TABLE CIV.—EUROPEANS BORN IN THE BRITISH DOMINIONS AND PROPORTIONS OF EUROPEAN POPULATION OF EACH PROVINCE. 1904 то 1926.

		Canad	la.	Austr	alia.	New Zealand.		
Province and Censu	S.	Number.	°/	Number.	°/00	Number.	°/00	
Cape	1904 1911 1918 1921 1926	458 245 228 254 252	0·8 0·4 0·4 0·4 0·4	3,198 1,529 1,757 1,424 1,612	5·5 2·6 2·8 2·2 2·3	430 240 251 262 294	0·7 0·4 0·4 0·4	
Natal	1904 1911 1918 1921 1926	240 154 172 201 186	2·5 1·6 1·4 1·5 1·2	2,861 1,516 1,591 1,713 1,788	29·5 15·5 13·0 12·5 11·3	367 211 224 263 276	3·8 2·1 1·8 1·9 1·8	
Transvaal	1904 1911 1918 1921 1926	651 464 356 378 347	2·2 1·1 0·7 0·7 0·6	6,195 5,527 3,903 3,817 3,426	$21 \cdot 4$ $13 \cdot 1$ $7 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 0$ $5 \cdot 6$	904 769 545 582 519	$3 \cdot 1$ $1 \cdot 8$ $1 \cdot 1$ $1 \cdot 1$ $0 \cdot 9$	
Orange Free State	1904 1911 1918 1921 1926	164 73 30 30 38	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot 2 \\ 0 \cdot 4 \\ 0 \cdot 2 \\ 0 \cdot 2 \\ 0 \cdot 2 \end{array} $	464 283 206 223 195	3·3 1·6 1·1 1·2 1·0	99 66 39 35 34	$0.7 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2$	
Union	1904 1911 1918 1921 1926	1,513 936 786 863 823	1·3 0·7 0·6 0·6 0·5	12,718 8,855 7,457 7,177 7,021	8·2 6·9 5·2 4·7 4·2	1,800 1,286 1,059 1,142 1,123	1·5 1·0 0·7 0·8 0·7	

(iv) The Continents of Europe and America.—Prior to the census of 1926, the countries of Esthonia, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania were not separately tabulated and persons born in these states either stated Russia as their birthplace or were assigned to Russia. Similarly Austria and Hungary were classified as Austria-Hungary. In the following table, these countries are bracketed in order to effect a comparison with previous censuses. The older population still use the term Russia although they may have been born in that portion of Russia which is now the separate state of,

Of the countries of Europe and America, which contributed to the population of the Union, Russia came first with 29,642. Of this figure, 2,295 at the date of the census used the term Lithuania thus indicating that the majority of these were arrivals in the Union since the Great War. Persons of "Russian" birth have increased since 1911 from 24,028 to 29,642. The migration records since the census was taken, show that the influx from Lithuania is increasing every year. The numbers from the adjoining state of Poland, although small when compared with Russia, have almost doubled since 1911. The population from Germany, Austria, Hungary and Czecho-Slovakia has declined considerably since 1911. The population from the Netherlands has varied very slightly during the past fifteen years. Of the population of European birth, however, the Netherlands still hold third place.

TABLE CV.—UNION RESIDENTS BORN IN PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND AMERICA, 1911 to 1926.

	-	1926.		- and		1
Country of Birth.	M.	F.	P.	1921.	1918.	1911.
Russia. Esthonia Finland Latvia. Lithuania	15,710 20 76 425 1,494	10,888 4 16 208 801	26,598 24 92 633 2,295	26,476	26,884	24,028
	17,725	11,917	29,642			
PolandGermanyAustria	921 4,578 421	688 4,556 287	1,609 9,134 708	1,317 8,360	884 9,941	811 12,799
Hungary Czecho-Slovakia	64 74	37 38	101 112	348	1,283	1,504
Section 1 Section 1	559	363	921			
Netherlands	3,202 1,073 1,189 1,001	2,203 448 289 731	5,405 1,521 1,478 1,732	5,304 1,649 1,396 1,549	5,131 1,627 1,600 1,678	5,390 1,842 1,465 2,254

116. Birthplace and Language.—The following Table No. CVI is compiled from the detailed table appearing in Part VII. The most important birthplaces have been selected to show the

proportions of the population speaking the official languages. Of those born in the Netherlands, 85 per cent. were bi-lingual, 12 per cent. spoke Hollands or Afrikaans and 1 per cent. English. Apart from those born in the Union, who naturally have a better chance of being bi-lingual from school associations, those of Netherlands birth head the list, followed closely by those of Russian and German birth. Of those born in non-English speaking countries, those from Italy, Greece and Poland became largely English speaking. The two former chiefly engage in occupations in and around the larger towns which accounts for their proficiency in English. Those born in Scotland were the least bilingual.

The term British South Africa used in the table includes South West Africa, the Rhodesias, the British High Commission territories and the Union. The proportions for this area are identical with the proportions for the Union alone.

TABLE CVI.—LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN RELATION TO BIRTHPLACE: Union, 1926.

Birthplace.	Both.	English.	Afrikaans.	Neither
Cape	61.5	11.5	26.8	-
Natal	34.9	58.7	6.0	0.5
Transvaal	55.6	13.1	31.1	_
Orange Free State	59.3	2.3	38.2	The second
Union (includ, "South Africa")	57.9	13.7	28.2	11110
British South Africa	57.9	13.8	28.1	11112
Rhodesia	48.1	45.7	6.1	1
England	20.1	79.7	-	-
Ireland	23.6	76.2	_	-
Scotland	19.3	80.5	1000	_
Wales	21.4	78.5	-	-
Germany	60.4	32.2	3.1	3.9
Holland	85.7	1.5	12.6	_
Russia	61.8	32.9	1.7	3.
Lithuania	55.3	35.3	1.8	7.
Poland	38.9	55.5	0.5	4.
Greece	28.2	65.3	0.2	5.
taly	24.0	66.1	0.7	9.
Australia	20.8	79.1		_
New Zealand	23.3	76.5	_	-
United States	29.3	70.2	0.2	_
Canada	27.2	72.4	0.2	-

117. Birthplace and Parentage.—Table No. 10 in Part VII contains a vast amount of interesting information in reference to the correlation of birthplace with parentage. The detailed table extends over nine pages and it is only possible to make a small summary of some of the more essential features in this commentary. The full table gives an idea of how fortuitous are the circumstances surrounding the place of birth of an individual.

For example, persons of Dutch South African parentage were to be found born in thirty different countries outside the continent of Africa and in all the twenty-one countries of Africa included in the scope of the tabulation.

Out of the total of seventy-two countries separately tabulated, persons of English parentage were born in all except four, and of these four three were new states established subsequent to the Great War, viz., Esthonia, Latvia and Lithuania.

Those of German parentage also come from all parts of the world and, including the provinces of the Union they returned sixty-four different places of birth on the census schedules. The Germans were followed closely by Hebrews with sixty-three different countries of birth

In the following summary, the numbers have been ignored and the percentages only shown of those born in the Union of South Africa, in British South Africa, in the country of origin and in all other countries. The insertion of a dash in certain columns does not mean that none of that particular parentage was born in that, or those, countries; but that the proportion is less than 1 per cent. For example, 219 Dutch South Africans were born in England, but that number was only ·02 per cent. or 2 persons in every 10,000 of the population of Dutch South African parentage.

The table includes only the principal parentages and not the whole population. The United Kingdom has been shown separately as the detailed table in Part VII shows that persons of all parentages were born there. Hebrews have no one country of origin, and the details of those not born in the Union are given in a footnote to the table. The heading of column 5 of the table indicates the country from which those of a particular parentage originally came; thus those of Italian parentage came from Italy

TABLE CVII.—BIRTHPLACE AND PARENTAGE OF EUROPEANS, UNION 1926

PROPORTIONS BORN IN THE UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

			Birthplace.			
Parentage.	Union.	British South Africa.				
Dutch South African British South African Briglish Irish. Scottish Welsh Canadian Australian New Zealander. British (so stated) Hebrew. German United States Austrian Belgian Danish French Greek Italian Netherlander Norwegian Portuguese Swedish Russian Jugo-Slav Syrian	9%7 99.76 50.8 60.0 60.0 48.8 43.5 9 32.7 35.9 32.7 36.9 44.7 36.9 45.3 43.4 45.3 45.4 40.7 45.6 45.7 44.7 50.7 44.7 50.7 44.7 50.7 45.7 45.7 45.7 45.7 45.7	99 9 98 9 98 2 51 3 60 5 49 2 44 1 33 5 39 2 45 0 79 2 37 3 45 6 60 3 79 2 45 6 60 3 70 6 60 3 43 6 60 5 43 6 60 5 44 7 45 6 60 5 45 6 60 5 45 7 46 7 47 7 48 7	% 1·2 45·5 36·4 48·6 49·8	% — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	% 0'-1 0'-6 3'-2 3'-1 1-9 3'-2 1'-9 5'-4 2'-2 5'-5 1'-8 2'-5 1'-8 3'-9 4'-8 3'-9 2'-3 13'-1 (c) 9'-0 4'-9 2'-3 2'-4 30'-3 (d) 4'-9 2'-3 4'-9 2'-4 30'-3 (d) 4'-9 2'-4 30'-3 (d) 4'-9 2'-4	

* Indicates e.g., German parentage, born in Germany; French parentage, born

* Indicates e.g., German Parties in France, etc.
(a) Australia, 8.8%.
(b) Divided as follows: Russia, 36.2%; Lithuania, 3.1%; Poland, 2%; Germany, 1%; Latvia, 0.8%.
(c) Includes Mauritius, 9.3%.
(d) Includes Portuguese East Africa, 27.3%.

Section XI.-Period of Residence in South Africa of Persons born outside South Africa.

118. Form of Enquiry.—Persons born outside South Africa were asked to state on the census form the period of their residence in the Union. The question was as follows:-

'If not born in the Union, write the number of years of residence therein. If period of residence is less than one year, write 'under one.'

The results of the tabulation are published in five detailed tables in Part VII of the report entitled "Birthplaces and Period

The tables deal with rather less than 15 per cent. of the total European population. The durations were tabulated in single years for the first ten years, and thereafter in 5 year groups up to 75 years and over. In previous census reports the duration was not extended beyond 50 years.

It must be realized that the numbers appearing in the tables against duration under one year include crews of ships in Union waters, passengers in transit, and the majority of visitors to the Union on business or holiday visits.

119. General Features of the Returns.—There were 141,752 males and 106,837 females in the European population born in other countries, and of these 3,847 and 3,552 respectively, equal to 2.98 per cent. of the total, omitted to state the period of residence in the Union.

This is the fourth time that the questionnaire has appeared on the census schedule, the first being in 1911. The results of the 1911, 1921, and 1926 censuses are summarized below. The 1918 census having been taken at an irregular interval, the figures have not been included in the following summaries.

It will be observed that the group in the table indicated at any point in 1911 will be found in 1921 in a group advanced ten rs, that is two lines lower in the 1921 column than in that for 1911, and three lines lower in the column for 1926.

TABLE CVIII.—LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN UNION OF EUROPEANS BORN OUTSIDE THE UNION, NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES, CENSUSES 1911, 1921, AND 1926.

Length of Residence:		Number		Per Cent.										
Years.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.								
Male.														
Under 1	14,921 8,768 5,127 4,089 3,590 36,495 40,477 38,323 20,328 11,074 5,448 7,334 2,587 1,204 984 2,813 3,254	8,957 3,928 1,575 711 810 15,981 11,424 14,715 28,019 29,796 15,412 8,536 3,874 5,143 1,730 2,514 4,752	7,839 2,383 2,575 2,435 3,243 18,460 10,682 10,992 13,165 27,979 24,981 14,473 6,616 3,649 3,908 3,908 3,000 3,847	8.73 5.13 3.00 2.39 2.10 21.36 22.43 12.22 6.48 3.19 4.29 1.51 0.70 0.58 1.65 1.90	6·31 2·77 1·11 0·50 0·57 11·26 8·05 10·37 19·75 21·00 10·86 6·02 2·73 3·62 1·22 1·77 3·35	5·53 1·68 1·81 1·72 2·28 13·02 7·54 7·54 9·29 19·74 17·62 10·21 4·67 2·57 2·76 2·12 2·71								
TOTAL	170,871	141,896	141,752	100.00	100.00	100.00								

Length of Residence:		Number.		Per Cent.					
Years.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.			
		Female.							
Under 1	5,804 3,811 3,522 3,037 3,206	6,859 4,577 1,918 578 1,036	4,097 2,195 2,536 2,552 3,406	6.52 4.27 3.95 3.41 3.60	6.78 4.52 1.90 0.57 1.02	3.84 2.05 2.37 2.39 3.19			
Total 0-4	19,380 29,148 13,133 8,458 5,047 3,582 3,633 1,127 691 754 2,411 1,703	14,968 12,661 14,087 23,628 11,795 6,859 4,102 2,850 2,801 827 2,181 4,427	14,786 12,402 12,399 13,078 23,140 9,936 6,740 3,334 2,826 2,254 2,390 3,552	21·75 32·73 14·75 9·50 5·66 4·02 4·08 1·27 0·77 0·85 2·71 1·91	14·79 12·51 13·92 23·35 11·66 6·78 4·05 2·82 2·77 0·82 2·16 4·37	13·84 11·61 11·61 12·24 21·66 9·30 6·31 3·12 2·64 2·11 2·24 3·32			
TOTAL	89,067	101,186	106,837	100.00	100.00	100.00			
		Persons							
Under 1	20,725 12,579 8,649 7,126 6,796	15,816 8,505 3,493 1,289 1,846	11,936 4,578 5,111 4,987 6,634	7·97 4·84 3·33 2·74 2·61	6·50 3·50 1·44 0·53 0·76	4·80 1·84 2·05 2·01 2·67			
Total 0-4	55,875 69,625 51,456 29,336 16,121 9,030 10,967 3,714 1,895 1,738 5,224 4,957	30,949 24,085 28,802 51,647 41,591 22,271 12,638 6,724 7,944 2,557 4,695 9,179	33,246 23,084 23,391 26,243 51,119 34,917 21,213 9,950 6,475 6,162 5,390 7,399	$\begin{array}{c} 21 \cdot 49 \\ 26 \cdot 78 \\ 19 \cdot 80 \\ 11 \cdot 29 \\ 6 \cdot 20 \\ 3 \cdot 47 \\ 4 \cdot 22 \\ 1 \cdot 43 \\ 0 \cdot 73 \\ 0 \cdot 67 \\ 2 \cdot 01 \\ 1 \cdot 91 \\ \end{array}$	12·73 9·91 11·85 21·25 17·11 9·16 5·20 2·77 3·27 1·05 1·93 3·77	$\begin{array}{c} 13 \cdot 37 \\ 9 \cdot 29 \\ 9 \cdot 41 \\ 10 \cdot 56 \\ 20 \cdot 56 \\ 14 \cdot 05 \\ 8 \cdot 53 \\ 4 \cdot 00 \\ 2 \cdot 60 \\ 2 \cdot 48 \\ 2 \cdot 17 \\ 2 \cdot 98 \end{array}$			
TOTAL	259,938	243,082	248,589	100.00	100.00	100.00			

120. Comparison with Previous Censuses.—A useful method of comparing the figures as to length of residence is to ignore the duration of residence and to relate the figures with the year of arrival into South Africa. The following table shows in this form the number of Europeans in each province according to the period in which they arrived.

The figures for the provinces vary considerably owing to interprovincial migration of all sections of the population, not least by persons not born in any of the provinces.

The figures are given in quinquennial periods and as the three censuses compared were taken at intervals of 10 years and 5 years, it is easy to trace the immigrants at any particular period in the five year groups. The figures for the census of 1918 have been ignored, chiefly owing to the irregular periods between it and the preceding and succeeding censuses.

The effects of immigration at different periods can be observed from the table.

At the census of 1911, the greatest number of immigrants in the population had been resident in South Africa between 5 and 9 years, that is, they arrived from overseas between the years from May, 1901, to April, 1906. After allowing for deaths and departures, the number of persons in this group is reflected at the census of 1921 as having been resident from 15 to 19 years, and reference to the table shows that this group was still the largest in 1921 and also in 1926, although the individuals had then been resident from 20 to 24 years in the Union.

The number of immigrants who arrived in the period 1901–06 had decreased from 69,625 to 51,119 in 1926—a loss of 18,500 from deaths and departures. Excluding the group 1906–1911, which includes a large number of temporary residents of less than one year's residence, it is found that the second largest group in 1911 arrived between the years 1896 and 1901, i.e., had residence of a period from 10 to 14 years. Fifteen years later, at the enumeration of 1926, the figure 51,456 had declined to 34,917, thus showing a loss by death and migration of over 17,000. The two largest groups in 1911 were still the two largest in 1926, thus indicating that the volume of immigration between 1896–1906 has not been exceeded during any subsequent period.

Table CIX.—Date of Arrival in the Union of Europeans Born Outside the Union.—Censuses 1911, 1921 and 1926.

		Union.	No.		Cape.			Natal.		Т	ransvaal.		Orange Free State.			
Period of Arrival.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.	
1925-26 1924-25 1923-24 1922-23 1921-22			11,936 4,578 5,111 4,987 6,634			6,330 1,734 2,041 1,788 2,146		= =	2,175 788 1,045 1,073 1,246			3,075 1,803 1,816 1,899 2,942			356 253 209 227 300	
1921–26. 1920–21. 1919–20. 1918–19. 1917–18. 1916–17.		15,816 8,505 3,493 1,289 1,846	33,246 9,615 7,860 2,918 1,275 1,416		 6,246 3,171 1,202 480 548	14,039 3,081 2,535 937 377 415		3,642 1,629 730 269 400	6,327 1,962 1,671 645 291 302		5,290 3,350 1,415 474 818	11,535 4,119 3,308 1,237 541 638		638 355 146 66 80	1,345 453 346 99 66 61	
1916-21 1911-16	=	30,949 24,085	23,084 23,391		11,647 7,073	7,345 6,667	=	6,670 4,040	4,871 4,086	=	11,347 11,826	9,843 11,510	_	1,285 1,146	1,025 1,128	
1910-11 1909-10 1908-09 1907-08 1907-08	20,725 12,579 8,649 7,126 6,796			5,809 2,056 1,878 2,075 1,778		=	2,786 1,868 852 741 668			10,554 5,784 4,866 3,767 3,792			1,576 2,871 1,053 543 558			
1906-11. 1901-06. 1896-01. 1891-96. 1886-91. 1881-86. 1871-81. 1871-76. 1861-66. 1861-66. 1851-56. Before 1851. Unspecified.	55,875 69,625 51,456 29,336 16,121 9,030 10,967 3,714 1,895 1,738 5,224 4,957	28,802 51,647 41,591 22,271 12,638 6,724 2,557 } 4,695	26,243 51,119 34,917 21,213 9,950 6,475 6,162 2,253 679 797 1,137 240 284 7,399	13,596 19,065 15,807 9,042 5,570 4,110 5,075 1,733 949 819 3,219	7,328 14,798 13,143 7,131 4,419 2,889 3,374 1,078 2,376 2,958	6,565 14,596 11,415 6,907 3,487 2,778 2,778 309 361 676 123 113 2,467	6,915 9,712 6,538 3,312 2,862 1,781 2,217 762 414 535 1,034 1,896	4,603 8,995 6,844 3,426 2,596 1,490 1,827 648 1,148	4,499 9,369 6,132 3,407 2,179 1,449 1,427 593 155 252 195 54 106 1,675	28,763 37,063 26,392 15,686 6,918 2,832 3,106 1,024 437 283 } 680 1,216	15,422 25,246 19,594 10,782 5,065 2,088 2,360 725 } 927 4,356	13,868 24,581 15,812 9,996 3,895 1,987 1,700 583 192 148 2009 51 44 2,474	6,601 3,785 2,719 1,296 771 357 569 195 95 101 }	1,449 2,608 2,010 932 558 257 383 106 } 244 744	1,311 2,573 1,558 903 389 261 271 99 23 366 57 12 21 783	
TOTAL	259,938	243,082	248,589	80,387	78,214	81,590	37,928	43,408	46,776	124,400	109,738	108,428	17,223	11,722	11,795	

121. Periods of Immigration Reflected in the Returns.—The foregoing tables show that the majority of immigrants arrived in the country during the first half of the quinquennium 1901–1906, the years of and following the conclusion of the Anglo-Boer War, 1899–1902. During the period an average of approximately 14,000 persons per annum arrived in the Union (after balancing traffic to and from South Africa). Of this number 69,625 remained when the census was taken in 1911 and 51,119 were left at the date of the 1926 census.

There is doubtless a small percentage of error in the statements of length of residence due to persons giving information in round figures, such as 10 years when they were only in their tenth year of residence; but such will not be great and the accuracy of the figures on the census schedules may be checked by taking the figures for each census and comparing them with the period of arrival in the country. This, of course, applies only to the totals for the whole Union, and not to provinces which, as previously mentioned, are affected by inter-provincial migration.

When comparing one quinquennium with another, due allowance must be made for departures and deaths. The more remote the period of arrival, the greater will be the reduction due to either; but principally the latter cause. If correctly recorded, it will be obvious that in no case can the numbers shown in 1926 exceed the numbers shown for the same period of years at the previous censuses.

It is interesting to compare the numbers who had been resident 1, 2, 3, and 4 years at each of the censuses, (but not under one year for reasons already explained) and note how immigration has fluctuated from year to year.

122. Proportionate Distribution According to Provinces.—The following table gives (a) the proportionate distribution at each period of entry per 1,000 persons in each province who were born outside the Union, and (b) the proportion in each province per 1,000 in the Union at each period. The latter gives some indication of the provinces in which immigrants settle although, of course, many may have resided in more than one province at different periods.

Table CX.—Period of Residence of Europeans Born Outside the Union—Proportionate Distribution—Censuses 1911, 1921 and 1926.

Period of Arrival.	3.9/		17/10/10	Cape.				Natal.			Transvaa	1.	Orange Free State.		
	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.	1911.	1921.	1926.
	and the same				(a) Prop	ortion pe	r 1,000	in Each	Provinc	e.				last les	
1925–26. 1924–25. 1923–24. 1922–23. 1921–22.			48 18 21 20 27			78 21 25 22 26			46 17 22 23 27			28 17 17 17 17 27	=	=	3 22 10 11 24
1921-26 1920-21 1919-20 1918-19 1917-18 1916-17		65 35 14 5 8	134 39 31 12 5 6		80 41 15 6 7	172 38 31 11 5		84 38 17 6 9	135 42 36 14 6 6		 48 31 13 4 7	106 38 31 11 5 6		54 30 12 6 7	114 39 29 8
1916-21 1911-16 1906-11 1901-06 1896-01 1891-96 1886-91 1881-86 1876-81 1871-76 1881-86 1871-76 1881-86 1871-76 1881-86 1871-76 1881-86 1871-76 1881-86 1881-86 1881-86 1881-86 1881-86 1881-86		127 99 118 212 171 92 52 28 33 11	93 94 105 206 140 85 40 26 25 9 3 3 5 1 1		149 90 94 189 168 91 57 37 43 14	90 82 81 179 140 85 43 34 34 12 4 4 4 8 1 1	183 256 172 87 77 46 58 20 11 14 }	154 93 106 207 158 79 60 34 42 15	104 88 95 200 131 73 47 31 31 33 6 4 4 1 2	231 298 212 126 56 23 25 8 4 2 10	103 108 140 230 179 98 46 19 22 7	91 106 128 227 146 92 36 18 16 5 2 1 1		109 98 124 222 171 80 48 222 33 9	87 96 111 218 132 77 33 22 23 8 8 2 2 3 5
					00	00	00	20	90	10	40	23	25	63	66
TOTAL	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
925-26. 924-25. 923-24. 922-23. 921-22.	1,000					1,000 per 1,00 530 379 399 359 359 324							1,000	1,000	1,000
925-26		(k	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	ncial Dis	stribution	530 379 399 359	00 in th	e Union	at Each	Period	of Entry	258 394 355 381			30 55 41 45
925-26. 924-25. 923-24. 922-23. 921-22. 921-26. 920-21. 919-20. 918-19. 917-18.		(k	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	ncial Dis	stribution	530 379 399 359 324 422 321 322 321 322 321 296	00 in th	e Union	at Each 182 172 205 215 188 190 204 213 221 228	Period	of Entry	258 394 355 381 443 347 428 421 424 424			30 55 41 45 45

123. Period of Residence and Age.—The following table correlates the period of residence with the ages of the immigrants at the date of the census.

An examination of the table shows that the highest number of immigrants in any group were aged 45 to 49 years and that they had been from 20 to 24 years in the Union. The next highest number were also of that age and had been from 25 to 29 years in the Union. These two groups and those of ages 40–44 years

comprise the bulk of those who entered during and immediately following the period of the Boer War, 1899-1902.

The figures printed in heavy type in the table indicate that during the past 30 years the predominant age of immigrants was between 25 and 29 years, and that prior to that the predominant age was 20 to 24 years. The figures for those of 60 years and more residence have been so reduced by deaths that no index of the predominant age on arrival can be ascertained. Indeed, the figures show that practically only those who were children on arrival are now surviving.

Table CXI.—Period of Residence in the Union of Europeans Born Outside the Union, Classified According to Age. Census, 1926.

Ages:							Period	d of Resid	lence in	Union—Y	ears.						piris Est
Years.	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35-,	40	45	50	55	60	65	70+.	Uns.	Total.
0- 4 5- 9 10-14 15-19 20-24	1,665 2,036 1,742 2,572 4,635	2,086 1,932 1,549 1,778														408 645 777 656 586	2,073 4,767 5,905 8,965 13,681
25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49	5,570 4,374 3,391 2,301 1,725	3,437 4,030 3,086 1,948 1,318	2,395 3,448 4,093 3,007 2,184	2,228 2,846 4,601 4,587 3,635	4,476 3,811 4,836 8,937 11,380	1,287 1,968 1,776 3,949 9,622	904 1,443 1,321 2,694	641 810 785								558 525 457 418 532	19,951 21,906 24,324 27,706 35,533
50-54. 55-59. 60-64. 65-69. 70-74.	1,222 801 560 327 188	732 455 280 217 130	1,348 688 323 186 126	1,988 1,031 526 269 148	7,517 3,847 1,905 933 517	8,207 4,305 2,123 1,024 414	5,547 4,624 2,550 1,238 537	1,194 2,550 2,087 1,095 482	674 794 1,313 1,173 660	921 620 761 1,481 1,051	277 290 270 322 592	101 126 93 118	134 249 144	279 414	19∑ 10 70	554 397 295 243 152	30,181 20,503 13,253 9,129 5,743
75–79. 80–84. 85–89. 90–94. 95–99.	90 34 9	63 32 8 1	75 35 16 1	59 42 11 1	232 85 36 3	162 54 23 1	218 92 32 10	206 60 30 10	301 102 36 8	424 163 56 9	326 130 39 5 2	145 66 24 4 2	97 92 56 17 7	230 129 63 19 3	210 154 62 20 6	98 47 18 5	2,936 1,317 519 114 28
100+	-	-	_	-	-	_	_	_		_			_		2	_	2
Unspecified	4	2,4	3	3	6	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	27	53
TOTAL	33,246	23,084	23,391	26,243	51,119	34,917	21,213	9,950	6,475	6,162	2,253	679	797	1,137	524	7,399	248,589

124. Period of Residence and Parentage.—In the following table a selected list of parentages has been taken and correlated with the period of residence in the Union. As the numbers under one year of residence include a large proportion of holiday visitors, seamen, and other visitors of a temporary nature, they have been excluded from the table.

The table is given in proportions of a thousand for each period. The actual figures will be found in Table 15 of Part VII of the census tables.

Taking the section of the table referring to males, it will be seen that of the immigrants who had been one year in the Union 38 per cent. were of English parentage, 22 per cent. of Hebrew parentage, 12 per cent. of Scottish parentage, 5·7 per cent. of German parentage and so on. By comparing the different periods of residence some idea in the variation of the origins of the immigrants in past years can be gained.

Table CXII.—Europeans not Born in the Union.—Proportions per 1,000 of Principal Parentages Tabulated according to Length of Residence in the Union.—Census, 1926.

Period of Residence: Years.	British South African.	English.	Irish.	Scottish.	Welsh.	Austra- lian.	Hebrew.	French.	German.	Nether- lander.	Norwe- gian.	Portuguese.	Greek.	American (U.S.)	All Other Paren- tage.
						Male.									
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	23·1 22·1 25·1 22·3 19·3 25·9 45·5 38·1 10·8 12·2 12·2 21·2 23·4 47·3 16·2 21·2 23·4 47·3 32·1 20·0 46·0 46·0 46·0 46·0 46·0 46·0 46·0 4	382·7 462·1 475·6 388·6 409·1 481·7 485·6 487·3 391·0 411·3 405·7 411·3 449·7 419·1 439·8 458·8 460·2 2561·2 361·4 491·7 632·0	39·4 46·6 51·7 48·2 48·2 65·4 57·4 57·4 57·4 57·3 49·5 66·7 48·9 56·7 48·9 56·3 49·4 63·9 68·3 63·2 84·6 82·9 54·4 70·4 10·6 10·6 10·6 10·6 10·6 10·6 10·6 10·6	123·0 134·0 151·1 163·6 198·1 191·9 165·9 151·9 163·5 186·0 170·0 151·5 158·1 166·0 170·0 151·5 158·1 112·3 169·7 119·3 119·3 160·3 160·3 160·3 160·3 160·3	16·4 18·6 19·3 19·2 13·7 16·7 19·0 23·4 22·9 21·2 20·9 22·7 15·0 12·3 16·3 14·9 8·0 8·8 8·8 8·8 8·9	2:1 5:0 11:5:0 6:2 5:6 9:3 12:0 11:1 14:0 5:77 13:8 12:7 10:8 2:7 1:8 	222·0 132·8 108·0 225·8 191·0 94·4 65·4 106·3 220·7 194·2 138·7 190·0 116·7 190·0 116·7 190·0 116·7 190·0 116·7 190·0 116·3 190·0 116·3 190·0 116·3 190·0 116·3 190·0 116·3 190·0 19	4·6 3·1 5·7 2·5 4·3 9·6 12·0 11·7 14·0 6·8 4·9 5·9 4·6 10·0 17·7 19·9 10·3 1·8 8·3	57·1 57·1 34·1 27·9 10·0 6·2 8·8 14·3 12·5 16·3 11·1 17·4 21·4 10·5 49·6 104·7 105·9 101·6 329·8 16·3 10·5 10·5 10·5 10·5 10·5 10·5 10·5 10·5	17·2 21·7 20·9 17·7 28·6 21·4 13·6 19·0 10·9 17·4 15·1 16·7 16·7 32·7 36·4 11·5 32·7 36·4 11·5 53·5 53·5 100.0 22·7 32·3 45·5 58·3 24·0	4·6 7·0 7·0 4·0 5·0 4·0 5·0 4·0 7·9 6·2 5·3 3 3·8 6·4 14·3 7·4 14·3 7·4 5·0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	22·2 10·1 12·3 13·6 13·7 16·6 39·1 25·4 15·2 5·2 1·3 2·1 1·4 2·2 1·3 2·1 ———————————————————————————————————	19·7 12·4 12·3 9·0 10·9 8·5 6·4 11·1 14·0 22·4 11·8 7·0 2·1 1·4 0·5 0·5 2·1 —	11·3 8·9 8·2 3·4 3·7 6·4 9·5 10·9 4·7 2·8 3·7 3·7 3·3 1·8 ———————————————————————————————————	54 · 6 58 · 5 57 · 2 48 · 3 38 · 8 36 · 6 61 · 2 59 · 0 49 · 8 50 · 0 41 · 9 38 · 5 44 · 2 45 · 2 45 · 2 45 · 2 45 · 2 46 · 9 57 · 1 36 · 9 57 · 1 58 · 9 59 · 9 50
TOTAL	18.7	430.1	60.5	160.6	19.6	9.2	161.7	5.7	32.4	21.7	6.2	8.8	9.6	4.3	50.9

Table CXII.—(Continued)—Europeans not Born in the Union.—Proportions per 1,000 of Principal Parentages Tabulated according to Length of Residence in the Union.—Census, 1926.

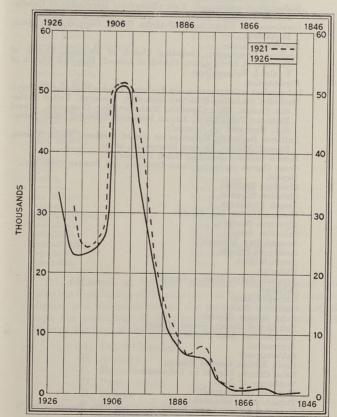
Female. 1	Period of Residence: Years.	British South African.	English.	Irish.	Scottish.	Welsh.	Austra- lian.	Hebrew.	French.	German.	Nether- lander.	Norwe- gian.	Portu- guese.	Greek.	American (U.S.)	All Other
$ \begin{array}{c} 2. \\ 3. \\ 3. \\ 4. \\ 16.1 \\ 4. \\ 16.2 \\ 4. \\ 16.2 \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 16.3 \\ 4. \\ 16.1 \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 16.2 \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 16.1 \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ 4. \\ $	and the state of the Missis	menso		T odd		1	Female.						10 Kg			
	2 3 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 7 8 8 9 9 10-14 1 5 5 - 29 10 - 34 1 5 - 39 10 - 34 1 5 - 39 10 - 34 1 5 - 49 10 - 5 - 5 - 59 10 - 6 4 1 5 - 5 - 59 10 - 6 4 1 5 - 6 9 10 - 6 4 1 5 - 6 9 10 - 7 4 1 5 5 - 5 + 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	20·1 20·8 16·1 21·2 25·0 37·3 46·5 15·4 15·5 11.2·9 18·6 17·7 24·4 33·2 40·2 24·4 33·2 24·2 40·2 28·2 28·2 28·2	463·3 451·8 451·8 550·1 613·6 550·1 513·2 488·4 430·8 415·4 430·8 415·4 445·2 460·2 4490·2 470·3 554·5 516·2 567·4 430·7 666·7	61.9 56.0 47.3 55.5 59.5 68.2 55.6 68.2 55.6 57.6 57.6 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 66.2 67.0 75.8 66.6 99.3 60.0	140-4 153-6 153-6 165-7 167-7 144-8 168-4 168-4 168-6 142-2 147-3 172-7 175-7 123-2 1118-2 93-5 58-3 106-9	14·2 18·8 15·0 13·4 15·5 18·0 18·1 19·4 16·5 12·6 10·2 5·9 11·7 10·2 5·9 14·0 16·5 10·7 10	7:1 12:1 5:9 5:4 4:4 7:2 15:5 6:5 6:5 8:9 18:3 14:8 12:5 4:2 0:7 1:3 1:4 4 3:5	139-6 140-7 206-7 206-7 91-8 91-8 54-7 119-4 94-3 200-2 2182-3 182-3 182-3 182-3 184-4 144-4 97-2 55-9 43-5 24-9 18-7 1-8	4·3 7·1 6·2 7·2 13·7 10·8 18·6 19·4 11·5 6·7 10·8 12·9 24·9 24·9 7·2 9·5 3·5 —	60·3 47·4 33·5 28·6 9·0 9·6 12·4 15·5 27·8 30·9 24·3 47·1 68·4 80·7 116·1 130·0 80·6 83·0 96·9 319·2 220·0 50·3	20.9 16.8 17.0 17.0 15.5 5.4 17.1 18.1 14.4 15.8 20.8 35.3 36.6 17.0 21.3 14.4 30.7 44.1 58.3 12.6	2·0 4·1 3·6 1·6 0·6 2·6 2·8 2·5 4·8 4·9 8·7 25·8 4·9 8·7 25·8 4·9	3·5 3·1 1·5 3·6 4·4 4·4 3·1 15·5 3·0 0·8 1·0 0·3 0·6 0·4 0·9 —	6·3 12·5 6·8 6·0 6·3 1·8 6·2 3·9 5·2 2·7 1·2 0·4 0·4	9 · 9 6 · 3 · 8 3 · 8 4 · 2 · 2 4 · 7 · 9 3 · 1 2 · 5 3 · 6 3 · 8 3 · 3 1 · 3 2 · 4 9 · 5 9 · 6 9 · 7 9 · 7	$ \begin{array}{c} 46 \cdot 2 \\ 48 \cdot 7 \\ 40 \cdot 1 \\ 31 \cdot 0 \\ 30 \cdot 3 \\ 30 \cdot 1 \\ 60 \cdot 3 \\ 35 \cdot 5 \\ 36 \cdot 1 \\ 31 \cdot 0 \\ 46 \cdot 4 \\ 47 \cdot 0 \\ 52 \cdot 1 \\ 46 \cdot 5 \\ 12 \cdot 4 \\ 16 \cdot 5 \\ 12 \cdot 4 \\ 50 \cdot 0 \\ \end{array} $

Note.—Period of Residence under one year (which includes visitors, seamen, etc.), omitted from table.

125. Graphical Representation.—The accompanying Graphs Nos. XLIX and L illustrate the figures given in the several tables and the number of surviving immigrants, at the time of the census, who arrived during the periods given at the head of the columns,

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA OF EUROPEANS BORN OUTSIDE THE UNION—CENSUSES, 1921 AND 1926.

PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN SOUTH AFRICA



PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS OF PERSONS.

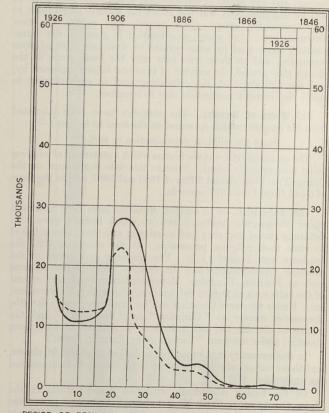
EXPLANATION. THE SPACE BETWEEN EACH VERTICAL LINE REPRESENTS A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS BETWEEN THE DATES INDICATED AT THE HEAD OF EACH DIAGRAM.

Graph XLIX.

can readily be seen. A Graph No. XXV showing the ages of the surviving immigrant population will be found under the section of the report dealing with ages.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA OF EUROPEANS BORN OUTSIDE THE UNION—CENSUS 1926.

PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN SOUTH AFRICA



PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS OF MALES --- & FEMALES ---

EXPLANATION.— THE SPACE BETWEEN EACH VERTICAL LINE REPRESENTS A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS BETWEEN THE DATES INDICATED AT THE HEAD OF EACH DIAGRAM.

Graph L.