

Highbury. Stoke Newington.

Clergy. ~~B~~ (192)

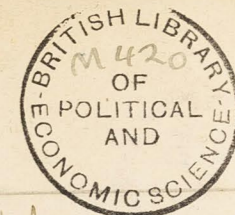
District 16.

N^o XXI

From Charles Booth,
9, Adelphi Terrace,
Strand, London, W.C.

COLL. U.

B 192



[i]

District 16 - Book XXI

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Sept 1st -

A.

16/3

AD (2)

Interview with Rev. F. Kelton, St. Andrew's,
Stoke Newington:-

Mr Kelton is a man of about 40: with
rather a massive head and features: deep shaven:
with a genial, pleasant looking face: nothing notable
about him or his surroundings

Character of population.

Mr Kelton thinks his parish to be
unique among London parishes in the fact that
it has practically no poor: there is just one
little block behind Stamford Hill, built for
Slater, when two or three families live:
with this exception the whole of the parishes
are in more than easy circumstances and
many are rich or even very rich: those on
Stamford Hill and Woodbury Down mostly keep
carriages and then are a good many who
think nothing of giving the 500⁰ subscriptions.
The richest of all is a wealthy salesman who
leaves his home on Stamford Hill in his carriage

and pain at 4 a.m. He has 35 glass houses
and a magnificent collection of orchids in his
garden. Nearly all the inhabitants are healthy
tradesmen, mostly wholesale, but some retail; there
are also a good many stockbrokers. But though
there is so much wealth there are no 'snobs'; in
the conventional sense there is only one 'gentleman'
in the parish, a Lord Stewart and C. D.
There is no social difficulty among them; they
are thoroughly democratic, and wholesale and retail
meet on terms of perfect equality and friendliness.
There is never any difficulty as to the choice of
guests for dinner parties. The people are a very
jolly, pleasant, friendly lot who enjoy life
amazingly; they all seem to be happily
married, and their social activities are unending.
Dinners, dances, theatricals, garden parties (from
5 to 12) are in vogue. No comparison with a West
End parish they are on a lower intellectual
level, but they are much pleasanter and more
easy to deal with, owing partly to the absence
of social distinctions, and partly to the

fact that few of them have yet reached the stage of being troubled with the 'problems': they don't think much about life and seem to enjoy it much more than those who do. Nearly all the girls are educated in the parish, where there are six excellent schools: some of the boys go to boarding schools but the vast majority go daily to the city, to the City of London, Merchant-Tailors, Grocers, Parmentiers etc.

As with the exception of a few old houses in Woodbury Down the whole parish is only 15 years old. It belongs entirely to two estates, the Ecclesiastical Commissioners and Lord Amberst of Hackney: no public houses are allowed and no shops. Most of the people do their shopping in the city, or at the stores, or at the great shops of Islington and Highbury. So far there has been no sign of social deterioration, but the Jews who have spoiled Highbury and so many similar neighbourhoods are beginning to come in.

1
Though the whole of the parish is in London
it still has rural delights: there is most
excellent fishing in the great reservoir of the
New River Co. and pike are caught up to 20 lbs.
About 150 families are given permits to fish.

The people are exceedingly generous with
their money and there is never any difficulty
in raising money for any object in connection
with the Church: since the parish was
founded over £50000 has been raised for
building etc. The offerings amount to from
£1300 to £1700 a year and about £500
a year is given to outside objects.

One curate.

About 50 voluntary workers in choir etc.

Church and Parish Room. Mr. Pelton showed
me the plan of a large new Hall which he
wishes to build: but there is a difficulty with the
County Council who insist on exits to four
streets. At present the inhabitants when they

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

give large dances and parties here to go to the centre of London, and a good Hall will probably pay it's way and something over.

| | | | |
|----|----|--|---|
| | | CHURCH NOTICES. | |
| 1 | S | 7th Sunday after Trinity. Holy Communion, 8 and noon. | Sunday Services. |
| 2 | M | Bank Holiday. | 11 a.m., and 7 p.m. |
| 3 | Tu | | Children's Service, 3.15 p.m. |
| 4 | W | Service, 11 a.m. Evensong 8 p.m. | ~~~~~ |
| 5 | Th | | Holy Communion. |
| 6 | F | Service, 11 a.m. | ~~~~~ |
| 7 | S | | Every Sunday, 8 a.m. |
| | | 1st, 3rd & 5th Sundays after Morning Prayer. | |
| | | Choral, 1st Sunday in the Month. | |
| | | ~~~~~ | |
| 8 | S | 8th Sunday after Trinity. Holy Communion, 8 a.m. | Week-day Services. |
| 9 | M | | ~~~~~ |
| 10 | Tu | | Wednesdays & Fridays 11 a.m. |
| 11 | W | Service, 11 a.m. Evensong, 8 p.m. | Saints' Days, Holy Communion, 11 a.m. |
| 12 | Th | | Wednesday Evenings, 8 p.m. |
| 13 | F | Service, 11 a.m. | ~~~~~ |
| 14 | S | | Baptisms and Churchings. |
| | | ~~~~~ | |
| 15 | S | 9th Sunday after Trinity. Holy Communion, 8 and noon. | Baptisms, Sundays, 4.15 p.m., and at other times, after due notice. |
| 16 | M | | Churchings, after any Service. |
| 17 | Tu | | ~~~~~ |
| 18 | W | Service 11 a.m. Evensong 8 p.m. | Banns of Marriage. |
| 19 | Th | | ~~~~~ |
| 20 | F | Service 11 a.m. | |
| 21 | S | | |
| | | ~~~~~ | |
| 22 | S | 10th Sunday after Trinity. Holy Communion, 8 a.m. | |
| 23 | M | | |
| 24 | Tu | <i>St. Bartholomew, A. & M.</i> Holy Communion, 11 a.m. | |
| 25 | W | Service, 11 a.m. Evensong, 8 p.m. | |
| 26 | Th | | |
| 27 | F | Service, 11 a.m. | |
| 28 | S | | |
| | | ~~~~~ | |
| 29 | S | 11th Sunday after Trinity. Holy Commu- | |

Serius.

E. W. Neems, Esq. (109, Lordship Road, N.)
 ORGANIST AND CHOIRMASTER
 Hugh Watson, Esq. (4, Amburst Park, N.)
 Prof. C. J. C. Boddington, A.C.O. (166, Lordship Road, N.)
 VERGER
 Mr. Edwin French (71, Listra Park, N.)
 CHURCH AND PARISH ROOM CLEANER
 Mrs. Howes (56, Oldfield Road, Stoke Newington, N.)
SOCIETIES, GUILDS, &c.
 PARISH BRANCH OF EAST LONDON CHURCH FUND
 C. G. Turner, Esq., C.B. (32, Amburst Park, N.), Hon. Treasurer.
 H. Williams, Esq. (5, Amburst Park, Stamford Hill, N.), Hon. Secretary.
 PARISH ROOM COMMITTEE
 L. M. Yonge, Esq. (86, Manor Road, N.) Hon. Treasurer.
 ST. ANDREW'S CHOR FUND
 W. Baddley, Esq. (49, Northfield Road, N.), Hon. Secretary and Treasurer.
 DORCAS SOCIETY
 Mrs. Turner (32, Amburst Park, Stamford Hill), Hon. Secretary.
 Mrs. Yonge (86, Manor Road), Hon. Treasurer.
 GIRLS' GUILD OF ST. MARGARET
 Mrs. F. Kelton (St. Andrew's Vicarage), Lady Superintendent.
 BOYS' GUILD OF ST. LAWRENCE
 The Rev. F. Kelton, A.K.C. (St. Andrew's Vicarage), Guild Warden.
 ST. ANDREW'S COMMUNICANTS' GUILD
 The Rev. F. Kelton, A.K.C. (St. Andrew's Vicarage), Principal.
 CHURCH DECORATION COMMITTEE
 Mrs. W. Percy Keynolds (128, Stamford Hill, N.), Hon. Superintendent.
 ST. ANDREW'S LAWN TENNIS CLUB
 R. H. Hughes, Esq. (Ravensmure, 102, Lordship Road), Hon. Treasurer.
 A. Lister Glass, Esq. (4, Lordship Park, N.), Hon. Secretary.
 LONDON DIOCESAN CHURCH READING UNION, ST. ANDREW'S BRANCH
 Rev. F. Kelton, President and Treasurer.
 Rev. H. M. French, Hon. Secretary.

CHURCH AND PARISH NOTICES.
 Applications for Admissions should be made to the Hon. Choirmaster.
PARISH MAGAZINE.—All communications with reference to Advertisements in the Parish Magazine should be made to Mr. Culver. All literary communications should be sent to the Vicar not later than the 25th of the month. Subscriptions should be sent to the Vicar not later than the 25th of the month.

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to the
probably

There are sittings in the Church for 1200
 all but "and I could let 500 more: the church
 is practically always full." Then an aisle
 seats at the back and chairs are placed down
 the chancel, but with this exception all pews
 are united "but in a parish like this this
 causes no hardship." The men attend just as
 well as the women and in the evening there are
 often more men. Mr. Peltor has always rather
 laid himself out to attract men, and though he
 did not say so directly I gather that he is a
 popular preacher: "whether a man attends or not
 depends entirely on who is in the pulpit: men
 will always come if there is a man in
 the pulpit."

The Communion on Easter Sunday was
 599, the average number is about 250, and
 there often over 100 at week day communion;
 a good many men come to early communion on
 Sunday who afterwards go fishing or golfing etc.
 The tenors are moderately high: the music
 is first rate: the organist is a genius.

Social Affairs.

Visiting.

Charitable Relief.

Other religious influences

The Church

There is a Lawn Tennis Club, and
semi-social guilds for boys and girl communicants.
No social affairs are required: the young men
and women spend their evenings at home: they
have their own billiard and smoking rooms.

Only the real holders are visited: there
is no attempt to proselytize.

The Church raises a considerable sum
for poor parishes in the neighbourhood.

There are no other places of worship in
the parish, but there are a large number of
dissenters who go outside. Mr. Pelton thinks
that nearly all the families are attached to
some religious denomination.

Mr. Pelton took me over his church which
was built by Pattenfield, and owing to the frequent
gifts of parishioners is gradually becoming highly
ornate: the most interesting decoration is a

The Man.

13
series of failures of the life of Jesus which
completely excluded the Church

Mr Kelton is a pleasant and I should
say an intellectual man, distinctly of the
worldly type, without any great spiritual
ferrous. He is married and has a considerable
family for which he complains that his excellent
house is too small. Having passed all his
time in a West End parish the people he meets
here are quite new to him and he evidently
regards them as an interesting psychological study.

Oct. 12th.

Interview with Rev. C. H. V. Pixell, ¹⁶ St. Faith's, Stoke Newington. (2)

Mr Pixell is a man of about 60: tall, gray-haired and bearded; but well preserved and vigorous. He has been in this parish for 11 years.

I called on Mr Pixell to arrange an interview, and gathered from his manner that he looked upon me as a great nuisance. This morning he was more gracious and friendly, but not communicative.

Character of population.

A large part of the parish is in South Hornsey. The population are almost entirely the upper working, and the lower stratum of the middle class, small drapers and milliners and poor clerks often with not more than 25/- a week, but who have to keep a decent coat: of the so-called very poor there are none. There are now none of the upper middle class: practically no servants: each house has three or four

Persons employed

Parish Wip.

Services.

17
families, and it is mainly a two roomed life. There has been a steady deterioration in the social character. The yearly offerings have declined steadily, from £469 in 1884 to £233 in 1897 during which time there has been no falling off in the congregations. Mr Pixie thinks that they have not yet reached the bottom: the houses for the most part were badly built and ~~are~~ have seen their best day, and it is quite possible that some of the streets may become shabby. The houses were built too soon to have any of the improvements which the middle and artisan class now demand.

Two curates. One Mission woman.

Church and Parish Room.

See One

The congregation at High Celebration at 10.30 (the best attended service) is from 300 to 400: at evensong from 400 to 500.

SERVICES AT ST. FAITH'S.

SUNDAYS.

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Celebrations | ... 7.15, 8, & 10.30 |
| Matins and Sermon | ... 11.30 |
| Children's Service | ... 3.45 |
| Evensong and Sermon | ... 7.0 |

DAILY.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Celebration | ... 7.30 (also at 10 on Thursday) |
| Matins | ... 9.30 |
| Evensong | 8 (Sermon on Friday) |
| Children's Service | ... Wednesday, 6.30 |

Offerory Account,

For Four Weeks ending 26th September.

| | £ | s. | d. |
|------------------------------------|-------|----|----|
| General | 14 | 4 | 3 |
| Curates' Fund | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Pusey Memorial Window | 0 | 15 | 10 |
| Guild of S. Mary | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| Church Completion Fund, &c. | 0 | 8 | 5 |
| Altar and Decorations | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| C. B. S. | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | £22 | 11 | 4 |

The Pusey Memorial Window.

| | £ | s. | d. |
|---------------------------------------|-------|----|----|
| Amount previously acknowledged | 37 | 4 | 2 |
| Offerories | 1 | 6 | 10 |
| Mrs. Fullerton | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | £39 | 1 | 0 |

Received with many thanks for Church expenses, Mrs. Fullerton,
10s.

Social Hygiene

21

Probably quite half the congregation are poor people, but it is difficult to say: as many come from outside the parish as within it: (St. Faith's is I believe the most fashionable ritualistic church in the neighbourhood); the two churchwardens for instance live outside the parish. Mr Pixie is rather sore on the point of the disregard of the principle of family worship: the father will go to one church, the mother to another and so on through the family: this is not only bad for the children but sets a bad example to the poor. Mr P. believes it to be the result not of religious conviction but of pure carelessness. A very large majority of the congregation are females.

There is a mothers' meeting and guilds for all sexes and ages: but they are confined to communicants or those whom they hope to secure as communicants.

There are also provident, clothing, clubs etc. which are in a sense too well patronised, as

Educational work.

Visiting.

Nursing.

Charitable Relief.

they give bonuses which the funds do not justify.

Sunday School with from 300 to 400 children. On both class and Duparlong System. The district is wonderfully well off for day schools. In the parish are London and Horsey Board schools and in the immediate neighbourhood three good Church schools.

Nearly anyone is visited pretty regularly by the district visitors unless they express a wish not to be: but there is great difficulty owing to the constant shifting.

No nurse but seldom want one. Make much use of the Stoke Newington Dispensary.

Not much is given, and that chiefly in fairly substantial sums to those who have come down in the world: no stray shillings to loafers and cadgers.

Influence of Church.

The Mass

25
Owing to the changing character of the population the influence of the Church is declining; "if we are not actually losing we are progressing" "We are always rising against an ill tide, both as regards money and numbers." But in Stoke Newington on the whole the Church (i.e. the Catholic Church) is ~~the~~ very vigorous and is doing well; they are certainly gaining at the expense of the Dissenters, who are for the most part politicians and nothing more.

Mr Pixell evidently so disliked being interviewed that I cut him rather short. He avowed that he had no interest outside the Church: "as for local government" he said "I don't care what they do; I don't take the smallest interest in it."

Oct. 14th.

16
5

CD (2) 27

Interview with Prebendary L. E. Shelford,
St. Mary, Stone Newington.

Mr Shelford is a man about 65; short
and rather stout; with thin gray hair and
long gray beard; a very strong jaw, with
prominent forehead and overhanging eyebrows.
He is emphatically a jolly fellow with a
tremendous hearty laugh; full of vigour mental
and physical; a very emphatic and fairly fluent
but not an eloquent talker.

He has been here for 11 years; previously
he was for 20 years at St. Matthew's, Upper
Clapton; and for four years previously at
Hackney; so that he has been in the district
35 years.

When he came here the parish was in
a disorganised state. The old Rector had been
bedridden for five years, and he got hold of
a bad class of curates two of whom afterwards
got two years at the Old Bailey. The
trouble was that the Church had got into

Life and Labour of the People in London: INFLUENCES.

(Mr. CHARLES BOOTH'S Inquiry).

QUESTIONS to be asked in each parish as to the work of the Church:—

- (a) What is the general character of the population?
- (b) What portion do the ministrations of the Church touch?
- (c) What persons are employed? (stating duties and whether paid or not)
- (d) What buildings are used? (including mission rooms, schools, and clubs)
- (e) What Services or other religious meetings are held, and by whom? and by how many attended?
- (f) What Social Agencies are connected with the Church—institutes, societies, clubs, entertainments, meetings, &c.
- (g) What Educational work is done?
- (h) To what extent are the people visited? (by Clergy or District Visitors)
- (i) What arrangements are there for nursing the sick?
- (j) To what extent is charitable relief given or administered by the Church?

General Questions—

- (k) Under what other religious influences do the people come?
- (l) What other charitable or philanthropic work is done, and what co-operation is there between the church and other bodies?

Remarks with reference to the district are invited on—

- (I) Local Government (including Poor Law administration)
- (II) Police
- (III) Drink
- (IV) Prostitution
- (V) Crime
- (VI) Marriage
- (VII) Thrift
- (VIII) Health
- (IX) Housing and Social Condition generally

Mixed. Mainly City men
Local tradesmen, Carriage & Artisans
(b) All.
(c) Rector & four (vestries (paid))
About 300 Lay helpers (unpaid)
(d) Two (churches, five mission rooms)
Three school rooms. (Halls)
Twelve services on Sundays
Eighteen in the week. On
Sunday evenings, about 2000
Four in evening attend.
(e) All parts.
(g) Technical schools for 350
(h) 40 Volunteers, April (larger)
(i) A nurse in being had employed
(j) About £400 a year.

(k) Conspicuous: Baltham, Beckenham, Penge, Bromley & a few others.
(l) Works about: but no rivalry.
Co-operation but no rivalry.
Local Vestry. Poor Law, Hackney, N. Division.
No remarkable in any way
Commodious, scarce
Little
Demand
Four
13 to 14 churches but concerned good.

Parish St. Mary Abchurch.

[NOTE.—Where possible, a comparison should be made between Past and Present.]

Delivered. A. G. P. R.
Rector

65. That
(an) and
with a
vigorous mental
and physical.

previously
of the
the district

was in
had been
not hold of
on afterwards.
The
job into

Shefford, (2) 27

Character of population

29
the hands of the laity, and was run on political lines

The only squalid poverty in the parish is in the few courts and alleys off High St. and Church St. in these there is a rough labouring class, but they have always been poor. In the streets bounded by Abchurch Lane Church St. and High St. there is much poverty, but almost without exception they are respectable quiet people, a very large number of poor clerks and a good many artisans. The houses in these streets are getting more and more cut up. Nearly all now have two families, and the fear is that the squalor and destitution which has taken hold of the parishes of St Faith and St Matthias will creep up into Stoke Newington; at present however the characteristic of this district is respectable poverty. North of Church St. lies the wealthy portion of the parish, differing not much from Inn Pulton's district.

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

Four Curates. Mission Woman.
40 District-Visitors, and about 120 voluntary
teachers in the Schools.

The Curate Mr S. always looks for men
who have different gifts from his own, and
gives them absolute freedom within certain very
broad limits. The present he has splendid men:
one is musical and looks after the choir,
another is a splendid preacher, another has
a gift for mission work and so on.

There is no difficulty as yet in getting
fairly efficient visitors.

The Parish Church. The old church. Assembly
Rooms hired as Mission Church. Schools.

The Org.

The morning congregation at the two churches
is from 1000 to 1100. Evening from 1700 to 1800.
the parish church is crowded to overflowing in the
evening. At the Mission Church there are about
300 in the evening. Mr S. calculates that there

St. Mary, Stoke Newington.

Stewards.

- Rev. PREBENDARY SHELFORD, M.A., J.P.
The Rectory.
- Rev. R. CARVETH BLACKMORE, M.A.
South House, Albion Road.
- Rev. W. HALLIDAY THOMPSON, LL.D.,
14, Lordship Terrace.
- Rev. A. BERNARD LITTLEWOOD, M.A.,
Church House, 178, Church Street.
- Rev. M. B. BAILEY, B.A.
265, Green Lanes.

PARISH CHURCH.

Churchwardens.

- Mr. J. J. RUNTZ, J.P.
Queen Anne Lodge, 131, Lordship Road.
- Mr. W. EVE,
195, Albion Road,

Organist.

- Dr. H. T. PRINGUER, F.C.O.,
The Poplars, 6, West Bank, Stamford Hill.

Choir Master.

- Mr. J. MATTHEWS,
Burton House, Richmond Hill.

Sacristans.

- Mr. H. A. RUTT,
2, Alexander Road, Finsbury Park.
- Mr. E. WARD,
127, Highbury New Park.
- Mr. VAUGHAN WILLIAMS,
56, Dynevor Road.

Vergers—Mr. DAVID FOSTER, 140, Church Street.

THE OLD CHURCH.

Chapelwardens.

- Mr. WYNNE E. BAXTER, J.P., D.L.,
170, Church Street.
- Mr. JAMES NEAL,
Norfolk House, 51 Queen Elizabeth's Walk.

Organist.

- Mr. ARTHUR WHEELER,
22, Gloucester Road, Green Lanes, N.

Services.

THE PARISH CHURCH.

Sundays:

- 8 a.m. Holy Communion.
- 11 .. Morning Prayer and Sermon, with Holy Communion on the First and Third Sundays of each month, and the Litany on other Sundays.
- 3.30 p.m. Children's Service.
- 7 .. Evening Prayer and Sermon.
N.B.—Holy Communion is also celebrated on the Second Sunday at 10 a.m., and on the fifth Sunday at 7 a.m.

Great Festivals:

Holy Communion at 7; 8; 10; and midday.

Week Days:

- Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday—8 a.m. Matins. 6 p.m. Evensong.
- Wednesday—8 a.m. Matins. 11 Litany. 8 p.m. Evensong and Sermon.
- Thursday—7.30 a.m. Holy Communion.
- Friday—8 a.m. Litany. 11 Matins. 7.45 Evensong (in the Old Church).

Holy Days:

See Monthly Calendar.

BAPTISMS and CHURCHINGS on Sundays at 4 p.m., and on Wednesdays and Fridays at 11

MARRIAGES between the hours of 8 a.m. and 8 p.m. by notice at the Rectory or to the Verger.

THE OLD CHURCH.

Sundays:

- 8.30 a.m. Holy Communion on 1st, 3rd & 5th Sundays
- 11 a.m. Morning Prayer and Sermon with Holy Communion on the second and fourth Sundays.
- 7 p.m. Evening Prayer and Sermon.

Week Days:

Fridays 7.45 p.m., Evening Prayer and Sermon.

added to the offertory of £40 at the Old Church on June 20th, make a total of £98, which, if not so much as in 1896, is still no mean offering from our Parish.

The Prince of Wales' Jubilee Fund for the same purpose will, we hope, not only make up any deficiencies such as ours, but considerably increase the amount at the disposal of the Committee.

Our local "Victoria Nurse Fund" is making way. We have been already, I have reason to believe either paid or promised about £150 in donations and £50 in annual subscriptions. As we do not think that we have as yet exhausted our resources we hope that this is the beginning and not the end of an effort to raise funds to provide a properly trained and certificated nurse for the benefit of the sick poor of the neighbourhood. The Committee are trying in the first instance to raise enough to spread the payments over a period of five years so as to give ample time to test the plan and method now proposed. To effect this more donations and subscriptions are still needed, and I appeal to those who are able to give but who as yet have not been approached on the subject to help in so desirable and excellent a work. Dr. Kenwood, the Medical Officer of Health for the parish, has very kindly undertaken to superintend the Nurse when appointed and I do not think that she could possibly be placed under a better authority.

number of plants in pots
sent, as in former years, to the Invalid Asylum, but a cartload was dispatched to the North Eastern Fever Hospital at Tottenham, where they were eagerly welcomed as being the first gift of the kind which the patients had received this year. I have received the following acknowledgment: "The Medical Superintendent of the North Eastern Fever Hospital begs to thank Mr. Shelford most heartily for the gift of flowers received last night." From the Mission the flowers were sent to the Metropolitan Hospital, Kingsland Road. There were about thirty pots presented at the service on Sunday, July 18th.

The Choir vacation takes place during the first three Sundays of August, and we shall be dependent on the Auxiliary Choir. I hope that you will reward the lads by enabling me to give them a special treat before the month is over. To this purpose the Sunday evening offertory on August 1st will be devoted.

And now as the holiday season is beginning and as many as possible are seeking relaxation from toil and change of air and scene, let me wish for you a very happy time and a renewal of strength so that you may come back to your several posts of work and duty refreshed in body and mind. Leisure—freedom from the ordinary routine of daily life—opportunity for reading and self-culture, and the companionship of our families and friends are very grateful to those who are generally absorbed in

Buildings.

Services

95-
Church: Schools: Mission House.

**ST. JOHN'S CHURCH,
Highbury Vale.**

Monthly Notice Paper,

OCTOBER, 1897.

CLERGY.—Rev. A. W. GOUGH, M.A., The Vicarage, Highbury Park.
Rev. EVAN JONES, A.K.C., 6, Kelross Road.
Rev. R. W. WINDSOR, 5, Highbury Quadrant.

CHURCHWARDENS.—Mr. F. KIMBER BULL, 46, Lordship Park.
(Letters may also be addressed to Vestry of St. John's Church).

Mr. J. D. HANKEY, 130, Green Lanes.

Hon. Choirmaster—Mr. C. WELCH, Lynwood, Seven Sisters Road.

Organist—Mr. W. WRIGHT, 36, Highbury Park.

Verger—Mr. C. WATSON, 23a, Conewood Street, Blackstock Road.

CHURCH SERVICES (WITH SERMON) at 11, 3.30, and 7 on Sundays; at
7.30 p.m. on Wednesdays; at 11 on Saints' Days.

" " " HOLY BAPTISM, on Sunday at 4.30; Wednesday
at 7.

" " " HOLY COMMUNION at 8 a.m., on 2nd, 4th and
5th Sundays; after Morning Prayer on 1st, after
Evening Prayer on 3rd Sunday. For Invalids and
others at 4 p.m. on 5th Sunday.

" " " CHURCHINGS.—Before or after any Service.

DAY SCHOOLS (Boys', Girls' and Infants' Department), Conewood Street.

SUNDAY SCHOOLS " " SERVICE at "the Schools," 10.45 a.m., and 6.30 p.m.,
CHILDREN'S SUNDAY SERVICE at the Schools, 10.45 a.m., and 6.30 p.m.,
MISSION HALL, 164, Blackstock Road.—Prayer Meeting at 7 p.m. on Saturday.
Mission Service, 7.30 p.m. on Sunday.

OTHER PAROCHIAL INSTITUTIONS. [For particulars see the Year Book
or Almanack.]

Bible Classes for Lads, Women, Young Men, and Children; Meetings in con-
nection with Communicants' Union, C.E.T.S., Juvenile C.E.T.S., District
Visitors, G.F.S., Mothers, C.M.S. Gleaners, Sowers, and Men's Missionary
Band; Ladies' Bible Class (fortnightly); Ladies' Working Party; Young
Women's Working Party; Church Choir Practices; Church Lads' Brigade;
Saturday Night (C.E.T.S.) Entertainments; Boys' Union; Children's
Scripture Union; Penny Bank; Coal, Blanket and Boot Clubs, &c.

The Clergy desire to be informed of cases of sickness, of any persons residing in
the parish or attending the Church, who may wish to see them. Lodgers and other
parishioners whose business takes them from home during the day, and, new comers
to the parish, are requested to make themselves known to the Clergy. The Vicar
is at home for interviews on most weekday mornings from 9.40 to 10. He is at
home for young men on the first Thursday evening of the month from 8 to 10.

The *Parish Magazine* may be had of the Verger (price 1d.).

N.B.—The Magazine contains the Notices that appear on this leaflet, together
with the Vicar's Letter, the Monthly Record of the Parish, and the current number
of *Home Words*.

SITTINGS.—Persons desiring to take sittings, either for a long or short period,
are requested to make their wishes known to the Churchwardens.

VISITORS.—The Chairs in the side-chapel and half the pew accommodation are
free. Visitors are earnestly requested not to enter the rented pews, except on the
invitation of the Pew-holder or one of the officers of the Church. The cost of a
sitting varies from 2s. 6d. to 5s. 3d. per quarter. It is much to be desired that those
who frequently attend the Church services would take sittings.

WOMEN'S BIBLE CLASS will be re-opened by Mrs. Gough on the
Sunday in October, at 3.15, at the Mission Hall.

G. F. S. Outing to Southend.

JUVENILE C.E.T.S. SERVICE OF SONG, 5th October, at the School
Vicar in the Chair. Reading by Mr. Kimber Bull.

DIOCESAN CHURCH READING UNION.—The Vicar will lecture for the
parishes of St. Stephen and St. Matthew, Canonbury, at St. Matthew's Church, on
the 20th and 27th October, and the 3rd and 10th November, at 7.30 p.m., on the
Evidence of Prophecy.

LADIES' WORKING PARTY, 7th and 21st October, at 3.0, at the Vicarage.

LADIES' BIBLE CLASS.—Subject: The Epistle to the Phillipians. October
12th and 26th, at 3.30, in the North Chapel of the Church.

CHURCH PASTORAL AID SOCIETY.—Meeting at Exeter Hall on the 19th
October.

ST. JOHN'S GLEANER'S UNION.—Annual Meeting, on the 22nd October,
at the Schools.

ANNUAL COLLECTIONS FOR ST. JOHN'S SUNDAY SCHOOLS, on the 17th
October, at 11 and 7.

CHURCH EXPENSES.—The Churchwardens desire to call special attention
to the boxes at the end of the middle aisle and also at the side doors, and would ask
all members of the Congregation, and especially all visitors, to contribute largely by
offerings therein, and also in the Collections. There is a considerable deficit to be
made up.

OFFERTORIES.—The Offertories during the month of October will be as
follows:—

Oct. 3rd.—Morning, for the Poor. Evening, for the Mission Hall.

„ 10th.—8 a.m. for the Poor. Morning and Evening for Church Expenses.

„ 17th.—Morning and Evening for Sunday Schools.

„ 24th.—8 a.m. for the Poor. Morning and Evening for Church Expenses.

„ 31st.—8 a.m. and 4 p.m. for the Poor. Morning and Evening for Church
Expenses.

The Offertories up to the 19th September were as follows:—

Sept. 5th—Morning £2 4s. 8½d. for the Poor; Evening £1 12s. 3d. for the Mission
Hall

„ 12th—8 a.m. 7s. 3d. for the Poor; Morning and Evening £5 2s. 7½d. for
Church Expenses.

„ 19th—Morning and Evening £5 12 4½d. for Church Expenses.

HYMNS—Third Edition of the Hymnal Companion.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Oct. 3rd—M. | 15 | 327 | 443 | E. | 30 | 323 | 219 | 349 |
| „ 10th—M. | 164 | 136 | 127 | E. 15 (2nd tune) 39 | 173 | 19 | | |
| „ 17th—M. | 155 | 229 | 553 | E. | 258 | 143 | 446 | 31 |
| „ 24th—M. | 11 | 580 | 280 | E. | 279 | 561 | 285 | 21 |
| „ 31st—M, | 140 | 261 | 427 | E. | 566 | 289 | 354 | 20 |

CHURCHWARDENS IN VESTRY.—The Churchwardens will attend in the
Vestry on Sundays after Morning and Evening Prayer, and also after Service on the
2nd and 3rd Wednesday Evenings in the month, when they will be pleased to see
any Members of the Congregation, on matters connected with their office.

CHOIR ON WEDNESDAY EVENINGS.—The Vicar will be glad if some
of the ladies of the congregation will kindly undertake to lead the singing from the
front pews in the Nave. It is inadvisable to ask our Choir Boys to attend, as their
presence is required on two other evenings in the week.

SATURDAY EVENING ENTERTAINMENTS in the Schools, Conewood
Street, kindly arranged by the following ladies and gentlemen:—

October 2nd—Arranged by Mrs. KIMBER-BULL.

„ 9th— „ Mrs. A. W. GOUGH

„ 16th— „ Mr. MITCHELL, Jun.

„ 23rd— „ THE AVENELL ORCHESTRAL SOCIETY.

„ 30th— „ Mr. SIDNEY WELCH.

All are cordially invited to attend.

Oct 3. 98

I attended the men's service on Sunday afternoon, Oct 2. a beautiful afternoon - very tempting for a walk in the park; - but 150 to 200 men (several of working class) were present in the old church. A short bright service, led by a small orchestral band in organ loft, from whence also a solo was sung. Plain, common-sense address by Dr Thompson (curate), whose subject was "Our 2nd anniversary." He explained the reasons wh. had led him to start the men's service - the general absence of men from the ordinary services throughout London & the need of services & sermons specially adapted to them. Men wd not have doctrine & dogma worked at their heads. Religion must be closely reasoned out & examined & nothing taken for granted. It must be shown to stand the test of reason & experience. This had always been his position, & in this way he proposed, on the 4 following Sundays, to examine the great religions of the world, comparing them point by point with Christianity. (See handbill attached) I had a cordial welcome, & Dr Thompson shook each of us by the hand as we passed out. - Dr J. did not strike me as being personally attractive. It is more, I think, the thorough goodwilledness - the entire absence of sanctimoniousness or humbug - the willingness to reason things out - wh. draws men. - J.H.

AN
ADDRESS TO MEN

WILL BE GIVEN

EVERY SUNDAY

IN THE

Old Parish Church

(CLISSOLD PARK),

From 3.30 to 4.30 p.m.

ADDRESSES BY W. H. THOMPSON, LL.D.

Oct. 2nd. "Our Second Anniversary."

Series on the Great Religions of the World.

„ 9th. "Mohammedanism."

„ 16th. "Confucianism."

„ 23rd. "Hinduism."

„ 30th. "Buddhism."

SOLOS WILL BE SUNG.

ALL SEATS FREE.

THE MITRE PRESS, Printers, 44, Fleet Street, E.C.

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mission Church all
of offering they
the Parish Church.
Dr Thompson
who especially

parish is that
a magnificent
the first in
the series is
another. I found
me here, but I
worlds; it does
men. But I have
the people at
the church and
with Church."
Sunday last. Men

I attended the men a
a beautiful afternoon - very large
but 150 to 200 men (over
in the old church. A
orchestral band in organ left
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to stand the test of reason
or his position, & in this w
Sundays, to examine the
them point by point w
I had a cordial welcome,
by the hand as we passed
as being personally attractive
goodmindedness - the entire
the willingness to reason things over - wh. draws men. - J.H.

35-
Evening congregations altogether amount to from 1000
to 2000. There is a fair sprinkling of poor at
all the churches and at the Mission Church all
are poor: at the Sunday evening offertory they
take from 300 to 400 pence at the Parish Church.
Men attend all the churches here: Dr Thompson
one of the curates is a preacher who especially
attracts men. (see opposite page)

The great peculiarity of the parish is that
in the Parish Church they have a magnificent
Choral, Cathedral service, one of the finest in
London, while at the old church the service is
"as in the days of our grandmothers. I found
this state of things when I came here, but I
would not change it for the world; it does
away with the aggrieved parishioners. But I have
to be very careful not to offend the people at
the old church, who are rather thin skinned and
apt to be jealous of the Parish Church."

The communicants on Easter Sunday last were

Social Agencies.

37

There are a number of Guilds etc. but they are all small and confined entirely to members of the Church: "that is our policy, and we have adopted it after having deliberately tried the other". The word has gone out from Oxford House that the clergy had much better confine themselves to their own people and not attempt open clubs and institutes: partly because they have not the time to keep them under close supervision and partly because as a class they are injudicious and in favouring the religious side. Whatever the cause large open clubs nearly always fail and bring discredit on the Church, which becomes identified with a place where there is nearly always a lot of gambling. The working man too is intensely suspicious of the parson; and in the Tea-tables they have found it necessary to keep the parson out entirely.

For some time Mr. Shelford was the Strongest Club in Church St., but for these reasons he found it better to give it up; "the fact is he was powerful as a Church or altogether

Whitened work.

Visiting.

Parsonage.

Sanitary Relief.

Julia.

Day Schools with about 350 children.
Sunday Schools about 1350. Class system.
The two Board Schools in the parish are both
admirable; the head masters in such cases are
Churchmen and Mr S. and his curate take a
very active part as managers.

The poor streets are very thoroughly visited by
the District Visitors, but the middle class who are
instructed to run to try and form themselves in
when welcome. The middle class streets are not
visited as well as they ought to be, but you cannot
send District Visitors to the middle class, and the
charges are not sufficient.

Julia had power under the jurisdiction of
the Medical Officer of Health.

Including certain old parish endowments about
£400 a year is distributed partly by the Rector

Other religious influences

41
partly by the Churchwardens, partly by the District
Visitors. Mr. Shulford does not altogether approve of the
system and wishes that there was a local branch
of the C.O.S.; but it is the system he found at
work and he has not thought fit to change it.
He does not do to be strict in the administration
of it, as the poor do not understand it, and
it is of the utmost importance that they should
feel that the Church sympathizes with them.

The most powerful non-con church in the
parish is Wesley; and Mr. Putnamford is a first-
rate man, but not so influential owing to his
youth as his predecessor. The two most influential
non-con personalities in the neighbourhood are
Sibbons on St. Andrew Hill and W. J. Dawson in
Highway; the first is a great religious influence the
second is great intellectual force; both draw
immense congregations. Altogether the non-cons are
very strong. Mr. S. is on excellent terms with all
of them. "I have not a non-con. enemy"; they
accept his hospitality and he theirs.

Local Government

The religious traditions of Stoke & Newington are tremendous strong, and the middle classes about without exception so somewhere, while the artisans attend much better than in most places.

Mr S. is chairman of the Vestry, at first ex officio; but after the new act he was willingly selected; he however thinks of giving it up as not only is it a tremendous strain but it is difficult at times to avoid collisions which may impair one's influence as the pastor of one's people. Besides the Chairmanship is a job which the new men value. The vestry is thoroughly representative of all classes and is worked in the most harmonious manner and with a great spirit of compromise between moderates and progressives.

Mr S. has been a Guardian for 20 years. "I can't tell you what an immense improvement has followed from the lowering of the suffrage." The old trade class of Guardian thought of nothing but saving the rates with the work

Drink, and Moral Tone.

45-

that they pursued a penny wise and pound foolish policy: they could never take a large view: the new men are much more statesmenlike: the working men members are the very pick of their class, and have the practical hatred of jobbery: their tendency is to be weak on out-bid, but then they are learning: but on the whole they are bound to so far to make up for the neglect of previous generations.

On the whole the present generation is infinitely more sober than the past. Hackney generally is not the same place that it was 30 years ago: a tremendous decrease of drunkenness, swearing, and rowdiness: "the difference in the whole moral tone is marvellous"; this is due to a combination of many influences, religion, education, local government etc: but the main factor in the improvement is "the dawn of hope": the working man has begun to realize that he now has ample opportunities to improve his position, and ~~hope has given~~ the

old sullen despondency has given place to hope. The only disquieting sign at present is a decided increase in drunkenness and vandalism among quite young boys and girls.

As to temperance work in the parish Mr S. has a flourishing Band of Hope, but the usual failure into a Temperance Society. His chief effort at temperance work among adults was made at the Amethyst Club which was run on total principles, which led to an enlargement of the Public House next door and its sale at a high price on the ground of its proximity to the Amethyst: "after that I thought I had better give up temperance work".

"We get any amount in Banks and Clubs but most of it goes out at holiday times".

Mr Shelton is a very difficult man to report: what he is is much more important than what he says. He is not I imagine a man of great intellect: his chief characteristic is force.

Thrift

Mr Max.

March 6th, 1898. I visited the Parish Church in the morning.

It is an enormous church, almost a small cathedral, and it is impossible to count the congregation or see all over the church, but as far as I could judge it was practically full, i.e. another 100 might have been squeezed in. There are chairs all up the aisles and chancel, and many of these were occupied. As far as one could judge it was an entirely middle class congregation. The service was exactly as Mr. S. describes it "a magnificent, choral, cathedral service" about as well done as it could be, probably nothing better of its kind outside St. Paul's or the Abbey; but as with all such services the congregation are mainly historians. The sermon was preached by one of the curates; it lasted 20 minutes and though well delivered was otherwise in no way remarkable; by an odd coincidence the text was the same as that chosen by John P. Keble when I heard him the other day, viz: "Woman great is thy faith be it with thee now as thou wilt". He drew in a much pleasanter way much the same moral as Keble, that "persistent earnest prayer will always be answered by God when the time is ripe".

Here to my mind, one sees the Church of England at her best. H.S.

He is a type of the practical parson: full of tact, common sense, and integrity; a splendid manager of men; and I should think quite the most influential person in Stoke Newington. In religion as in other matters he is evidently an opportunist. "They call me a latitudinarian" he said and no doubt his leaning is towards the Broad school, but within certain limits he is prepared to give people what they want.

As I came away, almost the last thing he said to me was: "Voice the people, voice the people: more of the problems of poverty will be best settled by the poor themselves".

Character of population.

Oct. 18th

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11
Interview with Rev. H. Bloomer, ⁽²⁾ Emmanuel,
Hornsey Road.

Mr Bloomer is a man of about 45, stout, brown-haired, and bald; rather a puffy face, and looks ill and bilious. He has been here for six years and was previously a curate on Hornsey Rise, a little further north.

with the exception of Dixon Place⁽¹⁰⁾ and Ralph St.⁽¹⁰⁾ which are the poorest looking class, the inhabitants are chiefly lower middle class and artisans; every house has two or three families, and some of them are fearfully overcrowded, so much so that Mr B. is convinced that at the census many of the houses the false numbers were not given for fear that the authorities should interfere. The census gave the population as 6700; Mr B. has counted over 8000 and believes it to be much larger; there are 985 houses of which probably none contain less than 10, and in one of the ordinary 4 story houses there are as

many as 40. There are an enormous number of small clubs in the parish, many of them in terrible poverty. There are too an unusual number of widows, some driven by the fact that Mr B. is in favour of being out when to widows and has several times fought the guardians on the question.

Most of the people who come to the Parish come from the neighbourhood of King's Cross, and those who sleep as nearly all do who come under the Church in fact, so further north to Couch End and Hammingay.

Two Awtors. Deacons. Mission Women.
22 District Visitors.

Church and Church House.

Divine Service.
SUNDAY:—Morning, at 11; Evening, at 7. WEDNESDAY, at 7.30 p.m.
Children's Service, 2nd Sunday in the Month, at 3.15 p.m.
Litany and Churchings, Fridays, at 12 noon.
Holy Communion.
1st Sunday in the Month at Morning Service; 3rd Sunday at Evening Service;
2nd and 4th Sundays, at 8.30 a.m.
Baptisms and Churchings.
2nd Sunday 4 p.m., and 4th Sunday at 4.30 p.m. No fee.
Marriages.
Daily, between the hours of 8 a.m. and 3 p.m. Notices, in writing, to be left with the Verger.

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

March 20th. I looked in at Mr. Moore's, Men's
Service for about 10 minutes this afternoon. I got there
about 5 minutes after the opening. The number present
was 19, mostly old men with grey hair who looked as if
they might be pensioners. Mr. D. was present, when I
got in. I waited for a Sanctus & Hymn, which was
accompanied by an exuberant orchestra, and then left.

AD

The morning congregation is from 300 to 400; and
the evening from 600 to 700: of these a very large
proportion are women, and such men as come
come chiefly to the Men's Service in the afternoon
when they get from 80 to 100.

One of his curates being able to talk Welsh
Mr. D. has started a Welsh service in the Church
House, which draws numbers, most of whom have
been to no place of worship since they left Wales:
they are with few exceptions milkmen, and
Drapers' and Chemists' assistants.

The doctrine is evangelical; but the services
are musical and bright.

The total offerings for last year were £147
of which more than £100 was in copper.

Mr. D. thinks that the majority of those
who go to church in a poor parish are drawn
by an attachment to the parson. Most of his
congregation are people whom he has originally
come across when they were in trouble of some
kind.

The Communicants are about 254: on what

Social Agencies.

Educational Work.

Sunday, which is the best in the year 190.
"I don't like people that ~~are~~ companions with
necessarily do them good: I say keep away
from it if you are going to finish your
neighbor on Monday."

Mother's meeting.

Band of Hope.

Good Templars Lodge: "The people love ritual,
sermons and such things".

Branch of S. F. S.

An "At Home" once a month.

"I want the people to realize that I
am not vicar of my church, but of my
parish: it is my duty to raise them till
they are fit for the spiritual food we have
to offer."

Sunday School with about 600. 42 Teachers
nearly all from parish perhaps not efficient
teachers but very good hearted: "we don't
go in for head but heart"
Quite 50 p.c. of children don't go to any Sunday School.

Nursing.

Visiting.

Charitable Relief.

Propaganda touched.

Other influences.

Drink and morals.

53
Can always get a nurse from the Holloway Nursing Association.

The parish is very thoroughly visited from family to family. "This is not a church-going district and more good is done in the homes than in the church."

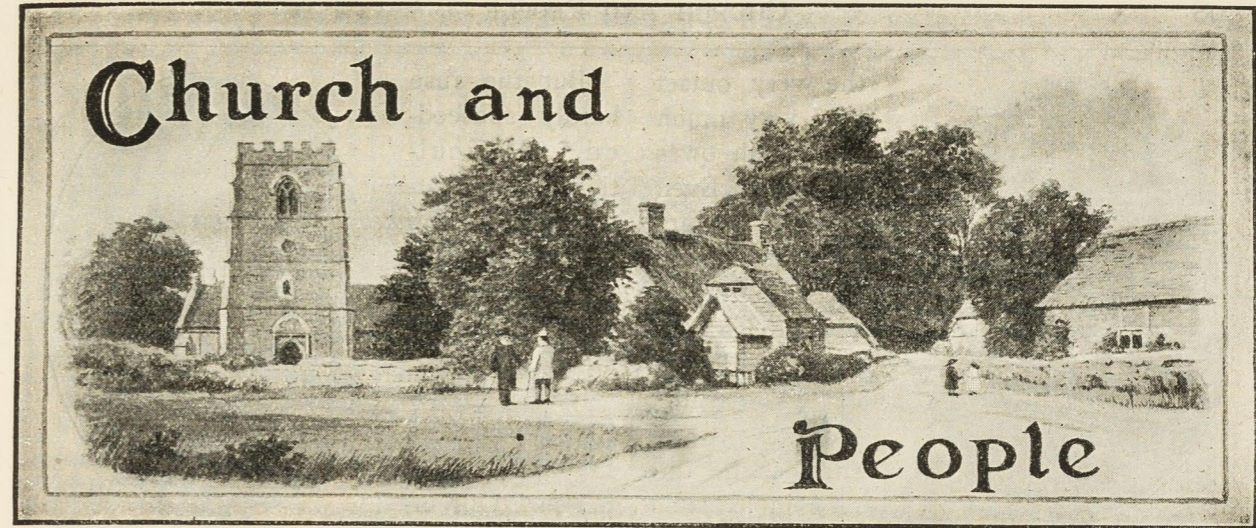
Wrote £70 a year is given on family street principles. Work with C.O.S. "but if a man is down, even through his own fault, I consider it my duty to 'pull him up'."

Mr D. says that he touches directly or indirectly 1 in 10 of his parishioners.

There is no other place of worship in the parish, and Mr D. thinks that few go outside.

The parish is essentially sober but very immoral. Mr D. has been instrumental in closing 20 brothels, and knows of at least

The man.



VOL. VIII. - No. V. [No. 73.] AUGUST, 1896. [PRICE 1d.]

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The Society is not necessarily identified with the opinions expressed in communicated papers, or in articles that bear the writer's name or initials.

Illustrated Interviews with London Clergy.

I.

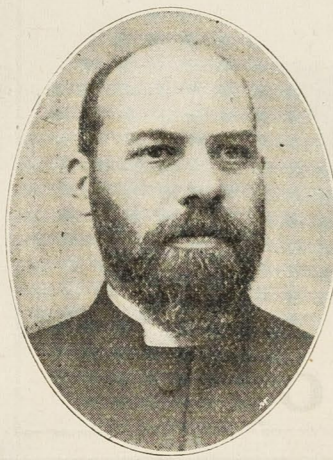
A CHAT WITH THE REV. HENRY BLOOMER.



THE Rev. Henry Bloomer is Vicar of Emmanuel, Lower Holloway, a parish of 8,000 people who are rightly known by the designation "all poor." But Mr. Bloomer's name is known far beyond the confines of Islington, for prior to accepting his present incumbency he was Secretary of the Thames Church Mission, and as such was brought into touch with an almost world-wide constituency. He was also at one time Chaplain to the Mission stationed at Gravesend. There is still much that is quite breezy about Mr.

Bloomer's disposition, and as one talked to him about the every-day work of the parish he spoke with so much freshness and brightness that it was easy to understand that he is as popular with the poor of Holloway as he was with the sea-faring toilers amongst whom he ministered during his chaplaincy at Gravesend. How long," I asked, when we had settled down for a comfortable chat on the affairs of the parish, "have you been Vicar of Emmanuel?" "Since 1891," Mr. Bloomer replied. "I succeeded the Rev. D. E. Holland, now Rector of Culmington, and I must say at

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THE REV. HENRY BLOOMER.

the very outset how very much the parish owes to him. Even now I am constantly coming across in my parochial visitation fresh evidences of his spiritual work. Work such as he did tells in a parish like ours, and lives on long after the human instrument has left the neighbourhood."

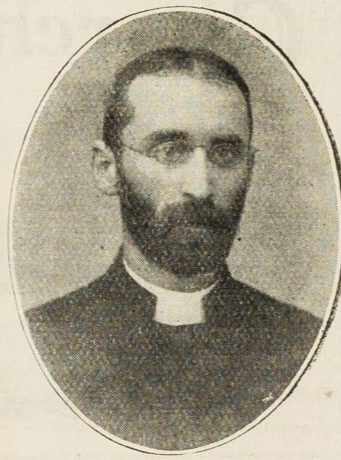
Mr. Bloomer seemed so buoyant that I thought I would see if there was not another side to his temperament, and so I rather bluntly asked him,—

"What are your Difficulties?"

But the ruse hardly succeeded. "Difficulties?" he repeated with some hesitation; and then in a light vein he immediately replied, "No money." "No, we have no money in the parish. Our offertories are mostly in copper, and although the figures for last year are much larger than formerly, still the offertories are not sufficient to maintain the services of the church, and we have to resort to adventitious aids and to—outside help."

Then in a more serious vein he spoke of the real difficulties arising from the people themselves.

"No," he replied in answer to a suggestion of mine, "we have not much drunkenness, although of course we have occasional cases of intemperance; immorality is a far more serious evil with us. I dare not tell you of facts in this connection within my own knowledge; they are too awful. But what is, perhaps, the most trying difficulty of



THE REV. G. B. BORRILL
(the C.P.A.S. Curate).



INTERIOR OF EMMANUEL CHURCH.

all is the indifference of the people. We have

Seven thousand People utterly uninfluenced,

that is to say seven thousand people who never come to a service or a meeting in connection with the church. You look startled. Let me explain how I arrive at this conclusion. We have a population of 8,000, and I find by my parish register, which I keep

with greatest care, that by our ordinary services and meetings we reach in the course of the year one person in eight, or in the aggregate about one thousand. That leaves seven thousand others to be accounted for, and I fear that very few of them ever enter a place of worship at all. Emmanuel Church is the only place of worship in the parish, and therefore, I fear that those seven thousand are untouched by any religious influence whatever. It is a perfectly appalling thought. Here, then, is the

Great importance of the C.P.A.S. Grants.

"I have a C.P.A.S. Curate—the Rev. G. B. Borrill, of whose services I cannot speak too highly—and a C.P.A.S. Woman Worker, and they visit in the parish daily. I often say that the special work of my C.P.A.S. Curate is not to preach but to visit; and my Woman Worker is perfectly invaluable. She finds

out the sick cases—I should tell you parenthetically that we make the sick and the suffering our first care—and does everything she can for them, short of what a trained nurse could do. She will go into some wretched home where the mother is ill, and will cheerfully make the bed or clean the hearth or do any other menial work that seems to be needed. And there is a brightness about her manner which in itself shows the people that she is ready to do these things out of love to the Lord Jesus. This gives her a wonderful influence, and then she is able to speak the word for the Master with great power. She has done, by God's blessing, a really great work in the parish. She has brought numbers of children to baptism, and in that way we have obtained a hold upon the parents. Many members of our Mothers' Meeting, for example, have been gathered in by her visitation. We always try to make



"OUR MOTHERS' MEETING."

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THE "NAG'S HEAD" CORNER (see p. 102).

Sickness a Means of Grace

to the people, and we have succeeded in bringing many whom we have visited in sickness to come to church. Yes, all sick cases are reported to me,—that is a *sine qua non*,—and my own parochial visiting now is almost entirely amongst the sick. I have no doubt at all that the most encouraging part of the whole of our work is the visitation. I trace

Ninety per cent. of the Conversions with which God has blessed us to the results of pastoral visitation rather than to the preaching of sermons."

"Have you had many conversions?"

"Yes, thank God, we have." And Mr. Bloomer proceeded to give me several striking instances from the parish of the power of the Gospel over what seemed to be abandoned and wicked lives. But obviously this is not the place for such details.

What about the Men?

was the next inquiry, and very readily Mr. Bloomer told me of successful services and Bible-classes for men only. "You see," he said, "this is essentially a working-class parish. Most of our men leave home early in the morning and do not return until late in the evening, so that special efforts are required to meet their needs.

We have in the parish a large Government works for the manufacture of telegraph instruments, and I am glad to say that many of the men employed there come to our special service for men in church. This service is held every Sunday afternoon, and is conducted principally by my other curate, the Rev. H. Sortwell. It is now thoroughly well organized; we have a committee of working-men, and the attendance at the service averages 150. Results do you ask for? Well, I may tell you that there have been many striking instances of conversion from that service, and some of the men thus brought in are now officers of the Church."

Here again the details which were given to me must be regarded as confidential, but there were one or two cases narrated by Mr. Bloomer which are not bound by any such seal. One of them forcibly illustrated the text,—

"A little child shall lead them."

A Dying Message.

Here is another case. Mr. Bloomer was visiting a sick man whose case was hopeless. "When will Mr. Borrill be back?" the invalid asked (the C.P.A. Curate was away for a short holiday). "Ah! I am afraid," the sufferer continued, "I shall not see him again. But give him my love, sir; give him my love. He was the means of leading me to the Saviour."

A Thank-offering.

One more case. A Sunday or so ago a letter was put into the offertory plate, and when it was opened it was found to contain a postal order for ten shillings as "a thank-offering for blessing received at the men's service," and the letter was full of encouragement to the Christian worker.

Mr. Bloomer went on to tell me of another very successful branch of parochial work,—



"OUR ONE SLUM."

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The Open-air Services.

"We have," he said, "an excellent band of Mission workers who engage in open-air work. You see the well-known 'Nag's Head,' which stands at the corner of the Seven Sisters' Road and the Holloway Road, is in our parish, and thousands of people pass that corner every day. On Sunday night both those roads are crowded with people, and the place is

A Perfect Bedlam.

That is our opportunity. We hold our services just off the main thoroughfares every Sunday evening during the summer after church, and we reach numbers of people. Then on Tuesday evenings we hold open-air services in different streets of the parish. We have

Only one 'Slum.'

and that is not disagreeable. The streets of the parish are wide, and the houses are large, but they are nearly all let out in tenements of one, two, or three rooms. There are a few rich tradesmen in the parish, but they live away. That makes the money question so difficult. I am now trying to build a Mission Hall."

I could not help interrupting, with an incredulous air, "What, have you

No Mission Hall

in the parish?"

"No, we have not," Mr. Bloomer quietly responded. "We have a Mission House, and we hold meetings in the two parlours; but for our Sunday Schools, which have 400 children, we have to hire the Board School. If we had a Mission Hall we could go forward with leaps and bounds."

A Bribe Refused.

"I have been greatly helped since I have been here," Mr. Bloomer added; "and at

one time I had the offer of a gift of £500, but a condition was attached to it. I was to take the Eastward Position. Of course I promptly refused the bribe, and stated clearly that the matter was one of principle with me."

"Simply Nowhere"

was Mr. Bloomer's expressive phrase when I asked where would the parish be if it was not for the C.P.A.S. grants. "We could not possibly do the work," he said. "I should have to lose one of my curates and my Woman Worker, and the loss would be irreparable."

And so our talk ended. Mr. Bloomer offered me a string of statistics, but these I declined, feeling quite content to rest the case upon the evidences he had given me of the real spiritual work being done in the parish. After such a chat as we had had together I could understand something of the force of Archdeacon Sinclair's words when, in commending Mr. Bloomer's appeal, he wrote:—"He has brought the loving and penetrating force of Christ's teaching, life and example to bear throughout the length and breadth of the parish."

H. C. H.

A New Booklet.—We welcome No. 4 of the series of booklets known as "Annals of Church Pastoral-Aid Work." It is from the ever-fresh pen of the Rev. E. J. Sturdee, and deals with the remarkable work done by Canon Hobson in the poor parish of St. Nathaniel, Windsor, Liverpool. An account of that work has been given before, and the booklet is not inappropriately entitled, "An Old Story Re-told." But it is brightly re-told, and will be read with genuine pleasure by all, while it will have a special interest for those who see in the C.P.A.S. the means of supporting and spreading what the writer of this booklet calls "downright spiritual work" amongst the poor.

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 from now open. This he attributes to the proximity of Holloway Road, which is a great promenade.

Mr. D. is as earnest with evangelical, but with a particular attraction for the women, and his work seems to me to be unimportant in character, though I notice that Archdeacon Sinclair in a sort of testimonial written for an appeal for funds says: "Mr. Bloomer's organisation is on a level with the best of the kind in the metropolis. During the four years of his pastorate he has brought the loving and penetrating force of Christian teaching, life and example to bear throughout the length and breadth of the parish, and among all sections of the parishioners."

Rev. C. H. Banning M.A.
Christ Church, Highbury.

GLA
19/10/97

Character of Population

Interview with.

Rev C. H. Banning M.A. Vicar of
Christchurch, Highbury. N.

Population 4210

Mr Banning is a big stout man
on the wrong side of 50: ~~is~~ a portly old gentleman
who, but for his dress, might be a country squire
or well to do farmer. He has a kind, benevolent
face, which as he talks or smiles lights up
& is quite pleasing. He has been here nearly
4 years; ~~has~~ came from Rochester, where he spent 20 years.

The population is almost entirely upper
& lower middle class with a few poor
on the western side and south west corner.
Whistler Street ^(part) is the poorest part, though even
there some respectable people - a carriage
painter earning good money etc. The people
occupying the houses facing south in this
street are the best and most of them keep
the house. The other houses are sublet &
some are very poor. When the street was
given to him it came with an evil repute.

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He was told that it was the abode of thieves & prostitutes. However they are not there now.

Whilst the district has greatly changed within the past 10 years: some of the leading citizens gone to Hampstead, it still remains a residential district, and Mr B. thinks will retain this character now that Highbury Fields have been made a permanent recreation ground. People paying rentals of £50 to £100 a year, though now it is becoming difficult to get tenants for the more highly rented houses.

There are a large number of Institutions in the parish, mostly for training students for the ministry: The Howe & Colonial Institution, the Training Home for Ladies for the Church Missionary Society, the Jewish Missionary Hostel, and St John's Hall, ~~also~~ whilst within a short distance of the Church are the Church Missionary College "The Willows", a training school for ladies for Mission work. In his Annual Easter letter Mr B. says of these institutions:

for the Mission Field. [It is to me a feature of deep and special interest in my present charge that it gives me the opportunity of being helpful to some of these students in their time of preparation, and, whilst unable to engage in Foreign Mission work myself, of sending forth the autumnal fruits of a ministry of forty years to other lands, yet, first of all, feeding the flock at home. Highbury is known, through those who have been taught and trained here, all over the British Empire, and in every quarter of the world.]

Many Institutions in Parish

The Students' Work

Rufford Row Mission

Classes Influenced

The students at these Homes are always willing to help in the church work, but Mrs B. does not encourage them to do so, as they have long vacations and if the work depends upon them it is hard to supply their places during the intervals. The students from St John's Hall hold open air services regularly in the parish, and others work in several Islington parishes, whilst some of them ^(Church Missionary Students) carried on a mission at Rufford Row, Islington to which Christ Church contribute. I think we should see this (District 15)

The Church touches the upper & lower middle classes and also the poor. The poor mainly by visitation - 8 visitors to the 76 houses in Whittier Street. The poor corner is too far from the Church to get many - they get about 40 - but they want & are now about to have a mission on the spot, a lady having promised £500 for the purpose. They are getting to know the people there better and the number that bring their babies to baptism is increasing.

Persons employed

Services Held

69
Vicar & one curate (paid). Eleven district visitors and 19 Sunday school teachers.

Church seating 825. and Church room. The latter used for Sunday school, classes meeting etc.

SERVICES: - Sunday Morning, 11.0; Afternoon, 3.30*; Evening, 7.0. Wednesday Evening, 7.30.* Service for the Young on the fourth Sunday in every month, 3.30 p.m.*

* Except in July, August, and September.

Holy Communion is celebrated at Morning Service on the 1st Sunday in the month; at Evening Service on the 3rd Sunday; at 8.30 a.m. (8.0 a.m. May to October) on other Sundays; and once a quarter at 11.0 a.m. on a week day.

Holy Baptism is administered any Sunday afternoon at 4.30 p.m. Churchings are taken at the same time, or before Week-day Service. Notice should always be given to the Verger, and also of Banns and Marriages.

Church is well filled on Sundays, e.g. the floor of it, which holds 700. The gallery is not opened. The morning congregation is mainly the regular seatholders. About one third of those present in the morning would come in the evening. Has not counted the congregation but it is what is known as a "full church." Might reckon the morning congregation as 600 - does not "like to be over the mark" - and reckon that a thousand different persons ~~who~~ attend the two services.

At the afternoon service all the seats are full. Get some of the poor then, altho' the time is not convenient for them - they like to sleep then.

Sunday school scholars are mostly of
the better class. Few poor.

Social Agencies

Sunday School with 197 school and an average attendance of 148 + 19 teachers. This is exclusive of Bible classes of which three are held at private houses with average attendance of about 60. Note from Annual Report as to these is as under:

Many of my hopes, formerly expressed, have been happily realized during the past year. The Bible Class for Youths has been resumed by Mr. S. Nevill, at his own house, 27, Aubert Park, on Sunday Afternoons, at 3.30 p.m., and that for Maidens is conducted, by kind permission of the Misses Cates, at 65, Highbury Hill, commencing at the same hour. The children of the congregation have been invited by Miss Butler to join a Bible Class on Sunday Afternoons, at 54, Highbury Grove, and several of them are now regularly spending there a pleasant and profitable hour. The

About 50 attend week day service (well)

Social Meeting for Prayer and Praise on Saturday Evenings, from 8 to 8.45, at the Church Room, was commenced in October, and has taken root. I value it greatly, as affording an opportunity for laying our work, needs, joys, and sorrows, before our Heavenly Father in prayer, and of bringing His benediction upon the Lord's Day and the engagements of the following week. The average attendance at 20 consecutive meetings has been 18. No one is individually asked to take part, but any may do so whom the Spirit prompts. All are encouraged to write down and lay upon the table

any special subjects for intercession or thanksgiving to which they desire attention to be drawn. I am sure there are many more of our praying people who would be helped themselves, and encourage others, if they only made an effort to be present.

Have weekly meetings (October to June) social, missionary, educational or temperance. A good Band of Hope but find it difficult to get a good temperance meeting. Could not maintain a regular one. These people know all about it & do not care for anything of a penny reading style as they can get good

lectures etc at the Highbury Athenæum and also at Union Chapel. Has had to revise several of his opinions since he came to London. Could get good temperance meetings at Rochester but there the population was mixed.

Dorcas Society Maternal Society.

The poor part of the parish is divided into districts. Only gives a few houses to each visitor so that they may do it well. They are supposed to visit ^{every house} at least once a month. Most however do it once a fortnight and oftener if necessary. Districts are as under:

| DISTRICT VISITORS AND DISTRICTS. | |
|--|--|
| 1. Hamilton Road and Mews—Mrs. BACHERT. | 6. Whistler Street, Nos. 29 to 40—Misses THOMAS. |
| 2. Stainton's Yard and Highbury Park—Mrs. BACHERT. | 7. " " 41 to 51—Mrs. BROUGH. |
| 3. Kelvin Road, Potter's Yard—Mrs. ALFRED H. COOPER. | 8. " " 52 to 62—Miss SPRIGENS. |
| 4. Whistler Street, Nos. 1 to 14—Miss MOTT. | 9. " " 63 to 76—Miss G. EDWARDS. |
| 5. " " 15 to 28—Miss MITCHELL, Miss [VINCENT.] | 10. Caretakers of vacant houses—Misses SANDER. |
| | 11. Drayton Park—Miss EDWARDS. |

The better part of the district does not need visiting - do not ask for it.

Obtain nurses when desirable from the Institutions.

Their rule is to help the sick poor and the aged that are known to them them but not the able-bodied.

Visitation

Nursing

Charitable Relief

-bodied. It is not their place to help these: the alms of the Church are given for a definite purpose and primarily for those who belong to the Church. altho' they make no distinction & would give to any resident in ^{real} need whether he were a Christian or not. If a man throws himself out of work, he ought to make provision for himself, whilst when a man has ~~no work~~ is unemployed through no fault of his own, relief should come from other sources.

Relief of Poor from Poor fund amounted to £75.16.2
 in year ending Easter 1897. Maternal Society £5.15 -
 Dorcas Society £11.16.1
 In all. £93.7 3

These amounts do not include amounts sent to Societies. e.g. £48.19.8 to Church of England Waifs & Strays Society etc

Nonconformists - a Baptist chapel in the parish. Never by any chance see any of the ministers during his visitations.

Co-operate with C.O.S.. Do not find relief given by the chapels but they have their spiritual

Other Religious Influences

Other Religious Influences

Co-operation in Charitable Work

Drink

Prostitution

Crime

Health

Parish Boundaries

and social agencies at work. Mr B. did not know about the Free Church Council's districts for the chapels but said when I mentioned it that something should be done to prevent overlapping especial in philanthropic work. If they would undertake to do a district he would be willing to leave it to them or if they ^(non-con) would undertake to look after their own poor. Mr B. spoke quite friendly & was evidently prepared to cooperate if the initiative were taken by the Non-con's.

Very little drunkenness to be seen.

No houses of ill fame in the district

Crime is rare.

Health & housing good.

Our map of the parish is incorrect at the S.W. corner & on the northern boundary. I have corrected it in pencil. The sheets comprised are given in the following

The general impression I have derived from the interview is that a steady work is being done in a cautious manner, perhaps a trifle slow. In the report the vicar gives some notes as to services & statistics: these are appended:

The attendance at Church upon Sunday mornings is usually very good, and that in the evenings sometimes equals it, but the latter is largely dependent upon strangers, whose numbers are a variable quantity. It would be a great encouragement to your Clergy and Church Officers, and would not, we venture to believe, be without its recompence to you, if we could see more of the seat-holders in their places upon Sunday evenings, for this service often is the best and brightest of the day. The Churchwardens' Accounts shew a slight diminution in the Sunday Evening Collections for Church Expenses, which may easily be changed into an increase in the present year. The income from the letting of sittings is larger than it has been for some years past, and increases every half year. The number of sittings now let is 329 at rates varying from 33/- to 10/-. In 1896 there were 58 Baptisms, 21 Churchings, 35 Marriages, 197 Sunday Scholars (exclusive of Bible Classes), with 148 in average attendance, and 17 Teachers, 31 candidates presented for Confirmation, and 2,387 attendances at Holy Communion. I had the pleasure of preaching 95 times in our Parish Church and 30 times elsewhere, and of taking part in, upon the average, about two meetings every week, and the Curate and I had more than 3,000 interviews with parishioners and members of the congregation.

He has great hopes of the poor south-west corner, which was given him at his request. He thinks it good that a ~~rich~~ well to do parish should have some poor. It does them good - gives them some work to do. Hopes to start a ^{workers' meeting, provident bank etc.} The church services and work are entirely on evangelistic lines - Mr B. is one of the old school.

Oct. 21st

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Interview with Rev. J. Rickard, St. Saviour's, Highbury.

Mr Rickard is a very old man near 80 than 70 but still quite hale and vigorous physically and intellectually. He has been here for 31 years and was the first vicar.

The total population of the parish is only about 350. The church was built by a Mr Monie, who wished to build a church and schools for a large parish; but being a High Churchman the then Vicar of Islington refused to give his consent and he was obliged to build under the Private Patronage Act, taking in only his own estate which covers Thurston Park and the two ~~the~~ messes to the north and south thereof.

Aberdeen

The inhabitants of the Park are all middle class with incomes from £400 to £1000 a year. Of the families 6 are Church, 16 Non-Con., and 2 Jews. Of these about 6 keep carriages, all Non-Con. The messes contain 14 families of

Character of population

Persons employed

Buildings

Amuse.

Coachmen and gardeners.

Highbury generally though still well-to-do
has now rather a lower class socially than
formerly. The Jews who have taken possession of
Highbury New Park tend to drive away the
better class of Christians.

Among the Christians in the neighborhood the
non-cons. are the wealthiest.

One Curate.

Church

There are five services on Sunday and eight
in the week.

The church holds about 440. The congregation
is entirely select and amounts to from 350
to 400 both morning and evening. The morning
congregation is mostly middle class; about half of
them come again in the evening, but the evening
congregation on the whole is of a lower class,
a large number of shop assistants coming.

Practical work.

Visiting.

The proportion of men is much larger than in most churches: "as you ask me I must say, though I preach myself, that I believe it is the sermon that attracts them"

The tenor is moderately high and a great feature made of the music.

For many years the church used to be crowded, but for the last 15 years people don't go to churches or chapels so well as they used to; the younger generation especially scarcely ever go ~~more~~ twice

with one exception the inhabitants of the men's don't go to church, but they are all in the employ of non-cons.

The Regular Communicants are about 300; last Sunday 250, and average about 95.

Sunday School 25 to 40, mostly choir boys. Taught by four ladies. "I have tried both ladies and gentlemen, and find the ladies best."

Mr. D. visits all his own people in the

Nursing.

Charitable Relief.

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parish; & also all the families in the mens.
who though non-com are always glad to see
him. He also visits the poor members of his
congregation outside. He takes a great interest
in the Great Northern Hospital and has made
friends with many poor people there. Among
his congregation too are many poor ladies who
have come down in the world attracted partly
by the church and service and partly by the
fact that the church is free

If Mr D. has any necessity to call in
a nurse for a member of his congregation he
applies to the late London Nursing Assocⁿ
(Miss Meyer) of which he speaks in the
highest terms

About £ 350 is raised by the Church for
various charitable agencies; and especially they have
helped the parish of St. Luke, Old St. Mr
D. too, who has considerable private means I
think gives a good deal out of his own

pocket

Speaking of the Church in Iolington Mr B. told me of the way he was treated by the Evangelical party on his coming; he was completely ostracised. They would not speak to him or even invite him to the various decanal meetings. "Yet I was never extreme, only extreme to them". However this has all passed away, and though most of the clergy are still Evangelical, they are much less bigoted, and are quite friendly. Though not so vigorous generally as the High Churchmen they deserve credit for their Sunday School and Home Mission work. Their district visiting generally "is zealous, but not wise".

Mr Dickson is a most attractive personality, and must exercise an admirable influence in the small circle into which he comes into contact.

The Man

Oct. 22nd

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Interview with Rev. H. W. Sough, St. John's,
Highbury Vale.

Mr. Sough is a young man of about 30:
with a large, fine, but slightly effeminate head, combed
with a great shock of hair; a pleasant, but
slightly affected manner; and considerable fluency of
speech.

Character of population.

With the exception of the struts on the top
of the hill, the ~~parish~~ estate, the parish is
entirely working class; almost all occupations are
represented, but there are an enormous number of
tram and bus men. In Myrtle St. and Wood St.
and the courts off them there is a good deal
of squashed poverty, and they abound with
loafers and cadgers. Highbury Vale was originally
a hamlet lying at the bottom of Highbury
Hill, and was demoralized by its proximity
to the wealth at the top; "the stream of Jewish
charity trickled down the hill, and formed a
morass at the bottom; there are several families

in the parish that have been beggars for three generations". Outside these shams of old standing there is no squabid poverty. The District is a great one for lodgers and the rough estimate that of the adults quite half are lodgers.

The very poor are only migrating in the sense that they shift from sham to sham to trade rent, but the better people are ~~always moving~~ ~~to~~ constant shifting, and generally more northward.

Though Higham generally, chiefly owing to the poor, is deteriorating socially, Higham Vale certainly shows no tendency to go down: the wood-shams are being cleared out. Blackstock Road is being improved and made an important thoroughfare, and the securing of Higham Fields and Wood Park by the L.C.C. has tended to arrest decay.

Two Curates.

20 District Visitors: also a few men who visit in the evening to try and get hold of the lodgers.

Persons Employed.

The Church holds 900 and both morning and evening always looks full; say 750 on the average at each; the majority do not come twice, and probably 1200 attend ~~say~~ every Sunday. Men come very nearly as well as women; "but I habitually address men; my appeal is to thought and simple emotion".

The congregation is pretty evenly divided between the middle and working classes. asked how he attracted the working men Mr. J. said "I ~~do~~ labour to be true: truth and sympathy are much more effective than laboured ~~simplicity~~ simplicity: many of the words I use they don't understand: but if you are ~~to~~ truthful and sincere they get the drift of it: that's why the spoken word is so powerful: what a man would quite fail to follow in reading he will ~~to~~ grasp through sympathy with the speaker".

The Communicants have grown in four years from 170 on Easter Sunday to 580 and there are probably 1000 who communicate at least three times a year.

Social Agency.

Educational Work.

Visiting.

see Parish paper.

The institutions are open to all parishioners. Mr. J. looks upon the Church as a great philanthropic agency, whose duty it is to raise the social condition of the people, and to look after all dwellers in a parish ~~with~~ whether they are churchgoers or not, and without any attempt to proselytize.

Day School with about 600: "probably the best voluntary school in Ichington".

Sunday School with about 600 or 600, 450 in an. attendance and 60 teachers.

Probably not more than half the children in the parish go to any school. The motives from which they are sent are very mixed but Mr. J. believes the main motive is a desire that the children should receive a religious and moral training.

The parish is very thoroughly visited, and though there is a difficulty in seeing the lodgers most are seen soon or later. "I think I may

Nursing.

Charitable Relief.

101
say that no one can live in the parish for three months without realising the presence of the church."

No nurse but many of the visitors are capable of simple nursing. Tend to hate London Nursing Assoc: for trained nurse.

Work very closely with the C.O.S. and seldom without them. Give no money: only food, clothing, and holidays. Mr. S. is much impressed with the evils which result from over-lepping, and has made several efforts to induce the hon. Com. to cooperate but though they are on excellent terms with him personally and are willing to come to a meeting on the subject they always refuse to give a list of the people they are helping. Mr. S. believes that in their charitable work they don't consider the end at all. Their alone giving is simply a form of "spiritual self-indulgence". If only they could be induced to cooperate with the church the problems

Other religious influences.

The Man.

of which would be easy.

Far the most important influence in the neighbourhood is the Congregational, Danson and Herwood, who both draw enormous congregations. Danson is not an impressive man to meet, but must be a great man to exercise the influence he does. But he is common with many of the more prominent Congregationalists is overlooking the social side of the work; and in spite of the fact that in North London they have at least six men of tremendous power the Church with its quiet plodding parochial work has a more lasting influence. It is the parochial system which in the long run makes the Church more powerful.

Mr. Long, ^{has} ~~with~~ a strongly emotional side which no doubt contributes to his success as a preacher, and accounts for his great well filled Church; he is picturesque in appearance, and I should think an eloquent and impressive preacher. At the same time he is sensible and practical.

Very earnest, and energetic: altogether a good
specimen of the best type of Evangelical.

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CP (2)

Interviu with the Rev. J. Cullen

Vicar of St. Matthew's, Upper Clapton -
at the Vicarage, Waverley Road. (Dec. 22. 97).

I saw Mr Cullen with his two Curates, one of whom, Mr Colman, took a good share in the conversation. The other one was, I think, a son of the Vicar's, & was a real third party.

The parish is one of those lying on the extreme East-End London with the River Lea as forming part of its boundary line. To a great extent it is the River that gives a special character to the parish, its low poor hills being close by it. One of them, 'Ferry Hill' in the North East corner, is an old village, & still retains many of its original characteristics. The district is shut in by the Railway & the river; is unique in character, with an exclusive, poor, labouring population.

In the N.E. corner is Lea Wood with a very poor & partly houseless population, & a great deal of finding employment in river-side occupations, mainly connected with the Lea as a river for boating. Five or six Boating Rowing Clubs have their headquarters there & during the season there is a large influx, especially

The parish.

Ferry Hill.

Lea Wood.

especially on Sunday, of East-Indians. Near town line a little to the west, and lying south of Mount-Pleasant-Lane, is a poor district (Mundford St. etc.) largely occupied by rather shabby people who come to it as to a kind of Alsatia.

Roughly speaking Mount-Pleasant-Lane makes a dividing line for the whole parish, that part lying west & north of it, being the better part. About half are working-class, and about a third are very poor. The most unfortunate part are the night folk, who get leave for the same kind of reasons that brought them there - non-payment of rate being among the number.

But the whole parish, socially, is going down. It is becoming more populous, & is estimated to have gone up from 4868 in 1891 to about 6000, now. The houses have fallen in, & the houses in places like Warrior Road are believed to be all abandoned or soon or less fall in, the larger houses & gardens giving way to smaller dwellings. In the better part the transition of the middle is to the smallholder & small improved people rather than to the working-class. In the poorer part there is no special change going on in the character of the population. But in recent decades there has been a good deal of building, & a good deal more is contemplated.

Financially the parish is not ^{than} disappointed ahead, ^{rather} with any pressing or the income, + it remains as one of those that are entirely self-supporting. The endowment is only £150, but they have no difficulty in raising £1100 or £1200 a year, for general parish purposes -

Wages: Vicar + 2 Curates. } paid
Mission Women }
Occasional parish work }
30 District Visitors.
4 Licensed Lay Readers.
45 Sunday School Teachers.
Total of voluntary workers of all kinds estimated at about - 130.

Buildings: Church (£850)
2 Mission Cottages (160+250) | Mission Room.
Club Room. Parish Room.
Church Room.
School for Boys, Girls & Infants.
Board Room used for Church Lads Brigade.
Soup Kitchen in winter months - run with

Services + other agencies:

St. Thomas + St. Michaels).

SAINT MATTHEW'S, UPPER CLAPTON.

SERVICE PAPER.—OCTOBER, 1897.

ST. MATTHEW'S CHURCH.

Clergy:

Vicar: Rev. J. CULLIN, M.A., 28, Warwick Road.
Assistant: Rev. G. H. COLBECK, 5, Sach Road.
Curates: Rev. W. H. CULLIN, B.A., 28, Warwick Road.

Sundays. 8.0 a.m. Holy Communion.
9.45 a.m. Shortened Matins and Sermon. Choral Holy Communion on 4th Sunday.
11.0 a.m. Matins and Sermon. Also Litany on 2nd and 4th Sundays.
12.30 p.m. Holy Communion, except on 4th Sunday. 3rd Sunday Choral.
3.15 p.m. Children's Service.
6.45 p.m. Evensong and Sermon.

Week Days. 9.0 a.m. Daily Matins.
11.0 a.m. Holy Communion on Thursday; Litany on Friday.
5.0 p.m. Evensong on Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.
7.45 p.m. Evensong and Sermon on Wednesday.
7.30 p.m. Evensong on Friday.

Saints' Days. 8 & 11 a.m. Holy Communion.
Greater Festivals & Special Seasons. Extra Services according to arrangement.

Baptisms on Sundays at 4 p.m. and on Fridays at 11 a.m.
Churchings before any Week-day Service.
Marriages by arrangement.

MISSION OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD, BOYS' SCHOOLROOM, HARRINGTON HILL.

Curate in Charge: Rev. W. H. CULLIN, B.A.

Sundays. 8.0 a.m. Holy Communion on the last Sunday of the month.
11.0 a.m. Children's Service.
7.0 p.m. Evensong and Sermon.

Week Days. 8.0 p.m. Service and Address every Tuesday during Advent and Lent.

MISSION OF THE HOLY TRINITY, LEA BRIDGE.

Curate in Charge: Rev. G. H. COLBECK.

Sundays. 8.0 a.m. Holy Communion on the 2nd Sunday of the month.
11.0 a.m. Matins and Address.
7.0 p.m. Evensong and Sermon.

Week Days. 8.0 p.m. Service and Address every Thursday during Advent and Lent.

T.O.

PAROCHIAL INSTITUTIONS AND LIST OF OFFICERS, &c.

- Churchwardens*—J. Byron, Esq., Stoneleigh, Warwick Road.
J. Harland, Esq., 206, Evering Road.
- Sidesmen*—Messrs. Pace, Westfield, Puttock, Bradbear, Gable,
Farnan, Escott, Muirhead, Taylor, Stone, Burman, Woolven,
Coard, Cooper, Stapley, and Drs. Aveling, Clark and Gurney.
- Deputy Wardens*—Dr. Gurney and J. Farnan, Esq.
- Sidesmen Good Shepherd Mission*—Messrs. Spiers and Cooke.
- Sidesmen Holy Trinity Mission*—Mr. Frazer.
- Lay Readers at the Missions*—Mr. J. Wheeler, Mr. A. J. Groom,
and Mr. Ed Puttock.
- Sacristans*—Mr. W. F. Bishop and Mr. Ed. Molyneux.
- Verge*—Mr. A. Botten, 8, Comberton Terrace.
- Mission Woman*—Miss Fanny Quainton, The Mission Room.
- Church Keeper and Cleaner*—Mrs. Cordwell, 16, Inver Road.
- Choirs.* S. MATTHEW'S. Choirmaster—Mr. A. James.
Organist—Mr. G. B. Williams.
(9.45 Service) Organist—Mr. Simpson.
- GOOD SHEPHERD MISSION. Organist & Choirmaster—Mr. J. Wheeler.
HOLY TRINITY MISSION. —Mr. W. C. Parnell.
- S. Matthew's Voluntary Soc of Bellringers. Master—Mr. E. J. Barber,
Fairfield, Mount Pleasant Lane. Secretary—Mr. W. W. Bowler.
- Day Schools.* Head Master—Mr. J. Wheeler. Head Mistress—
Miss Philpott. Treasurer—C. M. Westfield, Esq. Secretary—
A. H. Simpson, Esq. Correspondent—Rev. G. H. Colbeck.
- Sunday Schools.* Boys—Mr. J. Wheeler. Girls—Miss Letchford.
Infants—Miss Quainton. LEA BRIDGE. Boys—Mr. Parnell.
Girls—Miss Chapman. Infants—Miss Storey
- Bible Classes.* Young Women's—Miss Edelsten & Mrs. Thompson.
General Secretary—Mr. J. Wheeler.
- Church Lads' Brigade.* Officers—Capt Stone, Lieuts. Bishop, Cullin,
Fairchild and Lund. Treasurer—Mr. J. Wheeler. Chaplain—
Rev. G. H. Colbeck. Bible Class—Mr. H. Cullin & Mr. Fairchild.
- Mothers' Meeting.* Mondays at 2.30, Parish Room. Miss Pace and
Mrs Eadie.
- Sick and Needy Committee.* Wednesdays at 11. Mission Room.
Mrs. Westfield, Miss Pace, Miss Sadler, and the Clergy.
- Girls' Friendly Society.* Secretary—Miss E. Edelsten,
Enfield Lodge, Cazenove Road.
- S. Matthew's Girls' Club. President—Mrs. Eadie, 72, Filey Avenue.
- Parochial Missionary Societies.* Treasurer—E. J. Pace, Esq.
- Children's Missionary Guild.* Hon. Sec., Miss Seeley, 1, Ilma Terrace.
- Home & Foreign Mission Guild.* 1st Saturday in month, 7.45 p.m.
- Literary Society.* President—The Lord Bishop of Stepney.
- Warden*—The Vicar. Hon. Sec.—Dr. Gurney, Warwick Road.
- District Visitors' Society.* 3rd Wednesday in Church Room.
President—The Vicar. Secretary—Rev. W. H. Cullin.
- Penny Banks.* Mondays 12—1. Schools—Mr. Wheeler & Miss Seeley.
Mission Room—Wednesdays, 7.30—Miss Pace. Lea Bridge—
Mondays, 12—1—Mrs. Gable and Miss Hawkins.
- Ladies' Working Party.* Fridays 2.30. except Summer months.
Secretary and Treasurer—Miss Pace, 19, Warwick Road.
- Clothing Club.* Mondays at Mission Room, 12—1. Mrs. Westfield.
- Additional Curates' Soc.* Local Sec.—Mrs. Doubell, 143, Osbaldeston Rd.
- East London Church Fund.* Local Sec.—Miss Halls, 48, Sach Road.
- Parish Library.* Mission Room, Mondays 12.
- Band of Hope.* Mondays, Harrington Hill, 6.30.

90 Men

170 Men

150 Men

90 Men

130 Men

Attendance.

Communicants

Sunday Schools.

Day School.

115-

The average attendance at Church is about 600, both morning & evening. At the Mission in the evening, from 60 to 150, give about the average. The morning mission services are practically for children.

The kind of people who go to the church are the better class, with some poor, & those to the Mission are all poor.

It is an actively worked parish, with some 20 services each week in the church, & a long list of supplementary social & other agencies as enumerated on the back of ~~the~~ ^{inserted} list on the preceding page.

The Easter Communicants were 680, & Mr. Cullin said that during the last 5 1/2 years he had lost as many Communicants by removal as would fill his church.

There is nothing very distinctive about the social work, the most marked thing being the general activity that prevails. At the 5 Sunday Schools there is an average attendance of about 600.

In the 3 branches of the Day School there are about 350 scholars.

Visiting.

Nursing.

Charity.

Other influences.

Visiting is well organized & carried on by the 20 best visitors; the Mission Women & the Clergy, the sick being first drawn on the attention of the last.

For the sick, in addition to the occasional service of a nurse, women who can do what is necessary are employed as needed.

There is a "Sick & Suffering Committee" of Clergy & laity. One of the work done are not excluded as such, personal knowledge being the guide in administration. Relief is never paid & relief is mostly given in kind. Soup kitchen in winter & wintered down. The following is a cutting from the Service notes for October:

An appeal. May we appeal again before the winter sets in, for any old boots and shoes. Last year those sent in were a great boon to some of the Day School children, even those much worn, we were with a few small donations, able to patch up and make most useful and acceptable. Miss Pace will most gladly receive any gifts or they may be sent to the Mission Room, Harrington Hill.

In all about \$150 is given away

As regard other religious influences there is very little going on. There is a small but active Primitive Methodist Chapel, & a Fanny Hall, a more uncommittal place. Near the parish

is a large Congregational chapel. There are very
few R.C.s, & the Salvation Army is unknown. During the
whole 6 1/2 years he has been there, Mr Cullen has never
seen either a priest or a Noncon. minister in the parish. There
are no Jews.

The Stamford Hill & Upper Clapton Provident Soc. is run by
Churchmen & ministers together. The C.O.S. is very helpful, &
Mr Cullen has a representative on the Committee.

The clergy are agreed that the various classes in the
parish are equally responsible to their work, except the very
poor. These remain outside & are not difficult to
touch by purely religious work. But they do not hesitate to
come for ~~help~~ help, & like to be visited. There is
no opposition anywhere, but the sturdy people who
use the parish as a retreat, & do not wish to
be bothered.

On the whole they considered that the Church had
a fair hold on the resident people, the main difficulty being
presented by the more shifting class. Another local
difficulty was found in the fact that Sunday was the

Comparison of classes & regard responsibilities.

The position of the Church.

Local special difficulties.

great-day for the people on the new town side. The people there are far too busy to come to church. There is, too, a good deal of covering + sparrow-shooting on the Marshes on Sunday.

Sanitary administration is good + active progress. But there is considerable difficulty owing to the low ground on which a good many of the houses are built. The sea seems to sit up a good deal + flooding is not uncommon. Much has been done, but much remains to do, + some of the houses on town side are uncommonly bad. In line of the newer houses too there is a good deal of jerry-building. But the heart of the district as a whole is good.

The Relieving Officers are careful + as regards the poor Relief there is, Mr. Cullen thinks, no preventable abuse.

The police are efficient as a body, though a good deal of gambling is allowed on a casual open space within the borders of the parish, although reported.

Sanitary administration

Poor Law

Police
Gambling

Dr. ...
The nuisance of the off-licences.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting]

Prostitution

Marriage

Drink is a usual a free-licence, + ~~there~~ a good deal of it for on among the women.

There are four pubs in Ferry Hill district + one off-licence; + 3 pubs. + 1 off-licence in Lea Basin. The off-licence houses are a great source of trouble, + a one of the the land-lord makes a practice of leading men + allowing drinking outside. He has been spoken to + seems to admit that he has no business to allow this. [query? is it illegal? Mr. Colman would very much like to know]. Another source of trouble of the off-licence houses is the way in which ^{they} are used by women who take the drink home. Allegations of Colman said that they were a source of great evil, + the one in (or near) Lea Basin "the worst thing in the parish."

Drinking to excess has not been noticed among the better class of people.

Prostitution is not known.

There are many early marriages + some "forced" ones, with a good deal of irregular cohabitation.

Amusement.

A good many evening-rooms in the pubs. by the Lee.
In the parish-room a good many entertainments go on. The
room is let + used by different people as well as by the
parish.

In the Board lands there are "Happy Landings" for the
Children. The vicar is a manager of the local
group of schools.

The Mission.

On the whole the tone of the parish is going up, + the
two missions are beginning to take.

On Mission Services.

Mr. Cullen is an experienced missionary, + was for 7
years, Missioner in Canterbury to the late Archbishop. He
attaches great importance to the Mission Service which
ought to be very simple with plenty of hymns, + so ar-
ranged as to get hold of people who know nothing at
all, either of religion or of liturgies. He criticised the
order of service that had been adopted at the two
missions, but seemed to think that the good people
who had been working at the work should not on
any way to have what + indulged in their taste for ritual
+ processions. But he clearly thinks that for the Missions

this is ill-advised, this going to introduce a greater sim-
plicity. I gathered that it was the ladies rather than the
curate who had run to ritual. For the whole of the
Mission with a special effort's contemplated during
the coming winter.

Mr Cullin was a man of about 50 - a moderate high-
chancellor - strong, determined, quiet, level-headed. Mr
Cullin seemed a first-rate fellow, with a keen interest in the
priest in an aspect. The other curate was quiet down the
whole time, but looked of weaker calibre to the other two.

Personal

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes on the left page]

16
11

CP (2)

Interview with the Rev. W. Hind
Vicar of St. Barnabas, Holloway.
at the Anson Road.

[Dec. 26. 97.]

[Parish matter: Statement of accounts to Easter 97. pp. 32
Parish Magazine Dec. 97.]

Mr. Hind has been at St. Barnabas five years; & at
about 40 is rapidly getting grey in the work of a parish that
is growing & that throws more & more of the responsibility upon
himself.

The whole parish is going down socially, the principal
movement being to the suburbs. The candle is being burnt at
both ends since those who go are often the helpers, & those
who come need help.

Still they go! This month we have to
chronicle the loss of one of our sidesmen,
Mr. Parsons, who is leaving the neighbour-
hood. We are always sorry to say "good-
bye"; but we don't want to be selfish, or to
grudge to some other parish what they will
gain by Mr. Parsons' removal.

from Rev. Mag.

It is this leakage of the better folk that makes the drag

Parsons:

The Parish.

of the work, & it is not easy always to take consolation in the Bishop of Stepney's advice to "try & think you are sending out missionaries into other parishes." But whether this is the way in which one ought to look at it.

~~There are now only one or two employees living in the whole parish.~~ When he came nearly all the district visitors were living in the parish; now only one or two. About 150 of the original 200 deed-holders have left; & the present number is about 250. But the congregation at church is considerably larger, & although per-vals have gone down, the actual offerings keep up to about more than their old level.

There are now only one or two employees living in the whole parish, & the great bulk of the population is working-class. There are a few clerks. The population was 9308 in 191 & is increasing.

The west-part of the parish is the Queensland Road & Broad Street district, which, & especially the former open- & adjacent courts, used to be the resort of all the wigwags of the district. Things have improved a good deal however, & although it is disappointing to lose the

Worm-pools

But they get hold of it in this neighborhood, because they find
 it too bad for them, there is competition in the fact that
 the work are going on here for because they find it
 too good. There is a general agreement that Campbell
 Road, near Fishery Park Station, has taken the place of
 Queensland Road as the name of the work character of
 the district.

They have evidence of the improvement of the neighborhood in
 in the raising of the rate, a change that brought them an
 unexpected & unusual result. A local occupier complaining
 of increased assessment agreed that increased value was no
 reason for increased rating: "It is not the value that
 has come in [i.e. effected the improvement] nor the price, but
 the people of St. Barnabas". The parish mission, the
 pioneer of this had a very rough time of it & used to go
 down in rough clothes & caps (dull-faded frock in third
 week) in Queensland Road Key, & a lot is done
 from it, including a Sunday morning service in a
 big common looking house (embracing 8 houses) in the
 street-st. etc. But although improvement has come the district is
 still rather a queer one.

Improvement

has lots of "proportion touched".

Staff:

Budget

Mr Hind has been thinking over the question as to the proportion touched, + wondering how it could be answered. Apart from visiting, that would be the touch, he had made a calculation that 22% attend something - church, mission, or ~~the~~ Sunday School. His lay reader made an independent calculation + came to exactly the same conclusion. He suggested another rough measure in the proportion of parents who brought their children to be baptised, this he found was 50%. This does not mean very much, but it indicates at least a witness to take home about one thing.

Staff: Vicar + 2 Curate } paid
1 Scripture Lay Reader }
13 District Visitors - nearly all are ~~not~~ parishioners none from the West-end - or any thing great kind.
3 Midway Disciples.
69 Sunday School Teachers.
Total attended at about 200 persons -

Budget - Church - £1200 - "I wish it did"! This both situated -

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Mission Hall - 450. "Do you also wish it did? - It ~~is~~ often does".

Church Room - 150

Schools -

ST. BARNABAS', HOLLOWAY, PARISH MAGAZINE.

Motto Text for 1897: "HIS GOVERNMENT AND PEACE."

The CHURCH, erected at a cost (including ground) of £7500, with seats for 1300—of which half are free—was consecrated in 1866.

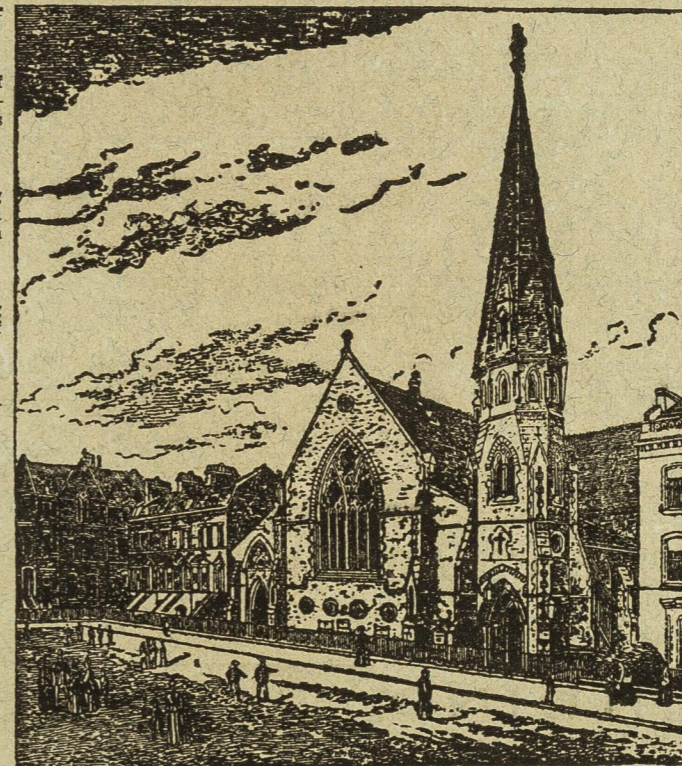
The SCHOOLS—costing (with ground) £5600, and accommodating 800 children—were opened in 1871.

The CHURCH ROOM—seating 150—was built, at a cost of £260, in 1881.

The MISSION HALL—holding 450—was rebuilt in 1888, at a cost (including lease and fittings) of £1250.

The VICARS of the Parish have been:

- Rev. J. Webster, M.A. (appointed, 1866).
- Rev. F. A. C. Lillingston, M.A. (appointed, 1878).
- Rev. W. Talbot Hindley, M.A. (appointed 1887).
- Rev. W. Hind, M.A. (appointed 1892).



The Services are:
On SUNDAYS, at 11 a.m., and 7 p.m. 2nd Sun., 8.15
Mis. Ser., 11 a.m. & 7 p.m.
WEDNESDAYS, 8 p.m.
FRIDAYS, 12 noon.

Holy Communion each month:
1st Sunday: at 9 a.m., and after Morning service.
2nd Sunday: at 8 a.m.
3rd Sunday: at 8 a.m. and after Evening service.
4th Sunday: at 8 a.m.
5th Sunday: at 8 a.m. and after Evening service.
Holy Days: 11.30 a.m.

Holy Baptism:
2nd Sunday in the month at 4.15 p.m.
Last Sunday in the month at 4 p.m.
Every Wed. at 7.30 p.m.
Every Friday at noon.
And at other times by arrangement.

Churchings:
Before any Service.
SUNDAY SCHOOLS at 10 a.m. and 3 p.m.
MISSION HALL SCHOOLS at 3 p.m.

- Vicar: REV. W. HIND, M.A., 60, Anson Road, N.
Assistant Curates: REV. C. W. COOPER, 84, Isledon Road, N.
REV. B. M. C. S. BROWNE, B.A., 22, Penn Road Villas, N.
Churchwardens: { MR. W. C. WALLER, 10, St. Peter's Road, N.
 { MR. J. GOULD, 351, Holloway Road, N.
Sidesmen: { MR. R. AMER. MR. W. CARDEN. MR. S. R. GALE. MR. H. MUSKER.
 { MR. E. G. AUSTIN. MR. W. COOK. MR. G. GUTTRIDGE. MR. L. NEVILL.
 { MR. W. BEALE. MR. T. CROSS. MR. E. W. HICKOX. MR. A. H. SALMON.
Organist: MR. SEBASTIAN HOARE, 10, Hillmarton Road, N.
Verge: MR. WRENCH 2, Russell Road, N.
City Missionary: MR. H. F. PENNICK, 9, Ennis Road, N.

In addition, Church Service in Schools at 11 on Sundays for children.

Has never counted attendance, but reckons that about 650 persons come to the church on Sunday. Perhaps about one-third come twice. There is no difference between morning & evening congregations, a disappointing fact - but perhaps partly explained by the Evening Mission Service. On the above estimate morning & evening congregations would average about 300 at the church. (I should say 400 - 400 800 650 persons)

As already stated congregations have gone up, but the real difficulty is the drift. A sign of the increase seen in the collection which include about 150 more coins every Sunday. These, although smaller, contribute more in the aggregate than loss of the better-off people, he would not have done so if the latter had given in proportion to their means.

The present congregation is fairly representative of the whole population, the poorer however preferring the free & long mission service. The latter however are excellent listeners, & the Vicar likes to speak there as much as anywhere.

Attendance

800
100 400

Young Men's Union

141
Here is a Young Men's Christian Union with 70 members
& an average attendance of 30 or 40. See prospectus.

NOTES.

Our Library—Subscription, 1/- per annum.
Catalogues have been prepared and can be
obtained from the Librarian.

Will Members keep the following evenings open?

- Thursday, Oct. 14—Impromptu Speeches.
- „ Oct. 28—Social Evening.
- „ Nov. 11—Our Holidays, illustrated
by the Lantern
- „ Nov. 25—Social Evening.
- „ Dec. 9—A Parliamentary Election.

All these meetings are held in the Church
Room, and commence at 8 o'clock.

Chess and Draught Tournaments have been
arranged. Particulars of our Hon. Sec.

Our Gymnasium is erected every Wednesday
evening, at the Mission Hall, Queensland
Road, 7.30 to 10. A competent Instructor
has kindly volunteered his services.

Our Children's Mission.—Lantern Services
every Sunday evening at 6 o'clock. There is
work for all who are disposed to help.

Members wishing to consult a friend on any matter, are
invited to meet the Chairman at his residence. He may be
seen most evenings after 9 o'clock.

“Where the word of a king is, there is power.”
—Eccles. viii. 4.

**St. Barnabas', Holloway,
YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN UNION.**

President—REV. W. HIND, M.A.

Vice-Presidents—

REV. C. W. COOPER.

REV. B. M. C. S. BROWNE, B.A.

Chairman—MR. E. W. HICKOX,
288, Seven Sisters Road, N.

Treasurer—MR. J. O. MORIARTY.

Librarian—MR. J. F. NATT.

Hon. Sec. Children's Mission, MR. W. EATHERLEY

Committee—

Mr. G. H. BAYNHAM. Mr. E. N. EATHERLEY.

Mr. C. G. FOX. Mr. W. HARRIS.

Mr. H. F. AUSTIN. Mr. D. C. PRINCE.

Meetings for Conversational Bible Study
are held every Sunday Afternoon, at 3
o'clock, in the Church Room, at the rear of
St. Barnabas Church, Harvist Road.

ALL YOUNG MEN ARE CORDIALLY INVITED.

Hon. Sec.—MR. J. O. ROBSON,
33, Harvist Road, Holloway, N.

There are some very genuine fellows in it, & the view which is
The Bishop of Stepney has praised it as one of the best bits of work
of the kind he knows, & has made his high one St. Barnabas
as one of the five parishes (3 of them in Brighton) that he
says he always talks about, when speaking for his diocesan work.

SYLLABUS:—OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, DECEMBER, 189.

“THE LIFE OF MOSES” (Concluded).

| 1897. | Subject of Study. | Passage for Reading. | Opener. |
|---------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Oct. 3— | The Sin of the Leaders | Numb. 20, 1-13, 23-29 | Mr. J. F. Natt |
| 10— | Edom and Israel | „ 20, 14-22 | Mr. F. W. Kernon |
| 17— | The Serpent of Brass..... | „ 21, v. 4-9..... | Mr. H. H. Harris |
| 24— | First Conquests..... | „ 21, v. 21-35..... | Mr. A. W. Matthews |
| 31— | Lectures on the Book of Common Prayer. No. 1. Early Liturgies... | | The Vicar |
| Nov. 7— | Claims of others <i>v.</i> claims of self..... | Numb. 32 | Mr. J. O. Moriarty |
| 14— | Foreign Missions: Address by J. W. Goodwin (C.M.S. Miss. to the Gonds) | | |
| 21— | A prophet hired to curse | Numb. 22..... | Mr. F. Moriarty |
| 28— | Address— | | Mr. G. E. Morgan |
| Dec. 5— | The prophet compelled to bless | Numb. 23 & 24 (parts) | Mr. J. O. Robson |
| 12— | A parting charge | The Book of Deut..... | Mr. J. B. Hale |
| 19— | Pisgah..... | Deut. 34 | Mr. S. P. Hill |
| 26— | Lectures on the Book of Common Prayer. No. 2. Our First Prayer Book | | The Vicar |

It is suggested that Members should study the subjects beforehand, so as to be able to take part in the discussion.

The best way to prepare a Subject—Read, Think, Pray.

Other agencies.

as having something in them distinctive & satisfactory.

There are the usual social agencies. The 2 Bands of Hope & 2 Temperance Societies are decidedly increasing in number, although they have not as yet gone in for much missionary work.

At the Mission Hall, where something or other goes on every night, there is a rather good boys club, with 30 or 40 members.

Lately, a reading-class for grown-up women has been started & some 20 or 30, many of them old & quite unable to read, have joined. The class started in the desire of some, to come out to read the Bible, & is being run by one of the District Visitors.

Sanitary Committee.

A parish relief & Sanitary Aid Committee has been lately started from which Mr. Hind kept a good deal.

Day School.

The Day School is a good one, & had 649 scholars lately. But the numbers have gone down about 100, owing to the competition of the Board School. They have kept a fee, varying from 6d ^{or a month} some upper standard down to only 6d a quarter in the infants, & this has lost them their children. They will probably give up the fees altogether.

The Book of the Bonds.

The religious question: doubt - about - the by-laws -

145
The school is clearly a source of great anxiety to
his mind & although he would rather continue in any case
to have a voluntary school, he would at once give up the
school if he could be sure of the retention of the
religious by-laws now adopted in the Board Laws. This he
thinks is as much as any one can reasonably ~~expect~~ ^{expect}, & he
would be willing to take it as the basis of the religious
instruction on week-days. But there is always a feeling
of doubt as to whether the by-laws can be maintained for
many years & the obligation to do his best to keep on the
school therefore remains. It is a very serious task on
his time though however, the financial burden is also heavy.
More than for any other parish is his the responsibility
of our decisions & in kind rests with him. It is perhaps
flattering to him in ~~being~~ ^{being} wearing to be the constant court of
reference. One of the many difficulties that has
arisen from the change in the parish is in getting School
Managers. By the terms of the laws all members must be
subscribers, & he has had to find it very hard to
bring to secure the necessary qualification for somebody
else.

Relief.

Nursing.

~~Some things for the hospital.~~
Other religious helped.

He is stuck in the giving of relief + practically none is given any except to cases that have been visited by the clergy. The visitors report.

For nursing they go to the Harvey Nursing Home. They send help to Hospital Society Connection to his institution.

The total visiting fund amount to \$70. In addition there is also \$25 collected for the two Bazaar & Food fund.

Mr. Pitts in this said that there was no other religious center in the parish, but he remembered a small mission in Albany Place. It is however unincorporated, & is run by Mr. F. W. Smith who quarrelled with the late Vicar & opened the mission with the avowed intention of "making no hole" for him. Sessons & no-charge &
but few go to chapel aside. At the South end
the people from one of the comparatively well-to-do streets go to St. James' church, to avoid the work that would be necessary if they went to their own church, though some of the poorer parts of the parish. There are
very few R.S.

Col. ...

Poor Law

A Guide to publicans -

The C.O.S. is the only other charitable body. Without this & the grants for medical work from the Hospital Society fund, he could not get along.

Sanitary Administration could well be improved. Now they are beginning to get into people's houses they are detaching the sanitary department and staff.

The Relieving Officer is a sensible fellow & he has no comment to make as to the Poor Relief. Some of the people who have gone into the Home lately have been saying that "if they had known it was so comfortable, they would have gone in months ago."

The police do their duty. The only complaints come from the hot temperance people as to the serving of unfermented beer. But, says Mr. Hinder, how difficult it is to procure this.

As regard drinking he thinks there has been much improvement, & gives a great deal of credit for this to the landlords of the public-houses at the corner of Clifton Rd & Horseay Rd, & of Liverpool Rd. & Holloway Rd. By being strict in keeping order; by refusing to serve those in drink;

it by having the outside of the house well-lit, &
 thus showing up the house, they have, by common con-
 sideration, expected a real improvement. Asked if people who
 disliked the management were not going elsewhere, he
 said though not, as, although there were plenty of
 pubs. ~~There~~ there was only one that could be
 said to be really badly conducted. He is sorry to
 say that one of the world politicians has left the point &
 the other is going, but I forget to ask the reason. I do
 not think it was because they had failed in any way.

He does not know of any private drinking. The people are
 too poor to have drink at home.

There are two houses in which prostitutes live in Queensland
 Road. They are practically lodging-houses. Both are kept by
 one woman, & the last time he had the figures there were
 25 or 26 women living there. They take their men else-
 where, & there being to be no way of locking the house &
 except by trying to secure the removal of individual occupants.
 He leaves the work to the deacons, but as far as they have
 been able to do little.

Prostitution

Crime.

Forced marriage. He fee diffidly.

Character.

There is now no criminal quarter. The old gang in Queensland R^o finished by killing a policeman, & now are thin as Portland. Recently there has been a rumour that this time is up & that they are coming back, but on the test has been too high, & nothing hopes that the improvement of the street will keep them away.

There are a good many 'forced marriages' but these are not frequent among the very young. There are a certain number of 'absurdly' early marriages.

Cases of forced marriage are generally imperious & as if he had grave doubts about the wisdom of marrying without a fee. He fears he might be putting a premium on immorality. But it does not seem to have this effect, but rather that there is just enough principle in Queensland R^o to save the people from this particular ~~type~~ danger. They seem rather just to say that 'he is very bad' & altogether he has given up his early quads.

There is however much irregular child-labor in the Queensland R^o district. Excepting these, the moral level is fairly high. There are very few Registry marriages.

Trust.

Opposition etc.

Health.

Very healthy.

Housing.

Personal

There is a certain amount of Trust. During 1896-7 £446 was paid in to the Provident Fund (£195) + the 2 Penny Bank.

For a poor parish the amount received for all purposes seem large the various Applications have gone up from £443 in 1895-6 to £470 in 1896-7, including £17 for the Church Missionary Soc. (cf. p. 159).

The parish is healthy, more so than many others that are better off. It is a healthy parish largely to the fact that there are no high houses + few narrow streets. There is thus no space of crawling to area. Another point - influence is the splendid breathing-space afforded by the railway sidings.

The housing as a whole is satisfactory, & the work-shops are better than their occupants.

Mr. Hinde is a man of about 40. He is an old Baptist man, + broad Congregational voice, but he deceives his ecclesiastical. But he is much more of a man than a Churchman, + struck me as one of the best persons I had

Feb. 13th 1898.

I attended St. Barnabas this morning. It was a not unpleasant morning, but rain stopped before 10.30. The church looks large and rather bare, more so than it is owing to the fact that its pillars are of iron not of stone; it is well kept and simply decorated but in no way remarkable. Three clergies in all officiated, Mr. Hurd, his brother, and another. The service was of the ordinary quiet-choral type, and very dull: the congregation scarcely joined in at all and the choir was very poor. Mr. Hurd read the lessons and his brother who is a missionary in Japan preached a sermon for the Church Missionary Society; very feeble both in matter and delivery.

The congregation was 150 at an outside estimate including a small sprinkling of children with their parents; among them were some 15 who looked like ~~middle~~^{walk} class people, the rest all obviously of the middle class.

H.A.

was. He looked awfully tired & is clearly feeling the strain of the work a good deal. He said as much, & if he can get more help or slack of work, I do not think that this or any other parish will have his long. But he is getting some return for the expenditure of his life, & said just as I was leaving that it was not a parish to make you despair, by any means.

It is I fancy, characteristic of the man that in the statement of accounts (practically the parish report for the year) you get no sign of the Vicar. Except the account & various bits of news ~~you get~~ there is nothing but the "Summary" inserted on the next page to tell you what has been done, & there is, of course, no ~~address to his dear parishioners~~ - pastoral letter or address -

SUMMARY FOR 1896-97.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Baptisms..... | 105 |
| Marriages..... | 52 |
| Confirmation Candidates ... | 23 |
| Communicants (Total) | 3147 |
| ,, (Easter Day)..... | 235 |
| Children in the Sunday Schools..... | 669 |
| Teachers in the Sunday Schools... | 64 |
| Children in the Day Schools | 649 |

| | | | |
|---|--------|----|-----|
| Offertories in Church | £470 | 8 | 4 |
| Subscriptions and Donations..... | 588 | 4 | 4½ |
| Missionary Boxes | 66 | 3 | 10½ |
| Meetings, Lectures, Concerts..... | 127 | 5 | 10 |
| Provident Fund and Savings Bank | 446 | 5 | 4 |
| Day Schools: income exclusive of sums already reckoned | 1117 | 6 | 10 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Total..... | £2,815 | 14 | 7 |

The Vicar will be glad to have any errors or omissions in the following accounts communicated to him.

Character of population.

Nov. 1st

16
3

CD 161
②

Interview with Rev. T. S. Howlett, St. Michael, Stoke Newington Common.

Mr Howlett is a man of about 50: clean shaven, getting bald: fat: double chin: jolly: looks as if he thoroughly enjoyed the good ~~thing~~ things of this life: a regular Tran Tuck in appearance. He has been here for 15 years, and was I think the first vicar; at all events he built the church.

Out of a population of 8000 about 5500 are middle middle class, nearly all in the city. There has not been much change in the 15 years, but the present generation though equally well educated are less wealthy than their predecessors; this is shown conclusively by the coins given at the offertory: there is now no gold, only two or three half crowns, and very many fewer shillings. So far however scarcely any of the houses on the St. Michael's estate north of Stoke Newington Common has been an inhabited

by more than one family, but it is becoming
 increasingly difficult to keep up the social character
 of the neighbourhood, and apparently Lord the least
 requires that it cannot be done for in two
 new roads he is building close to the church
 the houses are being fitted for two families.
 There are two poor patches in the parish; Gibson
 Buildings with a population of over 600, mostly
 people in regular work but very miserable and
 the Rossmore St. district which is very poor but
 quite decent. These streets are composed of old
 cottages and have evidently always been poor.
 Altogether I do not think there are 100
 men in the parish who suffer to any extent
 from want of work

Two Curates.
 About 110 voluntary workers.

Church. Mission Buildings.

See over.

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

SS. MICHAEL & ALL ANGELS, STOKE NEWINGTON COMMON.

Vicar—Rev. T. EDWIN HOWLETT, M.A., Cambridge, S. Michael's Vicarage, Stoke Newington Common.
 Assistant Curate—Rev. D. H. CREATON, B.A., L.Th., Durham, 80, Narford Road, N.E.
 Churchwardens—Dr. F. WALLACE, Foulden Lodge, Upper Clapton; Mr. D. CRAVEN, 96, Evering Road, N.
 Sidesmen—Messrs. J. CARR, W. R. COX, W. F. CHUBB, W. R. COOPER, E. GADSDON, S. HOUGH, Dr. MUIRHEAD, J. NUTTER, J. T. PICKBURN, VINCENT SMITH, J. SPENCER, T. SWABEY, and J. TITE.
 Sacristan—Mr. W. N. HOUGH, 41, Northfield Road, N.
 Servers—Mr. A. PARKES, Mr. A. HARRISON.
 Organist and Choir Master—Mr. C. J. HUME, 15, Heathland Road, Stoke Newington.
 Assistant Organist—Miss Gertrude Pickburn.
 Verger—Mr. MIDDLE, The Schools, Rossington Street.

Services.

Holy Communion—

Sunday : 1st Sunday in the month, 8, 12.15.
 2nd " " 8.
 3rd " " 8 and after Matins.
 4th " " 8 and 10.
 5th " " 8.

Thursdays : 11.

High Festivals : 7, 8, 10, 12.15.

Saints' Days and Holy Days : 7.15 and after Matins.

Other Services—

Sunday : Matins and Sermon, 11 (with Litany on 2nd, 4th, and 5th Sundays).
 Children's Service with Catechising, 4. Evensong and Sermon, 7
 Short Devotional Service after Evensong in Advent and Lent.

Daily : Evensong, 5 (except Fridays).
 Wednesday and Friday : Matins and Litany, 11.
 Friday : Choral Evensong and Sermon, 8.0.
 Saints' Days : Choral Evensong and Sermon, 8.

Baptisms and Churchings on Sunday, after the Children's Service, or at any Week-day Service, or after notice given to Mr. MIDDLE, S. Michael's Schools, Rossington Street.

Marriages—Notices of Banns of Marriage and of Weddings to be left with the Verger, who will give information as to fees, etc.

All applications for Relief, Dispensary, Hospital, and Convalescent orders should be made to the Clergy, at the Church, any week-day after the Morning Service.

Mission Chapel, Rossington Street, Upper Clapton.

Holy Communion—2nd Sunday in the month, 7.15
 4th Wednesday in the month, 7.15.

Mission Service—Every Sunday evening at 8 o'clock, and every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Choir Master—Mr. CHARLES SMITH. Organist—Mr. CHARLES SMITH.
 Sacristan—Mr. A. PARKES.

Parochial Infants' Schools, Rossington Street.

Head Mistress, Miss C. CHAPMAN. Hours, 9—12 and 2—4. No fees

Sunday Schools.

In the Church (for Middle Class Children), Sunday afternoon at 3.
 Superintendent—The Vicar.

In the Rossington Street Schools, Sunday afternoon, at 3. **Superintendents—**
 (Boys), Mr. W. F. CHUBB, 3, Alconbury Road, Stoke Newington; (Girls), Mrs. W. F. CHUBB. (Infants), Miss ATTFIELD, 59, Cazenove Road.

There is a Short Service for Children in the Mission Chapel on Sunday morning at 11

The church holds 800; it is often full to overflowing, but average congregations would be 650 to 700 in the morning, and 550 to 600 in the evening; entirely middle class; the women form the great majority; males about 1 in 8 which Mr H. thinks a larger proportion than in most churches. The bicycle has taken away many men who used to go to church.

Of the poor about 50 go to the Mission Church on Sunday evening; they are very difficult to get hold of, and will only come as the result of much visiting; and when they do come they are very difficult to hold; the least thing upsets them.

The communicants on last Sunday are about 500.

Girl's Friend Society Branch.

Mothers' Meetings.

Working men's Club and Boys' Club in the Rossington N. district; these only meet one night a week, and are on a very small scale.

Oratorical Work

Nursing.

Visiting.

Charitable Relief.

Person.

Day School for Infants
Sunday Schools about 370 on books and 270
in average attendance. Teachers about 40.

Mr Martin's Congregational Chapel has a
nurse of whose salary Mr H. pays part, and
she comes when required.

The poor people visited from house to
house and the members of the congregation
elsewhere.

Spend about £50 at Christmas in special
gifts to the poor: very little at other times
and only to the sick and old.

There is more saving than giving: the poor
put ~~at~~ about £200 a year in the various
provident clubs.

Mr Howlett is a genial soul, ~~but~~ but
his work is of little importance. His congregation
is the result of ritual and music.

16
13

CD ② 171

Interview with Canon Mc Cormick, Vicar of St. Augustine's
Highway New Park or - Highway Quadrant. (Nov. 2. 97)

Canon Mc Cormick came to London from Hull 3 years ago. In the North he had a large & mixed parish of 18000 or 20000, including doctors & other wage-earners. In London he has a parish with no poor, City people mainly & representative he says of "the first-class in England, upright, generous, moral". There is a certain proportion of the lodger class, but the great majority are families living in houses with rents ranging from £50 to £200 a year.

The Jews are increasing considerably in number, but on the whole of a good class, & so far are not leading to the lowering of the neighborhood. The church is affected by having a smaller number of Christian parishioners, but the general status of the parishioners as a whole is not going down.

The staff is a small one, & for internal work the parish offers little opportunity for ordinary personal activity. But many parishioners work elsewhere. They staff 4 workers' meetings; Sunday schools etc. They have no list

The Parish.

Jews.

Outside work.

of those who are thus working outside, + it is not the rule for them to be actually parished or by St. Nicholas, though they go mainly on his appeal. Sometimes however they do work some distance from him + he is not infrequently very "bothered" to know where to place them, because after they can't be seen very far afield.

As a rule these outside workers remain members of St. Augustin's but sometimes, as the Curate told me afterwards, they associate themselves with a parish of a different complexion + drop away. He instance the case of some ladies who went to St. Thomas (St. Isaac) where they are advanced communicants, + as he said, it would be impossible for people to work there + worship at a church like ours.

They are trying to affiliate a parish, but I gathered that it was difficult perhaps impossible to bring this about. The Curate complained of the parish as it is, as not a very satisfactory one to work in, + would I imagine, specially welcome the formation of some outside parish mission that St. Augustin's would be directly responsible for.

The Clergy consist of the Vicar + Curate (parish - on the interior), and ^{there are} one or two district visitors. In addition

Clergy etc.

Propaganda among the Jews -

Walking

They have two people who work among the Jews. There is one, an educated man, who does his proselytizing quietly, as far as possible sub rosa, & in the course of ordinary social mixing with the Jews. The lady worker seemed to be on the same lines. On this work Dr. McComick was rather amusing & I could hardly judge whether he believed in it himself very much or not, or whether he was simply carrying on a Gordon Cathers tradition. In any case it was as he said "not necessary to say much about it, & any publicity (although he dared say that some of the Jews knew what the sign of the workers was) would be likely to give offence.

Dr. McComick knows Hyanson, the local Jewish Rabbi, & when the latter happens to get up lectures at the Highway Athenaeum, took the chair when the Chief Rabbi came to speak. Altogether I don't think that the Soc. for the Propagation of Christianity among the Jews has a very ardent supporter in Dr. McComick, & I understand the fact of Dr. Hyanson's remark that the local Christian propaganda "did not worry us much".

Building - Choral - 1500.
Parish Room - 500.

Congregation: ...

Sunday School &c.

Communion

Costs Communion as a text

The Church is practically full morning & evening - say 1400 as an average. There is no marked difference in the two congregations, but in the evening the late Sunday dinner are absent.

There is a Sunday School with 75-100 scholars & 10 teachers. A large Parish Bible class taught by the Vicar with about 130 members, & 75 attendance; and a large secret Bible class.

There is no Communion Roll, but the Curate looks me to the Church to get numbers of Communicants.

There were - Easter 415

Average regular Communicants about 120.

The Curate, Mr. Boy, a very good fellow, formerly with North People, urges the unsatisfactoriness of the Easter number as any test of Churchmanship. People come then very often simply because it is in the rubric, & it need not really be very much, any more than frequent talking of the sacrament need not High Church people or Roman Catholics. If we can get it into people's heads that Communicating is a firm religious obligation & necessary to salvation, of course they will come.

Congregational Paper.

NOVEMBER, 1897.

CLERGY.

REV. CANON McCORMICK, D.D.,

Chaplain in Ordinary to the Queen, Vicar,
1, Highbury Quadrant, N.

REV. BASIL C. BOYS, B.A., Curate, 98, Petherton Road, N.

CHURCHWARDENS.

MR. H. F. DICKESON, "Morningside," 446, Seven Sisters Road, Finsbury Park, N.
MR. WILLIAM HARRISON, J.P., 23, Highbury Quadrant, N.

SECRETARY OF THE CHURCH ROOM.

MR. E. FOWLER, 5, Park Crescent, Clissold Park, N.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Of the Sunday School.

REV. BASIL C. BOYS, B.A.

Of the Mothers' Meetings.

MRS. KING, 23, Highbury Park, N.

MRS. G. H. ALEXANDER, "Springfield," 83, Lordship Road, N.

Mrs. and Miss POUND, "Stanmore," 149, Grosvenor Rd., Highbury New Park, N.

LADIES' COMMITTEE.

For superintending arrangements as to cleaning the Church.

| | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| MISS McCORMICK. | MISS BUSHBY. | MISS NOKES. | MISS BREUER. |
| MISS HARRISON. | MRS. VICTOR A. MESS. | MISS B. M. AUSTIN. | MISS RYDON. |

ORGANIST and CHOIRMASTER.

MR. GEORGE CLARK RICHARDSON, F.R.C.O., A.R.C.M., 6, Burma Road, Stoke Newington, N.

VERGER.

EDWARD JOHNSON, 116, Albion Road, Stoke Newington, N.,
to whom notices respecting **BANNS, MARRIAGES, BAPTISMS AND CHURCHINGS** should be sent.

Services, &c.

On Sunday morning, at 11; evening, at 7.

On 2nd Sunday in month, for children, 3.30.

Holy Communion.—At the mid-day services on the first and third Sundays; at 8 a.m. on the second and on the fourth Sunday, when there are five Sundays in the month; at the evening service on the last Sunday; also on the first Friday in each month, after the 12 o'clock service. Communicants' meeting the second Tuesday in each month.

On Wednesday evening, at 8, shortened service and expository Lecture.

On Friday morning, at 12, shortened service with address.

On Saturday evening, prayer-meeting in the Church Room, at 8.

Bible Class for LADIES every Wednesday, at 3.30.

Sowers' Band, conducted by Miss A. Hawley, on first and third Saturday in each month, at 3, in smaller Church Room.

Sunday School at 3.30 every Sunday afternoon, except second Sunday in month. Infants in the Choir Vestry.

Ladies' Working Party, in connection with Mothers' Meeting, on the first Wednesday at 1, Highbury Quadrant.

Young Women's Bible Class, Sunday afternoon at 3.30, in smaller Church Room.

Gentlemen's Meeting for Bible study, Sunday morning, at 10, in small Church Room, conducted by Mr. James W. Sharp (L.S.B.).

Sound again: "Noe". We have the Athlone + we are Boston
lectures - general. "We can't compete with them" said the Curate. "I was
great need." Or you people have been on a long - very - third - very."

Visiting.

Other bylines: Dawson.

Outside cooperation by parishes.

The visiting is mainly to the congregation, but occasionally I visit "as to parishes".

Mr Dawson's Church is in the parish, & this was mentioned in the "star influence". Mr Dawson ~~has been~~ ^{has} seemed to have no strong feeling about his own way or the other, but mentioned his service, & church, & school, & music as the things he was very particular about, & said by, but I could not quite go in for that sort of thing myself.

The hymnbook in Post Road has been checked & corrected.

As regards the parish in relation to other bodies, the view expressed is that to which many of the gentlemen living in the parish cooperated with entirely outside agencies, charitable institutions, hospitals etc. etc. or as employees in their employments. He regarded this outside activity as the normal thing for the men of such a parish as his, just as the ladies who were willing to work, were to do with their greater needs than their own. The Church is in such a case the centre of religious worship, but not of social or charitable activity. On the other hand it is a source of financial support to many objects, ~~and its efforts are for many purposes.~~

Alms, Collections, Associations, &c.
For the Year 1896.

SUMMARY.

| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|--|-------|----|----|--------|----|----|
| Collections after Sermons | 843 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Offertories, Alms, &c. | 176 | 9 | 6 | | | |
| | <hr/> | | | 1,019 | 11 | 8 |
| ST. AUGUSTINE'S ASSOCIATIONS AND | | | | | | |
| AUXILIARIES (exclusive of Sermons): | | | | | | |
| St. Augustine's Church Room .. | 34 | 16 | 10 | | | |
| Choir Fund | 48 | 19 | 6 | | | |
| Curate's Sustentation Fund .. | 79 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| Expenses of Mission | 16 | 9 | 2 | | | |
| Sick Fund, Mothers' Meeting .. | 78 | 5 | 9 | | | |
| | <hr/> | | | 257 | 17 | 9 |
| <i>Bishop of Bedford's East London</i> | | | | | | |
| Church Fund | 21 | 18 | 8 | | | |
| British and Foreign Bible Society .. | 153 | 6 | 1 | | | |
| Church Missionary Society | 278 | 15 | 3 | | | |
| Church of England Temperance Society | 6 | 8 | 6 | | | |
| Church Pastoral Aid Society | 27 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Convalescent Fund | 50 | 11 | 6 | | | |
| Irish Church Missions | 3 | 16 | 6 | | | |
| Islington Ragged Schools.. .. . | 39 | 13 | 6 | | | |
| London City Mission | 535 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| London Society for Promoting Christianity | | | | | | |
| amongst the Jews | 42 | 6 | 0 | | | |
| Navy Mission | 6 | 10 | 5 | | | |
| Society for Promoting Female Education in | | | | | | |
| the East.. .. . | 17 | 5 | 0 | 1,183 | 1 | 5 |
| | <hr/> | | | | | |
| | | | | £2,460 | 10 | 10 |
| | | | | <hr/> | | |
| | | | | E | | |

I asked if any section of the parishioners tended to drop away, + he said none, but that it was a source of distress that so few men came to week-night meetings. But he

attributed this to indifference rather than to anything else. He attached little importance to the counter-attraction of amusement (for the) as affecting attendance generally, ~~at~~ ~~the~~ or of High Church services, & said that they were "very little talked in the parish" with the exception of spirit.

As regards drink he knows only of one case for a lady who takes too much; of prostitution knows of no single case.

Mr. Mc-Cormick seems to carry on a solid church work on an old-fashioned basis, but probably well suited, perhaps too well-suited, to a somewhat old-fashioned neighbourhood. He would not like to be thought inactive as a spiritual influence & alluded to the unsatisfactory test of the number of confirmations as indicating the amount of active work being done. At St. Augustines for instance, as he said, at the usual age of confirmation the boys & girls are generally at school & have had up from school.

He is, in appearance, a fine old gentleman, massive & grey-haired. He is donebo who, & was country & knows very.

Parish

The Church & patronage.

Low Church Abington.

The parish

16
12

15
2

Interview with the Rev. F. W. Haas,
Vicar of St. Thomas', Finbury Park,
a - The Vicarage, 66 Queen's Road. (Nov. 4. 97).

Mr. Haas is the first Vicar. The Church was built
10 years ago out of the proceeds of the sale of St. Matthew's
Friday St. City. The Archbishop of Canterbury is the Patron. The
Church is therefore outside the Evangelical work of Abington,
& Mr. Haas is himself ~~high church~~ a vigorous High
Churchman. During the interview he referred to his own
& 3 or 4 other churches as being outside the Abington Settlement
— one of the dead levels of what is called Evangelicalism.
I asked how his position affected his relation with the other
clergy of the Mother Parish, & he said "Oh a bit: we
are rather good friends: But he clearly does not
think much of their Churchmanship, or of their parochial
activity."

His own parish, with a population of 7000, is a
dead level of the lower middle-class & the poor. Myself
road divide what makes the local Belgravia & the local
East-End. In the former live clerics, shopmen, & the better class

of railway employees etc. In the latter are Boatmen,
railway porters, labours, + many laundresses etc.

There has been little change during the ten years. The
people are not poorer, perhaps a little better off. The artificers
on a whole - certainly somewhat better off + ^{are} no houses
empty, as used to be the case. There has been practically no
building - Stephens Iron Factory, Pinkford's Dept., + Board School
+ nothing else - no houses. Stephens cleared up one bad
plot in Gilaspie Road.

Some of the Board School infant buildings were unnecessary.

Reasons that about $\frac{1}{20}^{\text{th}}$ of the parish are at that level
at which a week of severe weather brings poverty to the door.

Constant changing, especially among the poor. Seems
to him that they want to avoid the necessity of cleaning -
and of paying rates.

Thinks that he can fairly say that in one way or another,
from magayne distribution upwards the influence of the church
is felt through the whole of the parish. No door is closed
to him. He will send a list of all attendances at
memberships being a percentage of those "lapsed" in
this way, as was done by Mr. Hind.

Proportion of rate poor.

Changing habits.

Proportion lapsed

Staff. Vicar + 2 Curate.
 Organ Reader.
 11 District Visitors including the East-London Deacons.
 About 60 Sunday School Teachers.
 Others - leaders of Guilds, etc. etc.

Church holds 850.
 Parish Room 200.
 Mission House where 2 ~~deaconesses~~ deaconesses and one Lady Visitor live.
 2 Mission Schools hired for Sunday Schools.

Wanted - Mission Buildings at - Upper end of Blackstone Road; & Vicarage in parish near church

A complete list
 of services will be
 sent - with the
 percentage answer
 to question (B) as
 to proportion "lived".

SERVICES IN ST. THOMAS CHURCH

SUNDAYS.

8 a.m.—Holy Communion.
 10.45 a.m.—Matins and Sermon.
 12.0.—Holy Communion (Choral).
 3.45 p.m.—Children's Service.
 4.30 p.m.—Holy Baptism.
 7 p.m.—Evensong and Sermon.
 There is an additional Celebration (plain) on the Third Sunday in each month at 10 a.m., and on the First and Last Sundays, and all greater Festivals, at 7 a.m.

WEEK-DAYS.

7.30 a.m.—Holy Communion (Holy Days, 7 and 8 a.m.)
 8.0 a.m.—Matins (except Wednesday and Friday, 11 a.m.)
 8.0 p.m.—Evensong (except Tuesday and Thursday, 5 p.m)
 Sermon, or Instruction, on Wednesdays and Holy Days.

Morning Congregation - Average 600.
Evening — — — 750-800.

Note one of generally the same class. In the morning it is more the father & children: in the evening the mother & children. Not troubled by many who think "it isn't respectable to go in the evening".

Communicant Roll - 500. (Jan - March).

————— Easter (1897) 529. In 1896 it was 150 higher. The fall was explained by his absence of 6 months through illness. "It is a miserable thing to say, but because of the absence of the head trip well-back".

| | |
|--|-------|
| Number of Communion made in St. Thomas' Church, Easter, 1896 to Easter, 1897..... | 7,887 |
| (Of this number 6963 were made at <i>Early Celebrations</i> .) | |
| Communicants on Christmas Day..... | 387 |
| Communicants on Easter Day..... | 529 |
| Communicants on Ascension Day (1897)..... | 204 |
| Baptisms..... | 177 |
| Presented for Confirmation..... | 71 |
| Marriages..... | 36 |
| Churchings..... | 105 |

= weekly average of about 112.

Increase in the last decade.

At about high water mark.

The parish had been a Mission since 1879, but since Mr. Bacon came in 1887 there has been an extraordinary advance made. Thus

| | | |
|-------------|------|-----|
| Confessions | 1887 | 37 |
| | 1896 | 670 |
| Baptisms | 1887 | 25 |
| | 1897 | 177 |

Asked if things were still improving Mr. Bacon said that they were at about high water mark. Communion & baptisms, the two best-lets he thought, the one spiritual & the other the other thing, were both higher than ever before.

A good many social agencies at work:-

- State Masonic Club - (State Club) 130 members.
- Girls' Society 18.
- Young Men's Club 20
- Communicant Guild 130
- Choral Society 40
- Band of Hope 120

No adult-Temperance Societies. Intemperance not rampant in the parish.

A great number of entertainments, meetings, lectures &c. in the course of the year.

Sunday School.

Very thorough visiting.

Sunday School - Her was children.

Asked why the children came he said it was not for
bread. The Sunday School was popular, the thought they
were helped by having the school in the same Buildings
that is, the school (school) that the children went to in
the week.

Asked as to the attitude of the parents he said that some
sent their children because they were their own-people,
+ at the other end of the pole, some sent them to get them
out of the way. But generally he thought that they were
sent because the parents liked the school + were friendly
disposed.

This parish seems to be entirely + really visited - by
clergy, sisters, + sister visitors, this is interesting that the
Vicar takes his own time. Of the poorer part, 3000 or
of 7000, he said that every one was visited once a
month - not parish-by-parish distribution, but real visiting.
The visiting of sick + special cases is all extra to the
regular + systematic visiting. The Curate's section is
get through their parts twice every year, the Vicar tries to.

I suggested that it all seemed a very thorough bit of

work, + he agrees. "I believe in visiting" he said. "That's the first side of my parsonial seed"; + he quoted with appreciation the saying "a home-going parson makes a church-going people".

For nursing they send to the North London Nursing Assoc.

Charity - Charity - £40 given to the poor - in kind by the Vicar.

Recurring needs are not good - but low water have been said. Low water from being the long-thrower to into operation.

Other religious influences: not much going on. The Wesleyan Mission in the Giltspire Road is active, but that is about all. A second chapel (he does not know of what sect) has been let for 3 years.

He praised the Poor Law, Relieving Officer, + Visiting.

In view on sanitary matters, he thinks there is no distinct need to form a Sanitary Aid Committee in his parish.

Makes no complaint of the police, & says that there are too few of them.

Charity -

Other religious influences -

No. any amount amount of drinking, ~~and~~ cider among men or women.

A good deal of prostitution 10 years ago, but not so much now. Many bad houses in the neighborhood however, on the other side of the Lane Sister Road. He avoided specifying roads, feeling apparently that this would amount to a complaint against some neighboring person. But he clearly thought that the condition of the Campbell Road district reflected on somebody's laxity.

The parish is regularly free from crime. A sort of respectable dead level prevails.

The early marriages among the poor are both frequent & unprovided.

There is not any appreciable amount of irregular celebration.

There is a good deal of hand-to-mouth kind of living, but the population is not a straggling one. He has 298 subscribers to his Penny Bank, but the total deposits only amount to £200.

Housing as a rule is satisfactory, & overcrowding not common.

Mr. Jones is a first-rate parson - in churchmanship similar to, in appearance & manner a cross between Gordon

Thought.

Personal.

Ingram. Like the latter he is, I should imagine
marked out for preference, & from a passage in the report
& from a remark dropped, I fancy he is expected to be
moved from St Thomas' before long. Perhaps he will be
moved to Detford Green & beyond there?

Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the left page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.

