（iii）British Dominions．－The table heraunder shows the num－
bers born in the British dominions．As in the asse of those born
 1904；but to a less marked extent．In point of numbers the
Transvaal has proved the most attractive of the provinces，almost
 being enumerated in that province．In proportion to the popu－
lation of each province，Natal contained a greater proportion of lation of each province，Natal contained a greater proportion of
porsons boonn in Australia，New Zealand，and Canada than any
of the other three provinces．

Table civ．－Eurofeans Born in the British Domintons and Proportiovs
1904 тo 1926 ．

|  | ${ }^{\text {Canada．}}$ |  | Australia． |  | New Zealand |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mano and Consas． | Number： | \％ | Number． | \％ | Number． |  |
|  |  | 0， $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0\end{aligned}$ |  | 5．5． |  |  |
|  |  | （ 0.4 |  | 2： $2 \cdot \frac{2}{2 \cdot 8}$ |  | － 0.4 |
|  |  | ${ }^{2} 1.6$ | 2，881 | － 29.5 | 边迆 | 3．8． |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1910121 \\ & 192920 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\substack{102 \\ 180 \\ 180}$ | － 1 1：5 | （ind | cin | ${ }_{\substack{224 \\ 204 \\ 204}}$ | lis |
|  | ${ }_{461}^{651}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2} 12$ | ${ }_{8,195}^{8,27}$ | ${ }_{1}^{21} 1$ | ${ }_{760}^{904}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | li．1． |
| Free State．．．．．．．${ }_{\text {a }}^{1904}$ |  |  |  | 3．3 |  |  |
| （1918 |  | （0．4 |  | 1．8 |  | （oiz |
| ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{\substack{1022 \\ 1926}}$ |  | O．2 | ${ }_{\substack{223 \\ 195}}$ | 1．0 | $\underbrace{35}_{34}$ | 0.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ， 1,8008 | ${ }_{\text {1．}}^{1.8}$ |
|  |  | 号：6 |  |  |  | （of $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.7\end{aligned}$ |

（iv）The Continents of Europe and America．－Prior to the
ensus of 1926，the countries of Esthonia，Finland，Latvia， ithuania were not separately tabulated and persons born in these tates either stated Russia as their birthplace or were assisned to
Lussia． Similarly Austria and Hungary were classified as Austria－ und
Hungary．In In the following table，these countriess are bracketed
Horder to effect a comparison with previous censsuses．The older population still use the term Russia although theysey may have been
born in that portion of Russia which is now the separate stase of， orn in that portion of Russia which is now the separate state of，
say，LLithuania．

Of the countries of Europe and America，which contributed
the population of the Union，Russia came frist with 29.642 Of this figure，$, 2,295$ at the date of thes census used the term Lithu－
nith
ania thus ind ania thus indicating that the majority of these were arrivals in
the Union since the Great War．Persons of＂Russian＂，birth have he union since the Great War．Persons of＂Russian＂birth ha ince the census sas taken，show that the infux from Llithuania in increasing every year．The numbers from the adjoining state
f Poland，although mail when compared with Russia，have almost oubled since 1911 ．The population from Germany，Austria，
Hungary and Czecho－Slovakia has declined considerably since 911．The population－slovakia has declined considerably since
Hetherlands has varied very slightly during the past fifteen years，of the population of
European birth，however，the Netherlands still hold third place．


117．Birthplace and Parentage．Table No． 10 in Part VII 117．Birthplace and Parentage．Table No． 10 in Part VII
contains vast amount of interesting intormation in reference to
the correlation of birthplace with parentage．The detailed table the correlation of birthplace with parentage．The detailed table
extends over nine pages and it is only possible to make a small extends over nine pages and it is only possible to make a small
summary of some of the more essential faetures in this com－ mentary．The full table gives an idea of how fortuitous are the
circumstances surrounding the place of birth of an individual．

For example，persons of Dutch South African parentage were to
be found born in thity he found born in thit different countries outside the continent
of Africa and in all the twent－ in the scope of the tabulation．
persons of the Endist of pareventage wero countries separately tabulated persons of Enclish parentage were born in all except four，an
of these forur three were new states established subsequent to to of these four three were new states established subsequent to the
Great War，viz，Esthonia，Latvia and Lithuania． Those of German parentage also come from all parts of the
world and，including the provinces of the Union they returned
sixty－forr different sixty and，indicluaing the provinces of the Union they returned
Germans were followes oof birth on the census schedulest The
Thesty by Hebrews with sixty－three Germans were followed el
different countries of birth．

> In the following su In the following summary，the numbers have been ignored and
he pereentages only shown of those born in the Union of South
the the percentages only shown of those born in the Union of South
Arrica，in British South Africa，on the country of origin and in
all other cointries．The insertion of a dash in certain all other countries．The insertion of a dash in icertriain andumn in
does not mean that none of that particular parentage was born in
that，or these
 per cent．For example， 219 Dutch South Africans were born in
England，but that number was olly ．o2 per cent．or 2 person
in every 10,000 of the population of Dutch S Inevery 10,000 of the population of Dutch South African parentage． The table includes only the principal parentages and not the
whole population．The United Kingdom has been shown separ－ whole population．The United King am has been shown separ－
ately ata the detailed table in Part Yot shows that persons of all
parentages were born there．Hebrews have parentages werer born there．Hebrews have no ne persons of auntry
origin，and the details of those not
 diciates the country from which those of a particular parentage
originally came ；thus those of Italian parentage came from Ital） originally ca
and so on．

| Table clil．－Birthplage and Pabentage of Europeans |
| :---: |
| Union， |

$\xlongequal{\text { Profortions Born in the Unton and Other Countries．}}$

| Parentage． | Birtupluee． |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Union． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Britith } \\ & \text { Siduth } \\ & \text { Antion } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Section XI．－Period of Residence in South Africa of Persons born outside South Africa．

118．Form of Enquiry．－Persons born outside South Africa
were asked to state on the census form the period of their residenee were asked to state on the eensus form the $p$ p
in the Union．The question was as follows：
＂If
＂If not born in the Union，write the number of years
of residence therein．If period of residence is less than
one year，write＇under one， The results of the tabulation are published in five detailed
tables in Part，VII of the report entitled＂Birthplaces and Period
of Residence．＂
The toblos The tables deal with rather less than 15 per cent．of the total
European population．The durations evere tabulated in single
years for the first ten years，and thereater in 5 year grouns up
 to 75 years and over．In previous
was not extended beyond 50 years．
It must be realized that the numbers appearing in the tables
against duration under one year include crews of ships in Union against duration under one year include crevs of ships in Union
waters，passengers in transit，and the majority of visitors to the
Union on business or holiday visits． oliday visits
males and 106,837 females in the Euronsean population born in other countries，and of these 3,847 and 3,552 respectively，equal
to 2.98 per cent．of the total，omitted to state the period of resi－
den dence in the Union．
This is the fourth time that the questionnaire has appeared on
the census schedule，the frat being in 1991．The revult of the
1911，1921；and 1926 censuses are summarized below．The 1918 census having been takken at an inrreguluraz interval，the figures
have not been included in the following summaries．

It will be observed that the group in the table indicated at
any point in 1911 will be found in 1921 in a group advanced ten years，that is two lines sower in the 1921 column than in that for
1911，and throe lines lower in the colunn for 1926 ． 1911，and three lines lower in the column for 1926 ．
fabie CVIII－Lenegth of Residence in Union of Europeas Bors Outside the Unton，Numbers and Priceratages，
CEnsusess 1911，1921，and 1926 ．

| Lensth of Thersidenee ： | Number． |  |  | Per Cont． |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1911． | 1921. | ${ }_{196 .}$ | 1911. | 1021. | 1926. |
| Male． |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Under 1.: } \\ \substack{1.2\\ } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Toras． | 170，871 | 141，888 | 141，752 | 100．00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |


|  | Number． |  |  | Per Cent． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1921 | 1926. | 1911. | 1921. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | censuses compared were taken at intervals of 10 years and 5 years， it is easy to trace the immigrants at any particular period in the five year groups．The figures for the census of 1918 have been ignored，chiefly owing to the irregular periods between it and the preceding and succeeding censuses． <br> The effects of immigration at different periods can be observed from the table． <br> At the census of 1911，the greatest number of immigrants in |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 89，087 | 101，186 | 106，887 | 100.00 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.00 | At the census of 1911，the greatest number of immigrants in the population had been resident in South Africa between 5 and9 years，that is，they arrived from overseas between the years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Persons． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 11,986 <br> and <br> and <br> 6,687 <br> 6.64 |  |  |  | reference to the table shows that this group was still the largest in 1921 and also in 1926，although the individuals had then beer resident from 20 to 24 years in the Union． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | up 190 argest $g$ at the o 34,917 1，000． |  |
| отat． | 250，988 | 24，3082 | 24，589 | 100.00 | 100．00 | 00．00 | showing a loss by death and migration of over 17,000 ．The two largest groups in 1911 were still the two largest in 1926，thus indicating that the volume of immigration between 1896－1906 exceded during any subsequent period． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tabie cid．－Date of Arrival in the Union of European |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Period of Amirival． | Union． |  |  | Cape． |  |  | Yatal． |  |  | Transval． |  |  | Orange Free state． |  |  |
|  | 191. | 1921. | 1926. | 191. | 1921. | 1926. | 191. | 1221. | 1192. | 1911. | 921 | 1926. | ${ }^{911 .}$ | 1921. | 1926. |
|  | $\bar{\equiv}$ | 三 |  | $\equiv$ | $\bar{\Xi}$ |  | 三 | 三 |  | ＝ | $=$ |  | 三 | 三 |  |
|  | 三 |  |  | $\overline{~ छ ~}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { I }} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 三 |  |  | E |  |  |
| （190－21！ |  |  |  | － | $\underbrace{11,6,67} 7$ |  | － |  | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{4,871 \\ 4,066}}$ |  | ${ }^{11,887} 1$ |  | － | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{\substack{1,285 \\ 1,46}}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1,025}$ |
|  |  | ＝ |  |  | $=$ | 三 |  | ¢ | 三 |  | 三 |  | （timf | ＝ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 250，238 | 0，10 | －3， | 1，022 | \％ | 2， | 1，00 | 1， | ${ }_{46,766}$ | 124，400 | 109，788 | 108，428 | － | ${ }^{11,722}$ | 11，7 |

121．Periods of Immigration Reflected in the Returns．－The fore－
sing tables show that the maiority of immigrants arived in the going tables show that the emajority of immigrants arrived in the
country during the ffrst talf of the equinquennium 1901－1906，the
years yeunro of and ond following the conclusion of the Anglo－Boer War，
1899－1902．During the period 1899－1902．During the period an average of approximately
14,000 persons per annum arrived in the Union（after balanely trafoo persons per annum arrived in the Union（after balancing
trafic to and from South Africa）．Of this number 69,625 remaine when the census was taken in 1911 and 51,119 were left at the when the census was tal
date of the 1926 census．
There is doubtless a small percentage of error in the state－
ments of length ments of length of residence due to persons giving information
in round figures，such as 10 years when they were only in the
 othe figures on the census shedulues may be checked by taking
the ffugres for aech census and comparing them with the period of arrival in the country．This，of course，applies only to to the
totals for the whele totals for the whole Union，and not to provinces which，as
viously mentioned，are affected by inter－provincial migration．
Table CX．－Period of Residenger of Europeans born Outside
 must be made for departures and deaths．The more remote thi
period of arrival，the greater will be the reduction due to period of arrival，the greater will be the reduction due to either
but principaly the latter eause．If correctly recorded，it will b
obvious that in in no case can the ． obvious that in no case can the numbers shown in 1926 exxeed
the numbers shown for the same period of years at the previous
censuses censuses．
It is is interesting tor It is interesting to compare the numbers who had been resi－
dent $1,2,3$ ，and 4 years at each of the censusses，（but not under one year for reasons already explained）and note how immigration
has fuctuated from year to year． 122．Proportionate Distribution According to Provines 122．Proportionate Distribution According to Provinces．－Th
following table gives（a）the proportionate distribution at each period of entrry per 1, ooo persons in in each provinince who were bor
outside the U Union，and outside the Union，and（b）the proportion in each provernee pern
1,000 in the Union at each period．The latter gives some indi－ cation of the provincos in whirioh．immenerants settle although，of
course，many may have resided in mone course，many may have resided in more than one province at
different periods．

| Period of Arrival | Union． |  |  | Cape． |  |  | Natal． |  |  | Transzal． |  |  | Orange Free State． |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1911. | 1921. | 1926. | 1911. | 1921. | 1926. | 191. | 1921. | 1926. | 1911. | 1921. | 192. | 1911. | 1921. |  |


|  | छ | 三 | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 18 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 27 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\bar{\Xi}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 28 \\ & 2021 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & \hline 18 \end{aligned}$ | छ | 三 |  | $\bar{Z}$ | 三 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 17 \\ & 17 \\ & 17 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | 三 | 三 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Xi} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 134 \\ 3.8 \\ 31 \\ 15 \\ 6 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{\Xi} \\ & \bar{\Xi} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -80 \\ \begin{array}{c} 81 \\ 15 \\ 4 \\ 7 \\ 7 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 35 \\ 311 \\ 11 \\ 1 \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 三 | $\begin{aligned} & 848 \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 85 \\ 17 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 135 $\begin{gathered}138 \\ 18 \\ 14 \\ 14 \\ 6\end{gathered}$ 6 | $\bar{\Xi}$ |  | 106 3 31 11 $\vdots$ $\vdots$ | 三 | （ $\begin{gathered}54 \\ \text { sit } \\ 10 \\ 7 \\ 7\end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 149 90 94 189 168 91 57 37 43 14 30 38 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| тorat． | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | ，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 |  |
| （b）Provincial Distribution per 1，000 in the Union at Each Period of Entry． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{Z} \\ & \bar{Z} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 三 |  |  | 三 | 三 |  | $\bar{Z}$ | 三 |  | 三 | 三 |  |
|  | $\bar{\Xi}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,1,00 \\ & 1,1,1,000 \\ & 1,0,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,0,000 \\ & \hline 1,1,000 \\ & \hline, 1,000 \\ & \hline, 1,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\bar{\equiv}$ |  |  | छ | $\begin{gathered} 230 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { 210 } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\bar{Z}$ |  |  | 三 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Toras． | 1，000 | 1，000 | 1，000 | 309 | 322 | 328 | ${ }_{146}$ | ${ }_{179}$ | 188 | 479 | 451 | ${ }_{4}^{436}$ | ${ }_{66}$ | 1 |  |

123. Period of Residence and Age.-The following table cor
elates the period of residence with the agess of the immigrants at the date of the census.
An examination of the table shows that the highest number of immigrants in any group were aged 45 to 49 years and that
they had been from 20 to 24 years in the Union. The next highest number were also of that age and had been from 25 to 29 years
in the Union. These two groups and those of ages $40-44$ years
comprive the bulk of those who entered during and immediater following the period of the Boer War, $1899-1902$. The figures printed in heavy type in the table indicate that during The figures printed in heavy type in the table indicate that during
the past 30 years the predominant agge of immigrants was betwe 25 and 29 yearss and that prior to that the predominant age wa dence have been so reduced for thosesths that yearis and more residominant age on so reduced by deaths that no index of the pishow that pract
now surviving.

|  | Period of Residence in Union-Years. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | -- | 5-. | ${ }^{10-}$ | ${ }^{15}$-. | ${ }^{20-}$. | ${ }^{25}$ - | ${ }^{30}$ - | ${ }^{35}$-. | ${ }_{40}$ - | 45-. | $50-$ | ${ }_{55-}$ | ${ }^{60}$ - | ${ }^{65}$ - | 70+. | Uns. | Total |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & = \\ & \hline \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Torat | 3,246 | 23,084 | 23,391 | 20,23 | 51,19 | 34,917 | 21,213 | 9,950 | 8,475 | 6,162 | 2,253 | 679 | ${ }_{7} 97$ | 1,137 | ${ }^{524}$ | 7,39 |  |

124. Period of Residence and Parentage.-In the following with the period of residence in the Union. As the numbers under ne year of residence include a large proportion of holiday visitors, seamen, and other visitors
been excluded from the table.
The table is given in proportions of a thousand for each period. The actual figu
census tables.

Taking the section of the table referring to males, it will be seen that of the immigrants who had been one year in the Unio 38 per cent. were of English parentage, 22 per cent. of Hebrev parentage, 12 per cent. of Scottish parentage, 5.7 per cent.
German parentage and so on. By comparing the different period of residence some idea in the variation of the origins of the immigrants in past years can be gained.
 Length of Residence in the Union.-Cemstus, 1926

| Period of Resitence: Years. |  | Engli | Irish. | Sotutish. | Welkh. | A Antra, | Hebrew | French. | German. | (reter | $\underset{\substack{\text { Norvee } \\ \text { ginl }}}{\text { and }}$ | $\substack{\text { Portue } \\ \text { gutses }}$ | Greek. | $\xrightarrow{\text { Amonir }}$ | $\substack{\text { njorin } \\ \text { Patage } \\ \text { tage }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| fora | 18.7 | 4 | . | 160.6 |  | 0.2 | 161.7 |  | 32.4 | , | 6.2 |  |  | $4 \cdot 3$ |  |




LIX. Graphical Representation.-The accompanying Graphs Nos. L illustrate the figures given in the several tables and the number of surviviving immigresants, at the the time of the census,
who arrived during the periods given at the head of the columns,

$\qquad$ surviving immigrant topulation will be found under the section
of the report dealing with



ERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS OF PERSONS

Graph XLIX.


PERIID OF RESIDENCE IN YEARS OF MALES- $\&$ FEMALES - -
 Graph L

