	283,834	872,737	835,209	425,884	409,325	37,528	19,120	18,408	486,939	250,232	236,707
1913	286,583	881,890	843,981	429,657	414,324	37,909	19,502	18,407	504,975	261,687	243,288
1914	294,401	879,096	841,767	428,303	413,464	37,329	18,881	18,448	516,742	267,359	249,383
1915	360,885	814,614	778,369	396,825	381,544	36,245	18,380	17,865	562,253 <sup>o</sup>	292,381 <sup>o</sup>	269,872

<sup>o</sup> Including non-civilian deaths in England and Wales.

TABLE 3 (formerly 6).—ENGLAND and WALES.—ANNUAL MARRIAGE-, BIRTH-, and DEATH-RATES, and INFANT MORTALITY, 1838-1915.

YEAR.	MARRIAGES.			BIRTHS.					DEATHS.											
	Persons married per 1,000 living at all ages.	Males married per 1,000 single and widowed, aged 15 years and upwards.	Females married per 1,000 single and widowed, aged 15 years and upwards.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Per 1,000 total population.	Crude rates per 1,000 living.			Standardized rates per 1,000 living. <sup>†</sup>			Ratio of Standardized Male to Female mortality the latter taken as 1,000. <sup>‡</sup>	Total.	Legitimate. <sup>§</sup>	Illegitimate. <sup>§</sup>		
				Per 1,000 married women, aged 15-45.	Per 1,000 total population.	Per 1,000 single and widowed women, aged 15-45.	Per 1,000 total births.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.						
				Per 1,000 living at all ages.	Per 1,000 total population.	Per 1,000 total population.	Per 1,000 total population.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.						
1838-1915	15.9	55.6*	46.9*	31.1	29.5†	255.6*	1.6†	12.2*	50†	1,040	19.2	20.3	18.1	18.6	20.0	17.4	1,149	144	—	
1841-1850	16.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1851-1860	16.6	59.3	51.7	34.1	31.9	281.0	2.2	18.3	65	1,049	22.4	23.1	21.6	21.6	22.5	20.7	1,085	153	—	
1861-1870	16.6	60.9	51.8	35.2	33.1	287.3	2.1	18.2	61	1,042	22.5	23.7	21.4	21.3	22.6	20.2	1,119	154	—	
1871-1880	16.2	59.7	50.7	35.4	33.6	295.5	1.8	15.1	50	1,038	21.4	22.7	20.1	20.3	21.8	19.0	1,150	149	—	
1881-1890	14.9	53.7	45.3	32.4	30.9	274.6	1.5	12.6	47	1,037	19.1	20.3	18.1	18.6	20.0	17.3	1,154	142	—	
1891-1900	15.6	53.6	44.9	29.9	28.7	250.3	1.2	9.6	42	1,036	18.2	19.3	17.1	18.1	19.5	16.7	1,167	153	—	
1901-1910	15.5	51.6	43.2	27.2	26.1	221.4	1.1	8.2	40	1,038	15.4	16.4	14.4	15.2	16.6	13.9	1,190	128	—	
1841-1845	15.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1846-1850	16.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1851-1855	17.1	59.2	52.1	34.4	31.7	281.3	2.2	18.1	66	1,046	22.7	23.5	21.8	21.7	22.7	20.7	1,097	156	—	
1856-1860	16.7	59.5	51.3	34.4	32.2	280.8	2.2	18.5	65	1,046	21.8	22.6	21.0	20.7	21.6	19.9	1,090	152	—	
1861-1865	16.8	61.3	52.2	35.1	32.9	285.1	2.2	18.8	64	1,043	22.6	23.7	21.5	21.4	22.6	20.3	1,113	151	—	
1866-1870	16.4	60.5	51.5	35.3	33.2	289.4	2.1	17.6	58	1,041	22.4	23.7	21.2	21.2	22.6	20.0	1,120	157	—	
1871-1875	17.1	63.1	53.6	35.5	33.7	294.6	1.8	15.9	52	1,039	22.0	23.3	20.7	20.9	22.4	19.5	1,149	153	—	
1876-1880	15.3	56.1	48.0	33.5	33.6	296.3	1.7	14.4	48	1,038	20.8	22.1	19.5	19.8	21.3	18.4	1,158	145	—	
1881-1885	15.2	55.1	46.7	33.5	31.9	282.4	1.6	13.5	48	1,038	19.4	20.5	18.3	18.7	20.1	17.5	1,151	139	—	
1886-1890	14.7	52.4	44.0	31.4	29.9	267.1	1.5	11.8	46	1,036	18.9	20.0	17.8	18.5	20.0	17.2	1,163	145	—	
1891-1895	15.1	52.6	44.0	30.5	29.2	258.3	1.3	10.1	42	1,036	18.7	19.8	17.7	18.5	20.0	17.2	1,161	151	—	
1896-1900	16.1	54.5	45.6	29.3	28.1	242.9	1.2	9.2	41	1,035	17.7	18.8	16.6	17.6	19.1	16.2	1,178	156	—	
1901-1905	15.6	52.3	43.7	28.2	27.1	230.5	1.1	8.4	39	1,037	16.0	17.1	15.0	16.0	17.4	14.6	1,192	138	—	
1906-1910	15.3	50.9	42.6	26.3	25.2	212.9	1.1	8.1	40	1,039	14.7	15.6	13.8	14.4	15.8	13.2	1,196	117	113	
1911-1915	16.4	54.5	45.6	23.6	22.6	189.7	1.0	7.8	43	1,038	14.3	15.4	13.2	13.8	15.					

TABLE 4 (formerly 7).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—ANNUAL MARRIAGE-, BIRTH-, and CRUDE DEATH-RATES in each QUARTER, in GROUPS of YEARS, 1838-1915, and in each YEAR, 1906-1915.

Period.	Persons Married to 1,000 Living.				Births to 1,000 Living.				Deaths to 1,000 Living.			
	Quarter ended				Quarter ended				Quarter ended			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838-1915 ...	12.7	16.5	16.1	18.6	32.9	32.7	31.1	30.6	22.3	19.4	18.2	19.6
1811-50 ...	13.3	16.4	15.2	19.2	34.2	33.7	31.2	31.2	24.7	22.0	21.0	21.7
1851-60 ...	14.1	17.1	16.3	20.1	35.8	35.5	32.8	32.5	24.7	22.1	20.3	21.9
1861-70 ...	13.8	16.9	16.2	19.6	36.6	36.3	34.0	33.9	25.2	21.8	21.0	22.1
1871-80 ...	13.4	16.5	15.8	19.2	36.6	36.1	34.6	34.5	23.7	20.9	19.6	21.3
1881-90 ...	11.9	15.4	14.9	17.6	33.4	33.2	31.9	31.5	21.6	18.7	17.3	19.1
1891-1900 ...	11.7	16.6	16.4	17.7	30.5	30.5	29.7	28.9	20.7	17.6	17.0	17.7
1901-10 ...	11.4	16.5	17.2	16.7	27.7	28.0	27.3	26.0	17.7	14.6	13.8	15.4
1906 ...	10.7	17.4	17.5	17.1	28.0	27.7	27.1	26.1	16.6	14.6	14.9	15.7
1907 ...	12.4	16.1	18.1	17.0	26.8	27.6	26.4	25.1	18.7	14.7	12.2	14.9
1908 ...	10.9	16.8	16.7	15.9	27.5	27.9	26.8	24.8	17.9	13.8	12.9	14.6
1909 ...	10.3	16.3	16.5	15.6	26.2	26.9	25.6	24.6	18.4	14.2	11.7	14.3
1910 ...	12.8	13.7	17.0	16.3	25.1	26.3	25.2	23.6	15.5	13.0	11.5	14.1
1911 ...	10.0	16.8	17.1	16.8	25.1	25.0	24.4	22.9	16.0	13.3	15.5	13.6
1912 ...	9.9	16.5	18.2	17.7	24.5	24.0	23.9	23.2	15.9	12.8	11.1	13.6
1913 ...	13.5	14.4	18.1	16.5	24.0	24.9	24.4	23.0	16.2	13.3	12.3	13.4
1914 ...	11.2	17.6	17.6	17.2	23.9	24.5	24.4	22.4	16.0	13.5	12.4	14.0
1915* ...	12.2	21.1	22.0	22.7	24.3	23.1	21.1	19.7	20.1	15.4	12.1	15.1

\* The marriage- and birth-rates in 1915 are calculated upon the estimated total population in 1914; the death-rates relate to civil deaths, and are calculated upon the estimated civil population in 1915.

TABLE 5 (formerly 8).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CHURCHES and CHAPELS of the ESTABLISHED CHURCH, and REGISTERED BUILDINGS in which MARRIAGES could be legally SOLEMNIZED, 31st DECEMBER, 1915.

Registration Division.	Registration County.	All Religious Denominations.	Established Church.	Other Religious Denominations.															
				All other Religious Denominations.	Roman Catholics.	Wesleyan Methodists.	Congregationalists.	Baptists.	Primitive Methodists.	United Methodist Church.	Calvinistic Methodists.	Presbyterians.	Unitarians.	New Church.	Catholic Apostolic Church.	Countess of Huntingdon's Connexion.	Salvation Army.	Others.	
	England and Wales ...	32,852	16,027	16,825	1,896	3,932	2,978	2,695	1,779	1,192	938	445	194	59	49	42	64	1062	
I.	London ...	1,405	636	769	111	107	141	155	44	30	10	50	16	6	7	1	6	84	
	Surrey ...	571	277	294	85	60	64	66	15	4	—	13	2	1	—	1	2	31	
	Kent ...	896	519	377	87	96	71	103	25	13	—	9	2	1	—	3	1	15	
II.	Sussex ...	718	426	292	33	52	72	62	11	7	—	10	3	—	1	7	2	32	
	Hampshire ...	845	461	384	80	75	79	62	52	27	—	8	4	—	1	—	—	44	
	Berkshire ...	421	274	147	15	36	25	30	23	—	—	4	1	—	—	1	1	11	
	Middlesex ...	484	204	280	34	44	53	63	26	5	2	18	2	1	—	2	1	33	
	Hertfordshire ...	354	203	151	13	31	45	42	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	
	Buckinghamshire ...	329	201	128	5	26	21	46	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
III.	Oxfordshire ...	399	272	127	14	40	24	30	8	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	
	Northamptonshire ...	536	325	201	9	48	44	64	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	
	Huntingdonshire ...	129	80	49	2	14	6	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
	Bedfordshire ...	277	141	136	4	51	16	40	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
	Cambridgeshire ...	348	198	150	6	35	21	53	24	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	
IV.	Essex ...	883	461	422	37	71	124	77	28	18	1	9	5	3	3	—	—	42	
	Suffolk ...	722	509	213	13	35	58	57	27	5	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	12	
	Norfolk ...	970	714	256	14	55	34	45	75	18	—	2	2	1	1	—	—	8	
	Wiltshire ...	554	333	221	10	45	46	59	39	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	14	
V.	Dorsetshire ...	452	312	140	13	44	37	14	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
	Devonshire ...	1,025	560	465	26	125	92	70	10	83	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	43	
	Cornwall ...	580	258	322	11	153	19	10	9	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
	Somersetshire ...	941	562	379	18	119	82	60	24	40	—	3	4	1	1	1	1	25	
	Gloucestershire ...	762	435	327	17	65	76	76	20	23	2	5	4	1	1	3	1	34	
	Herefordshire ...	312	281	81	7	15	13	16	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
VI.	Shropshire ...	538	320	218	14	46	47	19	63	11	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	
	Staffordshire ...	914	391	523	49	164	60	42	100	66	2	7	6	1	3	—	—	19	
	Worcestershire ...	371	240	181	18	26	13	19	22	4	—	4	3	1	1	—	—	13	
	Warwickshire ...	700	371	329	47	77	60	64	19	12	2	5	5	1	2	—	—	33	
	Leicestershire ...	587	310	277	21	78	36	69	43	9	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	16	
VII.	Rutlandshire ...	77	56	21	2	4	4	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
	Lincolnshire ...	1,052	670	382	17	169	25	36	87	33	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	7	
	Nottinghamshire ...	611	311	390	15	93	27	46	47	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	15	
	Derbyshire ...	551	225	326	22	94	41	30	65	47	—	3	3	2	—	—	—	16	
VIII.	Cheshire ...	759	276	483	37	132	77	34	66	41	18	83	11	2	2	—	—	30	
	Lancashire ...	2,824	871	1,953	309	424	278	185	176	173	32	74	44	24	6	3	11	214	
IX.	West Riding ...	2,186	747	1,439	91	459	210	136	195	207	—	10	16	7	7	—	—	37	
	East Riding (with York) ...	470	257	213	18	82	23	10	55	10	—	6	1	1	1	—	—	6	
	North Riding ...	546	282	264	31	123	27	14	47	6	1	4	4	—	—	—	—	22	
	Durham ...	743	291	462	63	118	28	26	104	43	1	36	4	—	—	—	—	10	
X.	Northumberland ...	499	195	304	43	56	19	11	48	37	—	76	1	1	1	—	—	11	
	Cumberland ...	340	187	153	14	51	19	5	26	8	—	16	1	—	—	—	—	4	
	Westmorland ...	146	85	61	3	27	8	5	10	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	
	Monmouthshire ...	468	133	285	15	35	56	104	22	9	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	
	Glamorganshire ...	1,045	256	789	24	64	226	215	11	15	197	5	9	1	—	—	—	21	
	Carmarthenshire ...	312	94	218	2	6	86	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
	Pembrokeshire ...	282	136	146	5	11	48	50	1	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
	Cardiganshire ...	326	119	201	1	12	68	34	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
	Brecknockshire ...	211	104	107	3	9	36	28	3	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
XI.	Radnorshire ...	72	34	88	—	3	4	21	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Montgomeryshire ...	209	76	133	1	26	29	17	5	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Flintshire ...	138	39	99	5	18	20	4	5	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Denbighshire ...	258	86	172	4	23	34	20	4	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
	Merionethshire ...	237	62	175	1	20	44	20	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Carmarvonshire ...	363	107	256	6	34	53	27	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
	Anglesey ...	120	54	66	1	7	9	15	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 6 (formerly 13).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—ANNUAL STANDARDIZED DEATH-RATES, DEATH-RATES AT TWELVE GROUPS of AGES, and INFANT MORTALITY, 1838-1915.\*—MALES.

Year.	All Ages. (Standardized.)†	Deaths of Males per 1,000 living at subjoined Ages.												Deaths of Male Infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 Male Births.
		0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and up-	

TABLE 7 (formerly 14).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—ANNUAL STANDARDIZED DEATH-RATES, DEATH-RATES AT TWELVE GROUPS OF AGES, and INFANT MORTALITY, 1838-1915.\*—FEMALES.

Year.	Deaths of Females per 1000 living at subjoined Ages.														85 and upwards.	Deaths of Female Infants under 1 year of age per 1000 Female Births.
	All Ages (Standardized.)†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.			
1838-1915	17.4	53.5	5.8	3.5	4.9	5.9	7.3	10.1	14.4	27.1	58.2	129.7	272.7	130		
1841-50	20.7	61.1	8.9	5.4	7.9	9.1	10.6	12.9	16.0	28.4	61.0	135.9	293.3	137		
1851-60	20.3	62.7	8.4	5.1	7.4	8.5	9.9	12.2	15.2	27.0	58.7	134.5	288.9	139		
1861-70	20.2	63.7	7.8	4.5	6.6	8.0	9.7	12.1	15.6	27.9	59.1	134.9	285.1	139		
1871-80	19.0	58.3	6.2	3.7	5.5	6.8	8.6	11.6	15.6	28.7	61.0	135.4	296.4	134		
1881-90	17.3	51.9	5.3	3.1	4.4	5.5	7.4	10.6	15.1	28.5	60.4	130.6	270.8	128		
1891-1900	16.7	52.8	4.4	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.1	9.6	14.7	28.4	60.7	130.6	261.4	138		
1901-10	13.9	41.9	3.6	2.2	2.9	3.5	4.7	7.5	12.5	24.8	53.9	119.8	250.3	114		
1841-45	19.8	58.6	8.6	5.2	7.7	8.6	9.9	12.1	15.1	27.2	59.1	131.8	288.6	133		
1846-50	21.6	63.6	9.2	5.7	8.1	9.6	11.2	13.7	17.0	29.7	62.7	140.0	297.7	142		
1851-55	20.7	63.8	8.5	5.3	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.6	15.8	27.8	59.7	137.2	292.1	141		
1856-60	19.9	62.3	8.4	4.8	7.1	8.2	9.6	11.8	14.8	26.5	58.1	131.9	285.8	137		
1861-65	20.3	64.2	8.3	4.8	6.9	8.2	9.8	12.1	15.5	27.9	59.1	133.8	287.9	136		
1866-70	20.0	63.0	7.4	4.3	6.4	7.8	9.6	12.1	15.8	27.9	59.1	136.1	282.3	142		
1871-75	19.5	60.0	6.6	4.0	5.9	7.4	9.2	12.0	15.9	28.7	61.3	135.3	293.9	133		
1876-80	18.4	56.8	5.9	3.5	5.0	6.2	8.0	11.3	15.3	28.6	60.8	135.5	299.0	130		
1881-85	17.5	51.9	5.7	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.9	10.9	15.2	28.1	59.1	129.0	265.5	125		
1886-90	17.2	52.0	4.9	2.9	4.2	5.2	6.9	10.3	15.0	28.8	61.7	132.3	276.1	131		
1891-95	17.2	52.8	4.6	2.7	4.0	4.8	6.6	10.1	15.2	29.5	63.0	134.3	264.0	135		
1896-1900	16.2	52.7	4.2	2.4	3.4	4.1	5.6	9.1	14.3	27.4	58.5	127.0	253.7	141		
1901-05	14.6	45.8	3.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	5.0	8.0	13.1	25.4	54.8	119.9	249.4	124		
1906-10	13.2	38.0	3.4	2.1	2.8	3.3	4.5	7.1	12.0	24.3	53.1	119.6	250.9	105		
1911-15	12.5	33.3	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.1	4.0	6.6	11.7	23.6	52.7	123.7	253.4	97		
1866	21.0	65.6	7.2	4.5	6.9	8.6	10.5	13.2	16.9	29.3	61.3	139.8	295.7	145		
1867	19.4	59.6	6.1	3.9	6.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	15.6	27.5	59.5	139.4	287.3	138		
1868	19.5	63.9	7.4	4.1	6.3	7.7	9.4	11.5	14.9	26.4	55.0	125.8	261.5	142		
1869	19.8	63.0	7.8	4.3	6.1	7.3	9.3	11.7	15.7	27.6	59.2	135.4	277.1	141		
1870	20.3	64.2	8.3	4.5	6.4	7.6	9.5	11.9	15.8	28.8	60.6	140.2	290.3	145		
1871	20.1	62.4	7.5	4.5	6.6	8.2	9.7	12.2	15.9	28.5	60.4	132.6	276.4	143		
1872	18.8	58.5	6.5	4.0	6.2	7.6	9.3	11.8	15.1	26.6	56.6	124.7	269.0	136		
1873	18.6	56.4	5.6	3.6	5.5	6.8	8.6	11.4	15.6	28.3	61.9	135.2	303.5	134		
1874	19.7	61.4	7.1	3.9	5.7	7.3	9.2	12.2	15.9	29.2	61.6	134.0	290.0	136		
1875	20.2	61.2	6.4	3.8	5.7	7.3	9.3	12.4	17.0	31.1	65.7	148.8	330.3	143		
1876	18.4	57.3	5.9	3.6	5.2	6.7	8.3	11.7	15.4	27.9	58.4	128.7	287.0	132		
1877	17.9	53.6	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.3	8.2	11.3	15.3	27.7	58.9	129.1	291.6	122		
1878	19.1	61.1	6.1	3.6	5.2	6.3	8.0	11.3	15.4	29.2	61.7	140.5	312.7	138		
1879	18.5	52.9	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.0	8.0	11.3	16.0	30.7	66.6	150.2	328.7	121		
1880	18.2	59.2	6.0	3.3	4.8	5.9	7.6	10.6	14.7	27.5	58.2	129.1	274.9	138		
1881	17.0	48.0	5.7	3.2	4.7	6.0	7.9	11.0	14.9	28.0	58.4	126.4	263.8	117		
1882	17.6	54.4	6.0	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.9	11.0	15.0	27.6	56.9	124.1	256.0	128		
1883	17.7	51.1	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.1	8.1	11.1	15.6	28.8	60.2	134.2	277.0	123		
1884	17.7	54.9	5.8	3.4	4.7	5.9	7.8	10.9	15.3	27.5	57.7	126.8	247.4	133		
1885	17.4	51.0	5.1	3.1	4.5	5.7	7.7	10.8	15.2	28.7	62.0	133.2	282.8	124		
1886	17.7	54.2	4.8	3.1	4.4	5.3	7.2	10.4	15.0	29.1	63.2	136.5	302.1	135		
1887	17.3	52.7	5.1	3.0	4.2	5.4	7.0	10.3	15.2	28.8	62.2	131.6	272.1	131		
1888	16.4	48.0	4.7	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.9	9.9	14.5	27.9	60.1	130.0	270.1	122		
1889	16.6	51.9	4.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	6.5	9.8	14.2	27.4	58.7	126.5	260.3	129		
1890	17.8	53.3	5.0	2.9	4.2	5.1	7.1	10.9	15.9	30.7	64.2	136.9	276.6	136		
1891	18.5	53.7	4.7	2.9	4.3	5.2	7.1	11.1	17.1	33.4	70.6	148.1	300.7	133		
1892	17.5	52.5	4.6	2.7	4.0	4.7	6.7	10.3	15.5	30.4	66.0	140.9	274.4	132		
1893	17.6	55.2	5.1	3.0	4.3	5.1	7.0	10.7	15.2	29.2	62.4	128.7	250.0	143		
1894	15.2	47.4	4.3	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.0	9.2	13.5	25.1	53.7	113.6	219.6	124		
1895	17.3	55.2	4.2	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.1	9.5	14.8	29.6	62.6	140.9	276.2	144		
1896	15.7	52.3	4.5	2.4	3.4	4.2	5.7	8.9	13.6	25.8	53.4	113.9	233.4	134		
1897	15.9	52.4	4.0	2.4	3.4	4.1	5.6	8.9	13.7	26.2	55.7	121.2	252.6	141		
1898	16.1	53.5	3.9	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.5	8.9	13.9	26.7	57.5	126.0	259.6	145		
1899	16.8	53.6	4.2	2.4	3.3	4.1	5.7	9.4	15.0	28.7	62.3	136.3	273.2	148		
1900	16.7	51.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.7	9.3	15.3	29.6	63.2	136.8	273.9	139		
1901	15.5	49.5	4.1	2.4	3.2	3.8	5.3	8.7	13.8	26.5	56.5	122.6	247.1	136		
1902	14.8	45.0	4.2	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.3	8.4	13.4	25.9	55.7	122.1	252.3	118		
1903	14.1	43.7	3.6	2.1	2.9	3.5	4.9	7.9	12.8	24.4	52.9	114.7	233.9	118		
1904	14.9	48.5	3.6	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.9	7.7	12.8	25.6	55.1	123.2	256.1	131		
1905	13.9	42.1	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.8	7.5	12.5	24.8	53.8	117.2	256.7	115		
1906	14.0	43.1	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.7	7.5	12.4	24.8	52.5	119.6	258.7	120		
1907	13.6	39.1	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.6	7.4	12.4	25.3	55.1	122.6	259.4	104		
1908	13.3	39.0	3.4	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.4	6.9	12.1	24.2	52.7	119.4	248.8	107		
1909	13.1	35.7	3.5	2.1	2.8	3.3	4.4	6.9	12.1	24.8	55.5	124.2	256.2	97		
1910	12.0	33.1	3.1	2.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	6.5	11.1	22.4	49.8	112.3	232.8	94		
1911	13.0	40.1	3.4	2.1	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.6	11.4	22.9	50.8	116.3	232.5	117		
1912	11.8	29.6	3.1	2.0	2.7	3.1	4.0	6.4	11.2	22.8	51.9	119.4	246.7	84		
1913	12.1	32.5	3.1	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.9	6.5	11.6	23.2	51.5	118.5	243.0	96		
1914	12.3	31.7	3.3	2.2	2.7	3.1	4.0	6.7	11.9	23.7	52.2	123.2	251.6	93		
1915	13.1	32.5	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	4.1	6.8	12.3	25.2	56.9	140.5	289.2	96		

\* See Note \* to Table 6.  
† The death-rates in this column are standardized to the age-constitution of the total population as enumerated in 1901, being thus standardized not only for differences of age-constitution among females at the various dates, but also for differences in age-constitution between the two sexes.

TABLE 8 (formerly 15).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—ANNUAL STANDARDIZED DEATH-RATES, DEATH-RATES AT TWELVE GROUPS OF AGES, and INFANT MORTALITY, 1838-1915.\*—PERSONS.

Year.	Deaths of Persons per 1,000 living at subjoined ages.														85 and upwards.	Deaths of Male Infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 Births.
	All Ages (Standardized.)†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.			
1838-1915	18.6	58.2	5.9	3.4	4.9	6.2	7.5	10.8	16.2	29.9	62.5	136.5	283.4	144		
1841-50	21.6	66.0	9.0	5.3	7.5	9.3	10.3	12.9	17.0	29.9	63.6	141.5	301.0	153		
1851-60	21.2	67.6	8.5	5.0	7.0	8.7	9.8	12.3	16.5	28.9	61.7	139.9	296.5	154		
1861-70	21.3	68.6	8.0	4.5	6.4	8.2	9.8	12.8	17.4	30.4	62.8	140.4	296.6	154		
1871-80	20.3	63.4	6.5	3.7	5.4	7.1	9.0	12.7	17.8	31.6	65.0	142.2	308.3	149		
1881-90	18.6	56.8	5.3	3.0	4.4	5.6	7.6	11.5	17.1	31.4	65.0	137.6	284.0	142		
1891-1900	18.1	57.7	4.3	2.5	3.7	4.7	6.4	10.5	16.8	31.5	65.0	137.2	270.8	153		
1901-10	15.2	46.0	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.8	5.1	8.3	14.3	28.1	58.8	127.2	260.8	128		
1841-45	20.6	63.6	8.7	5.0	7.2	8.8	9.7	12.2	16.1	28.7	62.0	137.2	295.3	148		
1846-50	22.4	68.7	9.4	5.6	7.7	9.8	10.9	13.6	18.1	31.4	65.9	145.7	306.5	157		
1851-55	21.7	68.9	8.6	5.2	7.4	9.1	10.2	12.7	17.2	29.6	62.9					

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS.  
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†
All Causes ...	M	285618	277216	266290	283206	267601	274233	269259	268714	265203	249016	272512	250232	261687	267359	292381
	F	265967	258322	248338	266578	252430	257048	254962	251742	252800	234231	255298	236707	243288	249383	269872
	P	551585	535538	514628	549784	520031	531281	524221	520456	518003	483247	527810	486939	504975	516742	562253
PRINCIPAL SUM-MARIZED HEADINGS																
Small-pox ...	M	201	1439	504	312	63	9	6	7	18	14	13	4	6	2	7
	F	155	1025	256	195	53	12	4	5	3	5	10	5	4	2	6
	P	356	2464	760	507	116	21	10	12	21	19	23	9	10	4	13
Diarrhoeal diseases... (104 and 105, 1911 list approx.)*	M	21183	10792	13425	20130	14731	21024	9390	14446	9444	9946	24848	6290	14103	12773	10981
	F	18604	9177	11939	17723	18748	7893	12433	8024	8217	21707	5096	11634	10458	8884	
	P	39787	20269	25364	37853	27507	39772	17283	26879	17468	18163	46555	11386	25737	23231	19865
Venereal diseases ...	M	?	955	998	1034	1020	961	968	949	986	971	1060	1115	1209	1248	1108
	F	?	769	847	837	825	801	725	788	738	703	820	787	903	925	805
	P	?	1724	1845	1871	1845	1762	1693	1737	1724	1674	1880	1902	2112	2173	1913
Puerperal septic diseases...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	2079	2003	1668	1654	1734	1640	1465	1395	1429	1274	1339	1287	1184	1429	1267
	P	2079	2003	1668	1654	1734	1640	1465	1395	1429	1274	1339	1287	1184	1429	1267
Pneumonia (all forms) ...	M	21623	26526	22995	24219	25068	23626	26413	23671	25734	22541	21605	21323	21495	22961	27907
	F	15790	19905	17730	19153	19299	18199	20554	18108	20374	17219	16152	16101	16120	17153	21060
	P	37413	46431	40725	43372	44367	41825	46967	41779	46108	39760	37757	37424	37615	40114	48967
Septicæmia, pyæmia ...	M	265	347	336	305	356	348	366	335	291	238	299	317	286	352	346
	F	164	237	226	216	257	285	238	225	199	180	164	187	179	201	199
	P	429	584	562	521	613	633	604	560	490	418	463	504	465	553	545
Phthisis ... (28 and 29A, 1911 list.)	M	23454	23221	23022	23850	22226	22645	22647	22423	21936	20530	21575	21154	20596	21412	23156
	F	17770	17450	17110	18001	16724	17101	17192	17076	16703	15804	16819	16106	15599	16414	17626
	P	41224	40671	40132	41851	38950	39746	39839	39499	38639	36334	38394	37260	36195	37826	40782
Tuberculosis (all forms) ...	M	32881	31958	32464	33552	31005	31449	31166	31182	30216	28458	29207	27801	27649	28071	30332
	F	26049	25438	25643	26653	24754	25392	24935	24898	24209	22859	23881	22243	21815	22214	23940
	P	58930	57396	58107	60205	55759	56841	56101	56080	54425	51317	53088	50044	49464	50285	54272
Cancer (all forms)...	M	10891	11098	11799	12086	12470	13257	13199	13901	14263	14843	15589	16188	16918	17363	17421
	F	16596	16774	17290	17596	17751	18411	18546	18816	19790	19764	20313	21135	22021	22154	22426
	P	27487	27872	29089	29682	30221	31668	31745	32717	34053	34607	35902	37323	38939	39517	39847
Diseases of nervous system (excluding cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy, hemiplegia).	M	23044	22330	21030	21378	19623	19636	18401	18456	17907	16624	16781	15164	15211	15197	15743
	F	18490	17747	16987	17071	16072	15778	15287	14851	14306	13487	13378	12050	12352	12044	12423
	P	41534	40077	38017	38449	35695	35414	33688	33307	32213	30111	30159	27214	27563	27241	28166
Diseases of heart ...	M	22684	22966	22385	23297	22691	23376	24265	23918	24089	23355	23539	24544	25738	25971	29471
	F	25538	25229	24515	26400	25625	25385	26703	25973	26829	25369	25933	27498	27919	29136	31787
	P	48222	48195	46900	49697	48316	48761	50968	49891	50918	48724	49472	52042	53657	55107	61208
Diseases of blood vessels (including cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy, hemiplegia).	M	13524	13555	13195	13809	13719	14254	14814	15114	15665	15270	16308	17510	18547	19396	20536
	F	14859	14794	14768	15254	14809	15797	16140	16222	16935	16458	17784	18722	19520	20426	21415
	P	28383	28349	27963	29063	28528	30051	30954	31336	32600	31728	34092	36232	38067	39822	41951
Diseases of respiratory system (including croup but excluding pneumonia.)	M	27549	26218	22879	25129	23458	21814	24853	23031	23817	21013	21829	23141	23167	23484	29386
	F	27247	26157	21892	25118	23391	21543	25119	23124	24906	20339	21500	23238	22397	23482	29092
	P	54796	52375	44771	50247	46849	43357	49972	46155	48723	41352	43329	46379	45564	46966	58478
Diseases of liver and gall bladder.	M	3710	3406	3180	3113	3032	2999	2920	2806	2873	2564	2582	2586	2717	2841	2650
	F	3465	3124	3052	3035	3061	3013	3004	2759	2618	2543	2685	2595	2739	2807	2558
	P	7175	6530	6232	6148	6093	6012	5924	5565	5491	5107	5267	5181	5456	5648	5208
Diseases of digestive system.†	M	16529	13781	13990	14756	13625	15213	13435	14379	13942	13667	17148	13027	15776	16058	15706
	F	16283	13827	14045	14629	13911	14646	13266	14036	13095	13173	16218	12099	14481	14805	14241
	P	32812	27608	28035	29385	27536	29859	26701	28415	27037	26840	33366	25126	30257	30863	29947
Nephritis and Bright's disease.	M	6981	6632	6641	7129	6887	7214	7417	7349	7601	7427	7637	7823	8373	8401	8758
	F	5730	5580	5778	5999	5888	6138	6460	6411	6739	6520	6892	6967	7227	7511	7568
	P	12711	12212	12419	13128	12775	13352	13877	13760	14340	13947	14529	14790	15600	15912	16326
Diseases of generative and mammary organs.	M	77	67	48	73	53	62	48	41	50	68	70	79	88	122	96
	F	1167	1134	1137	1115	1194	1136	1114	1018	1015	950	1074	992	987	1005	1036
	P	1244	1201	1185	1188	1247	1198	1162	1059	1065	1016	1144	1071	1075	1127	1132
Diseases of pregnancy and childbirth (not septic).	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	2315	2202	2189	2013	2171	2117	2055	1966	1950	1917	1897	2012	2087	2040	1943
	P	2315	2202	2189	2013	2171	2117	2055	1966	1950	1917	1897	2012	2087	2040	1943
All diseases of pregnancy and childbirth.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	4394	4205	3857	3667	3905	3757	3520	3361	3379	3191	3236	3299	3271	3469	3210
	P	4394	4205	3857	3667	3905	3757	3520	3361	3379	3191	3236	3299	3271	3469	3210
Causes ill-defined or not specified.	M	25502	24072	23780	24490	23364	23906	23060	23307	23051	21499	22916	20087	19944	19007	19458
	F	26850	26098	25673	26559	25662	26623	25919	25912	26159	24452	25963	23242	22461	21668	23394
	P	52352	50170	49453	51449	49026	50529	48979	49219	49210	45951	48879	43329	42405	40675	42852
Violent deaths ...	M	14539	13567	13601	13618	13665	13670	13677	14017	13217	13125	14445	13922	13810	15473	17007
	F	6219	5821	5696	5799	5772	5903	5917	6109	5926	5598	6002	5989	5932	5967	6319
	P	20758	19388	19297	19417	19437	19573	19594	20126	19143	18723	20447	19911	19742	21440	23326

\* See note to Diarrhoea due to Food.  
† Including some of the headings classed under Diarrhoeal diseases above, viz. :—Ulceration of intestines, Enteritis (not epidemic), and Gastro-enteritis. See also note to Hernia.  
‡ Including deaths of non-civilians.

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS.—continued.  
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908
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TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.  
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Infective enteritis, Epidemic diarrhoea.*	M	6261	2651	4183	8991	6279	9620	2751	5443	2618	2975	11334	1428	4979	4413	3512
	F	5603	2264	3559	8003	5294	8581	2319	4229	2245	2432	9885	1191	4273	3643	2791
	P	11864	4915	7742	16994	11573	18201	5070	10172	4863	5407	21219	2619	9252	8056	6503
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined).	M	9586	4723	5424	6558	4523	6156	2790	4173	2628	2626	6383	1336	3405	2822	2323
	F	8360	4161	4933	5804	4011	5606	2348	3555	2313	2220	5678	1213	2838	2402	1950
	P	17946	8884	10357	12362	8534	11762	5138	7728	4941	4846	12061	2549	6243	5224	4273
Dysentery ... ..	M	174	145	177	171	121	150	124	189	115	125	136	92	112	118	338
	F	137	109	133	127	95	146	109	107	135	118	164	102	117	157	274
	P	311	254	310	298	216	296	233	246	250	243	300	194	229	275	612
Tetanus† ... ..	M	44	151	187	192	188	200	176	139	167	153	158	145	146	160	127
	F	13	50	70	65	60	54	50	41	63	44	45	47	43	37	29
	P	57	201	257	257	248	254	226	180	230	197	203	192	189	197	156
Malaria ... ..	M	88	99	60	95	71	55	62	49	69	44	52	49	49	56	55
	F	10	13	9	11	8	15	6	7	11	7	6	9	9	4	10
	P	98	112	69	106	79	70	68	56	80	51	58	58	58	60	65
Rabies, Hydrophobia ...	M	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Glanders ... ..	M	4	5	6	4	5	1	4	7	4	1	3	—	2	2	—
	F	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	P	4	5	8	4	6	1	4	7	4	1	3	—	2	3	—
Anthrax (Splenic fever) ...	M	11	12	17	18	17	22	14	12	15	11	12	9	8	13	23
	F	1	1	1	2	7	4	1	—	4	3	—	—	2	—	1
	P	12	13	18	20	24	26	15	13	15	15	15	9	10	13	24
Syphilis ... ..	M	956	935	986	1009	1002	937	952	939	968	957	1052	1093	1187	1235	1090
	F	765	758	834	825	809	781	706	763	717	632	798	768	882	911	794
	P	1721	1693	1820	1834	1811	1718	1658	1702	1685	1639	1850	1861	2069	2146	1884
Gonorrhoea‡ ... ..	M	350	20	12	25	18	24	16	10	18	14	8	22	22	13	18
	F	6	11	13	12	16	20	19	25	21	21	22	19	21	14	11
	P	356	31	25	37	34	44	35	35	39	35	30	41	43	27	29
Puerperal septicæmia, Puerperal septic intoxication.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	1490	1464	1258	1249	1307	1225	1056	1020	1063	967	1017	922	876	1101	929
	P	1490	1464	1258	1249	1307	1225	1056	1030	1063	967	1017	922	876	1101	929
Puerperal pyæmia ... ..	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	37	54	38	38	51	66	111	92	104	91	87	109	87	106	99
	P	37	54	38	38	51	66	111	92	104	91	87	109	87	106	99
Phlegmasia alba dolens ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	74	95	87	94	103	102	84	83	72	55	72	64	65	57	50
	P	74	95	87	94	103	102	84	83	72	55	72	64	65	57	50
Puerperal fever (not otherwise defined).	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	478	390	285	273	273	247	214	190	190	161	163	192	156	165	189
	P	478	390	285	273	273	247	214	190	190	161	163	192	156	165	189
Infective endocarditis ...	M	173	190	180	203	208	230	212	251	253	246	267	308	284	328	250
	F	200	189	209	199	217	230	261	270	273	276	323	316	312	323	284
	P	373	379	389	402	425	460	473	521	526	522	590	624	596	651	534
Lobar§ ... ..	M	1437	2184	2017	2345	2982	3117	3341	3030	3719	3373	4681	4870	4961	5542	6462
	F	809	1291	1191	1546	1905	1874	1788	2353	1904	2802	2928	2950	3297	4113	4113
	P	2246	3475	3208	3891	4887	4991	5385	4818	6072	5277	7483	7798	7911	8839	10575
Broncho- ... ..	M	8022	9974	9269	10315	10022	9057	11237	10270	10349	9308	8910	9052	9395	10018	12449
	F	6984	8634	8156	9100	8783	8219	10080	8764	9446	8239	7854	8311	8352	8767	10780
	P	15006	18608	17425	19445	18805	17276	21317	19034	19795	17547	16764	17363	17747	18785	23229
Epidemic§ ... ..	M	54	7	3	—	3	4	2	3	9	6	?	?	?	?	?
	F	40	3	4	—	1	2	4	1	2	3	?	?	?	?	?
	P	94	10	7	—	4	6	6	4	11	9	?	?	?	?	?
Not defined ... ..	M	12110	14361	11706	11529	12061	11448	11833	10368	11657	9854	8014	7401	7139	7401	8996
	F	7957	9977	8379	8507	8610	8104	8426	7555	8573	7073	5496	4862	4818	5089	6167
	P	20067	24338	20085	20036	20671	19552	20259	17923	20230	16927	13510	12263	11957	12490	15163
Erysipelas ... ..	M	607	663	561	622	646	642	541	443	523	433	480	486	432	585	586
	F	551	617	521	584	609	564	492	393	490	393	491	410	366	542	486
	P	1158	1280	1082	1206	1255	1206	1033	836	1013	826	971	896	798	1127	1072
Septicæmia, Septic intoxication (not puerperal).	M	152	205	196	204	221	235	273	251	210	173	217	248	234	281	275
	F	106	146	166	160	182	204	169	165	159	127	130	142	135	157	161
	P	258	351	362	364	403	439	442	416	369	300	347	390	369	438	436
Pyæmia (not puerperal) ...	M	113	142	140	101	135	113	93	84	81	65	82	69	52	71	71
	F	58	91	60	56	75	81	69	60	40	53	34	45	44	44	38
	P	171	233	200	157	210	194	162	144	121	118	116	114	96	115	109

\* Including deaths from Diarrhoea due to food from 1911 onwards.  
† Owing to changes of classification the deaths included under Tetanus in 1902 and subsequent years are not comparable with those in earlier years.  
‡ Includes deaths from Stricture of the Urethra in 1901. See also note to "Other diseases of urinary system."  
§ From 1911 onwards, deaths from Epidemic pneumonia are included under Lobar pneumonia.  
|| Including deaths of non-civilians.

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.  
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915†
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not anthrax).	M	410	453	412	456	468	511	471	436	494	422	438	447	423	521	509
	F	298	338	289	257	310	325	302	261	275	280	257	280	257	322	317
	P	708	791	701	713	778	836	773	697	718	704	701	718	704	843	826
Phagedæna ... ..	M	24	18	19	14	27	11	19	10	14	3	—	1	—	—	1
	F	12	14	16	12	25	13	10	21	14	2	—	—	—	—	—
	P	36	32	35	26	52	24	29	31	28	5	—	—	—	—	2
Other infective processes ...	M	99	36	55	78	104	130	136	131	151	145	158	113	147	140	142
	F	113	75	114	52	94	91	77	67	91	59	69	50	73	63	77
	P	212	111	169	130	198	221	213	198	242	204	227	163	220	208	219
Pulmonary tuberculosis (tuberculous phthisis).	M	4333	6267	8293	9701	9981	10804	11299	11756	12111	11992	13335	14092	14350	15143	16197
	F	3229	4213	5545	6685	6961	7580	8069	8486	8545	8800	9937	10465	10544	11394	12414

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Chronic rheumatism ...	M	335	198	205	222	165	146	172	195	167	140	152	148	170	182	186
	F	455	308	257	266	272	246	268	249	271	231	243	210	226	241	294
	P	790	506	462	488	437	392	440	444	438	371	395	358	396	423	480
Rheumatoid arthritis, Rheumatic gout.	M	290	289	273	275	253	259	299	245	295	294	309	318	312	325	419
	F	558	522	610	669	645	692	682	715	793	746	791	834	888	889	1054
	P	848	811	883	944	898	951	981	960	1088	1040	1100	1152	1200	1214	1453
Gout ...	M	416	386	364	405	326	366	362	333	320	307	324	275	302	287	305
	F	105	103	102	95	89	95	88	83	81	76	62	78	76	65	92
	P	521	489	466	500	415	461	450	416	401	383	386	353	378	352	397
Carcinoma ...	M	4746	5071	5743	6128	6423	6963	6695	7476	7794	8370	9121	9954	10490	10994	10947
	F	7947	8469	9070	9404	9656	10202	10715	10907	11719	11950	12472	13543	14619	14797	14908
	P	12693	13540	14813	15532	16079	17165	17610	18383	19513	20320	21593	23497	25109	25791	25855
Sarcoma ...	M	846	843	929	893	949	987	1034	1054	1073	1116	1223	1190	1273	1214	1245
	F	830	847	860	860	838	908	813	842	901	957	923	971	1007	1015	969
	P	1676	1690	1789	1753	1787	1895	1847	1896	1974	2073	2146	2161	2280	2229	2214
Cancer, Malignant disease (not otherwise defined).	M	5299	5184	5127	5065	5098	5507	5270	5371	5396	5357	5245	5044	5155	5155	5229
	F	7819	7453	7360	7332	7257	7301	7018	7067	7170	6857	6918	6621	6895	6342	6549
	P	13118	12642	12487	12397	12355	12608	12288	12438	12566	12214	12163	11665	11550	11497	11778
Rickets ...	M	820	780	987	1076	791	778	707	697	664	617	543	434	560	528	524
	F	564	589	663	746	607	599	552	492	454	444	439	318	380	382	335
	P	1384	1369	1650	1822	1398	1377	1259	1189	1118	1061	982	752	940	910	859
Purpura ..	M	148	140	150	129	130	110	145	148	159	147	164	117	171	153	156
	F	154	158	155	164	130	140	157	145	153	155	150	183	141	163	186
	P	302	298	305	293	260	250	302	293	312	302	314	300	312	316	342
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic diathesis.	M	49	59	49	59	47	46	57	57	58	62	69	78	69	65	77
	F	30	29	31	27	40	38	46	24	33	23	33	44	34	44	35
	P	79	88	80	86	87	84	103	81	91	85	102	122	103	109	112
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia ...	M	768	792	761	786	840	894	1004	968	997	1115	1038	1087	1146	1237	1348
	F	1143	1050	1032	1057	1090	1156	1186	1207	1219	1304	1312	1382	1426	1575	1666
	P	1911	1842	1793	1843	1930	2050	2190	2175	2216	2419	2350	2469	2572	2812	3014
Diabetes mellitus ...	M	1565	1462	1409	1612	1708	1736	1738	1842	1898	1982	1936	2064	2122	2250	2335
	F	1399	1307	1435	1521	1466	1606	1622	1768	1800	1955	1917	1987	2187	2255	2323
	P	2964	2769	2844	3133	3174	3342	3360	3610	3698	3937	3853	4051	4309	4505	4658
Premature birth ...	M	10445	10661	10804	11097	10422	10767	10206	10553	10207	9816	9939	9670	9794	9724	8715
	F	8119	8248	8277	8530	8449	8294	8013	8118	8003	7758	7770	7449	7860	7620	6716
	P	18564	18909	19081	19627	18871	19061	18219	18671	18210	17574	17709	17119	17654	17344	15431
Congenital hydrocephalus	M	147	194	165	115	245	211	179	223	203	175	182	182	216	227	208
	F	1825	399	464	417	364	377	329	379	329	302	328	298	351	354	356
	P	4078	2277	2327	2391	2493	2579	2547	2661	2517	2538	2469	2468	2668	2582	2532
Other congenital defects ...	M	1682	1807	1923	1999	2084	1973	2075	2084	1953	1972	1899	2030	2049	1981	
	F	3959	4134	4314	4492	4663	4520	4736	4601	4491	4441	4367	4698	4631	4513	
	P	5641	5941	6237	6491	6757	6493	6811	6675	6592	6432	6438	7165	7139	7162	
Injury at birth ...	M	382	389	413	464	418	521	485	585	566	484	519	571	637	649	553
	F	221	262	276	308	291	345	331	357	390	362	385	366	426	402	377
	P	603	651	689	772	709	866	816	942	956	846	904	937	1063	1051	930
Atelectasis ...	M	695	769	750	753	830	856	915	916	874	874	854	858	936	909	820
	F	489	486	562	574	614	602	638	681	632	679	637	607	610	614	530
	P	1184	1255	1312	1327	1444	1458	1553	1597	1506	1553	1491	1465	1546	1523	1350
Want of breast milk ...	M	317	326	414	383	379	439	434	447	384	296	305	248	319	248	312
	F	228	248	303	311	282	322	322	331	285	245	248	154	215	225	195
	P	545	574	717	694	661	761	756	778	669	541	553	402	534	473	507
Teething ...	M	1750	1775	1802	1593	1288	1201	1169	1078	994	896	774	664	810	719	857
	F	1518	1433	1463	1382	1055	974	919	905	775	704	681	570	678	624	691
	P	3268	3208	3265	2975	2343	2175	2088	1983	1769	1600	1455	1234	1488	1343	1548
Meningitis, Inflammation of brain.	M	3782	3528	3378	3404	3233	3301	2880	3016	2902	2653	2931	2228	2320	2377	2406
	F	3251	3044	2963	2897	2801	2696	2549	2500	2442	2353	2481	1925	2079	2025	2031
	P	7073	6572	6341	6301	6034	5997	5429	5516	5344	5006	5412	4153	4399	4402	4437
Softening of brain ...	M	1129	1118	1165	1209	1094	1156	1158	1183	1105	1075	951	792	720	703	714
	F	1032	952	1009	1057	1088	1073	1121	1147	1023	1002	966	817	738	745	747
	P	2161	2070	2174	2266	2182	2229	2279	2330	2128	2077	1917	1609	1458	1448	1461
General paralysis of insane	M	1728	1681	1584	1802	1738	1772	1775	1713	1817	1723	1751	1799	1724	1820	1818
	F	544	576	549	578	549	568	557	504	546	490	435	458	399	423	428
	P	2272	2257	2133	2380	2287	2340	2332	2217	2363	2213	2186	2257	2123	2243	2246
Insanity (not puerperal) ...	M	607	781	715	866	888	952	960	941	995	940	1060	1119	991	985	1134
	F	752	945	938	1060	1181	1200	1249	1227	1176	1151	1421	1442	1293	1384	1496
	P	1359	1726	1653	1926	2069	2152	2209	2168	2171	2091	2481	2561	2284	2369	2630

\* Including deaths of non-civilians.

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†
Chorea ...	M	57	55	41	33	36	37	38	41	38	31	37	38	33	36	43
	F	134	105	106	90	115	118	117	91	132	106	92	114	111	140	110
	P	191	160	147	123	151	155	155	132	170	137	129	152	144	176	153
Epilepsy ...	M	1533	1593	1598	1557	1496	1482	1458	1382	1472	1396	1404	1434	1440	1521	1647
	F	1350	1412	1454	1357	1402	1315	1342	1304	1342	1286	1224	1323	1297	1289	1427
	P	2883	3005	3052	2914	2898	2797	2800	2686	2814	2682	2628	2757	2737	281	



TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Aneurysm ... ..	M	773	842	854	869	898	882	941	867	946	898	935	962	921	902	896
	F	194	225	183	224	188	219	199	192	221	225	225	184	234	229	245
	P	967	1067	1037	1093	1086	1101	1140	1059	1167	1123	1160	1146	1155	1131	1141
Senile gangrene ... ..	M	748	717	710	746	768	788	783	804	845	767	740	702	722	722	782
	F	658	676	635	657	619	630	662	652	706	640	654	577	600	635	634
	P	1406	1393	1345	1403	1387	1418	1445	1456	1551	1407	1394	1279	1322	1357	1416
Embolism, Thrombosis (not cerebral).	M	257	231	185	174	171	187	231	192	203	171	181	185	194	207	217
	F	329	280	233	270	241	258	285	281	269	230	269	243	248	288	230
	P	586	511	418	444	412	445	516	473	472	401	450	428	442	495	447
Phlebitis ... ..	M	61	43	60	57	59	45	46	40	55	37	53	67	48	61	71
	F	102	99	111	91	91	82	84	85	93	99	77	106	111	111	99
	P	163	147	171	148	150	127	130	125	148	136	130	173	159	172	170
Varicose veins ... ..	M	35	30	28	44	32	24	33	20	33	32	39	43	42	50	51
	F	75	73	66	77	79	87	70	67	79	74	89	107	117	119	91
	P	110	103	94	121	111	103	87	112	106	128	128	150	159	169	142
Other diseases of blood vessels.	M	776	817	798	1057	1167	1372	1530	1604	1975	2045	2468	3373	4085	4717	5026
	F	448	512	513	614	692	866	982	943	1143	1240	1549	2169	2820	3174	3430
	P	1224	1329	1311	1671	1859	2238	2512	2547	3118	3285	4017	5542	6905	7891	8456
Laryngitis ... ..	M	722	690	613	624	579	578	633	512	566	485	538	481	454	495	550
	F	687	646	491	509	488	484	479	454	425	380	422	351	368	400	429
	P	1409	1336	1104	1133	1067	1062	1112	966	991	865	960	832	822	895	979
Membranous laryngitis (not diphtheritic).	M	19	21	13	25	21	25	18	15	17	11	10	6	10	12	5
	F	13	16	11	17	20	15	11	16	14	7	9	3	5	7	4
	P	32	37	24	42	41	40	29	31	31	18	19	9	15	19	9
Croup (not spasmodic nor membranous).	M	447	343	236	259	260	259	196	167	130	49	43	28	15	15	17
	F	384	266	207	216	205	201	175	153	111	24	32	12	22	20	13
	P	831	609	443	475	465	460	371	320	241	73	75	40	37	35	30
Other diseases of larynx and trachea.	M	37	17	20	29	28	40	22	24	15	11	25	15	22	18	14
	F	25	19	24	17	29	21	21	14	13	10	11	11	18	15	18
	P	62	36	44	46	57	61	43	38	28	21	36	26	40	33	32
Bronchitis ... ..	M	21812	21341	18481	20578	18961	17429	20423	18859	19404	17072	17616	18912	19153	19197	24554
	F	22723	22304	18650	21610	19954	18285	21781	19843	21414	17391	18406	20133	19401	20253	25513
	P	44535	43645	37131	42188	38915	35714	42204	38702	40818	34463	36022	39045	38554	39450	50067
Emphysema, Asthma ...	M	1380	914	782	957	906	920	1041	985	1089	965	1109	1219	1242	1329	1703
	F	963	672	520	658	656	613	681	685	837	660	767	835	811	898	1148
	P	2343	1586	1302	1615	1562	1533	1722	1670	1926	1625	1876	2054	2053	2227	2851
Pleurisy ... ..	M	958	758	747	696	827	738	733	709	815	760	832	867	787	872	891
	F	697	600	552	543	542	521	589	533	588	523	592	587	542	612	636
	P	1655	1358	1299	1239	1369	1259	1322	1242	1403	1283	1424	1454	1329	1484	1527
Fibroid disease of lung ...	M	476	507	467	413	411	408	490	415	420	339	253	239	250	260	218
	F	180	177	146	178	146	121	166	164	163	109	74	80	74	72	65
	P	656	684	613	591	557	529	656	579	583	448	327	319	324	332	283
Other diseases of respiratory system.	M	1698	1627	1520	1548	1465	1417	1297	1345	1361	1321	1403	1374	1234	1286	1434
	F	1575	1457	1291	1370	1351	1282	1216	1262	1341	1235	1187	1226	1156	1205	1266
	P	3273	3084	2811	2918	2816	2699	2513	2607	2702	2556	2590	2600	2390	2491	2700
Tonsillitis, Quinsy ...	M	232	227	216	208	191	207	206	200	221	174	226	187	216	301	273
	F	224	189	161	191	200	166	185	163	164	146	204	191	213	255	243
	P	456	416	377	399	391	373	391	363	385	320	430	378	459	556	516
Diseases of mouth, pharynx, oesophagus (not specific).	M	323	324	227	306	273	279	254	236	295	304	308	278	295	363	333
	F	286	256	202	283	285	276	260	276	268	319	250	264	290	349	295
	P	609	580	429	589	558	555	514	512	563	623	558	542	585	712	628
Gastric ulcer ... ..	M	475	514	529	552	613	667	655	674	688	773	760	871	882	1018	1001
	F	1067	1167	1138	1197	1134	1078	1120	1039	1040	1052	1009	971	912	1005	945
	P	1542	1681	1667	1749	1747	1745	1775	1713	1728	1825	1769	1842	1794	2023	1946
Gastritis, Gastric catarrh...	M	2661	2293	2254	2151	1928	1664	1592	1630	1592	1613	1594	1412	1591	1545	1684
	F	2854	2449	2382	2347	2061	1738	1675	1833	1666	1575	1631	1396	1577	1695	1685
	P	5515	4742	4636	4498	3989	3402	3267	3463	3258	3188	3225	2808	3168	3240	3369
Other diseases of stomach (not malignant).	M	2661	2293	2254	2151	1928	1664	1592	1630	1592	1613	1594	1412	1591	1545	1684
	F	2854	2449	2382	2347	2061	1738	1675	1833	1666	1575	1631	1396	1577	1695	1685
	P	5515	4742	4636	4498	3989	3402	3267	3463	3258	3188	3225	2808	3168	3240	3369

\* Including deaths of non-civilians.

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†
Ulceration of intestines ...	M	3109	2188	2367	306	276	353	477	462	485	552	561	649	687	726	693
	F	2697	2000	2127	219	221	265	244	282	297	306	296	292	299	305	297
	P	5806	4188	4494	525	497	618	721	744	782	858	857	941	986	1031	990
Enteritis (not epidemic) ...	M	2192	1179	1397	2411	2064	2640	1910	2332	1994	1961	3078	1456	2286	2157	1848
	F	1914	1009	1285	2110	1900	2360	1777	2112	1714	1738	2786	1240	1911	1784	1702
	P	4106	2188	2682	4521	3964	5000	3687	4444	3708	3699	5864	2696	4197	3941	3550
Gastro-enteritis ... ..	M	2192	1179	1397	2411	2064	2640	1910	2332	1994	1961	3078	1456	2286	2157	1848
	F	1914	1009	1285	2110	1900	2360	1777	2112	1714	1738	2786	1240	1911	1784	1702
	P	4106	2188	2682	4521	3964	5000	3687	4444	3708	3699	5864	2696	4197	3941	3550
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	M	736	901	1016	1124	1096	1287	1161	1236	1279	1336	1597	1322	1387	1513	1441
	F	508	584	713	763	850	857	808	900	997	1025	1132	1034	1141	1111	1062
	P	1244	1485	1729	1887	1946	2144	1969	2136	2276	2361	2729	2356	2528	2624	2503
Hernia* ... ..	M	633	694	639	665	708	738	702	652	695	642	708	710	780	737	897
	F	736	819	775												

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.  
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Uterine tumour (not malignant).	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	339	334	359	353	376	353	327	358	293	312	324	326	316	298	328
	P	339	334	359	353	376	353	327	358	293	312	324	326	316	298	328
Other diseases of uterus and vagina.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	316	305	278	316	327	305	319	287	337	285	360	326	330	342	344
	P	316	305	278	316	327	305	319	287	337	285	360	326	330	342	344
Disorders of menstruation.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	76	58	56	36	42	39	50	36	33	26	31	20	30	27	23
	P	76	58	56	36	42	39	50	36	33	26	31	20	30	27	23
Other diseases of generative and mammary organs.	M	77	67	48	73	53	62	48	41	50	66	70	79	88	122	96
	F	19	16	6	14	20	18	10	14	12	13	21	20	29	17	23
	P	96	83	54	87	73	80	58	55	62	79	91	99	117	139	119
Abortion, Miscarriage ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	152	148	152	141	151	143	102	83	85	78	89	118	119	125	125
	P	152	148	152	141	151	143	102	83	85	78	89	118	119	125	125
Puerperal mania ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	70	79	62	62	66	68	70	57	42	48	46	30	28	40	34
	P	70	79	62	62	66	68	70	57	42	48	46	30	28	40	34
Puerperal convulsions ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	376	400	409	395	467	438	449	426	462	439	457	457	535	461	430
	P	376	400	409	395	467	438	449	426	462	439	457	457	535	461	430
Placenta prævia, Flooding	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	699	637	678	580	619	618	608	560	574	612	557	610	616	595	556
	P	699	637	678	580	619	618	608	560	574	612	557	610	616	595	556
Other accidents of pregnancy and childbirth.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	1018	938	888	835	868	850	826	840	787	740	748	797	789	819	798
	P	1018	938	888	835	868	850	826	840	787	740	748	797	789	819	798
Caries, Necrosis ...	M	418	408	364	305	283	262	205	198	106	43	—	—	—	—	—
	F	344	298	289	234	239	198	177	150	81	23	—	—	—	—	—
	P	762	706	653	539	522	460	382	348	187	66	—	—	—	—	—
Arthritis, Periostitis ...	M	107	137	119	133	133	111	139	164	154	128	400	422	437	475	460
	F	82	80	83	106	89	92	110	88	102	105	287	293	304	311	313
	P	189	217	202	239	222	203	249	252	256	233	687	715	741	786	773
Other diseases of locomotor system.	M	185	149	155	162	178	205	149	147	174	203	—	—	—	—	—
	F	164	137	129	114	137	186	105	116	127	147	—	—	—	—	—
	P	349	286	284	276	315	391	254	263	301	350	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer, Bed-sore ...	M	160	132	153	136	140	157	144	129	152	149	145	144	149	194	178
	F	314	265	254	290	300	305	341	307	278	310	269	280	283	350	334
	P	474	397	407	426	440	462	485	436	430	459	414	424	432	544	512
Eczema ...	M	194	218	211	192	190	195	164	169	141	138	168	152	149	152	145
	F	173	144	137	134	130	103	123	117	107	107	101	93	84	90	76
	P	367	362	348	326	320	298	287	286	248	245	269	245	233	242	221
Pemphigus ...	M	96	81	98	104	140	134	123	135	113	113	66	68	72	77	61
	F	69	66	93	94	125	110	100	114	101	91	66	52	70	69	52
	P	165	147	191	198	265	244	223	249	214	204	132	120	142	146	113
Other diseases of the skin	M	130	108	103	92	119	110	129	111	111	113	124	124	137	164	153
	F	110	113	111	103	115	101	122	108	124	120	145	128	150	167	147
	P	240	221	214	195	234	211	251	219	235	233	269	252	287	331	300
Other specified diseases ...	M	—	4	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	—	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atrophy, Debility ...	M	11095	9889	9791	9761	9090	8902	8340	8460	7872	7359	7818	6258	6683	6151	5626
	F	8705	7819	7721	7785	6920	6998	6267	6460	6107	5686	6098	4644	4976	4475	4317
	P	19800	17708	17512	17546	16010	15900	14607	14920	13979	13045	13916	10902	11659	10626	9943
Old age ...	M	13117	13031	12979	13848	13441	14210	13917	14058	14497	13438	14483	13275	12755	12327	13211
	F	17126	17320	17111	18455	18018	18993	19001	18837	19473	18233	19338	18163	17046	16702	13494
	P	30243	30351	30090	32303	31459	33208	32918	32895	33975	31671	33871	31438	29801	29029	31705
Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca	M	85	74	69	48	44	36	60	36	23	16	24	18	13	8	14
	F	138	97	95	73	77	46	65	39	41	24	38	23	23	26	24
	P	223	171	164	121	121	82	125	75	64	40	62	41	36	34	38
Tumour ...	M	25	29	36	39	26	28	33	32	41	28	52	71	52	88	87
	F	58	53	50	50	54	40	60	52	56	48	68	72	81	88	114
	P	83	82	86	89	80	68	93	84	97	76	120	143	133	176	201
Abscess ...	M	173	182	184	162	129	140	151	208	137	131	119	154	157	169	203
	F	159	147	148	128	106	132	142	170	129	108	101	112	111	151	175
	P	332	329	332	290	235	272	293	378	266	239	220	266	268	320	378

\* Including deaths of non-civilians.

TABLE 9 (formerly 19).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—DEATHS FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.  
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Hæmorrhage ...	M	16	31	29	20	19	17	16	19	16	26	39	25	26	30	31
	F	12	25	14	15	17	15	19	16	17	26	24	21	25	23	22
	P	28	56	43	35	36	32	35	35	33	52	63	46	51	53	53
Sudden death (cause unascertained).	M	114	94	89	25	18	16	11	4	8	8	7	3	1	2	7
	F	61	83	53	20	12	8	8	11	11	6	2	1	1	2	1
	P	175	177	142	45	30	24	19	15	19	14	9	4	2	4	8
Other ill-defined causes ...	M	205	406	457	435	468	461	421	402	386	391	278	295	179	168	215
	F	155	298	362	342	386	326	291	277	272	243	187	150	136	161	190
	P	360	704	819	777	854	787	712	679	658	634	465	355	315	329	405
Causes not specified ...	M	672	336	146	152	129	96	111	88	71	102	96	78	78	64	64
	F	436	256	121	91	72	60	66	50	48	78	57	56	62	40	57
	P	1108	592	267	243	201	156	177	138	119	180	153	134	140	104	121
Violent Deaths:—																
In mines and quarries ...	M	1016	979	940	981	1113	1075	1084	1147	1367	1299	1491	1207	1174	1596	1168
	F	1	—	1	—	—	2									

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS.  
(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†
All Causes ...	M	18112	17398	16540	17362	16281	16512	16046	15805	15480	14385	15569	14181	14780	14955	17732
	F	15791	15180	14444	15303	14382	14495	14220	13867	13821	12674	13662	12566	12872	13068	13936
	P	16914	16253	15457	16299	15300	15470	15108	14804	14623	13502	14585	13547	13795	13981	15653
PRINCIPAL SUMMARIZED HEADINGS.																
Small-pox ...	M	13	90	31	19	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	F	9	60	15	11	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	P	10	75	23	15	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Diarrhoeal diseases... (104 and 105, 1911 list approx.)*	M	1343	676	834	1235	897	1265	559	848	550	575	1421	358	796	716	680
	F	1105	558	695	1017	729	1057	440	685	439	445	1162	271	615	548	459
	P	1220	615	763	1122	809	1158	492	703	493	507	1286	313	704	629	559
Venereal diseases ...	M	?	60	62	64	62	57	58	56	57	56	60	63	68	70	68
	F	?	46	50	48	47	45	40	43	40	38	44	42	48	49	42
	P	?	52	56	55	54	51	49	49	49	47	52	52	58	59	54
Puerperal septic diseases ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	122	118	97	95	99	93	82	77	78	69	72	68	62	76	66
	P	64	61	51	49	51	48	41	39	40	36	37	35	32	39	35
Pneumonia (all forms) ...	M	1371	1664	1428	1485	1525	1422	1574	1392	1502	1302	1234	1208	1214	1284	1687
	F	937	1160	1030	1099	1100	1026	1147	997	1114	932	864	854	853	899	1087
	P	1147	1409	1222	1285	1305	1217	1353	1188	1301	1110	1043	1026	1028	1085	1359
Septicæmia, pyæmia ...	M	17	22	21	19	21	21	22	20	17	14	17	18	16	20	20
	F	9	14	13	12	14	17	13	12	11	10	9	10	9	10	10
	P	13	18	17	16	18	19	18	16	13	11	13	14	13	15	15
Phthisis ... (28 and 29A, 1911 list.)	M	1488	1457	1430	1462	1352	1364	1349	1318	1280	1186	1233	1199	1163	1197	1410
	F	1055	1026	995	1034	953	964	959	941	913	855	900	855	825	860	910
	P	1264	1234	1206	1241	1140	1157	1148	1123	1091	1015	1061	1021	989	1022	1136
Tuberculosis (all forms) ...	M	2087	2006	2016	2057	1886	1895	1857	1834	1762	1644	1669	1575	1561	1570	1851
	F	1546	1495	1492	1530	1411	1430	1390	1237	1277	1181	1154	1181	1154	1163	1351
	P	1807	1742	1747	1784	1639	1654	1617	1595	1537	1434	1407	1372	1352	1360	1514
Cancer (all forms) ...	M	691	696	733	741	759	708	787	818	833	856	891	917	955	971	1076
	F	985	986	1006	1010	1011	1038	1035	1036	1082	1070	1086	1122	1101	1161	1158
	P	842	846	874	879	889	922	915	931	962	967	992	1023	1064	1069	1121
Diseases of nervous system (excluding cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy, hemiplegia).	M	1462	1401	1305	1309	1195	1183	1095	1085	1044	961	958	858	859	850	973
	F	1097	1043	989	980	916	890	855	820	782	730	718	638	652	631	644
	P	1274	1215	1142	1140	1049	1032	971	947	908	841	837	745	753	737	789
Diseases of heart ...	M	1438	1440	1391	1429	1380	1407	1445	1407	1405	1348	1346	1391	1454	1453	1819
	F	1516	1482	1426	1516	1460	1436	1490	1431	1467	1373	1389	1460	1478	1526	1640
	P	1479	1462	1409	1472	1423	1420	1468	1418	1437	1361	1307	1426	1466	1490	1721
Diseases of blood vessels (including cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy, hemiplegia).	M	857	850	820	847	835	858	883	887	914	882	931	992	1048	1084	1269
	F	883	860	860	875	843	892	891	894	925	890	951	995	1032	1070	1106
	P	871	860	839	862	839	874	893	890	919	886	943	993	1040	1078	1180
Diseases of respiratory system (including croup but excluding pneumonia).	M	1747	1645	1421	1542	1427	1313	1481	1354	1392	1215	1246	1312	1309	1315	1823
	F	1618	1537	1273	1442	1333	1214	1403	1274	1362	1101	1152	1234	1184	1230	1501
	P	1680	1590	1343	1491	1333	1263	1440	1312	1375	1156	1198	1271	1243	1270	1648
Diseases of liver and gall bladder.	M	236	214	197	191	185	180	174	165	168	149	148	147	153	159	162
	F	206	184	177	174	174	170	167	152	143	138	144	138	145	147	132
	P	220	198	188	183	179	175	170	158	155	143	146	142	149	153	146
Diseases of digestive system.†	M	1049	865	869	907	830	914	800	846	814	791	980	740	891	900	952
	F	907	813	811	839	791	826	741	773	716	712	868	644	764	775	736
	P	1005	838	842	871	811	870	769	807	763	750	921	688	828	835	833
Nephritis and Bright's disease.	M	443	417	412	437	419	434	443	432	443	429	437	444	473	470	533
	F	341	328	336	345	336	346	361	353	369	353	369	369	383	394	391
	P	390	371	373	389	376	389	400	391	404	389	402	405	426	431	455
Diseases of generative and mammary organs.	M	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	4	4	5	7	6
	F	70	67	66	64	67	64	63	57	56	51	57	52	53	53	53
	P	38	36	36	34	36	34	32	30	31	29	33	30	29	30	32
Diseases of pregnancy and childbirth (not septic).	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	137	130	128	116	124	120	115	108	106	104	101	106	110	107	101
	P	71	65	66	60	64	62	60	56	54	53	52	56	58	54	56
All diseases of pregnancy and childbirth.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	259	248	225	211	223	213	197	185	184	173	173	174	172	183	167
	P	135	126	117	109	115	110	101	95	94	89	89	91	90	93	91
Causes ill-defined or not specified.	M	1615	1519	1477	1496	1424	1440	1375	1379	1348	1243	1307	1140	1128	1062	1215
	F	1596	1528	1497	1550	1465	1500	1447	1430	1432	1326	1389	1240	1199	1136	1207
	P	1608	1523	1484	1530	1445	1475	1415	1413	1391	1288	1348	1188	1161	1103	1211
Violent deaths ...	M	922	850	844	836	830	823	816	822	773	759	826	788	780	865	853
	F	371	343	331	332	329	332	329	336	324	305	322	316	314	312	320
	P	636	589	580	574	571	571	565	572	543	522	505	545	538	581	564

\* See note to Diarrhoea due to Food.

† Including some of the headings classed under Diarrhoeal Diseases above, viz. :—Ulceration of intestines, Enteritis (not epidemic) and Gastro-enteritis. See also note to Hernia.

‡ Based upon Civil deaths and Civil population.

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†	
DETAILED HEADINGS.																	
Small-pox	Vaccinated ...	M	5	33	6	3	1	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		F	4	17	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	
		P	4	25	4	2	1	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Not Vaccinated.	M	4	25	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		F	3	23	4	3	1	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		P	3	24	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Doubtful ...	M	2	32	18	11	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	—	0	—	
	P	3	20	10	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	—	
Cow-pox and other effects of vaccination.	M	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0								

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Infective enteritis, Epidemic diarrhoea.*	M	397	166	260	551	382	579	164	320	153	172	648	81	281	247	219
	F	333	133	207	459	302	484	129	260	123	132	529	63	226	191	144
	P	364	149	233	504	340	530	146	289	137	151	586	72	253	218	178
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined).	M	608	296	337	402	275	371	166	245	153	152	365	76	192	158	145
	F	496	245	287	333	229	316	131	196	126	120	394	64	150	126	101
	P	550	270	311	366	251	342	148	220	139	135	333	70	171	141	121
Dysentery ...	M	11	9	11	10	7	9	7	8	7	7	8	5	6	7	12
	F	8	6	8	7	5	8	6	6	7	6	9	5	6	8	14
	P	10	8	9	9	6	9	7	7	7	7	8	5	6	7	13
Tetanus† ...	M	3	9	12	12	11	12	10	8	10	9	9	8	8	9	7
	F	1	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
	P	2	6	8	8	7	7	7	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	4
Malaria ...	M	6	6	4	6	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
	F	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	P	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Rabies, Hydrophobia ...	M	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—
Glanders ...	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—
	F	—	—	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—
Anthrax (Splenic fever) ...	M	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syphilis ...	M	61	59	61	62	61	56	57	55	56	55	60	62	67	69	67
	F	45	45	49	47	46	44	39	42	39	37	43	41	47	48	41
	P	53	51	55	54	53	50	48	48	48	46	51	51	57	58	53
Gonorrhoea† ...	M	22	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	F	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Puerperal septicaemia, Puerperal septic intoxication.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	88	86	73	72	74	69	59	57	58	52	54	49	46	58	48
	P	46	44	38	37	38	36	30	29	30	27	28	25	24	30	26
Puerperal pyæmia ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	2	3	2	2	4	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	5
	P	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3
Phlegmasia alba dolens ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	4	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	3	4	3	3	3	3
	P	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Puerperal fever (not otherwise defined).	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	28	23	17	16	16	14	12	10	9	9	10	8	9	10	
	P	15	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	
Infective endocarditis ...	M	11	12	11	12	13	14	13	15	15	14	15	17	16	18	14
	F	12	11	12	11	12	13	15	15	15	15	17	17	17	17	15
	P	11	12	12	12	13	13	14	15	15	15	16	17	16	18	14
Lobar§ ...	M	91	137	125	144	181	188	199	178	217	195	267	276	280	310	380
	F	48	76	69	89	109	106	114	98	129	103	150	155	156	173	212
	P	69	105	96	115	144	145	155	137	171	147	207	214	216	239	288
Broncho ...	M	509	626	576	634	610	545	670	604	604	538	509	513	531	560	769
	F	415	507	474	522	500	463	563	483	516	446	420	441	442	459	557
	P	460	565	523	576	553	503	614	541	559	490	463	476	485	508	653
Epidemic§ ...	M	3	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	1	0	?	?	?	?	?
	F	2	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	?	?	?	?	?
	P	3	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	?	?	?	?	?
Not defined	M	768	901	727	707	734	689	705	610	680	569	458	419	403	414	538
	F	472	586	487	488	491	457	470	416	469	383	294	258	255	267	318
	P	615	739	603	594	608	569	584	510	571	473	373	336	327	338	418
Erysipelas ...	M	38	42	35	38	39	39	32	26	31	25	27	28	24	33	35
	F	33	36	30	34	35	32	27	22	27	21	26	22	19	28	25
	P	35	39	32	36	37	35	30	24	29	23	27	25	22	30	30
Septicaemia, Septic intoxication (not puerperal).	M	10	13	12	13	13	14	16	15	12	10	12	14	13	16	16
	F	6	9	10	9	10	12	9	9	7	7	7	8	7	8	8
	P	8	11	11	11	12	13	13	12	10	8	10	11	10	12	12
Pyæmia (not puerperal) ...	M	7	9	9	6	8	7	6	5	5	4	5	4	3	4	4
	F	3	5	3	3	4	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	P	5	7	6	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

\* Including deaths from Diarrhoea due to food from 1911 onwards.

† Owing to changes of classification the deaths included under Tetanus in 1902 and subsequent years are not comparable with those in earlier years.

‡ Includes deaths from Stricture of the Urethra in 1901. See also note to "Other diseases of the urinary system."

§ From 1911 onwards, deaths from Epidemic pneumonia are included under Lobar pneumonia.

|| Based upon Civil deaths and Civil population.

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not anthrax).	M	26	28	26	28	28	31	28	26	29	24	25	25	24	29	31
	F	18	20	17	15	18	18	17	14	18	15	15	14	15	17	16
	P	22	24	21	21	23	24	22	20	23	19	20	19	19	23	23
Phagedæna ...	M	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	—	0	—	—	0
	F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	—	—	—	—	0
	P	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	—	0	—	—	0
Other infective processes...	M	6	2	3	5	6	8	8	8	9	8	9	6	8	8	8
	F	7	4	7	3	5	5	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4
	P	7	3	5	4	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	4	6	6	6
Pulmonary tuberculosis (tuberculous phthisis).	M	275	393	515	595	607	651	673	691	707	693	762	799	810	847	1001
	F	192	248	322	384	307	427	450	465	467	476	532	556	558	597	641
	P	232	318	416	486	498	535	558	574	583	581	643	673	680	718	804
Phthisis (not otherwise defined).	M	1213	1064	915	867	745	713	676	627	573	493	471	400	353	350	409
	F	863	778	673	650	550	537	509	476	446	379	368	299	267	263	269
	P	1032	916	790	755	648	622	590	549	508	434	418	348	309	304	332
Tuberculous meningitis ...	M	199	194	212	206	194	188	184	180	172	167	155	146	151	139	171
	F	167	169	179	174	165	168	156	155	154	140	136	129	124	114	131
	P	183	181	195	189	179	178	170	167	163						

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Chronic rheumatism ...	M	21	12	13	14	10	9	10	11	10	8	9	8	10	10	12
	F	27	18	15	15	15	14	15	14	15	12	13	11	12	13	15
	P	24	15	14	14	13	11	13	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	14
Rheumatoid arthritis, Rheumatic gout.	M	18	18	17	17	15	16	18	14	17	17	18	18	18	18	26
	F	33	31	35	38	37	39	38	39	43	40	42	44	47	47	53
	P	26	25	27	28	26	28	28	27	31	29	30	32	33	33	41
Gout ...	M	26	24	23	25	20	22	22	20	19	18	19	16	17	16	19
	F	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	5
	P	16	15	14	15	12	13	13	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	11
Carcinoma ...	M	301	318	357	376	391	419	411	440	455	483	521	564	592	615	678
	F	472	498	528	540	550	575	598	601	641	647	667	719	773	775	770
	P	389	411	445	460	473	500	508	523	551	568	597	644	686	698	728
Sarcoma ...	M	54	53	58	55	58	59	62	62	63	64	70	67	72	68	74
	F	49	50	50	49	48	51	45	46	49	52	49	52	53	53	50
	P	51	51	54	52	53	55	53	54	56	58	59	59	62	60	61
Cancer, Malignant disease (not otherwise defined).	M	336	325	318	310	310	320	314	316	315	309	300	286	291	288	324
	F	404	438	428	421	413	412	392	389	392	371	370	351	358	333	338
	P	402	384	375	367	363	367	354	354	355	341	336	320	316	311	332
Rickets ...	M	52	49	61	66	48	47	42	41	39	36	31	25	32	30	33
	F	33	35	39	43	35	34	31	27	25	24	23	17	20	20	17
	P	42	42	50	54	41	40	36	34	32	30	27	21	26	25	24
Purpura ...	M	9	9	9	8	8	7	9	9	8	8	9	7	10	9	9
	F	9	9	9	9	7	8	9	8	8	8	8	10	7	9	10
	P	9	9	9	9	8	7	9	8	9	8	9	8	9	9	10
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic diathesis.	M	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5
	F	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2
	P	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia...	M	49	50	47	48	51	54	60	57	58	64	59	62	65	69	82
	F	68	62	60	61	62	65	66	66	67	71	70	73	75	83	80
	P	59	56	54	55	57	60	63	62	63	68	65	68	70	76	84
Diabetes mellitus ...	M	99	92	88	99	104	105	104	108	111	114	111	117	120	126	142
	F	83	77	83	87	84	91	91	97	98	106	103	105	116	118	120
	P	91	84	85	93	93	97	103	104	110	106	106	111	118	122	135
Premature birth ...	M	662	660	671	680	634	648	608	621	596	567	568	548	553	544	545
	F	482	485	481	490	481	468	447	447	437	420	416	395	416	399	347
	P	509	574	573	582	555	555	525	531	514	491	489	409	482	409	436
Congenital hydrocephalus	M		16	17	15	15	13	11	13	12	10	10	10	12	13	13
	F		9	11	9	7	9	8	9	7	7	8	6	7	7	8
	P		12	14	12	11	11	9	11	9	8	9	8	10	10	10
Other congenital defects	M	143	12	14	12	11	11	9	11	9	8	9	8	10	10	10
	F	108														
	P	125	143	145	147	152	155	152	156	147	147	141	140	151	144	158
Injury at birth ...	M	24	24	26	28	25	31	29	34	33	28	30	32	36	36	35
	F	13	15	16	18	17	19	18	20	21	20	21	19	23	21	19
	P	18	20	21	23	21	25	24	27	27	24	25	26	29	28	26
Atelectasis ...	M	44	48	47	46	50	52	55	54	51	50	49	49	53	51	51
	F	29	29	33	33	35	34	36	38	35	37	34	32	32	32	27
	P	36	38	39	39	42	42	45	45	43	43	41	40	42	41	38
Want of breast milk ...	M	20	20	26	23	23	26	26	26	22	17	17	14	18	14	20
	F	14	15	18	18	16	18	18	18	16	13	13	8	11	12	10
	P	17	17	22	21	19	22	22	22	19	15	15	11	15	13	14
Teething ...	M	111	111	112	98	78	72	70	63	58	52	44	38	46	40	54
	F	90	84	85	79	60	55	51	50	42	38	36	30	36	33	36
	P	100	97	98	88	69	63	60	56	50	45	40	34	41	36	44
Meningitis, Inflammation of brain	M	240	221	210	209	197	199	172	177	169	153	167	126	131	133	146
	F	195	179	172	166	160	152	142	138	133	127	133	102	110	106	105
	P	217	199	190	187	178	175	156	157	151	140	150	114	120	119	124
Softening of brain...	M	72	70	72	74	67	70	69	70	64	62	54	45	41	39	45
	F	61	56	59	61	62	61	63	63	56	54	52	43	39	39	39
	P	66	63	65	67	64	65	66	66	60	58	53	44	40	39	41
General paralysis of insane	M	110	105	98	110	106	107	106	101	106	100	100	102	97	102	111
	F	32	34	32	33	31	32	31	28	30	27	23	24	21	22	22
	P	70	68	64	71	67	68	67	63	67	62	60	62	58	61	62
Insanity (not puerperal) ...	M	38	49	44	53	54	57	57	55	58	54	61	63	56	55	70
	F	45	56	55	61	67	68	70	68	64	62	76	77	68	73	77
	P	42	52	50	57	61	63	64	62	61	58	69	70	62	64	74

\* Based upon Civil deaths and Civil population.

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†
Chorea ...	M	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
	F	8	6	6	5	7	7	7	5	7	6	5	6	6	7	6
	P	6	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4
Epilepsy ...	M	97	100	99	95	91	89	87	81	86	81	80	81	80	81	101
	F	80	83	85	78	80	74	75	72	73	70	66	70	69	68	74
	P	88	91	92	86	85	81	81	76	79	75	73	76	75	76	86
Convulsions...	M	625	592	537	516	449	428	390	386	344	307	290	252	257	232	260
	F	465	419	376	361	317	306	280	272	242	221	202	168	184	158	159
	P	542	502	454	436	380	365	333	327	291	262	245	205	219	194	204
Laryngismus stridulus ...	M	18	17	15	13	14	11	11	14	9	7	8	7	8	9	10
	F	11	10	11	10	8	7	7	6	7	6	6	3	5	5	5
	P	14	13	13	12	11	9	9	10	8	7	7	5	7	7	7
Locomotor ataxy ...	M	22	26	26	25	27	28	27	28	29	28	30	31	35	34	39
	F	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	6	7	5	6	6	6	6	6
	P	13	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	17	16	18	18	20	19	21
Paraplegia, Diseases of cord	M	80	69	71	74	68	67	61	65	67	67	64	57	53	59	68
	F	60	56	55	57	55	54	53	56	52	51	46	42	40	47	47
	P	70	62													

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Aneurysm ... ..	M	49	53	53	53	55	53	56	51	55	52	53	55	52	50	52
	F	12	13	11	13	11	12	11	11	12	12	12	10	12	12	13
	P	30	32	31	32	32	33	33	30	33	31	32	31	32	31	31
Senile gangrene ... ..	M	47	45	44	46	47	47	47	47	49	44	42	40	41	40	49
	F	39	40	37	38	35	36	37	36	39	35	35	31	32	33	33
	P	43	42	40	42	41	41	42	41	44	39	35	35	36	37	40
Embolism, Thrombosis (not cerebral).	M	16	14	11	11	10	11	14	11	12	10	10	10	11	12	13
	F	20	16	14	15	14	15	16	15	15	12	14	13	13	15	12
	P	18	16	13	13	12	13	15	13	13	11	12	12	12	13	12
Phlebitis ... ..	M	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	4
	F	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	6	6	5	5
	P	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5
Varicose veins ... ..	M	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
	F	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	5
	P	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	4
Other diseases of blood vessels.	M	49	51	50	65	71	83	91	94	115	118	141	191	231	264	312
	F	27	30	30	35	39	49	55	62	67	83	115	149	166	177	177
	P	38	40	39	50	55	65	72	72	88	92	111	152	189	213	238
Laryngitis ... ..	M	46	43	38	38	35	35	38	30	33	28	31	27	26	28	34
	F	41	38	29	29	28	27	27	25	23	21	23	19	19	21	22
	P	43	41	33	34	31	31	32	27	28	24	27	23	22	24	28
Membranous laryngitis (not diphtheritic).	M	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	P	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Croup (not spasmodic nor membranous).	M	28	22	15	16	16	16	12	10	8	3	2	2	1	1	1
	F	23	16	12	12	12	11	10	8	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	25	18	13	14	14	13	11	9	7	2	2	1	1	1	1
Other diseases of larynx and trachea.	M	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	F	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bronchitis ... ..	M	1383	1339	1148	1262	1154	1049	1217	1109	1133	986	1006	1072	1082	1074	1526
	F	1349	1311	1085	1241	1137	1031	1216	1093	1171	941	985	1069	1026	1061	1317
	P	1366	1325	1115	1251	1145	1040	1216	1101	1152	963	995	1070	1053	1067	1412
Emphysema, Asthma ...	M	88	57	49	59	55	55	62	58	64	56	63	69	70	74	105
	F	57	39	30	38	37	35	38	38	46	36	41	44	43	47	59
	P	72	48	39	48	46	45	50	48	54	45	52	56	56	60	80
Pleurisy ... ..	M	61	48	46	43	50	44	44	42	48	44	48	49	44	49	53
	F	41	35	32	31	31	29	33	29	32	28	32	31	29	32	33
	P	51	41	39	37	40	37	38	35	40	36	39	40	36	40	42
Fibroid disease of lung ...	M	30	32	29	25	25	25	29	24	25	20	14	14	14	15	14
	F	11	10	8	10	8	7	9	9	9	6	4	4	4	4	3
	P	20	21	18	18	16	15	19	16	16	13	9	9	9	9	8
Other diseases of respiratory system.	M	108	102	94	95	89	85	77	79	79	76	80	78	70	72	88
	F	94	86	75	79	77	72	68	70	73	67	64	65	61	63	65
	P	100	94	84	87	83	79	72	74	76	71	72	71	65	67	76
Tonsillitis, Quinsy ...	M	15	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	13	10	13	11	14	17	16
	F	13	11	4	11	11	9	9	9	8	11	10	11	11	13	13
	P	14	13	11	12	12	11	11	10	11	9	12	10	13	15	14
Diseases of mouth, pharynx, œsophagus (not specific).	M	20	20	14	19	17	17	15	14	17	18	18	16	17	20	20
	F	17	15	12	16	16	16	15	15	15	17	13	14	15	18	15
	P	19	18	13	17	16	16	15	15	16	17	15	15	16	19	17
Gastric ulcer ... ..	M	30	32	33	34	37	40	39	40	40	45	43	49	50	57	58
	F	63	69	66	69	65	61	63	57	57	57	54	52	48	53	49
	P	47	51	50	52	51	51	51	49	49	51	49	50	49	55	53
Gastritis, Gastric catarrh...	M	169	144	140	132	117	99	94	99	92	89	89	77	87	88	95
	F	169	144	139	135	117	99	94	99	92	89	89	77	87	88	95
	P	169	144	139	133	117	18	17	16	15	19	18	20	19	21	21
Other diseases of stomach, (not malignant).	M	169	144	139	133	117	18	17	16	15	19	18	20	19	21	21
	F	169	144	139	133	117	14	15	13	11	17	15	16	16	18	17
	P	169	144	139	133	117	16	16	14	13	18	16	18	17	19	19

\* Based upon Civil deaths and Civil population.

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.†
Ulceration of intestines ...	M	—	—	—	19	17	21	28	27	28	32	32	37	39	41	39
	F	—	—	—	13	13	15	14	16	16	17	16	16	16	16	15
	P	197	137	147	16	15	18	21	21	22	24	24	26	27	28	26
Enteritis (not epidemic)	M	160	118	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	178	127	135	148	126	159	114	137	116	113	176	83	129	121	115
	P	—	—	—	134	117	146	106	126	105	103	162	74	115	107	100
Gastro-enteritis ... ..	M	139	74	87	111	90	125	80	110	91	98	200	81	155	149	162
	F	114	59	75	88	71	102	62	89	73	76	164	62	122	122	111
	P	126	66	81	99	80	113	71	99	82	87	181	71	138	135	134
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	M	47	57	63	69	67	77	69	73	75	77	91	75	78	85	81
	F	30	34	41	44	48	48	45	50	55	55	61	55	60	58	55
	P	38	45	52	56	57	62	57	61	64	66	75	65	69	71	67
Hernia* ... ..	M	40	44	40	41	43	44	42	38	41	37	40	40	44	41	55
	F	44	48	45	47	48	46	47	42	44	45	46	43	47	47	52
	P	42	46	42	44	46	45	44	40	42	41	43	41	46	44	53
Intestinal obstruction ...	M	83	75	81	78	77	80	78	77	79	70	76	70	68	70	80
	F	80	73	74	71	75	74	70	74	69	70	72	67	64	63	66
	P	81	74	77	74	76	77	74	75	74	70	74	68	66	66	72
Other diseases of intestines	M	7	10	10	8	8	8	8	5	9	10	14	13	14	13	17
	F	6	8	8	6	7	6	8	7	8	9	11	12	13	16	15
	P	6	9	9	7	8	7	8	8	8	10	12	12	14	14	16
Peritonitis (not puerperal)	M	46	32	28	27	23	24	18	20	16	13	13	11	13	12	14
	F	48	36	32	30	26	26	22	20	18	18	20	14	16	16	15
	P	47	34	30	29	25	25	20	20	17	15					

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Uterine tumour (not malignant).	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	20	20	21	20	21	20	18	20	16	17	17	17	17	16	17
	P	10	10	11	10	11	10	9	10	8	9	9	9	9	8	9
Other diseases of uterus and vagina.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	19	18	16	18	19	17	18	16	18	15	19	17	17	18	18
	P	10	9	8	9	10	9	9	8	10	8	10	9	9	9	10
Disorders of menstruation.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
	P	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other diseases of generative and mammary organs.	M	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	4	4	5	7	6
	F	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
	P	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3
Abortion, Miscarriage ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	9	9	9	8	9	8	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	7	7
	P	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Puerperal mania ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2
	P	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Puerperal convulsions ...	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	22	24	24	23	27	25	25	23	25	24	24	24	28	24	22
	P	12	12	12	12	14	13	13	12	13	12	13	13	15	12	12
Placenta prævia, Flooding	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	42	37	39	33	35	35	34	31	31	33	30	32	33	31	29
	P	21	19	20	17	18	18	18	16	16	17	15	17	17	16	16
Other accidents of pregnancy and childbirth.	M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	60	55	52	48	49	48	46	46	43	40	40	42	42	43	41
	P	31	28	27	25	26	25	24	24	22	21	21	22	22	22	23
Caries, Necrosis ...	M	27	26	23	19	17	16	12	12	6	2	2	2	2	2	2
	F	20	18	17	13	14	11	10	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	23	21	20	16	15	13	11	10	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Arthritis, Periostitis ...	M	7	9	7	8	8	7	8	10	9	7	23	24	25	27	27
	F	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	15	16	16	16	16
	P	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	19	20	20	21	21
Other diseases of locomotor system.	M	12	9	10	10	11	12	9	9	10	12	8	8	8	11	11
	F	10	8	8	7	8	10	6	6	7	8	14	15	15	18	17
	P	11	9	9	8	9	11	7	7	8	10	11	12	12	15	14
Ulcer, Bed-sore ...	M	10	8	10	8	9	9	8	9	9	8	10	9	8	9	9
	F	19	16	15	17	17	17	19	17	15	17	14	15	15	18	17
	P	15	12	12	13	13	13	14	12	12	13	11	12	12	15	14
Eczema ...	M	12	14	13	12	12	12	10	10	8	8	10	9	8	9	9
	F	10	8	8	8	7	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	4
	P	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	7	6
Pemphigus ...	M	6	5	6	6	9	8	7	8	7	7	4	4	4	4	4
	F	4	4	5	5	7	6	6	6	6	5	4	3	4	4	3
	P	5	4	6	6	8	7	6	6	6	6	4	3	4	4	3
Other diseases of the skin	M	8	7	6	6	7	7	8	7	6	7	7	7	8	9	9
	F	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	8	7	8	9	8
	P	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	8
Other specified diseases ...	M	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	—	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atrophy, Debility ...	M	704	621	608	598	553	536	497	498	459	425	447	355	377	345	352
	F	517	459	449	447	394	395	350	356	334	308	326	247	203	234	222
	P	607	537	526	520	471	463	421	424	395	364	385	299	318	291	282
Old age ...	M	829	826	807	844	820	856	829	835	850	776	826	754	723	688	826
	F	1010	1012	998	1062	1030	1071	1061	1040	1066	990	1038	970	914	877	955
	P	930	923	902	962	928	970	951	950	959	890	933	862	816	784	897
Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca	M	5	5	4	3	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
	F	8	6	6	4	4	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
	P	7	5	5	4	4	2	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Tumour ...	M	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	5	5
	F	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	6
	P	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	6
Abscess ...	M	11	11	11	10	8	8	9	12	8	8	7	9	9	9	12
	F	9	9	9	7	6	7	8	9	7	6	5	6	6	8	9
	P	10	10	10	9	7	8	8	11	8	7	6	7	7	9	10

\* Based upon Civil deaths and Civil population.

TABLE 10 (formerly 20).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE ANNUAL DEATH-RATES FROM VARIOUS CAUSES AT ALL AGES TO A MILLION LIVING, 1901-1915.—MALES, FEMALES, AND PERSONS—continued.

(List of Causes as in use prior to 1911.)

Causes of Death.	Sex.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.*
Hæmorrhage ...	M	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
	F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	P	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Sudden death (cause unascertained).	M	7	6	6	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	F	4	5	3	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	P	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other ill-defined causes ...	M	13	25	28	27	28	28	25	24	23	23	16	12	10	9	13
	F	9	18	21	20	22	18	16	15	15	13	10	8	7	8	10
	P	11	21	25	23	25	23	21	19	19	18	13	10	9	9	11
Causes not specified ...	M	43	21	9	9	8	6	7	5	4	6	5	4	4	4	4
	F	26	15	7	5	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3
	P	34	18	8	7	6	5	5	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3
Violent Deaths:—																
In mines and quarries ...	M	64	61	58	60	68	65	65	67	80	75	85	68	66	89	73
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	31	30	28	29	33	31	31	33	39	36	41	33	32	43	33
Vehicles and horses ...	M	146	139	133	129	126	128	131	125	112	115	131	134	150	156	189
	F	23	19	19	19	20	21	19	20	19	22	25	25	30	30	39
	P	82	77	74	72	71	73	73	71	64	67	76	78	88	91	107
Ships, boats, and docks (not drowning).	M	21	17	18	18	17	16	15	16	15	15	17	19	18	17	19
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	P	10	8	9	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	8	9	9	9	9
Building operations ...	M	12	13	13	12	14	14	14	13	10	11	12	12	13	15	13
	F	—	—	—	—											

TABLE 11 (formerly 21).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES among the CIVIL POPULATION at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1915.  
International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
	All Causes ...	17,732	13,936	15,653	32	Tuberculosis of spinal column.	20	15	17
1	Enteric fever ...	43	29	35	33	Tuberculosis of joints	13	8	10
2	Typhus... ..	0	0	0	34	Tuberculosis of other organs.	20	16	17
3	Relapsing fever ...	0	—	0		A. Lupus ... ..	1	1	1
	A. Relapsing fever...	0	—	0		B. Scrofula ... ..	0	1	0
	B. Mediterranean fever.	—	—	—		C. Other tuberculosis included under 34.	19	14	16
4	Malaria ... ..	3	1	2	35	Disseminated tuberculosis.	72	47	59
5	Small-pox ... ..	0	0	0	28-35	Tuberculosis (all forms)	1,851	1,237	1,515
6	Measles... ..	530	406	462	36	Ricketts, Softening of bones.	35	19	26
7	Scarlet fever ...	71	61	66		A. Ricketts ... ..	33	17	24
8	Whooping cough ...	231	230	230		B. Other forms of bone softening.	2	2	2
9	Diphtheria, Croup ...	178	156	166	37	Syphilis ... ..	67	41	53
	A. Diphtheria ... ..	177	155	165	38	Other venereal diseases	2	1	2
	B. Membranous laryngitis.	0	0	0		A. Soft chancre ...	0	—	0
	C. Croup ... ..	1	1	1		B. Gonococcus infection.	1	1	1
10	Influenza ... ..	319	271	293	39	Cancer of the buccal cavity.	131	18	69
11	Miliary fever ... ..	—	—	—	40	Cancer of the stomach, liver, &c.	427	338	378
12	Asiatic cholera ...	—	—	—	41	Cancer of the peritoneum, intestines, and rectum.	236	217	226
13	Cholera nostras ...	1	1	1	42	Cancer of the female genital organs.	—	246	135
14	Dysentery ... ..	12	14	13	43	Cancer of the breast ...	2	202	112
15	Plague ... ..	—	—	—	44	Cancer of the skin ...	38	20	28
16	Yellow fever ... ..	—	—	—	45	Cancer of other or unspecified organs.	242	117	173
17	Leprosy ... ..	0	—	0	39-45	Cancer (all sites) ...	1,076	1,158	1,121
18	Erysipelas ... ..	35	25	30	46	Other tumours (situation undefined).	5	6	6
19	Other epidemic diseases	5	6	6		A. Angioma ... ..	—	0	0
	A. Mumps ... ..	1	1	1		B. Adenoma ... ..	—	—	—
	B. German measles	2	2	2		C. Other tumours included under 46.	5	6	6
	C. Varicella ... ..	2	3	3	47	Rheumatic fever ...	62	58	60
	D. Other diseases included under 19.	—	0	0	48	Chronic rheumatism, Osteo-arthritis, Gout.	57	73	66
20	Pyæmia, Septicæmia ...	25	12	18		A. Chronic rheumatism.	12	15	14
	A. Pyæmia ... ..	4	2	3		B. Osteo-arthritis ...	26	53	41
	B. Septicæmia ... ..	21	10	15		C. Gout ... ..	19	5	11
	C. Vaccinia ... ..	0	0	0	49	Scurvy ... ..	1	1	1
21	Glanders ... ..	—	—	—	50	Diabetes ... ..	142	120	130
22	Anthrax (Splenic fever)	1	0	0	51	Exophthalmic goitre ...	2	21	12
23	Rabies ... ..	—	—	—	52	Addison's disease ...	6	7	7
24	Tetanus ... ..	7	1	4	53	Leucocythæmia, Lymphadenoma.	24	16	20
25	Mycoses ... ..	1	0	1		A. Leucocythæmia (Leuchæmia).	13	11	12
	A. Actinomycosis ...	1	0	1		B. Lymphadenoma	11	5	8
	B. Other mycoses ...	0	0	0	54	Anæmia, Chlorosis ...	69	75	72
26	Pellagra ... ..	0	1	0	55	Other general diseases	17	14	16
27	Beri-beri ... ..	0	—	0		A. Diabetes insipidus	1	0	1
28	Pulmonary tuberculosis (not acute).	1,318	833	1,052		B. Purpura ... ..	9	10	10
	A. Pulmonary tuberculosis.	908	564	720		C. Hæmophilia ... ..	5	2	3
	B. Phthisis (not defined as tuberculous).	410	269	332		D. Other diseases included under 55.	2	2	2
29	Acute phthisis, Acute miliary tuberculosis.	120	99	109					
	A. Acute phthisis ...	93	78	85					
	B. Acute miliary tuberculosis.	27	21	24					
28-29	Phthisis ... ..	1,438	932	1,161					
30	Tuberculous meningitis	171	131	149					
31	Tuberculosis of peritoneum and intestines.	117	88	102					
	A. Tabes mesenterica	16	10	13					
	B. Other peritoneal and intestinal tubercle.	101	78	89					

TABLE 11 (formerly 21).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES among the CIVIL POPULATION at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1915—continued.  
International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
56	Alcoholism (acute or chronic).	18	11	14	72	Chorea... ..	3	6	4
57	Chronic lead poisoning	4	—	2	73	Hysteria, Neuralgia, Neuritis.	12	16	14
	A. Occupational lead poisoning.	4	—	2		A. Hysteria, Neuralgia, Sciatica.	2	2	2
	B. Non-occupational lead poisoning.	0	—	0	74	B. Neuritis... ..	10	14	12
58	Other chronic occupational poisonings.	0	0	0		Other diseases of the nervous system.	65	59	61
59	Other chronic poisonings.	1	1	1		A. Idiocy, Imbecility	9	7	7
60	Encephalitis ... ..	10	7	8		B. Cretinism ... ..	1	2	1
61	Meningitis ... ..	183	130	154		C. Cerebral tumour	30	26	28
	A. Cerebro-spinal fever.	46	32	39		D. Other diseases included under 74.	25	24	25
	B. Posterior basal meningitis.	8	5	6	75	Diseases of the eyes and annexa.	2	1	1
	C. Meningitis—other forms.	129	93	109	76	Diseases of the ears ...	40	27	33
62	Locomotor ataxy ...	39	6	21		A. Mastoid disease	12	7	9
63	Other diseases of the spinal cord.	97	66	80		B. Other diseases of the ears.	28	20	24
	A. Diseases formerly classed to "Other nervous affections."	35	25	29	77	Pericarditis ... ..	16	12	14
	B. Other diseases included under 63.	62	41	51	78	Acute endocarditis ...	51	50	50
64	Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy.	717	715	716		A. Acute myocarditis.	12	9	10
	A. Apoplexy ... ..	148	151	150		B. Infective endocarditis.	14	15	14
	B. Serous apoplexy and œdema of brain.	4	4	4	79	C. Other acute endocarditis.	25	26	26
	C. Cerebral congestion.	4	2	3		Organic disease of the heart.	1,655	1,531	1,587
	D. Cerebral atheroma.	12	8	10		A. Valvular disease	721	693	706
	E. Cerebral hæmorrhage.	549	550	549		B. Fatty degeneration of the heart.	94	94	94
65	Softening of brain ...	45	39	42		C. Other organic disease of the heart.	840	744	787
66	Paralysis without specified cause.	83	86	84	80	Angina pectoris ...	52	21	35
	A. Hemiplegia ... ..	65	72	69	81	Diseases of the arteries, Atheroma, Aneurysm, &c.	354	182	260
	B. Paraplegia ... ..	7	6	6		A. Aneurysm ... ..	52	13	31
	C. Other forms of paralysis.	11	8	9		B. Arterial sclerosis	297	166	225
67	General paralysis of the insane.	111	22	63		C. Other diseases of arteries.	5	3	4
68	Other forms of mental alienation.	27	34	31	82	Embolism and thrombosis.	87	99	94
69	Epilepsy ... ..	101	74	86		A. Cerebral embolism and thrombosis.	77	90	84
70	Convulsions (non-puerperal; 5 years and over).	4	3	4		B. Other embolism and thrombosis.	10	9	10
	A. Epileptiform convulsions.	1	0	1	83	Diseases of the veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis &c.).	7	10	9
	B. Others included under 70.	3	3	3		A. Phlebitis ... ..	4	5	5
71	Infantile convulsions (under 5 years of age).	307	190	243		B. Varix ... ..	3	5	4
	A. Convulsions with teething.	51	34	42		C. Pylephlebitis ...	0	0	0
	B. Other infantile convulsions.	256	156	201		D. Varicocele ... ..	0	—	0



TABLE 11 (formerly 21).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES among the CIVIL POPULATION at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1915—*continued*.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
85	Hæmorrhage; other diseases of the circulatory system.	7	8	8		C. Parotitis ...	1	1	1
	A. Functional disease of the heart.	5	6	6		D. Other diseases of mouth and annæa.	1	0	1
	B. Epistaxis ...	0	1	1	100	Diseases of the pharynx, Tonsillitis.	22	18	20
	C. Other diseases included under 85.	2	1	1		A. Tonsillitis ...	16	13	14
86	Diseases of the nasal fossæ.	2	2	2		B. Ludwig's angina	1	1	1
87	Diseases of the larynx	45	28	36	101	C. Other diseases of the pharynx.	5	4	5
	A. Laryngismus stridulus.	10	5	7		Diseases of the œsophagus.	3	1	2
	B. Laryngitis ...	34	22	28	102	Perforating ulcer of stomach.	58	49	53
	C. Other diseases of larynx.	1	1	1	103	Other diseases of the stomach.	127	105	115
88	Diseases of the thyroid body.	4	13	9		A. Inflammation of stomach.	106	88	96
89 & 90	Bronchitis ...	1,557	1,338	1,437		B. Other diseases included under 103.	21	17	19
	A. Bronchiectasis, Bronchial catarrh, &c.	30	20	24	104	Diarrhœa and enteritis	693	465	568
	B. Other bronchitis	1,527	1,318	1,413		A. Infective enteritis	216	142	176
91	Broncho-pneumonia...	769	557	653	105	B. Diarrhœa — not returned as infective.	145	100	120
92	Pneumonia, lobar and undefined.	917	526	703		C. Enteritis — not returned as infective.	115	88	100
	A. Lobar pneumonia	385	214	291		D. Gastro-enteritis — not returned as infective.	163	111	134
	B. Pneumonia (type not stated).	532	312	412		E. Dyspepsia — under 2 years.	11	6	9
93	Pleurisy ...	53	33	42		F. Colic ...	3	2	2
	A. Empyema ...	17	9	13		G. Ulceration of intestines.	9	9	9
	B. Other pleurisy ...	36	24	29		H. Duodenal ulcer	31	7	18
94	Pulmonary congestion, Pulmonary apoplexy.	50	46	48		I. Ankylostomiasis ...	—	—	—
	A. Pulmonary apoplexy and infarction.	1	0	1	106	Other intestinal parasites.	1	1	1
	B. Pulmonary œdema and congestion.	44	39	41	107	Appendicitis ...	81	55	67
	C. Hypostatic pneumonia.	5	7	6	108	Hernia, intestinal obstruction.	133	117	124
	D. Collapse of lung (3 months and over).	0	0	0	109	A. Hernia ...	55	52	53
95	Gangrene of the lung	3	1	2		B. Intestinal obstruction.	78	65	71
96	Asthma ...	82	51	65	110	Other diseases of the intestines.	17	15	16
97	Pulmonary emphysema.	23	9	15	111	Acute yellow atrophy of the liver.	1	2	1
98	Other diseases of the respiratory system.	25	8	16	112	Hydatid of liver ...	1	0	0
	A. Fibroid disease of lung.	14	3	8	113	Cirrhosis of the liver	133	81	105
	B. Other diseases included under 98.	11	5	8		A. Cirrhosis of the liver not returned as alcoholic.	120	70	93
99	Diseases of the mouth and annæa.	15	11	13		B. Cirrhosis of the liver returned as alcoholic.	10	8	9
	A. Diseases of the teeth and gums.	9	7	8		C. Diseases formerly classed to "Other diseases of liver and gall bladder."	3	3	3
	B. Thrush, Aphthous stomatitis.	4	3	3					

TABLE 11 (formerly 21).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES among the CIVIL POPULATION at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1915—*continued*.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
114	Biliary calculi ...	14	30	23	131	Ovarian cyst, tumour (non cancerous).	—	15	8
115	Other diseases of the liver.	24	27	26	132	Other diseases of the female genital organs.	—	11	6
116	Diseases of the spleen	1	1	1		A. Diseases of ovary (excluding ovarian tumour).	—	1	1
	A. Infarction of spleen.	—	—	—		B. Other diseases included under 132.	—	10	5
	B. Other diseases of the spleen.	1	1	1		Non-puerperal diseases of the breast (non-cancerous).	0	1	1
117	Peritonitis (cause unstated).	14	15	14	133	Accidents of pregnancy.	—	20	11
118	Other diseases of the digestive system.	7	6	6		A. Abortion ...	—	7	4
	A. Abdominal abscess, Subphrenic abscess.	1	1	1	134	B. Hæmorrhage of pregnancy.	—	5	3
	B. Other diseases included under 118.	6	5	5		C. Uncontrollable vomiting.	—	2	1
119	Acute nephritis ...	69	52	60		D. Ectopic gestation	—	4	2
120	Bright's disease ...	463	327	388		E. Other accidents of pregnancy.	—	2	1
	A. Bright's disease as in 1901 list.	393	278	330	135	Puerperal hæmorrhage	—	24	13
	B. Nephritis (unqualified), 10 years and over, and Uræmia.	70	49	58	136	Other accidents of childbirth.	—	21	12
121	Chyluria ...	—	0	0	137	Puerperal fever ...	—	62	34
122	Other diseases of the kidney and annæa.	14	13	13	138	Puerperal albuminuria and convulsions.	—	32	17
	A. Abscess of kidney	1	1	1		A. Puerperal nephritis and uræmia.	—	8	4
	B. Cystic disease ...	1	2	1		B. Puerperal albuminuria and Bright's disease.	—	2	1
	C. Suppression of urine.	1	0	1		C. Puerperal convulsions.	—	22	12
	D. Other diseases included under 122.	11	10	10	139	Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, embolism, and sudden death.	—	15	8
123	Calculi of the urinary passages.	11	4	8		A. Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens and phlebitis.	—	3	1
124	Diseases of the bladder	73	15	41		B. Puerperal embolism and sudden death.	—	12	7
125	Diseases of the urethra, Urinary abscess, &c.	26	0	12	140	Puerperal insanity ...	—	2	1
	A. Perineal abscess	2	—	1		Puerperal diseases of the breast.	—	1	0
	B. Other diseases of urethra, &c.	24	0	11	141	Gangrene ...	55	38	46
126	Diseases of the prostate.	96	—	44		A. Senile gangrene	49	33	40
127	Non-venereal diseases of male genital organs.	2	—	1	142	B. Noma, Gangrene of mouth.	3	3	3
128	Uterine hæmorrhage (non-puerperal).	—	1	0		C. Noma pudendi ...	1	0	1
	A. Menorrhagia ...	—	0	0	143	D. Other gangrene	2	2	2
	B. Other uterine hæmorrhage.	—	1	0		Carbuncle, Boil ...	12	4	8
129	Uterine tumour (non-cancerous).	—	17	9	144	Phlegmon, Acute abscess.	28	19	23
130	Other diseases of the uterus.	—	8	4		A. Phlegmon ...	18	11	14
	A. Disorders of menstruation (except menorrhagia).	—	1	0		B. Acute abscess ...	10	8	9
	B. Other diseases included under 130.	—	7	4					

TABLE 11 (formerly 21).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—CRUDE DEATH-RATES among the CIVIL POPULATION at ALL AGES from VARIOUS CAUSES, 1915—continued.

International List of Causes as adapted for use in England and Wales.

International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.			International List Numbers.	Causes of Death.	Rate per Million Living.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
145	Diseases of the integumentary system.	32	31	30	164	Poisoning by food ...	3	2	2
	A. Ulcer, Bedsore...	11	17	14	165	Other acute poisonings	5	4	5
	B. Eczema ...	9	4	6	166	Conflagration ...	2	2	2
	C. Pemphigus ...	4	3	3	167	Burns (conflagration excepted).	62	74	68
	D. Other diseases of the integumentary system.	8	7	7	168	Absorption of deleterious gases (conflagration excepted).	43	29	35
146	Diseases of the bones	19	10	14	169	Accidental drowning	124	24	69
147	Diseases of the joints	5	3	4	170	Injury by firearms ...	6	1	3
148	Amputations ...	—	0	0	171	Injury by cutting or piercing instruments.	2	0	1
149	Other diseases of locomotor system.	2	1	1					
150	Congenital malformations.	134	88	109	172	Injury by fall ...	125	75	97
	A. Congenital hydrocephalus.	13	8	10	173	Injury in mines and quarries.	73	—	33
	B. Phimosi ...	2	—	1	174	Injury by machines ...	21	0	10
	C. Congenital malformation of heart.	53	36	44	175	Injury by other crushing (vehicles, railways, landslides, &c.).	205	40	115
	D. Other congenital malformations.	66	44	54					
151	Premature birth, Infantile debility, Icterus, and Sclerema.	914	570	725	176	Injury by animals ...	5	0	3
	A. Premature birth	545	347	436	177	Starvation ...	2	1	1
	B. Infantile atrophy, debility, and marasmus.	332	206	263	178	Excessive cold ...	6	1	3
	C. Icterus neonatorum.	27	12	19	179	Effects of heat ...	3	1	2
	D. Sclerema and œdema neonatorum.	1	1	1	180	Lightning ...	1	0	0
	E. Want of breast milk.	9	4	6	181	Electricity (lightning excepted).	2	—	1
152	Other diseases peculiar to early infancy.	98	56	75	182	Homicide by firearms	0	0	0
	A. Diseases of umbilicus, &c.	11	9	10	183	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments.	1	2	1
	B. Atelectasis ...	51	27	38	184	Homicide by other means.	6	5	6
	C. Injuries at birth	35	19	26	182-184	Homicide (all methods)	7	7	7
	D. Cyanosis neonatorum.	1	1	1	185	Fractures (cause not specified).	4	1	2
153	Lack of care ...	7	6	7	186	Other violence ...	37	12	23
154	Old age ...	860	992	933	155-186	Affections produced by external causes.	851	322	560
	A. Senile dementia	34	37	36	187	Dropsy ...	1	1	1
	B. Senile decay ...	826	955	897	188	Syncope, Sudden death	10	6	8
155	Suicide by poison ...	9	9	9		A. Syncope (aged 1 year and under 70 years).	10	6	8
156	Suicide by asphyxia ...	6	3	5	189	B. Sudden death not otherwise defined.	0	0	0
157	Suicide by hanging or strangulation.	30	9	19					
158	Suicide by drowning	23	16	20					
159	Suicide by firearms ...	10	1	5					
160	Suicide by cutting or piercing instruments.	24	5	13					
161	Suicide by jumping from high place.	4	3	3					
162	Suicide by crushing ...	6	2	3					
163	Other suicides ...	1	0	1					
155-163	Suicide (all methods)	113	48	78					
163									

TABLE 12 (formerly 22).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—ANNUAL DEATH-RATES from the PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC DISEASES, 1838-1915.

Period.	Annual Mortality per Million Persons Living.													
	At All Ages.										At Ages under 15 Years.			
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Pyrexia (Origin uncertain).	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.
1838-42 (5 years)	576	539	797	?	504			1,053	?	?	?	?	?	
1847-50 (4 years)	292	403	884	?	480			1,246	1,115	2,385	?	1,345		
1851-55	249	399	907	?	511			983	1,114	2,481	?	1,439		
1856-60	195	425	806	246	520	498		842	1,185	2,201	609	1,379	1,398	
1861-65	219	457	982	248	535	516		922	1,265	2,646	617	1,422	1,437	
1866-70	105	428	960	127	335	545		850	1,180	2,589	314	891	1,511	
1871-75	411	373	759	121	305	499	81	374	140	1,023	2,018	298	807	1,378
1876-80	78	385	680	122	276	527	34	277	69	1,051	1,806	302	726	1,450
1881-85	78	413	436	156	320	459	23	216	34	1,138	1,160	396	848	1,269
1886-90	14	468	241	170	295	444	7	179	17	1,313	656	445	799	1,250
1891-95	20	407	182	253	323	398	4	174	8	1,174	498	694	896	1,151
1896-1900	7	421	135	272	307	359	1	175	4	1,260	380	790	893	1,079
1901-05	25	327	126	205	222	301	1	113	2	1,016	366	616	668	940
1906-10	0	291	86	154	162	253	0	70	1	930	257	476	503	813
1911-15	0	342	61	139	141	209	0	47	0	1,096	182	434	439	672
1866	139	511	546	140	381	736		986		1,414	1,465	346	1,019	2,050
1867	114	304	567	120	322	548		778		838	1,529	298	861	1,523
1868	91	528	996	137	341	419		895		1,460	2,681	340	907	1,164
1869	67	464	1,244	117	319	493	193	390	239	1,277	3,334	290	849	1,369
1870	113	335	1,446	120	311	529	147	388	233	920	3,844	297	827	1,466
1871	1,012	408	815	111	292	455	121	371	186	1,121	2,147	273	773	1,258
1872	821	368	515	93	250	596	80	377	145	1,010	1,364	229	664	1,648
1873	98	316	562	108	291	411	70	376	132	869	1,504	269	774	1,135
1874	88	517	1,050	150	361	437	74	374	130	1,418	2,798	367	950	1,205
1875	35	257	851	142	331	594	62	371	108	704	2,255	348	869	1,637
1876	99	408	691	129	301	432	48	309	81	1,117	1,828	320	794	1,190
1877	173	366	585	111	269	460	45	279	78	1,001	1,553	274	709	1,265
1878	74	310	753	140	302	710	36	306	71	846	2,009	349	795	1,953
1879	21	362	694	120	261	503	21	231	58	987	1,845	296	683	1,379
1880	25	478	675	109	247	530	21	261	58	1,299	1,789	271	651	1,454
1881	119	280	548	121	259	415	21	212	44	764	1,450	300	679	1,141
1882	50	483	521	152	327	579	36	229	39	1,323	1,389	386	868	1,595
1883	36	350	475	158	330	393	33	228	36	962	1,270	401	878	1,086
1884	82	419	402	186	362	425	12	236	28	1,156	1,082	473	961	1,180
1885	103	533	233	164	320	481	12	175	24	1,475	623	418	852	1,342
1886	11	436	218	149	283	470	9	184	22	1,213	588	385	759	1,314
1887	19	602	282	160	303	404	8	185	18	1,684	764	414	815	1,135
1888	37	347	226	171	300	436	6	172	15	972	614	447	810	1,227
1889	1	518	235	189	303	430	5	176	15	1,457	646	503	825	1,216
1890	0	439	242	179	288	478	5	179	13	1,240	665	474	785	1,358
1891	2	436	170	173	264	468	5	168	11	1,237	465	460	719	1,335
1892	15	459	190	222	298	454	3	137	8	1,317	519	603	821	1,307
1893	49	373	235	318	389	342	5	229	9	1,075	629	869	1,074	991
1894	27	391	167	291	349	410	4	159	7	1,136	461	809	978	1,198
1895	7	377	149	259	313	315	2	175	5	1,106	418	729	889	927
1896	17	570	177	291	342	429	2	166	5	1,685	495	829	981	1,274
1897	0	408	147	246	281	367	2	156	4	1,214	414	700	805	1,097
1898	8	419	113	243	270	323	1	181	4	1,256	320	705	788	973
1899	5	314	117	292	324	318	1	198	4	948	334	857	953	965
1900	3	394	119	290	316	356	1	173	4	1,199	340	856	936	1,090
1901	10	277	133	273	298	313	1	155	3	850	380	809	888	965
1902	75	392	148	237	255	298	2	126	3	1,211	427	710	768	924
1903	23	275	125	183	196	286	2	101	2	854	364	550	592	893
1904	15	365	112	170	184	353	1	93	2	1,141	330	520	564	1,109
1905	4	326	113	161	175	256	1	90	2	1,025	333	489	532	809
1906	1	275	101	178	191	242	0	92	1	871	301	545	587	768
1907	0	364	93	165	176	296	1	68	1	1,157	275	507	541	944

TABLE 13 (formerly 23).—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES and COUNTY BOROUGHS: MORTALITY from the principal EPIDEMIC DISEASES and from certain OTHER CAUSES, 1914 and 1915. Note.—The rates for 1914 relate to total populations and to the several areas as then constituted; those for 1915 refer to the civil population only.

Administrative Counties and County Boroughs.	Mortality per Million Persons Living at All Ages.																Mortality per 1,000 Births.							
	Small-pox.		Enteric Fever.		Tuberculosis, All Forms.		Phthisis.		Measles.†		Whooping cough.†		Scarlet Fever.†		Diphtheria and Croup.†		Total Deaths under One Year.		Diarrhoea and Enteritis under Two Years.		Childbirth (Mothers).		Puerperal Fever.	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
England and Wales ...	0	0	46	35	1,361	1,515	1,045	1,161	247	462	218	230	77	66	160	166	105	110	21.05	18.86	2.62	2.71	1.55	1.47
Administrative Counties (including London).	0	0	42	33	1,227	1,385	942	1,057	180	424	183	228	62	60	156	162	96	103	18.09	15.24	2.60	2.74	1.51	1.36
Bedfordshire...	—	—	40	16	1,013	1,252	779	913	165	725	95	115	60	73	499	464	84	101	13.56	13.00	2.46	3.06	1.48	3.06
Berkshire ...	—	—	10	11	975	886	782	698	91	78	97	255	15	89	56	105	58	85	4.90	5.98	2.72	3.70	2.18	1.42
Buckinghamshire ...	—	—	18	28	884	1,034	702	815	62	172	49	219	27	51	44	102	62	87	7.31	6.98	1.55	2.41	1.33	1.20
Cambridgeshire ...	—	—	23	—	1,227	1,127	1,020	916	15	714	46	122	—	16	261	146	67	92	7.93	3.47	4.17	1.74	1.67	2.17
Cheshire ...	—	2	33	30	1,103	1,195	787	837	189	324	198	142	93	57	113	110	95	100	12.80	13.38	3.83	3.22	1.53	1.24
Cornwall ...	—	—	39	23	1,387	1,593	1,129	1,284	3	283	127	208	33	20	185	221	82	92	6.41	6.81	3.75	4.08	1.09	1.36
Cumberland ...	—	—	66	10	1,095	1,347	813	883	9	790	287	259	23	73	117	146	97	121	13.43	11.76	2.30	3.25	1.73	1.83
Derbyshire ...	—	—	16	31	940	1,011	691	771	285	471	285	110	85	43	192	213	101	98	13.62	10.94	2.62	2.10	1.48	1.52
Devonshire ...	—	—	29	25	1,186	1,249	935	998	36	212	105	197	38	40	136	147	67	87	6.63	6.38	2.55	3.34	1.53	1.02
Dorsetshire ...	4	—	17	19	871	1,010	669	812	201	164	66	213	9	34	122	121	65	79	8.37	8.00	1.67	2.50	0.96	1.25
Durham*	—	—	114	60	1,404	1,536	904	1,035	171	1,203	382	257	227	126	226	306	135	133	35.96	22.75	3.35	2.99	1.33	1.30
Ely, Isle of ...	—	—	28	87	999	953	675	765	—	144	366	87	14	72	127	231	98	93	11.05	4.52	1.30	3.88	0.65	1.29
Essex*	—	—	40	17	1,057	1,241	834	932	103	251	124	216	28	41	137	156	75	87	13.29	10.84	2.30	2.38	1.13	1.13
Gloucestershire ...	—	—	45	19	864	1,177	698	937	48	122	115	244	54	61	242	225	74	84	8.89	8.82	2.70	2.29	0.79	1.14
Herefordshire ...	—	—	9	28	927	1,282	735	1,067	166	112	79	131	35	84	61	94	73	79	7.85	6.16	3.23	3.79	1.85	—
Hertfordshire ...	—	—	18	13	930	1,206	739	941	68	226	136	128	37	29	120	131	70	75	9.78	5.95	2.21	2.65	1.10	0.66
Huntingdonshire ...	—	—	—	—	947	1,427	644	1,071	—	169	89	38	36	—	54	94	82	81	5.43	12.58	2.72	1.94	3.62	2.90
Kent ...	—	2	46	33	1,184	1,371	912	1,029	77	211	123	186	36	37	175	159	76	89	14.46	10.79	1.87	2.50	1.26	1.25
Lancashire ...	—	—	75	79	1,241	1,345	914	1,015	301	508	202	218	99	87	137	146	113	120	18.55	21.69	3.55	3.66	1.89	1.24
Leicestershire ...	—	—	24	16	1,219	1,212	933	947	71	285	114	149	12	28	196	100	90	97	13.56	12.43	2.32	3.11	1.78	0.91
Lincolnshire, Holland	—	—	48	25	927	1,197	653	938	48	271	143	259	119	86	178	111	93	94	13.02	6.01	0.48	2.73	1.93	1.09
„ Kesteven	—	—	—	9	875	1,236	610	852	53	300	88	150	9	28	150	253	76	103	13.59	9.16	2.19	7.85	1.32	3.05

Lindsey ...	—	—	53	55	1,026	1,224	810	891	85	333	212	141	33	21	102	188	89	97	15.00	9.62	2.65	2.54	0.71	0.36
London ...	—	1	33	24	1,770	1,985	1,433	1,595	305	530	204	269	71	76	158	163	104	112	27.80	25.03	1.74	1.50	1.77	1.29
Middlesex ...	—	—	26	27	1,034	1,241	828	959	72	452	157	224	39	63	161	146	77	89	16.53	13.57	1.82	1.61	1.46	1.31
Monmouthshire ...	—	—	36	40	914	1,081	722	809	463	787	135	386	114	99	147	188	108	126	18.87	14.70	5.32	2.94	1.35	1.36
Norfolk ...	—	—	52	40	965	1,142	746	899	105	56	207	165	31	53	74	66	85	98	6.99	4.51	3.19	2.42	1.52	0.97
Northamptonshire ...	—	—	33	33	1,073	1,260	855	994	88	204	42	295	19	29	288	404	74	95	5.26	7.75	1.91	2.50	1.44	1.50
Northumberland ...	—	—	95	38	1,409	1,595	979	1,098	80	845	162	401	178	115	157	165	115	121	26.26	18.64	2.66	3.62	1.71	1.35
Nottinghamshire ...	—	—	41	31	1,059	1,093	752	801	332	623	252	235	55	42	171	161	108	114	17.18	12.90	2.62	3.17	1.15	1.13
Oxfordshire ...	—	—	7	—	994	1,155	790	918	65	95	58	63	15	24	15	8	58	69	8.95	6.35	2.72	2.78	0.78	0.40
Peterborough, Soke of	—	—	—	22	1,184	1,131	855	827	—	152	263	22	—	—	—	—	73	86	4.44	6.34	1.11	—	1.11	1.06
Rutlandshire...	—	—	—	—	975	706	732	489	—	—	195	326	—	—	—	380	87	88	8.15	13.40	—	2.68	—	2.68
Shropshire ...	—	—	8	22	1,069	1,217	875	963	129	211	194	219	12	22	125	129	89	88	8.52	9.64	2.90	2.67	0.77	1.64
Somersetshire ...	—	—	18	19	1,036	1,147	823	971	48	100	41	155	23	19	124	70	65	75	8.36	7.49	1.67	2.65	0.56	1.18
Southampton ...	—	—	31	30	1,022	1,102	723	801	16	270	80	227	29	48	95	144	70	82	8.95	8.17	1.73	2.80	1.08	1.10
Staffordshire ...	—	—	37	18	1,097	1,202	822	881	275	549	255	351	92	69	165	156	112	109	18.23	15.50	2.86	2.83	1.70	1.87
Suffolk, East...	—	—	34	16	1,006	1,262	759	969	34	189	111	73	48	73	87	131	81	94	6.23	4.56	1.78	3.84	1.11	1.20
„ West	—	—	—	19	1,174	1,383	899	1,123	9	278	180	204	26	37	86	195	66	87	2.19	3.23	3.50	1.39	—	0.92
Surrey ...	—	—	21	14	905	1,080	699	843	25	219	116	127	24	44	95	104	69	75	12.44	9.55	2.11	1.58	2.18	1.42
Sussex, East ...	—	—	24	26	1,020	1,182	790	904	32	101	89	172	16	26	60	88	73	87	9.73	7.91	1.75	3.57	1.00	0.77
„ West...	—	—	33	37	1,095	1,370	849	1,084	33	158	186	104	11	12	115	122	71	78	7.74	7.53	2.48	1.71	0.31	2.05
Warwickshire ...	—	—	29	16	972	1,140	732	851	42	438	186	140	61	55	150	75	86	86	13.14	10.85	2.28	3.00	0.80	1.57
Westmorland ...	—	—	16	49	679	757	537	560	16	132	221	214	—	16	63	82	69	74	1.78	4.66	4.44	0.93	3.56	0.93
Wight, Isle of ...	—	—	45	38	959	1,249	692	1,072	33	189	45	366	11	38	190	88	52	90	2.67	11.27	0.67	3.01	—	1.50
Wiltshire ...	—	—	24	7	884	952	688	706	10	182	45	214	24	21	93	103	64	76	6.48	5.22	1.75	2.61	1.05	1.49
Worcestershire ...	—	—	3	18	1,012	1,055	773	783	181	540	123	236	48	54	194	136	86	107	15.74	9.89	2.81	3.52	1.25	0.84
Yorkshire, East Riding	—	—	38	33	966	1,072	725	786																

TABLE 13 (formerly 23).—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES and COUNTY BOROUGHs: MORTALITY from the principal EPIDEMIC DISEASES, &c., 1914 and 1915—continued.

Administrative Counties and County Boroughs.	Mortality per Million Persons Living at All Ages.																Mortality per 1,000 Births.							
	Small-pox.		Enteric Fever.		Tuberculosis, All Forms.		Phthisis.		Measles.†		Whooping cough.†		Scarlet Fever.†		Diphtheria and Croup.†		Total Deaths under One Year.		Diarrhoea and Enteritis under Two Years.		Childbirth (Mothers).		Puerperal Fever.	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
	0	1	53	40	1,644	1,777	1,264	1,371	390	538	291	234	108	77	167	175	121	122	26.76	25.67	2.66	2.65	1.63	1.70
County Boroughs.	0	1	53	40	1,644	1,777	1,264	1,371	390	538	291	234	108	77	167	175	121	122	26.76	25.67	2.66	2.65	1.63	1.70
Barnsley ...	—	—	75	40	1,792	1,329	1,113	932	1056	1151	566	317	94	60	38	79	153	172	32.02	55.21	2.42	2.73	3.63	1.36
Barrow in Furness ...	—	—	77	24	1,592	831	1,056	662	15	482	413	144	92	24	138	229	105	124	6.10	21.70	3.05	4.54	1.53	0.50
Bath ...	—	—	43	—	1,157	1,182	843	1,009	43	95	14	205	29	47	100	95	59	80	4.62	3.77	0.92	4.72	3.69	2.83
Birkenhead ...	—	—	37	7	1,458	1,794	1,105	1,290	493	52	361	319	44	30	118	141	122	122	31.84	42.64	1.59	3.12	1.06	2.34
Birmingham ...	—	—	19	8	1,502	1,602	1,228	1,327	354	493	363	140	173	69	303	155	122	118	27.53	27.18	1.72	1.60	1.46	1.78
Blackburn ...	—	—	52	47	1,157	1,279	925	902	164	400	82	322	82	47	60	71	116	146	17.83	24.48	3.92	2.45	3.92	1.22
Blackpool ...	—	—	33	125	1,521	1,355	1,194	1,106	131	389	180	31	16	31	65	31	111	129	12.45	22.95	5.19	4.99	3.11	3.99
Bolton ...	—	—	65	104	1,223	1,368	935	1,067	331	371	293	267	16	29	250	261	117	124	43.38	34.59	4.39	5.22	0.97	0.82
Bootle ...	—	—	14	42	1,577	1,983	1,231	1,452	553	195	194	796	41	98	111	126	123	142	35.76	44.35	2.59	4.39	1.29	0.49
Bournemouth ...	—	—	—	—	1,233	1,704	946	1,385	132	55	36	166	—	42	156	152	72	94	7.01	6.74	0.88	0.84	1.75	—
Bradford ...	—	—	79	68	1,600	1,617	1,301	1,279	403	356	341	185	21	96	117	203	122	123	15.21	16.70	2.45	3.73	2.27	3.93
Brighton ...	—	—	8	17	1,539	1,928	1,284	1,606	120	118	83	330	60	17	90	25	84	95	13.58	12.35	1.70	0.44	0.42	0.44
Bristol ...	—	20	19	34	1,397	1,596	1,117	1,292	263	303	177	368	58	48	91	99	101	116	17.56	20.99	2.84	1.90	1.81	1.22
Burnley ...	—	—	46	39	1,347	1,377	1,054	951	1155	427	422	58	82	29	137	155	158	166	33.92	50.17	2.70	3.97	1.54	1.99
Burton upon Trent ...	—	—	21	—	1,383	1,616	1,131	1,354	42	546	251	44	21	44	84	87	92	76	9.56	11.94	—	2.99	0.96	—
Bury ...	—	—	17	—	1,504	1,734	1,166	1,388	34	493	270	91	135	91	118	73	127	116	24.05	26.37	4.30	3.91	2.58	0.98
Canterbury ...	—	—	81	41	1,262	854	896	610	—	529	81	81	—	81	122	407	60	108	—	18.04	2.08	8.02	6.24	2.00
Carlisle ...	—	—	—	—	2,089	2,218	1,443	1,679	38	699	171	480	171	200	57	240	123	144	25.51	17.54	4.94	2.51	—	—
Chester ...	—	—	51	27	1,556	1,681	1,173	1,174	—	560	204	267	26	27	230	160	89	110	20.54	31.91	2.16	3.55	2.16	2.36
Coventry ...	—	—	17	41	1,619	1,668	1,351	1,369	208	738	130	124	52	116	121	315	86	86	11.47	10.34	1.59	1.67	2.23	1.00
Croydon ...	—	—	34	11	1,092	1,381	936	1,060	56	620	134	68	34	23	101	73	80	84	15.47	14.30	2.00	1.35	1.00	1.35
Darlington * ...	?	—	?	17	?	1,538	?	1,120	?	1387	?	167	?	117	?	217	?	114	?	20.79	?	0.65	?	0.65
Derby ...	—	—	8	8	1,242	1,604	868	1,176	159	596	191	168	40	101	96	176	93	96	13.37	12.57	2.01	2.22	1.34	1.11
Dewsbury ...	19	—	56	56	1,485	1,201	1,188	994	167	206	130	281	37	75	111	150	114	115	23.18	15.86	4.64	5.29	2.32	1.76
Dudley ...	—	—	39	20	1,123	1,455	794	1,062	832	295	329	—	135	98	97	20	137	125	21.04	23.53	1.97	1.38	—	0.69
Eastbourne ...	—	—	18	—	985	1,188	748	1,103	—	127	91	212	18	21	146	233	61	99	14.30	20.83	3.58	6.51	1.19	2.60
East Ham * ...	?	—	?	21	?	1,319	?	1,045	?	161	?	210	?	70	?	112	?	81	?	10.35	?	1.83	?	0.61

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Exeter ...	—	—	50	54	1,326	1,731	1,011	1,334	—	270	282	18	17	—	66	18	85	87	11.00	8.97	3.38	5.38	—	0.90
Gateshead ...	—	—	84	41	2,140	2,251	1,567	1,539	497	1134	388	248	160	91	59	149	151	147	44.70	38.45	3.46	2.20	0.80	1.65
Gloucester ...	—	—	40	—	1,226	1,226	969	1,059	—	893	119	332	40	21	198	187	105	109	10.54	18.42	4.39	1.75	—	1.75
Great Yarmouth ...	—	—	70	99	1,753	1,942	1,332	1,466	175	59	298	119	35	—	508	317	115	107	24.13	17.70	3.77	2.65	—	—
Grimsby ...	—	—	52	28	1,302	1,567	928	1,068	619	901	258	111	26	42	52	97	130	106	31.25	23.81	2.84	2.03	1.42	1.01
Halifax ...	—	—	129	60	1,589	1,668	1,241	1,166	99	342	199	50	40	40	129	161	103	96	14.55	10.22	7.27	4.21	1.68	1.20
Hastings ...	—	—	17	—	1,399	1,345	1,099	1,191	—	538	67	134	—	—	17	173	64	98	8.28	1.23	—	2.47	—	3.70
Huddersfield ...	—	—	54	18	1,000	1,269	784	927	441	216	198	81	27	—	36	171	110	111	12.29	18.57	7.86	3.09	1.47	1.03
Ipswich ...	—	—	13	13	1,439	1,468	1,122	1,212	185	148	264	189	172	242	53	202	105	95	12.79	12.97	—	3.71	0.56	—
Kingston upon Hull ...	—	—	153	63	1,649	1,829	1,186	1,395	334	156	184	211	28	19	177	215	120	120	31.67	33.90	2.26	4.41	2.51	2.21
Leeds ...	—	—	50	47	1,740	1,981	1,303	1,467	476	175	313	354	66	65	131	114	124	127	26.15	23.64	2.61	2.53	3.16	1.62
Leicester ...	—	—	22	13	1,618	1,819	1,285	1,518	446	341	320	89	22	9	74	120	120	124	22.02	35.79	2.92	3.10	1.56	3.72
Lincoln ...	—	—	—	36	1,245	1,467	757	1,050	67	815	17	235	—	18	135	181	92	97	15.70	8.46	2.99	3.38	0.75	1.69
Liverpool ...	—	—	58	26	2,087	2,305	1,627	1,860	679	350	331	353	166	97	144	192	140	133	41.33	35.01	1.73	2.08	1.99	1.76
Manchester ...	—	—	55	53	2,240	2,340	1,767	1,916	410	647	389	100	220	117	141	147	129	128	27.85	28.69	2.82	2.58	1.38	1.86
Middlesbrough ...	—	—	48	43	1,741	2,079	1,316	1,437	522	1754	489	453	297	94	433	393	151	150	39.36	35.03	1.96	2.74	1.47	1.37
Newcastle on Tyne ...	—	—	74	43	1,978	1,978	1,411	1,420	781	787	284	284	162	147	103	93	137	134	30.01	20.79	3.04	2.38	0.93	1.59
Newport (Mon.) ...	—	—	46	50	1,378	1,418	1,196	1,132	216	174	410	75	205	50	171	149	119	98	17.15	20.51	3.96	3.65	4.84	3.19
Northampton ...	—	—	—	55	1,707	1,606	1,442	1,296	198	1573	77	199	22	89	418	476	86	134	18.51	17.47	1.59	2.25	3.17	2.25
Norwich ...	—	—	41	9	1,581	1,639	1,281	1,182	138	147	73	173	81	52	235	259	113	117	25.71	19.98	1.58	3.60	0.79	0.80
Nottingham ...	—	—	19	17	1,661	1,742	1,257	1,384	559	233	245	287	45	62	136	58	145	131	30.16	28.13	3.23	1.62	1.94	1.26
Oldham ...	—	—	33	21	1,793	1,862	1,313	1,433	1140	324	387	113	327	113	267	141	138	125	21.48	23.05	2.00	3.73	2.58	3.73
Oxford ...	—	—	—	—	1,204	1,305	982	1,061	93	122	167	20	19	—	37	61	72	72	15.12	6.72	2.16	1.12	1.08	1.12
Plymouth ...	—	—	110	80	1,877	1,783	1,476	1,293																

TABLE 13 (formerly 23).—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES and COUNTY BOROUGHs: MORTALITY from the principal EPIDEMIC DISEASES, &c., 1914 and 1915—*continued.*

Administrative Counties and County Boroughs.	Mortality per Million Persons Living at all Ages.																Mortality per 1,000 Births.							
	Small-pox.		Enteric Fever.		Tuberculosis, All Forms.		Phthisis.		Measles.†		Whooping cough.†		Scarlet Fever.†		Diphtheria and Croup.†		Total Deaths under One Year.		Diarrhoea and Enteritis under Two Years.		Childbirth (Mothers).		Puerperal Fever.	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
Tynemouth ...	—	—	115	275	1,911	2,028	1,269	1,529	132	326	181	498	82	103	214	103	133	135	31·12	16·70	1·73	3·21	0·58	1·28
Wakefield* ...	?	—	?	124	?	1,570	?	1,198	?	186	?	289	?	—	?	103	?	120	?	14·45	?	2·89	?	1·93
Wallasey ...	—	—	12	35	1,062	1,367	826	978	212	82	260	141	71	35	106	189	93	82	14·66	8·46	1·63	1·69	0·54	0·56
Walsall ...	—	—	11	22	1,432	2,032	1,165	1,586	96	1369	353	152	21	65	160	250	117	142	31·58	36·75	3·71	1·50	1·11	1·50
Warrington ...	—	—	108	55	2,265	2,379	1,780	1,784	432	346	364	360	324	401	162	304	112	111	27·32	19·45	1·79	2·63	3·13	1·58
West Bromwich ...	—	—	14	15	1,259	1,345	955	965	376	1798	347	161	246	15	275	117	109	133	24·21	27·99	3·20	2·00	2·28	0·50
West Ham ...	—	—	44	51	1,742	1,824	1,267	1,338	472	510	387	197	48	41	166	231	107	112	25·79	29·95	2·14	1·07	0·68	1·07
West Hartlepool ...	—	—	62	16	1,588	1,891	1,012	1,119	125	1245	358	347	140	47	62	79	107	150	18·89	17·21	3·15	5·34	0·52	1·78
Wigan ...	—	—	165	116	1,321	1,529	1,013	1,124	914	869	165	1263	11	313	66	81	139	164	42·43	28·51	1·10	5·03	2·19	3·77
Wolverhampton ...	—	—	31	11	1,516	1,706	1,161	1,221	105	1379	178	116	52	21	188	158	113	132	29·82	17·16	2·29	2·09	0·76	2·09
Worcester ...	—	—	62	65	1,340	1,541	1,010	1,324	227	130	124	43	62	22	165	65	91	83	12·22	10·03	2·04	3·01	1·02	1·06
York ...	—	—	84	63	1,403	1,754	947	1,316	252	288	216	226	24	38	216	100	118	122	23·77	21·24	4·23	1·68	0·53	1·68
Cardiff ...	—	—	64	27	1,585	1,979	1,242	1,422	343	211	396	184	102	65	246	249	109	107	19·22	21·30	3·12	2·80	1·25	1·72
Merthyr Tydfil ...	—	—	36	52	1,394	1,752	1,203	1,360	488	1412	226	889	36	52	286	92	120	156	22·84	17·49	4·65	2·30	—	1·84
Swansea ...	—	—	42	18	1,879	1,813	1,579	1,498	685	135	727	117	84	9	125	171	142	106	23·81	14·87	3·66	4·52	1·83	1·29

\* Constituted a County Borough on 1st April, 1915. The figures relate to the whole year.

† In previous Reports mortality from measles and whooping cough was stated as at ages under 5 years, and that from scarlet fever and diphtheria and croup as at ages under 15 years (*see* page xi).

TABLE 14 (formerly 29).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—INFANT MORTALITY by SEX, AGE, CAUSE, and LEGITIMACY, 1915.

Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.

Cause of Death.	All Infants.						Legitimate Infants.						Illegitimate Infants.					
	Sex.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.
ALL CAUSES ...	M 43-16 F 32-40 P 37-90	21-74 16-18 19-01	21-24 16-88 19-10	19-16 15-24 17-23	17-56 15-36 16-48	122-86 96-06 109-72	41-55 31-11 36-43	20-51 15-26 17-93	20-18 15-85 18-03	18-56 14-79 16-71	17-35 15-05 16-23	118-15 92-06 105-36	78-13 60-01 69-20	48-26 35-82 42-13	44-12 38-90 41-55	32-05 24-80 28-47	22-03 21-89 21-96	224-59 181-42 203-31
I. Common Infectious Diseases (6-9, 19C).	M 0-17 F 0-18 P 0-17	0-80 0-88 0-84	1-33 1-32 1-31	2-69 2-55 2-62	4-14 3-95 4-06	9-13 8-88 9-00	0-18 0-18 0-17	0-81 0-88 0-85	1-30 1-30 1-31	2-69 2-64 2-61	4-12 3-92 4-02	9-10 8-82 8-96	0-16 0-22 0-20	0-76 0-71 0-74	1-96 1-69 1-81	2-60 2-64 2-63	3-98 4-93 4-43	9-46 10-19 9-81
II. Tuberculous Diseases (28-35).	M 0-06 F 0-03 P 0-05	0-39 0-32 0-36	0-94 0-62 0-79	0-96 0-81 0-89	0-91 0-69 0-79	3-26 2-47 2-88	0-07 0-03 0-05	0-37 0-29 0-33	0-90 0-61 0-76	0-93 0-77 0-86	0-88 0-68 0-78	3-15 2-38 2-78	0-10 0-06 0-09	0-87 0-95 0-92	1-95 1-17 1-57	1-31 1-29 1-29	1-26 0-84 1-04	5-49 4-81 4-91
III. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	M 1-29 F 0-73 P 1-02	4-17 2-61 3-41	5-53 4-29 4-91	3-68 3-45 3-12	2-47 2-28 2-38	17-14 13-06 15-14	1-28 0-72 1-01	3-85 2-37 3-12	5-18 3-59 4-59	3-51 3-02 3-27	2-41 2-23 2-32	16-23 12-33 14-31	1-53 0-90 1-21	11-15 7-61 9-41	12-88 10-83 11-89	7-51 5-82 6-68	3-65 3-47 3-56	36-72 28-66 32-75
IV. Developmental and Wasting Diseases (150, 151, 152B).	M 31-34 F 24-32 P 27-89	6-18 4-78 5-49	2-50 2-25 2-38	1-07 0-83 0-96	0-59 0-52 0-56	41-68 32-70 37-27	30-40 23-64 27-12	5-78 4-48 5-14	2-31 2-04 2-17	0-99 0-82 0-89	0-56 0-48 0-52	40-04 31-46 35-84	50-88 38-90 44-97	14-80 11-02 12-94	6-80 6-44 6-52	3-05 1-24 2-15	1-35 1-51 1-44	76-88 59-11 68-12
V. Miscellaneous Diseases (Re-mander).	M 10-30 F 7-14 P 8-77	10-20 7-59 8-91	10-94 8-40 9-71	10-76 7-90 9-35	9-45 7-92 8-69	51-65 38-95 45-43	9-62 6-54 8-08	9-70 7-24 8-49	10-49 7-91 9-23	10-44 7-64 9-08	9-38 7-74 8-59	49-63 37-07 43-17	25-46 19-93 22-73	20-68 15-53 18-12	20-53 18-74 19-66	17-58 13-81 15-72	11-79 11-14 11-49	96-04 79-15 87-72
Small-pox (5) ...	M — F — P —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —
Chicken-pox (190).	M — F — P —	0-01 0-01 0-01	0-02 0-01 0-01	0-01 0-03 0-02	0-02 0-02 0-02	0-06 0-07 0-06	— — —	0-01 0-01 0-01	0-02 0-01 0-01	0-01 0-02 0-02	0-02 0-02 0-02	0-06 0-06 0-06	— — —	0-05 0-02 0-02	0-06 0-03 0-03	— — —	0-06 0-03 0-03	0-17 0-08 0-08
Measles (6) ...	M 0-05 F 0-04 P 0-04	0-09 0-05 0-07	0-31 0-25 0-28	1-39 1-16 1-28	2-61 2-30 2-46	4-45 3-80 4-13	0-05 0-04 0-04	0-09 0-04 0-07	0-30 0-24 0-27	0-08 0-04 0-07	0-14 0-14 0-14	4-48 3-71 4-10	0-05 0-03 0-03	0-11 0-11 0-11	0-49 0-45 0-47	1-36 1-57 1-46	1-85 3-68 2-70	3-86 5-71 4-77
Scarlet fever (7)	M 0-00 F 0-01 P 0-00	0-00 0-00 0-01	0-00 0-00 0-01	0-00 0-00 0-02	0-04 0-05 0-05	0-09 0-08 0-08	0-00 0-01 0-00	0-02 0-00 0-01	0-00 0-01 0-01	0-03 0-02 0-02	0-04 0-04 0-04	0-08 0-08 0-08	— — —	— — —	— — —	0-05 0-03 0-03	0-11 0-05 0-05	0-16 — —
Whooping cough (8).	M 0-11 F 0-13 P 0-12	0-68 0-81 0-74	0-97 1-03 1-00	1-18 1-27 1-23	1-29 1-45 1-37	4-23 4-69 4-46	0-11 0-13 0-12	0-68 0-82 0-75	0-95 1-02 0-99	1-18 1-29 1-23	1-28 1-47 1-37	4-20 4-73 4-46	0-11 0-22 0-17	0-65 0-50 0-58	1-47 1-18 1-31	1-14 1-01 1-08	0-05 0-11 0-08	0-16 1-47 1-30
Diphtheria and Group (9).	M 0-01 F — P —	0-01 — —	0-03 0-02 0-02	0-08 0-07 0-07	0-17 0-14 0-16	0-30 0-24 0-27	0-02 — 0-01	0-01 0-01 0-01	0-03 0-02 0-03	0-08 0-07 0-07	0-14 0-14 0-14	0-28 0-24 0-26	— — —	— — —	— — —	0-05 0-06 0-06	0-05 0-17 0-35	0-60 0-28 0-44
Erysipelas (18) ...	M 0-07 F 0-03 P 0-05	0-07 0-08 0-07	0-03 0-04 0-04	0-04 0-04 0-04	0-01 0-01 0-01	0-22 0-20 0-21	0-07 0-03 0-05	0-06 0-08 0-08	0-03 0-04 0-03	0-04 0-04 0-04	0-01 0-01 0-01	0-21 0-20 0-21	— — —	0-16 — —	0-11 0-06 0-08	— — —	— — —	0-27 0-11 0-19
Tuberculous meningitis (30).	M 0-02 F 0-01 P 0-02	0-08 0-07 0-08	0-33 0-22 0-28	0-40 0-36 0-37	0-39 0-30 0-34	1-22 0-96 1-09	0-02 0-01 0-02	0-08 0-07 0-07	0-33 0-22 0-27	0-39 0-35 0-37	0-38 0-31 0-35	1-20 0-96 1-08	0-05 — 0-03	0-11 0-22 0-17	0-43 0-28 0-36	0-44 0-34 0-38	0-44 0-17 0-30	1-47 1-01 1-24
Abdominal Tuberculosis (31).	M 0-02 F 0-01 P 0-01	0-23 0-16 0-20	0-43 0-28 0-36	0-29 0-25 0-27	0-26 0-20 0-23	1-23 0-90 1-07	0-02 0-01 0-01	0-21 0-15 0-18	0-39 0-27 0-34	0-29 0-24 0-27	0-25 0-19 0-22	1-16 0-86 1-02	0-05 — 0-03	0-71 0-28 0-50	1-19 0-72 0-96	0-33 0-34 0-33	0-33 0-28 0-30	2-61 1-62 2-12
Other Tuberculous Diseases (28, 29, 32-35).	M 0-02 F 0-01 P 0-02	0-08 0-09 0-08	0-18 0-12 0-15	0-27 0-20 0-25	0-26 0-19 0-22	0-81 0-61 0-72	0-03 0-01 0-02	0-08 0-07 0-08	0-18 0-12 0-15	0-25 0-18 0-22	0-25 0-18 0-21	0-79 0-56 0-68	— 0-06 0-03	0-05 0-45 0-25	0-33 0-17 0-25	0-54 0-61 0-58	0-49 0-39 0-44	1-41 1-68 1-55
Meningitis (not Tuberculous) (61).	M 0-05 F 0-05 P 0-05	0-22 0-15 0-19	0-55 0-37 0-47	0-54 0-41 0-47	0-51 0-33 0-42	1-87 1-31 1-60	0-04 0-05 0-05	0-21 0-15 0-18	0-56 0-37 0-46	0-53 0-41 0-48	0-51 0-33 0-42	1-85 1-31 1-59	0-16 — 0-08	0-38 0-17 0-28	0-54 0-50 0-52	0-88 0-28 0-58	0-38 0-34 0-36	2-34 1-29 1-82
Convulsions (71)	M 3-75 F 2-43 P 3-09	2-21 1-68 1-95	1-72 1-44 1-59	1-37 1-04 1-21	0-86 0-83 0-85	9-91 7-42 8-69	3-68 2-36 3-03	2-05 1-61 1-84	1-66 1-36 1-51	1-30 0-98 1-14	0-83 0-80 0-82	9-52 7-11 8-34	5-39 3-86 4-64	4-08 2-74 3-42	5-11 4-48 4-79	4-19 3-41 3-81	2-94 2-13 2-54	17-19 13-60 15-42
Laryngitis (87B)	M 0-02 F 0-01 P 0-02	0-04 0-01 0-02	0-04 0-03 0-03	0-04 0-03 0-04	0-08 0-04 0-06	0-22 0-12 0-17	0-02 0-01 0-02	0-04 0-01 0-02	0-04 0-03 0-03	0-04 0-03 0-04	0-08 0-04 0-06	0-22 0-12 0-17	— — —	0-12 — 0-05	— — —	0-05 — 0-03	0-05 0-06 0-06	0-22 0-06 0-14
Bronchitis (89, 90).	M 1-13 F 0-74 P 0-94	2-55 1-80 2-18	2-67 2-13 2-41	2-50 1-88 2-19	1-90 1-65 1-78	10-75 8-20 9-50	1-14 0-74 0-94	2-48 1-76 2-12	2-56 2-01 2-30	2-42 1-80 2-12	1-85 1-63 1-74	10-45 7-94 9-22	0-87 0-84 0-86	4-08 2-74 3-42	5-11 4-48 4-79	4-19 3-41 3-81	2-94 2-13 2-54	17-19 13-60 15-42
Pneumonia (all forms) (91, 92).	M 0-59 F 0-42 P 0-51	2-04 1-47 1-77	3-39 2-57 2-97	4-53 3-28 3-92	4-74 3-90 4-33	15-29 11-63 13-50	0-59 0-42 0-51	1-98 1-45 1-72	3-31 2-46 2-89	4-45 3-21 3-84	4-74 3-84 4-30	15-07 11-38 13-26	0-49 0-39 0-44	3-37 2-46 2-92	5-11 4-25 4-69	6-21 4-93 5-58	4-79 4-99 4-88	19-97 17-02 18-51
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	M 1-29 F 0-73 P 1-02	4-17 2-61 3-41	5-53 4-29 4-91	3-68 3-15 3-42	2-47 2-28 2-38	17-14 13-06 15-14	1-28 0-72 1-01	3-85 2-37 3-12	5-18 3-59 4-59	3-51 3-02 3-27	2-41 2-23 2-32	16-23 12-33 14-31	1-53 0-90 1-21	11-15 7-61 9-41	12-88 10-83 11-89	7-51 5-82 6-68	3-65 3-47 3-56	36-72 28-66 32-75

TABLE 14 (formerly 29).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—INFANT MORTALITY by SEX, AGE, CAUSE, and LEGITIMACY, 1915—*continued.*

Cause of Death.	Sex.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.						Legitimate Infants.						Illegitimate Infants.					
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
Gastritis (103A)	M	0.33	0.76	0.57	0.24	0.19	2.09	0.32	0.72	0.53	0.24	0.18	1.99	0.65	1.25	1.58	0.38	0.33	4.19
	F	0.21	0.51	0.36	0.24	0.14	1.46	0.20	0.47	0.33	0.23	0.13	1.36	0.50	1.45	1.01	0.34	0.34	3.64
	P	0.27	0.64	0.47	0.24	0.16	1.78	0.26	0.59	0.43	0.24	0.16	1.68	0.58	1.35	1.30	0.36	0.33	3.92
Syphilis (37)	M	0.57	0.59	0.32	0.10	0.05	1.63	0.48	0.47	0.25	0.07	0.04	1.31	2.50	3.10	1.85	0.71	0.38	8.54
	F	0.32	0.46	0.30	0.10	0.05	1.23	0.25	0.36	0.18	0.07	0.04	0.90	1.85	2.68	2.85	0.73	0.34	8.45
	P	0.45	0.53	0.31	0.10	0.05	1.44	0.37	0.42	0.21	0.07	0.04	1.11	2.18	2.89	2.35	0.72	0.36	8.50
Rickets (36A)	M	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.17	0.18	0.48	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.45	—	0.05	0.16	0.49	0.50	1.20
	F	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.29	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.26	0.06	—	0.11	0.45	0.28	0.90
	P	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.39	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.36	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.46	0.39	1.05
Suffocation, over-lying (168 part).	M	0.49	0.45	0.28	0.06	0.04	1.32	0.42	0.45	0.25	0.06	0.03	1.21	1.91	0.76	0.82	0.05	0.16	3.70
	F	0.37	0.46	0.25	0.07	0.03	1.18	0.32	0.44	0.24	0.06	0.03	1.09	1.45	0.84	0.56	0.17	0.11	3.13
	P	0.43	0.46	0.26	0.06	0.04	1.25	0.37	0.45	0.24	0.06	0.03	1.15	1.68	0.80	0.69	0.11	0.14	3.42
Injury at Birth (152c).	M	1.30	0.03	—	—	—	1.33	1.23	0.03	—	—	—	1.25	2.94	—	—	—	—	2.94
	F	0.92	0.02	—	—	—	0.94	0.85	0.01	—	—	—	0.86	2.63	0.06	—	—	—	2.69
	P	1.12	0.02	—	—	—	1.14	1.04	0.02	—	—	—	1.06	2.78	0.03	—	—	—	2.81
Atelectasis (152B).	M	1.88	0.09	—	—	—	1.97	1.83	0.09	—	—	—	1.92	3.05	0.11	—	—	—	3.16
	F	1.28	0.05	—	—	—	1.33	1.24	0.05	—	—	—	1.29	1.96	0.17	—	—	—	2.13
	P	1.59	0.07	—	—	—	1.66	1.54	0.07	—	—	—	1.61	2.51	0.14	—	—	—	2.65
Congenital Malformations (150).	M	2.86	0.86	0.42	0.25	0.15	4.54	2.82	0.87	0.42	0.24	0.15	4.50	3.48	0.76	0.49	0.44	0.16	5.33
	F	2.34	0.70	0.42	0.18	0.12	3.76	2.33	0.69	0.41	0.19	0.12	3.74	2.69	0.78	0.45	—	0.11	4.03
	P	2.60	0.78	0.42	0.21	0.14	4.15	2.59	0.78	0.41	0.21	0.14	4.13	3.09	0.77	0.47	0.22	0.14	4.69
Premature Birth (151A).	M	19.14	1.62	0.17	0.04	0.02	20.99	18.58	1.51	0.17	0.04	0.02	20.32	30.96	3.86	0.33	0.16	0.05	35.36
	F	15.05	1.53	0.20	0.03	0.00	16.81	14.67	1.44	0.18	0.03	0.00	16.32	23.50	3.30	0.62	0.06	—	27.48
	P	17.12	1.58	0.19	0.04	0.01	18.94	16.67	1.48	0.17	0.03	0.01	18.36	27.28	3.59	0.47	0.11	0.03	31.48
Atrophy, Debility and Marasmus (151 B-E).	M	7.46	3.61	1.91	0.78	0.42	14.18	7.17	3.31	1.72	0.71	0.39	13.30	13.39	10.07	5.98	2.45	1.14	33.03
	F	5.65	2.50	1.63	0.62	0.40	10.80	5.40	2.30	1.45	0.60	0.36	10.11	10.75	6.77	5.37	1.18	1.40	25.47
	P	6.58	3.06	1.77	0.70	0.41	12.52	6.32	2.81	1.59	0.65	0.37	11.74	12.09	8.44	5.68	1.82	1.27	29.30
Other Causes ...	M	1.99	1.20	1.29	1.17	0.89	6.54	1.62	1.17	1.22	1.13	0.95	6.09	10.55	1.91	2.15	1.63	0.85	17.09
	F	1.63	0.92	0.86	0.73	0.33	4.97	1.31	0.89	0.81	0.75	0.78	4.54	8.30	1.94	1.62	1.26	1.09	14.21
	P	1.83	1.05	1.08	0.95	0.85	5.76	1.43	1.02	1.05	0.94	0.88	5.32	9.43	1.91	1.90	1.45	1.00	15.69

TABLE 15 (formerly 30).—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, 1915.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS.

Cause of Death.		Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.						Legitimate Infants.						Illegitimate Infants.					
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
All Causes ...	London ...	33.28	20.82	21.31	18.77	18.08	112.26	31.61	19.08	19.77	17.88	17.70	106.04	73.48	62.50	58.11	40.04	27.10	261.23
	County Boroughs ...	40.04	20.89	22.38	20.27	18.79	122.37	38.65	19.86	21.08	19.59	18.53	117.71	70.66	43.22	50.67	35.13	24.44	224.12
	Other Urban Districts ...	37.92	18.45	17.98	16.52	16.44	107.31	36.44	17.43	17.04	16.11	16.19	103.21	69.83	40.66	38.40	25.40	21.80	196.09
	Rural Districts ...	36.98	15.50	13.81	12.09	11.47	89.85	35.59	14.64	13.32	11.86	11.25	86.66	63.69	32.04	23.39	16.65	15.64	151.41
	All Urban Districts ...	38.12	19.87	20.39	18.49	17.71	114.58	36.63	18.74	19.21	17.89	17.43	109.90	70.73	44.93	46.58	31.75	23.71	217.70
I. Common Infectious Diseases (5-9, 19 C).	London ...	0.16	0.88	1.23	3.13	4.81	10.21	0.16	0.89	1.14	3.01	4.66	9.86	—	0.48	3.66	5.87	8.54	18.55
	County Boroughs ...	0.15	0.68	1.36	2.75	4.31	9.25	0.15	0.68	1.36	2.74	4.28	9.21	0.32	0.89	1.37	2.91	4.70	10.19
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.18	0.91	1.39	2.80	4.32	9.60	0.19	0.94	1.37	2.83	4.35	9.68	0.08	0.34	1.92	2.19	4.27	8.80
	Rural Districts ...	0.22	0.97	1.18	1.72	2.69	6.78	0.21	0.95	1.17	1.77	2.70	6.80	0.25	1.26	1.40	1.15	2.17	6.23
	All Urban Districts ...	0.17	0.81	1.36	2.83	4.37	9.54	0.17	0.82	1.33	2.82	4.34	9.48	0.18	0.59	1.95	3.03	5.07	10.82
II. Tuberculous Diseases (28-35).	London ...	0.05	0.47	0.90	1.14	0.92	3.48	0.05	0.42	0.86	1.11	0.93	3.37	—	1.22	2.44	1.73	0.72	6.11
	County Boroughs ...	0.07	0.44	0.96	1.09	0.92	3.48	0.07	0.40	0.94	1.06	0.89	3.36	0.16	1.21	1.53	1.86	1.55	6.31
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.03	0.33	0.70	0.69	0.80	2.55	0.03	0.31	0.65	0.71	0.79	2.49	0.08	0.67	1.61	0.67	0.75	3.78
	Rural Districts ...	0.04	0.23	0.54	0.64	0.49	1.94	0.04	0.21	0.51	0.59	0.48	1.83	—	0.63	1.15	1.15	0.89	3.82
	All Urban Districts ...	0.05	0.40	0.85	0.93	0.87	3.10	0.05	0.36	0.81	0.91	0.88	3.01	0.12	0.99	1.69	1.34	1.08	5.22
III. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (104).	London ...	0.95	4.62	7.10	4.92	3.23	20.82	0.94	4.09	6.46	4.61	3.15	19.25	1.22	17.33	22.46	12.21	5.13	58.35
	County Boroughs ...	1.30	4.22	6.60	4.62	3.35	20.09	1.29	3.94	6.19	4.39	3.29	19.10	1.54	10.28	15.70	9.55	4.69	41.76
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.94	3.07	3.87	2.78	1.81	12.47	0.93	2.78	3.65	2.67	1.75	11.78	1.17	9.22	8.97	5.03	3.02	27.41
	Rural Districts ...	0.69	1.76	2.29	1.46	1.08	7.28	0.68	1.64	2.17	1.44	1.04	6.97	0.76	4.20	4.83	1.78	1.78	13.35
	All Urban Districts ...	1.10	3.81	5.56	3.90	2.69	17.06	1.08	3.49	5.19	3.72	2.63	16.11	1.34	10.85	13.86	8.03	4.05	38.13
IV. Developmental and Wasting Diseases (150, 151, 152 B).	London ...	24.23	6.01	2.98	1.13	0.58	34.93	23.48	5.38	2.67	1.00	0.51	33.04	42.99	20.75	10.25	4.14	2.20	80.33
	County Boroughs ...	28.87	5.74	2.71	1.15	0.67	39.14	28.05	5.46	2.46	1.07	0.61	37.65	46.80	12.06	8.17	2.91	2.02	71.96
	Other Urban Districts ...	28.23	5.49	2.21	0.93	0.54	37.40	27.34	5.18	2.04	0.90	0.52	35.98	47.47	12.07	6.04	1.59	1.00	68.17
	Rural Districts ...	27.91	4.71	1.70	0.55	0.39	35.26	27.32	4.35	1.61	0.54	0.37	34.19	39.41	11.56	3.18	0.76	0.77	55.68
	All Urban Districts ...	27.87	5.70	2.54	1.05	0.60	37.76	27.02	5.35	2.31	0.99	0.56	36.23	46.50	13.33	7.57	2.55	1.62	71.57
V. Miscellaneous Diseases (Remainder).	London ...	7.89	8.84	9.10	8.45	8.54	42.82	6.98	8.30	8.64	8.15	8.45	40.52	29.27	22.72	19.30	16.09	10.51	97.89
	County Boroughs ...	9.65	9.81	10.75	10.66	9.54	50.41	9.09	9.38	10.13	10.33	9.46	48.39	21.84	18.78	23.90	17.90	11.48	93.90
	Other Urban Districts ...	8.54	8.65	9.81	9.32	8.97	45.29	7.95	8.22	9.33	9.00	8.78	43.28	21.03	18.36	19.86	15.92	12.76	87.93
	Rural Districts ...	8.12	7.83	8.10	7.72	6.82	38.59	7.34	7.49	7.86	7.52	6.66	36.87	23.27	14.39	12.83	11.81	10.03	72.33
	All Urban Districts ...	8.93	9.15	10.08	9.78	9.18	47.12	8.31	8.72	9.57	9.45	9.02	45.07	22.59	19.17	21.51	16.80	11.89	91.96



TABLE 15 (formerly 30).—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, 1915.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS—continued.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																		
	All Infants.						Legitimate Infants.						Illegitimate Infants.						
	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	
Small-pox (5) ...	London ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	County Boroughs ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Rural Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	All Urban Districts ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chicken-pox (19 C) ...	London ...	—	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.08	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.07	—	0.24	—	—	0.24	
	County Boroughs ...	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other Urban Districts ...	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.07	—	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	—	—	—	—	0.08	
	Rural Districts ...	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	—	0.13	—	—	0.13	
	All Urban Districts ...	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	—	0.03	—	0.04	0.07	
Measles (6) ...	London ...	0.06	0.09	0.32	1.59	2.75	4.81	0.06	0.09	0.27	1.53	2.64	4.59	—	—	1.71	2.93	5.61	10.25
	County Boroughs ...	0.05	0.07	0.30	1.42	2.81	4.65	0.06	0.07	0.30	1.40	2.78	4.61	0.08	0.16	0.16	1.94	3.16	5.50
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.04	0.07	0.28	1.40	2.58	4.37	0.04	0.06	0.27	1.43	2.61	4.41	—	0.17	0.50	1.01	2.43	4.11
	Rural Districts ...	0.03	0.05	0.22	0.60	1.50	2.40	0.03	0.05	0.22	0.60	1.53	2.43	—	—	0.25	0.64	0.89	1.78
	All Urban Districts ...	0.05	0.07	0.29	1.44	2.71	4.56	0.05	0.07	0.28	1.43	2.68	4.51	0.04	0.14	0.53	1.69	3.20	5.60
Scarlet fever (7) ...	London ...	0.02	0.01	—	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.01	—	0.01	0.06	0.10	—	—	—	—	—	
	County Boroughs ...	—	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.10	—	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.10	—	—	—	0.08	—	
	Other Urban Districts ...	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.07	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	—	—	—	—	0.17	
	Rural Districts ...	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	0.03	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	
	All Urban Districts ...	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.09	—	—	—	0.04	0.07	
Whooping cough (8) ...	London ...	0.07	0.73	0.83	1.42	1.67	4.72	0.07	0.75	0.79	1.36	1.66	4.63	—	0.24	1.95	2.94	1.71	6.84
	County Boroughs ...	0.10	0.60	1.03	1.15	1.25	4.13	0.09	0.60	1.03	1.16	1.25	4.13	0.24	0.73	1.21	0.89	1.22	4.29
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.13	0.81	1.07	1.31	1.56	4.88	0.13	0.84	1.05	1.33	1.57	4.92	0.08	0.17	1.42	1.01	1.34	4.02
	Rural Districts ...	0.18	0.88	0.94	1.07	1.07	4.14	0.17	0.86	0.93	1.12	1.06	4.14	0.25	1.14	1.02	0.51	1.15	4.07
	All Urban Districts ...	0.11	0.71	1.02	1.26	1.43	4.53	0.11	0.72	1.00	1.26	1.44	4.53	0.14	0.42	1.42	1.23	1.34	4.55
Diphtheria and Croup (9) ...	London ...	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.29	0.50	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.26	0.47	—	—	—	—	1.22	1.22
	County Boroughs ...	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	0.18	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	0.17	0.31	—	—	—	—	0.32	0.32
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.27	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.21	—	—	—	0.17	0.25	0.42
	Rural Districts ...	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.13	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.12	—	0.12	—	—	0.13	0.25
	All Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.17	0.30	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.16	0.29	—	—	—	0.07	0.42	0.49
Erysipelas (18) ...	London ...	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.32	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.32	—	—	0.49	—	—	0.49
	County Boroughs ...	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.16	—	—	—	0.24
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.20	—	—	0.08	—	—	0.08
	Rural Districts ...	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.03	—	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.03	—	0.12	—	0.13	—	—	—	0.13
	All Urban Districts ...	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.23	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.23	0.04	0.07	0.10	—	—	0.21
Tuberculous Meningitis (30) ...	London ...	0.02	0.13	0.36	0.52	0.37	1.40	0.02	0.12	0.37	0.50	0.38	1.39	—	0.24	0.24	0.99	0.24	1.71
	County Boroughs ...	0.02	0.08	0.28	0.40	0.37	1.15	0.02	0.08	0.29	0.41	0.36	1.16	—	0.08	0.08	0.32	0.57	1.05
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.08	0.29	0.34	0.37	1.09	0.01	0.07	0.27	0.36	0.37	1.08	0.08	0.25	0.68	0.17	0.25	1.43
	Rural Districts ...	0.01	0.05	0.19	0.29	0.24	0.78	0.01	0.05	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.76	—	0.13	0.38	0.51	—	1.02
	All Urban Districts ...	0.02	0.09	0.30	0.39	0.37	1.17	0.02	0.08	0.30	0.39	0.37	1.16	0.04	0.18	0.35	0.35	0.38	1.30
Abdominal Tuberculosis (31) ...	London ...	—	0.19	0.33	0.23	0.18	0.93	—	0.17	0.29	0.23	0.17	0.86	—	0.49	1.96	—	0.24	2.69
	County Boroughs ...	0.02	0.27	0.50	0.43	0.29	1.51	0.02	0.24	0.47	0.41	0.29	1.43	0.08	0.89	1.13	0.81	0.49	3.40
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.16	0.29	0.17	0.23	0.86	0.01	0.15	0.27	0.18	0.23	0.84	—	0.25	0.68	0.08	0.08	1.09
	Rural Districts ...	0.02	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.72	0.02	0.13	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.68	—	0.25	0.64	0.13	0.38	1.40
	All Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.21	0.39	0.29	0.25	1.15	0.01	0.19	0.36	0.29	0.25	1.10	0.04	0.56	1.06	0.39	0.28	2.33
Other Tuberculous Diseases (28, 29, 32-35) ...	London ...	0.03	0.15	0.21	0.39	0.37	1.15	0.03	0.13	0.20	0.38	0.38	1.12	—	0.49	0.24	0.74	0.24	1.71
	County Boroughs ...	0.03	0.09	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.82	0.03	0.08	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.77	0.08	0.24	0.32	0.73	0.49	1.86
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.20	0.60	0.01	0.09	0.11	0.17	0.19	0.57	—	0.17	0.25	0.42	0.42	1.26
	Rural Districts ...	0.01	0.04	0.12	0.17	0.10	0.44	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.39	—	0.25	0.13	0.51	0.51	1.40
	All Urban Districts ...	0.02	0.10	0.16	0.25	0.25	0.78	0.02	0.09	0.15	0.23	0.26	0.75	0.04	0.25	0.28	0.60	0.42	1.59
Meningitis (not Tuberculous) (61) ...	London ...	0.07	0.27	0.54	0.63	0.47	1.98	0.05	0.24	0.51	0.63	0.49	1.92	0.49	0.73	1.22	0.98	—	3.42
	County Boroughs ...	0.06	0.18	0.57	0.45	0.46	1.72	0.06	0.19	0.57	0.46	0.46	1.74	0.08	0.08	0.32	0.32	0.33	1.13
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.04	0.19	0.43	0.48	0.40	1.54	0.05	0.17	0.42	0.45	0.40	1.49	—	0.50	0.75	0.85	0.50	2.60
	Rural Districts ...	0.02	0.15	0.29	0.43	0.34	1.23	0.02	0.16	0.30	0.42	0.34	1.24	—	—	0.13	0.38	0.38	0.89
	All Urban Districts ...	0.05	0.20	0.51	0.49	0.44	1.69	0.05	0.19	0.51	0.48	0.44	1.67	0.11	0.35	0.63	0.64	0.35	2.08
Convulsions (71) ...	London ...	1.65	1.06	0.80	0.53	0.43	4.47	1.68	1.00	0.77	0.53	0.44	4.42	0.98	2.44	1.71	0.49	0.24	5.86
	County Boroughs ...	3.47	2.04	1.71	1.43	0.99	9.64	3.46	1.93	1.60	1.37	0.95	9.31	3.72	4.21	4.29	2.75	1.78	16.75
	Other Urban Districts ...	3.25	2.18	1.79	1.25	0.89	9.36	3.13	2.06	1.74	1.15	0.87	8.95	5.71	4.95	2.93	3.35	1.34	18.28
	Rural Districts ...	3.12	1.97	1.52	1.16	0.79	8.56	2.95	1.83	1.46	1.10	0.74	8.08	6.36	4.70	2.67	2.42	1.65	17.80
	All Urban Districts ...	3.10	1.94	1.60	1.22	0.86	8.72	3.05	1.84	1.52	1.15	0.84	8.40	4.16	4.26	3.35	2.68	1.37	15.82
Laryngitis (87 B) ...	London ...	0.01	0.03	0.04	—	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.04	—	0.01	0.09	—	—	—	—	—	—
	County Boroughs ...	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.17	—	0.08	—	—	—	0.08
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.20	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Rural Districts ...	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.19	0.05	0.01	0.03</									

TABLE 15 (formerly 30).—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, 1915.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS—continued.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																		
	All Infants.						Legitimate Infants.					Illegitimate Infants.							
	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	
Pneumonia (all forms) (91, 92).	London ...	0.81	2.39	3.46	4.25	5.19	16.10	0.84	2.26	3.40	4.05	5.14	15.69	0.24	5.37	4.88	9.04	6.35	25.88
	County Boroughs ...	0.44	1.73	3.15	4.44	4.75	14.51	0.45	1.67	3.03	4.37	4.75	14.27	0.32	2.91	5.75	5.83	4.94	19.75
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.50	1.74	2.99	3.77	4.37	13.37	0.50	1.72	2.93	3.68	4.31	13.14	0.59	2.35	4.28	5.44	5.62	18.28
	Rural Districts ...	0.43	1.51	2.31	3.03	2.97	10.25	0.42	1.45	2.25	3.01	2.97	10.10	0.51	2.54	3.56	3.56	2.92	13.09
	All Urban Districts ...	0.53	1.84	3.13	4.13	4.66	14.29	0.53	1.78	3.05	4.04	4.63	14.03	0.42	3.03	5.01	6.12	5.43	20.01
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	London ...	0.95	4.62	7.10	4.92	3.23	20.82	0.94	4.09	6.46	4.61	3.15	19.25	1.22	17.33	22.46	12.21	5.13	58.35
	County Boroughs ...	1.30	4.22	6.60	4.62	3.35	20.09	1.29	3.94	6.19	4.39	3.29	19.10	1.54	10.28	15.70	9.55	4.69	41.76
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.94	3.07	3.87	2.78	1.81	12.47	0.93	2.78	3.65	2.67	1.75	11.78	1.17	9.22	8.97	5.03	3.02	27.41
	Rural Districts ...	0.69	1.76	2.29	1.46	1.08	7.28	0.68	1.64	2.17	1.44	1.04	6.97	0.76	4.20	4.83	1.78	1.78	13.35
	All Urban Districts ...	1.10	3.81	5.56	3.90	2.69	17.06	1.08	3.49	5.19	3.72	2.63	16.11	1.34	10.85	13.86	8.03	4.05	38.13
Gastritis (103 A) ...	London ...	0.21	0.36	0.30	0.17	0.05	1.09	0.19	0.37	0.27	0.17	0.04	1.04	0.49	0.24	1.23	—	0.24	2.20
	County Boroughs ...	0.34	0.69	0.52	0.26	0.19	2.00	0.33	0.64	0.47	0.25	0.19	1.88	0.73	1.46	1.54	0.40	0.40	4.53
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.27	0.68	0.54	0.30	0.18	1.97	0.26	0.63	0.49	0.28	0.18	1.84	0.59	1.93	1.59	0.59	0.25	4.95
	Rural Districts ...	0.19	0.62	0.38	0.18	0.16	1.53	0.18	0.62	0.37	0.18	0.14	1.49	0.38	0.89	0.51	0.13	0.38	2.29
	All Urban Districts ...	0.29	0.64	0.49	0.26	0.17	1.85	0.28	0.59	0.45	0.25	0.16	1.73	0.63	1.48	1.52	0.42	0.32	4.37
Syphilis (37) ...	London ...	0.56	0.71	0.30	0.14	0.08	1.79	0.50	0.44	0.21	0.08	0.06	1.29	2.20	7.33	2.44	1.46	0.49	13.92
	County Boroughs ...	0.65	0.73	0.46	0.13	0.07	2.04	0.51	0.62	0.32	0.09	0.06	1.60	3.64	3.24	3.48	0.97	0.24	11.57
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.37	0.40	0.25	0.07	0.02	1.11	0.30	0.30	0.18	0.06	0.02	0.86	1.68	2.43	1.84	0.25	0.17	6.37
	Rural Districts ...	0.18	0.26	0.14	0.07	0.05	0.70	0.15	0.24	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.53	0.64	0.76	1.27	0.64	0.76	4.07
	All Urban Districts ...	0.52	0.58	0.35	0.11	0.05	1.61	0.42	0.46	0.25	0.08	0.04	1.25	2.61	3.49	2.64	0.74	0.25	9.73
Rickets (36 A) ...	London ...	—	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.14	0.26	—	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.24	—	—	—	—	0.73	0.73
	County Boroughs ...	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.16	0.14	0.43	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.40	0.08	—	0.08	0.65	0.24	1.05
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.38	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.34	—	0.08	0.34	0.50	0.42	1.34
	Rural Districts ...	—	0.02	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.41	—	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.39	—	—	—	0.38	0.38	0.76
	All Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.38	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.35	0.04	0.04	0.18	0.48	0.39	1.13
Suffocation, overlying (168 part)	London ...	0.71	0.73	0.39	0.11	0.08	2.02	0.61	0.73	0.36	0.10	0.07	1.87	2.94	0.98	1.22	0.24	0.24	5.62
	County Boroughs ...	0.49	0.67	0.39	0.10	0.05	1.70	0.43	0.66	0.36	0.10	0.04	1.59	1.79	1.13	1.05	0.08	0.08	4.13
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.33	0.28	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.84	0.28	0.26	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.77	1.25	0.67	0.17	0.17	2.43	
	Rural Districts ...	0.31	0.20	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.66	0.24	0.19	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.56	1.52	0.38	0.64	—	0.13	2.67
	All Urban Districts ...	0.46	0.53	0.30	0.07	0.04	1.40	0.40	0.50	0.28	0.07	0.04	1.29	1.73	0.92	0.70	0.14	0.14	3.63
Injury at Birth (152 C)	London ...	1.34	0.06	—	—	—	1.40	1.08	0.06	—	—	—	1.14	7.57	—	—	—	—	7.57
	County Boroughs ...	1.17	0.02	—	—	—	1.19	1.15	0.01	—	—	—	1.16	1.78	0.08	—	—	—	1.86
	Other Urban Districts ...	1.00	0.02	—	—	—	1.02	0.98	0.02	—	—	—	1.00	1.59	—	—	—	—	1.59
	Rural Districts ...	1.08	0.01	—	—	—	1.09	0.95	0.01	—	—	—	0.96	3.69	—	—	—	—	3.69
	All Urban Districts ...	1.12	0.03	—	—	—	1.15	1.06	0.03	—	—	—	1.09	2.53	0.04	—	—	—	2.57
Atelectasis (152 B) ...	London ...	2.03	0.12	—	—	—	2.15	1.99	0.11	—	—	—	2.10	3.18	0.24	—	—	—	3.42
	County Boroughs ...	1.63	0.06	—	—	—	1.69	1.61	0.06	—	—	—	1.67	2.03	0.16	—	—	—	2.19
	Other Urban Districts ...	1.50	0.05	—	—	—	1.55	1.42	0.05	—	—	—	1.47	3.19	—	—	—	—	3.19
	Rural Districts ...	1.38	0.09	—	—	—	1.47	1.34	0.09	—	—	—	1.43	1.91	0.25	—	—	—	2.16
	All Urban Districts ...	1.63	0.07	—	—	—	1.70	1.58	0.07	—	—	—	1.65	2.67	0.11	—	—	—	2.78
Congenital Malformations (150).	London ...	2.55	1.05	0.51	0.23	0.11	4.45	2.44	1.02	0.50	0.22	0.11	4.29	5.38	1.71	0.73	0.24	—	8.06
	County Boroughs ...	2.53	0.71	0.38	0.20	0.12	3.94	2.51	0.71	0.38	0.20	0.12	3.92	3.08	0.65	0.40	0.16	0.24	4.53
	Other Urban Districts ...	2.62	0.79	0.41	0.23	0.14	4.19	2.62	0.79	0.42	0.23	0.15	4.21	2.59	0.59	0.34	0.17	0.08	3.77
	Rural Districts ...	2.74	0.73	0.43	0.21	0.17	4.28	2.75	0.72	0.42	0.20	0.17	4.26	2.67	0.76	0.64	0.38	0.13	4.58
	All Urban Districts ...	2.56	0.80	0.41	0.22	0.13	4.12	2.54	0.80	0.41	0.22	0.13	4.10	3.20	0.78	0.42	0.18	0.14	4.72
Premature Birth (151 A)	London ...	15.78	1.65	0.13	0.02	0.02	17.60	15.35	1.52	0.11	0.01	0.02	17.01	26.37	4.64	0.49	0.24	—	31.74
	County Boroughs ...	18.32	1.76	0.16	0.04	0.02	20.30	17.79	1.67	0.15	0.04	0.02	19.67	29.80	3.80	0.32	0.08	0.08	34.08
	Other Urban Districts ...	16.73	1.52	0.26	0.03	—	18.54	16.21	1.44	0.24	0.03	—	17.92	27.93	3.35	0.67	0.08	—	32.03
	Rural Districts ...	16.58	1.30	0.16	0.04	—	18.08	16.26	1.20	0.14	0.04	—	17.64	22.88	3.05	0.38	0.13	—	26.44
	All Urban Districts ...	17.27	1.65	0.19	0.03	0.01	19.15	16.76	1.55	0.18	0.03	0.01	18.53	28.50	3.74	0.49	0.11	0.04	32.88
Atrophy, Debility, and Marasmus (151 B-E).	London ...	3.87	3.19	2.34	0.88	0.45	10.73	3.70	2.73	2.06	0.77	0.38	9.64	8.06	14.16	9.03	3.66	2.20	37.11
	County Boroughs ...	6.39	3.21	2.17	0.91	0.53	13.21	6.14	3.02	1.93	0.83	0.47	12.39	11.89	7.45	7.45	2.67	1.70	31.16
	Other Urban Districts ...	7.38	3.13	1.54	0.67	0.40	13.12	7.09	2.90	1.38	0.64	0.37	12.38	13.76	8.13	5.03	1.34	0.92	29.18
	Rural Districts ...	7.21	2.59	1.11	0.30	0.22	11.43	6.97	2.34	1.05	0.30	0.20	10.86	11.95	7.50	2.16	0.25	0.64	22.50
	All Urban Districts ...	6.41	3.18	1.94	0.80	0.46	12.79	6.14	2.93	1.72	0.74	0.42	11.95	12.13	8.70	6.66	2.26	1.44	31.19
Other Causes ...	London ...	1.45	1.16	1.15	1.01	0.93	5.70	0.93	1.14	1.05	1.05	0.89	5.06	13.63	2.21	2.20	0.71	1.98	20.73
	County Boroughs ...	1.91	1.10	1.03	1.00	0.79	5.83	1.57	1.08	0.96	0.96	0.81	5.38	8.73	1.95	1.97	2.04	0.64	15.33
	Other Urban Districts ...	1.83	0.94	1.03	0.99	0.88	5.67	1.50	0.91	0.97	0.96	0.83	5.17	8.78	1.93	1.85	1.58	1.19	15.33
	Rural Districts ...	1.91	1.15	1.26	0.79	0.85	5.96	1.54	1.12	1.23	0.81	0.88	5.58	9.28	1.68	1.63	0.75	0.76	14.10
	All Urban Districts ...	1.82	0.99	1.03	1.01	0.90	5.75	1.46	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.84	5.26	9.47	1.96	1.92	1.67	1.07	16.09

TABLE 16.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—INFANT MORTALITY by SEX, AGE, CAUSE and LEGITIMACY, in the QUINQUENNIAL, 1911-1915.

Cause of Death.	Sex.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.					Legitimate Infants.					Illegitimate Infants.							
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
ALL CAUSES ...	M	44.04	22.98	21.68	17.53	15.18	121.41	42.51	21.72	20.57	16.95	14.88	116.63	77.83	50.94	46.32	30.42	21.98	227.49
	F	33.77	17.40	17.71	14.82	13.56	97.26	32.36	16.39	16.71	14.28	13.26	93.00	65.12	39.90	39.88	26.79	20.17	191.86
	P	38.99	20.24	19.74	16.20	14.39	109.56	37.52	19.10	18.68	15.64	14.09	105.03	71.59	45.53	43.16	28.64	21.09	210.01
I. Common Infectious Diseases (5-9, 19C).	M	0.14	0.79	1.17	2.14	3.10	7.34	0.14	0.79	1.14	2.13	3.08	7.28	0.07	0.68	1.57	2.58	3.65	8.55
	F	0.15	0.89	1.22	2.12	3.11	7.49	0.16	0.90	1.21	2.08	3.10	7.45	0.11	0.80	1.53	2.61	3.33	8.38
	P	0.15	0.84	1.18	2.14	3.11	7.42	0.15	0.84	1.21	2.11	3.08	7.35	0.10	0.75	1.54	2.62	3.46	8.47
II. Tuberculous Diseases (28-35).	M	0.05	0.45	0.99	1.02	0.92	3.43	0.05	0.43	0.93	0.99	0.90	3.30	0.07	1.06	2.18	1.69	1.57	6.57
	F	0.03	0.29	0.78	0.84	0.77	2.71	0.03	0.28	0.74	0.79	0.76	2.60	0.08	0.83	1.60	1.63	1.18	5.32
	P	0.05	0.38	0.89	0.91	0.85	3.08	0.05	0.33	0.84	0.90	0.83	2.95	0.08	0.96	1.89	1.64	1.38	5.95
III. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	M	1.44	5.10	6.95	4.63	3.13	21.25	1.39	4.76	6.57	4.45	3.05	20.22	2.56	12.46	15.60	8.78	4.81	44.21
	F	0.87	3.68	5.73	4.03	2.84	17.15	0.84	3.38	5.37	3.84	2.74	16.17	1.66	10.30	13.80	8.23	5.05	39.04
	P	1.16	4.40	6.35	4.34	2.99	19.24	1.12	4.09	5.97	4.15	2.90	18.23	2.12	11.40	14.72	8.51	4.92	41.67
IV. Developmental and Wasting Diseases (150, 151, 152B).	M	32.21	6.51	2.81	1.08	0.58	43.19	31.39	6.05	2.58	0.98	0.54	41.54	50.90	16.79	7.83	3.08	1.47	80.07
	F	25.32	4.98	2.33	0.91	0.52	34.06	24.53	4.61	2.15	0.86	0.49	32.67	42.12	12.68	6.61	2.20	1.19	64.80
	P	28.83	5.75	2.58	1.00	0.55	38.71	28.04	5.35	2.37	0.92	0.52	37.20	46.61	14.77	7.24	2.64	1.33	72.59
V. Miscellaneous Diseases (Remainder).	M	10.20	10.13	9.76	8.66	7.45	46.20	9.54	9.69	9.35	8.40	7.31	44.29	24.23	19.95	19.14	14.29	10.48	88.09
	F	7.40	7.56	7.65	6.92	6.32	35.85	6.80	7.19	7.24	6.71	6.17	34.11	21.15	15.29	16.34	12.12	9.42	74.32
	P	8.80	8.87	8.74	7.81	6.89	41.11	8.16	8.49	8.33	7.56	6.76	39.30	22.68	17.65	17.77	13.23	10.00	81.33
Small-pox (5) ...	M	—	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.01
	F	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	P	—	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.01
Chicken-pox (19C)	M	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.14
	F	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	—	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.16
	P	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	—	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.15
Measles (6)	M	0.03	0.07	0.21	0.98	1.84	3.13	0.03	0.06	0.20	0.98	1.83	3.10	0.02	0.08	0.34	1.04	2.12	3.60
	F	0.02	0.05	0.17	0.83	1.67	2.74	0.02	0.05	0.16	0.81	1.66	2.70	0.01	0.07	0.39	1.22	1.98	3.67
	P	0.03	0.06	0.19	0.91	1.75	2.94	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.90	1.73	2.90	0.02	0.08	0.36	1.13	2.04	3.63
Scarlet fever (7) ...	M	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.10	—	—	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.17	0.17
	F	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.01	—	0.02	0.01	—	0.04
	P	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.01	—	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.11
Whooping cough (8).	M	0.10	0.69	0.90	1.03	1.05	3.77	0.10	0.70	0.89	1.02	1.04	3.75	0.05	0.57	1.15	1.88	1.13	4.28
	F	0.12	0.82	1.01	1.19	1.26	4.40	0.13	0.83	1.01	1.18	1.26	4.41	0.09	0.68	1.06	1.25	1.16	4.24
	P	0.11	0.76	0.95	1.11	1.15	4.08	0.11	0.76	0.95	1.10	1.15	4.07	0.07	0.62	1.10	1.33	1.14	4.26
Diphtheria and Croup (9).	M	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.15	0.28	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.27	—	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.23	0.35
	F	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.22	—	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.27
	P	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.14	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.13	0.24	—	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.16	0.31
Erysipelas (18) ...	M	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.08	0.09	—	—	0.21
	F	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	—	0.16
	P	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	—	0.19
Tuberculous meningitis (50).	M	0.01	0.09	0.31	0.41	0.37	1.19	0.01	0.09	0.30	0.40	0.37	1.17	0.02	0.21	0.58	0.50	0.45	1.76
	F	0.01	0.06	0.24	0.33	0.32	0.96	0.01	0.06	0.23	0.32	0.33	0.95	0.02	0.10	0.38	0.50	0.34	1.34
	P	0.01	0.08	0.28	0.36	0.35	1.08	0.01	0.06	0.27	0.37	0.35	1.06	0.02	0.16	0.48	0.49	0.40	1.55
Abdominal Tuberculosis (31).	M	0.02	0.25	0.45	0.34	0.28	1.34	0.02	0.24	0.41	0.34	0.27	1.28	0.03	0.57	1.13	0.54	0.59	2.86
	F	0.01	0.16	0.35	0.28	0.22	1.02	0.01	0.15	0.33	0.26	0.21	0.96	0.03	0.48	0.87	0.66	0.48	2.52
	P	0.02	0.21	0.40	0.31	0.25	1.19	0.02	0.19	0.37	0.30	0.24	1.12	0.03	0.53	1.00	0.59	0.54	2.69
Other Tuberculous Diseases (28, 29, 32-35).	M	0.02	0.11	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.90	0.02	0.10	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.85	0.02	0.28	0.47	0.65	0.58	1.95
	F	0.01	0.07	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.73	0.01	0.07	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.69	0.03	0.25	0.35	0.47	0.36	1.46
	P	0.02	0.09	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.81	0.02	0.08	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.77	0.03	0.27	0.41	0.56	0.44	1.71
Meningitis (not Tuberculous) (61).	M	0.07	0.20	0.47	0.50	0.40	1.64	0.07	0.20	0.47	0.49	0.40	1.63	0.09	0.26	0.52	0.58	0.40	1.85
	F	0.04	0.15	0.35	0.38	0.35	1.27	0.04	0.14	0.34	0.39	0.35	1.26	0.04	0.26	0.59	0.43	0.31	1.63
	P	0.06	0.18	0.41	0.43	0.38	1.46	0.06	0.17	0.41	0.43	0.38	1.45	0.07	0.26	0.56	0.50	0.35	1.74
Convulsions (71) ...	M	3.84	2.30	1.82	1.26	0.82	10.04	3.76	2.18	1.73	1.19	0.78	9.64	5.78	4.91	3.88	2.80	1.60	18.97
	F	2.59	1.72	1.43	1.05	0.73	7.52	2.51	1.65	1.36	0.99	0.71	7.22	4.28	3.41	2.95	2.28	1.28	14.20
	P	3.24	2.01	1.63	1.15	0.78	8.81	3.14	1.92	1.55	1.09	0.75	8.45	5.06	4.17	3.42	2.54	1.44	16.63
Laryngitis (87B) ...	M	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.20	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.19	—	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.24
	F	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.17
	P	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.21
Bronchitis (89, 90)	M	1.05	2.50	2.29	1.91	1.44	9.19	1.06	2.45	2.20	1.86	1.41	8.98	0.79	3.74	4.25	3.09	2.13	14.00
	F	0.77	1.91	1.83	1.54	1.32	7.37	0.77	1.87	1.76	1.49	1.29	7.18	0.76	2.88	3.41	2.69	1.99	11.73
	P	0.91	2.22	2.06	1.73	1.38	8.30	0.92	2.16										

TABLE 17.—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, IN THE QUINQUENNIAL, 1911-1915—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS.

Cause of Death.		Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.					Legitimate Infants.					Illegitimate Infants.							
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
All Causes	London	34.23	20.68	21.23	16.99	15.56	108.69	32.65	19.24	19.73	16.40	15.21	103.23	73.10	55.82	57.97	31.46	24.08	242.43
	County Boroughs	41.66	23.21	22.98	19.24	17.22	124.31	40.11	21.93	21.71	18.51	16.87	119.13	76.22	51.57	51.18	35.48	25.15	239.60
	Other Urban Districts	38.93	19.67	19.07	15.61	13.79	107.07	37.58	18.55	18.11	15.06	13.51	102.81	69.94	45.18	40.85	27.96	20.34	204.27
	Rural Districts	37.65	15.99	14.50	11.62	9.90	89.66	36.22	15.21	13.88	11.31	9.67	86.29	66.34	31.52	26.79	17.85	14.51	157.01
	All Urban Districts	39.34	21.30	21.03	17.33	15.50	114.50	37.86	20.06	19.86	16.71	15.17	109.66	73.08	49.47	47.77	31.68	22.94	224.94
I. Common Infectious Diseases (5-9, 19 C).	London	0.14	0.69	1.07	2.46	3.77	8.13	0.15	0.68	1.05	2.44	3.70	8.02	0.14	0.52	1.64	3.03	5.41	10.74
	County Boroughs	0.15	0.82	1.27	2.43	3.67	8.34	0.15	0.83	1.25	2.38	3.65	8.26	0.10	0.78	1.72	3.37	4.26	10.23
	Other Urban Districts	0.14	0.86	1.20	2.06	2.95	7.21	0.14	0.86	1.18	2.05	2.96	7.19	0.05	0.68	1.47	2.50	3.23	7.93
	Rural Districts	0.18	0.94	1.13	1.53	1.95	5.73	0.18	0.94	1.11	1.53	1.99	5.75	0.12	0.90	1.39	1.41	1.59	5.41
	All Urban Districts	0.14	0.81	1.21	2.28	3.39	7.83	0.15	0.81	1.20	2.26	3.34	7.76	0.08	0.70	1.61	2.95	3.99	9.33
II. Tuberculous Diseases (28-35).	London	0.04	0.41	0.93	1.05	0.99	3.42	0.03	0.38	0.87	1.03	1.01	3.32	0.09	1.07	2.29	1.73	0.98	6.16
	County Boroughs	0.05	0.45	1.06	1.08	0.99	3.63	0.05	0.41	1.00	1.02	0.95	3.43	0.10	1.32	2.32	2.39	1.93	8.06
	Other Urban Districts	0.05	0.36	0.87	0.86	0.81	2.95	0.05	0.33	0.82	0.82	0.81	2.83	0.10	0.90	1.98	1.40	1.21	5.59
	Rural Districts	0.03	0.27	0.58	0.69	0.60	2.17	0.03	0.27	0.56	0.68	0.58	2.12	0.02	0.39	0.93	0.90	1.00	3.24
	All Urban Districts	0.05	0.40	0.95	0.98	0.93	3.31	0.05	0.37	0.90	0.95	0.88	3.15	0.09	1.10	2.16	1.88	1.49	6.72
III. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	London	1.09	5.04	8.18	5.52	3.81	23.64	1.07	4.55	7.49	5.23	3.64	21.98	1.59	16.90	25.06	12.65	7.98	64.18
	County Boroughs	1.40	5.31	7.68	5.34	3.79	23.52	1.35	4.93	7.24	5.09	3.68	22.29	2.61	13.79	17.45	10.76	6.23	50.84
	Other Urban Districts	1.17	4.26	5.96	4.09	2.73	18.21	1.13	3.96	5.65	3.91	2.65	17.30	2.16	11.09	13.26	8.06	4.43	39.00
	Rural Districts	0.79	2.72	3.63	2.35	1.56	11.05	0.75	2.58	3.46	2.28	1.53	10.60	1.58	5.39	7.39	3.63	2.10	20.09
	All Urban Districts	1.26	4.82	7.02	4.83	3.34	21.27	1.21	4.46	6.60	4.61	3.23	20.11	2.27	13.10	16.77	9.89	5.72	47.75
IV. Developmental and Wasting Diseases (150, 151, 152 B).	London	24.74	5.76	2.83	0.99	0.53	34.85	23.97	5.25	2.52	0.93	0.48	33.15	42.94	18.62	10.18	2.52	1.78	76.04
	County Boroughs	30.30	6.32	2.95	1.23	0.69	41.49	29.42	5.89	2.69	1.13	0.66	39.79	49.65	15.63	8.81	3.46	1.58	79.13
	Other Urban Districts	29.15	5.75	2.49	0.94	0.53	38.86	28.39	5.34	2.30	0.87	0.50	37.40	46.90	14.93	6.79	2.50	1.18	72.30
	Rural Districts	28.40	4.83	1.94	0.72	0.38	36.27	27.66	4.51	1.83	0.67	0.35	35.02	43.46	11.24	3.97	1.71	0.97	61.35
	All Urban Districts	28.95	5.98	2.74	1.06	0.59	39.32	28.10	5.56	2.50	0.99	0.56	37.71	47.49	15.77	8.16	2.91	1.43	75.76
V. Miscellaneous Diseases (Remainder).	London	8.22	8.78	8.22	6.97	6.46	38.65	7.43	8.38	7.80	6.77	6.38	36.76	28.34	18.71	18.80	11.53	7.93	85.31
	County Boroughs	9.76	10.31	10.02	9.16	8.08	47.33	9.14	9.87	9.53	8.89	7.93	45.36	23.76	20.05	20.88	15.50	11.95	91.34
	Other Urban Districts	8.42	8.44	8.55	7.66	6.77	39.84	7.87	8.06	8.16	7.41	6.59	38.09	20.73	17.58	17.35	13.50	10.29	79.45
	Rural Districts	8.25	7.23	7.22	6.33	5.41	34.44	7.60	6.91	6.92	6.15	5.22	32.80	21.16	13.60	13.11	10.20	8.85	66.92
	All Urban Districts	8.94	9.29	9.11	8.18	7.25	42.77	8.35	8.86	8.66	7.90	7.16	40.93	23.15	18.80	19.07	14.05	10.31	85.38

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Small-pox (5)	London	—	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.05	
	County Boroughs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other Urban Districts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Rural Districts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	All Urban Districts	—	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.01
Chicken-pox (19 C)	London	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	—	0.09	0.05	—	0.05	0.19	
	County Boroughs	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	—	—	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.23	
	Other Urban Districts	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	—	—	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.14	
	Rural Districts	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	—	—	0.02	—	—	0.02	
	All Urban Districts	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	—	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.19	
Measles (6)	London	0.04	0.05	0.22	1.16	2.20	3.67	0.04	0.05	0.21	1.14	2.15	3.59	0.09	0.05	0.61	1.54	3.45	5.74	
	County Boroughs	0.03	0.07	0.23	1.11	2.19	3.63	0.03	0.07	0.21	1.09	2.18	3.58	0.02	0.08	0.53	1.55	2.54	4.72	
	Other Urban Districts	0.02	0.06	0.18	0.86	1.68	2.80	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.86	1.67	2.78	—	0.08	0.26	0.95	1.91	3.20	
	Rural Districts	0.02	0.04	0.13	0.48	0.88	1.55	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.47	0.90	1.55	—	0.07	0.15	0.56	0.76	1.54	
	All Urban Districts	0.03	0.06	0.21	1.01	1.97	3.28	0.03	0.06	0.20	1.00	1.95	3.24	0.02	0.08	0.43	1.29	2.40	4.22	
Scarlet fever (7)	London	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.08	—	—	—	—	0.05	0.05	
	County Boroughs	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.11	—	—	—	0.10	0.03	0.19	
	Other Urban Districts	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	0.05	
	Rural Districts	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.07	—	—	—	—	0.05	0.10	
	All Urban Districts	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.01	—	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.11	
Whooping cough (8)	London	0.08	0.60	0.77	1.12	1.27	3.84	0.09	0.61	0.76	1.12	1.25	3.83	0.05	0.28	0.84	1.35	1.54	4.06	
	County Boroughs	0.11	0.73	1.00	1.18	1.23	4.25	0.11	0.74	0.99	1.16	1.23	4.23	0.08	0.68	1.11	1.55	1.30	4.72	
	Other Urban Districts	0.11	0.77	0.98	1.11	1.12	4.09	0.11	0.77	0.97	1.10	1.14	4.09	0.03	0.58	1.17	1.44	1.09	4.31	
	Rural Districts	0.15	0.87	0.96	0.97	0.98	3.93	0.15	0.88	0.95	0.98	0.99	3.95	0.12	0.78	1.12	0.80	0.76	3.58	
	All Urban Districts	0.10	0.73	0.95	1.14	1.20	4.12	0.11	0.73	0.95	1.13	1.18	4.10	0.05	0.58	1.10	1.47	1.25	4.45	
Diphtheria and Croup (9)	London	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.24	0.47	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.24	0.46	—	0.05	0.14	0.14	0.32	0.65	
	County Boroughs	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.15	0.28	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.15	0.28	—	0.02	—	0.11	0.24	0.37	
	Other Urban Districts	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.20	—	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.13	0.23	
	Rural Districts	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.13	—	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.17	
	All Urban Districts	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.15	0.28	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.27	—	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.20	0.35	

TABLE 17.—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, IN THE QUINQUENNIAL, 1911-1915.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS  
—continued.

Cause of Death.		Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.					Legitimate Infants.					Illegitimate Infants.							
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
Abdominal Tuberculosis (31).	London ...	0.01	0.19	0.29	0.23	0.17	0.89	0.01	0.18	0.26	0.23	0.17	0.85	—	0.42	1.12	0.28	0.14	1.96
	County Boroughs ...	0.02	0.26	0.53	0.40	0.32	1.53	0.02	0.24	0.49	0.38	0.30	1.43	0.05	0.82	1.45	0.89	0.72	3.93
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.02	0.19	0.39	0.30	0.25	1.15	0.02	0.18	0.37	0.28	0.24	1.09	0.03	0.50	0.79	0.63	0.48	2.43
	Rural Districts ...	0.01	0.15	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.87	0.01	0.15	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.83	0.02	0.17	0.61	0.27	0.54	1.61
	All Urban Districts ...	0.02	0.22	0.43	0.33	0.27	1.27	0.02	0.20	0.40	0.32	0.25	1.19	0.03	0.62	1.12	0.69	0.54	3.00
Other Tuberculous Diseases (28, 29, 32-35).	London ...	0.02	0.12	0.29	0.36	0.36	1.15	0.01	0.11	0.28	0.35	0.37	1.12	0.09	0.42	0.47	0.56	0.47	2.01
	County Boroughs ...	0.02	0.10	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.92	0.02	0.09	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.85	0.03	0.32	0.52	0.89	0.61	2.37
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.02	0.09	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.75	0.02	0.08	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.71	0.02	0.24	0.43	0.42	0.42	1.53
	Rural Districts ...	0.01	0.06	0.13	0.19	0.15	0.54	0.01	0.06	0.13	0.18	0.15	0.53	—	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.22	0.83
	All Urban Districts ...	0.02	0.10	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.88	0.02	0.09	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.83	0.03	0.30	0.47	0.65	0.51	1.96
Meningitis (not Tuberculous) (61).	London ...	0.05	0.16	0.37	0.49	0.37	1.44	0.05	0.15	0.35	0.49	0.38	1.42	0.14	0.37	0.75	0.47	0.14	1.87
	County Boroughs ...	0.07	0.21	0.51	0.49	0.43	1.71	0.07	0.21	0.51	0.49	0.43	1.71	0.05	0.24	0.56	0.55	0.39	1.79
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.06	0.18	0.40	0.42	0.37	1.43	0.06	0.17	0.39	0.42	0.37	1.41	0.11	0.37	0.55	0.53	0.37	1.93
	Rural Districts ...	0.04	0.13	0.30	0.33	0.30	1.10	0.04	0.14	0.30	0.32	0.29	1.09	—	0.07	0.45	0.41	0.39	1.32
	All Urban Districts ...	0.06	0.19	0.44	0.46	0.40	1.55	0.06	0.18	0.43	0.46	0.40	1.53	0.09	0.32	0.58	0.53	0.34	1.86
Convulsions (71)	London ...	1.86	0.98	0.86	0.48	0.33	4.51	1.86	0.94	0.81	0.47	0.33	4.41	1.82	2.11	1.91	0.70	0.37	6.91
	County Boroughs ...	3.62	2.33	1.83	1.35	0.93	10.06	3.55	2.23	1.74	1.29	0.90	9.71	5.15	4.51	3.80	2.75	1.59	17.80
	Other Urban Districts ...	3.30	2.10	1.73	1.19	0.81	9.13	3.21	1.99	1.65	1.12	0.78	8.75	5.41	4.62	3.51	2.83	1.51	17.88
	Rural Districts ...	3.33	1.98	1.62	1.19	0.75	8.87	3.19	1.88	1.53	1.11	0.70	8.41	6.05	4.06	3.51	2.76	1.66	18.04
	All Urban Districts ...	3.21	2.02	1.63	1.15	0.78	8.79	3.15	1.93	1.55	1.07	0.76	8.46	4.76	4.20	3.40	2.49	1.38	16.23
Laryngitis (87 B)	London ...	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.12	—	—	—	—	0.05	0.05
	County Boroughs ...	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.23
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.19	—	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.14
	Rural Districts ...	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.19	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.37
	All Urban Districts ...	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.16
Bronchitis (89, 90)	London ...	0.93	1.88	1.71	1.19	0.94	6.65	0.93	1.86	1.63	1.16	0.92	6.50	0.89	2.66	3.74	1.91	1.21	10.41
	County Boroughs ...	1.06	2.62	2.46	2.13	1.64	9.91	1.07	2.58	2.37	2.07	1.61	9.70	0.76	3.71	4.49	3.43	2.16	14.55
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.87	2.16	2.03	1.75	1.42	8.23	0.87	2.11	1.94	1.69	1.39	8.00	0.72	3.40	3.98	3.20	2.20	13.50
	Rural Districts ...	0.74	1.82	1.67	1.37	1.17	6.77	0.74	1.75	1.62	1.34	1.12	6.57	0.83	2.97	2.66	2.12	2.15	10.73
	All Urban Districts ...	0.95	2.31	2.16	1.82	1.44	8.68	0.96	2.27	2.07	1.76	1.41	8.47	0.76	3.42	4.16	3.11	2.04	13.49
Pneumonia (all forms) (91, 92).	London ...	0.87	2.37	2.87	3.25	3.63	12.99	0.88	2.32	2.76	3.16	3.62	12.74	0.65	3.69	5.46	5.32	4.06	19.18
	County Boroughs ...	0.51	1.75	2.74	3.60	3.84	12.44	0.51	1.70	2.64	3.53	3.77	12.15	0.66	2.90	4.87	5.34	4.93	18.70
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.45	1.58	2.36	2.84	3.05	10.28	0.45	1.56	2.30	2.80	2.99	10.10	0.45	2.14	3.81	3.86	4.26	14.52
	Rural Districts ...	0.43	1.34	1.94	2.21	2.14	8.06	0.43	1.31	1.89	2.17	2.11	7.91	0.56	1.93	3.09	2.83	2.76	11.17
	All Urban Districts ...	0.54	1.78	2.60	3.22	3.46	11.60	0.54	1.74	2.51	3.16	3.42	11.37	0.57	2.69	4.50	4.72	4.51	16.99
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	London ...	1.09	5.04	8.18	5.52	3.81	23.64	1.07	4.55	7.49	5.23	3.64	21.98	1.59	16.90	25.06	12.65	7.98	64.18
	County Boroughs ...	1.40	5.31	7.68	5.34	3.79	23.52	1.35	4.93	7.24	5.09	3.68	22.29	2.61	13.79	17.45	10.76	6.23	50.84
	Other Urban Districts ...	1.17	4.26	5.96	4.09	2.73	18.21	1.13	3.96	5.65	3.91	2.65	17.30	2.16	11.09	13.26	8.06	4.43	39.00
	Rural Districts ...	0.79	2.72	3.63	2.35	1.56	11.05	0.75	2.58	3.46	2.28	1.53	10.60	1.58	5.39	7.39	3.63	2.10	20.09
	All Urban Districts ...	1.26	4.82	7.02	4.83	3.34	21.27	1.21	4.46	6.60	4.61	3.23	20.11	2.27	13.10	16.77	9.89	5.72	47.75
Gastritis (103 A)	London ...	0.16	0.32	0.24	0.10	0.06	0.88	0.15	0.29	0.22	0.10	0.06	0.82	0.33	0.94	0.65	0.23	0.23	2.38
	County Boroughs ...	0.29	0.65	0.50	0.25	0.15	1.84	0.28	0.60	0.47	0.24	0.15	1.74	0.55	1.42	1.29	0.42	0.27	3.95
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.27	0.60	0.48	0.27	0.17	1.79	0.26	0.55	0.45	0.26	0.17	1.69	0.45	1.57	1.24	0.58	0.23	4.07
	Rural Districts ...	0.18	0.47	0.36	0.18	0.11	1.30	0.17	0.45	0.35	0.18	0.10	1.25	0.32	1.07	0.56	0.20	0.17	2.32
	All Urban Districts ...	0.26	0.57	0.45	0.24	0.15	1.67	0.25	0.53	0.42	0.23	0.14	1.57	0.47	1.42	1.17	0.46	0.25	3.77
Syphilis (37)	London ...	0.61	0.78	0.35	0.13	0.09	1.96	0.52	0.60	0.25	0.10	0.08	1.55	2.71	5.09	2.90	0.93	0.37	12.00
	County Boroughs ...	0.66	0.76	0.42	0.14	0.07	2.05	0.51	0.60	0.30	0.11	0.06	1.58	4.06	4.03	2.96	0.84	0.43	12.32
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.34	0.43	0.23	0.09	0.04	1.13	0.28	0.34	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.86	1.75	2.79	1.69	0.68	0.32	7.23
	Rural Districts ...	0.15	0.19	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.51	0.12	0.16	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.39	0.78	0.89	0.61	0.27	0.41	2.96
	All Urban Districts ...	0.51	0.62	0.33	0.12	0.06	1.64	0.41	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.05	1.27	2.88	3.65	2.41	0.78	0.38	10.10
Rickets (36 A)	London ...	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.14	0.33	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.13	0.31	—	0.05	0.19	0.19	0.41	0.84
	County Boroughs ...	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.17	0.42	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.16	0.39	0.02	0.10	0.16	0.41	0.32	1.01
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.12	0.17	0.40	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.37	0.02	0.13	0.24	0.34	0.44	1.17
	Rural Districts ...	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.36	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.35	—	0.02	0.12	0.12	0.30	0.56
	All Urban Districts ...	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.17	0.40	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.37	0.01	0.10	0.20	0.35	0.40	1.06
Suffocation, (168 part) overlying	London ...	0.77	1.02	0.57	0.12	0.05	2.53	0.70	1.01	0.56	0.11	0.05	2.43	2.62	1.35	0.79	0.14	0.09	4.99
	County Boroughs ...	0.60	0.79	0.41	0.09	0.03	1.92	0.53	0.78	0.39	0.09	0.03	1.82	2.11	1.08	0.84	0.11	0.06	4.20
	Other Urban Districts ...	0.34	0.32	0.19	0.04	0.02	0.91	0.30	0.32	0.18	0.04	0.01	0.85	1.28	0.63	0.35	0.06	0.08	2.40
	Rural Districts ...	0.27	0.21	0.11	0.03	0.02	0.64	0.23	0.20	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.58	0.98	0.37	0.29	0.10	0.02	1.76
	All Urban Districts ...	0.52	0.63	0.34	0.07	0.03	1.												

TABLE 17.—INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE, CAUSE, AND LEGITIMACY, IN THE QUINQUENNium, 1911-15.—CLASSES OF ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS  
—continued.

Cause of Death.		Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.																	
		All Infants.					Legitimate Infants.					Illegitimate Infants.							
		Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.	Total under 1 Month.	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6-9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total under 1 Year.
Congenital Malformations (150).	London ...	2.34	0.84	0.39	0.16	0.09	3.82	2.29	0.83	0.39	0.16	0.09	3.76	3.36	1.26	0.42	0.28	—	5.32
	County Boroughs ...	2.38	0.76	0.35	0.17	0.09	3.75	2.35	0.75	0.35	0.17	0.09	3.71	2.96	0.95	0.48	0.14	0.13	4.66
	Other Urban Districts ...	2.55	0.71	0.42	0.17	0.13	3.98	2.57	0.70	0.41	0.17	0.13	3.98	2.37	0.89	0.52	0.26	0.13	4.17
	Rural Districts ...	2.37	0.71	0.39	0.20	0.13	3.80	2.35	0.71	0.39	0.19	0.12	3.76	2.68	0.71	0.44	0.44	0.34	4.61
	All Urban Districts ...	2.44	0.75	0.39	0.17	0.11	3.86	2.43	0.74	0.38	0.17	0.11	3.83	2.77	0.97	0.49	0.21	0.11	4.55
Premature Birth (151 A)	London ...	16.07	1.71	0.21	0.03	0.02	18.04	15.64	1.57	0.18	0.03	0.02	17.44	26.55	5.04	0.89	0.05	0.05	32.58
	County Boroughs ...	19.25	1.78	0.20	0.04	0.02	21.29	18.66	1.69	0.18	0.04	0.02	20.59	32.44	3.77	0.56	0.10	0.06	36.93
	Other Urban Districts ...	17.62	1.56	0.21	0.03	0.01	19.43	17.14	1.48	0.20	0.03	0.01	18.86	28.51	3.32	0.43	0.10	0.02	32.38
	Rural Districts ...	17.06	1.24	0.18	0.04	0.00	18.52	16.67	1.18	0.17	0.03	0.00	18.05	25.09	2.46	0.29	0.10	—	27.94
	All Urban Districts ...	18.06	1.67	0.21	0.03	0.01	19.98	17.54	1.58	0.19	0.03	0.01	19.35	29.90	3.76	0.56	0.09	0.04	34.35
Atrophy, Debility, and Marasmus (151 B-E).	London ...	4.47	3.05	2.23	0.80	0.42	10.97	4.24	2.68	1.95	0.74	0.37	9.98	9.99	12.23	8.87	2.19	1.73	35.01
	County Boroughs ...	6.99	3.67	2.40	1.02	0.58	14.66	6.76	3.35	2.16	0.92	0.55	13.74	11.85	10.70	7.77	3.22	1.39	34.93
	Other Urban Districts ...	7.45	3.42	1.86	0.74	0.39	13.86	7.18	3.10	1.69	0.67	0.36	13.00	13.83	10.64	5.84	2.14	1.03	33.48
	Rural Districts ...	7.48	2.81	1.37	0.48	0.25	12.39	7.19	2.56	1.27	0.45	0.23	11.70	13.37	7.90	3.24	1.17	0.63	26.31
	All Urban Districts ...	6.81	3.46	2.14	0.86	0.47	13.74	6.53	3.14	1.93	0.79	0.44	12.83	12.42	10.90	7.11	2.61	1.28	34.32
Other Causes ...	London ...	1.65	1.11	1.11	1.03	0.80	5.70	1.24	1.03	1.10	1.00	0.76	5.13	12.65	2.31	2.27	1.55	1.00	19.78
	County Boroughs ...	1.80	1.06	0.99	0.90	0.75	5.50	1.52	1.04	0.96	0.87	0.75	5.14	8.12	1.92	1.81	1.57	0.92	14.34
	Other Urban Districts ...	1.70	0.93	0.98	0.87	0.64	5.12	1.40	0.87	0.96	0.84	0.62	4.69	8.38	1.82	1.88	1.37	0.86	14.31
	Rural Districts ...	1.91	0.97	0.99	0.81	0.67	5.35	1.56	0.90	0.93	0.80	0.67	4.86	8.77	2.04	1.72	1.27	0.89	14.69
	All Urban Districts ...	1.74	1.02	1.02	0.90	0.68	5.36	1.45	0.96	0.98	0.87	0.72	4.98	8.93	1.95	1.92	1.44	0.89	15.13

TABLE 18.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—MORTALITY OF INFANTS AND YOUNG CHILDREN by AGE and CAUSE in the DECENNIA 1891-1900 and 1901-10, and in the QUINQUENNIAL 1911-15.

Changes of classification during the 25 years covered by this table have been taken into account as far as possible, but there are several changes for which correction is impossible, and the comparability of the figures is consequently impaired to some extent.

Cause of Death.	Proportion of Deaths to 1,000 Births.												Death-rate per 1,000 living under 5 years of age.		
	Under 3 months.			3 to 6 months.			6 to 12 months.			Under 1 year.					
	1891-1900.	1901-10.	1911-15.	1891-1900.	1901-10.	1911-15.	1891-1900.	1901-10.	1911-15.	1891-1900.	1901-10.	1911-15.	1891-1900.	1901-10.	1911-15.
ALL CAUSES ...	73.98	66.34	59.23	32.33	24.92	19.74	47.02	36.29	30.59	153.33	127.55	109.56	57.74	45.95	36.66
I. Common Infectious Diseases (5-9, 19C).	1.30	1.13	0.99	1.83	1.43	1.18	6.90	5.53	5.25	10.03	8.09	7.42	8.96	6.70	5.78
II. Tuberculous Diseases (28-35).	1.38	0.80	0.43	2.51	1.59	0.89	3.96	2.78	1.76	7.85	5.17	3.08	3.93	2.88	1.95
III. Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	6.95	5.58	5.56	8.51	6.97	6.35	9.71	7.92	7.33	25.17	20.47	19.24	7.70	6.18	5.46
IV. Developmental and Wasting Diseases (150, 151, 152B).	38.01	37.70	34.58	4.30	3.57	2.58	2.64	2.07	1.55	44.95	45.34	38.71	11.74	10.93	8.76
V. Miscellaneous Diseases (Remainder).	26.34	21.13	17.67	15.18	11.36	8.74	23.81	17.99	14.70	65.33	50.48	41.11	25.41	19.26	14.71
Small-pox (5) ...	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00
Chicken-pox (19C)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02
Measles (6) ...	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.25	0.18	0.19	2.81	2.32	2.66	3.14	2.56	2.94	3.25	2.60	2.89
Scarlet fever (7)...	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.13	0.08	0.29	0.16	0.09	0.84	0.57	0.31
Whooping cough (8).	1.10	0.99	0.87	1.42	1.17	0.95	3.29	2.73	2.26	5.81	4.89	4.08	3.09	2.43	1.87
Diphtheria and Croup (9).	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.52	0.30	0.21	0.67	0.37	0.25	1.72	1.05	0.69
Erysipelas (18) ...	0.24	0.17	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.38	0.26	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.05
Tuberculous Meningitis (30).	0.25	0.12	0.09	0.54	0.39	0.28	1.29	0.99	0.71	2.08	1.50	1.08	1.32	1.06	0.79
Abdominal Tuberculosis (31).	0.77	0.45	0.23	1.34	0.78	0.40	1.61	0.98	0.56	3.72	2.21	1.19	1.46	0.93	0.57
Other Tuberculous Diseases (28, 29, 32-35).	0.36	0.23	0.11	0.63	0.42	0.21	1.06	0.81	0.49	2.05	1.46	0.81	1.15	0.89	0.59
Meningitis (not Tuberculous) (61).	0.34	0.30	0.24	0.72	0.56	0.41	1.49	1.16	0.81	2.55	2.02	1.46	1.36	1.04	0.71
Convulsions (71)	11.25	7.97	5.25	3.89	2.56	1.63	3.09	1.97	1.93	18.23	12.50	8.81	5.29	3.48	2.30
Laryngitis (87B)	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.26	0.19	0.17	0.25	0.20	0.15
Bronchitis (89, 90)	4.98	3.68	3.13	4.30	2.62	2.06	7.30	4.00	3.11	16.58	10.30	8.30	6.31	3.54	2.55
Pneumonia (all forms) (91, 92).	1.77	2.19	2.21	2.25	2.59	2.47	5.53	6.29	6.22	9.55	11.07	10.90	4.94	5.38	4.90
Diarrhoea and Enteritis (104).	6.95	5.58	5.56	8.51	6.97	6.35	9.71	7.92	7.33	25.17	20.47	19.24	7.70	6.18	5.46
Gastritis (103A) ...	0.70	0.89	0.80	0.49	0.61	0.43	0.42	0.49	0.36	1.61	1.99	1.59	0.49	0.59	0.43
Syphilis (37) ...	0.85	0.80	0.99	0.40	0.30	0.28	0.21	0.15	0.15	1.46	1.25	1.42	0.40	0.33	0.34
Rickets (36A) ...	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.41	0.42	0.29	0.55	0.57	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.22
Suffocation, overlying (168 part).	1.39	1.20	1.01	0.50	0.41	0.30	0.16	0.14	0.09	2.05	1.75	1.40	0.53	0.44	0.31
Injury at Birth (152c).	0.20	0.84	1.13	—	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.84	1.13	0.05	0.21	0.25
Atelectasis (152B)	1.18	1.53	1.70	0.00	—	—	0.00	0.00	—	1.18	1.53	1.70	0.30	0.38	0.38
Congenital Malformations (150).	2.16	3.92*	3.17	0.25	0.40*	0.39	0.17	0.31*	0.29	2.58	4.63*	3.85	0.69	1.21*	0.91
Premature Birth (151A).	18.76	19.83	19.45	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.04	0.04	0.04	19.02	20.09	19.69	4.80	4.94	4.34
Atrophy, Debility and Marasmus (151B-E & 189B: Ages 1-5).	15.91	12.42	10.26	3.83	2.95	1.99	2.43	1.72	1.22	22.17	17.09	13.47	5.95	4.40	3.13
Other Causes ...	4.53	3.01	2.73	2.38	1.51	1.02	5.00	3.22	1.61	11.91	7.74	5.36	5.32	3.63	2.50

\* Including mortality from Icterus neonatorum, which in 1891-1900 and in 1911-1915 is included with that from Atrophy, &c.

TABLE 19.—ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTIES.—INFANT MORTALITY, 1911-15 and 1915.

Administrative Counties.	Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 births.						Administrative Counties.	Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 births.					
	1911-15.			1915.				1911-15.			1915.		
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.		M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.
Administrative Counties.	113	91	102	115	90	103	Peterborough, Soke of.	96	87	92	99	71	86
Bedfordshire ...	103	83	93	120	80	101	Rutlandshire ...	93	66	79	108	67	88
Berkshire ...	81	60	71	97	72	85	Shropshire ...	96	70	84	100	75	88
Buckinghamshire	87	67	77	101	73	87	Somersetshire ...	83	63	73	94	56	75
Cambridgeshire ...	90	70	80	107	76	92	Southampton ...	87	67	77	92	71	82
Cheshire ...	116	94	105	103	96	100	Staffordshire ...	129	101	115	121	96	109
Cornwall ...	106	87	97	102	82	92	Suffolk, East ...	95	75	85	110	78	94
Cumberland ...	124	98	111	140	102	121	Suffolk, West ...	82	74	78	88	86	87
Derbyshire ...	122	95	109	114	81	98	Surrey ...	85	66	76	84	65	75
Devonshire ...	90	71	81	94	80	87	Sussex, East ...	81	65	73	98	76	87
Dorsetshire ...	83	65	74	88	70	79	Sussex, West ...	85	62	74	89	66	78
Durham ...	148	119	134	152	113	133	Warwickshire ...	106	79	92	102	70	86
Ely, Isle of ...	109	90	100	104	81	93	Westmorland ...	94	68	81	85	63	74
Essex ...	93	71	82	100	73	87	Wight, Isle of ...	73	63	68	95	85	90
Gloucestershire ...	88	70	79	90	77	84	Wiltshire ...	83	60	72	86	65	76
Herefordshire ...	86	66	76	93	65	79	Worcestershire ...	107	88	98	112	101	107
Hertfordshire ...	81	61	71	84	65	75	Yorks:—						
Huntingdonshire ..	86	71	78	92	72	81	East Riding ...	97	77	87	87	62	75
Kent ...	94	77	86	98	80	89	North Riding...	114	92	103	106	90	98
Lancashire ...	135	108	122	136	102	120	West Riding ...	129	104	117	124	100	112
Leicestershire ...	104	84	94	99	94	97	Anglesey ...	118	91	105	118	100	109
Lincolnshire:—							Brecknockshire ..	125	97	111	127	97	112
Holland ...	110	89	100	97	92	94	Cardiganshire ...	115	91	103	101	108	104
Kesteven ...	97	79	88	116	91	103	Carmarthenshire	126	99	113	115	88	102
Lindsey ...	108	89	99	113	80	97	Carnarvonshire...	121	99	110	109	88	99
London ...	119	98	109	125	100	112	Denbighshire ...	129	93	112	120	97	109
Middlesex ...	99	78	89	100	77	89	Flintshire ...	109	78	94	105	80	93
Monmouthshire ...	134	106	120	141	110	126	Glamorganshire ..	135	108	122	129	100	115
Norfolk ...	101	78	90	113	83	98	Merionethshire ..	109	95	102	114	113	114
Northamptonshire	95	76	86	109	80	95	Montgomeryshire	89	76	83	95	70	83
Northumberland ..	128	102	115	135	107	121	Pembrokeshire ...	99	85	92	98	84	91
Nottinghamshire..	124	93	109	135	93	114	Radnorshire ...	91	59	75	84	78	81
Oxfordshire ...	80	61	70	84	54	69							

TABLE 20.—COUNTY BOROUGHES.—INFANT MORTALITY, 1911-15 and 1915.

County Boroughs.	Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 births.						County Boroughs.	Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 births.					
	1911-15.			1915.				1911-15.			1915.		
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.		M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	P.
County Boroughs..	138	111	124	137	107	122	Liverpool ...	151	123	137	147	118	133
Barnsley ...	168*	145*	156*	194	149	172	Manchester ...	148	117	133	144	112	128
Barrow in Furness	127	97	112	150	99	124	Middlesbrough ...	165	126	145	167	133	150
Bath ...	89	68	78	88	72	80	Newcastle upon Tyne.	141	110	126	149	118	134
Birkenhead ...	131	107	119	135	109	122	Newport (Mon.)..	122	104	113	103	94	98
Birmingham ...	142	112	127	130	105	118	Northampton ...	114	92	103	146	121	134
Blackburn ...	156	132	144	157	135	146	Norwich... ..	131	101	116	120	106	117
Blackpool ...	136	99	118	151	102	129	Nottingham ...	150	124	138	152	109	131
Bolton ...	140	117	129	143	105	124	Oldham ...	154	119	137	132	117	125
Bootle ...	150	117	134	168	116	142	Oxford ...	88	74	81	74	69	72
Bournemouth ...	89	71	80	109	79	94	Plymouth ...	135	110	123	131	107	119
Bradford ...	137	106	122	139	107	123	Portsmouth ...	108	83	95	101	75	89
Brighton ...	101	87	94	107	81	95	Preston ...	165	135	150	176	134	155
Bristol ...	127	94	111	131	99	116	Reading ..	93	82	88	74	91	82
Burnley ...	185	156	171	182	149	166	Rochdale ...	135	107	121	140	96	118
Burton upon Trent	92	84	88	74	77	76	Rotherham ...	146	122	134	159	98	129
Bury ...	143	123	133	119	113	116	St. Helens ...	154	127	141	145	111	128
Canterbury ...	101	88	95	115	100	108	Salford ...	152	119	136	146	122	134
Carlisle ...	147†	119†	133†	153	134	144	Sheffield... ..	145	110	128	154	112	133
Chester ...	113	95	104	112	108	110	Smethwick ...	131	110	121	123	94	109
Coventry ...	100	78	89	102	70	86	Southampton ...	107	84	96	96	77	87
Croydon ...	100	76	89	98	69	84	Southend on Sea	98†	55†	77†	106	65	85
Darlington ...	118†	110†	114†	118	110	114	Southport ...	102	82	92	105	71	88
Derby ...	110	86	99	108	83	96	South Shields ...	148	110	130	171	113	143
Dewsbury ...	134*	106*	120*	157	75	115	Stockport ...	146	124	136	127	127	127
Dudley ...	147	123	135	154	96	125	Stoke on Trent...	173	143	159	166	129	148
Eastbourne ...	94	67	81	104	93	99	Sunderland ...	149	126	137	162	139	151
East Ham ...	91†	72†	81†	91	72	81	Tynemouth ...	140	105	123	164	103	135
Exeter ...	105	90	98	81	94	87	Wakefield ...	139†	101†	120†	139	101	120
Gateshead ...	149	117	134	170	124	147	Wallasey ...	94*	79*	87*	88	76	82
Gloucester ...	109	98	104	113	104	109	Walsall ...	159	125	142	157	127	142
Great Yarmouth...	121	103	112	125	88	107	Warrington ...	128	109	119	129	92	111
Grimsby ...	130	113	122	106	107	106	West Bromwich..	143	114	129	161	105	133
Halifax ...	112	90	101	101	91	96	West Ham ...	123	105	114	119	105	112
Hastings ...	100	68	85	106	88	98	West Hartlepool	133	116	125	156	143	150
Huddersfield ...	122	100	111	126	94	111	Wigan ...	173	146	160	184	143	164
Ipswich ...	117	86	102	117	72	95	Wolverhampton	130	109	120	140	124	132
Kingston upon Hull.	138	111	125	136	102	120	Worcester ...	99	80	89	99	67	83
Leeds ...	142	117	130	144	109	127	York ...	124	92	109	137	107	122
Leicester ...	134	107	121	140	107	124	Cardiff ...	121	108	115	117	96	107
Lincoln ...	118	96	107	98	96	97	Merthyr Tydfil...	149	124	137	168	142	156
							Swansea... ..	134	112	123	120	92	106

\* 1913-1915 only.

† 1914 and 1915 only.

‡ 1915 only.



TABLE 21 (formerly 31).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—NAMES ON THE REGISTERS, SEARCHES, and FEES RECEIVED, at the GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE, 1866-1915.

Year.	Names on the Registers at the end of each Year.				Searches in the Registers, including Non-Parochial.				
	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.	Total.	Number.*	Amount received for Searches and for Certificates.*	£ s. d.		
1866	8,868,976	17,961,887	12,002,889	38,833,752	12,135	1,860	15	6	
1867	9,227,284	18,730,236	12,473,962	40,431,482	12,343	1,906	16	6	
1868	9,581,208	19,517,094	12,954,584	42,052,886	12,913†	2,031	11	0†	
1869	9,935,148	20,290,475	13,449,412	43,675,035	14,260	2,247	7	6	
1870	10,298,458	21,083,262	13,964,741	45,346,461	16,170	2,456	19	6	
1871	10,678,682	21,880,690	14,479,620	47,038,992	17,910	2,705	7	0	
1872	11,081,216	22,706,597	14,971,885	48,759,698	18,970	2,867	5	6	
1873	11,492,446	23,536,375	15,464,405	50,493,226	20,941†	3,142	9	6†	
1874	11,896,466	24,391,331	15,991,037	52,278,834	22,354	3,364	7	0	
1875	12,298,890	25,241,938	16,537,490	54,078,318	26,356	3,879	15	6	
1876	12,702,638	26,129,906	17,047,805	55,880,349	27,590	4,109	15	6	
1877	13,091,342	27,018,106	17,548,301	57,657,749	27,721	4,211	13	6	
1878	13,471,450	27,910,012	18,088,173	59,469,635	28,540	4,313	8	6	
1879	13,835,614	28,790,401	18,614,428	61,240,443	29,690†	4,517	15	0†	
1880	14,219,544	29,672,044	19,143,052	63,034,640	31,308	4,695	3	0	
1881	14,614,124	30,555,686	19,634,987	64,804,797	32,305	4,976	12	6	
1882	15,022,934	31,444,700	20,151,641	66,619,275	33,597	5,170	15	0	
1883	15,435,702	32,335,422	20,674,638	68,445,762	34,810	5,356	0	0	
1884	15,844,304	33,242,172	21,205,466	70,291,942	34,843†	5,177	15	0†	
1885	16,239,794	34,136,442	21,728,216	72,104,452	36,450	5,317	13	6	
1886	16,631,936	35,040,202	22,265,492	73,937,630	36,079	5,168	16	0	
1887	17,032,972	35,926,533	22,796,250	75,755,755	37,750	5,347	5	0	
1888	17,440,614	36,806,401	23,307,221	77,554,236	40,477	5,808	0	6	
1889	17,868,344	37,692,345	23,825,574	79,386,263	41,002	5,884	2	6	
1890	18,314,400	38,562,282	24,387,822	81,264,504	43,874†	6,178	4	0†	
1891	18,767,452	39,476,439	24,975,747	83,219,638	46,500	6,458	10	6	
1892	19,221,722	40,374,396	25,535,431	85,131,549	50,942	6,921	15	0	
1893	19,659,100	41,288,968	26,105,389	87,053,457	50,626	6,845	6	6	
1894	20,111,998	42,179,257	26,604,216	88,895,471	54,255	7,166	3	6	
1895	20,568,406	43,101,548	27,173,213	90,843,167	53,289	7,200	12	6	
1896	21,053,934	44,016,879	27,699,940	92,770,753	57,444†	7,600	0	6†	
1897	21,552,224	44,938,562	28,241,427	94,732,213	58,664	7,686	8	6	
1898	22,062,982	45,861,727	28,793,568	96,718,277	63,825	8,450	19	6	
1899	22,587,650	46,790,373	29,375,367	98,753,390	57,670	8,551	19	6	
1900	23,102,610	47,717,435	29,963,197	100,783,242	57,895	8,658	9	6	
1901	23,621,410	48,647,242	30,514,782	102,783,434	58,445	8,645	10	0	
1902	24,144,910	49,587,751	31,050,320	104,782,981	61,437†	9,177	15	0†	
1903	24,667,116	50,536,022	31,564,948	106,768,086	63,519	9,437	9	6	
1904	25,182,828	51,481,411	32,114,732	108,778,971	62,270	9,274	12	0	
1905	25,704,312	52,410,704	32,634,763	110,749,779	65,142	9,611	9	0	
1906	26,244,388	53,345,785	33,166,044	112,756,217	64,340	9,458	6	0	
1907	26,797,230	54,263,827	33,690,265	114,751,322	69,249	10,194	9	0	
1908	27,327,110	55,204,210	34,210,721	116,742,041	72,370†	10,550	8	0†	
1909	27,848,198	56,118,682	34,728,724	118,695,604	73,543	10,568	8	0	
1910	28,383,640	57,015,644	35,211,971	120,611,255	75,369	10,939	5	6	
1911	28,933,526	57,896,782	35,739,781	122,570,089	75,005	10,875	6	0	
1912	29,501,194	58,769,519	36,226,720	124,497,433	80,601	11,752	6	0	
1913	30,074,360	59,651,409	36,731,695	126,457,464	79,315	11,613	19	0	
1914	30,663,162	60,530,505	37,248,437	128,442,104	83,447†	12,482	11	6†	
1915	31,384,932	61,345,119	37,810,690	130,540,741	84,151	13,007	10	0	

\* The figures in these columns refer to periods of 52 weeks except those marked † which refer to periods of 53 weeks.

TABLE 22 (formerly 32).—ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS. AREA and POPULATION; and BIRTHS and DEATHS, 1891-1915.

Year.	Islands in the British Seas.	Isle of Man.	Jersey.	Guernsey and adjacent Islands.				
Area in Acres }	189,346	141,263	28,717	19,366				
Enumerated Population.								
1881	141,260	53,558	52,445	35,257				
1891	147,842	55,608	54,518	37,716				
1901	150,370	54,752	52,576	43,042				
1911	148,915	52,016	51,898	45,001				
	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.*	Deaths.
1891	3,688	2,925	1,493	1,086	1,373	1,144	822	695
1892	3,382	3,031	1,331	1,131	1,269	1,262	782	638
1893	3,633	2,864	1,415	1,091	1,401	1,118	817	655
1894	3,305	2,700	1,336	1,091	1,227	987	742	622
1895	3,602	2,985	1,515	1,138	1,294	1,151	793	696
1896	3,538	2,602	1,437	1,073	1,307	998	794	531
1897	3,716	2,819	1,445	1,099	1,331	1,016	940	704
1898	3,585	2,760	1,400	1,008	1,259	1,020	926	732
1899	3,650	2,881	1,473	1,130	1,261	1,054	916	697
1900	3,375	2,894	1,376	1,143	1,151	1,054	848	697
1901	3,145	2,556	1,204	1,033	1,139	869	802	654
1902	3,289	2,466	1,256	979	1,137	864	896	623
1903	3,134	2,466	1,190	948	1,097	933	847	585
1904	3,536	2,649	1,227	1,027	1,068	903	1,241	719
1905	3,419	2,530	1,139	998	1,066	856	1,214	676
1906	3,310	2,397	1,123	894	1,007	878	1,180	625
1907	3,197	2,499	1,073	893	980	917	1,144	689
1908	3,162	2,391	1,044	901	1,039	815	1,079	675
1909	3,161	2,457	1,036	970	1,046	868	1,079	619
1910	3,125	2,246	1,023	841	1,038	765	1,064	640
1911	3,019	2,663	979	932	1,034	904	1,006	827
1912	2,963	2,249	921	847	993	751	1,049	651
1913	2,802	2,321	899	899	946	772	957	650
1914	2,851	2,227	899	815	998	811	954	601
1915	2,476	2,515	805	884	824	901	847	730

NOTE.—The above numbers of births and deaths have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of the Isle of Man, the Government Secretary of Jersey, and the Lieutenant-Governor of Guernsey and its Dependencies.

\* Up to and including the year 1895 the figures in this column refer to the number of Baptisms.

TABLE 23 (formerly 33).—BALANCE inward or outward on PASSENGER MOVEMENT into and out of the UNITED KINGDOM, 1896-1915.

Year.	Balance Outward on Movement to and from non-European Countries.				Balance Inward on Movement to and from European Countries. (All Nationalities).*	Net Balance Outward on Total Movement to and from all Countries. (All Nationalities).*
	British Subjects.	Aliens.	Nationality not Distinguished.	Total.		
1896	60,183	19,506	2,350	82,039	38,956	43,083
1897	51,239	4,938	1,989	58,166	17,850	40,316
1898	49,396	14,189	2,240	65,825	29,897	35,928
1899	46,116	30,444	2,025	78,585	56,660	21,925
1900	71,188	50,041	1,585	122,814	79,433	43,381
1901	72,016	63,618	1,923	137,557	88,712	48,845
1902	101,547	112,132	2,226	215,905	137,313	78,592
1903	147,036	99,149	3,136	249,321	114,540	134,781
1904	126,854	82,182	2,945	211,981	84,389	127,592
1905	139,365	110,514	4,590	254,469	107,733	146,736
1906	194,671	133,878	977†	327,572	134,199	193,373
1907	235,092	109,857	3,633†	341,316	113,385	227,931
1908	91,156	47,667†	—	43,489	24,267†	67,756
1909	139,693	73,360	—	213,053	94,263	118,790
1910	233,709	86,371	—	320,080	112,664	207,416
1911	261,809	11,187	—	272,996	31,845	241,151
1912	268,485	47,654	—	316,139	74,405	241,734
1913	241,997	87,076	—	329,073	125,462	203,611
1914	63,334	28,212	—	91,546	200,234	108,688†
1915	24,733†	4,051	—	20,682†	15,465	36,147†

\* Prior to 1st January, 1908, no statutory returns were available with regard to the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and the Continent of Europe, and the returns furnished voluntarily were to some extent incomplete, and were not prepared on an absolutely uniform system. Hence the figures given above for the years 1896 to 1907 cannot be regarded as a complete statement of the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and other countries in those years.

† Balance inward.

‡ Balance outward.

TABLE 24 (formerly 37).—METEOROLOGICAL

Year.	Mean weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	Fall of rain in Inches and Millimetres.		Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air. (Saturation = 100).	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).
			in.	mm.					
1866 ...	1917	- 34	30.7	780	+ 170	82	+ 1	49.8	+ 0.3
1867 ...	1981	+ 30	28.5	723	+ 113	82	+ 1	48.6	- 0.9
1868 ...	2029	+ 78	25.2	639	+ 29	78	- 3	51.5	+ 2.0
1869 ...	2043	+ 92	24.0	610	0	81	0	49.5	0.0
1870 ...	1872	- 79	18.6	471	- 139	79	- 2	48.7	- 0.8
1871 ...	1749	- 202	22.3	566	- 44	81	0	48.5	- 0.8
1872 ...	1998	+ 47	30.0	763	+ 153	82	+ 1	50.7	+ 1.2
1873 ...	1940	- 11	23.4	593	- 17	82	+ 1	48.9	- 0.6
1874 ...	1915	- 36	20.0	507	- 103	82	+ 1	49.3	- 0.2
1875 ...	1942	- 9	28.0	710	+ 100	80	- 1	49.2	- 0.3
1876 ...	2036	+ 85	24.1	612	+ 2	80	- 1	50.1	+ 0.6
1877 ...	2184	+ 233	27.3	693	+ 83	79	- 2	49.4	- 0.1
1878 ...	1880	- 71	29.0	736	+ 126	81	0	49.6	+ 0.1
1879 ...	1873	- 78	31.4	797	+ 187	83	+ 2	46.2	- 3.3
1880 ...	1928	- 23	29.7	754	+ 144	84	+ 3	49.4	- 0.1
1881 ...	2030	+ 79	25.7	653	+ 43	81	0	48.7	- 0.8
1882 ...	2151	+ 200	25.2	640	+ 30	84	+ 3	49.7	+ 0.2
1883 ...	2058	+ 107	21.9	557	- 53	82	+ 1	49.4	- 0.1
1884 ...	2034	+ 83	18.1	458	- 152	80	- 1	50.7	+ 1.2
1885 ...	2008	+ 57	24.0	610	0	81	0	48.6	- 0.9
1886 ...	1962	+ 11	24.2	615	+ 5	81	0	48.7	- 0.8
1887 ...	1927	- 24	19.9	504	- 106	79	- 2	47.8	- 1.7
1888 ...	2049	+ 98	27.5	699	+ 89	82	+ 1	47.7	- 1.8
1889 ...	1934	- 17	23.3	591	- 19	83	+ 2	48.8	- 0.7
1890 ...	1946	- 5	21.9	555	- 55	81	0	48.6	- 0.9
1891 ...	1945	- 6	25.0	636	+ 26	82	+ 1	48.4	- 1.1
1892 ...	1863	- 88	22.3	567	- 43	80	- 1	48.1	- 1.4
1893 ...	1909	- 42	20.1	511	- 99	76	- 5	51.1	+ 1.6
1894 ...	2019	+ 68	26.9	683	+ 73	81	0	49.9	+ 0.4
1895 ...	1951	0	19.7	501	- 109	78	- 3	49.3	- 0.2
1896 ...	1932	- 19	22.4	569	- 41	79	- 2	50.2	+ 0.7
1897 ...	2033	+ 82	22.1	562	- 48	79	- 2	50.3	+ 0.8
1898 ...	1956	+ 5	18.9	479	- 131	78	- 3	51.3	+ 1.8
1899 ...	1911	- 40	22.3	567	- 43	77	- 4	50.6	+ 1.1
1900 ...	2050	+ 99	22.3	567	- 43	79	- 2	50.4	+ 0.9
1901 ...	1970	+ 19	20.3	515	- 95	78	- 3	49.2	- 0.3
1902 ...	1933	- 18	19.3	491	- 119	80	- 1	49.2	- 0.3
1903 ...	2226	+ 275	35.5	903	+ 293	80	- 1	50.1	+ 0.6
1904 ...	1913	- 38	20.7	525	- 85	82	+ 1	49.8	+ 0.3
1905 ...	2063	+ 112	23.0	585	- 25	81	0	49.9	+ 0.4
1906 ...	2093	+ 142	24.7	628	+ 18	79	- 2	50.7	+ 1.2
1907 ...	1977	+ 26	22.3	565	- 45	81	0	49.7	+ 0.2
1908 ...	1932	- 19	23.8	604	- 6	83	+ 2	50.1	+ 0.6
1909 ...	2041	+ 90	25.7	653	+ 43	83	+ 2	48.9	- 0.6
1910 ...	2155	+ 204	28.1	713	+ 103	84	+ 3	50.2	+ 0.7
1911 ...	2140	+ 189	23.7	601	- 9	79	- 2	51.8	+ 2.3
1912 ...	2085	+ 134	24.9	632	+ 22	83	+ 2	51.0	+ 1.5
1913 ...	2030	+ 79	22.4	570	- 40	83	+ 2	51.3	+ 1.8
1914 ...	2087	+ 136	23.9	606	- 4	81	0	51.5	+ 2.0
1915 ...	1932	- 19	30.6	776	+ 166	82	+ 1	49.9	+ 0.4
Average 50 years (1861-1910).	1951	-	24.0	610	-	81	-	49.5	-

Corresponding values for the years 1849-1865 are published

ELEMENTS, GREENWICH, 1866-1915.

Year.	Mean Temperature of the Air in the Quarters ended the last day of							Year.	
	March.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	June.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	September.	Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).	December.		Departure from Average of 50 Years (1861-1910).
	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.		° F.
1866	41.2	+ 1.2	53.0	0.0	58.9	- 1.6	46.2	+ 1.9	1866
1867	38.9	- 1.1	53.5	+ 0.5	59.7	- 0.8	42.5	- 1.8	1867
1868	41.4	+ 1.4	55.8	+ 2.8	63.9	+ 3.4	45.1	+ 0.8	1868
1869	41.3	+ 1.3	52.0	- 1.0	61.4	+ 0.9	43.3	- 1.0	1869
1870	38.0	- 2.0	54.4	+ 1.4	60.7	+ 0.2	41.6	- 2.7	1870
1871	40.2	+ 0.2	51.5	- 1.5	61.3	+ 0.8	41.8	- 2.5	1871
1872	43.6	+ 3.6	52.8	- 0.2	61.1	+ 0.6	45.3	+ 1.0	1872
1873	39.4	- 0.6	51.8	- 1.2	60.3	- 0.2	44.2	- 0.1	1873
1874	41.4	+ 1.4	52.8	- 0.2	60.9	+ 0.4	42.3	- 2.0	1874
1875	39.5	- 0.5	53.4	+ 0.4	60.7	+ 0.2	43.1	- 1.2	1875
1876	39.5	- 0.5	51.7	- 1.3	61.8	+ 1.3	47.0	+ 2.7	1876
1877	42.3	+ 2.3	51.9	- 1.1	58.5	- 2.0	45.0	+ 0.7	1877
1878	41.5	+ 1.5	54.6	+ 1.6	60.8	+ 0.3	41.6	- 2.7	1878
1879	37.1	- 2.9	49.5	- 3.5	58.1	- 2.4	39.9	- 4.4	1879
1880	39.8	- 0.2	52.4	- 0.6	61.4	+ 0.9	44.0	- 0.3	1880
1881	37.3	- 2.7	52.9	- 0.1	60.0	- 0.5	44.6	+ 0.3	1881
1882	42.3	+ 2.3	53.0	0.0	58.1	- 2.4	44.7	+ 0.4	1882
1883	40.0	+ 0.0	53.0	0.0	59.5	- 1.0	44.9	+ 0.6	1883
1884	43.4	+ 3.4	52.5	- 0.5	62.7	+ 2.2	44.1	- 0.2	1884
1885	40.3	+ 0.3	52.4	- 0.6	59.1	- 1.4	42.8	- 1.5	1885
1886	36.5	- 3.5	52.5	- 0.5	61.2	+ 0.7	44.6	+ 0.3	1886
1887	37.3	- 2.7	51.6	- 1.4	61.0	+ 0.5	41.3	- 3.0	1887
1888	36.9	- 3.1	51.6	- 1.4	57.6	- 2.9	44.6	+ 0.3	1888
1889	38.2	- 1.8	54.5	+ 1.5	58.9	- 1.6	43.5	- 0.8	1889
1890	41.4	+ 1.4	52.8	- 0.2	58.4	- 2.1	40.8	- 3.5	1890
1891	37.6	- 2.4	51.6	- 1.4	59.3	- 1.2	45.0	+ 0.7	1891
1892	37.5	- 2.5	53.4	+ 0.4	59.2	- 1.3	42.3	- 2.0	1892
1893	40.9	+ 0.9	57.0	+ 4.0	61.9	+ 1.4	44.6	+ 0.3	1893
1894	41.4	+ 1.4	53.3	+ 0.3	58.6	- 1.9	46.4	+ 2.1	1894
1895	35.2	- 4.8	55.1	+ 2.1	62.3	+ 1.8	44.7	+ 0.4	1895
1896	42.2	+ 2.2	55.6	+ 2.6	60.4	- 0.1	42.4	- 1.9	1896
1897	41.1	+ 1.1	53.1	+ 0.1	60.9	+ 0.4	46.0	+ 1.7	1897
1898	41.5	+ 1.5	52.4	- 0.6	62.7	+ 2.2	48.5	+ 4.2	1898
1899	41.8	+ 1.8	52.8	- 0.2	63.0	+ 2.5	44.7	+ 0.4	1899
1900	39.2	- 0.8	52.8	- 0.2	61.8	+ 1.3	47.6	+ 3.3	1900
1901	37.8	- 2.2	53.4	+ 0.4	61.7	+ 1.2	43.9	- 0.4	1901
1902	40.5	+ 0.5	51.0	- 2.0	59.6	- 0.9	45.2	+ 0.9	1902
1903	43.9	+ 3.9	51.2	- 1.8	60.0	- 0.5	45.2	+ 0.9	1903
1904	39.5	- 0.5	53.8	+ 0.8	61.5	+ 1.0	44.3	0.0	1904
1905	41.9	+ 1.9	53.8	+ 0.8	61.7	+ 1.2	42.2	- 2.1	1905
1906	41.1	+ 1.1	52.8	- 0.2	63.2	+ 2.7	45.8	+ 1.5	1906
1907	40.0	0.0	52.9	- 0.1	60.1	- 0.4	45.8	+ 1.5	1907
1908	39.5	- 0.5	53.8	+ 0.8	60.3	- 0.2	46.6	+ 2.3	1908
1909	38.4	- 1.6	52.5	- 0.5	59.7	- 0.8	44.8	+ 0.5	1909
1910	41.5	+ 1.5	54.2	+ 1.2	59.3	- 1.2	45.6	+ 1.3	1910
1911	40.3	+ 0.3	54.9	+ 1.9	65.7	+ 5.2	46.2	+ 1.9	1911
1912	43.6	+ 3.6	55.3	+ 2.3	58.9	- 1.6	45.9	+ 1.6	1912
1913	42.4	+ 2.4	54.5	+ 1.5	60.2	- 0.3	47.8	+ 3.5	1913
1914	42.5	+ 2.5	54.9	+ 1.9	62.2	+ 1.7	46.5	+ 2.2	1914
1915	40.8	+ 0.8	53.4	+ 0.4	60.9	+ 0.4	44.3	0.0	1915
Average 50 years (1861-1910).	40.0	-	53.0	-	60.5	-	44.3	-	Average 50 years (1861-1910)

in the Annual Reports for 1914 and previous years.

TABLE 25 (formerly 38).—QUARTERLY

Winter ... Spring ... Summer ... Autumn ... 1915. Year. Winter Quarter Spring do. Summer do. Autumn do.	Temperature of								Vapour Pressure in millibars.		Mass of Vapour in a Cubic Metre of Air.		
	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.
	Mean of Maximum and Minimum.	Diff. from Average of 180 years.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 years.				
										°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
1915.	49.9	+1.2	+0.5	46.4	+0.1	43.5	0.0	15.0	-0.8	10.0	+0.1	7.6	-0.2
Winter Quarter	40.8	+1.9	+1.0	38.3	+0.5	35.9	+0.7	10.6	-1.2	7.2	+0.2	5.5	0.0
Spring do.	53.4	+1.0	+0.5	49.0	-0.1	45.0	-0.2	19.8	-0.1	10.3	-0.1	7.8	0.0
Summer do.	60.9	+1.1	+0.5	56.1	-0.4	52.9	-0.1	18.6	-1.1	13.7	+0.1	10.3	-0.3
Autumn do.	44.3	+0.6	-0.1	42.1	-0.5	40.0	-0.6	11.4	-0.3	8.5	-0.2	6.7	-0.4

In this Table + and - respectively signify that the numbers in the preceding column are above or below the average to the inches. Density is expressed in grams per cubic metre  
\* Height of barometer cistern

METEOROLOGICAL ELEMENTS, GREENWICH, 1915.

Winter ... Spring ... Summer ... Autumn ... 1915. Year. Winter Quarter Spring do. Summer do. Autumn do.	Mean (Saturation = 100%). Diff. from Average of 60 years. Mean. Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Degree of Humidity.	Mean Air Pressure at Station level* in millibars. Mean. Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Mass of a Cubic Metre of Air. Mean. Diff. from Average of 60 years.	Rain. Amount in millimetres. Diff. from Average of 86 years.	Readings of Thermometer on Grass.					Winter ... Spring ... Summer ... Autumn ...				
						Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.		Jan., Feb., March.	April, May, June.	July, Aug., Sept.	Oct., Nov., Dec.
						At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.							
1915.	82	0	1007.5	-1.3	1243	0	776	+146	107	142	116	15.8	61.1		
Winter Quarter	85	+1	1002.0	-6.8	1259	-7	194	+69	48	35	7	15.8	42.6		
Spring do.	75	-2	1012.0	+2.8	1239	+5	128	-15	25	35	31	19.3	56.3		
Summer do.	80	+3	1009.7	+0.1	1220	+4	211	+29	2	22	68	27.8	61.1		
Autumn do.	88	-1	1006.2	-1.9	1255	0	243	+63	32	50	10	18.1	48.7		

amount of the quantities to which the signs are affixed. Pressure is expressed in millibars [1000 mb. = 29.531 mercury (2.294 grams per cubic metre = 1 grain per cubic foot).  
above Mean Sea Level = 159 feet.



TABLE 27 (formerly 40).—MEAN ANNUAL VALUES OF METEOROLOGICAL

DISTRICTS AND STATIONS.	Hours of Observation.	Height of Barometer Cistern above M.S.L.	Barometer. Mean Air Pressure at Station Level.	Air Temperature.								Earth Temperature.		Hygrometer.				Bright Sunshine.		
				Mean of		Mean of A and B.	Difference from Normal.	Absolute Maximum and Minimum.		At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.	Total Observed.	Difference from Normal.	Per cent. of Possible.		
				Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Minimum.										Day of Month.	Minimum.
				A	B	Maximum.	Minimum.	Day of Month.	Minimum.	Day of Month.	At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.	Total Observed.	Difference from Normal.	Per cent. of Possible.	
1. LONDON.—																				
p Tottenham	9, 3, 9	55	1011.0	56.8	43.9	50.4	+0.6	83	June 8	25	Nov. 27	—	51.9	49.9	2.5	10.7	85	1,486	—	34
p Hampstead	9, 3, 9	453	—	55.1	40.8	48.0	—	81	June 8	21	Jan. 23	—	—	48.2	2.8	9.6	82	1,562	—	35
a Camden Square	9, 3, 9	123	1008.8	58.5	43.1	50.8	+0.4	89	June 8	25	Feb. 25	49.5	49.7	49.7	2.9	10.1	82	1,321	—	30
a Westminster	9, 3, 9	—	—	57.5	43.9	50.7	+0.6	85	June 8	—	—	—	—	50.4	2.9	10.4	82	1,572	+230	31
Greenwich	9, 3, 9	159	1007.3	57.4	42.3	49.9	+0.4	87	June 8	22	Jan. 23	—	50.9	49.2	2.8	10.0	82	1,504	-7	34
Kew	9, 3, 9	34	1012.0	56.5	43.0	49.8	+0.3	84	July 4	22	Nov. 28	49.4	50.3	49.2	3.2	10.0	81	1,460	-4	33
District Value..	—	—	—	57.0	42.8	49.9	+0.4	89	—	21	—	—	49.5	50.7	—	—	—	1,451	+113	33
2. ENGLAND, CENT.—																				
(a) East, (b) West.																				
p Huddersfield	9, 3, 9	411	997.1	53.6	40.8	47.2	—	78	June 8	20	Nov. 29	47.2	47.4	46.3	2.3	9.3	84	1,234	—	28
p Sheffield	9, 3, 9	450	996.6	54.1	42.2	48.2	-0.3	81	June 8	23	Nov. 29	47.4	47.8	47.6	2.7	9.4	81	1,361	+47	31
p Buxton	9, 3, 9	997	976.3	51.2	38.5	44.9	-0.4	77	June 8	17	Nov. 27	46.0	47.0	45.1	2.4	8.7	83	1,288	-29	29
p Belvoir Castle	9, 3, 9	276	1003.1	54.8	40.5	47.7	-0.4	83	June 8	21	Mar. 30	49.2	49.0	46.7	2.1	9.6	87	1,497	—	34
a Coventry	9, 3, 9	309	1001.9	56.2	41.6	48.9	0.0	80	June 8	22	Nov. 27, 28, 29	49.2	50.2	48.9	3.1	9.6	80	1,464	—	33
a Nottingham	7, 1, 9	85	1009.2	55.5	40.1	47.8	-0.6	82	June 8	20	Nov. 29	48.0	48.2	44.6	1.1	9.4	92	1,347	—	31
p Birmingham	9, 3, 9	542	993.2	54.2	41.6	47.9	-0.2	77	June 8	23	Nov. 29	47.1	48.2	46.9	2.6	9.3	83	1,245	+113	28
p Oxford	8, 3, 8	212	1005.4	53.3	42.1	49.2	+0.2	82	June 8	18	Nov. 28	51.2	50.6	48.2	2.7	9.6	83	1,588	+61	36
a Bath	7, 1, 6	84	1010.1	57.4	41.2	49.3	-0.5	78	Sept. 18	20	Nov. 27, 28	50.8	51.3	46.1	1.9	9.4	86	1,501	+15	36
p Shrewsbury	9, 3, 9	212	1005.2	56.4	39.9	48.2	-0.8	78	June 13	18	Nov. 27	—	—	47.3	2.0	10.0	87	—	—	—
p Wistanstow	9, 3, 9	484	994.6	55.2	39.5	47.4	—	75	June 4, 8, 13	15	Nov. 27	—	—	46.7	2.0	9.6	87	—	—	—
p Cheltenham	9, 3, 9	206	1005.8	56.4	41.7	49.1	+0.5	78	Sept. 17	22	Nov. 27	—	—	48.7	2.6	9.8	83	1,562	—	35
District Value..	—	—	—	55.4	40.3	47.6	-0.2	87	—	12	—	—	48.3	49.0	—	—	—	1,413	+7	32
3. ENGLAND, S.E.—																				
p Salisbury	9, 3, 9	186	1006.9	57.1	40.4	48.8	-0.2	82	June 8	19	Nov. 27	50.9	—	48.3	1.6	10.5	90	—	—	—
a Brighton (Wilton)	9, 3, 9	48	1012.4	55.9	44.7	50.3	-0.1	79	May 25	26	Jan. 23	—	51.2	50.4	2.6	10.6	84	1,734	+7	39
a Portsmouth	9, 3, 9	18	1013.6	56.8	44.8	50.8	+0.5	78	May 25	27	Feb. 26, Nov. 27	51.6	52.6	51.2	2.9	10.7	82	1,767	—	40
p Eastbourne	9, 3, 9	36	1012.1	55.5	44.7	50.1	0.0	75	June 8	28	Mar. 20, 29	51.4	52.1	50.2	2.3	10.9	86	1,745	+11	40
p Southampton	9, 3, 9	84	1010.7	57.1	43.7	50.4	-0.1	80	June 8	24	Feb. 25, Nov. 27	—	—	49.9	2.9	10.3	81	1,628	-33	37
a Ventnor	9, 3, 9	80	—	56.3	45.9	51.1	-0.2	75	May 25	29	Feb. 25	—	—	51.2	2.9	10.6	81	1,814	+95	41
District Value..	—	—	—	56.0	42.9	49.3	-0.2	89	—	13	—	—	50.2	50.8	—	—	—	1,588	-15	36
4. ENGLAND, E.—																				
(a) North, (b) South.																				
p Lowestoft	9, 3, 9	77	—	53.8	43.8	48.8	+0.3	77	June 5	24	Mar. 19	50.2	50.6	—	—	—	—	1,621	—	37
a Cromer	9, 3, 9	66	1010.2	54.2	43.6	48.9	—	90	June 8	27	Mar. 18, 29	—	—	48.3	2.2	10.0	86	1,515	—	34
p Cambridge	9, 3, 9	43	1011.4	56.6	40.7	48.7	-0.2	88	June 8	19	Nov. 29	50.4	51.0	48.2	2.1	10.2	86	1,548	-7	35
a Clacton	7, 1, 9	54	1011.0	54.0	43.6	48.8	-0.8	75	July 5	18	Jan. 23, 24	49.9	51.1	47.2	1.8	9.9	87	1,694	—	38
p Bennington	9, 3, 9	411	—	55.8	40.9	48.4	—	85	June 8	23	Mar. 19	—	50.3	48.3	2.9	9.7	82	1,591	—	36
p Berkhamsted	9, 3, 9	397	998.9	56.5	40.2	48.4	+0.1	85	June 8	20	Nov. 27	50.0	—	47.5	2.5	9.5	83	1,635	—	37
District Value..	—	—	—	55.2	42.3	48.6	+0.4	90	—	14	—	—	49.9	50.7	—	—	—	1,555	-33	35

ELEMENTS FROM OBSERVATIONS AT SEVERAL STATIONS IN THE YEAR 1915.

Cloud (0-10).	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of							Wind. No. of Observations reduced to a total of 1085 for the year.													
	Mean of Observations of amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m., or at 7 a.m.	Total Fall.	Difference from Normal.	Most in a day.	Precipitation.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear sky. (See Note on p. 68.)	Overcast. (See Note on p. 68.)	Fog.	Wind force 8 and above.	Moderate and Strong Wind. (Force 4-7.)	Force (0-12).	Direction.										
															Amount.	Day of Month.	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.
6.2	805	—	37	May 13	146	16	6	21	36	122	13	0	86	100	133	168	55	94	61	201	147	136			
6.4	910	—	40	Sept. 28	153	19	10	18	37	129	23	3	124	153	82	242	52	33	89	241	113	90			
6.2	817	+178	38	Sept. 23	152	9	1	16	84	162	12	—	—	195	231	162	33	48	69	78	138	141			
—	813	+193	43	Sept. 28	150	8	2	11	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
6.7	776	+162	42	Sept. 28	159	17	6	3	31	134	45	2	112	152	123	118	104	57	132	249	97	64			
6.2	884	+223	35	Sept. 28	155	14	5	21	27	133	57	0	218	200	110	120	102	39	107	172	154	91			
6.3	826	+193	—	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
6.5	888	—	36	Jan. 15	169	23	4	15	19	126	25	2	106	220	74	101	89	63	53	94	233	168			
7.0	835	+8	43	July 16	171	27	1	14	16	137	33	2	144	163	123	85	58	77	91	141	192	165			
5.9	1,324	+39	71	June 30	200	36	3	5	42	105	3	0	45	22	33	148	104	107	57	154	213	257			
6.3	745	+101	39	July 16	176	18	3	29	33	119	93	17	185	290	112	75	35	55	118	160	149	101			
6.9	735	+81	37	July 16	171	11	2	17	42	179	7	1	300	18	90	132	117	81	96	204	186	171			
6.5	684	+54	52	July 16	166	15	1	17	27	108	22	15	258	12	92	133	162	62	67	247	229	91			
6.3	749	+54	46	July 16	167	10	1	10	45	135	6	2	115	118	137	93	122	75	94	153	147	156			
6.6	799	+163	43	Sept. 24	167	16	7	15	36	146	16	—	317	46	132	165	68	82	135	196	172	99			
7.3	927	+153	27	Oct. 31	175	9	9	13	26	162	2	3	131	126	65	90	223	22	80	106	309	74			
6.5	729	—	40	Nov. 12	148	17	9	14	24	126	16	11	357	217	133	73	47	75	125	191	117	117			
6.5	983	—	47	Aug. 2	164	16	4	10	40	153	14	11	198	384	60	65	32	10	37	226	119	162			
5.2	830	+128	62	Aug. 2	154	8	0	9	78	101	10	2	311	69	50	93	35	118	112	362	146	110			
6.4	753	+83	—	—	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
7.2	1,193	+374	34	Feb. 16	172	8	1	7	20	168	29	3	185	2	147										

TABLE 27 (formerly 40).—MEAN ANNUAL VALUES OF METEOROLOGICAL

1915.	DISTRICTS AND STATIONS.	Hours of Observation.	Height of Barometer Cistern above M.S.L.	Barometer. Mean Air Pressure at Station Level.	Air Temperature.						Earth Temperature.		Hygrometer.			Bright Sunshine.						
					Mean of		Mean of A and B.	Difference from Normal.	Absolute Maximum and Minimum.		At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.	Total Observed.	Difference from Normal.	Per cent. of Possible.			
					Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Minimum.										Day of Month.	Minimum.	Day of Month.
5. ENGLAND, N.E.:—																						
(a) North, (b) South.																						
	p Morpeth	9, 3, 9	331	999.8	51.8	39.0	45.4	+0.2	77	June 12	21	Nov. 29	45.8	46.9	45.3	2.2	9.0	85	1,416	-	7	32
	a Tynemouth	7, 1, 9	72	1008.9	52.0	41.8	46.9	-0.3	74	June 12, 13	25	Nov. 29	—	—	45.4	1.9	9.1	86	—	—	—	—
	p Durham	9, 9, 9	352	999.1	52.8	39.1	46.0	-0.8	76	June 12	21	Nov. 15, 27	—	—	46.3	2.4	9.2	84	1,391	+ 77	32	—
	p York	9, 9, 9	53	1010.8	55.2	41.3	48.3	+0.2	84	June 8	24	Mar. 30	48.7	49.1	47.5	2.9	9.3	82	1,336	+ 62	30	—
	a Spurn Head	7, 1, 6	28	1011.1	52.9	43.0	48.0	-0.3	81	June 8	29	Mar. 19, 27, 29	—	—	46.9	2.6	9.2	82	1,449	-	33	—
	a Lincoln	9, 9, 9	42	1011.8	55.5	41.5	48.5	+0.1	85	June 8	25	Nov. 16, 17	48.7	49.6	48.7	2.8	9.8	81	—	—	—	—
	p Hull	9, 9, 9	12	1012.4	55.0	41.3	48.2	+0.4	87	June 8	25	Mar. 30	46.3	48.7	48.1	2.6	9.7	83	964	-	22	—
	District Value..	—	—	—	53.7	41.0	47.2	-0.1	87	—	17	—	47.6	48.5	—	—	—	—	1,475	+ 22	33	—
6. ENGLAND, N.W.:—																						
	a Southport	9, 3, 9	42	1010.9	53.6	42.2	47.9	-0.3	74	May 23, 25	18	Nov. 17	48.7	49.6	47.6	2.3	9.8	85	1,639	+175	37	—
	p Manchester (City)	9, 9, 9	195	1005.6	54.9	43.7	49.3	—	78	May 25	25	Nov. 27	48.3	50.3	48.5	2.9	9.7	81	1,091	-	25	—
	p Aspatia	9, 9, 9	254	1002.6	53.2	39.5	46.4	-0.7	75	Sept. 8	19	Nov. 16, 17	47.6	48.1	46.1	1.9	9.5	86	1,533	-	31	—
	p Stonyhurst	9, 9, 9	377	—	52.9	40.9	46.9	-0.5	74	May 25	18	Nov. 17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,347	- 4	31	—
	p Liverpool (Bid.)	9, 9, 9	202	1005.6	53.4	43.4	48.4	-0.5	73	May 23	25	Nov. 27, 29	—	—	47.9	2.7	9.5	82	1,562	-	35	—
	p Llandudno	9, 9, 9	32	—	55.2	43.7	49.5	-0.4	76	Sept. 9	26	Nov. 22, 29	—	—	49.3	2.7	10.0	82	1,610	+168	37	—
	p Bettws-y-Coed	9, 9, 9	125	1008.2	54.8	40.5	47.7	-2.0	78	Sept. 18	21	Nov. 22	47.1	48.2	47.7	2.2	9.8	86	1,307	-	30	—
	District Value..	—	—	—	53.8	41.9	47.7	-0.5	78	—	12	—	48.0	48.6	—	—	—	—	1,559	+175	35	—
7. ENGLAND, S.W.:—																						
	a Llangammarch	9, 9, 9	585	991.9	54.0	38.7	46.4	-1.4	73	June 13	14	Nov. 17, 27	47.8	48.7	46.3	1.9	9.5	87	1,288	-	29	—
	a Pembroke	7, 1, 9	150	1007.4	53.5	45.5	49.5	-0.4	72	May 23	29	Mar. 29	—	—	48.3	1.3	10.6	90	1,584	- 55	36	—
	a Bristol (Clifton)	9, 9, 9	229	—	56.5	43.4	50.0	+0.1	78	Sept. 18	25	Feb. 25	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,562	-	35	—
	a Portland Bill	7, 1, 9	37	1011.5	54.3	46.3	50.3	-0.7	74	May 22	29	Mar. 30	—	—	49.3	1.8	10.7	88	—	—	—	—
	p Plymouth	9, 3, 9	116	1008.8	56.4	45.2	50.8	-0.1	75	May 23	25	Feb. 25	51.3	—	51.4	2.7	11.1	83	1,657	+ 11	38	—
	Falmouth	7, 1, 6	183	1006.3	55.7	45.3	50.5	-0.5	75	May 23	28	Feb. 25, 26	53.2	53.3	48.7	1.6	10.7	89	1,694	- 69	38	—
	p Woolacombe	9, 9, 9	120	1009.2	55.6	45.9	50.8	-1.4	76	Sept. 18	29	Jan. 29	—	—	50.7	2.6	10.7	83	1,588	- 33	36	—
	District Value..	—	—	—	55.2	43.1	49.0	-0.5	79	—	13	—	51.0	51.5	—	—	—	—	1,573	+ 7	36	—
8. ENGLISH CHAN.:—																						
	a Scilly	7, 1, 9	152	1007.8	55.5	47.4	51.5	-0.8	69	Aug. 24, 25	30	Jan. 25	—	—	50.4	1.2	11.6	92	1,675	-131	38	—
	a Jersey	7, 1, 9	36	1012.7	57.2	46.4	51.8	-0.3	81	July 4	27	Jan. 30	—	—	50.4	2.1	10.9	86	1,869	- 55	42	—
	p Guernsey (Brooklyn)	9, 9, 9	311	1002.7	56.2	46.3	51.3	-0.5	79	July 4	30	Nov. 28	52.9	53.4	50.4	2.1	11.0	86	1,796	-106	41	—
	District Value..	—	—	—	56.6	46.7	51.6	-0.5	81	—	27	—	52.9	53.4	—	—	—	—	1,770	-135	40	—

NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL TABLES.

The letters a and p indicate whether the readings of the maximum and minimum thermometers are taken at the hours of morning or evening observations. Local time is used except at the First Order Observatories and Telegraphic Reporting Stations where G.M.T. is used. The air temperature is obtained from thermometers placed in a louvered screen.

Barometer.—Pressure is expressed in millibars. 1 millibar = 0.02531 mercury inches. The correction for latitude has been applied to all the values.

Rainfall.—The amounts are those for the 24 hours commenced at the time of morning observation.

Hygrometer.—The values are obtained from the monthly means of the dry and wet bulb readings. At certain stations the vapour pressure and relative humidity are the results obtained from the daily values. These are entered in carendon type.

Weather Phenomena.—The number of days of Precipitation, Snow, Hail, Thunderstorm, Fog and Gale, are counted irrespective of the hours at which the phenomena occur. Except for rainfall (see above) the day is reckoned as a day of "clear sky," if the mean of the estimates of the "amount of cloud" at the fixed hours of observation is less than 2, and as an "overcast" day if the mean is greater than 8.

Wind Summaries.—The results given under Wind (but not gales) are based on the observations at fixed hours. At Falmouth and Kew the wind observations are based on the records of a standard Robinson anemometer (factor 2.2). Velocities of between 13 and 38 miles in the hour have been entered as "fresh or strong winds," velocities of 39 miles in the hour, or above, as gales. (At Brighton and Southport the equivalent values are obtained from a Dines Pressure Tube Anemometer. At Greenwich a Robinson Anemometer is used.)

ELEMENTS FROM OBSERVATIONS at SEVERAL STATIONS in the YEAR 1915—continued.

Cloud (0-10).	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.			Weather. Number of days of							Wind. No. of Observations reduced to a total of 1065 for the year.											
	Total Fall.	Difference from Normal.	Most in a day.	Precipitation.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky. (See Note on p. 68.)	Overcast. (See Note on p. 68.)	Fog.	Wind force 8 and above.	Moderate and Strong Wind. (Force 4-7.)	Calm.	Direction.								
														N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	
6.1	710	- 54	27	July 27	196	28	12	11	15	92	21	5	210	63	57	75	69	115	57	124	299	236
6.6	800	- 34	20	Dec. 3	171	12	0	8	10	79	38	1	146	43	116	110	83	130	96	115	183	217
7.4	658	- 34	20	May 11	191	35	4	17	11	161	19	29	344	78	114	93	70	77	145	159	154	205
6.0	625	- 17	28	Sept. 1	182	17	3	14	41	107	20	0	45	12	194	54	101	56	218	75	289	96
7.2	664	+ 167	28	Dec. 4	188	13	4	20	1	90	46	27	688	29	139	108	146	117	133	120	169	134
6.3	640	+ 47	30	July 4	151	13	5	5	55	138	8	9	187	5	16	134	140	179	27	151	219	224
6.1	708	+ 53	44	July 4	191	28	6	17	41	127	10	0	84	197	134	135	32	95	72	194	97	139
6.8	679	+ 47	—	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.7	814	- 22	24	Dec. 5	172	10	28	11	36	132	16	18	563	44	77	83	135	171	78	115	244	143
—	860	- 33	34	June 25	185	22	3	9	—	—	18	1	131	0	140	100	105	124	88	113	206	200
5.9	899	- 92	46	Feb. 26	160	19	3	8	55	119	5	2	199	163	140	147	59	26	111	182	197	70
—	1,074	- 115	31	Jan. 15	171	17	25	19	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.1	680	- 53	22	Aug. 16	177	12	24	12	50	121	19	3	237	7	80	90	142	181	62	147	255	131
5.1	844	+ 61	31	Nov. 12	174	5	6	3	66	88	1	6	83	10	74	69	141	64	108	131	400	98
6.9	1,308	-	46	Nov. 12	227	17	14	10	19	139	4	37	482	2	184	65	72	96	48	174	302	152
6.5	816	- 43	—	—	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.6	1,411	-	48	July 4	203	10	8	11	39	230	26	1	249	312	72	111	120	30	33	162	150	105
6.6	1,022	+ 131	31	Nov. 11	201	6	12	3	17	71	60	24	396	12	113	138	116	98	107	190	179	142
—	959	+ 80	38	July 4	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.8	816	-	37	May 13	159	2	1	1	41	59	33	21	565	27	90	170	137	56	64	189	216	146
6.4	1,111	+ 200	40	Oct. 23	196	7	4	2	20	135	49	34	387	65	173	101	143	75	115	201	114	108
6.5	1,344	+ 190	48	Dec. 14	205	1	30	6	26	121	19	5	229	178	136	75	100	84	76	153	139	154
5.2	886	+ 73	31	July 16	195	2	15	9	64	75	8	0	153	93	74	168	188	84	44	134	175	135
6.1	1,102	+ 114	—	—	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.1	861	+ 7	27	Oct. 7	208	0	5	5														



TABLE 29 (formerly 42).—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

NOTE.—The diseases in the following section correspond with those of the same name in the Short Lists of Causes of Death of the International Institute and of the Registrar General. (For contents of the several headings see pp. xxiii and xxv of the Manual of the International List.)

Year.	Numbers.			Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births, Deaths, Exclusive of Stillborn.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.		Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.			
AUSTRALIA, COMMONWEALTH OF. (Furnished by the Commonwealth Statistician.)																			
* Census year.	1896	3,522,362	46,136	100,134	45,202	13.1	28.4	12.8	113	1,495	—	8	99	278	546	—	3,403	1,904	1896
† Estimated mean population for each year.	1897	3,585,442	47,878	101,137	43,447	13.4	28.2	12.1	105	1,339	—	11	180	69	647	—	3,322	1,971	1897
‡ Excluding croup in Western Australia for the year 1896.	1898	3,641,251	48,944	98,845	51,406	13.4	27.2	14.1	127	1,615	2	1,452	234	572	805	—	3,626	2,145	1898
	1899	3,690,853	51,916	100,638	47,629	14.1	27.3	12.9	117	1,147	1	404	131	1,101	462	—	3,378	2,200	1899
	1900*	3,740,665	54,202	102,221	44,600	14.5	27.3	11.8	100	986	—	132	41	311	376	—	3,434	2,341	1900
	1901*	3,790,710	55,506	102,945	46,330	14.6	27.2	12.2	104	839	5	138	24	597	442	—	3,557	2,401	1901*
	1902	3,847,998	55,852	102,776	48,078	14.5	26.7	12.5	107	903	1	416	104	551	309	—	3,552	2,467	1902
	1903	3,893,329	51,954	98,443	47,293	13.3	25.3	12.2	111	1,145	19	89	193	493	403	—	3,526	2,396	1903
	1904	3,942,730	55,364	104,113	48,572	14.0	26.4	11.1	82	671	—	28	100	337	517	—	3,524	2,371	1904
	1905	4,001,117	53,008	104,941	43,514	14.5	26.2	10.9	83	626	—	133	44	324	—	—	3,231	2,539	1905
	1906	4,060,324	60,820	107,890	44,333	15.0	26.6	10.9	82	735	—	41	61	294	340	—	3,174	2,608	1906
	1907	4,123,729	64,940	110,347	45,305	15.7	26.8	11.0	81	564	—	147	37	1,070	403	—	3,166	2,940	1907
	1908	4,194,410	65,102	111,545	46,426	15.5	26.6	11.1	78	736	—	125	63	249	421	—	3,367	2,921	1908
	1909	4,274,617	67,550	114,071	44,172	15.8	26.7	10.3	72	661	1	31	74	257	435	—	3,119	3,092	1909
	1910	4,370,185	73,184	116,801	43,590	16.7	26.7	10.4	75	648	4	124	48	476	555	—	3,059	3,205	1910
	1911*	4,490,366	78,964	122,193	47,869	17.6	27.2	10.7	68	488	1	206	24	291	696	—	3,164	3,321	1911*
	1912	4,644,852	84,294	133,088	52,177	18.1	28.7	11.2	72	619	—	519	41	301	754	—	3,146	3,537	1912
	1913	4,803,661	83,188	135,714	51,789	17.3	28.3	10.8	72	576	1	186	39	560	808	—	3,252	3,603	1913
	1914	4,919,194	86,622	137,983	51,720	17.6	28.1	10.5	71	604	3	155	29	320	716	—	3,018	3,675	1914
	1915	4,950,233	90,448	134,871	52,782	18.3	27.3	10.7	68	561	1	439	104	185	703	—	2,983	3,702	1915

AUSTRIA. (Furnished by the President of the Central Statistical Commission, Austria.)

* Census year.	Year.	Numbers.			Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
		Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births, Deaths, Exclusive of Stillborn.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.		Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.			
	1896	21,961,694	396,922	948,419	657,011	15.9	38.0	26.3	230	7,851	897	7,928	16,341	18,208	27,401	19	88,278	16,410	1896	
† Including typhus.	1897	25,212,994	407,686	944,764	646,019	16.2	37.5	25.6	228	7,382	1,450	9,229	14,316	12,956	23,347	—	86,278	17,169	1897	
‡ Tuberculosis, all forms.	1898	25,462,769	399,322	923,241	635,115	15.7	36.3	24.9	224	7,127	2,521	13,765	15,009	10,622	19,740	—	83,662	17,667	1898	
	1899	25,714,019	427,502	960,205	658,269	16.6	37.3	25.6	219	6,290	1,899	11,556	14,614	12,307	18,198	—	88,251	17,961	1899	
	1900*	25,975,976	428,428	967,939	658,680	16.5	37.3	25.4	231	6,229	369	5,731	10,422	13,452	13,723	—	92,196	18,423	1900*	
	1901	26,278,933	427,514	961,501	631,377	16.3	36.6	24.0	209	5,878	96	8,166	12,551	12,123	13,152	—	87,897	19,154	1901	
	1902	26,585,205	413,154	984,240	656,400	15.6	37.1	24.7	216	4,813	30	17,169	14,930	15,984	11,251	—	89,648	19,685	1902	
	1903	26,780,055	418,270	943,953	638,092	15.6	36.3	23.8	215	5,301	17	5,546	15,573	11,911	11,227	—	90,230	19,728	1903	
	1904	27,021,055	420,292	961,430	642,333	15.6	35.6	23.8	210	5,237	17	8,260	9,767	9,704	11,961	—	89,830	20,231	1904	
	1905	27,228,585	425,854	921,764	684,537	15.6	33.9	25.1	231	4,864	20	6,789	8,099	9,737	10,740	—	98,312	20,744	1905	
	1906	27,447,933	434,634	961,258	619,063	15.8	35.0	22.6	202	4,127	39	9,107	10,554	13,255	9,228	—	86,754	21,391	1906	
	1907	27,705,717	419,028	942,169	629,913	15.1	34.0	22.7	209	4,165	41	6,805	10,006	10,606	6,893	—	87,627	21,431	1907	
	1908	27,949,768	427,340	941,375	627,771	15.3	33.7	22.5	199	4,201	14	7,923	14,965	8,972	8,009	—	84,947	21,788	1908	
	1909	28,185,927	426,166	941,239	646,122	15.1	33.4	22.9	209	4,004	13	12,392	16,123	8,569	8,135	—	86,410	22,180	1909	
	1910*	28,426,589	429,940	923,545	602,046	15.1	32.5	21.2	189	3,770	5	10,079	13,765	8,515	7,443	6	81,789	22,157	1910*	
	1911	28,649,449	434,746	898,702	628,305	15.2	31.4	21.9	207	3,747	31	6,794	8,217	11,811	7,296	39	84,155	23,585	1911	
	1912	28,879,295	424,374	903,407	592,426	14.7	31.3	20.5	180	3,516	26	6,865	6,612	9,169	5,956	—	81,825	23,511	1912	
	1913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1913	
	1914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1914	
	1915	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1915	

BELGIUM. (Furnished by the Director-General of the Statistical Department, Belgium.)

* Census year.	Year.	Numbers.			Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			Deaths of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, exclusive of Still-born.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year.
		Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births, Deaths, Exclusive of Stillborn.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.		Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.			
	1896	6,495,886	105,170	188,533	113,748	16.2	29.0	17.5	142	1,584	130	3,134	1,003	3,290	1,982	27	9,524	—	1896	
	1897	6,586,593	108,396	190,987	113,586	16.5	29.0	17.2	149	1,598	140	2,083	1,019	2,809	1,734	56	9,359	—	1897	
	1898	6,669,732	110,888	190,921	117,457	16.6	28.6	17.6	160	1,491	158	2,364	1,726	2,734	1,682	84	9,311	—	1898	
	1899	6,744,532	111,530	194,268	126,963	16.5	28.8	18.8	167	1,682	257	3,188	2,095	3,633	1,769	32	9,818	—	1899	
	1900*	6,693,548	115,422	193,789	129,046	17.2	28.9	19.3	172	1,702	193	2,610	1,360	3,459	1,828	37	9,117	—	1900*	
	1901	6,799,999	114,262	200,077	116,077	17.4	29.4	17.2	142	1,508	260	2,036	1,409	2,365	1,750	26	9,186	—	1901	
	1902	6,896,079	112,314	195,871	119,330	16.2	28.4	17.3	144	1,228	652	3,305	992	2,651	1,817	17	9,077	—	1902	
	1903	6,985,219	109,892	192,301	118,675	15.7	27.5	17.0	155	1,088	1,630	2,309	698	2,734	1,393	9	7,586	4,084	1903	
	1904	7,074,910	118,480	191,721	119,506	16.0	27.1	16.9	152	1,051	656	2,758	726	2,918	1,289	6	7,716	3,969	1904	
	1905	7,160,547	113,358	187,437	118,343	15.8	26.1	16.5	146	984	244	2,446	760	2,689	1,253	5	7,701	4,203	1905	
	1906	7,238,622	116,776	186,271	118,884	16.1	25.7	16.4	153	890	41	2,459	785	2,544	1,198	39	7,647	4,232	1906	
	1907	7,317,561	117,320	185,138	115,347	16.0	25.3	15.7	132	874	55	2,011	927	2,354	1,141	2	7,877	4,396	1907	
	1908	7,386,444	115,128	183,834	121,964	15.6	24.9	16.5	147	824	42	2,982	1,203							





TABLE 29 (formerly 42).—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for HUNGARY, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1896 to 1915. Includes columns for 'Numbers', 'Proportion per 1,000 of the Population', and 'The Total Deaths include:--'.

IRELAND. (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ireland.)

Table for IRELAND, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1896 to 1915. Includes columns for 'Numbers', 'Proportion per 1,000 of the Population', and 'The Total Deaths include:--'.

ITALY. (Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Italy.)

Table for ITALY, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1896 to 1915. Includes columns for 'Numbers', 'Proportion per 1,000 of the Population', and 'The Total Deaths include:--'.

TABLE 29 (formerly 42).—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for JAMAICA, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1896 to 1915. Includes columns for 'Numbers', 'Proportion per 1,000 of the Population', and 'The Total Deaths include:--'.

JAMAICA. (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Jamaica.)

JAPAN. (Furnished by the Director of the General Statistical Bureau, Japan.)

Table for JAPAN, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1896 to 1915. Includes columns for 'Numbers', 'Proportion per 1,000 of the Population', and 'The Total Deaths include:--'.

THE NETHERLANDS. (Furnished by the Director of The Netherlands Central Statistical Bureau.)

Table for THE NETHERLANDS, showing population, marriages, births, and deaths from 1896 to 1915. Includes columns for 'Numbers', 'Proportion per 1,000 of the Population', and 'The Total Deaths include:--'.

NOTE.—The figures relate to the year ended 31st March.

\* Census year

† Diphtheria only.

\* Census year.

† Population de droit.

\* Census year.

† The figures for 1902 and subsequent years are exclusive of foreigners.

‡ Including typhus.

TABLE 29 (formerly 42).—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Year.	Numbers.				Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			The Total Deaths include:—													Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, Exclusive of Stillborn.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, exclusive of Stillborn.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.					
NEW ZEALAND. (Furnished by the Government Statistician, New Zealand.)																					
Census year.	1896*	706,846	9,686	18,612	6,432	13.7	26.3	9.1	77	124	—	1	—	—	523	389	1896*				
	1897	721,609	9,856	18,737	6,595	13.7	26.0	9.1	72	106	—	1	—	596	395	1897					
	1898	736,260	10,182	18,955	7,244	13.8	25.7	9.8	80	120	—	57	—	597	471	1898					
	1899	749,984	10,922	18,835	7,680	14.6	25.1	10.2	96	93	—	137	—	593	468	1899					
	1900	763,594	11,720	19,546	7,200	15.3	25.6	9.4	75	68	—	9	—	577	430	1900					
	1901*	777,968	12,190	20,491	7,634	15.7	26.3	9.8	71	95	—	7	—	596	515	1901*					
	1902	797,793	12,788	20,655	8,375	16.0	25.9	10.5	83	53	—	134	—	617	536	1902					
	1903	820,217	13,496	21,829	8,528	16.5	26.6	10.4	81	61	—	143	—	570	582	1903					
	1904	845,022	13,966	22,766	8,087	16.5	26.9	9.5	71	73	—	10	—	598	571	1904					
	1905	870,000	14,400	23,682	8,061	16.6	27.2	9.3	68	45	—	8	—	496	566	1905					
	1906*	895,594	15,184	24,252	8,339	17.0	27.1	9.3	62	48	—	12	—	556	623	1906*					
	1907	919,105	16,384	25,094	10,066	18.0	27.3	10.9	89	53	—	101	—	612	674	1907					
	1908	945,063	16,678	25,940	9,043	18.0	27.4	9.5	68	90	—	19	—	663	657	1908					
	1909	971,784	16,188	26,521	8,959	16.7	27.3	9.2	62	55	—	26	—	624	711	1909					
	1910	992,802	16,472	25,984	9,639	16.6	26.2	9.7	68	62	—	1	—	582	742	1910					
	1911*	1,014,896	17,650	26,354	9,534	17.4	26.0	9.4	56	67	—	41	—	584	809	1911*					
	1912	1,039,016	18,293	27,508	9,214	17.6	26.5	8.9	51	46	—	15	—	567	812	1912					
	1913	1,068,644	17,626	27,935	10,119	16.5	26.1	9.5	59	60	—	26	—	656	856	1913					
	1914	1,090,328	16,188	28,338	10,148	17.0	26.0	9.3	51	48	—	33	—	576	904	1914					
	1915	1,099,394	20,056	27,850	9,965	18.2	25.3	9.1	50	52	—	64	—	502	900	1915					

NORWAY. (Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Norway.)

Year.	Numbers.				Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			The Total Deaths include:—													Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, Exclusive of Stillborn.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, exclusive of Stillborn.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.					
NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are incomplete; only about 68 per cent. of the causes were stated in 1894, against 85 per cent. in 1901, 88 per cent. in 1910, and 84 per cent. in 1913.																					
	1896	2,083,600	27,924	63,308	31,574	13.4	30.4	15.2	96	185	—	185	—	224	470	356	1896				
	1897	2,110,400	28,440	63,417	32,889	13.5	30.0	15.3	97	145	—	3	—	240	462	349	1897				
	1898	2,138,600	30,078	64,821	32,693	14.1	30.3	15.3	91	104	—	6	—	243	450	379	1898				
	1899	2,167,500	31,060	67,013	36,563	14.3	30.9	16.9	105	172	—	214	—	212	450	283	1899				
	1900*	2,200,700	30,444	66,149	34,932	13.8	30.1	15.9	90	133	—	216	—	177	365	181	1900*				
	1901	2,235,000	29,520	66,207	33,295	13.2	29.6	14.9	93	174	—	103	—	118	338	156	1901				
	1902	2,254,600	28,770	65,262	31,163	12.8	28.9	13.8	75	102	—	287	—	106	461	242	1902				
	1903	2,265,900	27,132	65,155	33,567	12.0	28.8	14.7	79	140	—	300	—	120	440	334	1903				
	1904	2,274,500	26,962	63,955	32,467	11.9	28.1	14.3	76	99	—	294	—	72	410	318	1904				
	1905	2,284,400	26,538	62,698	33,793	11.6	27.4	14.7	81	86	—	87	—	130	468	444	1905				
	1906	2,293,800	27,180	61,316	31,214	11.8	26.7	13.6	69	126	—	42	—	80	428	477	1906				
	1907	2,302,700	27,906	60,722	32,789	12.1	26.4	14.3	67	78	—	132	—	59	255	511	1907				
	1908	2,318,400	28,306	60,866	33,181	12.2	26.3	14.3	76	79	—	193	—	85	225	555	1908				
	1909	2,338,400	28,160	61,407	31,603	12.0	26.3	13.5	72	68	—	118	—	146	557	497	1909				
	1910*	2,353,300	29,132	61,461	31,856	12.4	26.1	13.5	67	90	—	54	—	80	309	420	1910*				
	1911	2,370,700	29,652	61,468	31,278	12.5	25.9	13.2	65	56	—	200	—	74	334	459	1911				
	1912	2,393,300	29,594	61,151	32,219	12.3	25.3	13.5	68	55	—	165	—	86	132	436	1912				
	1913	2,416,800	30,524	61,037	32,009	12.6	25.3	13.2	65	96	—	158	—	80	146	398	1913				
	1914	2,440,500	31,546	61,849	32,928	12.9	25.2	13.5	68	74	—	26	—	139	407	324	1914				
	1915†	2,465,400	31,800	58,600	32,800	12.9	23.8	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1915†				

ONTARIO, PROVINCE OF. (Furnished by the Deputy Registrar-General, Ontario.)

Year.	Numbers.				Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			The Total Deaths include:—													Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, Exclusive of Stillborn.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, exclusive of Stillborn.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.					
* Census year.																					
	1896	2,263,492	29,808	46,680	24,857	13.2	20.6	11.0	—	552	—	136	—	99	187	932	1896				
	1897	2,257,378	30,586	46,868	26,508	13.5	20.8	11.3	—	355	—	80	—	169	169	976	1897				
	1898	2,279,929	30,760	46,067	25,409	13.5	20.2	11.1	—	405	—	115	—	222	126	634	1898				
	1899	2,302,705	33,028	44,286	27,747	14.3	19.2	12.3	125	452	—	40	—	246	124	599	1899				
	1900	2,323,712	34,214	45,549	28,543	14.7	19.6	12.2	138	682	—	11	—	143	170	738	1900				
† Census population.																					
	1901*	2,184,144	36,070	45,281	28,500	16.4	20.7	13.0	121	500	—	7	—	181	268	166	772	1901*			
	1902	2,203,965	36,144	46,973	26,713	16.4	21.3	12.1	104	392	—	7	—	143	346	204	676	1902			
	1903	2,198,632	39,660	47,709	28,399	18.0	21.7	12.9	115	391	—	21	—	55	580	204	687	1903			
	1904	2,203,968	39,578	49,158	29,600	17.8	22.3	13.4	107	482	—	3	—	30	163	109	608	1904			
	1905	2,208,364	40,852	50,808	29,748	18.4	23.0	13.5	121	446	—	3	—	63	72	181	503	1905			
‡ Tuberculosis, all forms.																					
	1906	2,214,116	39,602	50,621	31,244	17.8	22.9	14.1	137	891	—	4	—	128	64	240	423	1906			
	1907	2,220,420	43,830	52,289	31,756	19.6	24.1	14.3	121	520	—	4	—	166	102	214	880	1907			
	1908	2,226,860	42,116	54,878	30,947	18.0	25.6	13.8	124	662	—	2	—	38	163	246	450	1908			
	1909	2,233,264	44,732	53,448	30,792	20.0	24.3	13.7	131	669	—	3	—	167	200	262	430	1909			
	1910	2,239,621	48,072	54,755	31,332	21.4	24.9	13.9	123	706	—	2	—	304	237	186	435	1910			
	1911*	2,238,274	51,614	56,096	31,878	20.4	22.6	12.6	117	637	—	3	—	169	290	169	423	1911*			
	1912	2,282,500	57,690	58,870	32,150	22.2	22.4	12.4	110	483	—	2	—	111	152	419	871	1912			
	1913	2,277,600	53,996	64,516	34,317	20.1	24.0	12.7	117	446	—	2	—	116	187	272	859	1913			
	1914	2,749,840	48,490	66,225	32,440	17.6	24.0	11.8	103	358	—	1	—	61	111	196	443	1914			
	1915	2,767,348	47,012	67,032	33,294	17.0	24.2	12.0	102	298	—	2	—	145	42	193	341	1915			

TABLE 29 (formerly 42).—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Year.	Numbers.				Proportion per 1,000 of the Population.			The Total Deaths include:—													Year.
	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, Exclusive of Stillborn.	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths, exclusive of Stillborn.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer, Malignant disease.					
PRUSSIA. (Furnished by the President of the Statistical Department, Prussia.)																					
	1896	32,16																			

TABLE 29 (formerly 42).—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for SCOTLAND. (Furnished by the Registrar-General, Scotland.) with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths per 1,000 of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

SERBIA. (Furnished by the Director of the State Statistical Bureau, Serbia.)

Table for SERBIA with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths per 1,000 of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

SPAIN. (Furnished by the Director General of the Geographical and Statistical Institute, Spain.)

Table for SPAIN with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths per 1,000 of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

TABLE 29 (formerly 42).—POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—continued.

Table for SWEDEN. (Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Sweden.) with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths per 1,000 of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

SWITZERLAND. (Furnished by the Director of the Federal Statistical Bureau, Switzerland.)

Table for SWITZERLAND with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths per 1,000 of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

UNITED KINGDOM.

Table for UNITED KINGDOM with columns for Year, Numbers (Estimated Population, Married, Births, Deaths), Proportion per 1,000 of the Population, Deaths per 1,000 of Children under 1 Year to 1,000 Births, and The Total Deaths include: Enteric Fever, Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diphtheria and Croup, Asiatic Cholera, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Cancer, Malignant disease.

TABLE 29 (formerly 42).---POPULATION, MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—*continued.*

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (REGISTRATION AREA). (Furnished by Chief Statistician for Vital Statistics Bureau of the Census, U.S.A.)

NOTE.—The following Table embodies the Mortality Statistics collected and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census since 1900 from those States and Cities whose registration laws are considered to be efficient by the Bureau. The Registration Area for the years 1900-05 includes the States of Connecticut, Indiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont; to which were added, for the years 1906-15, California, Colorado, Maryland, Pennsylvania; 1906-09, South Dakota; 1908-15, Washington and Wisconsin; 1909-15, Ohio; 1910-15, Minnesota, Montana, and Utah; 1911-15, Kentucky, and Missouri; 1913-15, Virginia; and 1914-15, Kansas. The District of Columbia (city of Washington) is treated as a separate city, 1900-15 and for 1910-15 all Municipalities of North Carolina of 1,000 population or over in 1910 (in addition to seven cities of 10,000 population and over) are included.

Year.	Estimated Population in the middle of each year.		The Registration Area includes:—		Deaths, excluding Still-births.	Death-rate per 1,000 persons living.	The Total Deaths include:—											Year
	Total United States (Continental).	Total Registration Area.	States.	Cities (not included in preceding column).			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).			
1900*	75,994,575	30,765,618	10	134	539,939	17.6	11,044	611	3,865	3,135	3,719	13,314	—	55,910	19,381	1900*		
1901	77,747,402	31,370,952	10	126	518,207	16.5	10,127	1,085	2,287	4,113	3,051	10,667	—	55,262	20,171	1901		
1902	79,365,396	32,029,815	10	125	508,640	15.9	10,980	2,111	3,033	4,041	3,854	9,859	—	52,620	20,847	1902		
1903	80,983,390	32,701,083	10	125	524,415	16.0	11,149	1,382	3,221	3,991	5,171	10,363	—	54,449	22,325	1903		
1904	82,601,384	33,345,163	10	124	551,354	16.5	10,557	709	3,659	3,610	2,183	9,444	—	59,333	23,395	1904		
1905	84,219,378	34,052,201	10	124	545,533	16.0	9,479	308	2,557	2,284	3,599	8,039	—	57,380	24,330	1905		
1906	85,837,372	41,983,419	15	78	658,105	15.7	13,160	95	5,087	3,227	6,324	10,793	—	65,986	29,020	1906		
1907	87,455,366	43,016,990	15	77	687,034	16.0	12,670	74	4,302	4,309	4,856	10,154	—	67,064	30,514	1907		
1908	89,073,360	46,789,913	17	75	691,574	14.8	11,375	92	4,611	5,577	4,969	10,052	—	68,074	33,465	1908		
1909	90,691,354	50,870,518	18	55	732,538	14.4	10,722	79	4,860	5,781	4,906	10,358	—	70,844	37,562	1909		
1910*	92,309,348	53,843,896	20	51	805,412	15.0	12,673	202	6,598	6,255	6,146	11,521	—	75,211	41,039	1910*		
1911	93,927,342	59,275,977	22	46	839,284	14.2	12,451	130	5,922	5,243	6,682	11,174	2	81,796	44,024	1911		
1912	95,545,336	60,427,247	22	55	838,251	13.9	9,987	165	4,240	4,088	5,619	11,013	—	78,465	46,531	1912		
1913	97,163,330	63,298,718	23	49	890,848	14.1	11,323	125	8,108	5,498	6,332	11,920	—	80,812	49,928	1913		
1914	98,781,324	65,989,295	24	40	898,059	13.6	10,185	212	4,461	4,340	6,816	11,786	—	84,366	52,420	1914		
1915	100,399,318	67,336,992	24	49	909,155	13.5	8,332	169	3,649	2,419	5,421	10,544	—	85,993	54,584	1915		

\* Census year.

NOTE.—The registration area for births was established in 1915, and the birth rates are computed from returns for certain places for which the registration of births is accepted by the Bureau of the Census as being approximately complete. This area includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and the District of Columbia, of which the estimated population in 1915 was 31,150,803, or 31 per cent. of the total estimated population of the United States, and the number of births returned was 776,451, or 24.9 per 1,000 of population.