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FIFTY-NINTH
ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL

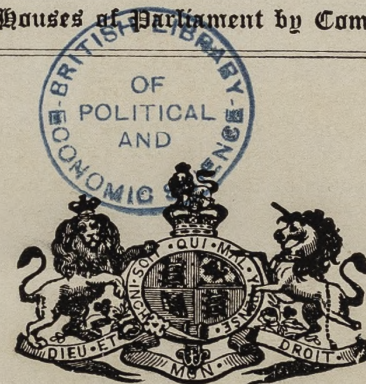
OF

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES

IN ENGLAND.

(1896.)

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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REPORT

TO

The Right Honourable HENRY CHAPLIN, M.P.,
President of the Local Government Board, &c. &c.

(1896.)

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you the following report on the estimated population, and on the marriages, births, and deaths registered in England and Wales during the year 1896.

POPULATION.

The population of England and Wales, as enumerated on 6th April, 1891, consisted of 29,002,525 persons. The natural increase, by excess of births over deaths, from the beginning of April 1891 to the middle of 1896 amounted to 1,874,751, and, if there had been neither emigration nor immigration, this would have raised the population to 30,877,276 at the latter date. In the absence of precise information regarding these disturbing causes the populations in the Annual Reports are provisionally estimated on the assumption that the rate of increase which had prevailed in the last completed intercensal period has since been maintained.

The census of London which was taken in March 1896, furnished the means of revising the estimates of the population of the metropolis for the years 1891-96. Accordingly the populations for these years, which are shown in Table 1, and are used in the calculation of the rates of marriage, birth, and death for this Report, are estimated on the assumptions (1) that the rate of increase in London was constant between 1891 and 1896, and (2) that the rate of increase in the remainder of the country was constant from 1881 to 1896. The population of England and Wales, calculated in this way, amounted, in the middle of the year 1896, to 30,717,355 persons, of whom 14,883,806 were males, and 15,833,549 were females.

MARRIAGES.

The number of marriages registered in the year 1896 was 242,764, corresponding to a rate of 15·8 persons married per 1000 of the population, against a rate of 15·0 per 1000 in the preceding year, and an average rate of 14·9 per 1000 in the decennium 1886-95. The lowest marriage-rates in registration counties during 1896 were 11·9 in Middlesex, 12·6 in Cambridgeshire, 12·9 in Hertfordshire and in Westmorland, 13·0 in Berkshire and in Suffolk, and 13·1 in Surrey and in Wiltshire; the highest rates were 16·7 in Lancashire and in the East Riding of Yorkshire,

16.8 in Staffordshire and in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 16.9 in Northumberland, 18.0 in London, and 18.4 in Warwickshire. Several of these counties had occupied similar positions in the lists of high and low marriage-rates respectively in the year 1895, and also in the decennium 1886-95. The marked recovery of the marriage-rate in 1896, as compared with that in the immediately preceding year, was accompanied by a rise of five per cent. in the value of British exports, a rise of five per cent. in the value of imports, and a rise of thirteen per cent. in the average price of wheat per quarter. The amount of money per head of the population which was cleared at the Bankers' Clearing House was slightly lower in 1896 than it had been in 1895, but with that exception it was higher than in any year of the preceding quinquennium. (Table A).

TABLE A.—MARRIAGE-RATE, VALUE OF BRITISH EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, PRICE OF WHEAT, and amount cleared at the London Bankers' Clearing House, 1860-96.*

YEARS.	Marriage-rate.	Value per Head of Population of United Kingdom.			Average Price of Wheat per Quarter.	Amount cleared at the Bankers' Clearing House per Head of Population.
		Exports of British Produce.	Imports.	Total Exports and Imports.		
Cols.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£
1860	17.1	4 14 5	7 6 4	13 0 8	53 3	—
1861	16.3	4 6 4	7 10 1	13 0 3	55 4	—
1862	16.1	4 4 10	7 14 4	13 8 0	55 5	—
1863	16.8	4 19 6	8 8 11	15 2 7	44 9	—
1864	17.2	5 8 1	9 5 3	16 8 7	40 2	—
1865	17.5	5 10 10	9 1 2	16 7 5	41 10	—
1866	17.5	6 5 4	9 15 11	17 14 5	49 11	—
1867	16.5	5 19 0	9 1 0	16 9 6	64 5	—
1868	16.1	5 17 1	9 12 1	17 0 6	63 9	158
1869	15.9	6 2 8	9 10 9	17 3 9	48 2	162
1870	16.1	6 7 8	9 14 1	17 10 3	46 10	174
1871	16.7	7 1 5	10 9 10	19 9 6	56 8	210
1872	17.4	8 0 10	11 2 7	21 0 0	57 0	255
1873	17.6	7 18 7	11 10 10	21 4 2	58 8	264
1874	17.0	7 7 5	11 7 9	20 11 0	55 8	249
1875	16.7	6 16 2	11 7 10	19 19 4	45 2	235
1876	16.5	6 0 11	11 6 1	19 0 10	46 2	203
1877	15.7	5 18 6	11 15 0	19 5 5	56 9	203
1878	15.2	5 13 8	10 17 5	18 2 1	46 5	200
1879	14.4	5 11 9	10 11 9	17 16 10	43 10	195
1880	14.9	6 8 11	11 17 8	20 3 3	44 4	222
1881	15.1	6 14 0	11 7 4	19 17 5	45 4	244
1882	15.5	6 17 2	11 14 7	20 8 10	45 1	236
1883	15.5	6 15 4	12 0 10	20 13 2	41 7	223
1884	15.1	6 10 6	10 18 4	19 4 1	35 8	215
1885	14.5	5 18 4	10 6 0	17 16 9	32 10	202
1886	14.2	5 17 2	9 12 8	17 0 10	31 0	214
1887	14.4	6 1 3	9 17 11	17 11 7	32 6	218
1888	14.4	6 7 2	10 10 3	18 12 2	31 10	247
1889	15.0	6 13 11	11 10 1	19 19 10	29 9	268
1890	15.5	7 0 7	11 4 6	19 19 7	31 11	271
1891	15.6	6 10 10	11 10 5	19 14 0	37 0	235
1892	15.4	5 19 3	11 2 5	18 15 6	30 3	220
1893	14.7	5 13 7	10 10 7	17 14 10	26 4	218
1894	15.1	5 11 5	10 10 7	17 11 10	22 10	211
1895	15.0	5 15 8	10 13 1	17 19 3	23 1	250
1896	15.8	6 1 8	11 3 11	18 14 1	26 2	247

* The figures in the marriage-rate column are not strictly comparable with those in columns 2, 3, and 4, inasmuch as the former relate only to England and Wales, whilst the latter relate to the whole of the United Kingdom. The figures relating to exports and imports and to the price of wheat, and those showing the amount cleared at the London Bankers' Clearing House, are derived from the Board of Trade Statistical Abstracts.

Forms of Marriage.—Of the 242,764 marriages during 1896 in England and Wales, 166,871, or 687 per 1000, were solemnized according to the rites of the Established Church, and 75,893, or 313 per 1000, were contracted otherwise. (Table 7.) The proportions of marriages among Roman Catholics and among other Christian non-conforming bodies were the same as they had been in the preceding year, while the proportion of Jewish marriages showed a slight decline, as compared with 1895, but with that exception was higher than in any other year on record. The proportion of civil marriages showed a slight further decline from the proportions in recent years.

First marriages; Re-marriages, &c.—Of every 1000 men married during the year 1896, 897 were bachelors and 103 widowers; of every 1000 women married, 927 were spinsters and 73 widows. (Table 9.) The proportions both of widowers and widows who re-married in 1896 were lower than those in 1895, which had been the lowest on record. The following figures show the progressive decline in the proportions of re-marriages which has been going on for several years:

	In 1000 Marriages.	
	Widowers.	Widows.
1871-75	138	100
1876-80	136	98
1881-85	126	89
1886-90	119	83
1891-95	113	79
1896	103	73

The number of persons married in the course of the year 1896 who were described in the marriage register as having been previously divorced, and who, in the tables, are included among bachelors and spinsters, was 296, of whom 136 were men and 160 were women. This total exceeded that recorded in any of the previous ten years, in which the numbers had ranged from 150 in 1889 to 262 in 1895. Of the 136 divorced men who married in 1896, 107 married spinsters, 20 married widows, and 9 married divorced women. Of the 160 divorced women who married in the same year, 115 married bachelors, 36 married widowers, and 9 married divorced men.

Ages at Marriage.—The proportions of marriages under age were 53 per 1000 among males, and 174 per 1000 among females. Among males the proportion of under-age marriages was slightly higher in 1896 than it had been in the year immediately preceding, but with that exception, it was lower than in any year since 1851. Among females the proportion of under-age marriages corresponded with that recorded in 1895, which was lower than in any other year since 1852. The proportions of marriages under

age have shown a steady decline in both sexes during several years past ; this will be seen from the following figures:—

	Marriages under Age in 1000 Marriages.	
	Men.	Women.
1871-75 - - -	82	223
1876-80 - - -	78	217
1881-85 - - -	73	215
1886-90 - - -	63	200
1891-95 - - -	56	183
1896 - - -	53	174

The registration counties which in the year 1896 showed the highest proportions of under-age marriages among men were Northamptonshire, Bedfordshire, Staffordshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, and Derbyshire. All these counties except Derbyshire had also been similarly distinguished in the preceding year.

The registration counties which showed the highest proportions of under-age marriages among women during 1896 were Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire, the West and East Ridings of Yorkshire, Durham, and Monmouthshire. All these counties had shown high proportions in the previous year, and likewise in the ten years 1886-95.

Speaking generally, those counties which had shown the lowest proportions of under-age marriages in either sex in 1886-95, showed low proportions in 1896 also.

Among the 242,764 couples who married in 1896, all but 4247 or 1·7 per cent. of the husbands, and all but 4483 or 1·8 per cent. of the wives, made definite statements of age in the marriage registers. The proportion of those who failed to give this information, and were therefore recorded simply as "minors" or as "of full age," was considerably greater in re-marriages than in first marriages, as is shown by the following figures:—

Marriages between	Proportion of Husbands whose Ages were not stated.	Proportion of Wives whose Ages were not stated.
Bachelors and Spinsters - - -	1·3	1·4
Bachelors and Widows - - -	2·9	3·4
Widowers and Spinsters - - -	4·8	4·8
Widowers and Widows - - -	5·7	5·8

It may be noted in passing that the tendency to non-statement of age is distinctly greater in marriages between widowers and spinsters than it is in marriages between bachelors and widows. A precise comparison of the figures for previous years with the figures for 1896 cannot be made, because prior to 1896 the classification of marriage ages was limited to those cases in which both of the contracting parties had given the requisite information. In the two years ending with June 1841 the ages of both parties were stated in about 6 per cent. of the marriages; in 1858 the proportion had risen to nearly 60 per cent., in 1870 to 70 per cent., and in 1879 to 80 per cent. In the ten years following the latter date the increase was rapid, the ages of both parties being stated at more than 96 per cent. of the marriages solemnized in 1889. Since that date the

increase, although necessarily less marked, has been almost continuous; in the year 1896 the proportion exceeded 98 per cent.

In the Fourth Report of the Registrar-General the mean ages of husbands and of wives were given for those of the marriages in which the ages of both parties had been stated. In the two years ending June 1841 the results shown by these samples were as follows:—

Mean age of bachelors - - -	25·45 years.
„ spinsters - - -	24·30 „
„ widowers - - -	40·80 „
„ widows - - -	38·95 „
„ all the men - - -	27·45 „
„ all the women - - -	25·46 „

No further calculations of mean age at marriage appear to have been made until the year 1867. In the Report for that year the available samples included just two-thirds of the persons who had married, and the mean ages among these two-thirds were given as follows:—

Mean age of bachelors - - -	25·8 years
„ spinsters - - -	24·5 „
„ all the men - - -	28·0 „
„ all the women - - -	25·8 „

Thus the samples which were available for examination in 1867 were a little older—roughly about one third of a year—than the very small samples which had been available 26 years earlier. The inference, however, that the age at marriage had risen even to this small extent is not warranted by the facts. The probabilities are indeed in the opposite direction; for the proportion of minors per 1000 marriages had steadily increased in the interval—among husbands from 44 per 1000 in 1841 to 69 per 1000 in 1867, and among wives from 133 per 1000 in 1841 to 202 per 1000 in 1867. In face of this growing tendency to early marriage, the explanation of the greater mean ages among the samples of 1867 than among the samples of 1841 is obviously this: that the practice of stating the actual age had during the interval increased more among the older persons than it had done among the younger persons who married. This is consistent with the statement that the ages recorded at marriage in the later year were a fairer sample of all the ages at marriage than had been the ages recorded in the earlier year.

After 1867 the proportion of minors among those who married still increased until it reached its maximum, in 1874, the figures in that year being 84 minors among 1000 husbands, and 227 minors among 1000 wives. At the same time the statements of age were becoming more nearly complete, the ages of both parties being stated at very nearly three fourths of the marriages which were solemnized in 1874. It might reasonably have been expected that the true mean age of all persons married would have reached its minimum at the same time that the proportion of minors reached its maximum, namely, in 1874. The mean of the recorded ages, however, was lowest in 1873, or one year earlier than that in which the proportion of under-age marriages was highest. From 1874 onwards, the proportion of marriages of minors has, with a few unimportant exceptions, decreased year by year: the proportion of cases in which the ages were recorded has steadily increased; and the mean of the recorded ages has, with very few exceptions, also increased. The relative decrease in marriages of minors points to a probable increase in the true mean age at marriage, but it would be rash to express an opinion whether such increase is greater or less than the increase in the mean of the recorded ages. The following table shows conveniently (a) the varying proportion of minors; (b) the progressive improvement as to statement of age; and

(c) the changes in the mean of the recorded ages for a number of years before and after 1874.

TABLE B.—CHANGES IN RATIOS OF UNDER-AGE MARRIAGES, and in RECORDED AGES at MARRIAGE, from 1867 to 1884.

YEAR.	Minors in 1000 Marriages.		Ages recorded in 100 Marriages.	Mean of recorded Ages.			
	Men.	Women.		Bachelors.	Widowers.	Spinsters.	Widows.
1867	69	202	66·5	Years. 25·80	Years. 42·41	Years. 24·50	Years. 39·18
1868	72	210	67·0	25·76	42·43	24·42	39·20
1869	72	214	68·8	25·78	42·57	24·43	39·09
1870	75	216	69·9	25·76	42·60	24·40	38·81
1871	79	220	71·0	25·77	42·61	24·37	39·05
1872	80	223	72·3	25·72	42·75	24·30	39·23
1873	82	224	73·0	25·64	42·72	24·22	39·16
1874	84	227	74·2	25·68	43·03	24·27	39·40
1875	83	222	76·3	25·70	42·97	24·33	39·45
1876	83	220	77·2	25·73	43·08	24·36	39·52
1877	81	220	78·4	25·71	43·02	24·38	39·60
1878	78	216	78·9	25·75	43·15	24·36	39·65
1879	74	214	79·8	25·77	43·24	24·26	39·79
1880	73	215	81·8	25·83	43·28	24·38	39·60
1881	72	214	83·6	25·90	43·38	24·40	39·80
1882	76	220	85·2	25·86	43·30	24·35	39·77
1883	74	218	85·7	25·93	43·37	24·44	39·70
1884	73	213	89·0	26·00	43·55	24·49	40·15

Closer examination of the figures for past years reveals a point respecting the marriages of minors, which bears on the relation between the true mean age at marriage and the mean of the recorded ages. In the year 1858 a considerable proportion of the minors who married, amounting to 16 per cent. of the husbands and 24 per cent. of the wives, had failed to state their ages. In 1867 and 1874 the proportions were reduced to 10 per cent. and 6 per cent. respectively of the husbands, and to 18 per cent. and 13 per cent. respectively of the wives. In 1885, all but one per cent. of the husbands who were under age, and all but 2·4 per cent. of the wives who were under age stated their ages in the marriage register; since that date a further improvement has taken place, and in the most recent years practically all the minors have made definite statements of age. Minors have in fact formed a decreasing proportion of the decreasing numbers of persons whose ages are unstated; and it may be inferred with some probability that the same thing is true, although perhaps in a less marked degree, of persons at ages just above 21 years. If this be the case, the actual mean age of those who have not stated their ages has very probably been greater in recent than it had been in earlier years.

In view of these considerations it has been thought well to attempt a more accurate estimate of the mean age at marriage than that which is afforded by the mean of the recorded ages; and, further, to supplement this estimate by showing the amount of error in the mean age which corresponds to an assumed amount of error in the available sample of recorded ages.

Accordingly the mean ages of the several groups (bachelors, spinsters, &c.) of persons married have been calculated for 1896, and re-calculated for several previous years, on the following plan:—

- (1.) The aggregates of the stated ages have been ascertained separately for minors and for persons of full age.
- (2.) The aggregate ages of all minors and of all persons of full age have been computed on the assumption that under each of these separate headings the recorded ages are a true sample of all the ages.
- (3.) Since there is reason to believe that persons who do not state their ages are on the average older than those who do state them, figures have been calculated showing how much must be added to each mean age if those who are described simply as "minors" or as "of full age" are, on the whole, 10 per cent. older than those whose ages are specified.*

The results of the calculation are given in the following Table:—

TABLE C.—ESTIMATED MEAN AGES at MARRIAGE, in YEARS.

	Mean Age, if the recorded Ages are a true sample.				Addition to Mean Age for every 10 per cent. by which the unrecorded Ages exceed the recorded Ages.			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Spinsters.	Widows.
1858	26·19	41·87	25·03	39·02	1·059	1·845	1·033	1·668
1859	26·13	42·04	24·96	39·04	1·010	1·789	·984	1·639
1860	26·25	42·22	24·93	39·20	·988	1·725	·952	1·537
1872	25·88	42·75	24·60	39·25	·705	1·426	·693	1·240
1873	25·81	42·73	24·54	39·18	·684	1·414	·673	1·240
1874	25·83	43·04	24·54	39·42	·654	1·370	·642	1·181
1885	26·11	43·64	24·66	40·02	·193	·634	·197	·532
1886	26·18	43·79	24·72	40·14	·163	·559	·167	·476
1887	26·24	43·71	24·74	40·29	·144	·515	·148	·423
1888	26·33	43·79	24·79	40·20	·116	·441	·119	·362
1889	26·31	43·98	24·78	40·37	·083	·395	·088	·324
1890	26·39	44·23	24·84	40·52	·073	·366	·078	·296
1891	26·45	44·30	24·90	40·44	·059	·338	·064	·282
1892	26·49	44·51	24·98	40·54	·056	·346	·061	·296
1893	26·56	44·61	25·06	40·64	·047	·294	·051	·256
1894	26·54	44·13	25·02	40·49	·048	·292	·054	·223
1895	26·59	44·28	25·07	40·46	·050	·298	·053	·274
1896	26·59	44·49	25·08	40·58	·037	·229	·044	·198

The table may be read thus:—Among the bachelors who married in 1873, if the minors and the men of full age who stated their ages were correct samples of all the minors and all the men of full age, then the mean age of the entire group was 25·81 years. If those who did not state their ages were, on the whole, 10 per cent. older than those who did, the mean age of the entire group was 25·81 + ·684, or about 26·49 years; if they were 20 per cent. older the mean age of the entire group was 25·81 + 1·368, or about 27·18 years; if they were 5 per cent. older, the mean age of the entire group was 25·81 + ·342, or about 26·15 years.

* It will be understood that the use of 10 per cent. as a basis does not involve the suggestion that this is the amount of excess. It is necessary to use some basis for the purpose of numerical illustration, and 10 per cent. has been selected as a convenient proportion.

Comparing the year 1885 with the year 1896, if the bachelors who did not state their ages were in both years 30 per cent. older than those who did, then the mean age of all bachelors who married was about the same in the later as in the earlier year. If the excess of age, although the same during both years, was less than 30 per cent., then the true mean age was greater in 1895 than it had been in 1885. And, lastly, if, as has already been shown to be probable, the excess was greater in the later than in the earlier year, then an excess so great as 30 per cent. in 1885 would indicate a still greater excess in 1895, and the true mean age in the later year would show an increase over that in the earlier year.

The following is a summary of the mean ages at marriage in 1896, as calculated by the method described above:—

In Marriages of	Mean Age, if the recorded Ages are a true sample.		Addition to Mean Age for every 10 per cent. by which the unrecorded Ages exceed the recorded Ages.		
	Husbands.	Wives.	Husbands.	Wives.	
Bachelors with Spinsters - - -	26.30	24.54	.035	.036	
Bachelors with Widows - - -	33.23	35.69	.098	.123	
Widowers with Spinsters - - -	41.38	32.83	.197	.158	
Widowers with Widows - - -	49.60	44.81	.282	.262	
In all Marriages of {	Bachelors - - -	26.59	24.96	.037	.039
	Widowers - - -	44.49	37.11	.229	.197
	Spinsters - - -	27.34	25.08	.046	.044
	Widows - - -	42.34	40.58	.197	.198
In all Marriages - - -	28.43	26.21	.057	.055	

Although the mean age at marriage is for many purposes a convenient summary of the statements as to age, it is still only a summary. It does not necessarily reflect all the changes, nor even the most important changes, in the ages at which people marry. For the purpose of tracing the relations between the marriage-rate and the birth-rate, and perhaps also those between commercial activity and the marriage-rate, the age-constitution of those sections of the community that marry in the several years is of much greater value to the statistician than is the mean age at marriage.

For the assistance of those who are disposed to further investigate these problems, Tables D. and E. are added showing the age-constitution of the bachelors, widowers, spinsters, and widows who married in each of the years 1885 to 1896, and in two previous triennial groups.

TABLE D.—AGE CONSTITUTION of the MEN who MARRIED in 1858-60, 1872-74, and 1885-96, reduced in each case to 1000 at ALL AGES.

YEAR.	All Ages.	Minors.	Men of full Age.								Age not stated.
			21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55 and upwards.	
BACHELORS.											
1858	1,000	68	283	166	56	22	9	4	2	1	389
1859	1,000	72	290	173	56	22	9	4	2	1	371
1860	1,000	73	297	174	58	21	11	4	2	1	359
1872	1,000	93	343	197	65	23	10	4	2	2	261
1873	1,000	95	353	194	64	23	10	4	2	1	254
1874	1,000	97	355	199	66	23	10	4	2	1	243
1885	1,000	81	422	283	88	31	13	6	3	2	71
1886	1,000	77	423	294	90	33	13	6	2	2	60
1887	1,000	74	423	299	93	34	13	6	3	2	53
1888	1,000	72	420	309	97	35	13	6	3	2	43
1889	1,000	69	426	319	97	35	13	6	2	2	31
1890	1,000	69	424	320	101	35	13	6	3	2	27
1891	1,000	67	420	326	104	36	14	6	3	2	22
1892	1,000	66	416	329	106	37	14	6	3	2	21
1893	1,000	63	411	337	109	37	15	6	3	2	17
1894	1,000	61	414	336	109	37	14	6	3	2	18
1895	1,000	58	412	340	110	37	14	6	3	2	18
1896	1,000	59	414	342	109	38	14	6	2	2	14
WIDOWERS.											
1858	1,000	0	13	68	94	97	89	66	55	77	441
1859	1,000	0	14	63	98	103	88	71	56	81	426
1860	1,000	0	15	66	98	100	95	72	57	87	410
1872	1,000	0	15	72	111	109	103	81	71	105	333
1873	1,000	0	16	75	107	108	101	84	72	106	331
1874	1,000	1	17	72	108	108	101	84	76	115	318
1885	1,000	0	15	81	132	138	133	113	89	154	145
1886	1,000	0	14	87	134	140	133	108	90	166	128
1887	1,000	0	14	82	136	147	136	116	89	162	118
1888	1,000	0	13	83	133	153	140	122	92	163	101
1889	1,000	0	13	80	134	152	141	125	98	167	90
1890	1,000	0	12	76	131	158	141	126	100	173	83
1891	1,000	0	11	77	132	154	145	129	104	172	76
1892	1,000	0	10	75	129	151	148	125	108	176	78
1893	1,000	0	12	73	129	151	149	129	107	184	66
1894	1,000	0	13	78	136	156	152	122	105	172	66
1895	1,000	0	11	78	133	155	147	129	105	175	67
1896	1,000	0	11	77	134	159	148	130	107	183	51

TABLE E.—AGE CONSTITUTION OF THE WOMEN WHO MARRIED IN 1858-60, 1872-74, and 1885-96, reduced in each case to 1000 at ALL AGES.

YEAR.	All Ages.	Minors.	Women of full Age.								
			21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55 and upwards.	Age not stated.
SPINSTERS.											
1858	1,000	202	249	122	40	17	9	3	1	1	356
1859	1,000	210	256	124	40	17	9	4	2	1	337
1860	1,000	212	263	125	41	17	9	4	2	1	326
1872	1,000	247	298	140	44	18	8	4	2	1	238
1873	1,000	249	302	137	44	18	9	4	2	1	234
1874	1,000	253	307	142	45	18	8	4	2	1	220
1885	1,000	230	401	200	57	22	11	5	2	1	71
1886	1,000	225	407	207	53	23	11	5	2	1	61
1887	1,000	221	411	212	60	23	11	5	2	1	54
1888	1,000	217	415	221	61	24	11	5	2	1	43
1889	1,000	217	422	224	63	24	10	5	2	1	32
1890	1,000	213	423	223	65	24	10	5	2	1	29
1891	1,000	207	423	235	67	24	11	6	2	1	24
1892	1,000	204	420	237	70	25	11	5	3	2	23
1893	1,000	196	423	243	72	26	11	6	3	1	19
1894	1,000	193	426	242	72	25	11	5	2	1	20
1895	1,000	188	430	245	72	26	11	5	2	1	20
1896	1,000	188	431	248	72	26	11	5	2	1	16
WIDOWS.											
1858	1,000	3	29	88	107	104	93	63	45	41	427
1859	1,000	2	29	89	108	105	99	65	42	42	419
1860	1,000	3	29	92	115	108	98	71	46	47	391
1872	1,000	2	32	109	129	118	107	77	54	56	316
1873	1,000	2	34	104	132	121	105	78	54	54	316
1874	1,000	3	34	105	131	123	109	81	58	58	298
1885	1,000	2	32	121	157	157	142	110	65	81	133
1886	1,000	2	32	119	161	161	141	112	68	85	119
1887	1,000	1	29	118	161	169	148	113	71	85	105
1888	1,000	1	30	119	167	177	142	115	74	85	90
1889	1,000	1	27	122	162	178	147	123	73	87	80
1890	1,000	2	29	118	166	173	148	123	78	90	73
1891	1,000	1	29	115	167	181	152	122	78	85	70
1892	1,000	2	27	116	167	176	152	121	76	90	73
1893	1,000	1	25	115	173	174	157	118	82	92	63
1894	1,000	1	29	116	172	177	164	117	77	92	55
1895	1,000	2	27	114	172	176	159	116	78	88	68
1896	1,000	1	26	120	174	182	156	123	82	89	47

For comparative purposes the consecutive series of years 1885-96 is the most trustworthy. As between the first and the last of these years, it will be noticed that the increase in the proportion of bachelors married at ages between 25 and 40 was so large as to balance not only the whole of the decrease (amounting to 57 per 1000 marriages) under the heading "Age not stated," but also a decrease of 30 per 1000 marriages at ages below 25 years. This undoubtedly indicates a general increase in the ages at which bachelors marry. The increase in the proportion of widowers married at ages above 35 years balanced not only the whole of the decrease (amounting to 94 per 1000 marriages) under the heading "Age not stated," but also a decrease of 6 per 1000 marriages at ages below 35 years. Among spinsters the proportion who marry at ages above 25 years has also increased; but the increase is somewhat less in amount than it is among bachelors. Among widows there was a decrease in the proportion of those whose ages at marriage were not stated, from 133 per 1000 in 1885 to 47 per 1000 in 1896, and this was accompanied by a slight decrease in the proportion of those whose ages were stated to be less than 30 years. The result has been to increase the proportion of marriages at ages over 30 years by 94 per 1000.

Signature in Marriage Register.—The men who signed the marriage register with marks instead of with their names during 1896 were in the proportion of 37 per 1000, while the similarly illiterate women reached the proportion of 43 per 1000. In 11 out of every 1000 marriages both bride and bridegroom signed with marks. In the years 1841-45 nearly one-third part of the men and one-half of the women who were married signed by mark; in the years 1866-70 the proportions had fallen to 205 per 1000 for men and 283 per 1000 for women. The following table shows the progressive decrease since 1871:—

	Signed by Mark in 1000 Marriages.	
	Men.	Women.
1871-75	185	252
1876-80	148	200
1881-85	123	155
1886-90	84	98
1891-95	51	60
1896	37	43

The counties which in 1896 showed the highest proportions of illiteracy were: among men, Cambridgeshire, Suffolk, Cornwall, Herefordshire, Shropshire, Monmouthshire, and North Wales; and among women, Staffordshire, Lancashire, Durham, Monmouthshire, and North and South Wales. In 20 out of the 22 registration counties which represent the southern part of England and Wales, the men are more illiterate than the women, while in all but 8 of the 23 counties in the northern part of England and Wales the women are more illiterate than the men. The following table shows, however, that in the northern portion of the country the amount of

illiteracy in both sexes is much greater than it is in the southern portion:—

	Illiterates in 1000 Marriages.	
	Men.	Women.
Southern counties (Divisions I.—V.)	32	28
Northern counties (Divisions VI.—XI.)	41	54

Buildings registered for the Solemnization of Marriages.—At the end of the year 1896 there were 15,229 churches or chapels of the Established Church in which marriages can be solemnized, showing an increase of 30 upon the number at the end of 1895. There were also 11,716 buildings registered for marriages by rites other than those of the Established Church, showing an increase of 116 upon the number on the register at the end of the previous year. (Table 6.)

Certified Places of Worship.—The number of buildings certified for religious worship in the course of 1896 and recorded in the official register under the provisions of the Acts 15 & 16 Vict. c. 36. and 18 & 19 Vict. c. 81. was 632, while not fewer than 3886 buildings were removed from the register on proof of disuse; the number still remaining on the register at the end of the year 1896 was 23,433. A thorough revision of the register, which had been commenced in 1894, was practically completed by the end of 1896. The result of this revision has been to remove from the register, on account either of proved disuse or of unnecessary re-certification, the entries relating to 6,220 out of the 28,939 chapels or buildings that appeared on the register when its revision was commenced.

BIRTHS.

The births registered during the year 1896 numbered 915,309, and were equal to a rate of 29.7 per 1000 living, or 1.3 per 1000 below the average rate in the preceding ten years. With one exception, that of 1894, the birth-rate of 1896 was the lowest on record. The lowest county birth-rates were 22.6 in Rutlandshire, 23.7 in Sussex, 24.4 in Surrey, 24.5 in Westmorland, 25.4 in Devonshire, and 25.6 in Oxfordshire. The counties with highest birth-rates were Northumberland 32.1, Nottinghamshire 32.3, South Wales 34.2, Monmouthshire 34.5, Staffordshire 34.7, and Durham 35.0. (Table 11.)

Sex.—The births of males numbered 465,654, and the births of females 449,655. The male births were in the proportion of 1036 to 1000 female births, which had also been the average proportion in the preceding ten years. In registration counties the lowest proportions of male to female births in 1896 were 1008 to 1000 in Worcestershire, 1012 in Gloucestershire, 1014 in Middlesex, 1015 in Warwickshire, 1017 in Nottinghamshire, and 1019 in Cheshire. The highest proportions were 1064 in Shropshire, 1065 in Surrey, 1069 in Cambridgeshire, 1070 in Bedfordshire, 1080 in Suffolk, and 1116 in Rutlandshire. Bedfordshire,

Cambridgeshire, and Rutlandshire had also been among the counties showing the highest average ratios of male births to female births in the ten years 1886 to 1895.

Illegitimate Births.—The infants registered as born out of wedlock in 1896 numbered 38,729; they were in the proportion of 42 per 1000 births, and corresponded with the proportion obtaining in 1891–2–3, which had been the lowest on record up to that period. In proportion to population the illegitimate births in 1896 were equal to 1.3 per 1000. (Table 3.) Among registration counties the lowest proportions of illegitimate births to total births were 29 per 1000 in Essex, 32 in Middlesex, 33 in Monmouthshire and in South Wales, 35 in Warwickshire, and 36 in Somersetshire; the highest proportions were 61 in Westmorland, 65 in Cumberland, 66 in North Wales, 67 in Norfolk, 73 in Shropshire, and 75 in Herefordshire. The six counties last mentioned had also been the counties with the highest average ratio of illegitimate births to total births in the ten years 1886 to 1895. (Table 11.)

DEATHS.

The deaths registered during the year 1896 in England and Wales numbered 526,727, and were in the proportion of 17.1 per 1000 persons living, or 1.7 per 1000 below the average rate in the ten years immediately preceding. With the exception of the rate in 1894, which had been only 16.6 per 1000, the death rate in 1896 was considerably lower than that in any other year on record.

In registration counties the lowest death-rates in 1896 were 12.8 in Rutlandshire, 13.1 in Berkshire, 13.3 in Surrey, 13.4 in Westmorland, 13.5 in Middlesex, and 13.8 in Bedfordshire and in Wiltshire. The highest county death-rates were 17.9 in South Wales, 18.1 in the East Riding of Yorkshire and in Durham, 18.2 in London, 18.7 in North Wales, 19.0 in Staffordshire and in Warwickshire, and 19.8 in Lancashire. (Table 11.)

Sex.—The 526,727 deaths registered in England and Wales included 270,575 of males and 256,152 of females. The death-rate among males was therefore equal to 18.1, and that among females to 16.1, per 1000 living of each sex respectively. Out of equal numbers living there were 1124 deaths of males to 1000 deaths of females, as compared with a mean proportion of 1121 to 1000 in the ten years 1886–95. (Table 3.)

Ages.—With the exception of the rates at ages 5–10, which were slightly in excess, the rates at all age-periods for both sexes in 1896 were below the corresponding rates in the year immediately preceding. At all age-periods the death-rates in 1896 were, with very few exceptions, the lowest since the establishment of civil registration; most of the exceptions occurred among males at ages 55–65 years.

Infantile Mortality.—The proportion of deaths of infants under one year of age to registered births in 1896 was 147.5 per 1000, and corresponded almost exactly with the mean rate in the preceding ten years. In registration counties the mortality of infants under one year of age per 1000 births taken to the nearest whole number, ranged from 88 in Wiltshire, 93 in Westmorland, and 95 in Dorsetshire, to 160 in the East Riding of Yorkshire, 161 in Durham, 168 in Staffordshire and in Lancashire, and 175 in Warwickshire.

Infantile mortality falls much more heavily on males than on females. To 1000 of each sex born in England and Wales during 1896 the proportions of deaths under one year of age were 161.0 and 133.5 respectively, showing an excess of 21 per cent. among males as compared with females. At ages under three months the disparity between the two proportions was even greater: the mortality of males in this age-group was 80.7 per 1000 births and that of females was 64.0 per 1000 births, the deaths of males to those of females being in the proportion of 126 to 100 in equal numbers born. An examination of the records of previous years shows that, although the rates of mortality among infants of both sexes vary greatly from year to year, the variations in the proportion of one to the other are comparatively small. Table F. shows the proportions of deaths under three months and under one year of age to 1000 births, among males and among females, and also the excess per cent. of male mortality in a series of years.

TABLE F.—INFANT MORTALITY per 1000 Births of each Sex in the Years 1881-96.

YEAR.	From Birth to Three Months of Age.			From Birth to One Year of Age.		
	Males.	Females.	Excess per cent. of Male over Female Mortality.	Males.	Females.	Excess per cent. of Male over Female Mortality.
1881	71.9	57.6	25	142.5	117.2	22
1882	73.6	59.6	23	153.2	127.6	20
1883	74.5	59.2	26	151.2	122.8	23
1884	77.9	62.6	24	160.4	132.7	21
1885	74.4	58.8	27	151.2	123.7	22
1886	78.0	62.3	25	163.1	134.8	21
1887	78.0	62.1	26	158.2	130.7	21
1888	74.3	58.6	27	150.0	122.3	23
1889	77.2	60.7	27	157.5	129.1	22
1890	79.8	63.3	26	164.8	135.8	21
1891	81.5	63.8	28	163.8	132.8	23
1892	80.9	63.4	28	162.1	132.4	22
1893	86.4	68.1	27	173.3	143.3	21
1894	77.2	60.8	27	149.6	123.5	21
1895	84.8	66.7	27	176.3	144.3	22
1896	80.7	64.0	26	161.0	133.5	21

It will be seen from these figures, that the excess of mortality among males in the first three months of life ranges from 23 to 28 per cent., the average being 26 per cent.; in the first year of life taken as a whole, the excess ranges from 20 to 23 per cent., the average being 21½ per cent.

Among the diseases which specially affect infants under one year of age, bronchitis, pneumonia, and convulsions appear to cause greater excess of mortality, and diarrhoeal diseases (with enteritis) appear to cause less excess of mortality, than do diseases in the aggregate, among males as compared with females. Whooping-cough differs from all other maladies to which infants are specially subject by causing greater mortality among

females than among males. Table G. shows that these several differences of incidence are persistent from year to year.

TABLE G.—IN EQUAL NUMBERS BORN, THE MORTALITY OF MALE INFANTS TO THAT OF FEMALE INFANTS, UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE, THE LATTER BEING TAKEN AS 100.

YEAR.	All Causes.	Bronchitis, Pneumonia, and Convulsions.	Diarrhoeal Diseases with Enteritis.	Whooping-cough.	All other Causes.
1881	122	130	121	88	120
1882	120	126	116	89	120
1883	123	130	117	98	123
1884	121	129	113	93	121
1885	122	128	122	87	122
1886	121	128	114	91	122
1887	121	126	116	83	123
1888	123	127	121	89	124
1889	122	127	118	90	122
1890	121	127	117	89	122
1891	123	131	121	84	123
1892	122	129	117	88	123
1893	121	128	116	85	122
1894	121	127	116	90	122
1895	122	130	114	88	123
1896	121	126	115	87	123

In England and Wales as a whole, the births of males exceed the births of females in proportions which have ranged between 1033 to 1000 and 1041 to 1000 during the last 16 years. In every one of these years the relatively excessive mortality among male infants has had the effect of nearly equalising the numbers in each sex who survive to one year of age; this is shown by the following figures:—

YEAR.	To 1000 Females Born.			
	Males Born.	Males surviving at One Year of Age.	Females surviving at One Year of Age.	Excess of Males over Females surviving at One Year of Age.*
1881	1039	891	883	8
1882	1038	879	872	7
1883	1035	879	877	2
1884	1041	874	867	7
1885	1040	883	876	7
1886	1038	869	865	4
1887	1039	875	869	6
1888	1033	878	878	nil
1889	1038	875	871	4
1890	1033	863	864	- 1
1891	1038	868	867	1
1892	1035	867	868	- 1
1893	1038	858	857	1
1894	1036	881	876	5
1895	1034	852	856	- 4
1896	1036	869	866	3

* A minus sign indicates an excess of females.

Urban and Rural Mortality.—The death-rates during the year 1896 in the groups of districts taken to represent the urban and the rural areas respectively, are given in Tables 29 and 30. The urban rate was equal to 18.0, and the rural rate to 15.3 per 1000 persons living. The urban rate was below the average in the ten preceding years by 1.7 per 1000, and the rural rate was below the average by 1.9 per 1000. In the year 1896 the ratio of urban to rural mortality was as 118 is to 100, against an average ratio of 115 to 100 in the ten years immediately preceding.

REGISTERED CAUSES OF DEATH.

Changes of Classification.—In the year 1881 a new system of classification of causes of death, based on the second edition of the nomenclature of diseases prepared by the Royal College of Physicians, was adopted in these Annual Reports. The change involved many important modifications of the Tables, and in arranging the details of Tables 17 to 22 of the present Report the figures published in the Reports prior to 1881 have been corrected so as to be, for the most part, comparable with the figures for subsequent years. There still remain, however a few instances in which no satisfactory adjustment has been practicable for the years 1877–80. In order to explain, as fully as possible, the apparent discrepancies between the old Tables and the new, the following expedient has been adopted. Every heading in Tables 17–22 which is affected by a change of classification is marked either with an asterisk or with a dagger, or with both. An asterisk denotes a change or changes in respect of which full correction has actually been carried out; a dagger denotes a change or changes in respect of which no correction, or only partial correction, has been practicable. All the headings thus affected are inserted in alphabetical order in a numbered list of diseases which was printed as an Appendix to Tables 17–22 in the Fifty-seventh Annual Report, and in which reference numbers have been employed indicating the several changes of classification.

The deaths registered in 1896 and in the ten years immediately preceding, when distributed to the several "classes" by their assigned causes, were equivalent to the rates shown in the following table:—

TABLE H.—ANNUAL RATES OF MORTALITY FROM THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF DISEASES, PER 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING.

YEAR.	All Causes.	Zymotic Diseases.	Parasitic Diseases.	Dietetic Diseases.	Constitutional Diseases.	Developmental Diseases.	Local Diseases.	Violence.	Ill-defined and not specified Causes.
1886	19,522	2,679	36	61	3,370	1,638	10,040	634	1,064
1887	19,074	2,702	30	64	3,213	1,578	9,867	652	968
1888	18,112	2,133	25	63	3,166	1,569	9,643	622	891
1889	18,221	2,456	24	67	3,223	1,556	9,394	614	893
1890	19,548	2,541	24	81	3,374	1,611	10,364	653	900
1891	20,217	2,706	23	88	3,339	1,690	10,807	670	899
1892	18,982	2,785	21	79	3,168	1,624	9,801	651	853
1893	19,170	3,165	20	88	3,210	1,593	9,536	675	883
1894	16,594	2,257	15	71	3,015	1,462	8,427	638	709
1895	18,727	2,822	17	79	3,169	1,678	9,433	680	849
Mean 1886-95	18,817	2,625	24	74	3,225	1,599	9,731	640	890
1896	17,101	2,549	14	83	3,001	1,536	8,536	643	739
Deaths 1896	526,727	78,553	438	2,536	92,410	47,360	262,992	19,835	22,603

Zymotic or Specific Febrile Diseases.—In the year 1896 the deaths ascribed in the registers to this class of disease numbered 78,553, or 14.9 per cent. of the deaths from all causes. They were equal to a rate of 2549 per million, against a mean rate of 2625 per million in the ten years immediately preceding. The fall in zymotic mortality during 1896 as compared with that of the previous year is entirely due to a marked decline in the mortality from influenza and from diarrhoeal diseases. The other principal zymotic diseases were more fatal in 1896 than they had been in the previous year. (Table 18.)

Small-pox.—The deaths referred to small-pox in the year 1896 were 541 in number, and corresponded to a rate of 18 per million of the population, as compared with rates of 49, 27, and 7 per million respectively in the three preceding years. Of the total deaths from small-pox registered in England and Wales, not fewer than 443 occurred in the registration district of Gloucester, in the course of the epidemic which prevailed there. Within the first two quarters of the year 1896 there were registered in the City of Gloucester 716 deaths from all causes, and of these as many as 421 deaths, or 59 per cent., were ascribed to small-pox. During the first half of the year, therefore, the mortality of the city was increased, on account of small-pox alone, by 143 per cent. In England and Wales, out of the 541 persons whose deaths were caused by small-pox during 1896, 45, or 8.3 per cent., were certified to have been vaccinated, and 118, or 21.8 per cent., to have been unvaccinated, whilst, with respect to the remaining 378, or 69.9 per cent., no sufficient statement as to vaccination appeared in the certificates. In addition to the deaths definitely referred to small-pox, 151 deaths were attributed to chicken-pox, and 42 to effects of vaccination; so that, in the year 1896, the total number of deaths either certainly or possibly caused by variola, and of deaths alleged to have been caused by measures taken to prevent that disease, was 734, or 24 per million of the population.

The 42 deaths ascribed to "effects of vaccination" include not only the deaths which were directly referred to vaccination, but also those which were stated in the certificates, or were found on inquiry, to have been caused by the entrance of any noxious material whatever at the site of vaccination. The mortality from the effects of vaccination (defined as above) in proportion to children vaccinated cannot yet be given for the year 1896; but it appears from the "Digest of Vaccination Officers' Returns for the year 1894," published in the Medical Officer's Supplement to the Twenty-Sixth Report of the Local Government Board, that the operation of vaccination was performed on 629,158 of the children who were born in that year, which is the latest for which such particulars have as yet been published. The number of deaths in 1894, under the heading "Effects of Vaccination," was 50, or 1 in every 12,583 vaccinated.

Measles.—The deaths from measles in 1896 numbered 17,618, and were equal to a rate of 572 per million, as compared with a rate of 378 per million in the immediately preceding year, and an average rate of 438 per million in the ten years 1886–95. With the exception of the year 1887 (when the rate had been 602), the measles death-rate in 1896 was the highest on record. In the Metropolis, the mortality from measles was equal to 826 per million, which is the highest rate since the year 1864; in the rest of England and Wales the rate in 1896 averaged 529 per million. The lowest county rates were 74 in Westmorland, 117 in Herefordshire, 120 in Cumberland, 130 in Cornwall, 136 in Cambridgeshire, and 173 in South Wales. The highest county rates were 762 in the East Riding of Yorkshire, 783 in Derbyshire, 826 in London, 842 in Staffordshire, 997 in Northamptonshire, 998 in Durham, and 1,082 in Nottinghamshire.

Scarlet fever.—The deaths from scarlet fever in 1896 were 5476 in number and corresponded to a rate of 178 per million. Although this rate exceeded the rate recorded in either of the two preceding years, it was nevertheless considerably below the mean rate in the ten years 1886–95, which had been 212 per million. No death from this disease occurred during 1896 in Rutlandshire, and the scarlet fever death-rate was below 50 per million in Surrey, Sussex, Buckinghamshire, Norfolk, Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, and Cornwall. The highest county rates from scarlet fever were 213 in Durham, 218 in Derbyshire, 238 in Warwickshire, 246 in Cheshire, 272 in Cumberland, 284 in Staffordshire, and 293 in Lancashire.

Of 940 deaths from scarlet fever of London residents which, during 1896, were registered either in London or in the Metropolitan Asylum Hospitals situated outside London, 644, or 68 per cent., occurred in public institutions, against 58, 75, and 69 per cent. respectively in the three years immediately preceding.

Enteric (Typhoid) Fever.—In the course of the year under notice 5125 deaths were attributed to enteric fever in England and Wales, being equal to a death-rate of 166 per million living, as compared with rates of 229, 159, and 175 per million in the three preceding years; the average rate in the ten years 1886–95 having been 176 per million. Of the eleven registration divisions which constitute England and Wales, the seventh to the tenth, comprising that part of the country which lies to the north of an irregular line joining the Wash and the Dee, showed in 1896 death-rates from enteric fever all of which were markedly in excess of the average for the country generally. The remaining seven registration divisions showed rates all of which were below that average. The rate for London was 129 per million in the year 1896, showing a decrease of 14 per million as compared with the mean London rate in the previous decennium.

The eight registration counties with the highest death-rates per million from enteric fever in 1896 were:—Essex 202, West Riding of Yorkshire 204, East Riding of Yorkshire 206, North Riding of Yorkshire 213, Staffordshire 230, Lancashire 251, Durham 258, and Nottinghamshire 290. The mean rates in the ten years 1886–95 in all but the first mentioned of these counties had also been in excess of the all England rate for the same period.

In the reports for the years 1890 to 1893 attention was directed to the special prevalence of enteric fever in a group of registration districts comprising nearly the whole of the county of Durham together with the adjacent parts of Northumberland and of Yorkshire. For several years past the mortality from enteric fever in this area, taken as a whole, has been greater than that in other parts of the country, and throughout the entire period of six years 1890–95 the mean rate in these districts had been nearly double the rate in England and Wales. In the year 1896, although the rates in most of the districts were below the mean rates in the same districts during the preceding six years, nevertheless, the rate for the whole area amounted to 247 per million, and was therefore higher than the rate in England and Wales by nearly 49 per cent. (Table J.)

TABLE J.—MORTALITY FROM ENTERIC FEVER.

REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	Death-rate per Million living.							
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	6 Years 1890–95.	1896.
ENGLAND AND WALES	179	168	137	229	159	175	175	166
19 Districts - - -	395	301	181	480	301	397	343	247
Guisborough - - -	298	100	126	254	102	207	181	182
Middlesbrough - - -	1,101	767	185	510	253	374	532	374
Darlington - - -	426	343	60	401	200	279	285	178
Stockton* - - -	825	726	170	453	282	393	475	162 381
Sedgefield* - - -								
Hartlepool - - -	370	105	117	214	167	217	198	140
Auckland - - -	583	326	212	977	430	395	488	294
Lanchester - - -	309	92	106	388	354	701	325	201
Durham - - -	130	172	100	311	351	321	231	166
Easington - - -	309	262	540	1,112	699	440	560	263
Houghton-le-Spring - -	266	396	339	1,163	640	651	576	474
Chester-le-Street - -	301	178	117	693	399	281	328	275
Sunderland - - -	268	290	379	836	619	900	549	376
South Shields - - -	298	184	193	496	209	268	275	246
Gateshead - - -	435	229	112	286	187	240	248	265
Newcastle-on-Tyne† - -	167	147	79	121	157	227	150	154
Tynemouth‡ - - -	236	413	118	336	281	476	310	159
Castle Ward - - -	545	206	161	357	39	344	275	295
Morpeth - - -	310	258	347	456	112	266	292	259

* Prior to 1896 Stockton and Sedgefield formed one Registration District.

† The Newcastle Hospital for infectious diseases is situated in Tynemouth district; for the purposes of this table, deaths from enteric fever of Newcastle residents have been transferred to Newcastle-on-Tyne district.

Diphtheria.—8,993 deaths were referred to diphtheria during the year 1896, corresponding to a death-rate of 292 per million. With the exception of the years 1893 and 1894, when the rates were respectively 318 and 292 per million, the death-rate referred to diphtheria alone in 1896 was higher than that in any previous year since 1863. The average death-rate from diphtheria in the ten years 1886–95 had been 211 per million, or nearly 28 per cent. below that of the year under present notice. If, however, the deaths from diphtheria and croup be taken together, the mortality in 1896 was equal to 343 per million, a rate which has been exceeded seven times since the year 1863.

In the year 1896 the death-rate from diphtheria alone was lower in 37 of the English counties than the general rate in England and Wales. The eight counties showing excessive mortality from diphtheria in 1896 were as follows: Cheshire 320 per million, Worcestershire and South Wales 335, Warwickshire and North Wales 444, Essex 468, Kent 543, and London 601. The mean diphtheria-rate in these eight counties was equal to 498 per million, while in the remaining 37 counties of England and Wales it was not more than 155 per million.

Whooping-cough.—The deaths from whooping-cough numbered 13,266, and were in the proportion of 431 per million living, or 10 per million in excess of the average rate in the ten years 1886-95. The highest county death-rates per million from whooping-cough were 492 in Staffordshire, 505 in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 511 in Lancashire, 521 in Middlesex, 568 in Warwickshire, 617 in Cumberland, 655 in London, and 698 in Monmouthshire. In the year 1895 London, Lancashire, and Warwickshire, among these eight counties, had also experienced rates of whooping-cough mortality considerably in excess of the average English rate for that year. In London and in nineteen of the other English counties the death-rates from whooping-cough during 1896 exceeded the respective decennial averages.

Influenza.—The deaths in England and Wales referred to influenza during 1896 numbered 3753, and were in the proportion of 122 per million persons living; which is by far the lowest mortality from this disease that has been recorded in any year since 1889.

The deaths from influenza in the last seven years have numbered 4523, 16,686, 15,737, 9669, 6625, 12,880, and 3753 respectively. The decline in influenza mortality has been general throughout the country; in every county of England and Wales the deaths from influenza in 1896 showed a considerable decline from the numbers recorded in 1895.

Diarrhæal diseases (diarrhœa, dysentery, and cholera).—The deaths attributed to these causes in 1896 numbered 17,388, and corresponded to a rate of 564 per million, which is in defect of the average rate in the preceding ten years by 103 per million. The lowest county rates from diarrhœa, in no case amounting to 250 per million, were recorded in Buckinghamshire, Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Rutlandshire, Westmorland, and North Wales. The highest rates were 741 in London, 754 in Staffordshire, 789 in Lancashire, 840 in the East Riding of Yorkshire, 889 in Leicestershire, and 966 in Warwickshire.

Hydrophobia was the certified cause of death during the year in 8 instances (7 males and 1 female); the numbers in the three years immediately preceding having been 4, 13, and 20. Of the 8 deaths recorded in the year under notice, 4 took place in London, 2 in Lancashire, 1 in Cheshire, and 1 in Nottinghamshire.

Puerperal fever caused 2053 deaths, and "other accidents of child-birth" 2508. Taken together these deaths were in the proportion of 4.98 per 1000 births. In the three immediately preceding years the proportions had been 6.51, 5.36, and 4.57 respectively.

Parasitic Diseases.—The deaths referred to parasitic diseases numbered 438, or 0.08 per cent. of the deaths from all causes. Of the total deaths from diseases of this class, 330 were ascribed to "thrush," and the remainder to other parasitic diseases, such as worms, hydatids, &c. The deaths referred to parasitic diseases in 1896 were fewer than in any other year on record.

Dietetic Diseases.—The deaths referred to dietetic diseases numbered 2536, or 0.5 per cent. of the deaths from all causes. They corresponded to a rate of 83 per million persons living, which exceeded by 9 per million the mean rate in the ten years 1886-95. Among males the rate was 104 per million, and among females 62 per million. The deaths directly attributed to intemperance amounted to 2188, namely, 1364 males and 824 females. The mortality directly referred to intemperance in

1896 was 91 per million among males, and 52 per million among females, these rates being considerably in excess of the mean rates in the ten years immediately preceding. (Tables 17-22.)

Constitutional Diseases.—The deaths in 1896 referred to constitutional diseases in the aggregate numbered 92,410, and were in the proportion of 17.5 per cent. of the total deaths, and of 3001 per million of the population. The latter proportion is lower than that in any of the preceding ten years, during which period the average was 3225 per million. The returns for 1896 showed a still further increase in the mortality referred to cancer. The deaths in that year numbered 23,521, and were in the proportion of 764 per million living. This is the highest cancer death-rate on record. In the following table the rates of cancer mortality are given for each sex at several age-groups in 1896, and, for comparison with these, the mean rates in several groups of years.

TABLE K.*—MORTALITY FROM CANCER IN GROUPS OF AGES, 1861-96.

PERIODS.	All Ages.	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75 and upwards.
MALES.												
1861-70	242	13	8	7	18	26	60	204	536	1,201	1,862	2,258
1871-80	312	13	7	8	16	27	70	239	705	1,588	2,599	2,985
1881-90	430	21	11	12	23	37	79	297	998	2,299	3,742	3,914
1891-95	547	31	18	16	30	49	100	375	1,241	2,895	4,764	5,164
1896	618	27	23	19	42	48	89	419	1,362	3,340	5,427	5,992
FEMALES.												
1861-70	519	13	7	7	16	32	161	669	1,530	2,291	2,791	2,786
1871-80	617	12	7	7	14	26	173	790	1,760	2,753	3,512	3,513
1881-90	739	19	9	10	18	33	172	852	2,042	3,368	4,506	4,578
1891-95	868	25	13	12	23	40	182	914	2,307	3,969	5,469	5,859
1896	901	32	11	11	30	42	175	933	2,308	4,187	5,686	6,539

This table shows that throughout the four terms of years ending with 1895, the mortality from cancer, both among males and among females at every age group from 35 onwards, had steadily increased; and that in the year 1896 there has been a still further increase. The table further shows that whereas among males the mean rate of mortality from cancer since the first of these periods has increased from 242 to 618 in a million, or by 153 per cent., the increase among females has been only 74 per cent., namely, from 519 to 901 in a million.

In the course of the year 1896 the deaths from phthisis numbered 40,251, and were equal to a mortality of 1307 per million living, which is the lowest rate on record. The following table shows the annual rates of

* The rates for the three complete decennia in this table have been taken from Table 5 of the Supplement to the Registrar-General's Fifty-Fifth Report (Part I).

male and female mortality from phthisis at several ages in decennial and quinquennial periods from 1861-95, and also the rates in the year 1896.

TABLE L.*—MORTALITY FROM PHTHISIS IN GROUPS OF AGES, 1861-96.

PERIODS.	All Ages.	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75 and upwards.
MALES.												
1861-70	2,467	990	431	605	2,190	3,883	4,094	4,166	3,861	3,297	2,024	659
1871-80	2,209	783	340	481	1,675	3,092	3,699	4,120	3,860	3,195	1,924	603
1881-90	1,847	553	253	342	1,287	2,333	3,024	3,562	3,488	2,916	1,816	688
1891-95	1,633	467	197	260	1,076	2,026	2,548	3,268	3,205	2,687	1,572	563
1896	1,485	392	150	203	913	1,848	2,285	3,029	3,043	2,599	1,329	512
FEMALES.												
1861-70	2,483	947	477	1,045	3,112	3,967	4,378	3,900	2,850	2,065	1,239	447
1871-80	2,028	750	375	846	2,397	3,140	3,543	3,401	2,464	1,777	1,093	407
1881-90	1,609	518	327	699	1,800	2,315	2,787	2,730	2,053	1,512	974	397
1891-95	1,303	421	260	561	1,428	1,740	2,155	2,305	1,742	1,294	800	350
1896	1,139	349	204	454	1,183	1,562	1,874	2,090	1,543	1,170	676	375

It will be seen by this table that whereas the mortality from phthisis at all ages among males has decreased since the first of these periods from 2,467 per million to 1,485, the corresponding mortality among females has decreased from 2,483 per million to 1,139; the decrease among males and among females being equal to 40 and 54 per cent. respectively. In Part I. of the Supplement to the Registrar-General's Fifty-fifth Report there appears a table (p. xxx) which shows that in the decennium 1851-60 the mortality among females from phthisis had been considerably heavier than that among males, but that in 1881-90 the positions had been reversed. The present table shows that men still die very much more rapidly than women from phthisis.

Diabetes accounted for 2,286 deaths in the year 1896, and for a rate of mortality equal to 74 per million of the population. This rate was slightly lower than that in the preceding year, which had been the highest rate from diabetes as yet recorded, but was higher than the mean rate in 1886-95 by 12.3 per cent. Among males the mortality from diabetes was equal to 83 per million, or 6.7 per cent. above the decennial average rate, and among females to 66 per million, or 21.1 per cent. above the average rate. (Tables 17-22.)

Developmental Diseases.—During the year 1896 there were referred to developmental diseases 47,360 deaths, which were equal to 9.0 per cent. of the total deaths, and to 1,536 per million of the population. Old age accounted for 26,168 of the deaths, or 8.50 per million persons living. Premature birth was returned as the cause of 17,384 deaths, or 18.99 per

* The rates for the three complete decennia in this table have been taken from Table 5 of the Supplement to the Registrar-General's Fifty-fifth Report (Part I.)

1,000 children born. This rate is almost identical with that observed in 1895, and is the highest hitherto recorded. With one exception, that of the year 1894, there has been a continuous increase in the mortality from premature birth ever since 1884. The mortality ascribed to congenital defects in the year 1896 was likewise the highest on record, and was equal to 4.16 per 1,000 births, as compared with a mean rate of 3.63 in the ten years ending with 1895. (See Table M.)

TABLE M.—PREMATURE BIRTH AND CONGENITAL DEFECTS.—DEATHS TO 1,000 BIRTHS, 1861-96.

YEAR.	Premature Birth.	Congenital Defects.
1861-65	11.19	1.76
1866-70	11.50	1.84
1871-75	12.60	1.85
1876-80	13.38	2.39
1881-85	14.18	3.23
1886-90	16.15	3.39
1891-95	18.42	3.87
1881	13.63	3.20
1882	13.99	3.31
1883	14.45	3.08
1884	14.42	3.15
1885	14.43	3.41
1886	15.09	3.33
1887	15.89	3.29
1888	15.98	3.45
1889	16.30	3.41
1890	17.48	3.46
1891	18.00	3.60
1892	18.46	3.83
1893	18.88	3.90
1894	17.79	4.04
1895	18.98	3.96
1896	18.99	4.16

Local Diseases.—262,992 deaths, or 49.9 per cent. of the deaths from all causes, were referred to diseases of this class in the year 1896; the

mortality from local diseases in the aggregate was, therefore, equal to a rate of 8536 per million living, as against a mean rate of 9731 per million in the ten years ending with 1895. (Table H.) Diseases of the respiratory system (exclusive of croup) caused 91,912 deaths, or 2983 in each million persons living, a rate which is lower than the average rate in 1886-95 by 18.5 per cent., and is also lower than the rate in any other year since 1868.

In the appended table are given the rates of mortality from diseases of the respiratory system (exclusive of croup) per million living of each sex, in decennial and quinquennial periods, and also in the year 1896.

TABLE N.*—MORTALITY FROM DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (exclusive of Croup) in GROUPS OF AGES, 1861-96.

PERIODS.	All Ages.	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75 and upwards.
MALES.												
1861-70	3,669	11,856	548	197	313	520	859	1,720	3,496	7,581	15,175	26,148
1871-80	4,086	13,112	556	195	326	533	932	2,000	4,048	8,442	17,069	31,544
1881-90	3,937	13,156	619	202	344	531	944	1,998	4,011	8,264	16,376	30,008
1891-95	4,014	13,731	546	178	351	519	923	2,022	4,125	8,710	17,127	33,013
1896	3,289	12,373	518	149	285	469	708	1,611	3,100	6,607	12,235	24,348
FEMALES.												
1861-70	3,039	9,990	547	219	305	382	611	1,129	2,325	5,871	13,103	22,950
1871-80	3,394	10,903	549	207	274	363	632	1,270	2,521	6,500	15,213	29,199
1881-90	3,253	10,970	615	206	266	363	632	1,244	2,410	6,081	14,009	28,399
1891-95	3,349	11,285	541	182	244	326	563	1,222	2,510	6,529	15,110	32,514
1896	2,696	10,411	486	149	195	242	438	890	1,821	4,651	10,534	23,765

It thus appears that among males respiratory diseases, exclusive of croup, caused in 1896 a death-rate equal to 3289 per million living; this is below the mean rate in the ten years 1886-95 by 18.0 per cent. (Table 20). Among females the rate was 2696 per million, or 19.1 per cent. below the corresponding mean. Diseases of the nervous system (exclusive of convulsions) caused 45,282 deaths, corresponding to a rate of 1470 per million persons living, or 13.0 per cent. below the average rate. Among males the death-rate from nervous diseases, as above defined, was equal to 1518 per million, or 13.4 per cent. below the mean rate in 1886-95; whilst among females the death-rate was equal to 1423 per million, or 12.7 per cent. below the decennial mean. Diseases of the circulatory system caused 48,350 deaths, or 1570 per million persons living, as against an average of 1682 per million in the ten years immediately preceding; with one exception (1894) the rate for 1896 was lower than that of any other year of the ten. Among males the rate of mortality from circulatory diseases was equal to 1547 per million, and among females to 1588 per million; these rates

* The rates for the three complete decennia in this Table have been taken from Table 5 of the Supplement to the Registrar-General's Fifty-fifth Report (Part I.).

being below the decennial mean rates respectively by 6.3 and by 7.2 per cent. The deaths from diseases of the urinary system numbered 13,701, and were equal to a rate of 444 per million persons living; this rate was slightly below the mean rate in the ten preceding years, which had been 450 per million. Among males urinary diseases caused a death-rate equal to 554 per million, and among females a death-rate equal to 342 per million. The rate among males was 2.8 per cent. below, and that among females 1.8 per cent. above, the decennial average.

Violence.—19,835 deaths, or 643 per million persons living, were referred to accident or negligence during the year 1896; the rate being less by 0.9 per cent. than the mean rate in the preceding decennium. Among males the rate was equal to 925 per million, or 2.9 per cent. below the average, and among females to 380 per million, or 4.4 per cent. above the average. In both sexes together the deaths attributed to suicide numbered 2656, and were equal to a rate of 86 per million persons living, which is lower than the rate in any other year since 1891. From homicide the deaths numbered 301, and were equal to a rate of 10 per million persons living. In 191 of these cases the verdict of the coroner's jury was murder; in 110 cases, manslaughter. There were 20 executions in the year under notice, the highest annual number recorded since 1887.

Ill-defined and Not-specified Causes.—The cause of death in 22,603 cases, or 4.3 per cent. of the total deaths, was so unsatisfactorily stated in the returns as to be useless for purposes of scientific classification. The number of such cases would have been larger but for the inquiries which, as in recent previous years, have been sent out from this office respecting deaths returned as due to dropsy, mortification, tumour, hæmorrhage, and other indefinite conditions. As a result of these inquiries the deaths under the heading "dropsy," which originally stood at 297, were reduced to 142; similarly the deaths from "mortification" were reduced from 100 to 24, those from "tumour" from 278 to 79, and those from "hæmorrhage" from 209 to 131. Following the course adopted in previous years, inquiries were also made during the year 1896 respecting a large number of death certificates, in which there was room for doubt whether the actual cause of death had been explicitly shown. Among the principal results of these inquiries was the transference of 597 deaths from vague headings, such as tumour, or disease of the brain, liver, ovaries, uterus, &c., to cancer or malignant disease; of 203 deaths from such headings as pyæmia, peritonitis, pelvic cellulitis, &c., to puerperal fever; and of 101 deaths, most of which had been originally returned as from "tumour of the brain," to syphilis. The inquiries made in 1896 respecting deaths from "stricture of œsophagus" were justified by the result, namely, that out of 111 cases not fewer than 74 were found to be due to malignant disease, and 4 to syphilis. The total number of replies received in the year 1896 was 4221, of which 3004 contained information which led to the more accurate classification of death causes.

CERTIFICATION OF CAUSES OF DEATH.

Of the 526,727 deaths registered in the year 1896, the causes of 482,109, or 91.53 per cent., were registered on the certificates of registered medical practitioners, and the deaths of 32,990 persons, or 6.26 per cent., were registered on the certificates of coroners after inquest, whilst the causes of the remaining 11,628, or 2.21 per cent., were not certified.

Deaths reported to Coroners.—Of the total deaths registered in 1896, 42,644 were reported to coroners, and in 32,990, or 77 per cent., of these cases, inquests were held, whilst in the remaining 9654, or 23 per cent.,

the coroners considered that inquests were unnecessary. The proportion of inquests held to cases thus reported varied widely in different parts of the country, as is shown in the following table:—

TABLE O.—Of 100 DEATHS referred to CORONERS in the several REGISTRATION COUNTIES of ENGLAND AND WALES during the Year 1896, the PROPORTIONS on which INQUESTS were held.

ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	77.4	Gloucestershire - - -	80.1
London - - - - -	93.8	Herefordshire - - -	55.8
Surrey - - - - -	82.3	Shropshire - - - - -	69.9
Kent - - - - -	59.5	Staffordshire - - -	70.0
Sussex - - - - -	64.7	Worcestershire - - -	64.4
Hampshire - - - -	83.7	Warwickshire - - -	40.0
Berkshire - - - -	76.6	Leicestershire - - -	77.6
Middlesex - - - -	80.9	Rutlandshire - - -	68.4
Hertfordshire - - -	67.2	Lincolnshire - - -	68.1
Buckinghamshire - -	83.2	Nottinghamshire - -	71.6
Oxfordshire - - - -	75.5	Derbyshire - - - -	66.7
Northamptonshire - -	60.2	Cheshire - - - - -	85.9
Huntingdonshire - - -	57.1	Lancashire - - - -	72.9
Bedfordshire - - - -	61.5	West Riding - - - -	77.9
Cambridgeshire - - -	70.1	East Riding - - - -	76.6
Essex - - - - -	54.5	North Riding - - - -	85.2
Suffolk - - - - -	75.7	Durham - - - - -	79.8
Norfolk - - - - -	72.8	Northumberland - - -	89.0
Wiltshire - - - - -	91.0	Cumberland - - - -	67.1
Dorsetshire - - - -	57.0	Westmorland - - - -	68.4
Devonshire - - - -	75.8	Monmouthshire - - -	89.9
Cornwall - - - - -	80.5	South Wales - - - -	88.4
Somersetshire - - - -	88.2	North Wales - - - -	63.5

In London, Wiltshire, Somersetshire, Cheshire, the North Riding of Yorkshire, Northumberland, Monmouthshire, and South Wales, inquests were held in proportions ranging from 85.2 to 93.8 per cent. of the cases reported; while the proportions fell below 60 per cent. in Kent, Huntingdonshire, Essex, Dorsetshire, and Herefordshire, and reached 40 per cent. only in Warwickshire. The great majority of the 9654 deaths on which the coroners declined to hold inquests were registered as uncertified. Medical certificates of the causes of death were however given in a number of cases which may be estimated as probably not exceeding 1400.

Uncertified Causes of Death.—As stated above, 11,628 deaths were registered without formal certificates as to cause, either from registered medical practitioners or from coroners. It must not, however, be assumed that the whole of these deaths were registered on the unsupported statements of ignorant, irresponsible, or possibly criminal persons. The Registrars are instructed to report to the coroners all deaths which are caused either directly or indirectly by violence, or are attended by suspicious circumstances, as well as all deaths the causes of which are stated to be unknown, and all uncertified deaths which are stated to have been sudden. The precise number of uncertified deaths that were reported to the coroners in 1896 has not been ascertained, but as may be gathered from the preceding paragraph it was probably about 8254, or 71 per cent. of all the uncertified deaths. It follows that the uncertified deaths which were not referred to the coroners probably differed little from 3400. A large proportion of these were deaths of infants who had been attended

TABLE P.—UNCERTIFIED DEATHS in COUNTIES, 1881-96.

	Average Percentage of Uncertified Deaths to Total Deaths.			
	Five Years 1881-85.	Five Years 1886-90.	Five Years 1891-95.	1896.
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.21
London - - - - -	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.63
Surrey - - - - -	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.37
Kent - - - - -	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.64
Sussex - - - - -	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.59
Hampshire - - - -	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.61
Berkshire - - - -	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.80
Middlesex - - - -	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.29
Hertfordshire - - -	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.45
Buckinghamshire - -	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.95
Oxfordshire - - - -	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.09
Northamptonshire - -	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.21
Huntingdonshire - - -	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.18
Bedfordshire - - - -	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.31
Cambridgeshire - - -	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.22
Essex - - - - -	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.62
Suffolk - - - - -	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.61
Norfolk - - - - -	4.5	3.2	2.7	2.86
Wiltshire - - - - -	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.87
Dorsetshire - - - -	5.3	4.2	4.0	3.87
Devonshire - - - -	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.97
Cornwall - - - - -	6.6	4.4	2.9	2.39
Somersetshire - - - -	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.03
Gloucestershire - - -	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.32
Herefordshire - - - -	6.3	5.3	5.2	4.59
Shropshire - - - - -	5.3	4.0	3.4	2.94
Staffordshire - - - -	4.4	3.9	3.2	2.56
Worcestershire - - -	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.98
Warwickshire - - - -	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.23
Leicestershire - - - -	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.51
Rutlandshire - - - -	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.17
Lincolnshire - - - -	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.64
Nottinghamshire - - -	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.53
Derbyshire - - - - -	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.19
Cheshire - - - - -	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.23
Lancashire - - - - -	4.2	3.4	2.8	2.42
West Riding - - - -	5.5	4.2	2.9	2.25
East Riding (with York) - -	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.13
North Riding - - - -	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.33
Durham - - - - -	6.6	5.1	3.9	3.26
Northumberland - - -	3.8	3.0	1.9	1.40
Cumberland - - - -	6.0	3.9	2.7	2.27
Westmorland - - - -	5.3	4.5	4.6	2.66
Monmouthshire - - - -	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.05
South Wales - - - -	9.5	6.3	3.9	2.58
North Wales - - - -	10.9	7.9	5.5	4.50

only by midwives, or were deaths of persons who had been attended by unregistered practitioners. In some other cases the probable causes of death were informally stated by registered medical men; and the few uncertified deaths which fall under none of these categories consist, in large proportion, of deaths from senile decay in sparsely populated districts.

In registration counties the proportion per cent. of uncertified deaths ranged from 0.62 in London, 0.87 in Wiltshire, 1.03 in Somersetshire, and 1.05 in Monmouthshire, to 3.62 in Essex, 3.64 in Kent, 3.87 in Dorsetshire, 4.18 in Huntingdonshire, 4.23 in Warwickshire, 4.50 in North Wales, and 4.59 in Herefordshire. Comparison of Tables O. and P. makes it apparent that the proportion of deaths registered as uncertified is largely influenced by the proportion of cases in which coroners decline to hold inquests.

In 33 registration counties the proportion of inquests refused, and the proportion of uncertified deaths during 1896, were either both below or both above the respective averages for the whole country. In 5 of the 12 other counties, namely, in Sussex, Oxfordshire, Devonshire, Rutlandshire, and the East Riding of Yorkshire, the proportions of uncertified deaths fell below, while the proportions of cases in which inquests were refused rose above the averages. In seven counties, namely, in Cornwall, Gloucestershire, Leicestershire, the West and North Ridings of Yorkshire, Durham, and South Wales, the reverse was the case; inquests being refused in a comparatively small proportion of the cases reported to the coroners, while the uncertified deaths were above the general average.

The ages of the 11,628 persons whose deaths in 1896 were uncertified, and the causes to which these uncertified deaths were stated by the informants to be due are shown in Table Q.

The distribution of uncertified deaths among the several age-groups in 1896 does not differ materially from their distribution in the previous year. More than one third were those of infants under three months of age, the proportion of uncertified deaths to the total mortality in this age-group being a little over 6 per cent. So far as can be inferred from the statistics of 1896, of every 224 infants born, 16 die at ages under three months, and the cause of death of one of these 16 is uncertified. Between three months and one year the proportion of uncertified to total deaths falls to a little over 2 per cent., and then steadily diminishes until at ages 15-25 it reaches its minimum, after which it gradually increases, reaching nearly 2 per cent. at ages over 65 years. The proportion of uncertified to total deaths is somewhat greater among males than among females; there are exceptions to this rule at three of the age-groups under which the facts have been arranged, but since these exceptions occur at ages for which the proportions are small, they are possibly accidental.

As regards assigned cause, the greater number of the uncertified deaths fall under very few headings. Nearly half of them were registered as due to premature birth, to convulsions, to atrophy or debility, or to old age; and nearly one third, as due to diseases of the respiratory, circulatory, and nervous systems (exclusive of convulsions). Of the 204 uncertified deaths from violence, those of infants were mainly due to suffocation in bed, and those of old people to fractures or falls; the bulk of the uncertified deaths by suffocation occurred in Warwickshire.

It will be noticed that Table Q. includes several deaths which were stated to have been caused by measles, whooping-cough, or diarrhoea, and even a few which were stated to have been caused by small-pox, scarlet fever, or diphtheria. All the uncertified deaths attributed to small-pox occurred in Gloucester, but those attributed to other zymotic diseases were not limited to any particular part of the country.

TABLE Q.—THE UNCERTIFIED DEATHS which were REGISTERED in 1896, classified according to Age and Assigned Cause.

ASSIGNED CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Ages.	0-3 mos.	YEARS.						
			1-	5-	15-	25-	45-	65 and upwds.	
Small-pox	24	1	1	12	6	1	1	2	—
Measles	236	5	59	157	15	—	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever	31	—	2	11	14	2	2	—	—
Diphtheria	25	—	2	15	7	1	—	—	—
Whooping-cough	111	19	47	43	2	—	—	—	—
Other Miasmatic Diseases	33	3	2	3	7	2	7	3	6
Diarrhoeal Diseases	213	36	84	47	15	1	2	10	18
Cancer	53	—	1	—	—	—	8	27	17
Tubercular Diseases (including Phthisis)	315	12	46	37	24	36	93	57	10
Premature Birth and Congenital Defects	1,791	1,775	14	1	1	—	—	—	—
Old Age	767	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	760
Convulsions	2,250	1,286	664	269	28	1	1	1	—
Other Diseases of Nervous System	644	3	26	26	20	22	95	205	247
Circulatory System, Diseases of	1,781	23	7	14	22	49	271	764	631
Respiratory „ „	1,123	113	226	231	51	8	73	196	225
Dentition	208	2	134	72	—	—	—	—	—
Other Dis. of Digestive System	215	29	39	16	17	14	23	45	32
Childbirth	45	—	—	—	—	6	38	1	—
Violence	204	82	34	19	5	1	15	15	33
Atrophy, Debility, &c.	649	528	84	26	2	1	3	3	2
Other stated Causes	285	21	14	13	13	11	71	79	63
Causes not stated	625	157	72	39	22	13	59	107	156
ALL CAUSES									
Males	6,276	2,363	886	526	127	89	384	828	1,073
Females	5,352	1,732	672	525	144	80	378	694	1,127
Persons	11,628	4,095	1,553	1,051	271	169	762	1,522	2,200
Of the Total Deaths at each Age the percentage uncertified -									
Males	2.32	6.29	2.37	1.45	1.10	0.75	1.16	1.68	2.00
Females	2.09	6.02	2.15	1.47	1.23	0.68	1.21	1.58	1.88
Persons	2.21	6.17	2.27	1.46	1.16	0.71	1.18	1.63	1.91

In preparing the present report, it has not been found practicable to classify the whole of the cases on which coroners had refused to hold inquests, according as they had or had not been certified by registered medical practitioners; but it has been considered desirable that at least a sample should be so dealt with. The registration county of South Wales shows a great excess of uncertified deaths over deaths concerning which inquests had been refused; it has on this account been selected for closer examination. The number of deaths reported to the coroners in South Wales in 1896 was 1616. On 1428 of these deaths, inquests were held, while 50 deaths were registered on certificates of registered medical practitioners, and 138 were registered as uncertified; but no fewer than 393 other deaths were registered without either medical certification or reference to the coroners, making a total of 531 uncertified deaths, or 2·58 per cent. of all the deaths. At ages under three months, 8·14 per cent. of the deaths in South Wales were uncertified, against 6·17 per cent. in the whole country; and at ages over 65 years the corresponding proportion was 3·60 in South Wales against 1·91 in England and Wales generally. On the other hand, at all the age-groups between three months and 65 years the proportions of uncertified to total deaths in South Wales were considerably below the general averages. In South Wales uncertified deaths are found mainly among young infants and old people; and the excess among infants is still more marked when the cases not reported to the coroners are taken separately; this is shown by the following figures:—

	Uncertified Deaths in South Wales.		
	Total.	Reported to Coroners.	Not reported to Coroners.
ALL AGES	531	138	393
Under 3 months	251	50	201
3 months and under 1 year	60	18	42
1—	26	10	16
5—	23	12	11
45—	29	14	15
65 and upwards	142	34	108

It will be seen that, at all ages taken together, about 26 per cent of these uncertified cases were reported to the coroners; but while the proportion so reported was as low as 20 per cent. at ages under three months, and was 24 per cent. at ages over 65 years, it was above the general average at the intermediate ages. Still more strongly marked are the varying tendencies to register uncertified deaths from certain causes without reference to the coroners:—

	Uncertified Deaths in South Wales.		
	Total.	Reported to Coroners.	Not reported to Coroners.
ALL CAUSES	531	138	393
Premature Birth and Congenital Defects	79	14	65
Convulsions	137	44	93
Atrophy	72	2	70
Old Age	92	11	81
All other Causes	151	67	84

Thus, an aggregate of 309 uncertified deaths supposed to have been caused by premature birth, convulsions, atrophy, or by old age were registered without reference to the coroners, while only 71 uncertified deaths from these causes were reported to the coroners; from all other causes taken together 84 deaths were not reported, while 67 deaths were reported to the coroners. These figures strengthen the inference already suggested, that the bulk of those uncertified deaths which are not referred to coroners are either deaths of infants who have been attended only by midwives, by friends, or by neighbours, or are deaths of old persons who have probably died from senile decay.

It has been shown (p. xxx) that, taking the country as a whole, a considerable majority of the uncertified deaths are registered as uncertified because the coroners refuse to hold inquests on them: and there appears no reason to doubt that the registrars as a body faithfully carry out their instructions as to the reporting of deaths to coroners.

OFFENCES AGAINST THE REGISTRATION ACTS.

In 1896, 15 persons, on prosecution by order of the Registrar-General, were convicted of different offences against the Registration Acts, as under:—

For giving false information for registration	- - -	6
For failing to comply with requisition to register a birth	- - -	2
For falsifying a certificate of cause of death after its issue by the medical practitioner	- - -	1
For making and giving a false certificate of cause of death	- - -	1
For forging a medical certificate and so procuring registration of a fictitious death. [On committal of the accused for trial, the case was taken up by the Public Prosecutor]	- - -	1
For burying as stillborn without authority	- - -	2
For procuring to be buried as stillborn the body of a deceased child	- - -	2
		<hr/> 15 <hr/>

PROGRESS OF REGISTRATION.

The names in the alphabetical indexes of births, deaths, and marriages recorded in the national registers of England and Wales were increased in the year 1896 by 1,927,564, this addition raising the aggregate number of names in the indexes, which at the end of 1896 embraced a period of 59½ years, to 92,770,731.

SEARCHES AND CERTIFICATES.

Besides the certified copies of the registers of births, deaths, and marriages kept in England and Wales pursuant to the Registration Acts of 1836 and 1874, a large number of other registers and records are deposited in the custody of the Registrar-General under statutory and other arrangements. A list of all these various registers and records will be found on pages xxix—xxxii of the Fifty-eighth Report. Searches may be made in any of these registers and certificates obtained of entries found, on payment of the prescribed fees.

During the 53 weeks ending 2nd January 1897 the total number of searches was 57,444, and certificates were issued to the number of 37,435; the total amount received in fees for searches and certificates was 7,600*l. os. 6d.*

The following figures indicate that as time progresses the records in this Office are being utilised by the public more and more extensively for legal evidence of births, deaths, and marriages.

Years.	Total Searches.	Certificates Issued.	Amount Received.
1866 (complete year) - - -	12,135	10,017	£ s. d. 1,860 15 6
1875 (52 weeks) - - -	26,356	20,282	3,879 15 6
1885 (52 weeks) - - -	36,450	27,682	5,317 13 6
1895 (52 weeks) - - -	53,289	35,727	7,200 12 6
1896 (53 weeks) - - -	57,444	37,435	7,600 0 6

MORTALITY IN THE ARMY.*

The average strength of the Army at home and abroad in 1896 was 220,742, and the deaths were 1862, the rate of mortality thus being 8·4 per 1000, against 8·5 and 8·3 in the preceding two years. The mortality in the Army abroad was 12·5 per 1000, against an average of 11·8 per 1000 in the three years 1893-95; while that in the Army at home was 4·1 per 1000, against an average of 4·8 per 1000 in the same three years. (Table 34.)

MORTALITY IN THE NAVY.†

The average force afloat in 1896 was 72,620. The deaths were 384, being in the proportion of 5·28 per 1000 of the strength. Of the 384 deaths, 277 were due to disease, and 107 to violence; the death-rate from disease was therefore 3·81 per 1000, and that from violence 1·47 per 1000. Of the 107 deaths from violence, 65 resulted from drowning, 2 from heatstroke, 28 from other accidental causes, and 12 from suicide.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS AT SEA.

Marine Register Book.—In accordance with the Births and Deaths Registration Act of 1874 and the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894, Commanding Officers of Ships trading to or from British Ports are required, under penalty, to transmit returns of all births and deaths occurring on board their ships to the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen, who furnishes certified copies of such returns to the Registrars-General of England, Scotland, and Ireland. Similar returns are furnished by persons having charge of Her Majesty's Ships directly to the Registrars-General of Births and Deaths. These returns of births and deaths at sea constitute the "Marine Register Book." During the year 1896, this book was increased by the addition of 173 entries of birth and 2,940 entries of death.

* Based upon returns furnished by the Commander-in-Chief.

† Based upon returns furnished by the Director-General of the Medical Department of the Navy.

Mercantile Marine.—The Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen reports that the number of masters and seamen afloat during the year 1896 in vessels belonging to the mercantile marine of the United Kingdom (including the islands in the British seas), and registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts, was 231,736, being 8750 less than in the preceding year. The reported deaths numbered 2953, showing a rate of 12·7 per 1000 of the strength. This rate was 1·2 per 1000 below the mean rate in the five years 1891-95. (Table 36.)

Among *passengers* on board merchant vessels at sea 59 births and 464 deaths were reported in 1896; the births were 1 below, and the deaths 99 above, the numbers recorded in the preceding year. (Table 37.)

INTERNATIONAL VITAL STATISTICS.

In Tables 44-61 will be found international statistics concerning the marriages, births, and deaths in most of the European States.

A comparison of the figures in these tables shows that the mortality during 1896 in 10 of the 11 countries from which returns have been received was the lowest on record.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,

Your faithful Servant,

BRYDGES P. HENNIKER,

General Register Office, Somerset House,
10th December, 1897.

Registrar-General.

REMARKS ON THE METEOROLOGY OF THE YEAR 1896.*

BY JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

The following remarks, both with regard to atmospheric pressure and temperature, are based on observations made near London, but they may be taken as having a general application.

Atmospheric Pressure.—The readings of the barometer were above their averages from January 1st to the 12th, being particularly so from the 6th to the 11th, the mean daily excess for these six days being $0\cdot81$ in., and for the 12 days ending January 12th was $0\cdot58$ in.; from January 13th to the 15th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot25$ in.; from January 16th to February 18th it was above, being particularly so on the 29th, 30th, and 31st of January, the mean daily excess for these 3 days being $0\cdot39$ in., and for the 34 days ending February 18th was $0\cdot42$ inch; from February 19th to the 21st it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot21$ in.; from February 22nd to the 29th it was above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot22$ in.; from March 1st to the 31st it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot20$ in.; from April 1st to the 27th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot26$ in.; from April 28th to the 30th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot11$ in.; from May 1st to the 31st it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot28$ in.; from June 1st to the 17th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot17$ in.; from June 18th to July 28th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot08$ in.; from July 29th to the 31st it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot05$ in.; from August 1st to the 18th it was above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot15$ in.; from August 19th to September 27th it was generally below, being particularly so on September 13th, 22nd, and 25th, the mean daily deficiency for these 3 days being $0\cdot83$ in., and for the 40 days ending September 27th was $0\cdot23$; from September 28th to October 3rd it was above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot29$ in.; from October 4th to the 12th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot16$ in.; from October 13th to the 15th it was above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot28$ in.; from October 16th to November 2nd it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $0\cdot29$ in.; from November 3rd to the 12th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot20$ in.; from November 13th to the 16th it was below, the mean daily deficiency was $0\cdot25$ in.; from November 17th to the 30th it was above, being particularly so from the 21st to the 25th, the mean daily excess for these 5 days being $0\cdot70$ in., and for the 14 days ending November 30th it was $0\cdot40$ in.; from December 1st to the 19th it was below, being particularly so from the 4th to the 6th, the mean daily deficiency for these 3 days being $1\cdot00$ in.; and for the 19 days ending December 19th was $0\cdot41$ in.; and from December 20th to the 31st it was generally above its average, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot10$ in.

The highest reading of the barometer at the height of 159 feet above the sea was $30\cdot740$ ins. on January 4th; and the lowest was $28\cdot410$ ins. on December 5th. The yearly range was $2\cdot330$ ins.

Temperature.—The temperature of the air was generally above its average from January 1st to the 19th, being particularly so on the 2nd and 17th, when it was as much as $9\cdot4$ and $9\cdot0$ respectively above, the mean

* For Meteorological Tables, see pp. cviii–cxiii.

daily excess for the 19 days being $2\cdot7$; from January 20th to the 23rd it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $2\cdot3$; from January 24th to the 28th it was above, the mean daily excess being $5\cdot0$; from January 29th to February 4th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $3\cdot1$; from February 5th to the 21st it was generally above, being as much as $9\cdot9$ in excess on the 20th; the mean daily excess for the 17 days ending February 21st was $3\cdot2$; from February 22nd to the 27th it was below, being as much as $10\cdot7$ and $9\cdot1$ below the average on the 25th and 26th respectively, the mean daily deficiency for the 6 days being $6\cdot1$; from February 28th to March 26th the weather was mild and the temperature above its average, being particularly so on March 8th, 9th, 11th, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, and 25th, the mean daily excess for these 7 days being $11\cdot3$; and for the 28 days ending March 26th was $5\cdot6$; from March 27th to April 4th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $2\cdot9$; from April 5th to the 29th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $2\cdot3$; from April 30th to May 4th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $1\cdot8$; from May 5th to the 19th it was above, being as much as $11\cdot7$ and $10\cdot8$ in excess on May 12th and 18th respectively; the mean daily excess for the 15 days ending May 19th was $5\cdot0$; from May 20th to the 26th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $2\cdot5$; from May 27th to June 30th the weather was warm and the temperature above its average, being particularly so on June 2nd, 4th, 15th, and 16th, the mean daily excess for these 4 days being $11\cdot4$; and for the 35 days ending June 30th was $3\cdot5$; on July 1st and 2nd it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $5\cdot0$; from July 3rd to the 15th it was above, being particularly so on July 7th, 8th, 9th, 13th, and 14th, the mean daily excess for these 5 days being $9\cdot3$, and for the 13 days ending July 15th was $5\cdot7$; on July 16th and 17th it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $6\cdot5$; from July 18th to the 30th it was generally above, being as much as $9\cdot4$ and $10\cdot6$ above the average on the 20th and 21st respectively; the mean daily excess for the 13 days being $2\cdot7$; from July 31st to September 3rd it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $2\cdot4$; from September 4th to the 18th it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $1\cdot3$; from September 19th to October 7th it was generally below, the mean daily deficiency being $1\cdot9$; from October 8th to the 10th it was above, the mean daily excess being $2\cdot9$; from October 11th to November 10th it was generally below, being particularly so on October 11th and 29th and November 7th, the mean daily deficiency for these 3 days being $10\cdot4$, and for the 31 days ending November 10th was $5\cdot3$; from November 11th to the 22nd it was generally above, the mean daily excess being $0\cdot8$; from November 23rd to December 2nd it was below, the mean daily deficiency being $4\cdot2$; from December 3rd to the 13th it was above, the mean daily excess being $3\cdot4$; from December 14th to the 24th the weather was cold, and the temperature below its average, being as much as $10\cdot1$ and $9\cdot2$ below, on December 17th and 18th respectively, the mean daily deficiency for the 11 days being $5\cdot0$; and from December 25th to the 31st it was above, being particularly so on the 26th, 30th, and 31st, the mean daily excess for these 3 days being $9\cdot0$, and for the 7 days ending December 31st was $6\cdot0$.

The highest temperatures of the air were at the Royal Observatory, $91\cdot1$; at Barnet $89\cdot5$; and at Royston $89\cdot0$; and the lowest were at Barnet $15\cdot0$; at Croydon $17\cdot0$; and at Salisbury and Royston $18\cdot0$.

Rainfall.—The fall of rain was below its average in both January and February, and above in March; the total fall in the three months at Greenwich was $3\cdot99$ ins. or $0\cdot93$ in. below the average. The fall of rain was below its average in both April and May, and of the same value as its

average in June; the total fall in the three months at Greenwich was 2.77 ins., or 2.89 ins. below the average. The fall of rain was below its average in both July and August, and above in September; the total fall in the three months at Greenwich was 8.67 ins., or 1.39 in. above the average. The fall of rain was below its average in both October and November, and above in December; the total fall in the three months at Greenwich was 6.99 ins., or 0.13 in. below the average.

The heaviest falls of rain at our stations were at Stonyhurst 44.55 ins., at Bath 34.59 ins., and at Guernsey 32.95 ins.

The least falls of rain were at Somerleyton 19.63 ins., at Hereford 20.73 ins., and at Wolverhampton 21.01 ins.

The greatest number of days of rain were at Stonyhurst 201, at Nottingham 200, and at Carlisle 197.

The least number of days of rain were at Oxford 136, at Barnet 139, and at Croydon 151.

Thunderstorms occurred on 57 days at the different stations; of these, 14 were in June, 12 in September, 7 in July, 6 in August, 5 in October, 4 in March, 3 in both April and May, 2 in November, and one in December.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 58 days; of these, 15 were in June, 12 in September, 8 in August, 6 in July, 5 in both April and May, 4 in March, and 3 in October.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 48 days; of these, 12 were in September, 7 in October, 6 in each of the months of June, July, and August, 5 in March, 3 in May, and one in each of the months of February, April, and November.

Solar halos were seen on 96 days; of these, 15 were in March, 12 in April, 11 in both June and August, 10 in each of the months of May, July, and September, 7 in October, 5 in February, 2 in both January and November, and one in December.

Lunar halos were seen on 46 nights; of these, 6 were in March, 5 in each of the months of February, April, May, and November, 4 in each of the months of January, August, and December, 3 in both September and October, and 2 in July.

Aurora borealis were seen on 9 nights; of these, 2 were in each of the months of May, August, and October, and one in each of the months of February, July, and September.

Snow fell on 36 days; of these, 10 were in March, 8 in both October and December, 4 in both January and April, and one in both February and November.

Hail fell on 56 days; of these, 14 were in both March and October, 6 in April, 5 in September, 4 in May, 3 in each of the months of June, August, and November, and 2 in both January and December.

Fog prevailed on 118 days; of these, 21 were in January, 19 in November, 18 in both February and December, 14 in October, 6 in March, 5 in both June and September, 4 in both April and May, and 2 in both July and August.

PRELIMINARY TABLES.

TABLE 1.—United Kingdom: Population of its several portions estimated to the middle of each of the Years 1847-96, exclusive of the Population of the Islands in the British Seas, and of the portions of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service Abroad.

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM. AREA 77,483,866 ACRES.			ENGLAND AND WALES. AREA 37,317,385 ACRES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1847	27,972,537	13,675,994	14,296,543	17,150,018	8,400,820	8,749,198
1848	27,820,088	13,593,648	14,226,440	17,356,882	8,503,116	8,853,766
1849	27,669,579	13,512,837	14,156,742	17,564,656	8,605,212	8,959,444
1850	27,523,694	13,436,128	14,087,566	17,773,324	8,707,074	9,066,250
1851	27,393,337	13,369,095	14,024,242	17,982,849	8,808,662	9,174,187
1852	27,448,257	13,394,542	14,053,715	18,193,206	8,909,938	9,283,268
1853	27,542,588	13,441,288	14,101,300	18,404,368	9,010,866	9,393,502
1854	27,658,704	13,496,584	14,162,120	18,616,310	9,111,410	9,504,900
1855	27,821,730	13,574,202	14,247,528	18,829,000	9,211,528	9,617,472
1856	28,011,034	13,661,616	14,349,418	19,042,412	9,311,182	9,731,230
1857	28,188,280	13,739,458	14,448,822	19,256,516	9,410,334	9,846,182
1858	28,389,770	13,828,357	14,561,413	19,471,291	9,508,949	9,962,342
1859	28,590,224	13,915,802	14,674,422	19,686,701	9,606,982	10,079,719
1860	28,778,411	13,997,137	14,781,274	19,902,713	9,704,394	10,198,319
1861	28,977,133	14,086,431	14,890,702	20,119,314	9,801,152	10,318,162
1862	29,243,610	14,218,788	15,024,822	20,371,013	9,923,272	10,447,741
1863	29,470,969	14,329,606	15,141,363	20,625,855	10,046,909	10,578,946
1864	29,680,437	14,431,943	15,248,494	20,883,889	10,172,089	10,711,800
1865	29,925,177	14,552,746	15,372,431	21,145,151	10,298,826	10,846,325
1866	30,147,755	14,656,115	15,491,640	21,409,684	10,427,146	10,982,538
1867	30,409,132	14,781,924	15,627,208	21,677,525	10,557,066	11,120,459
1868	30,689,977	14,917,163	15,772,814	21,948,713	10,688,600	11,260,113
1869	30,978,278	15,056,678	15,921,600	22,223,299	10,821,775	11,401,524
1870	31,256,535	15,189,549	16,066,986	22,501,316	10,956,608	11,544,708
1871	31,555,694	15,331,177	16,224,517	22,788,594	11,092,620	11,695,974
1872	31,874,183	15,485,219	16,388,964	23,096,495	11,242,495	11,854,000
1873	32,177,550	15,630,140	16,547,410	23,408,556	11,394,394	12,014,162
1874	32,501,517	15,788,489	16,713,028	23,724,834	11,548,346	12,176,488
1875	32,838,758	15,957,608	16,881,150	24,045,385	11,704,378	12,341,007
1876	33,199,994	16,133,194	17,061,800	24,370,267	11,862,519	12,507,748
1877	33,575,941	16,325,250	17,250,691	24,699,539	12,022,796	12,676,743
1878	33,943,773	16,508,370	17,435,403	25,033,259	12,185,238	12,848,021
1879	34,302,557	16,687,367	17,615,190	25,371,489	12,349,875	13,021,614
1880	34,622,930	16,844,178	17,778,752	25,714,288	12,516,737	13,197,551
1881	34,934,476	16,995,577	17,938,899	26,046,142	12,673,435	13,372,707
1882	35,206,617	17,122,482	18,084,135	26,334,042	12,808,460	13,526,482
1883	35,449,721	17,237,225	18,212,496	26,626,949	12,944,923	13,682,026
1884	35,724,231	17,367,248	18,356,983	26,922,192	13,082,837	13,839,355
1885	36,015,601	17,505,358	18,510,243	27,220,706	13,222,216	13,998,490
1886	36,313,582	17,646,573	18,667,009	27,522,532	13,363,079	14,159,453
1887	36,599,143	17,780,591	18,818,552	27,827,706	13,505,441	14,322,265
1888	36,881,271	17,912,256	18,969,015	28,136,258	13,649,314	14,486,944
1889	37,178,929	18,052,088	19,126,841	28,448,239	13,794,721	14,653,518
1890	37,484,764	18,196,143	19,288,621	28,763,673	13,941,671	14,822,002
1891	37,796,390	18,345,162	19,451,228	29,081,962	14,091,391	14,990,571
1892	38,103,519	18,496,250	19,607,269	29,401,898	14,246,413	15,155,485
1893	38,434,629	18,658,949	19,775,680	29,725,358	14,403,143	15,322,215
1894	38,777,687	18,828,923	19,948,764	30,052,397	14,561,606	15,490,791
1895	39,113,465	18,996,669	20,116,796	30,383,047	14,721,820	15,661,227
1896	39,464,582	19,170,756	20,293,826	30,717,355	14,883,806	15,833,549

middle of each of the Years 1847-96, exclusive of the Population of the Islands in the British Seas, and of the portions of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service Abroad.

YEAR.	SCOTLAND.* AREA 19,459,725 ACRES.			IRELAND.* AREA 20,706,256 ACRES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1847	2,797,245	1,331,236	1,466,009	8,025,274	3,943,938	4,081,336
1848	2,823,406	1,344,105	1,479,301	7,639,800	3,746,427	3,893,373
1849	2,848,609	1,356,381	1,492,228	7,256,314	3,551,244	3,705,070
1850	2,872,821	1,368,045	1,504,776	6,877,549	3,361,009	3,516,540
1851	2,896,015	1,379,080	1,516,935	6,514,473	3,181,353	3,333,120
1852	2,918,162	1,389,469	1,528,693	6,336,889	3,095,135	3,241,754
1853	2,939,236	1,399,196	1,540,040	6,198,984	3,031,226	3,167,758
1854	2,959,211	1,408,246	1,550,965	6,083,183	2,976,928	3,106,255
1855	2,978,065	1,416,606	1,561,459	6,014,665	2,946,068	3,068,597
1856	2,995,771	1,424,261	1,571,510	5,972,851	2,926,173	3,046,678
1857	3,012,310	1,431,200	1,581,110	5,919,454	2,897,924	3,021,530
1858	3,027,665	1,437,414	1,590,251	5,890,814	2,881,994	3,008,820
1859	3,041,812	1,442,890	1,598,922	5,861,711	2,865,930	2,995,781
1860	3,054,738	1,447,622	1,607,116	5,820,960	2,845,121	2,975,839
1861	3,069,404	1,453,496	1,615,908	5,788,415	2,831,783	2,956,632
1862	3,097,009	1,468,180	1,628,829	5,775,588	2,827,336	2,948,252
1863	3,126,879	1,483,003	1,643,871	5,718,235	2,799,689	2,918,546
1864	3,156,021	1,497,988	1,658,033	5,640,527	2,761,866	2,878,661
1865	3,185,437	1,513,120	1,672,317	5,594,589	2,740,800	2,853,789
1866	3,215,129	1,528,404	1,686,725	5,522,942	2,700,565	2,822,377
1867	3,245,098	1,543,843	1,701,255	5,486,509	2,681,015	2,805,494
1868	3,275,350	1,559,438	1,715,912	5,465,914	2,669,125	2,796,789
1869	3,305,885	1,575,190	1,730,695	5,449,094	2,659,713	2,789,381
1870	3,336,707	1,591,101	1,745,606	5,418,512	2,641,840	2,776,672
1871	3,368,921	1,607,775	1,761,146	5,398,179	2,630,782	2,767,397
1872	3,404,798	1,626,461	1,778,337	5,372,890	2,616,263	2,756,627
1873	3,441,056	1,645,361	1,795,695	5,327,938	2,590,385	2,737,553
1874	3,477,704	1,664,480	1,813,224	5,298,979	2,575,663	2,723,316
1875	3,514,744	1,683,821	1,830,923	5,278,629	2,569,409	2,709,220
1876	3,552,183	1,703,388	1,848,795	5,277,544	2,572,287	2,705,257
1877	3,590,022	1,723,180	1,866,842	5,286,380	2,579,274	2,707,106
1878	3,628,268	1,743,204	1,885,064	5,282,246	2,579,928	2,702,318
1879	3,665,443	1,762,787	1,902,656	5,265,625	2,574,705	2,690,920
1880	3,705,994	1,783,950	1,922,044	5,202,648	2,543,491	2,659,157
1881	3,742,564	1,802,923	1,939,641	5,145,770	2,519,219	2,626,551
1882	3,770,657	1,816,785	1,953,872	5,101,018	2,497,237	2,603,781
1883	3,798,961	1,830,754	1,968,207	5,023,811	2,461,548	2,562,263
1884	3,827,478	1,844,830	1,982,648	4,974,561	2,439,581	2,534,980
1885	3,856,307	1,859,014	1,997,293	4,938,588	2,424,128	2,514,460
1886	3,885,155	1,873,308	2,011,847	4,905,895	2,410,186	2,495,709
1887	3,914,318	1,887,711	2,026,607	4,857,119	2,387,439	2,469,680
1888	3,943,701	1,902,225	2,041,476	4,801,312	2,360,717	2,440,595
1889	3,973,305	1,916,851	2,056,454	4,757,385	2,340,516	2,416,869
1890	4,003,132	1,931,589	2,071,543	4,717,959	2,322,883	2,395,076
1891	4,033,180	1,946,440	2,086,740	4,681,248	2,307,331	2,373,917
1892	4,063,452	1,961,401	2,102,051	4,638,169	2,288,436	2,349,733
1893	4,093,959	1,976,487	2,117,472	4,615,312	2,279,319	2,335,993
1894	4,124,691	1,991,684	2,133,007	4,600,599	2,275,633	2,324,966
1895	4,155,654	2,006,997	2,148,657	4,574,764	2,267,852	2,306,912
1896	4,186,849	2,022,428	2,164,421	4,560,378	2,264,522	2,295,856

* The Estimates of Population for Scotland and Ireland have been supplied by the Registrars-General for these parts of the United Kingdom.

TABLE 2.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1847-96.

YEAR.	MAR-RIAGES.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Le- gitimate.	Ille- gitimate.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1847	135,845	539,965	275,658	264,307	503,840	36,125	423,304	214,375	203,929
1848	138,230	563,059	288,346	274,713	526,312	36,747	599,833	292,965	196,868
1849	141,883	578,159	295,158	283,001	538,825	39,334	440,830	221,801	219,038
1850	152,744	593,422	302,834	290,588	553,116	40,303	368,995	186,491	182,504
1851	154,206	615,865	314,968	300,897	573,865	42,000	395,396	209,500	194,896
1852	158,782	624,012	319,050	304,962	581,530	42,482	407,135	207,042	200,093
1853	164,520	612,391	313,756	298,635	572,628	39,763	421,097	214,720	206,377
1854	159,727	634,405	324,069	310,336	593,064	40,741	437,905	222,422	215,483
1855	152,113	635,043	323,960	311,083	594,260	40,783	425,703	216,587	209,116
1856	159,337	657,453	335,541	321,912	614,802	42,651	390,506	198,875	191,631
1857	159,097	663,071	339,998	323,073	620,069	43,002	419,815	212,356	207,459
1858	156,070	655,481	334,989	320,492	612,176	43,305	449,653	227,220	222,436
1859	167,723	689,881	352,662	337,219	645,130	44,751	440,731	223,576	217,205
1860	170,156	684,048	349,799	334,249	640,355	43,693	422,721	215,238	207,483
1861	163,706	696,406	355,972	340,434	652,249	44,157	435,114	222,281	212,833
1862	164,030	712,684	363,534	349,150	667,462	45,222	436,566	222,622	213,944
1863	173,510	727,417	372,019	355,398	680,276	47,141	473,837	242,203	231,634
1864	180,387	740,275	377,719	362,556	692,827	47,448	495,531	253,619	241,912
1865	185,474	748,069	381,444	366,625	701,484	46,585	490,909	252,218	238,691
1866	187,776	753,870	384,955	368,915	708,369	45,501	500,689	256,402	244,287
1867	179,154	768,349	392,224	376,125	723,163	45,186	471,073	242,588	228,485
1868	176,962	786,858	400,383	386,475	740,520	46,338	480,622	247,107	233,515
1869	176,970	773,381	394,570	378,811	728,690	44,691	494,828	254,863	233,965
1870	181,655	792,787	404,305	388,482	748,050	44,737	515,329	265,586	249,743
1871	190,112	797,428	405,605	391,823	752,653	44,775	514,879	265,563	249,316
1872	201,267	825,907	421,307	404,000	781,141	44,766	492,265	255,135	237,130
1873	205,615	829,778	422,757	407,021	786,617	43,161	492,520	254,985	237,535
1874	202,010	854,956	435,179	419,777	811,853	43,103	526,632	272,178	254,454
1875	201,212	850,007	434,225	416,382	809,794	40,813	546,453	282,202	264,251
1876	201,874	887,968	452,278	435,690	846,374	41,594	510,315	265,076	245,239
1877	194,352	888,200	451,896	436,304	846,045	42,155	500,496	260,567	239,929
1878	190,054	891,906	455,048	436,858	849,806	42,100	539,872	278,772	261,100
1879	182,032	880,389	447,914	432,475	838,200	42,189	526,255	271,496	254,759
1880	191,965	881,643	448,709	432,934	839,101	42,542	528,624	273,442	255,182
1881	197,290	883,642	450,180	433,462	840,522	43,120	491,935	253,605	238,350
1882	204,405	889,014	452,752	436,262	845,859	43,155	516,654	265,767	250,887
1883	206,384	890,722	453,076	437,646	848,076	42,646	522,597	269,262	253,735
1884	204,301	906,750	462,481	444,269	864,083	42,667	530,828	273,522	257,306
1885	197,745	894,270	455,809	438,461	851,477	42,793	522,750	268,305	254,445
1886	196,071	903,760	460,368	443,292	860,922	42,838	537,276	275,874	261,402
1887	200,518	886,331	451,603	434,728	844,197	42,184	530,758	272,137	258,621
1888	203,821	879,868	447,172	432,696	839,138	40,730	510,971	263,294	247,677
1889	213,865	885,944	451,218	434,726	845,317	40,627	518,353	266,102	252,251
1890	223,023	869,937	442,070	427,867	831,525	38,412	562,248	290,448	271,800
1891	226,526	914,157	465,660	448,497	875,376	38,781	587,925	302,494	285,431
1892	227,135	897,957	456,622	441,335	860,376	37,581	559,634	286,062	273,622
1893	218,689	914,572	465,711	448,561	875,714	38,858	569,958	291,889	278,069
1894	226,449	890,289	453,016	437,275	851,946	38,343	498,827	256,015	242,812
1895	228,204	922,291	468,886	453,405	883,455	38,836	568,977	290,704	278,293
1896	242,764	915,309	465,654	449,655	876,580	38,729	526,727	270,575	256,152

TABLE 3.—ENGLAND.—Annual Marriage-, Birth-, and Death-rates, 1847-96.

YEAR.	MAR-RIAGES. Persons Married to 1000 Living.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.				
		Births to 1000 living.			Illegi- timate Births in 1000 Births.	Births of Males to 1000 Births of Females.	Deaths to 1000 living.			Deaths of Males to 1000 Deaths of Females, in equal Numbers Living.	
		Total.	Legi- timate.	Illegi- timate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.		
1847	15.8	31.5	29.4	2.1	67	1043	24.7	25.5	23.9	1069	1847
1848	15.9	32.4	30.3	2.1	65	1050	23.0	23.8	22.2	1074	1848
1849	16.2	32.9	30.7	2.2	68	1043	25.1	25.8	24.4	1054	1849
1850	17.2	33.4	31.1	2.3	63	1042	20.8	21.4	20.1	1064	1850
1851	17.2	34.2	31.9	2.3	68	1047	22.0	22.8	21.2	1072	1851
1852	17.4	34.2	31.9	2.3	63	1046	22.3	23.2	21.5	1078	1852
1853	17.9	33.3	31.1	2.2	65	1051	22.9	23.8	22.0	1085	1853
1854	17.2	34.1	31.9	2.2	64	1044	25.5	24.4	22.7	1077	1854
1855	16.2	33.7	31.5	2.2	64	1041	22.6	23.5	21.7	1081	1855
1856	16.7	34.4	32.2	2.2	65	1042	20.5	21.3	19.6	1085	1856
1857	16.5	34.4	32.2	2.2	65	1052	21.8	22.6	21.1	1071	1857
1858	16.0	33.7	31.5	2.2	66	1045	23.1	23.9	22.3	1070	1858
1859	17.0	35.0	32.7	2.3	65	1046	22.4	23.3	21.5	1080	1859
1860	17.1	34.3	32.1	2.2	64	1047	21.2	22.1	20.3	1090	1860
1861	16.3	34.6	32.4	2.2	63	1046	21.6	22.7	20.6	1099	1861
1862	16.1	35.0	32.8	2.2	63	1041	21.4	22.4	20.5	1095	1862
1863	16.8	35.3	33.0	2.3	65	1047	23.0	24.1	21.9	1101	1863
1864	17.2	35.4	33.1	2.3	64	1042	23.7	24.9	22.5	1104	1864
1865	17.5	35.4	33.2	2.2	62	1040	23.2	24.5	22.0	1113	1865
1866	17.5	35.2	33.1	2.1	63	1043	23.4	24.6	22.2	1106	1866
1867	16.5	35.4	33.3	2.1	59	1043	21.7	23.0	20.5	1118	1867
1868	16.1	35.8	33.7	2.1	59	1036	21.8	23.1	20.7	1115	1868
1869	15.9	34.8	32.8	2.0	58	1042	22.3	23.6	21.0	1119	1869
1870	16.1	35.2	33.2	2.0	56	1041	22.9	24.2	21.6	1121	1870
1871	16.7	35.0	33.0	2.0	56	1035	22.6	23.9	21.3	1123	1871
1872	17.4	35.6	33.7	1.9	54	1041	21.3	22.6	19.9	1134	1872
1873	17.6	35.4	33.6	1.8	52	1039	21.0	22.4	19.8	1132	1873
1874	17.0	36.0	34.2	1.8	50	1037	22.2	23.6	20.9	1128	1874
1875	16.7	35.4	33.7	1.7	48	1043	22.7	24.1	21.4	1126	1875
1876	16.5	36.3	34.6	1.7	47	1038	20.9	22.3	19.6	1140	1876
1877	15.7	36.0	34.3	1.7	47	1033	20.3	21.7	18.9	1145	1877
1878	15.2	35.6	33.9	1.7	47	1042	21.6	22.9	20.3	1126	1878
1879	14.4	34.7	33.0	1.7	48	1036	20.7	22.0	19.6	1124	1879
1880	14.9	34.2	32.6	1.6	48	1036	20.5	21.8	19.3	1130	1880
1881	15.1	33.9	32.2	1.7	49	1039	18.9	20.0	17.8	1123	1881
1882	15.5	33.8	32.2	1.6	49	1033	19.6	20.7	18.5	1119	1882
1883	15.5	33.5	31.9	1.6	48	1035	19.6	20.8	18.5	1122	1883
1884	15.1	33.6	32.0	1.6	47	1041	19.7	20.9	18.5	1125	1884
1885	14.5	32.9	31.3	1.6	48	1040	19.2	20.3	18.2	1116	1885
1886	14.2	32.8	31.2	1.6	47	1038	19.5	20.6	18.5	1119	1886
1887	14.4	31.9	30.4	1.5	48	1039	19.1	20.2	18.1	1116	1887
1888	14.4	31.2	29.8	1.4	46	1033	18.1	19.2	17.0	1128	1888
1889	15.0	31.1	29.7	1.4	46	1038	18.2	19.3	17.2	1121	1889
1890	15.5	30.2	28.9	1.3	44	1033	19.5	20.8	18.3	1136	1890
1891	15.6	31.4	30.1	1.3	42	1038	20.2	21.5	19.0	1128	1891
1892	15.4	30.5	29.2	1.3	42	1035	19.0	20.0	18.0	1111	1892
1893	14.7	30.8	29.5	1.3	42	1038	19.2	20.3	18.1	1117	1893
1894	15.1	29.6	28.3	1.3	43	1036	16.6	17.6	15.7	1121	1894
1895	15.0	30.4	29.1	1.3	42	1034	18.7	19.7	17.8	1111	1895
1896	15.8	29.7	28.4	1.3	42	1036	17.1	18.1	16.1	1124	1896

TABLE 4.—ENGLAND.—Annual Marriage-, Birth-, and Death-rates, in Groups of Years, 1838-96.

PERIOD.	MAR-RIAGES. Persons Married to 1000 Living.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.			
		Births to 1000 Living.			Illegitimate Births in 1000 Births.	Births to 1000 Births of Females.	Deaths to 1000 Living.			Deaths of Males to 1000 Deaths of Females, in equal Numbers Living.
		Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1838-96	16.0	33.5	31.8*	1.9*	56*	1042	21.3	22.3	20.2	1103
1841-50	16.1	32.6	—	—	—	1049	22.4	23.1	21.6	1070
1851-60	16.9	34.1	31.9	2.2	65	1046	22.2	23.1	21.4	1079
1861-70	16.6	35.2	33.0	2.2	61	1042	22.5	23.7	21.4	1109
1871-80	16.2	35.4	33.6	1.8	50	1038	21.4	22.7	20.1	1131
1881-90	14.9	32.5	31.0	1.5	47	1037	19.1	20.3	18.1	1123
1838-40	15.6	31.3	—	—	—	1048	22.4	23.3	21.5	1084
1841-45	15.7	32.3	—	—	—	1052	21.4	22.2	20.6	1073
1846-50	16.5	32.8	30.6	2.2	67	1045	23.3	24.1	22.6	1067
1851-55	17.2	33.9	31.7	2.2	66	1046	22.7	23.5	21.8	1079
1856-60	16.7	34.4	32.2	2.2	65	1043	21.8	22.6	21.0	1079
1861-65	16.8	35.1	32.9	2.2	63	1043	22.6	23.7	21.5	1102
1866-70	16.4	35.3	33.2	2.1	58	1041	22.4	23.7	21.2	1116
1871-75	17.1	35.5	33.7	1.8	52	1039	22.0	23.3	20.7	1129
1876-80	15.3	35.4	33.7	1.7	47	1038	20.8	22.1	19.5	1133
1881-85	15.1	33.5	31.9	1.6	43	1039	19.4	20.5	18.3	1121
1886-90	14.7	31.4	30.0	1.4	43	1036	18.9	20.0	17.8	1124
1891-95	15.2	30.5	29.2	1.3	42	1036	18.7	19.8	17.7	1118

* For the period 1845-96 only.

TABLE 5.—ENGLAND.—Annual Marriage-, Birth-, and Death-rates in each Quarter in Groups of Years, 1838-96, and in each Year, 1887-96.

PERIOD.	PERSONS MARRIED TO 1000 LIVING.				BIRTHS TO 1000 LIVING.				DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.			
	Quarter ending				Quarter ending				Quarter ending			
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
1838-96	13.1	16.3	15.7	18.9	34.7	34.5	32.5	32.2	23.7	20.9	19.5	20.9
1841-50	13.3	16.4	15.2	19.2	34.2	33.7	31.2	31.2	24.7	22.0	21.0	21.7
1851-60	14.1	17.1	16.3	20.1	35.8	35.5	32.8	32.5	24.7	22.1	20.3	21.9
1861-70	13.8	16.9	16.2	19.6	36.6	36.3	34.0	33.9	25.2	21.8	21.0	22.1
1871-80	13.4	16.5	15.8	19.2	36.6	36.1	34.6	34.5	23.7	20.9	19.6	21.3
1881-90	11.9	15.4	14.9	17.6	33.4	33.2	31.9	31.5	21.6	18.7	17.3	19.1
1887	11.3	15.2	14.2	16.9	31.9	32.6	31.8	31.1	20.9	18.5	17.9	19.1
1888	11.5	14.7	14.6	17.0	31.9	31.9	30.3	30.6	21.4	17.8	15.2	18.1
1889	11.7	15.7	15.0	17.7	31.4	32.1	30.7	30.4	19.9	17.5	17.1	18.4
1890	11.5	16.5	15.8	18.2	31.8	30.7	30.5	28.1	23.3	17.9	16.9	20.1
1891	13.7	14.5	16.0	18.0	32.0	33.0	30.6	30.1	22.0	23.7	15.9	19.3
1892	11.7	16.4	15.7	17.8	30.0	31.7	30.9	29.3	24.9	18.0	15.7	17.4
1893	11.0	15.9	15.6	16.3	31.5	31.7	30.7	29.2	19.7	18.0	19.2	19.9
1894	12.9	14.3	15.9	17.2	30.9	29.5	28.5	29.6	20.0	15.8	14.2	16.5
1895	10.6	16.0	15.9	17.5	32.0	30.8	30.3	28.3	22.7	17.2	17.5	17.6
1896	11.3	17.2	16.8	17.7	29.1	30.2	29.5	30.1	17.9	16.3	16.3	17.9

TABLE 6.—ENGLAND.—Churches and Chapels of the Established Church, and other Registered Buildings for Solemnization of Marriage, 31st December, 1896.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL RELIGIOUS DENOMI-NATIONS.	ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	Other Religious Denominations.														
			ALL OTHER RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.							Wesleyan Methodists.							
			Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Baptists.	Roman Catholics.	Unitarians.	Original Connexion.	New Connexion.	Primitive Metho-distis.	United Methodist Free Church.	Other Wesleyan Methodists.	Calvinistic Methodists.	Bible Christians.	Others.		
ENGLAND.	26,945	15,229	11,716	387	2,459	2,106	1,061	152	2,407	183	994	513	43	642	143	626	
I.—LONDON.																	
London	1,276	604	672	44	145	154	78	14	86	4	25	20	—	10	5	87	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																	
Surrey	414	234	180	8	45	46	21	2	32	—	10	1	—	—	—	15	
Kent	777	496	281	7	61	81	26	3	62	—	16	5	—	—	6	15	
Sussex	604	403	201	8	56	46	23	3	32	—	7	1	—	—	4	18	
Hampshire	689	439	250	6	64	47	20	4	48	—	21	6	—	—	15	19	
Berkshire	373	266	107	3	18	26	12	1	21	—	19	1	—	—	1	5	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																	
Middlesex	311	144	167	8	39	42	21	1	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	19	
Hertfordshire	293	191	102	1	40	31	5	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	
Buckinghamshire	286	195	91	—	17	35	3	—	19	—	5	—	—	—	5	3	
Oxfordshire	344	266	78	1	19	20	10	—	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	
Northamptonshire	461	318	143	—	36	49	7	1	30	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
Huntingdonshire	120	80	40	—	5	20	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Bedfordshire	228	141	87	—	13	32	3	—	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	
Cambridgeshire	299	194	105	1	19	41	4	—	20	—	14	2	—	—	—	4	
IV.—EASTERN.																	
Essex	676	435	241	4	93	41	18	2	40	—	14	4	1	—	—	24	
Suffolk	675	511	164	4	51	51	10	1	24	—	15	2	—	—	—	6	
Norfolk	868	705	163	2	26	40	9	3	29	—	33	13	—	—	—	8	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																	
Wiltshire	492	330	162	1	45	50	7	—	25	—	20	2	—	—	—	11	
Dorsetshire	396	300	96	—	30	11	11	3	27	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	
Devonshire	852	546	306	9	70	54	20	3	67	—	4	6	1	—	—	34	
Cornwall	447	255	192	—	22	7	9	—	81	—	5	31	1	—	—	2	
Somersetshire	854	561	293	3	72	58	14	3	82	—	15	15	—	—	—	19	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																	
Gloucestershire	655	409	246	5	71	63	12	1	44	1	8	9	—	—	2	28	
Herefordshire	293	229	64	—	10	13	3	—	10	1	15	—	—	—	—	10	
Shropshire	473	317	156	2	42	15	12	—	28	3	33	6	1	—	—	5	
Staffordshire	696	360	336	7	45	30	45	5	103	27	50	10	—	—	—	14	
Worcestershire	371	255	116	3	18	24	15	2	20	3	14	2	1	—	—	14	
Warwickshire	532	321	211	4	48	44	33	7	41	3	8	7	—	—	—	14	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																	
Leicestershire	483	298	185	2	31	55	14	2	44	9	20	6	—	—	—	9	
Rutlandshire	69	56	13	—	3	5	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Lincolnshire	868	657	211	1	22	35	13	3	65	1	46	19	1	—	—	5	
Nottinghamshire	464	290	174	1	23	33	9	3	44	11	24	18	—	—	—	8	
Derbyshire	441	209	232	4	39	25	18	4	57	5	39	33	—	—	—	8	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																	
Cheshire	610	259	351	28	61	27	27	8	101	10	49	15	2	—	—	11	
Lancashire	2,257	786	1,471	66	241	152	266	30	306	33	108	106	27	—	—	105	
IX.—YORK.																	
West Riding	1,716	693	1,023	8	177	113	70	17	317	54	116	112	3	—	—	34	
East Riding (with York)	394	247	147	6	23	10	14	1	46	3	33	6	1	—	—	4	
North Riding	431	269	162	5	25	11	20	3	60	—	32	4	—	—	—	2	
X.—NORTHERN.																	
Durham	554	264	290	28	26	19	53	4	66	14	54	17	1	—	—	7	
Northumberland	392	181	211	74	13	8	32	—	32	6	25	13	—	—	—	5	
Cumberland	290	179	111	15	17	4	15	1	30	—	16	4	—	—	—	8	
Westmorland	123	84	39	2	7	4	2	—	13	—	6	2	—	—	—	3	
XI.—WELSH.																	
Monmouthshire	374	172	202	1	47	84	15	—	16	—	12	3	—	—	—	4	
South Wales	1,686	680	1,006	6	347	281	26	17	62	—	13	1	—	—	—	8	
North Wales	1,038	400	638	9	137	69	13	—	77	1	11	—	—	—	—	5	

TABLE 7.—ENGLAND.—Marriages.—Manner of Solemnization, 1847-96.

Table with columns for Year, Special Licence, Licence, Banns, Superintendent Registrar's Certificate, Not stated, Total in Established Church, Total not in Established Church, and sub-categories under 'Not according to the rites of the established church' (Roman Catholics, Other Christian Denominations, Quakers, Jews, Civil Marriages in Superintendent Registrar's Office).

TABLE 8.—ENGLAND.—Marriages.—Manner of Solemnization, in Counties, 1896.

Table showing marriage rates per 1000 for various counties in England in 1896, categorized by registration county and manner of solemnization (according to rites of established church vs. not according to rites).

NOTE.—A cipher indicates that the number of marriages was too small to show a rate of one per 1000. When no marriages occurred, — is inserted.

TABLE 9.—ENGLAND.—First Marriages, Re-Marriages, Marriages of Minors, and Signatures by Mark, 1847-96.

YEAR.	IN 1000 MARRIAGES.								
	FIRST MARRIAGES.		RE-MARRIAGES.		UNDER 21 YEARS.		SIGNED BY MARK.		
	Bachelors.	Spinsters.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both.
1847	871	915	129	85	41	133	312	455	240
1848	862	911	138	89	44	141	312	454	239
1849	862	911	138	89	47	149	310	459	-
1850	855	907	145	93	49	151	311	462	-
1851	860	910	140	90	50	157	308	453	235
1852	865	911	135	89	54	170	305	446	231
1853	864	910	136	90	56	178	304	439	227
1854	864	910	136	90	58	180	300	427	221
1855	856	905	144	95	55	179	295	412	211
1856	861	906	139	94	57	183	288	402	202
1857	862	909	138	91	56	181	277	388	192
1858	858	908	142	92	59	184	270	376	184
1859	859	909	141	91	62	191	267	376	182
1860	861	910	139	90	63	194	255	362	170
1861	860	909	140	91	64	195	246	347	161
1862	863	910	137	90	65	198	237	332	153
1863	865	912	135	88	66	199	238	331	153
1864	862	909	138	91	66	201	233	324	147
1865	861	908	139	92	67	201	225	312	141
1866	861	906	139	94	67	200	216	300	134
1867	857	904	143	96	69	202	211	288	127
1868	860	906	140	94	72	210	201	278	119
1869	860	905	140	95	72	214	199	276	117
1870	864	904	136	96	75	216	198	273	116
1871	861	903	139	97	79	220	194	268	113
1872	863	901	137	99	80	223	194	263	111
1873	863	899	137	101	82	224	188	254	106
1874	863	898	137	102	84	227	179	242	98
1875	859	898	141	102	8	222	172	232	93
1876	859	897	141	103	83	220	163	221	86
1877	862	901	138	99	81	220	153	209	79
1878	864	902	136	98	78	216	146	198	73
1879	865	905	135	95	74	214	138	185	67
1880	869	905	131	95	73	215	140	186	68
1881	872	908	128	92	72	214	135	177	64
1882	875	912	125	88	76	220	132	171	62
1883	876	911	124	89	74	218	126	155	55
1884	874	911	126	89	73	213	117	142	48
1885	873	912	127	88	70	210	107	129	43
1886	876	914	124	86	67	206	96	115	37
1887	878	916	122	84	65	202	91	106	34
1888	881	917	119	83	63	199	83	97	29
1889	885	919	115	81	61	199	78	90	27
1890	885	919	115	81	60	195	72	83	24
1891	886	919	114	81	59	190	64	73	21
1892	884	918	116	82	59	187	56	66	19
1893	886	920	114	80	56	181	50	57	16
1894	889	923	111	77	55	181	46	54	14
1895	891	924	109	76	52	174	40	48	13
1896	897	927	103	73	53	174	37	43	11

TABLE 10.—ENGLAND.—Marriages, Marriages of Minors, and Signatures by Mark in Counties, 1886-1895, and 1896.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Persons Married in 1000 Living.		IN 1000 MARRIAGES.								
			Under 21 Years.				Signed by Mark.				
	Average of Ten Years, 1886-95.	1896.	Average of Ten Years, 1886-95.		1896.		Average of Ten Years, 1886-95.		1896.		
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both.
ENGLAND - - -	14.9	15.8	60	191	53	174	68	79	37	43	11
I.—LONDON.											
London - - - - -	17.2	18.0	51	179	49	161	40	52	25	32	9
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
Surrey - - - - -	12.5	13.1	35	133	28	122	40	26	21	17	4
Kent - - - - -	13.3	13.8	42	184	42	174	54	37	29	22	6
Sussex - - - - -	12.8	13.2	45	146	42	129	54	24	30	13	4
Hampshire - - - - -	14.5	15.0	35	167	33	149	49	32	26	15	4
Berkshire - - - - -	13.0	13.0	38	139	26	134	67	35	37	14	5
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
Middlesex - - - - -	11.2	11.9	46	161	42	158	48	36	28	19	5
Hertfordshire - - - - -	11.3	12.9	65	167	40	149	107	67	53	35	13
Buckinghamshire - - - - -	12.3	13.8	67	183	59	180	95	55	49	22	7
Oxfordshire - - - - -	12.7	13.6	45	149	37	110	73	41	35	12	2
Northamptonshire - - - - -	14.4	15.6	84	201	73	191	63	54	34	34	11
Huntingdonshire - - - - -	12.7	13.4	57	173	46	171	95	49	40	21	6
Bedfordshire - - - - -	13.2	14.3	101	185	77	174	94	93	41	31	11
Cambridgeshire - - - - -	13.4	12.6	69	196	61	177	109	64	63	30	10
IV.—EASTERN.											
Essex - - - - -	12.4	13.2	54	205	50	192	71	50	38	25	6
Suffolk - - - - -	13.0	13.0	61	185	42	160	117	67	63	39	13
Norfolk - - - - -	13.3	13.9	69	192	54	167	104	63	48	33	10
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.											
Wiltshire - - - - -	12.9	13.1	45	145	32	118	77	42	46	21	9
Dorsetshire - - - - -	13.7	14.9	47	140	34	125	78	39	41	20	8
Devonshire - - - - -	15.0	15.1	37	130	27	112	48	49	29	23	7
Cornwall - - - - -	13.3	13.2	45	140	36	117	111	103	61	48	14
Somersetshire - - - - -	13.2	13.9	61	146	52	182	84	65	43	31	9
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.											
Gloucestershire - - - - -	15.2	15.6	67	166	54	142	70	64	40	34	8
Herefordshire - - - - -	12.6	13.8	28	122	27	112	101	56	59	43	16
Shropshire - - - - -	12.6	13.6	29	126	28	107	99	79	57	41	15
Staffordshire - - - - -	15.4	16.8	84	240	78	211	102	122	54	61	20
Worcestershire - - - - -	14.2	15.4	62	171	50	145	88	95	42	42	13
Warwickshire - - - - -	15.7	18.4	69	203	64	192	68	89	40	55	12
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.											
Leicestershire - - - - -	14.8	16.1	97	218	86	202	53	61	28	26	6
Rutlandshire - - - - -	11.7	14.3	25	125	13	148	61	22	52	13	6
Lincolnshire - - - - -	14.1	15.7	42	188	38	188	65	50	37	27	7
Nottinghamshire - - - - -	15.6	16.6	96	260	84	235	72	79	42	50	14
Derbyshire - - - - -	14.7	15.8	73	243	66	226	65	65	33	36	8
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.											
Cheshire - - - - -	13.8	14.9	54	165	47	151	63	77	33	37	10
Lancashire - - - - -	16.0	16.7	71	197	60	172	66	110	36	59	13
IX.—YORK.											
West Riding (- - -) - - - - -	15.7	16.8	72	220	64	205	71	103	41	58	19
East Riding (with York) - - - - -	15.8	16.7	59	227	54	210	52	64	29	43	7
North Riding - - - - -	13.6	14.6	50	211	48	193	70	72	37	37	7
X.—NORTHERN.											
Durham - - - - -	15.2	16.2	65	275	52	239	86	115	41	60	13
Northumberland - - - - -	15.7	16.9	45	204	41	187	51	77	32	49	10
Cumberland - - - - -	13.2	13.4	47	176	46	163	59	77	34	41	12
Westmorland - - - - -	12.7	12.9	32	117	16	99	25	29	16	21	5
XI.—WELSH.											
Monmouthshire - - - - -	15.8	15.3	66	243	58	222	128	136	71	78	20
South Wales - - - - -	16.1	16.0	56	195	51	186	98	142	51	75	16
North Wales - - - - -	13.1	14.6	25	99	23	93	114	127	64	70	21

TABLE 11.—ENGLAND.—Birth- and Death-rates in Counties, 1886-95, and 1896.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Births to 1000 Living.		Illegitimate Births to 1000 Births.		Males Born to 1000 Females Born.		Deaths to 1000 Living.				Deaths of Children under one year to 1000 Births.		
							Ten Years 1886 to 1895.		1896.		Ten Years 1886 to 1895.		1896.
	Ten Years 1886 to 1895.	1896.	Ten Years 1886 to 1895.	1896.	Ten Years 1886 to 1895.	1896.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Ten Years 1886 to 1895.		
ENGLAND - - -	31'0	29'7	44	42	1036	1036	18'8	17'1	18'1	16'1	148	148	
I.—LONDON.													
London* - - -	31'6	30'2	38	38	1036	1048	19'9	18'2	19'8	16'8	155	161	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey - - -	26'3	24'4	40	39	1043	1065	15'1	13'3	14'4	12'4	113	120	
Kent - - -	28'4	26'3	41	39	1025	1026	16'0	14'4	15'5	13'4	121	120	
Sussex - - -	25'5	23'7	53	57	1048	1022	15'6	14'0	15'3	12'8	113	111	
Hampshire - - -	28'0	26'6	41	41	1036	1029	16'5	15'1	16'4	13'9	119	121	
Berkshire - - -	27'7	25'7	47	47	1036	1041	15'8	13'1	13'6	12'7	109	104	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex - - -	30'1	26'9	32	32	1033	1014	15'4	13'5	14'5	12'6	130	139	
Hertfordshire - - -	27'4	26'0	49	44	1032	1040	16'5	14'5	15'7	13'4	109	101	
Buckinghamshire - - -	28'9	26'8	46	42	1033	1020	16'1	13'9	15'1	12'8	115	110	
Oxfordshire - - -	28'0	25'6	51	56	1043	1050	16'4	15'7	16'3	15'3	115	126	
Northamptonshire - - -	30'3	29'2	42	39	1030	1054	16'7	15'0	15'8	14'2	134	123	
Huntingdonshire - - -	26'8	25'8	52	49	1027	1060	16'5	14'7	14'0	15'4	113	102	
Bedfordshire - - -	28'4	25'8	58	51	1048	1070	16'0	13'8	14'7	13'1	127	112	
Cambridgeshire - - -	27'9	26'5	51	54	1054	1069	17'0	14'9	15'6	14'3	123	118	
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex - - -	32'1	30'0	30	29	1030	1040	16'5	14'9	15'5	14'4	130	138	
Suffolk - - -	29'4	27'8	55	58	1043	1080	17'3	15'2	15'7	14'7	119	116	
Norfolk - - -	29'2	27'5	68	67	1038	1028	17'9	15'7	16'4	15'1	140	131	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire - - -	27'8	26'4	44	40	1032	1052	16'5	13'8	14'5	13'1	104	88	
Dorsetshire - - -	26'9	26'7	45	42	1047	1047	16'0	14'7	14'8	14'7	98	95	
Devonshire - - -	27'0	25'4	43	42	1049	1034	18'3	16'4	17'4	15'5	126	124	
Cornwall - - -	27'6	26'0	55	53	1059	1032	19'0	15'8	16'7	15'1	143	123	
Somersetshire - - -	28'3	27'2	38	36	1038	1023	16'9	14'9	15'8	14'2	112	100	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire - - -	28'4	26'7	41	40	1027	1012	17'8	16'7	18'1	15'4	129	129	
Herefordshire - - -	26'8	27'5	73	75	1019	1043	17'8	16'3	17'7	15'0	114	101	
Shropshire - - -	27'7	28'0	76	73	1038	1064	17'3	15'9	16'9	14'8	117	104	
Staffordshire - - -	35'4	34'7	46	42	1035	1041	19'7	19'0	19'8	18'3	164	168	
Worcestershire - - -	29'8	29'3	45	38	1036	1008	16'9	15'9	17'2	14'7	140	143	
Warwickshire - - -	31'6	31'3	38	35	1023	1015	19'1	19'0	20'1	18'0	157	175	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire - - -	32'4	31'6	44	42	1029	1023	18'0	16'1	16'7	15'5	167	155	
Rutlandshire - - -	25'2	22'6	48	49	1054	1116	15'5	12'8	13'4	12'2	112	98	
Lincolnshire - - -	28'9	28'1	57	54	1040	1048	17'4	15'4	16'1	14'7	138	126	
Nottinghamshire - - -	33'5	32'3	56	51	1032	1017	18'3	17'2	18'4	16'1	155	155	
Derbyshire - - -	32'4	31'9	45	42	1031	1035	17'7	16'7	17'0	16'3	141	139	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire - - -	30'4	29'4	47	46	1047	1019	18'7	17'1	18'0	16'3	150	146	
Lancashire - - -	32'8	31'1	43	39	1034	1032	22'1	19'8	21'1	18'5	174	168	
IX.—YORK.													
West Riding - - -	31'0	29'9	47	45	1030	1024	19'8	17'7	18'8	16'6	162	156	
East Riding (with York) - - -	31'6	30'7	55	52	1041	1043	19'1	18'1	18'9	17'3	158	160	
North Riding - - -	30'7	29'2	59	60	1033	1062	17'8	16'5	17'4	15'5	141	136	
X.—NORTHERN.													
Durham - - -	36'4	35'0	39	37	1043	1038	19'5	18'1	18'6	17'6	160	161	
Northumberland - - -	33'2	32'1	47	45	1041	1045	19'5	17'3	18'0	16'5	150	147	
Cumberland - - -	31'1	28'0	73	65	1050	1032	17'8	15'5	15'9	15'1	127	132	
Westmorland - - -	26'6	24'5	65	61	1031	1030	15'3	13'4	14'0	12'8	104	93	
XI.—WELSH.													
Monmouthshire - - -	34'6	34'5	34	33	1047	1026	19'6	17'5	17'5	17'4	149	151	
South Wales - - -	33'8	34'2	38	33	1042	1040	19'6	17'9	18'2	17'5	154	158	
North Wales - - -	27'1	27'9	69	66	1061	1041	18'9	18'7	19'1	18'3	125	130	

* See note to Table 25.

TABLE 12.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, 1847-96.*—Persons.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.—PERSONS.												
	ALL AGES.	AGES.											
		0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwds.
1847	24'7	70'9	9'5	5'7	8'2	10'3	11'4	14'5	19'3	34'3	73'1	166'0	345'8
1848	23'0	68'7	10'1	5'5	7'6	9'7	10'5	13'1	17'2	30'4	63'7	141'7	295'1
1849	25'1	69'9	11'1	6'5	8'5	11'0	12'9	16'1	21'2	34'9	68'8	145'3	294'9
1850	20'8	62'1	8'1	4'8	6'7	8'2	9'3	11'8	15'9	27'9	59'8	132'7	276'8
1851	22'0	68'0	8'6	5'1	7'1	8'8	9'7	12'3	16'5	28'5	61'0	133'7	279'6
1852	22'3	69'4	8'9	5'3	7'4	8'9	10'0	12'3	16'6	28'4	59'5	136'2	286'9
1853	22'9	68'1	8'3	5'2	7'6	9'3	10'4	12'9	17'6	30'3	64'6	149'7	313'2
1854	23'5	72'4	9'3	5'6	7'6	9'4	10'7	13'5	18'0	30'0	62'6	140'9	285'0
1855	22'6	66'4	8'1	5'0	7'1	8'8	9'9	12'7	17'1	30'9	66'7	155'3	333'0
1856	20'5	62'7	7'2	4'5	6'6	8'2	9'2	11'7	15'3	26'8	56'5	125'2	262'4
1857	21'8	67'8	7'8	4'7	6'8	8'4	9'3	11'9	16'0	28'3	60'7	137'6	296'6
1858	23'1	71'9	10'5	5'2	7'1	8'7	9'6	12'2	16'3	28'9	63'2	142'6	312'5
1859	22'4	69'9	9'3	5'0	6'8	8'4	9'5	12'1	16'5	28'4	60'6	134'6	289'1
1860	21'2	62'2	6'8	4'2	6'4	8'0	9'3	12'0	16'3	29'4	63'7	143'1	306'6
1861	21'6	66'9	6'8	4'3	6'7	8'2	9'4	11'8	16'1	28'8	61'0	138'0	290'5
1862	21'4	65'1	7'5	4'5	6'5	8'0	9'3	12'0	16'4	29'0	60'3	133'7	283'3
1863	23'0	72'7	10'1	5'1	6'6	8'3	9'6	12'4	16'5	29'3	60'0	133'7	297'8
1864	23'7	70'8	9'6	5'0	6'7	8'7	10'3	13'4	18'1	32'4	66'6	145'6	314'7
1865	23'2	70'1	7'9	4'7	6'6	8'8	10'4	13'4	18'5	31'7	64'2	144'3	307'9
1866	23'4	70'3	7'5	4'5	6'7	8'9	10'7	13'9	18'8	31'9	64'8	144'5	306'4
1867	21'7	64'5	6'3	3'9	6'2	8'0	9'7	12'7	17'3	30'4	63'6	145'2	304'4
1868	21'8	68'4	7'6	4'1	6'1	7'8	9'5	12'3	16'8	29'0	59'1	131'7	269'6
1869	22'3	67'8	8'0	4'3	5'9	7'6	9'6	12'6	17'5	30'3	63'5	141'5	289'3
1870	22'9	69'6	8'6	4'5	6'2	7'8	9'8	12'8	17'6	31'3	64'8	145'5	302'0
1871	22'6	67'0	7'9	4'4	6'5	8'7	10'4	13'3	17'9	31'1	63'7	138'8	290'4
1872	21'3	63'0	6'7	4'1	6'1	8'1	9'8	12'8	17'2	29'4	60'7	131'6	277'8
1873	21'0	61'4	5'8	3'6	5'4	7'1	9'0	12'5	17'6	31'0	63'1	142'0	311'8
1874	22'2	66'6	7'3	3'9	5'5	7'4	9'4	13'2	18'3	32'3	66'2	139'5	302'6
1875	22'7	66'5	6'6	3'8	5'6	7'4	9'5	13'6	19'1	34'2	69'8	156'0	343'2
1876	20'9	62'4	6'1	3'6	5'2	7'0	8'8	12'7	17'5	31'0	62'4	136'2	293'0
1877	20'3	58'8	5'8	3'6	5'0	6'7	8'6	12'5	17'4	31'0	63'2	136'5	304'4
1878	21'6	66'2	6'4	3'6	5'0	6'5	8'4	12'4	17'6	32'0	65'3	146'8	328'5
1879	20'7	58'1	6'0	3'3	4'8	6'2	8'3	12'3	18'1	33'6	70'0	158'3	342'9
1880	20'5	64'2	6'2	3'3	4'7	6'0	7'7	11'5	16'8	30'4	62'7	136'5	288'8
1881	18'9	52'3	5'7	3'2	4'6	6'0	8'1	11'9	17'0	30'8	62'7	134'5	275'2
1882	19'6	5											

TABLE 13.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, 1847-96.*—Males.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING. MALES.												
	AGES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwds.
1847	25.5	76.0	9.7	5.5	8.0	10.8	11.0	14.5	20.5	36.5	77.1	173.6	384.6
1848	23.8	73.6	10.4	5.3	7.2	10.0	10.2	13.1	18.4	32.4	67.7	149.2	309.5
1849	25.8	75.0	11.2	6.5	8.0	11.1	12.4	15.9	22.4	36.4	72.4	151.7	304.7
1850	21.4	66.8	8.1	4.7	6.2	8.2	8.8	11.7	17.0	29.7	63.1	140.1	289.7
1851	22.8	72.9	8.7	4.9	6.8	8.8	9.5	12.4	17.7	30.2	64.1	140.6	288.6
1852	23.2	74.6	9.0	5.2	6.9	9.2	9.7	12.3	17.9	30.4	62.8	141.7	292.7
1853	23.8	73.0	8.5	5.1	7.2	9.6	10.3	13.2	19.3	32.4	69.1	159.8	328.3
1854	24.4	77.3	9.4	5.5	7.3	9.7	10.5	13.6	19.3	31.8	66.5	149.2	296.0
1855	23.5	71.5	8.2	5.0	6.7	8.9	9.8	12.8	18.6	32.8	70.7	162.9	349.2
1856	21.3	67.0	7.2	4.5	6.4	8.4	9.1	11.8	16.6	29.0	60.6	130.7	283.4
1857	22.6	72.2	7.8	4.7	6.4	8.4	9.2	12.0	17.3	29.9	63.3	143.9	306.1
1858	23.9	76.5	10.5	5.0	6.8	8.7	9.3	12.3	17.7	30.9	66.2	147.0	323.5
1859	23.3	74.7	9.2	4.8	6.4	8.4	9.2	12.3	17.8	30.8	64.2	140.2	298.9
1860	22.1	67.3	6.8	4.1	6.1	8.2	9.0	12.4	17.8	31.5	67.3	151.2	314.9
1861	22.7	71.8	6.7	4.3	6.4	8.3	9.2	12.3	17.6	30.9	65.4	146.5	315.7
1862	22.4	69.8	7.7	4.4	6.2	8.2	9.2	12.4	18.1	31.3	63.3	139.9	296.7
1863	24.1	77.8	10.3	5.0	6.4	8.5	9.4	12.8	18.2	31.7	63.9	139.4	309.7
1864	24.9	75.8	9.8	4.9	6.5	9.1	10.3	14.3	20.1	35.2	70.3	151.4	334.4
1865	24.5	75.0	8.1	4.7	6.4	9.2	10.6	14.2	20.5	34.7	68.6	151.8	325.6
1866	24.6	74.9	7.8	4.6	6.5	9.2	10.9	14.7	20.9	34.7	68.9	150.6	323.5
1867	23.0	69.3	6.5	4.0	6.0	8.4	10.0	13.6	19.1	33.5	68.3	152.5	332.4
1868	23.1	72.8	7.8	4.2	5.9	8.0	9.7	13.2	18.9	31.9	63.8	139.1	282.4
1869	23.6	72.5	8.3	4.3	5.7	7.9	9.9	13.5	19.3	33.3	68.4	149.1	308.9
1870	24.2	75.0	8.9	4.5	5.9	8.0	10.1	13.8	19.6	33.9	69.6	152.1	320.7
1871	23.9	71.7	8.3	4.4	6.4	9.2	11.1	14.4	20.0	33.9	67.5	145.2	312.8
1872	22.6	67.6	7.0	4.1	6.0	8.7	10.3	14.0	19.4	32.5	65.5	140.3	292.0
1873	22.4	66.4	6.0	3.7	5.3	7.5	9.5	13.6	19.8	34.1	70.9	150.6	324.9
1874	23.6	71.8	7.4	3.9	5.3	7.5	9.6	14.3	20.9	35.8	71.4	146.4	322.8
1875	24.1	71.9	6.9	3.8	5.6	7.6	9.7	15.0	21.5	37.7	74.7	165.0	363.8
1876	22.3	67.6	6.3	3.5	5.3	7.3	9.3	13.8	19.9	34.3	67.2	145.8	302.6
1877	21.7	63.9	6.1	3.5	4.9	7.0	9.1	13.7	19.7	34.7	68.2	145.8	324.9
1878	22.9	71.2	6.6	3.6	4.9	6.8	8.8	13.6	20.0	35.1	69.5	154.8	353.9
1879	22.0	63.3	6.3	3.3	4.7	6.4	8.6	13.3	20.4	36.8	74.0	168.7	365.5
1880	21.8	69.2	6.4	3.3	4.5	6.1	7.9	12.5	19.1	33.7	68.1	145.8	310.9
1881	20.0	56.5	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.1	8.3	13.0	19.3	34.0	67.7	144.8	293.5
1882	20.7	63.4	6.3	3.2	4.6	5.9	8.2	12.6	19.0	33.8	66.2	139.3	287.1
1883	20.8	61.0	6.2	3.3	4.7	6.2	8.3	13.0	19.7	35.1	70.1	149.1	302.2
1884	20.9	64.9	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.0	8.0	12.7	19.4	33.5	68.3	142.2	290.1
1885	20.3	60.6	5.1	2.9	4.3	5.8	8.0	12.6	19.3	34.4	71.3	151.5	316.2
1886	20.6	64.5	4.8	2.8	4.3	5.7	7.6	12.1	19.2	34.7	72.8	153.4	339.1
1887	20.2	62.5	5.1	2.9	4.2	5.4	7.3	11.9	18.7	35.0	72.1	149.4	310.1
1888	19.2	57.7	4.7	2.7	4.0	5.4	7.1	11.7	19.0	34.4	71.6	144.5	304.7
1889	19.3	61.8	4.7	2.6	3.9	5.1	7.0	11.3	18.3	33.4	68.5	138.9	298.6
1890	20.8	63.0	5.0	2.8	4.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	21.7	38.6	75.3	153.3	316.5
1891	21.5	61.5	4.7	2.6	4.2	5.7	7.9	13.5	22.4	41.1	81.2	168.0	327.1
1892	20.0	61.9	4.7	2.6	4.0	5.2	7.1	12.2	19.9	36.8	75.4	154.9	305.1
1893	20.3	64.7	4.9	2.8	4.3	5.5	7.4	12.7	20.1	36.0	70.8	143.0	272.4
1894	17.6	55.0	4.1	2.3	3.7	5.1	6.7	11.0	17.6	32.0	62.0	128.3	243.0
1895	19.7	64.4	3.9	2.4	3.7	5.1	6.8	11.4	18.9	35.7	70.2	155.3	305.2
1896	18.1	59.3	4.3	2.3	3.5	4.9	6.4	11.0	17.8	32.5	61.8	129.8	250.9

* See Note to Table 12.

TABLE 14.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, 1847-96.*—Females.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING. FEMALES.												
	AGES.												
	ALL AGES.	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwds.
1847	23.9	65.7	9.4	5.9	8.4	9.9	11.7	14.4	18.1	32.3	69.6	159.9	333.0
1848	22.2	63.8	9.8	5.7	8.0	9.4	10.8	13.1	16.0	28.5	60.3	135.6	285.3
1849	24.4	64.8	10.9	6.6	9.0	10.9	13.4	16.4	20.2	33.6	65.7	140.3	288.3
1850	20.1	57.4	8.1	4.9	7.2	8.3	9.8	11.9	14.9	23.3	56.9	126.9	268.2
1851	21.2	63.0	8.6	5.3	7.5	8.8	9.9	12.1	15.4	26.8	58.3	128.3	273.6
1852	21.5	64.1	8.8	5.4	7.8	8.7	10.2	12.3	15.3	26.5	56.6	131.9	283.0
1853	22.0	63.2	8.1	5.4	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.6	16.0	23.3	60.8	141.8	303.2
1854	22.7	67.5	9.2	5.6	7.9	9.2	11.0	13.4	16.7	23.3	59.2	134.3	277.8
1855	21.7	61.3	8.0	4.9	7.5	8.7	10.0	12.6	15.6	29.1	63.3	149.3	322.4
1856	19.6	53.4	7.3	4.5	6.9	8.0	9.3	11.6	14.2	24.8	53.0	120.8	248.7
1857	21.1	63.5	7.7	4.6	7.1	8.4	9.5	11.8	14.8	26.7	58.5	132.6	290.5
1858	22.3	67.2	10.4	5.3	7.4	8.7	9.8	12.1	14.9	27.0	60.6	139.1	305.4
1859	21.5	65.0	9.4	5.2	7.2	8.3	9.8	12.0	15.2	26.3	57.6	130.1	282.9
1860	20.3	57.2	6.9	4.4	6.7	7.8	9.5	11.8	15.0	27.5	60.6	136.7	301.3
1861	20.6	62.0	6.8	4.4	7.0	8.1	9.5	11.4	14.7	26.9	57.3	131.2	274.6
1862	20.5	60.3	7.4	4.6	6.8	7.8	9.4	11.7	14.8	26.9	57.7	128.7	274.9
1863	21.9	67.5	9.9	5.2	6.8	8.1	9.7	12.0	14.9	27.1	56.7	129.1	290.2
1864	22.5	65.8	9.4	5.1	7.0	8.4	10.3	12.6	16.5	29.8	63.4	141.1	302.3
1865	22.0	65.1	7.8	4.6	6.8	8.5	10.2	12.6	16.6	28.8	60.4	138.4	296.7
1866	22.2	65.6	7.2	4.5	6.9	8.6	10.5	13.2	16.9	29.3	61.3	139.8	295.7
1867	20.5	59.6	6.1	3.9	6.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	15.6	27.5	59.5	139.4	287.3
1868	20.7	63.9	7.4	4.1	6.3	7.7	9.4	11.5	14.9	26.4	55.0	125.8	261.5
1869	21.0	63.0	7.8	4.3	6.1	7.3	9.3	11.7	15.7	27.6	59.2	135.4	277.1
1870	21.6	64.2	8.3	4.5	6.4	7.6	9.5	11.9	15.8	28.8	60.6	140.2	290.3
1871	21.3	62.4	7.5	4.5	6.6	8.2	9.7	12.2	15.9	28.5	60.4	133.6	276.4
1872	19.9	58.5	6.5	4.0	6.2	7.6	9.3	11.8	15.1	26.6	56.6	124.7	269.0
1873	19.8	56.4	5.6	3.6	5.5	6.8	8.6	11.4	15.6	23.3	61.9	135.2	303.5
1874	20.9	61.4	7.1	3.9	5.7	7.3	9.2	12.2	15.9	29.2	61.6	134.0	290.0
1875	21.4	61.2	6.4	3.8	5.7	7.3	9.3	12.4	17.0	31.1	65.7	148.8	330.3
1876	19.6	57.3	5.9	3.6	5.2	6.7	8.3	11.7	15.4	27.9	58.4	128.7	287.0
1877	18.9	53.6	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.3	8.2	11.3	15.3	27.7	58.9	129.1	291.6
1878	20.3	61.1	6.1	3.6	5.2	6.3	8.0	11.3	15.4	29.2	61.7	140.5	312.7
1879	19.6	52.9	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.0	8.0	11.3	16.0	30.7	66.6	150.2	328.7
1880	19.3	59.2	6.0	3.3	4.8	5.9	7.6	10.6	14.7	27.5	58.2	129.1	274.9
1881	17.8	48.0	5.7	3.2	4.7	6.0	7.9	11.0	14.9	28.0	58.4	126.4	263.8
1882	18.5	54.4	6.0	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.9	11.0	15.0	27.6	56.9	124.1	256.0
1883	18.5	51.1	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.1	8.1	11.1	15.6	28.8	60.2	134.2	277.0
1884	18.5	54.9	5.8	3.4	4.7	5.9	7.8	10.9	15.3	27.5	57.7	126.8	247.4
1885	18.2	51.0	5.1	3.1	4.5	5.7	7.7	10.8	15.2	28.7	62.0	133.2	282.8
1886	18.5	54.2	4.8	3.1	4.4	5.3	7.2	10.4	15.0	29.1	63.2	136.5	302.1
1887	18.1	52.7	5.1	3.0	4.2	5.4	7.0	10.3	15.2	28.8	62.2	1	

TABLE 15.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Age-periods in Groups of Years, 1838-96.*—Males and Females.

PERIOD.	A G E S.													
	ALL AGES.	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and upwds.	
DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.														
M A L E S.														
1838 to 1896	22.3	68.8	7.4	4.1	5.8	7.8	9.1	12.9	19.0	33.3	68.1	147.6	310.3	
1841-50	23.1	71.2	9.2	5.1	7.1	9.5	9.9	12.9	18.2	31.8	67.5	148.3	312.3	
1851-60	23.1	72.7	8.5	4.9	6.7	8.8	9.6	12.5	18.0	31.0	65.5	146.7	308.2	
1861-70	23.7	73.5	8.2	4.5	6.2	8.5	9.9	13.5	19.2	33.1	67.1	147.2	315.0	
1871-80	22.7	68.5	6.7	3.7	5.3	7.4	9.4	13.8	20.1	34.9	69.7	150.8	327.4	
1881-90	20.3	61.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	5.7	7.8	12.4	19.4	34.7	70.4	146.6	305.8	
1838-40	23.3	72.6	9.7	5.3	7.3	9.5	10.2	12.9	18.2	32.1	65.8	144.0	306.2	
1841-45	22.2	68.7	8.8	4.8	6.8	9.0	9.4	12.2	17.2	30.3	65.5	143.7	305.1	
1846-50	24.1	73.8	9.5	5.4	7.3	10.0	10.5	13.6	19.2	33.2	69.5	153.0	319.5	
1851-55	23.5	73.9	8.8	5.1	7.0	9.2	10.0	12.9	18.6	31.5	66.6	150.8	311.0	
1856-60	22.6	71.5	8.3	4.6	6.4	8.4	9.2	12.2	17.4	30.4	64.3	142.6	305.4	
1861-65	23.7	74.0	8.5	4.7	6.4	8.7	9.7	13.2	18.9	32.8	66.3	145.8	316.4	
1866-70	23.7	72.9	7.9	4.3	6.0	8.3	10.1	13.8	19.6	33.5	67.8	148.7	313.6	
1871-75	23.3	69.9	7.1	4.0	5.7	8.1	10.0	14.3	20.3	34.8	70.0	149.5	323.3	
1876-80	22.1	67.0	6.3	3.4	4.9	6.7	8.7	13.4	19.8	34.9	69.4	152.2	331.6	
1881-85	20.5	61.3	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.0	8.2	12.8	19.3	34.2	68.7	145.4	297.8	
1886-90	20.0	61.9	4.9	2.8	4.1	5.5	7.4	12.0	19.4	35.2	72.1	147.9	313.8	
1891-95	19.8	62.1	4.5	2.5	4.0	5.3	7.2	12.2	19.8	36.3	71.9	149.9	290.6	
F E M A L E S.														
1838 to 1896	20.2	59.0	7.1	4.3	6.2	7.4	9.0	11.7	15.5	28.2	60.1	133.9	283.6	
1841-50	21.6	61.1	8.9	5.4	7.9	9.1	10.6	12.9	16.1	28.4	60.9	135.9	293.3	
1851-60	21.4	63.0	8.4	5.1	7.4	8.6	10.0	12.2	15.3	27.1	58.9	134.5	288.9	
1861-70	21.4	63.7	7.8	4.5	6.7	8.0	9.7	12.1	15.6	27.9	59.1	134.9	285.1	
1871-80	20.1	58.4	6.3	3.7	5.5	6.8	8.6	11.6	15.6	28.7	61.0	135.4	296.4	
1881-90	18.1	52.0	5.3	3.1	4.4	5.5	7.4	10.6	15.1	28.5	60.4	130.6	270.8	
1838-40	21.5	62.4	9.4	5.8	8.3	9.1	10.3	12.7	15.8	28.1	57.3	130.0	278.4	
1841-45	20.6	58.6	8.6	5.2	7.7	8.6	9.9	12.2	15.1	27.2	59.1	131.8	288.6	
1846-50	22.6	63.7	9.2	5.7	8.1	9.6	11.2	13.7	17.0	29.7	62.8	140.1	297.9	
1851-55	21.8	63.8	8.5	5.3	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.6	15.8	27.8	59.6	137.1	292.0	
1856-60	21.0	62.3	8.3	4.8	7.1	8.2	9.6	11.9	14.8	26.5	58.1	131.9	285.8	
1861-65	21.5	64.1	8.3	4.8	6.9	8.2	9.8	12.1	15.5	27.9	59.1	133.7	287.7	
1866-70	21.2	63.3	7.4	4.3	6.4	7.8	9.6	12.1	15.8	27.9	59.1	136.1	282.4	
1871-75	20.7	60.0	6.6	4.0	5.9	7.4	9.2	12.0	15.9	28.7	61.2	135.3	293.8	
1876-80	19.5	56.8	5.9	3.5	5.0	6.2	8.0	11.2	15.4	28.6	60.8	135.5	299.0	
1881-85	18.3	51.9	5.7	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.9	11.0	15.2	28.1	59.0	128.9	265.4	
1886-90	17.8	52.0	4.9	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.9	10.3	15.0	28.8	61.7	132.3	276.2	
1891-95	17.7	52.0	4.5	2.7	4.0	4.9	6.7	10.3	15.3	29.8	62.8	136.1	263.8	

* See Note to Table 12.

TABLE 16.—ENGLAND.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages in Registration Counties, 1896.—Persons.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL AGES.	0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	5-	75-	85 & upwards.
		ENGLAND	17.1	54.9	4.3	2.3	3.4	4.6	6.2	10.1	15.7	29.2	56.9	122.6	239.5
I.—LONDON.													
No. 1 London	18.2	66.5	5.4	2.4	3.1	3.8	6.1	11.6	17.9	31.3	57.0	126.5	231.4
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
2 Surrey	13.3	37.9	3.3	1.7	2.6	3.8	4.6	8.1	13.3	25.6	48.5	113.3	228.7
3 Kent	14.4	40.1	4.8	2.4	4.0	3.9	5.3	8.3	12.2	23.0	45.9	109.7	223.4
4 Sussex	14.0	36.5	3.5	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.5	8.1	12.6	23.3	47.6	112.2	223.6
5 Hampshire	15.1	40.6	3.2	2.1	3.7	4.7	6.3	9.7	14.0	24.1	47.8	114.3	228.1
6 Berkshire	13.1	33.1	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.6	5.0	7.2	11.9	19.8	45.8	103.7	250.4
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
7 Middlesex	13.5	45.3	3.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	4.1	7.0	13.0	24.7	46.9	108.1	233.9
8 Hertfordshire	14.5	33.4	3.2	2.0	3.2	5.5	5.6	7.8	12.4	22.1	48.4	122.6	307.0
9 Buckinghamshire	13.9	36.6	3.8	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.5	6.3	10.5	21.6	45.0	118.6	215.8
10 Oxfordshire	15.7	40.6	3.3	1.8	3.8	3.5	6.3	7.6	10.8	23.5	52.6	130.5	287.1
11 Northamptonshire	15.0	44.2	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.9	5.1	7.6	11.7	23.4	48.2	127.1	282.9
12 Huntingdonshire	14.7	30.8	4.4	1.9	3.1	4.9	5.4	7.5	9.5	19.7	43.0	120.4	232.1
13 Bedfordshire	13.8	36.3	3.1	2.0	2.7	4.0	4.5	8.0	9.9	21.8	45.3	124.6	281.3
14 Cambridgeshire	14.9	36.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	5.3	5.0	7.4	11.0	21.3	43.5	118.8	259.0
IV.—EASTERN.													
15 Essex	14.9	45.2	4.3	2.1	3.0	4.1	5.1	8.4	13.1	25.0	47.9	112.8	220.0
16 Suffolk	15.2	37.7	3.3	2.0	3.3	4.0	5.5	6.9	11.7	18.4	45.4	114.1	260.7
17 Norfolk	15.7	41.2	3.3	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.1	8.2	11.2	20.2	43.4	117.5	234.4
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
18 Wiltshire	13.8	29.2	2.2	2.0	3.3	4.2	5.1	7.2	12.3	21.1	49.1	108.1	305.3
19 Dorsetshire	14.7	33.2	2.9	2.5	3.1	4.7	5.2	7.5	12.6	21.6	48.2	112.4	281.6
20 Devonshire	16.4	42.8	3.3	2.1	4.1	4.7	6.8	9.1	13.7	21.7	48.0	111.3	228.1
21 Cornwall	15.8	40.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	5.0	5.7	7.9	12.0	24.9	48.0	108.8	242.6
22 Somersetshire	14.9	35.4	2.8	2.0	3.0	4.2	5.7	7.9	12.0	25.7	49.7	113.0	218.9
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
23 Gloucestershire	16.7	45.8	5.5	2.3	3.5	4.9	6.9	9.9	14.6	27.3	51.3	113.2	238.5
24 Herefordshire	16.3	33.3	3.8	2.5	3.3	5.1	6.1	9.2	13.5	29.1	54.6	109.8	209.6
25 Shropshire	15.9	36.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	5.3	6.2	8.8	12.2	24.4	52.6	121.7	254.2
26 Staffordshire	19.0	66.8	4.2	2.1	2.9	4.6	6.3	10.7	16.3	32.9	66.6	133.7	240.6
27 Worcestershire	15.9	53.2	3.8	2.0	2.9	4.1	4.7	8.5	12.7	26.2	53.0	112.8	220.5
28 Warwickshire	19.0	67.8	4.8	2.2	3.3	4.7	6.2	11.8	17.4	31.3	57.6	130.5	275.9
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
29 Leicestershire	16.1	55.2	3.3	1.6	3.1	4.1	5.2	9.3	12.3	23.8	51.8	117.6	272.3
30 Rutlandshire	12.8	30.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.9	5.9	7.8	6.6	21.9	43.6	111.7	95.9
31 Lincolnshire	15.4	41.8	3.1	1.8	3.8	5.2	6.0	7.7	11.0	22.6	49.0	111.5	247.0
32 Nottinghamshire	17.2	59.9	3.8	2.4	3.4	4.7	5.3	9.2	13.8	24.5	55.6	132.0	231.2
33 Derbyshire	16.7	53.2	3.4	2.1	3.7	4.8	6.0	9.1	13.5	29.4	62.3	142.5	309.2
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
34 Cheshire	17.1	53.4	4.5	2.2	3.3	4.4	6.4	9.8	16.1	32.7	66.8	145.4	251.0
35 Lancashire	19.8	66.4	4.9	2.7	3.9	5.1	7.2	12.9	21.6	41.1	79.3	152.8	252.3
IX.—YORK.													
36 West Riding	17.7	60.0	4.3	2.2	3.7	4.7	6.3	10.3	17.2	34.2	69.9	146.8	266.6
37 East Riding (with York)	18.1	59.5	4.5	2.3	3.1	5.2	6.0	9.7	15.6	28.4	59.8	124.9	294.2
38 North Riding	16.5	50.7	4.1	2.1	3.8	5.1	6.1	9.0	13.5	25.2	54.0	127.8	233.2
X.—NORTHERN.													
39 Durham	18.1	62.4	4.9	2.7	4.0	5.8	6.4	9.7	15.0	30.2	64.1	129.4	222.2
40 Northumberland	17.3	53.7	4.6	2.9	4.7	5.8	7.0	11.3	16.3	30.0	59.3	118.3	243.1

TABLE 17.—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ALL CAUSES	500496	539872	526255	528624	491935	516654	522997	530828	522750	537276	530758	510971	518353	562248	587925	559684	569958	498827	568997	526727
MIASMATIC DISEASES.																				
Small-pox* ^{Vaccinated}					652	176	78	493	580	25	42	91	4	4	3	55	150	153	33	45
Unvaccinated	4278	1856	536	648	1068	325	162	595	795	43	111	269	2	—	17	106	253	176	61	118
No Statement					1378	816	717	1146	1452	207	353	666	17	12	29	270	1054	491	129	378
Chickenpox	110	106	89	103	133	122	99	129	109	93	87	116	83	95	91	123	127	108	86	151
Measles†	9045	7765	9185	12328	7300	12711	9329	11324	14495	12013	16765	9784	14732	12614	12673	13553	11110	11757	11491	17618
Epidemic Rose Rash†					63	112	105	87	113	98	182	123	148	77	51	78	45	52	30	56
Scarlet Fever	14456	18842	17613	17404	14275	13732	12649	10863	6355	5986	7859	6378	6698	6974	4959	5618	6982	5032	4532	5476
Typhus*	1104	906	533	530	552	940	877	328	318	245	211	160	137	151	137	85	137	115	58	71
Relapsing Fever	35	25	22	21	15	13	16	12	10	7	9	8	3	3	11	7	9	7	7	2
Influenza	205	195	266	171	99	90	107	72	138	83	85	92	55	4523	16686	15737	9669	6625	12880	3753
Whooping-cough	11358	17784	12752	13662	10830	15259	10471	11476	13106	12933	11251	12287	12225	13756	13612	13406	10176	12354	9594	13266
Mumps	67	69	66	82	106	90	86	57	95	73	87	86	79	78	77	84	77	61	54	77
Diphtheria	2731	3498	3053	2810	3153	3992	4218	5020	4471	4098	4443	4815	5368	5150	5036	6552	9466	8774	7895	8993
Cerebro-spinal Fever	46	58	46	43	34	42	38	32	27	40	24	18	23	38	31	29	13	23	23	11
Simple and Ill-defined Fever**	1923	1776	1472	1490	1159	1016	963	768	662	605	507	436	413	361	325	244	265	203	157	164
Enteric Fever†	6879	7652	5860	6710	5529	6036	6078	6380	4765	5061	5155	4848	5011	5146	4875	4037	6801	4781	5326	5125
Other Miasmatic Diseases*	15	8	3	2	—	2	4	3	3	1	1	—	2	4	19	23	12	7	18	20
DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																				
Cholera	309	629	209	797	317	351	392	805	308	536	462	220	330	408	309	438	1351	250	840	564
Diarrhoea, Dysentery	15282	25103	11463	30185	14536	17185	15933	26412	13398	24748	20242	12839	18434	17429	13653	14898	28370	10513	26552	16824
MALARIAL DISEASES.																				
Remittent Fever†	81	90	118	76	249	246	194	177	138	127	93	81	77	68	40	29	38	18	31	23
Ague	127	119	99	91	113	99	94	99	89	88	100	78	81	78	93	81	82	70	78	83
ZOOGENOUS DISEASES.																				
Hydrophobia	79	50	35	29	34	28	34	28	60	26	29	14	30	8	7	6	4	13	20	8
Glanders	4	7	8	3	4	3	2	2	5	5	6	2	8	3	4	5	6	2	3	1
Anthrax, Splenic Fever	10	14	12	18	9	15	8	18	11	11	11	12	7	4	3	6	7	10	13	9
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination*	32	39	36	41	58	65	55	53	52	45	45	45	58	48	43	58	59	50	56	42
VENEREAL DISEASES.																				
Syphilis*	2082	2188	2032	2160	2097	2227	2313	2280	2196	2231	2064	1927	2053	2056	1964	2041	2154	2011	2099	1832
Gonorrhoea, Stricture of Urethra	271	268	284	281	237	251	257	291	256	294	294	285	275	276	343	306	303	322	331	352
SEPTIC DISEASES.																				
Phagedæna**					66	73	71	69	65	46	39	73	50	42	54	52	78	44	66	36
Erysipelas*	2077	1870	1824	2014	2314	2435	2166	2145	1996	1523	1853	1635	1209	1375	1263	1474	1921	1353	1099	1101
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	584	577	643	646	646	544	512	564	484	375	345	392	312	362	323	312	384	307	309	301
Puerperal Fever	1444	1415	1464	1659	2287	2564	2616	2468	2420	2078	2450	2386	1852	1956	1973	2356	3023	2167	1849	2053

* Diseases affected by changes of classification in 1881 which have been completely carried out for previous years (see the Registrar-General's Report for 1894, pp. lxxiv-lxxix).
† Diseases affected by changes of classification in 1881 which could not be completely carried out for previous years (see the Registrar-General's Report for 1894, pp. lxxiv-lxxix).

TABLE 18.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Persons.

(Decimals are omitted, the nearest whole number being taken. When the Deaths from any Cause were too few to give a rate of 0.5, a cipher is inserted.)

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ALL CAUSES	20263	21566	20742	20501	18887	19619	19642	19663	19204	19521	19073	18111	18221	19547	20216	18982	19170	16594	18727	17101
MIASMATIC DISEASES.																				
Small-pox* ^{Vaccinated}					25	7	3	18	21	1	2	3	0	0	0	2	5	5	1	1
Unvaccinated	173	74	21	25	41	12	6	22	29	2	4	10	0	—	1	4	9	6	2	4
No Statement					53	31	27	42	53	8	13	24	1	0	1	9	35	16	4	13
Chickenpox	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5
Measles†	366	310	362	478	280	483	350	419	533	436	602	347	518	439	436	460	374	391	378	572
Epidemic Rose Rash†					2	4	4	3	4	4	7	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	1	2
Scarlet Fever	585	753	694	675	548	521	475	402	233	218	282	226	235	242	171	190	235	167	149	178
Typhus*	45	36	21	21	21	36	33	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Relapsing Fever	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	8	8	10	7	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	2	157	574	534	325	220	424	122
Whooping-cough	460	710	503	530	415	579	393	425	481	470	404	430	430	478	468	455	342	411	316	431
Mumps	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Diphtheria	111	140	120	109	121	152	158	186	164	149	160	171	189	179	173	222	318	292	260	292
Cerebro-spinal Fever	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Simple and Ill-defined Fever**	78	71	58	58	44	39	36	28	24	22	18	15	15	13	11	8	9	7	5	5
Enteric Fever†	279	306	231	261	212	229	228	236	175	184	185	172	176	179	168	137	229	159	175	166
Other Miasmatic Diseases*	1	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
DIARRHOEAL DISEASES.																				
Cholera	13	25	8	31	12	13	15	30	11	19	17	8	12	14	11	15	45	8	28	18
Diarrhoea, Dysentery	619	1003	452	1171	558	653	598	978	492	899	727	455	648	606	469	505	954	350	874	546
MALARIAL DISEASES.																				
Remittent Fever†	3	4	5	3	10	9	7	7	5	5	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ague	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
ZOOGENOUS DISEASES.																				
Hydrophobia	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Glanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax, Splenic Fever	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination*	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
VENEREAL DISEASES.																				
Syphilis*	84	87	80	84	81	85	87	84	81	81	74	68	72	71	67	69	72	67</		

TABLE 17 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush - - - - -	1134	1420	927	1276	808	723	845	853	692	810	655	539	554	558	534	479	434	339	397	330
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	13	9	11	6	8	12	4	4	4	6	6	7	4	5	2	3	9	3	8	6
Hydatid Disease - - - - -	51	59	51	60	51	59	53	59	46	58	47	54	47	53	46	48	58	52	61	56
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	161	172	168	181	152	175	137	133	87	116	116	109	102	86	76	87	76	61	64	46
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	653	707	606	705	468	465	470	301	269	247	301	308	310	284	331	334	418	284	308	328
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	23	15	10	6	19	17	22	20	22	21	20	20	18	23	34	20
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism - - - - -	734	777	655	676	847	1004	904	916	940	1045	1102	1125	1202	1563	1502	1542	1709	1467	1663	1775
Intemp. { Delirium Tremens - - - - -	412	339	273	274	366	319	379	353	394	347	340	326	364	474	553	429	465	375	382	413
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart* - - - - -	1504	1426	1356	1902	2429	2590	2357	2714	2912	2530	2650	2697	2258	2418	2547	2523	3085	2646	2257	2677
Rheumatism*† - - - - -	2070	1994	2059	1452	967	930	1015	873	868	867	981	942	897	938	1067	1029	878	799	888	850
Gout† - - - - -	659	593	682	644	497	522	524	535	587	524	573	558	545	604	653	600	619	565	606	579
Rickets - - - - -	347	514	490	554	465	493	529	607	608	788	660	842	960	1124	1244	1321	1245	1230	1617	1233
Cancer*† - - - - -	12016	12553	12689	13165	13542	14057	14614	15198	15560	16243	17113	17506	18654	19433	20117	20353	21135	21422	22945	23521
Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	7812	8703	7617	9536	7402	8246	7683	8367	6825	8265	7634	6774	7645	7632	7301	7135	7867	5763	7389	6044
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus† - - - - -	7881	8460	8158	8514	7176	6959	6986	7124	6874	7073	6581	6743	6647	6889	7180	6691	6725	6345	6746	6475
Phthisis - - - - -	51353	52856	51272	48201	47541	48715	50053	49325	48175	47872	44935	44248	44738	48366	46515	43323	43632	41641	42490	40251
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula* - - - - -	3121	3094	2950	3327	3785	4040	4268	4592	4284	4865	4971	4917	5205	5443	5911	5866	5518	5552	6084	5521
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis*†	336	316	316	300	318	373	338	351	307	327	303	299	375	294	378	316	361	369	361	334
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	745	793	845	994	971	1113	1062	1027	1102	1267	1315	1479	1432	1389	1558	1549	1524	1620	1883	1840
Diabetes Mellitus - - - - -	1006	1057	1048	1059	1237	1253	1369	1475	1524	1634	1750	1773	1754	1833	1930	2011	2082	2037	2265	2286
Other and undefined Constitutional Diseases*† - - - - -	-	6	5	1	379	393	405	434	457	496	538	554	557	637	707	703	718	656	797	799
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth - - - - -	11618	12002	11929	12266	12048	12434	12872	13076	12904	13642	14088	14063	14439	15208	16451	16577	17263	15837	17508	17384
Atelectasis† - - - - -	-	-	-	-	628	690	602	543	674	667	707	825	745	757	922	939	986	969	1079	1235
Cyanosis - - - - -	844	879	953	1013	917	945	924	947	1066	1037	885	885	963	943	942	1072	983	1096	1038	1059
Spina Bifida - - - - -	653	636	599	621	621	647	596	627	639	607	655	611	609	569	632	644	637	630	661	690
Imperforate Anus - - - - -	208	195	190	211	194	205	209	288	192	185	181	171	188	161	198	182	175	197	162	161
Cleft Palate, Harelip - - - - -	140	190	183	176	195	189	208	198	190	200	192	197	205	180	218	203	227	216	248	217
Other Congenital Defects* - - - - -	246	257	247	254	269	268	203	249	288	314	294	345	311	400	376	402	560	488	462	446
Old Age - - - - -	26078	27483	29525	25823	26372	25765	28096	26879	27971	28451	26931	27196	26639	28102	29417	27866	26528	24517	29842	26168

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 18 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush - - - - -	46	57	37	49	31	27	32	32	25	29	24	19	19	19	18	16	15	11	13	11
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hydatid Disease - - - - -	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	7	7	7	7	6	7	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	1
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	26	28	24	27	18	18	18	11	10	9	11	11	11	10	11	11	14	9	10	11
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism - - - - -	30	31	26	26	33	38	34	34	35	38	40	40	42	54	52	52	57	49	55	58
Intemp. { Delirium Tremens - - - - -	17	14	11	11	14	12	14	13	14	13	12	12	13	16	19	15	16	12	13	13
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart* - - - - -	61	57	53	74	93	98	89	101	107	92	95	96	79	84	88	86	104	88	74	87
Rheumatism*† - - - - -	84	80	81	56	37	35	38	32	32	32	35	33	32	33	37	35	30	27	29	28
Gout† - - - - -	27	24	27	25	19	20	20	20	22	19	21	20	19	21	22	20	21	19	20	19
Rickets - - - - -	14	21	19	21	18	19	20	22	22	20	24	30	34	39	43	45	42	41	53	40
Cancer*† - - - - -	486	501	500	511	520	534	549	563	572	590	615	621	656	676	692	690	711	713	755	764
Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	316	348	300	370	284	313	289	310	251	300	253	240	269	265	251	242	265	192	243	196
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus† - - - - -	319	338	322	330	276	264	262	264	253	257	236	239	234	240	247	227	226	211	222	210
Phthisis - - - - -	2079	2111	2021	1869	1825	1850	1880	1827	1770	1739	1615	1568	1573	1682	1599	1468	1468	1385	1398	1307
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula* - - - - -	126	124	116	129	145	153	160	170	157	177	179	174	183	189	203	199	186	185	200	179
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis*†	14	13	13	12	12	14	13	13	11	12	11	11	13	10	13	11	12	12	12	11
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	30	32	33	39	37	42	40	38	40	46	47	52	50	48	54	53	51	54	62	60
Diabetes Mellitus - - - - -	41	42	41	41	47	48	51	55	56	59	63	63	62	65	66	68	70	68	75	74
Other and undefined Constitutional Diseases*† - - - - -	-	0	0	0	15	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	20	22	24	24	24	22	26	26
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth - - - - -	470	480	470	476	463	472	483	484	474	495	506	498	508	529	566	562	581	527	576	564
Atelectasis† - - - - -	-	-	-	-	24	26	23	20	25	24	25	29	26	26	32	32	33	32	36	40
Cyanosis - - - - -	34	35	38	39	35	36	35	35	39	38	32	31	34	33	32	37	33	36	34	34
Spina Bifida - - - - -	26	25	24	24	24	25	22	23	23	22	24	22	21	20	22	22	21	21	22	22
Imperforate Anus - - - - -	8	8	7	8	7	8	8	11	7	7	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	5	5
Cleft Palate, Harelip - - - - -	6	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	8	7	8	7
Other Congenital Defects* - - - - -	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	9	11	11	11	12	11	14	13	14	19	16	15	14
Old Age - - - - -	1056	1098	1164	1001	1013	978	1055	996	1028	1034	968	964	936	977	1011	944	89			

TABLE 17 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes**	6455	6950	6882	7740	7306	8122	8490	8625	8526	9309	8924	8689	8561	9030	8455	7832	8108	6893	7561	7284
Apoplexy†	13283	13911	14205	14287	13352	13493	14442	14737	15289	16085	15951	16127	15926	16870	17861	17128	16949	16097	17227	17164
Softening of Brain	3023	3251	3442	3285	3235	3249	3142	3264	3385	3472	3461	3264	3299	3464	3275	3123	3023	2609	2748	2550
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis**	11836	12028	12593	11773	10046	10035	10142	9455	9271	9434	9164	8886	8497	8713	8551	7941	7548	6487	7300	6474
Paralysis Agitans*	101	110	142	131	182	137	153	169	224	209	152	200	213	259	299	258	267	256	313	276
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	1501	1833	1730	1683	2493	2367	2988	2865	2704	2367	2473	2591	2750	2666	2795	2678	2961	3024	3620	3379
Chorea	82	88	104	84	106	109	103	113	146	104	106	106	95	106	134	109	127	122	126	124
Epilepsy*	2926	2918	2976	2721	2774	2693	3134	3136	3164	3164	2984	2900	2915	3045	3054	2809	2811	2555	2826	2581
Convulsions	24147	24700	23853	23503	22200	23021	22677	23056	22002	22873	21659	20764	21505	21535	22222	20687	20856	18126	20484	18347
Laryngismus Stridulus	865	850	926	754	687	702	836	769	729	709	692	757	680	653	802	711	604	493	600	520
Idiopathic Tetanus†	27	21	28	33	61	47	51	42	42	51	42	51	50	39	47	45	32	28	30	28
Paraplegia, Dis. of Spinal Cord**	611	688	712	796	1398	1543	1495	1573	1709	1922	1845	1895	1899	2001	2139	2037	2035	2080	2269	2070
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System**	3258	3288	3288	2985	3910	4309	4690	4502	4429	4318	4470	4519	3913	3338	3383	3138	3438	2866	3124	2832
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhœa	220	267	243	282	359	453	343	391	415	409	408	516	509	589	567	614	771	733	828	832
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose	58	69	57	71	73	70	89	78	69	89	93	88	82	72	85	86	95	88	76	95
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye	46	41	47	61	60	59	50	60	60	70	82	68	73	53	48	55	64	65	72	57
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease**	236	238	234	284	5369	5509	5901	6238	6770	7088	7339	7616	7662	8356	9238	8772	9130	9315	10072	10220
Pericarditis*	472	396	486	434	399	415	456	448	480	476	515	567	431	636	668	608	662	607	527	550
Hypertrophy of Heart	523	532	472	461	365	328	391	386	372	339	299	343	305	280	341	300	255	218	256	213
Angina Pectoris	452	467	507	523	511	558	567	632	606	575	608	694	678	602	727	650	639	646	696	708
Syncope	1998	2022	2259	2262	1214	1292	1281	1691	1411	1563	1837	1713	1861	2487	2656	1884	1618	1564	1831	1609
Aneurism	820	811	788	832	779	791	758	834	853	874	755	782	824	833	750	810	855	851	849	840
Senile Gangrene	565	681	753	622	741	740	1175	1211	1366	1474	1430	1455	1424	1433	1568	1408	1239	1281	1331	1187
Embolism, Thrombosis	388	462	578	593	615	645	640	714	801	873	956	1043	1072	993	1050	1023	1144	1110	1277	1345
Phlebitis	99	120	115	118	127	130	128	138	157	120	181	126	130	148	164	169	170	125	135	153
Varicose Veins*	95	81	94	88	75	104	83	86	91	84	88	93	101	89	107	110	111	99	81	100
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System**	29338	30445	32186	29266	25487	25726	27852	28289	31004	31866	32363	33389	32862	34627	35816	33914	32635	31004	34237	31425

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

‡ Exclusive of cases in which "Tetanus" was stated to be the result of injury.

TABLE 18 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes**	261	278	271	300	281	308	319	319	313	338	321	308	301	314	291	266	273	229	249	236
Apoplexy†	538	556	560	554	513	512	542	546	562	584	573	571	560	587	614	581	570	535	567	557
Softening of Brain	122	130	136	127	124	123	118	121	124	126	124	116	116	120	113	106	102	87	90	83
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis**	479	480	496	457	386	381	381	350	341	343	329	315	299	303	294	269	254	216	240	210
Paralysis Agitans*	4	4	6	5	7	5	6	6	8	8	5	7	7	9	10	9	9	9	10	9
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	61	73	68	65	96	90	112	106	99	86	89	92	97	93	96	91	100	101	119	110
Chorea	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4
Epilepsy*	118	117	117	106	107	102	118	116	116	115	107	103	102	106	105	95	95	85	93	84
Convulsions	978	987	940	912	852	874	852	854	808	831	778	736	756	749	763	701	701	603	674	596
Laryngismus Stridulus	35	34	37	29	26	27	31	28	27	26	25	27	24	23	28	24	20	16	20	17
Idiopathic Tetanus†	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Paraplegia, Dis. of Spinal Cord**	25	27	28	31	54	59	56	58	63	70	66	67	67	70	74	69	68	69	75	67
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System**	132	131	130	116	150	164	176	167	163	157	161	160	137	116	116	106	116	95	103	92
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhœa	9	11	10	11	14	17	13	14	15	15	15	18	18	20	19	21	26	24	27	27
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease**	10	10	9	11	206	209	222	231	240	258	264	270	269	290	318	297	307	310	332	332
Pericarditis*	19	16	19	17	15	16	17	17	18	17	19	20	15	22	23	21	22	20	17	18
Hypertrophy of Heart	21	21	19	18	14	12	15	14	14	12	11	12	11	10	12	10	9	7	8	7
Angina Pectoris	18	19	20	20	20	21	21	23	22	21	22	25	24	23	25	22	22	21	23	23
Syncope	81	81	80	88	47	49	48	63	52	57	66	61	65	80	91	64	54	52	60	52
Aneurism	33	32	31	32	30	30	28	31	31	32	27	28	29	29	26	27	29	28	28	27
Senile Gangrene	23	27	30	24	28	28	44	45	50	54	51	52	50	50	54	48	42	43	44	39
Embolism, Thrombosis	16	18	23	23	24	24	24	26	20	32	34	37	38	35	36	35	37	37	42	44
Phlebitis	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	7	4	5	5	6	6	6	4	4	5
Varicose Veins*	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System**	1188	1216	1269	1135	979	977	1046	1048	1139	1158	1163	1183	1155	1204	1231	1150	1098	1031	1127	1020

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, page lviii.

‡ See note on preceding page.

TABLE 17 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis*	970	1014	1077	1022	1160	1444	1499	1650	1597	1440	1605	1590	1438	1556	1402	1400	1651	1392	1572	1428
Croup	3910	4061	3574	3571	3594	4609	4591	4748	4235	3685	3979	3632	3241	3145	2638	2235	2102	1742	1647	1578
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	33	29	67	55	223	234	218	235	159	174	183	198	181	172	187	166	154	133	126	139
Emphysema, Asthma	2469	2548	2871	2145	2696	2450	2689	2368	2581	2434	2475	2388	2236	2554	3054	2882	2324	2150	2617	2130
Bronchitis	54006	60742	71419	57939	55870	57853	58794	53410	60963	61438	58908	57571	55674	67104	75425	66858	56686	49356	59901	47417
Pneumonia	23696	24763	27174	25166	23702	26058	28195	26246	29376	28098	30983	30844	29071	40373	42799	36891	38247	32577	35609	35405
Pleurisy	1117	1188	1369	1310	1334	1312	1584	1454	1677	1467	1611	1559	1321	1891	2005	1710	1837	1471	1537	1536
Other and undefined Diseases of Respiratory System*†	5329	5581	5944	5530	4314	4525	4886	4848	5359	5156	5127	4639	4204	4847	5306	4629	4246	3691	4339	3857
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)*†	398	492	420	508	374	449	450	583	482	535	536	484	628	488	479	484	686	518	635	504
Dentition	4470	4659	4256	4124	4550	4673	4762	4942	4653	4899	4219	4235	4366	4542	4661	4242	4057	3553	4193	3721
Sore-throat, Quinsy*	265	336	329	396	579	629	747	727	654	604	684	564	584	696	674	611	702	562	580	612
Dyspepsia*	348	347	364	426	403	484	477	507	447	520	528	457	535	536	535	590	647	597	362	211
Hæmatemesis	379	366	365	348	343	358	431	405	379	330	338	335	362	344	297	261	285	234	274	259
Melæna	144	128	152	130	126	137	155	169	173	184	178	140	131	119	132	133	134	100	120	127
Diseases of Stomach*†	941	995	954	1037	2555	2548	2458	2768	2800	3437	3424	3329	3476	3917	3983	4057	4668	4329	4953	4827
Enteritis*	2602	2901	2445	3036	2720	2974	2883	3240	2979	3949	3651	3621	4555	5165	5179	5633	8654	5946	10600	9756
Ulceration of Intestine†	1245	1235	1165	1225	409	410	697	689	644	570	423	366	466	322	340	347	328	338	377	367
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	1637	1595	1757	1806	1767	1812	1770	1818	1919	1912	1907	2017	1996	2012	2064	1924	2083	2067	2147	2170
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine†	465	422	461	449	226	232	239	206	238	234	205	181	208	163	173	157	153	143	174	115
Intussusception of Intestine	429	426	430	497	411	407	425	444	446	463	407	451	478	378	447	394	442	400	470	369
Hernia	1094	1147	1119	1153	1123	1141	1108	1131	1149	1207	1211	1197	1315	1220	1256	1294	1395	1217	1312	1249
Fistula	110	96	111	101	65	73	125	131	112	123	113	93	98	77	77	78	51	64	63	80
Peritonitis	1971	1924	1963	2154	2028	2015	2265	2393	2362	2333	2370	2422	2374	2502	2594	2294	2575	2092	2172	2064
Ascites	499	449	431	453	415	436	425	355	340	325	268	226	239	242	187	153	175	134	165	161
Gallstones	160	167	172	194	231	222	203	208	212	210	316	280	289	329	265	295	316	449	480	437
Cirrhosis of Liver	2778	2838	2799	2792	3013	3047	3183	3360	3324	3505	3341	3362	3431	3563	3641	3609	3584	3473	3591	3782
Other Diseases of Liver*	7280	7477	6966	6755	6299	6415	6082	6045	5921	5823	5445	5051	4876	4586	4469	4044	4118	3470	3491	3395
Other and undefined Diseases of Digestive System*†	2098	2046	1872	1940	1114	1181	1021	748	553	570	601	863	715	796	718	613	715	611	487	535
DISEASES OF LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																				
Diseases of Spleen	127	135	126	146	118	117	142	112	138	131	102	104	132	98	93	94	101	75	69	60
Diseases of Lymphatic System*	36	64	63	50	215	225	121	171	203	219	190	229	230	223	244	284	255	271	286	274
Diseases of Thyroid Body	74	95	81	80	91	114	89	117	111	123	141	137	152	174	163	174	237	195	215	230
Diseases of Supra-Renal Capsules	92	120	122	117	105	133	149	127	147	167	157	148	136	169	138	146	154	153	172	194

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 18 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis*	39	41	42	40	45	55	56	61	59	52	58	56	51	54	48	47	56	46	45	46
Croup	158	162	141	138	138	175	172	176	156	134	143	129	114	109	91	76	71	58	54	51
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	1	1	3	2	9	9	8	9	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	6	5	4	4	5
Emphysema, Asthma	100	102	113	83	104	93	101	88	95	88	89	85	79	89	105	98	78	72	86	69
Bronchitis	2187	2426	2815	2247	2145	2197	2208	1978	2240	2232	2117	2041	1957	2333	2593	2267	1906	1642	1972	1539
Pneumonia	959	989	1071	970	910	989	1059	972	1079	1021	1113	1093	1022	1404	1472	1251	1286	1084	1172	1149
Pleurisy	45	47	54	51	51	50	59	54	62	53	58	55	46	66	69	58	62	49	51	50
Other and undefined Diseases of Respiratory System*†	216	223	234	215	166	172	183	180	197	187	184	164	148	169	182	157	143	123	143	125
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)*†	16	20	17	20	14	17	17	22	18	19	19	17	22	17	16	16	23	17	21	16
Dentition	181	186	168	160	175	177	179	183	171	178	152	150	153	158	160	144	136	118	138	121
Sore-throat, Quinsy*	11	13	13	15	22	24	28	27	24	22	25	20	21	24	23	21	24	19	19	20
Dyspepsia*	14	14	14	17	15	18	18	19	16	19	19	16	19	19	18	20	22	20	12	7
Hæmatemesis	15	15	14	13	13	14	16	15	14	12	12	12	13	12	10	9	10	8	9	8
Melæna	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	3	4	4
Diseases of Stomach*†	38	40	39	40	98	97	92	103	103	125	123	118	122	136	137	138	156	144	163	157
Enteritis*	105	116	96	118	104	113	108	120	109	143	131	128	160	180	178	191	290	198	349	317
Ulceration of Intestine†	50	49	46	48	16	16	26	26	24	21	15	13	16	11	12	12	11	11	12	12
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	66	64	69	70	68	69	66	67	71	69	69	72	70	70	71	65	70	69	71	70
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine†	19	17	18	17	9	9	9	8	9	9	7	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	6	4
Intussusception of Intestine	17	17	17	19	16	15	16	16	16	17	15	16	17	13	15	13	15	13	15	12
Hernia	44	46	44	45	43	43	42	42	42	44	44	42	46	42	43	44	47	40	43	41
Fistula	4	4	4	4	2	3	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Peritonitis	80	77	77	84	78	77	85	89	87	85	85	86	83	87	89	78	87	70	71	67
Ascites	20	18	17	18	16	17	16	13	12	12	10	8	8	8	6	5	6	4	5	5
Gallstones	6	7	7	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	11	10	10	11	9	10	11	15	16	14
Cirrhosis of Liver	112	113	110	108	116	116	120	124	122	127	120	119	121	124	125	122	121	116	118	123
Other Diseases of Liver*	295	299	275	263	241	244	228	224	218	212	196	179	171	159	154	137	138	115	115	110
Other and undefined Diseases of Digestive System*†	85	82	74	75	43	45	38	28	20	21	22	31	25	28	25	21	24	20	16	17
DISEASES OF LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																				
Diseases of Spleen	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Diseases of Lymphatic System*	1	3	2	2	8	9	5	6	7	8	7	8	8	8	8	10	9	9	9	9
Diseases of Thyroid Body	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	6	7	7
Diseases of Supra-Renal Capsules	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	

TABLE 17 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis	890	952	1143	1116	1093	1103	1219	1177	1226	1193	1231	1443	1376	1626	1800	1861	1912	1902	2060	2089
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	4763	4801	5062	4842	5103	5489	6200	6297	6538	6839	6848	6941	7069	7319	7529	7378	7590	7531	8251	8023
Uræmia	307	378	415	439	447	463	441	473	463	500	429	487	497	489	526	499	510	416	414	409
Suppression of Urine	127	144	133	126	130	148	180	139	135	160	119	122	112	110	111	95	106	92	83	78
Calculus	245	265	237	229	235	254	249	226	214	260	255	259	242	251	237	230	241	245	241	223
Hæmaturia	141	158	164	145	145	182	147	161	153	145	144	137	104	124	131	100	102	95	92	77
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate*	1512	1656	1691	1691	1856	1772	2088	2020	2094	2107	2042	2073	2123	2060	2171	2147	2117	2016	2298	2199
Other and undefined Diseases of } Urinary System*	1211	1028	1065	997	911	993	1422	1431	1263	1190	1332	1105	1009	985	1073	932	842	647	678	603
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease*	451	466	343	384	591	542	572	598	567	589	600	558	498	494	536	499	506	435	500	456
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina*†	833	835	900	743	701	647	669	633	700	680	678	614	617	648	648	675	723	734	688	710
Disorders of Menstruation*	90	112	104	84	98	98	91	94	73	63	85	84	81	87	77	63	71	76	91	73
Pelvic Abscess	45	61	62	62	115	106	99	175	154	158	164	165	155	159	135	101	64	61	55	63
Perineal Abscess	43	37	37	33	34	23	39	36	47	23	51	54	41	26	28	23	37	25	17	20
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	26	64	69	71	68	92	57	78	91	73	57	72	54	73	69	73	77	65	83	58
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage	126	152	107	82	168	169	83	96	104	107	80	88	88	185	228	255	161	160	180	215
Puerperal Mania	92	99	89	83	100	109	101	114	97	71	84	70	87	87	105	77	83	76	65	77
Puerperal Convulsions	359	351	382	381	391	407	329	352	412	335	336	362	313	296	373	333	376	350	325	358
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	706	698	703	721	763	743	794	762	852	774	738	763	726	700	778	806	803	780	710	701
Phlegmasia Dolens	105	74	69	68	76	77	85	112	114	82	71	71	57	60	96	83	71	90	78	70
Other and undefined Accidents } of Childbirth*	611	511	526	498	442	455	500	443	450	430	401	420	462	971	1234	1284	1433	1152	1012	1087
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis*	994	1056	1006	973	991	1007	1127	1094	1102	1141	1055	1007	1072	1012	1023	981	942	934	898	859
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	166	155	166	154	161	170	209	152	229	224	184	246	213	256	254	263	294	277	286	263
Other and undefined Diseases of } Organs of Locomotion*	1549	1654	1590	1553	1258	1254	1375	1230	1182	1168	1295	1138	1111	1015	898	682	524	492	514	425
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle	263	226	248	235	184	161	187	154	180	164	172	151	160	161	175	169	149	118	146	145
Phlegmon, Cellulitis*	444	442	380	383	180	220	232	286	286	266	255	310	234	324	295	376	457	370	372	409
Lupus	61	70	77	68	63	64	72	74	63	73	75	80	70	69	78	78	57	62	68	66
Ulcer, Bedsore*	544	601	574	547	562	539	608	572	541	591	605	579	544	548	538	555	575	562	571	502
Eczema	343	344	308	330	311	376	359	406	395	410	351	372	388	394	429	418	400	386	405	380
Pemphigus	47	54	56	59	62	97	75	75	71	89	96	106	101	106	123	105	135	122	146	161
Other and undefined Diseases of } Integumentary System*	282	274	226	217	225	205	223	251	211	215	201	194	184	192	178	200	214	207	246	241

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note † p. lviii.

TABLE 18 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis	36	38	45	43	42	42	46	44	45	43	44	51	48	57	62	63	64	63	68	68
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	193	192	200	188	196	208	233	233	240	248	246	246	248	254	259	250	256	251	272	260
Uræmia	12	15	16	17	17	18	17	18	17	18	15	17	17	17	18	17	17	14	14	13
Suppression of Urine	5	6	5	5	5	6	7	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3
Calculus	10	11	9	9	9	10	9	8	8	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	7
Hæmaturia	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate*	61	66	67	66	71	67	78	75	77	77	73	73	75	72	75	73	71	67	76	71
Other and undefined Diseases of } Urinary System*	49	41	42	39	35	38	53	53	46	43	48	39	35	34	37	32	28	22	22	20
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease*	18	19	14	15	23	21	21	22	21	21	22	20	18	17	18	17	17	14	16	15
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina*†	34	33	35	29	27	25	25	25	26	25	24	22	22	23	22	23	25	24	23	23
Disorders of Menstruation*	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2
Pelvic Abscess	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	7	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	3	2	2	2	2
Perineal Abscess	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage	5	6	4	3	6	6	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	6	8	9	5	5	6	7
Puerperal Mania	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2
Puerperal Convulsions	15	14	15	15	15	15	12	13	15	12	12	13	11	10	13	11	13	12	11	12
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	29	28	28	28	29	28	30	28	31	28	27	27	26	24	27	27	27	26	23	23
Phlegmasia Dolens	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2
Other and undefined Accidents } of Childbirth*	25	20	21	19	17	17	19	16	17	16	14	15	16	34	42	44	48	38	33	35
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis*	40	42	40	38	38	38	42	41	40	41	38	36	38	35	35	33	32	31	30	28
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	7	6	7	6	6	6	8	6	8	8	7	9	7	9	9	9	10	9	9	9
Other and undefined Diseases of } Organs of Locomotion*	63	66	63	60	48	48	52	46	43	42	47	40	39	35	31	23	18	16	17	14
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle	11	9	10	9	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	5
Phlegmon, Cellulitis*	18	18	15	15	7	8	9	11	11	10	9	11	8	11	10	13	15	12	12	13
Lupus	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
Ulcer, Bedsore*	22	24	23	21	22	20	23	21	20	21	22	21	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	16
Eczema	14	14	12	13	12	14	13	15	15	15	13	13	14	14	15	14	15	13	13	12
Pemphigus	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5
Other and undefined Diseases of } Integumentary System*	11	11	9	8	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	8

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note † p. lviii.

TABLE 17 (continued).--ENGLAND.--Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.--Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -															920	945	1129	1122	1007	1043
Vehicles and Horses - - -															2512	2474	2398	2400	2387	2428
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - -															150	177	216	219	255	262
Building Operations - - -															151	167	195	199	203	219
Machinery - - -															220	228	265	233	241	211
Weapons and Implements - - -															234	248	233	151	126	136
Burns and Scalds - - -	15615	16694	15275	15187	15829	15350	15755	15312	14939	14860	15518	14908	15025	16263	2250	2369	2351	2191	2852	2569
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours - - -															544	514	597	588	598	619
Drowning - - -															2708	2637	2747	2589	2797	2415
Suffocation - - -															2264	2166	2140	2081	2319	2223
Falls - - -															2583	2417	2499	2401	2553	2681
Weather Agencies - - -															285	244	407	184	395	272
Otherwise or not stated - - -															1867	1757	1947	1770	1810	1780
Homicide - - -	347	374	310	310	365	363	322	326	309	311	352	301	290	286	315	300	337	298	315	301
Suicide - - -	1699	1764	2035	1979	1955	1965	1962	2043	2007	2254	2234	2308	2170	2205	2483	2583	2599	2729	2797	2656
Execution - - -	23	15	15	14	11	11	14	14	13	19	21	17	12	16	14	16	16	18	10	20
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - -	2747	2609	2357	2131	1882	1852	1848	866	418	336	325	319	257	271	271	248	210	190	183	142
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	26585	27835	25781	27886	22699	23318	24329	24937	22131	24146	21879	20741	21311	21434	21934	21303	22929	18281	22568	19745
Mortification*† - - -	634	588	631	628	564	485	273	190	152	68	93	53	31	59	56	53	33	39	37	24
Tumour } - - -					353	351	357	384	318	359	192	124	140	153	135	151	119	126	135	79
Abscess } - - -	291	324	259	269	636	656	644	707	658	645	671	573	573	568	533	562	553	441	413	405
Hæmorrhage† - - -					159	182	181	143	186	144	175	105	125	145	123	127	161	157	135	131
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - -	2543	2498	2656	2269	370	373	418	509	486	488	464	403	377	437	394	402	348	285	301	317
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - -	1610	1400	1329	1115	3562	3260	3778	3529	3288	3147	3166	2814	2652	2816	2694	2330	1922	1764	1990	1760

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 18 (continued).--ENGLAND.--Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96--Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -															32	32	38	37	33	34
Vehicles and Horses - - -															86	84	81	80	79	79
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - -															5	6	7	7	8	9
Building Operations - - -															5	6	7	7	7	7
Machinery - - -															8	8	9	8	8	7
Weapons and Implements - - -															8	8	8	5	4	4
Burns and Scalds - - -	632	667	602	589	608	583	592	567	549	540	558	528	528	565	77	80	79	73	94	83
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours - - -															19	17	20	20	20	20
Drowning - - -															93	89	92	86	92	78
Suffocation - - -															78	73	72	69	76	72
Falls - - -															89	82	84	80	84	86
Weather Agencies - - -															10	8	14	6	13	9
Otherwise or not stated - - -															64	60	65	59	60	58
Homicide - - -	14	15	12	12	14	14	12	12	11	11	13	11	10	10	11	10	11	10	10	10
Suicide - - -	69	70	80	77	75	75	74	76	74	82	80	82	76	77	85	88	87	91	92	86
Execution - - -	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - -	111	104	93	83	72	70	69	32	15	12	12	11	9	9	9	8	7	6	6	5
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	1076	1112	1016	1081	871	885	914	924	813	877	786	735	749	745	754	722	771	608	743	641
Mortification*† - - -	26	23	25	24	22	18	10	7	6	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Tumour } - - -					14	13	13	14	12	13	7	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3
Abscess } - - -	12	13	10	10	24	25	24	26	24	23	24	20	20	20	18	19	19	15	14	13
Hæmorrhage† - - -					6	7	7	5	7	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - -	103	100	105	88	14	14	16	19	18	16	17	14	13	15	14	14	12	9	10	10
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - -	68	51	51	38	139	128	146	134	122	115	109	99	93	97	92	79	64	63	67	62

* See note * p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ALL CAUSES	260567	278772	271496	273442	253605	265767	269262	273522	268305	275874	272137	263294	266102	290448	302494	286062	291889	256015	290704	270575
Miasmatic Diseases.																				
Small-pox* { Vaccinated	-	-	-	-	360	103	44	286	343	18	23	55	2	4	2	32	99	80	24	27
{ Unvaccinated	2439	978	283	339	588	188	95	340	433	21	57	159	1	-	8	59	140	84	33	62
{ No Statement	-	-	-	-	725	467	400	597	841	145	225	400	12	8	18	166	643	301	67	196
Chickenpox	55	54	44	66	57	64	55	72	51	56	49	64	37	55	53	70	71	66	42	88
Measles†	4685	3969	4678	6312	3693	6628	4872	5831	7396	6090	8657	5096	7716	6516	6509	6907	5771	6107	5858	8993
Epidemic Rose Rash†	-	-	-	-	28	54	52	41	62	57	90	63	83	38	24	41	19	30	14	31
Scarlet Fever	7405	9592	9148	8841	7145	6904	6449	5504	3210	2999	3899	3218	3353	3481	2495	2799	3430	2452	2238	2749
Typhus*	606	472	304	265	280	499	475	157	186	140	110	87	78	80	74	48	71	58	28	36
Relapsing Fever	22	11	10	9	6	4	7	6	5	3	3	4	1	2	4	7	2	2	4	2
Influenza	102	101	121	85	50	43	47	37	66	42	41	49	29	2415	8621	7673	4808	3233	6173	1912
Whooping-cough	5180	8033	5804	6084	4798	6898	4855	5188	5819	5894	4928	5578	5622	6166	6051	6005	4515	5547	4275	5859
Mumps	44	42	35	48	52	47	50	34	59	47	47	47	50	39	40	44	49	35	26	41
Diphtheria	1255	1692	1425	1273	1512	1867	1979	2345	2129	1918	2116	2264	2446	2469	2365	3156	4652	4198	3851	4436
Cerebro-spinal Fever	23	32	28	22	14	23	25	15	15	22	17	9	12	25	10	13	10	7	9	8
Simple and Ill-defined Fever*†	947	837	734	750	574	496	464	358	305	282	255	208	182	172	146	121	128	103	77	82
Enteric Fever†	3448	3731	2920	3286	2797	3173	3120	3295	2496	2671	2671	2624	2598	2769	2603	2194	3611	2701	2870	2935
Other Miasmatic Diseases*	9	5	3	2	-	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	3	12	15	7	5	12	17
Diarrheal Diseases.																				
Cholera	183	356	122	457	174	201	221	467	164	288	257	109	175	239	175	265	767	137	469	336
Diarrhoea, Dysentery	8063	13127	6003	15879	7676	8967	8213	13672	7069	12936	10725	6757	9733	9098	7185	7851	14853	5502	13936	8875
Malarial Diseases.																				
Remittent Fever†	45	48	89	44	119	122	88	98	71	63	47	39	40	29	21	17	16	7	18	12
Ague	62	65	53	52	62	61	49	67	57	54	69	52	52	59	59	61	48	56	56	66
Zoogenous Diseases.																				
Hydrophobia	61	35	29	24	24	24	31	21	43	24	27	10	22	4	6	5	3	11	17	7
Glanders	3	6	5	3	4	3	2	1	5	4	5	2	7	3	4	4	6	1	3	1
Anthrax, Splenic Fever	5	7	6	15	8	10	5	13	7	8	10	11	6	3	1	5	6	7	11	8
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination*	19	23	16	21	25	33	31	28	28	19	25	20	27	22	21	30	34	26	29	23
Veneral Diseases.																				
Syphilis*	1056	1123	1056	1127	1099	1158	1180	1174	1161	1168	1095	984	1069	1049	1042	1108	1190	1066	1126	980
Gonorrhoea, Stricture of Urethra	271	268	283	281	237	249	255	287	254	292	286	276	273	272	333	299	291	316	321	343
Septic Diseases.																				
Phagedæna*†	-	-	-	-	31	32	29	23	28	21	19	35	20	25	28	24	35	20	34	20
Erysipelas*	1117	986	990	1043	1247	1280	1164	1139	1058	804	919	860	595	707	644	767	1025	706	564	570
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	289	285	330	322	357	293	284	290	240	200	202	200	166	183	166	168	193	154	164	188
Puerperal Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* See note * p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ALL CAUSES	21672	22878	21974	21786	20011	20749	20801	20850	20292	20644	20150	19237	19290	20833	21466	20023	20262	17577	19746	18129
Miasmatic Diseases.																				
Small-pox* { Vaccinated	-	-	-	-	28	8	3	22	26	1	2	4	0	0	0	2	7	5	2	2
{ Unvaccinated	203	80	23	27	46	15	7	26	33	2	4	12	0	0	1	4	10	6	2	4
{ No Statement	-	-	-	-	57	36	31	46	64	11	17	29	1	1	1	12	45	21	5	13
Chickenpox	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	3	6
Measles†	390	326	379	503	291	517	376	444	559	456	641	372	559	467	462	483	401	419	398	603
Epidemic Rose Rash†	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	3	5	4	7	5	6	3	2	3	1	2	1	2
Scarlet Fever	616	787	741	704	564	530	498	420	243	224	289	235	243	250	177	196	238	168	152	184
Typhus*	50	39	25	21	22	39	37	12	14	10	8	6	6	6	5	3	5	4	2	2
Relapsing Fever	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	8	8	10	7	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	4	2	173	612	538	334	222	410	128
Whooping-cough	431	659	470	485	379	539	375	395	440	441	305	408	408	442	420	420	313	381	290	393
Mumps	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
Diphtheria	104	139	115	101	119	146	153	179	161	144	157	165	177	177	168	221	323	288	262	297
Cerebro-spinal Fever	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1
Simple and Ill-defined Fever*†	79	69	59	60	45	39	36	27	23	21	19	15	13	12	10	8	9	7	5	5
Enteric Fever†	287	306	236	262	221	248	241	251	189	200	198	192	188	199	185	154	251	185	195	197
Other Miasmatic Diseases*	1	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Diarrheal Diseases.																				
Cholera	15	20	10	36	14	16	17	36	12	22	19	8	13	17	12	19	53	9	32	23
Diarrhoea, Dysentery	671	1077	486	1265	666	700	635	1042	535	968	794	494	706	653	510	549	1031	378	947	595
Malarial Diseases.																				
Remittent Fever†	4	4	7	4	9	10	7	7	5	5	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	1
Ague	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
Zoogenous Diseases.																				
Hydrophobia	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Glanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax, Splenic Fever	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination*	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Veneral Diseases.																				
Syphilis*	88	92	86	90	87	90	91	89	88	87	81	72	77	75	74	78	83	73	76	66
Gonorrhoea, Stricture of Urethra	23	22	23	22	19	19	20	22	19	22	21	20	20	20	24	21	20	22	22	23
Septic Diseases.																				
Phagedæna*†	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Erysipelas*	93	81	80	83	98	100	90	87	80	60	68	63	43	51	46	54	71	48	38	38
Pyæmia, Septicæmia	24	23	27	26	28	23	22	22	18	15	15	15	1							

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush - - - - -	629	742	491	702	409	404	441	458	387	427	366	290	307	308	300	249	213	177	217	184
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	7	5	9	4	3	9	4	2	2	3	4	5	2	2	2	1	8	3	4	4
Hydatid Disease - - - - -	27	28	22	21	23	36	25	30	21	24	23	25	19	24	20	21	23	32	26	28
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	52	84	78	91	79	75	66	56	36	48	52	44	40	36	34	36	33	21	25	20
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	361	401	319	386	264	266	263	162	153	132	168	162	176	166	183	184	222	163	160	186
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	15	10	6	4	10	13	17	13	12	14	10	13	14	12	20	9
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism - - - - -	479	489	389	407	500	604	550	537	552	586	631	653	691	902	857	859	927	795	920	1019
{ Delirium Tremens - - - - -	370	290	225	230	322	278	336	306	340	297	283	276	307	406	470	372	407	314	317	345
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart* - - - - -	756	749	696	984	1262	1374	1239	1381	1493	1282	1320	1365	1132	1215	1278	1306	1546	1280	1102	1317
Rheumatism*†	1088	963	1032	729	499	410	471	418	418	382	430	427	415	377	494	454	408	359	368	348
Gout†	507	440	515	482	411	423	406	423	465	423	444	438	438	479	521	487	482	428	494	461
Rickets - - - - -	195	291	267	295	261	261	290	325	346	457	378	501	532	653	714	728	710	713	950	689
Cancer*†	3950	4164	4149	4423	4611	4685	4967	5346	5495	5754	6262	6284	6891	7137	7294	7547	7908	8077	8628	9216
Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	4173	4591	4059	5052	3965	4455	4093	4448	3674	4416	3773	3659	4025	4113	3897	3753	4116	3005	3910	3198
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus†	4608	4967	4742	4858	4116	3970	3907	3993	3788	3953	3674	3722	3650	3823	3992	3734	3663	3385	3691	3483
Phthisis - - - - -	26165	26943	26423	24331	24339	24934	25466	25276	24796	25042	23337	23505	23711	26049	25090	23223	23600	22755	23027	22166
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula* - - - - -	1727	1694	1548	1779	1980	2124	2189	2363	2262	2605	2673	2534	2725	2870	3123	3025	2926	2993	3294	2084
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis*†	183	174	173	169	180	190	180	185	157	189	165	150	199	155	211	172	190	188	191	177
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	276	326	302	405	367	432	394	370	414	458	474	518	531	471	558	583	553	629	668	691
Diabetes Mellitus - - - - -	663	669	645	624	769	733	838	886	896	978	1019	1070	980	1076	1082	1142	1169	1166	1262	1243
Other and undefined Constitu- } tional Diseases*† - - - - -	-	3	2	1	197	185	181	200	205	206	232	241	198	224	251	234	268	237	284	275
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth - - - - -	6543	6798	6755	6851	6714	6895	7314	7340	7330	7614	7906	7943	8109	8489	9125	9344	9673	8990	9858	9789
Atelectasis†	-	-	-	-	339	399	356	320	382	394	416	455	445	434	547	544	593	562	599	717
Cyanosis - - - - -	487	508	517	570	506	525	522	570	590	604	520	493	549	530	551	584	566	655	593	603
Spina Bifida - - - - -	289	293	271	288	254	296	272	283	267	295	309	255	276	260	290	302	292	278	282	313
Imperforate Anus - - - - -	134	150	129	141	144	143	144	190	118	129	130	130	124	117	137	126	122	131	99	104
Cleft Palate, Harelip - - - - -	74	114	112	100	111	108	119	125	110	110	113	98	112	105	125	115	115	114	127	120
Other Congenital Defects* - - - - -	130	135	155	127	153	144	111	132	167	168	177	167	169	222	202	205	299	283	233	245
Old Age - - - - -	11252	12064	13072	11408	11704	11218	12060	11714	12143	12290	11648	11732	11275	12059	12487	11813	11188	10414	12845	11130

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush - - - - -	52	61	40	56	32	32	34	35	29	32	27	21	22	22	21	17	15	12	15	12
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	1	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Hydatid Disease - - - - -	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	4	7	6	7	6	6	5	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	1
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	30	33	26	31	21	21	20	12	12	10	12	12	13	12	13	13	15	11	11	12
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism - - - - -	40	40	31	32	39	47	42	41	42	44	47	48	50	65	61	60	64	55	62	68
{ Delirium Tremens - - - - -	31	24	18	18	25	22	26	23	26	22	21	20	22	29	33	26	28	22	22	23
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart* - - - - -	63	61	56	78	100	107	96	105	113	96	98	100	82	87	91	91	107	88	75	88
Rheumatism*†	90	79	84	58	39	32	36	32	32	29	32	31	30	27	35	32	28	25	25	23
Gout†	42	36	42	38	32	33	31	32	35	32	33	32	32	34	37	34	33	29	34	31
Rickets - - - - -	16	24	22	24	21	20	22	25	26	34	28	36	39	47	51	51	49	49	65	46
Cancer*†	329	342	336	352	364	366	384	408	416	431	464	459	500	512	518	528	550	555	586	618
Tabes Mesenterica - - - - -	347	377	329	403	313	348	316	339	278	330	279	267	292	295	277	263	286	206	266	214
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus†	383	408	384	387	325	310	302	304	287	296	272	272	265	274	283	261	254	232	251	233
Phthisis - - - - -	2176	2211	2140	1939	1920	1947	1967	1927	1875	1874	1728	1717	1719	1868	1781	1626	1639	1562	1564	1485
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula* - - - - -	144	139	125	142	156	166	169	180	171	195	198	185	198	206	222	212	203	205	224	200
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis*†	15	14	14	13	14	15	14	14	12	14	12	11	14	11	15	12	13	13	13	12
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	23	27	24	32	29	34	30	28	31	34	35	38	38	34	40	41	38	43	45	46
Diabetes Mellitus - - - - -	54	55	52	50	61	57	65	68	68	73	75	78	71	77	77	80	81	80	86	83
Other and undefined Constitu- } tional Diseases*† - - - - -	-	0	0	0	16	14	14	15	16	15	17	18	14	16	18	16	19	16	19	18
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth - - - - -	544	558	547	546	530	538	565	560	554	570	585	550	588	609	648	654	671	617	670	653
Atelectasis†	-	-	-	-	27	31	28	24	29	29	31	33	32	31	39	38	41	39	41	48
Cyanosis - - - - -	41	42	42	45	40	41	40	43	45	45	39	36	40	38	39	41	39	45	40	40
Spina Bifida - - - - -	24	24	22	23	20	23	21	22	20	22	23	19	20	19	21	21	20	19	19	21
Imperforate Anus - - - - -	11	12	10	11	11	11	11	14	9	10	10	10	9	8	10	9	8	9	7	7
Cleft Palate, Harelip - - - - -	6	9	9	8	9	8	9	10	8	8	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	9	8
Other Congenital Defects* - - - - -	11	11	13	10	12	11	9	10	13	13	13	12	12	16	14	14	21	19	10	16
Old Age - - - - -	936	990	1057	909	924	876	932	893	918	920	862	857	817	865	886	827	778	715	873	746

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes*†	3577	3796	3789	4304	3943	4345	4668	4737	4627	4969	4848	4664	4579	4962	4574	4172	4265	3594	4020	3900
Apoplexy†	6416	6796	6904	6873	6204	6307	6804	6843	7140	7612	7399	7394	7279	7819	8234	7829	7775	7372	7902	7811
Softening of Brain -	1779	1869	2002	1877	1827	1878	1786	1831	1893	1975	1896	1816	1804	1909	1757	1730	1624	1417	1460	1372
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis*†	5981	6052	6339	6034	4739	4719	4745	4398	4265	4331	4324	4027	3034	4050	3881	3630	3472	2963	3332	2941
Paralysis Agitans*	52	59	76	82	87	81	92	91	122	118	96	113	113	137	165	128	167	143	156	153
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	754	909	804	811	1523	1497	1754	1706	1585	1439	1443	1568	1742	1630	1671	1638	1757	1893	2290	2137
Chorea -	16	23	24	22	28	28	19	34	40	33	28	25	25	26	36	32	39	30	35	40
Epilepsy*	1564	1505	1555	1421	1380	1371	1663	1642	1678	1665	1504	1484	1494	1553	1563	1458	1446	1302	1439	1308
Convulsions -	13698	13996	13639	13253	12522	12847	12803	13010	12462	12892	12169	11639	12197	12091	12726	11705	11579	10245	11536	10234
Laryngismus Stridulus -	579	535	610	480	441	449	526	479	478	448	490	490	441	411	515	450	351	310	362	312
Idiopathic Tetanus†	17	18	20	25	48	37	41	29	31	41	29	36	34	32	29	37	23	22	21	22
Paraplegia, Dis. of Spinal Cord*†	330	387	399	427	805	904	866	864	965	1077	1067	1073	1096	1142	1227	1195	1196	1230	1320	1221
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System*†	1821	1733	1785	1567	2089	2400	2548	2398	2418	2375	2390	2422	2112	1746	1748	1618	1709	1437	1548	1455
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhoea -	118	151	137	167	203	255	175	228	222	214	224	298	305	336	316	349	447	389	494	456
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose -	34	35	23	44	38	41	46	36	40	45	39	52	39	43	47	50	50	44	35	51
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye -	27	16	22	33	30	33	26	30	32	36	40	43	42	37	21	32	38	33	39	30
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease*†	107	125	106	137	2589	2614	2818	2912	3058	3318	3438	3602	3584	3851	4232	3991	4243	4400	4659	4759
Pericarditis*	269	223	280	260	209	216	249	233	255	248	287	340	255	362	363	346	379	355	279	296
Hypertrophy of Heart -	292	276	243	265	193	164	206	212	208	191	158	186	161	153	193	172	145	120	137	126
Angina Pectoris -	298	284	294	336	314	327	334	386	361	376	362	430	422	420	455	424	402	403	448	449
Syncope -	926	935	1047	1100	536	616	575	763	650	744	786	817	939	1237	1355	941	848	864	1001	908
Aneurism -	633	618	610	649	606	600	591	643	637	680	585	602	629	659	565	630	657	660	654	642
Senile Gangrene -	345	402	445	376	434	432	684	708	759	817	801	843	813	793	851	805	708	681	730	618
Embolism, Thrombosis -	139	158	187	211	233	234	203	276	285	325	351	371	407	389	472	404	455	436	532	531
Phlebitis -	44	50	49	54	56	54	58	49	67	51	87	51	56	60	65	65	71	49	51	67
Varicose Veins*	55	34	27	33	20	38	27	29	26	34	33	41	33	35	35	32	33	35	28	31
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System*†	14046	14622	15180	14037	12135	11976	13054	13234	14264	14760	15046	15574	15323	16213	16412	15916	15144	14540	15648	14676

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

‡ Exclusive of cases in which "Tetanus" was stated to be the result of injury.

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes*†	298	312	307	343	311	339	361	361	350	372	359	341	332	356	325	292	296	247	273	261
Apoplexy†	534	558	559	548	490	492	526	522	540	570	548	540	528	561	584	548	540	506	537	523
Softening of Brain -	148	153	162	150	144	147	138	140	143	148	140	133	131	137	125	121	113	97	99	92
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis*†	497	497	513	481	374	368	367	335	323	324	320	294	285	291	275	254	241	203	226	197
Paralysis Agitans*	4	5	6	7	7	6	7	7	9	9	7	8	8	10	12	9	12	10	11	10
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	63	75	65	65	120	117	136	130	120	108	107	115	126	117	119	115	122	130	156	143
Chorea -	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
Epilepsy*	130	124	126	113	109	107	128	125	127	125	111	108	108	111	111	102	100	89	98	88
Convulsions -	1139	1149	1104	1056	988	1003	991	992	943	965	901	851	884	867	903	820	804	703	784	686
Laryngismus Stridulus -	48	44	49	38	35	35	41	37	36	34	32	36	32	29	37	31	24	21	25	21
Idiopathic Tetanus†	1	1	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1
Paraplegia, Dis. of Spinal Cord*†	27	32	32	34	64	71	67	66	73	81	79	78	79	82	87	84	83	84	90	82
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System*†	151	142	145	125	165	187	197	183	183	178	177	177	153	125	124	113	119	99	105	97
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhoea -	10	12	11	13	16	20	14	17	17	16	17	22	22	24	22	24	31	27	34	31
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose -	3	3	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye -	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	3	2
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Diseases*†	9	10	9	11	204	204	218	222	231	248	255	263	260	276	300	280	295	302	316	319
Pericarditis*	22	18	23	21	16	17	19	18	19	19	21	25	18	26	26	24	26	24	19	20
Hypertrophy of Heart -	24	23	20	21	15	13	16	16	16	14	12	14	12	11	14	12	10	8	9	8
Angina Pectoris -	25	23	24	27	25	26	26	29	27	28	27	31	31	30	32	30	28	28	30	30
Syncope -	77	77	85	88	42	48	44	58	49	56	58	60	68	89	96	66	59	59	68	61
Aneurism -	53	51	49	52	48	47	46	49	48	51	43	44	46	47	40	44	46	45	44	43
Senile Gangrene -	29	33	36	30	34	34	53	54	57	61	59	62	59	57	60	56	49	47	50	41
Embolism, Thrombosis -	12	13	15	17	18	18	16	21	22	24	26	27	30	28	33	28	32	30	36	36
Phlebitis -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	5	5	5	3	3	4
Varicose Veins*	5	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System*†	1168	1200	1229	1118	958	935	1008	1013	1079	1105	1114	1138	1111	1163	1165	1114	1051	998	1063	983

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

‡ See note on preceding page.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis*	521	523	614	596	640	784	814	900	860	748	840	860	774	838	765	766	884	758	742	803
Croup	2100	2198	1932	1905	1896	2444	2464	2582	2278	2007	2092	1971	1728	1760	1392	1217	1153	939	81	834
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	24	14	39	35	123	129	114	139	93	103	104	114	111	102	80	102	87	79	59	79
Emphysema, Asthma	1480	1491	1674	1288	1595	1454	1620	1412	1505	1434	1449	1386	1360	1507	1752	1672	1406	1263	1553	1287
Bronchitis	27824	30663	35595	29617	28374	29318	29868	27445	30782	30481	29333	29105	27850	33686	37802	33071	27735	24656	29274	23569
Pneumonia	13672	14131	15721	14606	13805	14990	16382	15187	16992	16093	17817	18115	16643	24138	25332	21231	22103	18605	20327	20330
Pleurisy	693	694	777	790	785	741	931	826	938	869	935	931	793	1158	1213	1033	1101	879	880	918
Other and undefined Diseases of } Respiratory System*†	2953	3065	3274	3028	2351	2544	2674	2676	2918	2821	2834	2515	2251	2660	2880	2490	2311	2028	2401	2108
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)*†	167	235	184	243	186	215	223	286	229	277	252	233	320	246	220	241	349	271	334	259
Dentition	2460	2592	2392	2253	2478	2631	2650	2727	2588	2696	2339	2404	2410	2462	2554	2351	2197	1959	2313	1976
Sore-throat, Quinsy*	143	181	185	210	300	311	420	373	345	317	350	301	294	336	346	315	376	289	286	320
Dyspepsia*	159	157	174	195	188	234	237	229	216	254	233	238	256	241	255	309	322	292	202	114
Hæmatemesis	235	229	228	203	208	207	242	235	217	170	201	190	212	196	167	145	156	132	150	152
Melæna	73	79	76	70	68	70	86	90	98	107	93	67	71	69	76	74	70	53	63	67
Diseases of Stomach*†	411	446	413	447	1203	1180	1142	1283	1310	1563	1550	1537	1580	1696	1732	1727	2063	1883	2134	2048
Enteritis*	1369	1521	1187	1521	1351	1524	1417	1619	1503	2022	1803	1872	2328	2587	2653	2906	4592	3111	5639	5091
Ulceration of Intestine†	620	616	561	576	210	211	310	316	305	284	198	179	220	150	172	175	163	168	178	199
Ulcer, Obstruction of Intestine	813	805	868	887	893	915	853	904	940	936	904	987	987	988	957	910	1010	959	1022	1048
Stricture or Strangulation of } Intestine†	265	226	250	220	106	114	120	102	131	113	98	95	90	80	104	92	82	89	77	62
Intussusception of Intestine	232	236	233	297	225	213	241	263	236	253	241	260	274	223	270	213	247	243	279	223
Hernia	565	565	546	572	563	594	557	546	592	608	599	596	639	582	599	608	676	621	626	586
Fistula	72	70	80	72	47	53	89	90	76	83	86	69	61	54	50	48	32	43	40	44
Peritonitis	870	860	834	938	870	949	1005	1098	1107	1079	1165	1206	1118	1162	1163	1089	1181	966	1060	1020
Ascites	198	159	153	173	149	149	168	129	115	102	94	74	87	82	79	47	63	54	52	58
Gallstones	56	52	52	61	75	75	65	67	52	62	111	86	95	105	86	98	104	151	145	133
Cirrhosis of Liver	1598	1653	1597	1561	1694	1724	1826	1852	1847	1974	1886	1908	1926	2002	2089	2029	2007	1983	1962	2092
Other Diseases of Liver*	3628	3652	3456	3314	3090	3056	2876	2968	2867	2819	2630	2515	2341	2236	2213	1973	2055	1675	1726	1653
Other and undefined Diseases of } Digestive System*†	987	940	913	905	575	612	540	386	277	288	291	456	376	448	392	332	393	331	270	272
DISEASES OF LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																				
Diseases of Spleen	60	81	66	69	59	60	71	47	69	72	56	60	72	49	48	47	49	34	31	25
Diseases of Lymphatic System*	24	30	32	24	128	121	74	95	138	143	116	126	126	145	146	167	149	166	179	166
Diseases of Thyroid Body	12	17	13	13	21	26	9	25	14	23	29	28	26	32	31	34	24	29	30	34
Diseases of Supra-Renal Capsules	51	58	60	62	52	59	70	50	68	101	80	71	61	97	55	72	69	79	74	85

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis*	43	43	50	47	50	61	63	69	65	56	62	63	56	60	54	54	61	52	50	54
Croup	175	180	156	152	150	191	190	197	172	150	155	144	125	126	99	85	80	64	61	56
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	2	1	3	3	10	10	9	11	7	8	8	8	8	7	6	7	6	5	4	5
Emphysema, Asthma	123	122	136	103	126	114	125	108	114	107	107	101	99	108	124	117	98	87	105	86
Bronchitis	2314	2514	2882	2300	2239	2289	2307	2092	2328	2281	2172	2127	2019	2416	2083	2315	1920	1693	1988	1579
Pneumonia	1137	1160	1273	1164	1089	1170	1266	1158	1285	1204	1319	1324	1206	1731	1798	1486	1534	1277	1381	1302
Pleurisy	58	57	63	63	62	58	72	63	71	65	69	68	57	83	86	72	76	60	60	62
Other and undefined Diseases of } Respiratory System*†	246	252	265	241	186	199	207	204	221	211	210	184	163	191	204	174	160	139	163	141
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)*†	14	19	15	19	15	17	17	22	17	21	19	17	23	18	16	17	24	19	23	17
Dentition	205	213	194	180	196	206	205	208	196	202	173	170	175	177	181	105	153	134	157	132
Sore-throat, Quinsy*	12	15	15	17	24	24	32	28	26	24	26	22	21	24	25	22	20	20	19	21
Dyspepsia*	13	13	14	16	15	18	18	17	16	19	17	17	19	17	18	22	22	20	14	8
Hæmatemesis	20	19	18	16	16	16	19	18	16	13	15	14	15	14	12	10	11	9	10	10
Melæna	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	7	7	8	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Diseases of Stomach*†	34	37	33	36	95	92	88	98	99	117	115	112	115	122	123	121	143	129	145	137
Enteritis*	114	125	96	121	107	119	109	123	114	151	134	137	169	186	188	204	320	214	383	341
Ulceration of Intestine†	52	51	45	46	16	16	24	24	23	21	15	13	16	11	12	12	11	12	12	13
Ulcer, Obstruction of Intestine	68	66	70	71	70	71	66	69	71	70	67	72	68	71	68	64	70	66	69	70
Stricture or Strangulation of } Intestine†	22	19	20	18	8	9	9	8	10	8	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	6	5	4
Intussusception of Intestine	19	19	19	24	18	17	19	20	18	19	18	19	20	16	19	15	17	17	19	15
Hernia	47	46	44	46	44	46	43	42	45	45	44	44	46	42	43	43	47	43	43	39
Fistula	6	6	6	6	4	4	7	7	6	5	6	5	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3
Peritonitis	72	71	68	75	69	74	78	84	84	81	86	88	81	83	83	76	82	66	72	68
Ascites	16	13	12	14	12	12	13	10	9	8	7	5	6	6	6	3	4	4	4	4
Gallstones	5	4	4	5	6	6	5	5	4	5	8	6	7	8	6	7	7	10	10	9
Cirrhosis of Liver	133	136	129	124	134	135	141	141	140	148	140	139	140	144	148	142	139	136	133	140
Other Diseases of Liver*	302	300	280	264	244	239	222	226	217	211	195	184	170	160	157	138	143	115	117	111
Other and undefined Diseases of } Digestive System*†	82	77	74	72	46	48	41	29	21	22	22									

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis	525	586	658	656	637	619	681	674	687	653	703	845	755	874	1044	1090	1102	1052	1152	1105
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	2692	2731	2845	2737	2838	3062	3386	3449	3554	3709	3762	3761	3854	4049	4067	3993	4126	4107	4379	4324
Uræmia	171	232	243	248	243	256	237	268	258	258	232	246	249	267	285	258	279	207	224	205
Suppression of Urine	85	89	91	86	85	94	102	89	93	97	72	80	75	74	64	63	67	59	52	46
Calculus	206	223	198	194	186	202	197	180	165	213	206	204	183	205	176	164	186	192	176	170
Hæmaturia	100	122	122	125	111	131	107	111	117	104	98	99	80	95	99	76	70	71	69	64
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate*	1367	1486	1532	1516	1636	1576	1856	1819	1888	1855	1821	1852	1892	1847	1951	1907	1881	1763	2044	1963
Other and undefined Diseases of Urinary System*	799	656	654	618	573	654	856	880	782	751	797	683	646	626	657	576	555	408	427	389
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorders of Menstruation*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pelvic Abscess	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perineal Abscess	36	34	30	27	32	21	33	33	41	22	43	43	34	23	24	22	37	25	17	20
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	26	64	69	71	68	92	57	78	91	73	57	72	54	73	69	73	77	65	83	58
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Mania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Convulsions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phlegmasia Dolens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and undefined Accidents of Childbirth*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis*	579	605	600	594	595	588	709	642	663	687	609	584	623	600	555	576	518	531	498	470
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	96	103	104	95	97	104	115	82	124	123	110	144	126	140	137	150	149	163	167	151
Other and undefined Diseases of Organs of Locomotion*	889	901	896	859	695	676	761	672	664	623	719	649	615	554	497	327	264	246	246	217
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle	177	164	165	162	116	113	129	104	116	116	120	110	99	102	119	102	94	78	99	88
Phlegmon, Cellulitis*	245	252	213	230	112	121	126	170	181	156	141	165	139	180	178	226	249	225	203	217
Lupus	29	33	29	29	21	29	30	29	27	19	20	27	23	29	18	25	19	24	14	21
Ulcer, Bedsore*	192	227	213	208	236	207	228	213	205	202	231	208	195	196	173	177	216	194	199	194
Eczema	207	190	183	190	183	221	215	242	243	227	192	226	226	240	249	230	255	238	217	217
Pemphigus	26	31	27	27	34	47	41	32	37	54	64	60	40	57	64	61	68	64	78	82
Other and undefined Diseases of Integumentary System*	146	149	116	115	118	99	108	135	110	99	95	106	76	83	84	100	102	89	128	125

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis	44	48	53	52	50	48	53	51	52	49	52	62	55	63	74	77	76	72	78	74
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	224	224	230	218	224	239	262	263	260	278	279	275	279	290	289	280	286	282	297	290
Uræmia	14	19	20	20	19	20	18	20	20	19	17	18	18	19	20	18	19	14	15	14
Suppression of Urine	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	3
Calculus	17	18	16	15	15	16	15	14	12	16	15	15	13	15	12	11	13	13	12	11
Hæmaturia	8	10	10	10	9	10	8	8	9	8	7	7	6	7	7	5	5	5	5	4
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate*	114	122	124	121	129	123	143	139	143	139	135	135	137	132	138	134	131	121	139	132
Other and undefined Diseases of Urinary System*	66	54	53	49	45	51	66	67	59	56	59	50	47	45	47	40	39	28	29	26
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disorders of Menstruation*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pelvic Abscess	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perineal Abscess	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	2	5	6	6	5	7	4	6	7	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	6	4
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Mania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal Convulsions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phlegmasia Dolens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and undefined Accidents of Childbirth*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis*	48	50	49	47	47	46	55	49	50	51	45	43	45	43	39	40	36	36	34	31
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	6	9	9	8	11	9	10	10	11	10	11	11	10
Other and undefined Diseases of Organs of Locomotion*	74	74	73	68	55	53	59	51	50	47	53	47	45	40	35	23	18	17	17	15
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle	15	13	13	13	9	9	10	8	9	9	9	8	7	7	8	7	7	5	7	6
Phlegmon, Cellulitis*	20	21	17	18	9	9	10	13	14	12	10	12	10	13	13	16	17	15	14	15
Lupus	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
Ulcer, Bedsore*	16	19	17	17	19	16	18	16	16	15	17	15	14	14	12	12	15	13	14	13
Eczema	17	16	15	15	14	17	17	18	18	17	14	17	16	17	18	16	18	16	15	15
Pemphigus	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	5
Other and undefined Diseases of Integumentary System*	12	12	9	9	9	8	8	10	8	7	7	8	6	6	6	7	7	6	9	8

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -															919	944	1128	1121	1007	1040
Vehicles and Horses - - -															2186	2149	2102	2111	2065	2148
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - - - -															149	175	215	219	248	261
Building Operations - - -															151	167	195	199	203	219
Machinery - - - - -															209	213	248	220	230	199
Weapons and Implements - - -															186	190	187	134	118	116
Burns and Scalds - - -	11605	12147	11167	11241	11539	11406	11583	11208	10807	10812	11103	10546	10790	11600	1048	1069	1061	1005	1209	1099
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours - - -															378	340	400	399	389	403
Drowning - - - - -															2273	2231	2343	2172	2384	2015
Suffocation - - - - -															1161	1180	1119	1106	1236	1170
Falls - - - - -															1603	1451	1410	1386	1365	1507
Weather Agencies - - -															219	179	318	147	294	211
Otherwise or not stated - - -															1317	1222	1357	1228	1272	1276
Homicide - - - - -	205	206	168	168	199	214	188	178	172	181	181	155	159	160	158	153	185	162	165	154
Suicide - - - - -	1311	1299	1519	1486	1476	1446	1445	1550	1529	1694	1675	1732	1626	1635	1863	1907	1940	2052	2071	1979
Execution - - - - -	23	14	12	14	11	11	13	11	13	18	20	17	12	16	13	16	16	17	10	19
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - - - -	1145	1087	942	860	734	763	729	365	156	136	130	120	90	101	109	96	84	72	68	59
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - -	14104	14647	13569	14693	12196	12478	12974	13325	11888	13109	11802	11325	11608	11431	12073	11718	12601	9994	12555	10940
Mortification*† - - - - -	352	315	350	353	308	270	154	100	76	33	46	24	13	29	23	22	16	16	16	13
Tumour } - - - - -					112	122	111	115	90	119	75	38	42	53	56	61	45	48	61	30
Abscess } - - - - -	147	140	120	125	325	305	316	363	332	327	350	288	266	271	261	268	276	209	228	206
Hæmorrhage† - - - - -					89	112	109	81	116	85	101	63	73	83	78	71	86	99	80	85
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - - - -	1435	1466	1543	1359	237	245	253	307	301	260	266	244	222	243	253	230	197	164	158	190
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - - - -	876	774	727	609	1984	1834	2141	1989	1885	1777	1808	1587	1481	1648	1552	1341	1087	1002	1102	992

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

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TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million Living, 1877-96.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -															65	66	78	77	68	70
Vehicles and Horses - - -															155	150	146	145	140	144
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - - - -															11	12	15	15	17	17
Building Operations - - -															11	12	14	14	14	15
Machinery - - - - -															15	15	17	15	16	13
Weapons and Implements - - -															13	13	13	9	8	8
Burns and Scalds - - -	965	997	904	896	910	891	895	854	817	809	822	771	782	832	74	75	74	69	82	74
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours - - -															27	24	28	27	26	27
Drowning - - - - -															161	156	163	149	162	135
Suffocation - - - - -															83	83	78	76	84	78
Falls - - - - -															114	102	98	95	93	101
Weather Agencies - - -															16	13	22	10	20	13
Otherwise or not stated - - -															93	86	94	84	86	86
Homicide - - - - -	17	17	14	13	16	17	15	14	13	14	13	11	12	11	11	11	13	11	11	10
Suicide - - - - -	109	107	123	119	117	113	112	118	116	127	124	127	118	117	132	133	135	141	141	133
Execution - - - - -	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - - - -	95	89	76	69	58	60	56	28	12	10	10	9	7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - -	1173	1202	1099	1171	962	975	1002	1016	899	981	874	828	841	820	855	820	875	686	853	733
Mortification*† - - - - -	29	26	28	28	24	21	12	8	6	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Tumour } - - - - -					9	10	9	9	7	9	6	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	2
Abscess } - - - - -	12	11	10	10	26	24	24	28	25	24	26	21	19	19	19	19	19	14	15	14
Hæmorrhage† - - - - -					7	9	8	6	9	6	7	5	5	6	6	5	6	7	5	6
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - - - -	119	120	125	108	19	19	20	23	23	19	20	18	16	17	18	16	14	11	11	13
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - - - -	75	66	55	43	155	139	161	152	141	130	138	112	109	119	109	94	75	82	71	73

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

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TABLE 21.—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ALL CAUSES	239929	261100	254759	255182	238330	250887	253735	257306	254445	261402	258621	247677	252251	271800	235431	273622	278069	242812	278293	256152
MIASMATIC DISEASES.																				
Small-pox* { Vaccinated - - -	1839	878	253	309	292	73	34	207	237	7	19	36	2	-	1	23	51	73	9	18
{ Unvaccinated - - -					480	137	67	255	362	22	54	110	1	-	9	47	113	92	28	56
{ No Statement - - -					653	349	317	549	611	62	128	266	5	4	11	104	411	190	62	182
Chickenpox - - - - -	55	52	45	37	76	58	44	57	58	37	38	52	46	40	38	53	56	42	44	63
Measles† - - - - -	4360	3796	4507	6016	3607	6033	4457	5493	7099	5923	8108	4688	7016	6098	6164	6646	5339	5650	5633	8625
Epidemic Rose Rash† - - - - -	7051	9250	8465	8563	7130	6828	6260	5359	3145	2987	3960	3160	3345	3493	2464	2819	3552	2580	2294	2727
Scarlet Fever - - - - -	498	434	229	265	272	441	402	171	132	105	101	73	59	71	63	37	66	57	30	35
Typhus* - - - - -	13	14	12	12	9	9	9	6	5	4	6	4	2	1	7	-	7	5	3	-
Relapsing Fever - - - - -	103	94	145	86	49	47	60	35	72	41	44	43	26	2108	8065	8064	4861	3392	6707	1841
Influenza - - - - -	6178	9751	6948	7578	6032	8361	5616	6288	7287	7042	6323	6709	6603	7590	7561	7401	5661	6807	5319	7407
Whooping-cough - - - - -	23	27	31	34	54	43	36	23	36	26	40	39	29	39	37	40	28	26	28	36
Mumps - - - - -	1476	1806	1628	1537	1641	2125	2239	2675	2342	2180	2327	2551	2922	2681	2671	3396	4814	4576	4044	4557
Cerebro-spinal Fever - - - - -	23	26	18	21	20	19	13	17	12	18	7	9	11	13	21	16	3	16	14	3
Diphtheria - - - - -	976	939	738	740	585	520	499	410	357	323	252	228	231	189	179	123	137	100	80	82
Simple and Ill-defined Fever*† - - - - -	3431	3921	2940	3424	2732	2863	2958	3085	2269	2390	2484	2224	2413	2377	2272	1843	3190	2080	2456	2190
Enteric Fever† - - - - -	6	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	7	8	5	2	6	3
Other Miasmatic Diseases* - - - - -																				
DIARRHŒAL DISEASES.																				
Cholera - - - - -	126	273	87	340	143	150	171	338	144	248	205	111	155	169	134	173	584	113	371	228
Diarrhœa, Dysentery - - - - -	7219	11976	5460	14306	6860	8218	7720	12740	6329	11112	9517	6082	8701	8331	6468	7047	13517	5011	12616	7949
MALARIAL DISEASES.																				
Remittent Fever† - - - - -	36	42	29	32	130	124	106	79	67	64	46	42	37	39	19	12	22	11	13	11
Ague - - - - -	65	54	46	39	51	38	45	32	32	34	31	26	29	19	34	20	34	14	22	17
ZOOGENOUS DISEASES.																				
Hydrophobia - - - - -	18	15	6	5	10	4	3	7	17	2	2	4	8	4	1	1	1	2	3	1
Glanders - - - - -	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Anthrax, Splenic Fever - - - - -	5	7	6	3	1	5	3	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	1
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination* - - - - -	13	16	20	20	33	32	24	25	24	26	20	25	31	21	22	28	25	24	27	19
VENEREAL DISEASES.																				
Syphilis* - - - - -	1026	1065	976	1033	998	1069	1133	1106	1035	1063	969	943	984	1007	922	933	964	945	973	852
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	4	2	2	8	9	2	4	10	7	12	6	10	9
SEPTIC DISEASES.																				
Phagedæna*† - - - - -	-	-	-	-	35	41	42	46	37	25	20	38	30	17	26	28	43	24	32	16
Erysipelas* - - - - -	960	884	834	971	1067	1155	1002	1006	938	719	934	775	614	668	619	707	896	647	535	531
Pyæmia, Septicæmia - - - - -	295	292	313	324	289	251	228	274	244	175	143	192	146	179	157	174	191	153	145	113
Puerperal Fever - - - - -	1444	1415	1464	1659	2287	2564	2616	2468	2420	2078	2450	2386	1852	1956	1973	2356	3023	2167	1849	2053

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

LXXXII

TABLE 22.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ALL CAUSES	18927	20322	19564	19283	17822	18548	18545	18542	18177	18461	18057	17050	17214	18338	19040	18003	18145	15670	17770	16134
MIASMATIC DISEASES.																				
Small-pox* { Vaccinated - - -	145	68	19	23	22	5	2	15	17	0	1	2	0	-	0	2	3	5	1	1
{ Unvaccinated - - -					36	10	5	18	26	2	4	8	0	-	1	3	7	6	2	4
{ No Statement - - -					49	26	23	40	44	4	9	18	0	-	1	7	27	12	4	11
Chickenpox - - - - -	4	4	3	3	6	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4
Measles† - - - - -	344	295	346	455	270	450	326	396	507	418	566	323	479	411	411	437	348	365	360	543
Epidemic Rose Rash† - - - - -	556	720	650	647	3	4	4	3	4	3	6	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	2
Scarlet Fever - - - - -	39	34	18	20	20	33	29	12	9	7	7	5	4	5	4	2	4	4	2	2
Typhus* - - - - -	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Relapsing Fever - - - - -	8	7	11	6	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	2	142	538	532	318	219	428	116
Influenza - - - - -	487	759	534	573	451	618	410	453	521	497	441	462	451	512	504	487	369	439	340	467
Whooping-cough - - - - -	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
Mumps - - - - -	116	141	125	116	123	157	164	193	167	154	162	176	199	181	178	223	314	295	258	287
Cerebro-spinal Fever - - - - -	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Diphtheria - - - - -	77	73	57	56	44	38	30	30	26	23	18	16	16	13	12	8	9	6	5	5
Simple and Ill-defined Fever*† - - - - -	271	305	226	259	204	212	216	222	162	169	173	153	165	166	152	121	208	134	157	138
Enteric Fever† - - - - -	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other Miasmatic Diseases* - - - - -																				
DIARRHŒAL DISEASES.																				
Cholera - - - - -	10	21	7	26	11	11	12	24	10	18	14	8	11	11	9	11	38	7	24	14
Diarrhœa, Dysentery - - - - -	570	932	419	1081	513	608	564	918	452	834	664	419	594	562	431	464	882	323	866	501
MALARIAL DISEASES.																				
Remittent Fever† - - - - -	3	3	2	2	10	9	8	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ague - - - - -	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
ZOOGENOUS DISEASES.																				
Hydrophobia - - - - -	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glanders - - - - -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax, Splenic Fever - - - - -	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Cowpox and other Effects of Vaccination* - - - - -	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
VENEREAL DISEASES.																				
Syphilis* - - - - -	81	83	75	78	75	79	83	80	74	75	68	65	67	68	62	61	63	61	62	54
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra - - - - -	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
SEPTIC DISEASES.																				
Phagedæna*† - - - - -	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1
Erysipelas* - - - - -	76	69	64	73	80	85	73	72	67	51	65	53	42	45						

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush	505	678	436	574	399	319	404	395	305	383	289	249	247	250	234	230	221	162	180	146
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	6	4	2	2	5	3	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	-	2	1	-	4	2
Hydatid Diseases	24	31	29	39	28	23	28	29	25	34	24	29	28	29	26	27	35	20	35	28
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	109	88	90	90	73	100	71	77	51	68	64	65	62	50	42	51	43	40	39	26
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	292	306	287	319	204	199	207	139	116	115	133	146	134	118	148	150	196	121	148	142
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	8	5	4	2	9	4	5	7	10	7	10	7	4	11	14	11
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism	255	288	266	269	347	400	354	379	388	459	471	472	511	661	645	683	782	672	743	756
{ Delirium Tremens	42	49	48	44	44	41	43	47	54	50	57	50	57	68	83	57	58	61	65	68
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart*	748	677	660	918	1167	1216	1118	1333	1419	1248	1330	1332	1126	1203	1269	1217	1539	1366	1155	1360
Rheumatism*†	982	1031	1027	723	468	520	544	455	450	485	551	515	482	561	573	575	470	440	520	502
Gout†	152	153	167	162	86	99	118	112	122	101	129	120	107	125	132	113	137	137	112	118
Rickets	152	223	223	259	204	232	239	282	262	331	282	341	428	471	530	593	535	517	667	544
Cancer*†	8066	8389	8540	8742	8931	9372	9647	9852	10065	10489	10851	11222	11763	12296	12823	12806	13227	13345	14317	14305
Tabes Mesenterica	3639	4112	3558	4484	3437	3791	3590	3919	3151	3849	3261	3115	3620	3519	3404	3382	3751	2758	3479	2846
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus†	3273	3493	3416	3656	3060	2989	3079	3131	3086	3120	2907	3021	2997	3066	3188	2957	3062	2960	3055	2992
Phthisis	25188	25913	24849	23370	23202	23781	24587	24049	23379	22830	21598	20743	21027	22317	21425	20100	20032	18886	19463	18085
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula*	1394	1400	1402	1548	1805	1916	2079	2229	2022	2260	2298	2383	2480	2573	2788	2841	2592	2559	2790	2537
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis*†	153	142	143	131	138	183	158	166	150	138	138	149	176	139	167	144	171	181	170	157
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	469	467	543	589	604	681	668	657	688	809	841	961	901	918	1000	966	971	991	1215	1149
Diabetes Mellitus	343	388	403	435	468	520	531	589	628	656	731	703	774	787	848	869	913	871	1003	1043
Other and Undefined Constitu- } tional Diseases*†	-	3	3	-	182	208	224	234	252	290	306	313	359	413	456	469	450	419	513	524
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth	5075	5204	5174	5415	5334	5539	5558	5736	5574	6028	6182	6120	6330	6719	7326	7233	7590	6847	7650	7645
Atelectasis†	-	-	-	-	289	291	246	223	292	273	291	370	300	323	375	395	393	407	480	518
Cyanosis	357	371	436	443	411	420	402	377	476	433	365	392	414	413	391	488	417	441	445	456
Spina Bifida	364	343	328	333	367	351	324	344	372	312	346	356	333	309	342	342	345	352	379	377
Imperforate Anus	74	45	61	70	50	62	65	98	74	56	51	41	64	44	61	56	53	66	63	57
Cleft Palate, Harelip	66	76	71	76	84	81	89	73	80	90	79	99	93	75	93	88	112	102	121	97
Other Congenital Defects*	116	122	92	127	116	124	92	117	121	146	117	178	142	178	174	197	261	205	229	201
Old Age	14826	15419	16453	14415	14668	14547	16036	15165	15828	16161	15283	15464	15364	16043	16930	16053	15840	14103	16997	15038

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
PARASITIC DISEASES.																				
Thrush	40	53	33	43	30	24	30	28	22	27	26	17	17	17	16	15	14	10	11	9
Other Dis. from Vegetable Parasites*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hydatid Disease	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Other Dis. from Animal Parasites*	9	7	7	7	5	7	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
DIETETIC DISEASES.																				
Starvation, Want of Breast Milk*	23	24	22	24	15	15	15	10	8	8	9	10	9	8	10	10	13	8	10	9
Scurvy†	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Intemp. { Chronic Alcoholism	20	22	20	20	26	30	26	27	28	32	33	32	35	45	43	45	51	43	47	48
{ Delirium Tremens	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	6	4	4	4	4	4
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.																				
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart*	59	53	51	69	87	90	82	96	101	88	93	92	77	81	85	80	100	88	74	86
Rheumatism*†	77	80	79	55	35	38	40	33	32	34	38	35	33	38	38	38	31	28	33	32
Gout†	12	12	13	12	6	7	9	8	9	7	9	8	7	8	9	7	9	9	7	7
Rickets	12	17	17	20	15	17	17	20	19	23	20	23	29	32	35	39	35	33	43	34
Cancer*†	636	653	656	661	668	693	705	710	719	741	758	773	803	830	855	843	863	861	914	901
Tabes Mesenterica	287	320	273	339	257	280	202	282	225	272	228	214	247	237	227	223	245	178	222	179
Tubercular Meningitis (Acute) } Hydrocephalus†	258	272	262	276	229	221	225	226	220	220	203	208	205	207	213	195	200	191	195	188
Phthisis	1987	2017	1908	1804	1735	1758	1797	1733	1670	1612	1598	1428	1435	1506	1429	1322	1397	1217	1243	1139
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, } Scrofula*	110	109	108	117	135	142	152	161	144	160	160	164	169	174	186	187	169	165	178	160
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis*†	12	11	11	10	10	14	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	9	11	9	11	12	11	10
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia*	37	36	42	45	45	50	49	47	49	57	59	66	61	62	67	64	63	64	78	72
Diabetes Mellitus	27	30	31	33	35	38	39	42	45	46	51	48	53	53	57	57	60	56	64	66
Other and Undefined Constitu- } tional Diseases*†	-	0	0	-	14	15	16	17	18	20	21	22	25	28	30	31	29	27	33	33
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.																				
Premature Birth	400	405	397	409	399	409	406	413	398	426	432	421	432	453	489	476	495	442	488	482
Atelectasis†	-	-	-	-	22	22	18	10	21	19	20	25	20	22	25	26	26	26	31	33
Cyanosis	28	29	33	33	31	31	29	27	34	31	25	27	28	28	26	32	27	28	29	29
Spina Bifida	29	27	25	25	27	26	24	25	27	22	24	25	23	21	23	23	23	23	24	24
Imperforate Anus	6	4	5	5	4	5	5	7	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4
Cleft Palate, Harelip	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	5	6	6	7	7	8	6
Other Congenital Defects*	9	9	7	10	9	9	7	8	9	10	8	12	10	12	12	13	17	13	15	13
Old Age	1170	1200	1204	1089	1097	1075	1172	1093	1131	1141	1067	1065	1048	1082	1129	1055	1001	910	1087	947

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes**	2878	3154	3093	3436	3363	3777	3822	3388	3899	4340	4076	4025	3982	4068	3881	3660	3843	3299	3541	3384
Apoplexy†	6867	7115	7301	7414	7148	7186	7633	7894	8149	8473	8552	8733	8647	9051	9627	9299	9174	8725	9325	9353
Softening of Brain	1244	1382	1440	1408	1408	1371	1356	1433	1492	1497	1565	1448	1495	1555	1518	1393	1399	1192	1288	1178
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis**	5855	5976	6254	5739	5307	5316	5397	5057	5006	5103	4840	4859	4563	4663	4670	4311	4076	3524	3968	3533
Paralysis Agitans*	49	51	66	49	95	56	61	78	102	91	56	87	100	122	134	130	100	113	157	123
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	747	924	926	872	970	870	1234	1159	1119	928	1030	1023	1008	1036	1124	1040	1204	1131	1330	1242
Chorea	66	65	80	62	78	81	84	79	106	71	78	81	70	80	98	77	88	92	91	84
Epilepsy*	1362	1413	1421	1300	1394	1322	1471	1494	1486	1499	1480	1416	1421	1492	1491	1351	1365	1253	1387	1273
Convulsions	10449	10704	10214	10250	9678	10174	9874	10046	9540	9981	9490	9125	9308	9444	9496	8982	9277	7881	8948	8113
Laryngismus Stridulus	286	315	316	274	246	253	310	290	251	261	262	267	239	242	287	261	253	183	238	208
Idiopathic Tetanus†	10	3	8	8	13	10	10	13	11	10	13	15	16	7	18	8	9	6	9	6
Paraplegia, Dis. of Spinal Cord**	281	301	313	369	593	639	629	709	744	845	778	822	803	859	912	842	839	850	949	849
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System**	1437	1555	1503	1418	1821	1909	2142	2104	2011	1943	2080	2097	1801	1592	1635	1520	1729	1429	1576	1377
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhoea	102	116	106	115	156	198	168	163	193	195	184	218	204	253	251	265	324	344	334	376
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose	24	34	34	27	35	29	43	42	29	44	54	36	43	29	38	36	45	44	41	44
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye	19	25	25	28	30	26	24	30	28	34	42	25	31	16	27	23	26	32	33	27
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease**	129	113	128	147	2780	2895	3083	3326	3712	3770	3901	4014	4078	4505	5006	4781	4887	4915	5413	5461
Pericarditis*	203	173	206	174	190	199	207	215	225	228	228	227	176	274	305	262	283	252	248	254
Hypertrophy of Heart	231	256	229	196	172	164	185	174	164	148	141	157	144	127	148	128	110	98	119	87
Angina Pectoris	154	183	213	187	197	231	233	246	245	199	246	264	256	242	272	226	237	243	248	259
Syncope	1072	1087	1212	1162	678	676	706	928	761	819	1051	896	922	1250	1301	943	770	700	830	701
Aneurism	187	193	178	183	173	191	167	191	216	194	170	180	195	174	185	180	198	191	195	198
Senile Gangrene	220	279	308	246	307	308	491	503	607	657	629	612	611	640	717	603	531	600	601	569
Embolism, Thrombosis	249	304	391	382	382	411	437	438	516	548	605	672	665	604	578	619	689	674	745	814
Phlebitis	55	70	66	64	71	76	70	89	90	69	94	75	74	88	99	104	99	76	84	86
Varicose Veins*	40	47	67	55	55	66	56	57	65	50	55	52	68	54	72	78	78	64	53	69
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System**	15292	15823	17006	15229	13352	13750	14798	15005	16740	17106	17317	17815	17539	18414	19404	17998	17491	16464	18589	16749

* See note * p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

‡ Exclusive of cases in which "Tetanus" was stated to be the result of injury.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes**	227	245	238	260	252	279	279	280	279	307	285	277	272	274	259	241	251	213	226	213
Apoplexy†	542	554	561	560	535	531	559	560	582	598	597	601	591	612	642	612	599	563	595	589
Softening of Brain	98	108	111	106	105	101	99	103	107	106	109	100	102	105	101	92	91	77	82	74
Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis**	462	465	480	434	397	393	394	364	358	360	338	335	311	315	312	284	266	227	253	223
Paralysis Agitans*	4	4	5	4	7	4	4	6	7	6	4	6	7	8	9	9	7	7	10	8
Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane†	59	72	71	66	73	64	90	84	80	66	72	70	69	70	75	68	79	73	85	78
Chorea	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	8	5	5	6	5	5	7	5	6	6	6	5
Epilepsy*	107	110	109	98	104	98	108	108	106	106	103	97	97	101	99	89	89	81	89	80
Convulsions	824	833	784	775	724	752	722	724	681	705	663	628	635	637	633	591	605	509	571	511
Laryngismus Stridulus	23	25	24	21	18	19	23	21	18	18	18	18	16	16	19	17	17	12	15	13
Idiopathic Tetanus†	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Paraplegia, Dis. of Spinal Cord**	22	23	24	28	44	47	46	51	53	60	54	57	55	58	61	55	55	55	61	53
Other and undefined Diseases of Brain or Nervous System**	113	121	115	107	136	141	157	152	144	137	145	144	123	107	109	100	113	92	101	87
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
Otitis, Otorrhoea	8	9	8	9	12	15	12	12	14	14	13	15	14	17	17	17	21	22	21	24
Epistaxis and Dis. of Nose	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
Ophthalmia and Dis. of Eye	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																				
Endocarditis, Valvular Disease**	10	9	10	11	208	214	225	240	265	266	272	276	278	304	334	315	319	317	346	344
Pericarditis*	16	13	16	13	14	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	12	18	20	17	18	16	16	16
Hypertrophy of Heart	18	20	18	15	13	12	14	13	12	10	10	11	10	9	10	8	7	6	8	5
Angina Pectoris	12	14	16	14	15	17	17	18	18	14	17	18	17	16	18	15	16	16	16	16
Syncope	85	85	93	83	51	50	52	67	54	58	73	62	63	84	87	62	50	45	53	44
Aneurism	15	15	14	14	13	14	12	14	15	14	12	12	13	12	12	12	13	12	13	12
Senile Gangrene	17	22	24	19	23	23	36	36	43	46	44	42	42	43	48	40	35	39	38	36
Embolism, Thrombosis	20	24	30	29	29	30	32	32	37	39	42	46	45	41	39	41	45	43	48	51
Phlebitis	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	6	7	7	6	5	5	5
Varicose Veins*	3	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	3	4
Other and undefined Diseases of Heart or Circulatory System**	1206	1232	1306	1151	998	1017	1082	1081	1196	1208	1209	1226	1197	1242	1294	1184	1142	1063	1187	1055

* See note * p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

‡ See note on preceding page.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis*	449	491	463	426	520	660	685	750	737	692	765	730	664	718	637	634	767	634	630	625
Croup	1810	1863	1612	1666	1698	2165	2127	2166	1957	1678	1887	1661	1513	1385	1246	1018	949	803	756	744
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	9	15	28	20	100	105	104	96	66	71	79	84	70	70	57	64	67	54	67	60
Emphysema, Asthma	989	1057	1197	857	1101	996	1069	956	1076	1000	1026	1002	876	1047	1302	1210	918	887	1064	843
Bronchitis	26182	30079	35824	28322	27496	28535	28923	25965	30181	30957	29575	28466	27824	33418	37623	33787	28951	24700	30627	23848
Pneumonia	10024	10632	11453	10560	9897	11068	11813	11059	12384	12005	13166	12729	12428	16235	17467	15660	16144	13972	15282	15075
Pleurisy	424	494	592	520	549	571	653	628	739	598	676	628	528	733	792	677	736	592	657	618
Other and undefined Diseases of Respiratory System*†	2376	2516	2670	2502	1963	1981	2212	2172	2441	2535	2293	2124	1953	2187	2426	2139	1935	1663	1938	1749
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)*†	231	257	236	265	188	234	227	297	253	258	284	251	308	242	259	243	337	247	301	245
Dentition	2010	2067	1864	1871	2072	2042	2112	2215	2065	2203	1880	1831	1956	2080	2107	1891	1860	1594	1880	1745
Sore-throat, Quinsy*	122	155	144	186	279	318	327	354	309	287	334	263	290	360	328	296	326	273	294	292
Dyspepsia*	189	190	190	231	215	250	240	278	231	266	295	219	279	295	280	281	325	305	160	97
Hæmatemesis*	144	137	137	145	185	151	189	170	162	160	137	145	150	148	130	116	129	102	124	107
Melæna	71	49	76	60	58	67	69	79	75	77	85	73	60	50	56	59	64	47	57	60
Diseases of Stomach*†	530	549	571	590	1352	1368	1316	1485	1490	1874	1874	1792	1896	2221	2251	2330	2605	2446	2819	2779
Enteritis*	1233	1330	1258	1515	1369	1450	1471	1621	1476	1927	1848	1749	2227	2578	2526	2727	4062	2835	4961	4665
Ulceration of Intestine†	625	619	604	649	199	199	387	373	339	286	225	187	246	172	168	172	165	170	199	168
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	824	790	889	919	874	897	917	914	979	976	1003	1030	1059	1024	1107	1014	1073	1108	1125	1122
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine†	200	196	211	229	120	118	119	104	107	121	107	86	118	83	69	65	76	54	97	53
Intussusception of Intestine	197	190	197	200	186	194	184	181	210	210	166	191	204	153	177	181	195	157	191	146
Hernia	529	582	573	581	560	547	551	585	557	599	612	601	676	638	657	686	719	596	686	663
Fistula	38	26	31	29	18	20	36	41	36	40	27	24	37	23	27	28	19	21	23	36
Peritonitis	1101	1064	1129	1216	1158	1066	1260	1295	1255	1254	1205	1216	1256	1340	1431	1205	1394	1126	1112	1044
Ascites	301	290	278	280	266	287	257	226	225	223	174	152	152	160	108	106	112	80	113	103
Gallstones	104	115	120	133	156	147	138	141	160	148	205	194	194	224	179	197	212	298	335	304
Cirrhosis of Liver	1180	1185	1202	1231	1319	1323	1357	1508	1477	1531	1455	1454	1515	1561	1552	1580	1577	1490	1629	1600
Other Diseases of Liver*	3652	3825	3510	3441	3209	3359	3206	3077	3054	3004	2815	2536	2535	2350	2256	2071	2063	1795	1765	1742
Other and undefined Diseases of Digestive System*†	1111	1106	959	1035	539	569	481	362	276	282	310	407	339	348	326	281	322	280	217	263
DISEASES OF LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.																				
Diseases of Spleen	67	54	60	77	59	57	68	65	69	59	46	44	60	49	45	47	52	41	38	35
Diseases of Lymphatic System*	12	34	31	26	87	104	50	76	65	76	74	103	104	78	98	117	106	105	107	108
Diseases of Thyroid Body	62	78	68	67	70	88	80	92	97	100	112	109	126	142	132	140	213	166	185	196
Diseases of Supra-Renal Capsules	41	62	62	55	53	74	79	77	79	66	77	77	75	72	83	74	85	74	98	109

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																				
Laryngitis*	35	38	36	32	39	49	50	54	53	49	53	50	45	48	42	42	50	41	40	39
Croup	143	145	126	126	127	160	155	150	140	119	132	114	103	93	83	67	62	52	48	47
Other Dis. of Larynx and Trachea*	1	1	2	2	7	8	8	7	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4
Emphysema, Asthma	78	82	92	65	82	74	78	69	77	71	72	60	60	71	87	80	60	57	68	53
Bronchitis	2065	2341	2751	2140	2056	2110	2114	1871	2156	2186	2065	1960	1899	2255	2510	2223	1890	1594	1956	1502
Pneumonia	791	828	880	798	740	818	863	797	885	848	919	876	848	1095	1165	1030	1053	902	976	949
Pleurisy	33	38	45	39	41	42	48	45	53	42	47	43	36	49	53	45	48	38	42	39
Other and undefined Diseases of Respiratory System*†	187	196	205	189	147	146	162	157	174	165	160	146	133	148	162	141	126	107	124	110
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																				
Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth)*†	18	20	18	20	14	17	17	21	18	18	20	17	21	16	17	16	22	16	19	15
Dentition	159	161	143	141	155	151	154	160	148	156	131	126	133	140	141	124	121	103	120	110
Sore-throat, Quinsy*	10	12	11	14	21	24	24	26	22	20	23	18	20	24	22	19	21	18	19	18
Dyspepsia*	15	15	15	17	16	18	18	20	17	19	21	15	19	20	19	18	21	20	10	6
Hæmatemesis*	11	11	11	11	10	11	14	12	12	11	10	10	10	10	9	8	8	7	8	7
Melæna	6	4	6	5	4	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4
Diseases of Stomach*†	42	43	44	45	101	101	96	107	106	132	131	123	129	150	150	154	171	158	180	175
Enteritis*	97	107	97	114	102	107	108	117	105	136	129	120	152	175	168	180	266	183	317	294
Ulceration of Intestine†	49	48	46	49	15	15	28	27	24	20	16	13	17	12	11	11	11	11	13	11
Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine	65	61	68	69	65	66	67	66	70	69	70	71	72	69	74	67	70	72	72	71
Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine†	16	15	16	17	9	9	9	7	8	9	7	6	8	6	5	4	5	3	6	3
Intussusception of Intestine	16	15	15	15	14	14	13	13	15	15	12	13	14	10	12	12	13	10	12	9
Hernia	42	45	44	44	42	40	40	42	40	42	43	41	40	43	44	45	47	38	44	42
Fistula	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
Peritonitis	87	83	87	92	87	79	92	93	90	89	84	84	86	90	95	79	91	73	71	66
Ascites	24	23	21	21	20	21	19	16	16	16	12	10	10	11	7	7	7	5	7	6
Gallstones	8	9	9	10	12	11	10	10	11	10	14	13	13	15	12	13	14	19	21	19
Cirrhosis of Liver	93	92	92	93	99	98	99	109	106	108	102	100	103	105	104	104	103	96	104	106
Other Diseases of Liver* .																				

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis - - - -	365	366	485	460	456	484	538	503	539	540	528	598	621	752	756	771	810	850	908	984
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria - -	2071	2070	2217	2105	2265	2427	2814	2848	2984	3130	3086	3180	3215	3270	3462	3385	3464	3424	3872	3699
Uræmia - - - - -	136	146	172	191	204	207	204	205	205	242	197	241	248	222	241	241	231	209	190	204
Suppression of Urine - - - -	42	55	42	40	45	54	78	50	42	63	47	42	37	36	47	32	39	33	31	32
Calculus - - - - -	39	42	39	35	49	52	52	46	49	47	49	55	59	46	61	66	55	53	65	53
Hæmaturia - - - - -	41	36	42	20	34	51	40	50	36	41	46	38	21	29	32	24	32	24	23	13
Diseases of Bladder and Prostate* } Other and undefined Diseases of } Urinary System* - - - - } } } } } } }	145 412	170 372	159 411	175 379	220 338	196 339	232 566	201 551	206 481	252 439	221 535	221 422	231 333	213 359	220 416	240 356	236 287	253 239	254 251	236 214
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease* - - - -	451	466	343	384	591	542	572	598	567	589	600	558	498	494	536	499	506	435	500	456
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina*+ -	833	835	900	743	701	647	669	683	700	680	678	614	617	648	648	675	723	734	688	710
Disorders of Menstruation* - - -	90	112	104	84	98	98	91	94	73	63	85	84	81	87	77	63	71	76	91	73
Pelvic Abscess - - - - -	45	61	62	62	115	106	99	175	154	158	164	165	155	159	135	101	64	61	55	63
Perineal Abscess - - - - -	7	3	7	6	2	2	6	3	6	1	8	11	7	3	4	1	-	-	-	-
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage - - - -	126	152	107	82	168	169	83	96	104	107	80	88	88	185	228	255	161	160	180	215
Puerperal Mania - - - - -	92	99	89	83	100	109	101	114	97	71	84	70	87	87	105	77	83	76	65	77
Puerperal Convulsions - - - -	359	351	382	381	391	407	329	352	412	335	336	362	313	296	373	333	376	350	325	358
Placenta Prævia, Flooding - - -	706	698	703	721	763	743	794	762	852	774	738	763	726	700	778	806	803	780	710	701
Phlegmasia Dolens - - - - -	105	74	69	68	76	77	85	112	114	82	71	71	57	60	96	83	71	90	78	70
Other and undefined Accidents } of Childbirth* - - - - } } } } } }	611 481	511 481	526 481	498 481	442 455	455 500	443 450	450 450	450 450	430 401	401 420	462 462	462 462	462 462	1234 1234	1284 1284	1433 1433	1152 1152	1012 1012	1087 1087
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis* - - - - -	415	451	406	379	396	419	418	452	439	454	446	423	449	412	468	405	424	403	400	389
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis -	70	52	62	59	64	66	94	70	105	101	74	102	87	116	117	113	145	114	119	112
Other and undefined Diseases of } Organs of Locomotion* - - - } } } }	660 660	753 753	694 694	694 694	563 563	578 578	614 614	558 558	518 518	545 545	576 576	489 489	496 496	461 461	401 401	355 355	260 260	246 246	268 268	208 208
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle - - - - -	86	62	83	73	68	48	58	50	64	48	52	41	61	59	56	67	55	40	47	57
Phlegmon, Cellulitis* - - - -	199	190	167	153	68	99	106	116	105	110	114	145	95	144	117	150	208	145	169	192
Lupus - - - - -	32	37	48	39	42	35	42	45	36	54	55	53	47	40	60	53	38	38	54	45
Ulcer, Bed sore* - - - - -	352	374	361	339	326	332	330	359	336	389	374	371	349	352	365	378	359	368	372	308
Eczema - - - - -	136	154	125	140	128	155	144	164	152	183	159	146	162	154	180	188	205	148	188	163
Pemphigus - - - - -	21	23	29	32	28	50	34	43	34	35	32	46	61	49	59	44	67	58	68	79
Other and undefined Diseases of } Integumentary System* - - - } } } }	136 136	125 125	110 110	102 102	107 107	106 106	115 115	116 116	101 101	116 116	106 106	88 88	108 108	109 109	94 94	100 100	112 112	118 118	118 118	116 116

* See note * p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																				
Acute Nephritis - - - -	29	28	37	35	34	36	39	36	39	38	37	41	42	51	50	51	53	55	58	62
Bright's Disease, Albuminuria - -	163	161	170	159	169	179	206	205	213	221	215	219	219	221	231	223	226	221	247	233
Uræmia - - - - -	11	11	13	14	15	15	15	15	15	17	14	17	17	15	16	16	15	13	12	13
Suppression of Urine - - - -	3	4	3	3	3	4	6	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2
Calculus - - - - -	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	3
Hæmaturia - - - - -	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate* } Other and undefined Diseases of } Urinary System* - - - - } } } }	11 33	13 29	12 32	13 29	16 25	14 25	17 41	14 40	15 34	18 31	15 37	15 29	16 25	14 24	15 28	16 23	15 19	16 15	16 16	15 13
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF GENERATION.																				
Ovarian Disease* - - - -	36	36	26	29	44	40	42	43	41	42	42	38	34	33	36	33	33	28	32	29
Diseases of Uterus and Vagina*+ -	66	65	60	56	52	48	49	49	50	48	47	42	42	44	43	44	47	47	44	45
Disorders of Menstruation* - - -	7	9	8	6	7	7	7	7	5	4	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	5	6	5
Pelvic Abscess - - - - -	4	5	5	5	9	8	7	13	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	7	4	4	4	4
Perineal Abscess - - - - -	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dis. of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c.*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF PARTURITION.																				
Abortion, Miscarriage - - - -	10	12	8	6	13	12	6	7	7	8	6	6	6	12	15	17	10	10	11	14
Puerperal Mania - - - - -	7	8	7	6	7	8	7	8	7	5	6	5	6	6	7	5	5	5	4	5
Puerperal Convulsions - - - -	28	27	29	29	29	30	24	25	29	24	23	25	21	20	25	22	25	23	21	23
Placenta Prævia, Flooding - - -	56	54	54	54	57	55	58	55	61	55	52	53	50	47	52	53	52	50	45	44
Phlegmasia Dolens - - - - -	8	6	5	5	6	6	6	8	8	6	5	5	4	4	6	5	5	6	5	4
Other and undefined Accidents } of Childbirth* - - - - } } } }	48 48	40 40	40 40	38 38	33 33	34 34	37 37	32 32	32 32	30 30	28 28	29 29	32 32	66 66	82 82	85 85	94 94	74 74	65 65	68 68
DISEASES OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																				
Caries, Necrosis* - - - - -	33	35	31	29	30	31	31	33	31	32	31	29	31	28	31	27	28	26	26	25
Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis -	6	4	5	4	5	5	7	5	8	7	5	7	6	8	8	7	9	7	8	7
Other and undefined Diseases of } Organs of Locomotion* - - - } } } }	52 52	59 59	53 53	52 52	42 42	43 43	45 45	40 40	37 37	38 38	40 40	34 34	34 34	31 31	27 27	23 23	17 17	16 16	17 17	13 13
DISEASES OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.																				
Carbuncle - - - - -	7	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4
Phlegmon, Cellulitis* - - - -	16	15	13	12	5	7	8	8	8	8	8	10	6	10	8	10	14	9	11	12
Lupus - - - - -	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3
Ulcer, Bed sore* - - - - -	28	29	28	26	24	25	28	26	24	27	26	26	24	24	24	25	23	24	24	19
Eczema - - - - -	11	12	10	11	10	11	11	12	11	13	11	10	11	10	12	12	13	10	12	10
Pemphigus - - - - -	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	5
Other and undefined Diseases of } Integumentary System* - - - } } } }	11 11	10 10	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	7 7	8										

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Deaths from Various Causes, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -															1	1	1	1	-	3
Vehicles and Horses - - -															326	325	296	289	322	280
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - -															1	2	1	-	7	1
Building Operations - - -																				
Machinery - - -															11	15	17	13	11	12
Weapons and Implements - - -															48	58	46	17	8	20
Burns and Scalds - - -	4010	4547	4108	3946	4290	3944	4172	4104	4132	4048	4415	4362	4235	4663	1202	1300	1290	1186	1643	1470
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours - - -															166	174	197	189	209	216
Drowning - - -															435	406	404	417	413	400
Suffocation - - -															1103	986	1021	975	1083	1053
Falls - - -															980	966	1089	1015	1188	1174
Weather Agencies - - -															66	65	89	37	101	61
Otherwise or not stated - - -															550	535	590	542	538	504
Homicide - - -	142	168	142	142	166	149	134	148	137	130	171	146	131	126	157	147	152	136	150	147
Suicide - - -	388	465	516	483	479	519	517	493	478	560	559	576	544	570	620	676	659	677	726	677
Execution - - -	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - -	1602	1522	1415	1271	1118	1089	1119	501	262	200	195	199	167	170	162	152	126	118	115	83
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	12481	13188	12212	13193	10503	10840	11355	11612	10243	11037	10077	9416	9703	10003	9831	9585	10328	8287	10013	8805
Mortification*† - - -	282	273	281	275	256	215	119	90	76	35	47	29	18	30	33	31	17	23	21	11
Tumour } - - -					241	229	246	269	228	240	117	86	98	100	79	90	74	78	74	49
Abscess } - - -	144	184	139	144	311	351	328	344	326	318	321	285	307	297	272	294	277	232	185	199
Hæmorrhage† - - -	-	-	-	-	79	70	72	62	70	59	74	42	52	62	45	56	75	58	55	46
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - -	1108	1032	1113	910	133	128	165	202	185	178	198	159	155	194	141	172	151	121	143	127
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - -	734	626	602	506	1578	1426	1637	1340	1403	1370	1358	1227	1171	1168	1142	989	835	762	888	768

* See note *, p. lviii.

† See note †, p. lviii.

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million living, 1877-96.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.																				
In Mines and Quarries - - -															0	0	0	0	-	0
Vehicles and Horses - - -															22	21	19	19	21	18
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning) - - -															0	0	0	-	0	0
Building Operations - - -																				
Machinery - - -															1	1	1	1	1	1
Weapons and Implements - - -															3	4	3	1	1	1
Burns and Scalds - - -	316	354	315	298	321	292	305	296	295	286	308	302	289	315	80	86	84	77	105	93
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours - - -															11	11	13	12	13	14
Drowning - - -															29	27	26	27	26	25
Suffocation - - -															74	65	67	63	60	66
Falls - - -															65	64	71	66	76	74
Weather Agencies - - -															4	4	6	2	6	4
Otherwise or not stated - - -															37	35	39	35	34	32
Homicide - - -	11	13	11	11	12	11	10	11	10	9	12	10	9	9	10	10	10	9	10	9
Suicide - - -	31	36	40	36	36	38	38	36	34	40	39	40	37	38	41	44	43	44	46	43
Execution - - -	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0
ILL-DEFINED AND NOT SPECIFIED CAUSES.																				
Dropsy* - - -	126	118	109	96	86	81	82	36	19	14	14	14	11	11	11	10	8	8	7	5
Debility, Atrophy, Inanition* - - -	985	1026	938	997	786	801	830	837	732	780	704	648	662	675	656	631	674	535	639	555
Mortification*† - - -	22	21	22	21	19	16	9	6	5	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Tumour } - - -					18	17	18	19	16	17	8	6	7	7	5	6	5	5	5	3
Abscess } - - -	11	14	11	11	23	26	24	25	23	22	22	20	21	20	18	19	18	15	12	13
Hæmorrhage† - - -	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	3
Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - -	87	80	85	69	10	9	12	15	13	13	14	11	11	13	9	11	10	8	9	8
Other ill-defined and not specified Causes* - - -	60	52	49	37	117	109	118	112	94	102	101	84	79	80	76	65	54	52	54	48

* For note *, see page lviii.

† For note †, see page lviii.

TABLE 23.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from various Causes, to a Million living, in Groups of Years, 1861-95.

CAUSES OF DEATH.*	5 Years 1861-65.	5 Years 1866-70.	5 Years 1871-75.	5 Years 1876-80.	5 Years 1881-85.	5 Years 1886-90.	5 Years 1891-95.
ALL CAUSES - - - -	22582.0	22424.6	21962.4	20791.0	19403.0	18894.6	18737.8
Small-pox - - - -	218.6	104.8	410.8	78.4	78.0	13.6	20.0
Measles - - - -	456.6	428.4	373.2	384.8	413.0	468.4	407.8
Scarlet Fever - - - -	982.4	959.8	758.6	679.6	435.8	240.6	182.4
Typhus - - - -			81.4	34.2	22.8	6.6	3.8
Enteric Fever - - - -	921.8	849.8	373.8	277.2	216.0	179.2	173.6
Simple and Ill-defined Fever - - - -			140.2	69.2	34.2	16.6	8.0
Whooping-cough - - - -	515.8	545.0	498.6	527.0	458.6	443.6	398.4
Diphtheria - - - -	247.6	126.8	120.8	121.8	156.2	169.6	253.0
Other Miasmatic Diseases - - - -	46.0	39.6	25.4	18.2	17.0	45.6	425.0
Cholera - - - -	42.4	172.4	30.6	20.4	16.2	14.0	21.4
Diarrhoea, Dysentery - - - -	874.0	1062.8	1000.4	832.4	655.8	667.0	630.4
Malarial Diseases - - - -	16.2	10.0	8.4	7.4	11.2	6.4	3.8
Hydrophobia - - - -	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.2
Other Zoogenous Diseases - - - -	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.8
Venereal Diseases - - - -	77.6	90.8	92.6	95.6	93.2	83.6	79.6
Erysipelas - - - -	87.4	82.4	105.6	80.8	82.8	54.2	47.8
Puerperal Fever - - - -	56.0	55.6	86.6	61.6	92.6	76.4	76.6
Other Septic Diseases - - - -	8.3	14.6	20.8	23.8	23.0	14.4	13.2
Thrush - - - -	50.0	49.8	49.8	48.0	29.4	22.0	14.6
Other Parasitic Diseases - - - -	8.6	7.6	7.0	9.2	7.2	5.8	4.6
Intemperance - - - -	41.6	35.4	37.6	42.2	48.2	56.0	68.0
Other Dietetic Diseases - - - -	30.4	26.6	21.2	25.0	15.4	11.4	12.0
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism } of Heart - - - -	108.2	115.0	127.2	139.0	97.6	89.2	88.0
Rheumatism - - - -					34.8	33.0	31.6
Cancer - - - -	367.8	403.8	445.6	493.6	547.6	631.6	712.2
Phthisis - - - -	2526.6	2447.8	2218.0	2039.8	1830.4	1635.4	1463.6
Other Tubercular and Scrofulous } Diseases - - - -	784.4	752.4	722.6	777.0	710.4	686.8	659.8
Diabetes Mellitus - - - -	29.2	31.8	35.8	40.4	51.4	62.4	69.4
Other Constitutional Diseases - - - -	51.2	63.8	59.6	86.8	107.8	130.8	156.0

* The figures for certain diseases prior to 1881 cannot be shown, and for other diseases the figures are only approximate. For table of changes of classification, see the Registrar-General's Report for 1894, pp. lxxiv-lxxix.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from various Causes, to a Million living, in Groups of Years, 1861-95.

CAUSES OF DEATH.*	5 Years 1861-65.	5 Years 1866-70.	5 Years 1871-75.	5 Years 1876-80.	5 Years 1881-85.	5 Years 1886-90.	5 Years 1891-95.
Premature Birth - - - -	392.4	406.0	446.8	472.8	475.2	507.2	562.4
Atelectasis - - - -	?	?	?	?	23.6	26.0	33.0
Congenital Malformations - - - -	61.6	64.8	65.6	84.4	84.6	80.2	85.0
Old Age - - - -	1352.8	1275.8	1206.8	1072.2	1014.0	975.8	929.0
Convulsions - - - -	1258.0	1204.0	1111.2	971.4	848.0	770.0	688.4
Other Diseases of Nervous System - - - -	1546.0	1605.2	1715.8	1803.2	1807.6	1779.2	1600.0
Diseases of Organs of Special } Sense - - - -	8.0	8.6	7.6	13.4	19.8	22.8	28.4
Diseases of Circulatory System - - - -	996.6	1095.8	1256.8	1415.2	1467.4	1685.8	1676.8
Croup - - - -	287.6	208.0	184.2	154.2	163.4	125.8	70.0
Other Diseases of Respiratory } System - - - -	3320.6	3394.2	3685.4	3765.8	3549.4	3639.6	3677.4
Dentition - - - -	201.0	191.4	187.8	179.0	177.0	158.2	139.2
Diseases of Liver, Ascites - - - -	416.0	417.6	427.8	423.6	372.0	324.8	269.6
Other Diseases of Digestive } System - - - -	603.0	566.0	558.6	571.6	568.6	616.2	707.0
Diseases of Spleen - - - -	3.8	4.0	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.2	2.6
Diseases of Lymphatic System - - - -	?	?	?	?	7.0	7.8	9.0
Diseases of other Ductless } Glands - - - -	1.8	3.8	4.4	7.6	8.8	10.8	11.8
Diseases of Urinary System - - - -	246.2	286.8	326.4	374.8	422.2	446.6	453.0
Diseases of Organs of Generation - - - -	62.0	62.8	59.6	58.6	60.2	55.0	48.6
Diseases of Parturition - - - -	113.4	106.0	107.6	79.6	72.8	66.0	91.4
Diseases of Organs of Locomotion - - - -	106.4	98.2	101.6	107.8	94.2	86.2	62.4
Diseases of Integumentary System - - - -	72.5	65.8	66.0	74.8	64.2	62.6	64.4
Accident and Negligence - - - -	689.6	677.8	670.6	630.4	579.8	543.8	563.6
Homicide - - - -	19.4	19.0	16.6	14.0	12.6	11.0	10.4
Suicide - - - -	65.2	66.4	66.0	73.6	74.8	79.4	88.6
Execution - - - -	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
Ill-defined and not specified } Causes - - - -	2207.6	2117.6	1829.6	1883.6	1140.6	943.2	838.8

* See note on preceding page.

TABLE 24.—ENGLAND.—Annual Death-rates from the Principal Zymotic Diseases and Infant Mortality, 1847-96.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM THE PRINCIPAL ZYMOTIC DISEASES.										ANNUAL MORTALITY OF Infants under one year of age to 1000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	
Col. :-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1838-42 (5 years.)	576	539	797		504	1053			254	44	152
1847-50 (4 years.)	292	403	884		480	1246			900	810	154
1851-60	222	412	982		505	913			918	170	154
1861-70	162	443	971	187	530	886			968	107	154
1871-80	245	379	719	121	513	58	326	105	916	26	149
1881-90	46	441	338	163	451	15	198	25	661	15	142
1847	246	507	857		540	1807			865	46	164
1848	397	395	1178		394	1266			787	110	154
1849	264	311	747		548	1044			1189	3033	160
1850	262	398	753		437	865			760	50	146
1851	389	521	758		440	997			941	63	154
1852	401	320	1035		440	1022			1117	76	158
1853	171	266	853		609	1008			874	240	160
1854	151	498	995		525	1015			1181	1089	157
1855	131	391	894	20	541	875			754	44	154
1856	116	373	705	32	489	847			793	40	144
1857	202	310	652	82	526	988			1189	60	156
1858	329	476	1212	339	598	918			787	35	158
1859	193	485	976	517	456	806			1001	45	153
1860	136	479	485	261	429	652			544	16	148
1861	64	450	451	225	612	767			1002	42	153
1862	78	481	728	241	602	919			597	25	142
1863	286	550	1478	315	547	874			775	39	149
1864	364	397	1418	261	409	960			832	45	153
1865	301	405	837	196	409	1089			1164	61	160
1866	139	511	546	140	736	986			853	672	160
1867	114	304	567	120	548	778			960	43	153
1868	91	528	996	137	419	895			1405	68	155
1869	67	464	1244	117	493	193	390	239	935	32	156
1870	113	335	1446	120	529	147	388	233	1161	47	160
1871	1012	408	815	111	455	121	371	186	1094	38	158
1872	821	368	515	93	596	80	377	145	995	35	150
1873	98	316	562	108	411	70	376	132	962	32	149
1874	88	517	1050	150	437	74	374	130	923	25	151
1875	35	257	851	142	594	62	371	108	1028	23	158
1876	99	408	691	129	432	48	309	81	917	25	146
1877	173	366	585	111	460	45	279	78	619	13	136
1878	74	310	753	140	710	36	306	71	1003	25	152
1879	21	362	694	120	503	21	231	58	452	8	135
1880	25	478	675	109	530	21	261	58	1171	31	153
1881	119	280	548	121	415	21	212	44	558	12	130
1882	50	483	521	152	579	36	229	39	653	13	141
1883	36	350	475	158	393	33	228	36	598	15	137
1884	83	419	402	186	425	12	236	28	978	30	147
1885	104	533	233	164	481	12	175	24	492	11	138
1886	10	436	218	149	470	9	184	22	899	19	149
1887	18	602	282	160	404	8	185	18	727	17	145
1888	36	347	226	171	436	6	172	15	455	8	136
1889	1	518	235	189	430	5	176	15	648	12	144
1890	1	439	242	179	478	5	179	13	606	14	151
1891	2	436	171	173	468	5	168	11	469	11	149
1892	15	460	190	222	455	3	137	8	505	15	148
1893	49	374	235	318	342	5	229	9	954	45	159
1894	27	391	167	292	411	4	159	7	350	8	137
1895	7	378	149	260	316	2	175	5	874	28	161
1896	18	572	178	292	431	2	166	5	546	18	148

TABLE 25.—LONDON.*—Annual Death-rates from the Principal Zymotic Diseases, and Infant Mortality, 1847-96.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING, FROM THE PRINCIPAL ZYMOTIC DISEASES.										ANNUAL MORTALITY OF Infants under one year of age to 1000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	
Cols. :-1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1838-40 (3 years.)	1065	695	1108		804	1339			274	21	—
1841-50	402	623	863		867	979			782	688	157
1851-60	280	530	1017		877	886			1030	514	155
1861-70	276	576	1133	179	882	904			1040	243	162
1871-80	457	510	600	122	815	55	244	75	949	38	158
1881-90	145	636	335	259	693	8	189	18	748	23	152
1847	427	795	640		715	1474			1020	52	166
1848	724	511	2131		729	1647			1004	291	158
1849	229	506	943		1030	1125			1633	6196	169
1850	215	422	503		675	875			894	55	140
1851	448	547	541		921	1000			1161	90	154
1852	478	246	1061		648	901			1037	67	151
1853	86	398	820		1084	1064			1077	359	158
1854	277	563	1389		999	1125			1328	4239	164
1855	408	345	1025		957	966			860	58	152
1856	204	569	700		805	1045			929	58	150
1857	59	509	607		959	833			1251	81	156
1858	90	884	1561		1010	716			828	49	160
1859	425	488	1277	284	639	675			1289	71	150
1860	323	752	726	174	744	531			535	18	153
1861	77	377	846	239	1260	656			973	60	155
1862	128	816	1221	255	758	1284			643	37	143
1863	687	562	1706	275	749	988			858	55	151
1864	185	942	1097	207	819	1278			1018	53	169
1865	214	431	727	144	980	1074			1242	65	171
1866	457	730	622	152	973	884			1083	1840	172
1867	436	370	470	145	738	708			992	78	159
1868	190	625	929	158	745	786			1309	103	166
1869	87	458	1839	107	1187	225			337	194	1100
1870	302	450	1875	104	607	147			303	177	1184
1871	2422	437	582	105	701	118			267	133	1214
1872	537	505	276	80	979	52			242	97	1078
1873	34	637	191	95	777	82			269	96	1171
1874	17	490	773	122	545	91			256	98	934
1875	13	404	1056	167	920	37			235	78	944
1876	207	485	651	109	771	45			217	57	1010
1877	710	664	439	88	505	44			251	54	673
1878	388	411	495	155	1227	41			283	54	967
1879	121	667	717	155	791	19			229	43	510
1880	125	402	820	144	930	20			186	35	989
1881	619	663	553	172	516	24			254	35	799
1882	111	605	519	222	1212	14			252	25	555
1883	35	626	514	244	410	14			247	26	680
1884	313	575	362	241	799	8			234	20	988
1885	357	731	181	227	624	7			150	20	684
1886	6	519	172	212	714	3			154	18	994
1887	2	716	356	235	723	5			151	11	936
1888	2	590	295	319	728	2			169	9	537
1889	—	558	190	391	432	4			130	10	650
1890	1	773	206	331	768	2			146	9	658
1891	2	428	142	340	680	3			132	10	577
1892	10	799	273	461	587	3			102	5	598
1893	48	384	370	761	541	1			161	5	797
1894	20	759	223	624	483	1			147	3	402
1895	13	614	189	535	346	1			143	2	825
1896	2	826	207	599	655	1			130	4	723

TABLE 26.—ENGLAND.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1896.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1896.*	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM																								
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	Cancer.	Tabes Mesenterica.	Phthisis.	Other Tubercular and Scrofulous Diseases.	Diseases of Nervous System.	Diseases of Circulatory System.	Diseases of Respiratory System.	Diseases of Digestive System.	Diseases of Urinary System.	Diseases of Organs of Generation.	Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Violence.	Other Causes.
ENGLAND - - -	30717355	17101	18	572	178	292	431	2	166	5	546	18	764	196	1307	389	2066	1570	3034	1128	444	45	67	81	643	3139
I.—LONDON.																										
London† - - -	4,421,955	18232	1	826	190	601	655	1	129	4	720	21	870	238	1693	484	1703	1468	3215	1153	505	60	57	62	765	2806
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.																										
Surrey - - - -	639,148	13313	3	376	45	229	353	-	89	3	361	5	729	137	1080	362	1882	1375	2036	885	362	36	30	50	554	2331
Kent - - - -	860,284	14387	10	606	73	543	176	1	102	3	420	7	749	151	1116	350	1692	1513	1981	904	417	49	45	61	596	2822
Sussex - - - -	587,632	13987	5	436	20	292	195	-	119	3	328	3	932	124	1259	375	1572	1699	1950	815	440	49	42	73	463	2773
Hampshire - - -	15065	15065	3	522	101	149	278	-	119	11	392	22	792	181	1479	347	1763	1559	2114	928	485	40	51	64	588	3077
Berkshire - - -	279,230	13132	-	307	75	221	221	-	61	-	279	4	782	82	1043	371	1654	1543	1800	807	389	57	61	61	514	2800
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.																										
Middlesex - - -	711,941	13499	-	644	226	265	521	-	120	1	586	57	670	143	961	326	1729	1056	2136	895	366	36	62	56	427	2216
Hertfordshire - -	221,631	14520	-	288	86	216	468	-	104	-	270	18	990	86	1125	428	1845	1764	1894	815	468	18	31	72	499	3035
Buckinghamshire -	168,766	13922	18	697	47	242	337	-	95	-	242	6	768	106	1010	219	1430	1572	2074	904	449	30	41	53	502	3080
Oxfordshire - - -	191,169	15749	5	741	52	224	355	-	78	-	329	5	903	110	1054	360	1930	1998	2222	929	511	57	99	94	506	3182
Northamptonshire	325,009	15014	-	997	175	77	175	-	166	-	436	6	899	58	1098	279	1964	1439	2041	807	359	46	68	52	558	3314
Huntingdonshire -	48,692	14685	-	225	82	164	61	-	164	-	307	-	1249	123	983	266	2294	1536	2110	656	225	41	61	82	451	3605
Bedfordshire - -	172,071	13834	-	458	116	191	191	-	87	-	423	6	835	186	980	377	1831	1385	1646	742	487	52	46	52	365	3372
Cambridgeshire -	198,441	14946	-	136	70	131	261	-	116	-	307	5	925	131	1327	297	1714	1623	1985	1091	477	60	30	65	593	3602
IV.—EASTERN.																										
Essex - - - -	898,584	14920	1	362	118	468	489	-	202	3	593	26	623	149	1057	306	1912	1314	2560	999	325	36	51	62	491	2773
Suffolk - - - -	357,980	15152	-	432	67	281	309	-	95	6	309	-	855	139	1086	315	1791	1518	2201	805	423	28	31	75	499	3887
Norfolk - - - -	466,464	15724	-	453	49	186	237	-	137	-	344	-	1018	124	1005	254	1984	1610	2243	939	346	62	36	66	513	4118
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.																										
Wiltshire - - - -	258,042	13786	1	240	39	108	178	-	104	-	240	4	792	120	982	220	1766	1994	1986	970	433	35	54	50	506	2965
Dorsetshire - - -	199,667	14750	-	408	47	288	126	-	42	16	225	-	780	58	1015	335	2019	1862	2207	1036	439	47	31	78	486	3205
Devonshire - - -	649,804	16388	3	424	80	193	160	-	126	6	414	9	854	144	1324	332	2053	1814	2752	1134	507	49	63	68	597	3225
Cornwall - - - -	313,717	15818	23	130	35	194	210	-	99	3	299	32	1059	162	1335	321	1993	1647	2451	874	455	35	29	70	525	3835
Somersetshire - -	518,967	14925	6	450	142	156	234	-	60	2	317	4	832	127	1042	261	1856	1941	2364	953	492	25	44	79	546	2992

XCVIII

TABLE 26 (continued).—ENGLAND.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1896.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1896.*	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM																								
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Simple and Ill-defined Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Cholera.	Cancer.	Tabes Mesenterica.	Phthisis.	Other Tubercular and Scrofulous Diseases.	Diseases of Nervous System.	Diseases of Circulatory System.	Diseases of Respiratory System.	Diseases of Digestive System.	Diseases of Urinary System.	Diseases of Organs of Generation.	Puerperal Fever.	Childbirth.	Violence.	Other Causes.
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.																										
Gloucestershire -	560,369	16651	803	502	105	247	221	-	73	4	365	5	858	178	1214	331	2018	1834	2566	965	505	37	77	78	699	2966
Herefordshire - -	110,707	16305	9	117	54	207	450	-	18	-	315	-	892	117	1144	270	2387	2297	2441	1018	414	18	81	99	640	3317
Shropshire - - - -	248,499	15852	-	197	132	249	281	-	132	-	281	4	923	173	1076	285	1902	1974	2376	1023	506	28	72	100	558	3580
Staffordshire - - -	1,160,146	19025	-	842	284	271	492	-	230	10	738	16	678	249	1002	326	2234	1456	3829	1292	395	36	70	101	610	3864
Worcestershire - -	443,767	15852	-	434	135	335	317	-	117	4	544	4	706	213	977	389	1730	1470	2859	1083	454	27	58	65	573	3358
Warwickshire - - -	839,779	19045	6	594	238	444	568	1	172	4	942	24	793	208	1321	328	2094	1521	3430	1414	449	58	71	69	646	3650
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																										
Leicestershire - -	409,152	16094	2	480	193	256	258	-	156	-	877	12	692	168	1150	319	2050	1377	2601	985	339	51	41	66	604	3417
Rutlandshire - - -	21,619	12778	-	415	-	46	323	-	46	-	46	-	1199	-	738	554	1937	1246	1937	738	323	46	-	138	554	2492
Lincolnshire - - -	468,340	15395	-	192	75	224	230	-	162	2	277	13	903	183	1097	294	2206	1584	2327	997	437	32	64	77	520	3499
Nottinghamshire -	542,925	17230	-	1082	121	110	364	-	290	-	536	18	779	211	1019	413	2065	1528	2994	1108	386	53	64	97	661	3331
Derbyshire - - - -	457,503	16686	2	783	218	124	403	-	161	2	412	9	576	240	1173	358	2132	1668	2866	1129	377	39	79	89	584	3262
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																										
Cheshire - - - -	750,546	17118	1	347	246	320	372	3	179	9	520	13	739	171	1229	397	2064	1731	3169	1178	441	39	77	94	569	3210
Lancashire - - - -	4,220,326	19760	4	610	293	188	511	11	251	10	753	36	647	253	1468	434	2333	1624	4253	1370	479	47	86	98	734	3267
IX.—YORK.																										
West Riding - - -	2,610,491	17710	1	525	210	179	505	4	204	3	497	18	744	198	1318	398	2322	1629	3564	1123	474	42	86	95	640	2931
East Riding (with York)	420,382	18074	-	762	190	225	422	-	206	7	814	26	821	171	1226	382	2529	1665	2935	1068	408	57	64	71	721	3304
North Riding - - -	364,415	16464	-	517	159	205	405	-	213	8	274	11	687	219	1149	397	2066	1543	3150	1004	391	33	44	85	660	3244
X.—NORTHERN.																										
Durham - - - -	1,109,653	18089	2	998	213	131	423	1	253	10	514	19	567	325	1324	510	2296	1386	3128	1305	3					

TABLE 27.—ENGLAND.—Death-rates from the Principal Zymotic Diseases, from Phthisis, from Puerperal Fever and Childbirth, in

Table with columns for Registration County, Disease (Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Diphtheria, Typhus, Enteric, Simple and Ill-defined), and Ten Years (1886 to 1895, 1896). Rows include ENGLAND, I.—LONDON, II.—SOUTH EASTERN, III.—SOUTH MIDLAND, IV.—EASTERN, V.—SOUTH WESTERN, VI.—WEST MIDLAND, VII.—NORTH MIDLAND, VIII.—NORTH WESTERN, IX.—YORK, X.—NORTHERN, XI.—WELSH.

* See note to Table 25.

from Diseases of Circulatory, Respiratory (excluding Croup), and Urinary Systems, and Registration Counties, 1886-95, and 1896.

Table with columns for Registration County, Disease (Whooping-cough, Diarrhoea, Phthisis, Circulatory Diseases, Respiratory Diseases, Urinary Diseases, Puerperal Fever and Accidents of Childbirth), and Ten Years (1886 to 1895, 1896). Rows include ENGLAND, I.—LONDON, II.—SOUTH EASTERN, III.—SOUTH MIDLAND, IV.—EASTERN, V.—SOUTH WESTERN, VI.—WEST MIDLAND, VII.—NORTH MIDLAND, VIII.—NORTH WESTERN, IX.—YORKSHIRE, X.—NORTHERN, XI.—WELSH.

* See Note to Table 25.

TABLE 28.—ENGLAND.—Deaths from various Causes to a Million Deaths from All Causes, 1896.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.
ALL CAUSES - - -	1,000,000	Inflammation of Brain or its Membranes - - -	13829	Acute Nephritis - - -	3966
Small-pox - - -	1027	Apoplexy - - -	32586	Bright's Disease - - -	15232
Chicken-pox - - -	287	Softening of Brain - - -	4841	Uræmia - - -	777
Measles - - -	33448	Hemiplegia, Brain Paralysis - - -	12291	Suppression of Urine - - -	148
Epidemic Rose Rash - - -	106	Paralysis Agitans - - -	524	Calculus - - -	423
Scarlet Fever - - -	10396	Insanity, General Paralysis of Insane - - -	6415	Hæmaturia - - -	146
Typhus - - -	135	Chorea - - -	235	Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate - - -	4175
Relapsing Fever - - -	4	Epilepsy - - -	4900	Other Diseases of Urinary System - - -	1145
Influenza - - -	7125	Convulsions - - -	34832	Ovarian Disease - - -	866
Whooping-cough - - -	23186	Laryngismus Stridulus - - -	987	Diseases of Uterus and Vagina - - -	1348
Mumps - - -	146	Idiopathic Tetanus - - -	53	Disorders of Menstruation - - -	139
Diphtheria - - -	17073	Paraplegia, Diseases of Spinal Cord - - -	3930	Pelvic Abscess - - -	120
Cerebro-spinal Fever - - -	21	Other Diseases of Nervous System - - -	5377	Perineal Abscess - - -	38
Simple and Ill-defined Fever - - -	311	Otitis, Otorrhœa - - -	1580	Diseases of Testes, Penis, Scrotum, &c. - - -	110
Enteric Fever - - -	9730	Epistaxis and Diseases of Nose - - -	180	Abortion, Miscarriage - - -	408
Other Miasmatic Diseases - - -	38	Ophthalmia and Diseases of Eye - - -	108	Puerperal Mania - - -	146
Cholera - - -	1071	Endocarditis, Valvular Disease - - -	19403	Puerperal Convulsions - - -	680
Diarrhœa, Dysentery - - -	31941	Pericarditis - - -	1044	Placenta Prævia, Flooding - - -	1331
Remittent Fever - - -	44	Hypertrophy of Heart - - -	404	Phlegmasia Dolens - - -	133
Ague - - -	158	Angina Pectoris - - -	1344	Other Accidents of Child-birth - - -	2064
Hydrophobia - - -	15	Syncope - - -	3055	Caries, Necrosis - - -	1631
Glanders - - -	2	Aneurism - - -	1595	Arthritis, Ostitis, Periostitis - - -	499
Anthrax, Splenic Fever - - -	17	Senile Gangrene - - -	2254	Other Diseases of Organs of Locomotion - - -	807
Cow-pox and other Effects of Vaccination - - -	80	Embolism, Thrombosis - - -	2554	Carbuncle - - -	275
Syphilis - - -	3478	Phlebitis - - -	291	Phlegmon, Cellulitis - - -	777
Gonorrhœa, Stricture of Urethra - - -	668	Varicose Veins - - -	190	Lupus - - -	125
Phagedæna - - -	68	Other Diseases of Circulatory System - - -	59661	Ulcer, Bed sore - - -	953
Erysipelas - - -	2090	Laryngitis - - -	2711	Eczema - - -	722
Puæmia, Septicæmia - - -	572	Croup - - -	2996	Pemphigus - - -	306
Puerperal Fever - - -	3898	Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea - - -	264	Other Diseases of Integumentary System - - -	458
Thrush - - -	627	Emphysema, Asthma - - -	4044	In Mines and Quarries - - -	1980
Other Diseases from Vegetable Parasites - - -	11	Bronchitis - - -	90022	Vehicles and Horses - - -	4610
Hydatid Disease - - -	106	Pneumonia - - -	67217	Ships Boats and Docks (not drowning) - - -	498
Other Diseases from Animal Parasites - - -	87	Pleurisy - - -	2916	Building Operations - - -	416
Starvation, Want of Breast-milk - - -	623	Other Diseases of Respiratory System - - -	7323	Machinery - - -	401
Scurvy - - -	38	Stomatitis (Dis. of Mouth) - - -	957	Weapons and Implements - - -	253
Intem- { Chronic Alcoholism - - -	3370	Dentition - - -	7064	Burns and Scalds - - -	4877
perance { Delirium Tremens - - -	784	Sore Throat, Quinsy - - -	1162	Poison, Poisonous Vapours - - -	1175
Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart - - -	5082	Dyspepsia - - -	401	Drowning - - -	4585
Rheumatism - - -	1614	Hæmatemesis - - -	492	Suffocation - - -	4220
Gout - - -	1099	Melæna - - -	241	Falls - - -	5090
Rickets - - -	2341	Diseases of Stomach - - -	9164	Weather Agencies - - -	517
Cancer - - -	44655	Enteritis - - -	18522	Otherwise, or not stated - - -	3379
Tabes Mesenterica - - -	11475	Ulceration of Intestine - - -	697	Homicide - - -	572
Tubercular Meningitis - - -	12293	Ileus, Obstruction of Intestine - - -	4120	Suicide - - -	5042
(Acute Hydrocephalus) - - -	76417	Stricture or Strangulation of Intestine - - -	218	Execution - - -	38
Phthisis - - -	10482	Intussusception of Intestine - - -	701	Dropsy - - -	270
Other Forms of Tuberculosis, Scrofula - - -	10482	Hernia - - -	2371	Debility, Atrophy, Inanition - - -	37486
Purpura, Hæmorrhagic - - -	634	Fistula - - -	152	Mortification - - -	46
Diathesis - - -	3493	Peritonitis - - -	3919	Tumour - - -	150
Anæmia, Chlorosis, Leucocythæmia - - -	4340	Ascites - - -	306	Abscess - - -	769
Diabetes Mellitus - - -	4340	Gallstones - - -	830	Hæmorrhage - - -	249
Other Constitutional Diseases - - -	1517	Cirrhosis of Liver - - -	7180	Sudden (Cause unascertained) - - -	602
Premature Birth - - -	33004	Other Diseases of Liver - - -	6445	Other ill-defined and not specified Causes - - -	3331
Atelectasis - - -	2345	Other Diseases of Digestive System - - -	1016		
Cyanosis - - -	2011	Diseases of Spleen - - -	114		
Spina Bifida - - -	1310	Diseases of Lymphatic System - - -	520		
Imperforate Anus - - -	306	Diseases of Thyroid Body - - -	437		
Cleft Palate, Harelip - - -	412	Diseases of Supra-Renal Capsules - - -	368		
Other Congenital Defects - - -	847				
Old Age - - -	49680				

TABLE 29.—ENGLAND. Death-rates in Town* and Country Districts, 1851-96.

YEAR.	Persons to a Square Mile in England and Wales.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1000 Persons living in			Deaths in Town Districts to 100 Deaths in Country Districts, in equal Numbers living.
		England and Wales.	Town* Districts.	Country Districts.	
1851-60 - - -	325	22·2	24·7	19·9	124
1861-70 - - -	365	22·5	24·8	19·7	126
1871-80 - - -	416	21·4	23·1	19·0	122
1881-90 - - -	470	19·1	20·3	17·3	117
1881 - - -	447	18·9	20·1	16·9	119
1882 - - -	452	19·6	21·0	17·3	121
1883 - - -	457	19·6	20·7	17·9	116
1884 - - -	462	19·7	20·9	17·6	119
1885 - - -	467	19·2	20·1	17·8	113
1886 - - -	472	19·5	20·4	18·0	113
1887 - - -	477	19·1	20·2	17·2	117
1888 - - -	483	18·1	19·0	16·6	114
1889 - - -	488	18·2	19·3	16·4	118
1890 - - -	493	18·5	20·9	17·4	120
1891 - - -	499	20·2	21·1	18·5	114
1892 - - -	504	19·0	19·5	18·1	108
1893 - - -	510	19·2	20·2	17·4	116
1894 - - -	516	16·6	17·1	15·6	110
1895 - - -	521	18·7	19·5	17·0	115
1896 - - -	527	17·1	18·0	15·3	118

* For names of the Districts and Sub-districts taken to represent the Town Districts of England and Wales from 1851 to 1880, see Registrar-General's Forty-third Annual Report, page cv. For description of the Districts taken for 1881-96, see note to Table 30 below.

TABLE 30.—ENGLAND. Town and Country Districts.—Annual Death-rates in each Quarter of the Eleven Years, 1886-96.

Area in Acres.	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of 1896.	Quarter ending	ANNUAL RATE of MORTALITY per 1000 in each Quarter of the Years.												
			1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Mean of Ten Years, 1886-95.	1896.	
			YEAR -	19·5	19·1	18·1	18·2	19·5	20·2	19·0	19·2	16·6		18·7	18·8	17·1
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -	37,317,885	30,717,355	YEAR -	19·5	19·1	18·1	18·2	19·5	20·2	19·0	19·2	16·6	18·7	18·8	17·1
			March	23·1	20·9	21·4	19·9	23·3	22·0	24·9	19·7	20·0	22·7	21·8	17·9
			June	18·3	18·5	17·8	17·5	17·9	23·7	18·0	18·0	15·8	17·2	18·3	16·3
			Sept.	18·1	17·9	15·2	17·1	16·9	15·9	15·7	19·2	14·2	17·5	16·8	16·3
			Dec.	18·7	19·1	18·1	18·4	20·1	19·3	17·4	19·9	16·5	17·6	18·5	17·9
TOWN DISTRICTS* - - -	4,222,051	14,883,806	YEAR -	20·4	20·2	19·0	19·3	20·9	21·1	19·5	20·2	17·1	19·5	19·7	18·0
			March	23·8	21·5	21·9	20·6	24·4	22·8	24·6	20·4	20·0	23·4	22·3	18·5
			June	18·6	19·3	18·2	18·3	18·7	24·7	18·5	18·7	16·2	17·4	18·9	17·2
			Sept.	19·5	19·5	16·2	18·5	18·5	16·8	16·6	20·6	14·9	18·9	18·0	17·6
			Dec.	19·9	20·4	19·5	19·7	22·0	20·3	18·3	20·9	17·1	18·5	19·7	18·6
COUNTRY DISTRICTS* - - -	33,095,834	15,833,549	YEAR -	18·0	17·2	16·6	16·4	17·4	18·5	18·1	17·4	15·6	17·0	17·2	15·3
			March	22·0	19·7	20·5	18·5	21·7	20·7	23·5	18·4	19·8	21·5	20·8	16·6
			June	17·7	17·2	17·1	16·2	16·5	21·7	17·2	16·4	15·0	16·9	17·2	14·5
			Sept.	15·5	15·1	13·5	14·6	14·7	14·2	13·9	16·5	12·7	14·4	14·5	13·7
			Dec.	16·7	16·9	15·6	16·3	17·4	17·6	15·8	18·2	15·0	15·5	16·5	16·3

* For the years prior to 1894 the Town Districts consisted of the 33 great towns; 67 other large town districts (represented approximately by registration districts or sub-districts); and all other registration sub-districts, three-fourths of the population of which, as enumerated in 1881, resided within the boundaries of Urban Districts existing in 1886. Since the beginning of 1894 the Town Districts have consisted of the 33 great towns, 67 other large towns, and all other registration districts and sub-districts, three-fourths of the population of which, as enumerated in 1891, resided within the boundaries of Urban Districts. The Country Districts have consisted of the remainder of England and Wales.

TABLE 31.—ENGLAND. Names on the Registers, Searches, and Fees received, at the General Register Office, 1847-96.

YEAR.	NAMES ON THE REGISTERS AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.				SEARCHES IN THE REGISTERS, INCLUDING NON-PAROCHIAL.		AMOUNT RECEIVED FOR SEARCHES AND FOR CERTIFICATES.*	
	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	TOTAL.	NUMBER.*		£	s. d.
1847	2,690,034	5,376,876	3,749,861	11,816,771	2,278†	339	13	0†
1848	2,966,494	5,939,935	4,149,694	13,056,123	2,544	365	11	6
1849	3,250,260	6,518,094	4,590,533	14,358,887	2,534	357	1	6
1850	3,555,748	7,111,516	4,959,528	15,626,792	2,562	366	13	0
1851	3,864,160	7,727,381	5,354,924	16,946,465	2,835	419	10	6
1852	4,181,724	8,351,393	5,762,059	18,295,176	3,291	467	5	0
1853	4,510,764	8,963,784	6,183,156	19,657,704	3,520†	505	4	0†
1854	4,830,218	9,598,189	6,621,061	21,049,468	3,827	568	7	6
1855	5,134,444	10,233,232	7,046,764	22,414,440	3,989	592	9	0
1856	5,453,118	10,890,685	7,437,270	23,781,073	4,432	653	15	0
1857	5,771,312	11,553,756	7,857,085	25,182,153	4,355†	630	1	6†
1858	6,083,452	12,209,237	8,306,741	26,599,430	5,585	815	1	6
1859	6,418,898	12,899,118	8,747,522	28,065,538	6,483	949	17	0
1860	6,759,210	13,583,166	9,170,243	29,512,619	7,085	1,031	18	0
1861	7,086,622	14,279,572	9,605,357	30,971,551	7,484	1,099	1	6
1862	7,414,682	14,992,256	10,041,923	32,448,861	8,522	1,250	12	0
1863	7,761,702	15,719,673	10,515,760	33,997,135	8,825†	1,280	17	6†
1864	8,122,476	16,459,948	11,011,291	35,593,715	9,607	1,371	18	6
1865	8,493,424	17,208,017	11,502,200	37,203,641	10,182	1,487	12	0
1866	8,868,976	17,961,887	12,002,889	38,833,752	12,135	1,860	15	6
1867	9,227,284	18,730,236	12,473,962	40,431,482	12,343	1,906	16	6
1868	9,581,208	19,517,094	12,954,584	42,052,886	12,913†	2,031	11	0†
1869	9,935,148	20,290,475	13,449,412	43,675,035	14,260	2,247	7	6
1870	10,298,458	21,083,262	13,964,741	45,346,461	16,170	2,456	19	6
1871	10,678,682	21,880,690	14,479,620	47,038,992	17,910	2,705	7	0
1872	11,081,216	22,706,597	14,971,885	48,759,698	18,970	2,867	5	6
1873	11,492,446	23,536,375	15,464,405	50,493,226	20,941†	3,142	9	6†
1874	11,896,466	24,391,331	15,991,037	52,278,834	22,354	3,364	7	0
1875	12,298,890	25,241,938	16,537,490	54,078,318	26,356	3,879	15	6
1876	12,702,638	26,129,906	17,047,805	55,880,349	27,590	4,109	15	6
1877	13,091,342	27,018,106	17,548,301	57,657,749	27,721	4,211	13	6
1878	13,471,450	27,910,012	18,088,173	59,469,635	28,540	4,313	8	6
1879	13,835,614	28,790,401	18,614,428	61,240,443	29,690†	4,517	15	0†
1880	14,219,544	29,672,044	19,143,052	63,034,640	31,308	4,695	3	0
1881	14,614,124	30,555,686	19,634,987	64,804,797	32,305	4,976	12	6
1882	15,022,934	31,444,700	20,151,641	66,619,275	33,597	5,170	15	0
1883	15,435,702	32,335,422	20,674,638	68,445,762	34,810	5,356	0	0
1884	15,844,304	33,242,172	21,205,466	70,291,942	34,843†	5,177	15	0†
1885	16,239,794	34,136,442	21,728,216	72,104,452	36,450	5,317	13	6
1886	16,631,936	35,040,202	22,265,492	73,937,630	36,079	5,168	16	0
1887	17,032,972	35,926,533	22,796,250	75,755,755	37,750	5,347	5	0
1888	17,440,614	36,806,401	23,307,221	77,554,236	40,477	5,808	0	6
1889	17,868,344	37,692,345	23,825,574	79,386,263	41,002	5,884	2	6
1890	18,314,400	38,562,282	24,387,822	81,264,504	43,874†	6,178	4	0†
1891	18,767,452	39,476,439	24,975,747	83,219,638	46,500	6,458	10	6
1892	19,221,722	40,374,396	25,535,431	85,131,549	50,942	6,921	15	0
1893	19,659,100	41,288,968	26,105,389	87,053,457	50,626	6,845	6	6
1894	20,111,998	42,179,257	26,604,216	88,895,471	54,255	7,166	3	6
1895	20,568,406	43,101,548	27,173,213	90,843,167	53,289	7,200	12	6
1896	21,053,934	44,016,857	27,699,940	92,770,731	57,444†	7,600	0	6†

* The figures in these columns refer to periods of 52 weeks, except those marked †, which refer to periods of 53 weeks.

TABLE 32.—ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS. Area and Population, and Births and Deaths, 1876-96.

YEAR.	ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.	ISLE OF MAN.	JERSEY.	GUERNSEY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.				
Area in Acres	193,647	145,325	28,717	19,605				
ENUMERATED POPULATION.								
1861	143,447	52,469	55,613	35,365				
1871	144,638	54,042	56,627	33,969				
1881	141,260	53,558	52,445	35,257				
1891	147,812	55,608	54,518	37,716				
BIRTHS AND DEATHS.								
	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
1876	3,297	2,691	1,434	1,058	1,110	947	753	686
1877	3,446	3,077	1,439	1,129	1,283	1,316	724	632
1878	3,455	2,845	1,437	1,174	1,285	1,062	733	609
1879	3,624	2,999	1,569	1,122	1,312	1,099	743	778
1880	3,740	3,050	1,539	1,180	1,415	1,147	786	723
1881	3,490	2,653	1,398	1,051	1,363	1,000	729	602
1882	3,581	2,748	1,474	1,017	1,418	1,110	689	621
1883	3,433	3,001	1,392	1,172	1,376	1,129	725	700
1884	3,618	3,024	1,448	1,129	1,471	1,166	699	729
1885	3,562	2,921	1,439	1,074	1,369	1,179	754	668
1886	3,778	2,960	1,574	1,096	1,464	1,145	740	719
1887	3,739	2,674	1,515	1,133	1,458	973	766	568
1888	3,810	2,663	1,564	1,078	1,523	1,025	723	560
1889	3,791	2,687	1,578	1,010	1,415	1,039	798	638
1890	3,607	3,040	1,458	1,159	1,375	1,156	774	725
1891	3,688	2,925	1,493	1,086	1,373	1,144	822	695
1892	3,382	3,031	1,331	1,131	1,269	1,262	782	638
1893	3,633	2,864	1,415	1,091	1,401	1,118	817	655
1894	3,305	2,700	1,336	1,091	1,227	987	742	622
1895	3,602	2,985	1,515	1,138	1,294	1,151	793	696
1896	3,538	2,602	1,437	1,073	1,307	998	794	531

NOTE.—The above numbers have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of the Isle of Man, the Government Secretary of Jersey, and the Government Secretary of Guernsey.

TABLE 33.—UNITED KINGDOM. Emigration, 1877-96.

(From Returns issued by the Board of Trade.)

YEAR.	TOTAL.	NATIONALITY OF EMIGRANTS.					DESTINATION OF EMIGRANTS OF ENGLISH ORIGIN.			
		ENG-LISH.	SCOTCH.	IRISH.	FO-REIGN-ERS.	NOT DISTIN-GUISHED.	NORTH AMERI-CAN COLO-NIES.	UNITED STATES.	AUS-TRALIAN COLONIES AND NEW ZEALAND.	ALL OTHER PLACES.
1877	119,971	63,711	8,653	22,831	21,289	3,487	6,009	28,074	19,485	10,143
1878	147,663	72,323	11,087	29,492	31,697	3,064	7,957	32,099	23,055	9,212
1879	217,163	104,275	18,703	41,296	49,480	3,409	13,965	52,402	26,366	11,542
1880	332,294	111,845	22,056	93,641	100,369	4,383	13,541	69,081	15,176	14,047
1881	392,514	139,976	26,826	76,200	144,381	5,131	17,164	90,527	15,704	16,581
1882	413,288	162,992	32,242	84,132	130,029	3,893	27,763	94,599	24,345	16,285
1883	397,157	183,236	31,139	105,743	73,260	3,779	27,995	93,392	50,201	11,648
1884	303,901	147,660	21,953	72,566	57,733	3,989	23,463	83,324	30,967	9,906
1885	264,385	126,260	21,367	60,017	53,783	2,958	14,817	73,789	28,350	9,274
1886	330,801	146,301	25,323	61,276	94,370	3,531	18,886	83,066	33,764	10,585
1887	396,494	168,221	34,365	78,901	108,572	6,435	24,611	107,069	25,085	11,456
1888	398,494	170,822	35,873	73,233	113,230	5,336	26,711	103,674	24,743	15,694
1889	342,641	163,518	25,354	64,923	83,466	5,380	22,417	93,307	23,103	24,691
1890	315,980	139,979	20,653	57,484	94,515	3,349	18,395	86,442	15,989	19,153
1891	334,543	137,881	22,190	58,436	112,275	3,761	17,881	87,591	14,549	17,870
1892	321,397	133,815	23,325	52,902	107,351	4,004	19,937	84,667	12,188	17,023
1893	307,633	134,045	22,637	52,132	95,123	3,696	21,411	83,293	9,025	20,316
1894	226,827	99,590	14,432	42,008	67,032	3,765	15,558	54,253	9,251	20,528
1895	271,772	112,538	18,294	54,349	82,918	3,773	14,099	61,211	9,328	27,900
1896	241,952	102,837	16,866	42,222	76,015	4,012	12,802	48,434	9,219	32,382

TABLE 34.—ARMY. Strength and Mortality, 1867-96.
 (Regiments on passage out and home are included with the Number Abroad.)

YEAR.	STRENGTH.			DEATHS.			DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.
1867	200,335	87,607	112,728	3,234	950	2,284	16.1	10.8	20.3
1868	196,900	89,633	107,267	2,804	1,088	1,716	14.2	12.1	16.0
1869	186,668	86,278	100,390	3,250	903	2,347	17.4	10.5	23.4
1870	180,444	89,670	90,774	2,638	1,029	1,609	14.6	11.5	17.7
1871	192,665	105,757	86,908	2,327	1,005	1,322	12.1	9.5	15.2
1872	192,007	104,154	87,853	2,649	940	1,709	13.8	9.0	19.5
1873	188,379	100,583	87,796	2,139	931	1,208	11.4	9.3	13.8
1874	186,389	97,635	88,754	1,007	1,129	1,129	11.5	10.3	12.7
1875	184,669	97,193	87,476	2,269	1,061	1,208	12.3	10.9	13.8
1876	184,433	97,146	87,287	2,102	930	1,172	11.4	9.6	13.4
1877	190,502	101,904	88,598	1,801	856	945	9.5	8.4	10.7
1878	200,758	109,201	91,557	2,249	778	1,471	11.2	7.1	16.1
1879	191,290	88,215	103,075	4,239	796	3,443	22.2	9.0	33.4
1880	188,986	91,887	97,099	3,333	756	2,577	17.6	8.2	26.5
1881	188,798	91,946	96,852	2,650	844	1,806	14.0	9.2	18.6
1882	189,229	94,295	94,934	2,224	806	1,418	11.8	8.5	14.9
1883	181,971	90,071	91,900	1,783	672	1,111	9.8	7.5	12.1
1884	183,004	89,994	93,010	1,611	523	1,088	8.8	5.8	11.7
1885	198,064	91,579	106,485	2,730	735	1,995	13.8	8.0	18.7
1886	203,805	98,057	105,748	2,813	703	2,110	13.8	7.2	20.0
1887	209,574	106,767	102,807	2,006	568	1,438	9.6	5.3	14.0
1888	211,105	106,913	104,192	2,041	731	1,310	9.7	6.8	12.6
1889	210,298	105,956	104,342	1,961	525	1,436	9.3	5.0	13.8
1890	209,221	105,668	103,553	1,813	631	1,182	8.7	6.0	11.4
1891	209,699	104,860	104,839	1,869	562	1,307	8.9	5.4	12.5
1892	213,540	106,115	107,425	1,950	502	1,448	9.1	4.7	13.5
1893	217,279	106,074	111,205	1,803	586	1,217	8.3	5.5	10.9
1894	219,121	105,749	113,372	1,871	447	1,424	8.5	4.2	12.6
1895	220,309	107,636	112,673	1,839	491	1,348	8.3	4.6	12.0
1896	220,742	106,408	114,334	1,862	431	1,431	8.4	4.1	12.5

TABLE 35.—ROYAL NAVY. Mortality in the Service Afloat, 1858-96.
 (From Statistical Reports on the Health of the Navy.)

YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.			YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.		From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.
1858	25.8	22.0	3.8	1877	7.1	5.0	2.1
1859	16.7	11.8	4.9	1878	14.4	5.3	9.1
1860	14.7	11.1	3.6	1879	8.6	6.2	2.4
1861	15.0	11.5	3.5	1880	12.6	4.6	8.0
1862	15.3	9.6	5.7	1881	10.9	5.3	5.6
1863	11.3	7.6	3.7	1882	9.5	6.9	2.6
1864	14.0	9.0	5.0	1883	5.9	4.1	1.8
1865	11.3	8.1	3.2	1884	9.0	5.8	3.2
1866	10.2	7.9	2.3	1885	7.0	4.7	2.3
1867	11.5	8.4	3.1	1886	6.9	5.1	1.8
1868	8.9	6.5	2.4	1887	8.3	4.9	3.4
1869	9.9	7.3	2.6	1888	5.7	3.9	1.8
1870	19.6	6.7	12.9	1889	5.3	3.8	1.5
1871	8.5	6.3	2.2	1890	8.5	4.1	4.4
1872	8.2	5.6	2.6	1891	6.2	4.7	1.5
1873	8.3	6.0	2.3	1892	5.6	4.4	1.2
1874	9.4	6.7	2.7	1893	11.3	4.1	7.2
1875	8.8	6.9	1.9	1894	5.8	4.1	1.7
1876	9.2	6.0	3.2	1895	6.6	4.6	2.0
1896	5.3	3.8	1.5				

TABLE 36.—MERCHANT SERVICE. Number and Mortality of Seamen employed in Vessels registered in the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, and Channel Islands, under the Merchant Shipping Act, reported to the Registrar-General of Seamen.
 (Furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen.)

YEAR.	No. of PERSONS EMPLOYED.	No. of DEATHS REPORTED.	DEATH-RATE per 1000.	YEAR.	No. of PERSONS EMPLOYED.	No. of DEATHS REPORTED.	DEATH-RATE per 1000.
1862	173,863	3,620	20.8	1880	192,972	4,100	21.2
1863	184,727	3,380	18.3	1881	192,903	4,464	23.1
1864	195,756	3,893	19.9	1882	195,937	4,659	23.8
1865	197,643	4,600	23.3	1883	200,727	4,451	22.2
1866	196,371	4,866	25.8	1884	199,654	3,757	18.8
1867	196,340	5,283	26.9	1885	198,781	3,286	16.5
1868	197,502	5,237	26.6	1886	204,470	3,546	17.3
1869	195,490	4,832	24.7	1887	220,266	3,384	15.4
1870	195,962	4,523	23.1	1888	223,673	3,114	13.9
1871	199,738	4,338	21.7	1889	230,263	3,018	13.1
1872	203,720	4,123	20.2	1890	236,108	3,305	14.0
1873	202,239	5,393	26.6	1891	240,480	3,263	13.6
1874	203,606	4,602	22.6	1892	241,735	3,452	14.3
1875	199,667	4,076	20.4	1893	240,974	3,199	13.2
1876	198,638	4,151	20.9	1894	240,458	3,305	13.7
1877	196,562	4,181	31.3	1895	240,486	3,597	14.9
1878	195,585	3,870	19.8	1896	231,736	2,953	12.7

NOTE.—Up to and including 1886 masters were excluded from the above employment and mortality figures; the latter of which contain some cases of men who died in colonial vessels and fishing vessels not registered under the Merchant Shipping Act, whose crews are not included in the employment column. Since 1886 masters are included in both columns, and the employment and mortality figures relate only to persons employed in sea-going vessels (except yachts) registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, belonging to the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, and Channel Islands. In 1896 the "Number of persons employed" is the sum of the number of persons engaged for the first crew of each vessel employed during the year 1895, and remaining on the register on 1st January 1896. Prior to 1896 the crews of vessels removed from the register during the year were also included.

TABLE 37.—MERCHANT SERVICE. Births and Deaths at Sea among Passengers (British Subjects), reported to the Registrar-General of Seamen.
 (Furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen.)

YEAR.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1866	415	213	202	1,237	874	363
1867	339	162	177	752	538	214
1868	272	147	125	666	470	196
1869	258	134	124	553	369	184
1870	315	169	146	800	536	264
1871	208	106	102	445	299	146
1872	289	142	147	548	372	176
1873	309	145	164	1,207	765	442
1874	510	244	266	1,744	1,015	729
1875	357	184	173	786	510	276
1876	364	181	183	738	464	274
1877	287	148	139	646	428	218
1878	291	150	141	613	408	205
1879	344	184	160	776	526	250
1880	208	104	104	421	267	154
1881	169	84	85	612	415	197
1882	266	131	135	678	492	186
1883	430	228	202	941	607	334
1884	264	132	132	799	528	271
1885	141	62	79	598	439	159
1886	172	88	84	515	351	164
1887	144	73	71	870	544	326
1888	129	64	65	447	300	147
1889	128	70	58	484	353	131
1890	108	65	43	515	362	153
1891	87	36	51	386	279	107
1892	77	41	36	412	293	119
1893	78	44	34	420	304	116
1894	55	35	20	334	232	102
1895	60	36	24	365	283	82
1896	59	26	33	464	321	143

NOTE.—Natives of British India are not included in these columns.

TABLE 38.—Meteorological Elements, Greenwich,

YEAR.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.*	Departure from Average of 48 Years.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Departure from Average of 48 Years.	Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation = 100).	Departure from Average of 48 Years.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Departure from Average of 48 Years.
	Miles.	Miles.	Inches.	Inches.	°	°	°	°
1849	1808	- 59	23.9	- 0.3	78	- 3	50.0	+ 0.7
1850	1841	- 26	19.7	- 4.5	79	- 2	49.3	0.0
1851	1730	-137	21.6	- 2.7	78	- 3	49.2	- 0.1
1852	1781	- 86	34.2	+10.0	76	- 5	50.6	+ 1.3
1853	1597	-270	29.0	+ 4.8	79	- 2	47.7	- 1.6
1854	1731	-136	18.7	- 5.5	83	+ 2	48.9	- 0.4
1855	1659	-208	21.1	- 3.1	83	+ 2	47.1	- 2.2
1856	1775	- 92	22.2	- 2.0	83	+ 2	49.0	- 0.3
1857	1562	-305	21.4	- 2.8	83	+ 2	51.0	+ 1.7
1858	1626	-241	17.8	- 6.4	79	- 2	49.2	- 0.1
1859	1598	-269	25.9	+ 1.7	80	- 1	50.7	+ 1.4
1860	1676	-191	32.0	+ 7.8	84	+ 3	47.0	- 2.3
1861	1666	-201	20.8	- 3.4	84	+ 3	49.4	+ 0.1
1862	1680	-187	26.2	+ 2.0	84	+ 3	49.5	+ 0.2
1863	1775	- 92	20.0	- 4.2	80	- 1	50.3	+ 1.0
1864	1597	-270	16.7	- 7.5	78	- 3	48.5	- 0.8
1865	1553	-314	29.0	+ 4.8	80	- 1	50.3	+ 1.0
1866	1917	+ 50	30.7	+ 6.5	82	+ 1	49.8	+ 0.5
1867	1981	+114	28.4	+ 4.2	82	+ 1	48.6	- 0.7
1868	2029	+162	25.2	+ 1.0	78	- 3	51.5	+ 2.2
1869	2043	+176	24.0	- 0.2	81	0	49.5	+ 0.2
1870	1872	+ 5	18.5	- 5.7	79	- 2	48.7	- 0.6
1871	1749	-118	22.3	- 1.9	81	0	48.7	- 0.6
1872	1998	+131	30.0	+ 5.8	82	+ 1	50.7	+ 1.4
1873	1940	+ 73	23.4	- 0.8	82	+ 1	48.9	- 0.4
1874	1915	+ 48	20.0	- 4.2	82	+ 1	49.3	0.0
1875	1942	+ 75	28.2	+ 4.0	80	- 1	49.2	- 0.1
1876	2036	+169	24.2	0.0	80	- 1	50.1	+ 0.8
1877	2184	+317	26.9	+ 2.7	79	- 2	49.4	+ 0.1
1878	1880	+ 13	29.2	+ 5.0	81	0	49.6	+ 0.3
1879	1873	+ 6	31.3	+ 7.1	83	+ 2	46.2	- 3.1
1880	1928	+ 61	29.8	+ 5.6	84	+ 3	49.4	+ 0.1
1881	2030	+163	25.2	+ 1.0	81	0	48.7	- 0.6
1882	2151	+284	25.2	+ 1.0	84	+ 3	49.7	+ 0.4
1883	2058	+191	21.9	- 2.3	82	+ 1	49.4	+ 0.1
1884	2034	+167	18.1	- 6.1	80	- 1	50.7	+ 1.4
1885	2008	+141	24.0	- 0.2	81	0	48.6	- 0.7
1886	1962	+ 95	24.2	0.0	81	0	48.7	- 0.6
1887	1927	+ 60	19.9	- 4.3	79	- 2	47.8	- 1.5
1888	2049	+182	27.5	+ 3.3	82	+ 1	47.7	- 1.6
1889	1934	+ 67	23.3	- 0.9	83	+ 2	48.8	- 0.5
1890	1946	+ 79	21.9	- 2.3	81	0	48.6	- 0.7
1891	1945	+ 78	25.1	+ 0.9	82	+ 1	48.4	- 0.9
1892	1863	- 4	22.3	- 1.9	80	- 1	48.1	- 1.2
1893	1909	+ 42	20.1	- 4.1	76	- 5	51.1	+ 1.8
1894	2019	+152	26.9	+ 2.7	81	0	49.9	+ 0.6
1895	1951	+ 84	19.7	- 4.5	78	- 3	49.3	0.0
1896	1932	+ 65	22.4 ₃	- 1.8	79	- 2	50.2	+ 0.9
Average in 48 Years	1868	—	24.2	—	81	—	49.3	—

* Approximated to the results of Robinson's Anemometer by reductions from Whewell's up to 1859.

1849-96. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

YEAR.	MEAN TEMPERATURES of the AIR in the Quarters ending the last day of								
	March.	Departure from Average of 48 Years.	June.	Departure from Average of 48 Years.	Sept.	Departure from Average of 48 Years.	Dec.	Departure from Average of 48 Years.	
	41.9	+ 2.2	51.7	- 1.1	61.0	+ 0.8	44.8	+ 0.8	1849
	39.4	- 0.3	53.5	+ 0.7	59.6	- 0.6	44.7	+ 0.7	1850
	41.9	+ 2.2	51.5	- 1.3	59.8	- 0.4	43.7	- 0.3	1851
	41.4	+ 1.7	51.2	- 1.6	61.8	+ 1.6	48.1	+ 4.1	1852
	38.1	- 1.6	51.8	- 1.0	58.5	- 1.7	42.3	- 1.7	1853
	40.8	+ 1.1	51.7	- 1.1	59.8	- 0.4	43.7	- 0.3	1854
	34.1	- 5.6	50.5	- 2.3	60.4	+ 0.2	42.7	- 1.3	1855
	40.0	+ 0.3	52.3	- 0.5	59.9	- 0.3	44.2	+ 0.2	1856
	39.2	- 0.5	53.8	+ 1.0	63.3	+ 3.1	47.9	+ 3.9	1857
	37.8	- 1.9	54.3	+ 1.5	61.0	+ 0.8	43.8	- 0.2	1858
	43.3	+ 3.6	53.7	+ 0.9	62.8	+ 2.6	43.3	- 0.7	1859
	38.8	- 0.9	50.5	- 2.3	56.2	- 4.0	42.6	- 1.4	1860
	39.9	+ 0.2	51.8	- 1.0	60.4	+ 0.2	45.5	+ 1.5	1861
	41.0	+ 1.3	53.3	+ 0.5	58.8	- 1.4	45.0	+ 1.0	1862
	42.6	+ 2.9	53.1	+ 0.3	58.8	- 1.4	46.8	+ 2.8	1863
	37.9	- 1.8	53.1	+ 0.3	59.4	- 0.8	43.7	- 0.3	1864
	36.5	- 3.2	56.2	+ 3.4	62.5	+ 2.3	46.0	+ 2.0	1865
	41.2	+ 1.5	53.0	+ 0.2	58.9	- 1.3	46.2	+ 2.2	1866
	38.9	- 0.8	53.5	+ 0.7	59.7	- 0.5	42.5	- 1.5	1867
	41.4	+ 1.7	55.8	+ 3.0	63.9	+ 3.7	45.1	+ 1.1	1868
	41.3	+ 1.6	52.0	- 0.8	61.4	+ 1.2	43.3	- 0.7	1869
	38.0	- 1.7	54.4	+ 1.6	60.7	+ 0.5	41.6	- 2.4	1870
	40.2	+ 0.5	51.5	- 1.3	61.3	+ 1.1	41.8	- 2.2	1871
	43.6	+ 3.9	52.8	0.0	61.1	+ 0.9	45.3	+ 1.3	1872
	39.4	- 0.3	51.8	- 1.0	60.3	+ 0.1	44.2	+ 0.2	1873
	41.4	+ 1.7	52.8	0.0	60.9	+ 0.7	42.3	- 1.7	1874
	39.5	- 0.2	53.4	+ 0.6	60.7	+ 0.5	43.1	- 0.9	1875
	39.5	- 0.2	51.7	- 1.1	61.8	+ 1.6	47.0	+ 3.0	1876
	42.3	+ 2.6	51.9	- 0.9	58.5	- 1.7	45.0	+ 1.0	1877
	41.5	+ 1.8	54.6	+ 1.8	60.8	+ 0.6	41.6	- 2.4	1878
	37.1	- 2.6	49.5	- 3.3	58.1	- 2.1	39.9	- 4.1	1879
	39.8	+ 0.1	52.4	- 0.4	61.4	+ 1.2	44.0	0.0	1880
	37.3	- 2.4	52.9	+ 0.1	60.0	- 0.2	44.6	+ 0.6	1881
	42.3	+ 2.6	53.0	+ 0.2	53.1	- 2.1	44.7	+ 0.7	1882
	40.0	+ 0.3	53.0	+ 0.2	59.5	- 0.7	44.9	+ 0.9	1883
	43.4	+ 3.7	52.5	- 0.3	62.7	+ 2.5	44.1	+ 0.1	1884
	40.3	+ 0.6	52.4	- 0.4	59.1	- 1.1	42.8	- 1.2	1885
	36.5	- 3.2	52.5	- 0.3	61.2	+ 1.0	44.6	+ 0.6	1886
	37.3	- 2.4	51.6	- 1.2	61.0	+ 0.8	41.3	- 2.7	1887
	36.9	- 2.8	51.6	- 1.2	57.6	- 2.7	44.6	+ 0.6	1888
	38.2	- 1.5	54.5	+ 1.7	58.9	- 1.3	43.5	- 0.5	1889
	41.4	+ 1.7	52.8	0.0	58.4	- 0.8	40.8	- 3.2	1890
	37.6	- 2.1	51.6	- 1.2	59.3	- 0.9	45.0	+ 1.0	1891
	37.5	+ 2.2	53.4	+ 0.6	59.2	- 1.0	42.3	- 1.7	1892
	40.9	+ 1.2	57.0	+ 4.2	61.9	+ 1.7	44.6	+ 0.6	1893
	41.4	+ 1.7	53.3	+ 0.5	58.6	- 1.6	46.4	+ 2.4	1894
	35.2	- 4.5	55.1	+ 2.3	62.3	+ 2.1	44.7	+ 0.7	1895
	42.2	+ 2.5	55.6	+ 2.8	60.4	+ 0.2	42.4	- 1.6	1896
	39.7	—	52.8	—	60.2	—	44.0	—	{ Average in 48 Years.

TABLE 39.—Quarterly Meteorological

Compiled by JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., from Tables

1896. YEAR	Temperature of								Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		
	Air.			Evaporation.	Dew Point.		Air-Daily Range.		ins.	ins.	grs.	grs.	
	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 125 Years.	Diff. from Average of 55 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 55 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 55 Years.	Mean.					Diff. from Average of 55 Years.
1896.	50.1	+ 1.6	+ 0.9	46.8	+ 0.4	43.5	- 0.1	14.7	- 1.2	.291	- .002	3.3	- 0.1
Winter Quarter	42.2	+ 3.4	+ 2.5	40.2	+ 2.4	37.9	+ 2.8	10.6	- 1.2	.228	+ .022	2.7	+ 0.3
Spring do.	55.6	+ 3.3	+ 2.7	50.5	+ 1.4	45.8	+ 0.4	19.9	- 0.2	.313	+ .007	3.5	+ 0.1
Summer do.	60.4	+ 0.7	+ 0.2	55.8	- 0.5	52.0	- 1.7	18.1	- 1.8	.388	- .016	4.3	- 0.2
Autumn do.	42.4	- 1.2	- 1.9	40.7	- 1.8	38.5	- 2.0	10.3	- 1.5	.235	- .022	2.7	- 0.4

In this table + and - respectively signify that the number in the preceding column is

TABLE 40.—Monthly Meteorological

By JAMES

1896. MONTH.	Mean Reading of the Barometer.	Temperature of the Air.							Departure from Average of 125 years (1771-1895).	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.
		Highest by Day.	Lowest by Night.	Range in Month.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Mean for the Month.		
January	30.173	52.9	28.3	24.6	44.4	36.2	8.2	40.5	+ 3.9	37.4
February	30.152	56.2	24.3	31.9	45.5	35.2	10.3	40.3	+ 1.6	35.9
March	29.641	67.7	32.1	35.6	53.1	39.7	13.4	45.7	+ 4.6	40.3
April	29.976	69.0	33.6	35.4	57.4	41.1	16.3	48.6	+ 2.5	40.7
May	30.046	78.4	35.8	42.6	66.1	44.5	21.6	54.8	+ 2.2	43.9
June	29.766	86.7	39.8	46.9	75.3	53.5	21.8	63.4	+ 5.1	52.7
July	29.843	91.1	47.3	43.8	77.6	54.8	22.8	65.2	+ 3.6	52.3
August	29.848	76.2	45.7	30.5	69.0	51.7	17.3	59.2	- 1.7	51.6
September	29.592	71.5	40.3	31.2	64.5	51.2	13.3	56.7	+ 0.1	52.0
October	29.557	63.4	31.5	31.9	53.5	40.7	12.8	46.5	- 2.9	42.5
November	29.958	50.9	26.5	24.4	45.6	35.8	9.8	40.6	- 1.9	36.0
December	29.611	51.5	26.9	24.6	43.8	35.6	8.2	40.2	+ 1.2	37.0
Means	29.847	68.0	34.3	33.6	58.0	43.3	14.7	50.1	+ 1.6	43.5

Elements, Greenwich, 1896.

furnished to the Registrar-General by the Astronomer Royal.

1896. YEAR	Degree of Humidity.	Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				1896. YEAR.		
		Mean.	Diff. from Average of 55 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 55 Years.	Amount.	Diff. from Average of 81 Years.	Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.		Highest Reading at Night.	
								At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.				
1896.	79	- 3	29.847	+ .073	542	0	22.42	- 2.56	53	141	172	17.4	58.7	1896.
Winter Quarter	86	+ 2	29.989	+ .218	554	+ 1	3.99	- 0.93	30	50	11	17.4	48.0	Winter Quarter.
Spring do.	69	- 8	29.929	+ .147	538	0	2.77	- 2.89	3	36	52	27.2	57.5	Spring do.
Summer do.	74	- 3	29.761	- .032	529	- 1	8.67	+ 1.39	0	1	91	38.2	58.7	Summer do.
Autumn do.	87	- 3	29.703	- .040	548	+ 1	6.99	- 0.13	20	54	18	24.0	53.0	Autumn do.

above or below the average to the amount of the quantities to which these signs are affixed.

Elements, Greenwich, 1896.

GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

1896. MONTH.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity. (Saturation = 100.)	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Relative Proportion of Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		1896. MONTH.
						N.	E.	S.	W.		Number of Days on which measured.	Amount collected.	
January	.224	2.6	0.3	90	559	8	7	7	9	8.0	9	0.64	January.
February	.211	2.5	0.5	86	559	4	10	7	8	6.3	6	0.35	February.
March	.250	2.9	0.7	82	543	6	3	9	13	7.3	22	3.00	March.
April	.254	2.9	1.0	74	547	11	4	4	11	6.9	10	0.56	April.
May	.287	3.3	1.6	66	541	15	10	3	3	5.0	5	0.27	May.
June	.399	4.4	2.0	68	526	7	6	7	10	5.5	14	1.94	June.
July	.393	4.3	2.6	62	526	7	3	10	11	5.3	7	1.07	July.
August	.382	4.3	1.3	76	532	13	3	5	10	6.9	15	2.06	August.
September	.338	4.4	0.8	85	530	3	4	10	13	7.5	23	5.54	September.
October	.272	3.1	0.5	87	541	9	3	8	11	6.8	19	2.80	October.
November	.212	2.5	0.5	84	555	9	9	5	7	6.4	9	1.19	November.
December	.220	2.5	0.4	89	549	7	3	10	11	8.1	22	3.00	December.
Means	.291	3.3	1.0	79	542	99	65	85	117	6.7	161	22.42	Means.

TABLE 41.—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological Elements from Observations

NAME OF STATION.	Elevation in feet above the Sea Level.	Latitude.	Barometer.		Thermometer.							Mean Temperature	
			Mean.	Mean Monthly Range.	Highest Reading in the Year.	Lowest Reading in the Year.	Difference of Extreme Range.	Mean of all highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	Of the Air.	Of the Dew-point.	
Guernsey	275	49 27 N.	29·820	1·088	82·6	32·3	50·3	57·7	47·9	9·8	52·1	46·8	
Truro	43	50 17 N.	29·720	1·072	84·0	23·0	61·0	58·5	44·3	14·2	50·8	44·2	
Osborne	172	50 45	29·702	1·103	86·9	26·3	60·6	58·7	42·8	15·9	49·7	45·8	
Salisbury	186	51 4	..	1·127	87·0	18·0	69·0	59·0	39·8	19·2	49·0	..	
Barnstaple	43	51 5	29·699	1·118	83·8	23·0	60·8	56·7	43·9	12·8	49·9	44·6	
Bath	596	51 15	29·733	1·116	82·4	22·6	59·8	55·5	42·1	13·4	48·3	42·8	
Croydon	185	51 22	29·722	1·115	87·5	17·0	70·5	57·5	42·2	15·3	48·9	43·1	
Whitchurch	150	51 29	29·791	..	86·6	21·1	65·5	57·2	41·8	15·4	48·9	44·2	
Royal Observatory	159	51 29	29·727	1·135	91·1	24·3	66·8	58·0	43·4	14·6	50·2	43·6	
Camden Square	123	51 32	29·733	1·120	88·7	23·2	65·5	58·5	43·3	15·2	50·2	43·7	
Barnet	212	51 38	29·761	1·130	89·5	15·0	74·5	58·5	39·3	19·2	48·5	42·9	
Oxford	212	51 46	29·731	1·129	83·2	21·4	61·8	57·9	44·0	13·9	49·8	43·4	
Royston	301	52 2	29·796	1·126	89·0	18·0	71·0	57·6	41·5	16·1	48·5	42·9	
Hereford	291	52 2	29·734	1·131	82·9	19·5	63·4	57·0	40·9	16·1	48·3	42·6	
Cambridge	40	52 13	29·677	1·132	89·2	19·0	70·2	58·4	41·7	16·7	49·2	44·9	
Coventry	300	52 24	29·728	1·132	83·0	22·0	61·0	56·5	41·1	15·4	48·0	41·7	
Lowestoft	89	52 29	29·768	1·144	77·0	25·0	52·0	54·5	42·7	11·8	48·3	43·1	
Somerleyton	50	52 31	29·714	1·142	81·7	22·6	59·1	55·3	42·0	13·3	47·8	43·0	
Wolverhampton	500	52 37	29·748	1·091	84·7	22·3	62·4	55·3	39·8	15·5	46·6	39·3	
Nottingham	215	52 57	29·711	1·141	83·3	20·0	63·3	55·7	41·7	14·0	48·2	41·7	
Llandudno	100	53 20	29·695	1·189	80·0	26·8	53·2	55·3	45·6	9·7	50·2	48·8	
Liverpool	197	53 24	29·712	1·177	84·2	24·7	59·5	54·6	44·1	10·5	48·6	42·4	
Halifax	530	53 42	29·756	..	83·5	23·0	60·5	54·4	40·5	13·9	46·5	41·2	
Halifax Pub. Lib.	625	53 43	29·726	1·134	77·2	22·3	54·9	52·7	41·8	10·9	46·4	40·9	
Hull	6	53 45	29·705	1·084	85·0	22·0	63·0	55·6	40·5	15·2	48·3	42·2	
Bradford	364	53 48	29·724	1·152	80·4	26·0	54·4	51·7	43·4	11·3	48·4	41·3	
Leeds	145	53 48	29·645	1·167	84·0	26·0	58·0	55·7	43·9	11·8	48·8	41·9	
Stonyhurst	363	53 51	29·719	1·215	82·7	21·0	61·7	55·9	40·6	15·3	47·5	42·2	
Carlisle	114	53 53	29·652	1·211	86·0	19·2	66·8	56·7	40·6	16·1	48·3	43·9	

TABLE 42.—Meteorological Elements for different Parallels

PARALLEL of LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Elevation in Feet above the Sea Level.	Barometer.		Thermometer.							Mean Temperature	
		Mean Pressure of Dry Air reduced to the Sea Level.	Mean Monthly Range.	Mean of the highest Monthly Readings.	Mean of the lowest Monthly Readings.	Mean of the Yearly Range of Readings.	Mean of all the highest Daily Readings.	Mean of all the lowest Daily Readings.	Mean Daily Range.	Of the Air.	Of the Dew-point.	
Guernsey	275	in. 29·820	in. 1·088	82·6	32·3	50·3	57·7	47·9	9·8	52·1	46·8	
Between the latitudes,—												
50° and 51°	108	29·711	1·088	85·5	24·7	60·8	58·6	43·6	15·0	50·3	45·0	
51° and 52°	207	29·737	1·124	86·6	20·6	66·0	57·6	42·2	15·4	49·3	43·5	
52° and 53°	223	29·735	1·130	83·9	21·1	62·8	56·3	41·4	15·0	48·1	42·4	
53° and 54°	291	29·710	1·160	82·1	24·0	58·1	54·9	42·6	12·3	48·1	42·6	
54° and 55°	114	29·652	1·211	86·0	19·2	66·8	56·7	40·6	16·1	48·3	43·9	

at several Stations in the Year 1896. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Mean Monthly Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity (Saturation=100).	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean estimated Strength.	Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud (0-10).	Number of Days on which measured.	Rain. Amount collected.	NAME OF STATION.
						N.	E.	S.	W.				
in. 327	grs. 3·7	gr. 0·8	82	grs. 540	0·9	7	8	6	10	5·6	191	in. 32·95	Guernsey.
295	3·4	0·9	80	543	1·1	10	5	6	9	4·6	182	31·26	Truro.
318	3·6	0·6	87	542	0·3	9	5	7	10	6·0	161	25·84	Osborne.
..	..	..	..	..	1·2	10	6	5	10	6·4	182	25·12	Salisbury.
302	3·4	0·8	82	544	1·2	5	7	8	12	5·9	170	31·96	Barnstaple.
282	3·2	0·8	82	536	1·0	10	2	7	12	5·8	173	34·59	Bath.
287	3·2	0·9	81	543	0·7	9	6	6	10	6·9	151	27·90	Croydon.
299	3·4	0·7	85	545	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	21·88	Whitchurch.
291	3·3	1·0	79	542	..	8	6	7	10	6·7	161	22·42	Royal Observatory.
294	3·4	1·0	79	543	..	15	3	4	9	6·3	159	23·53	Camden Square.
285	3·3	0·8	82	543	0·3	7	6	6	12	6·3	139	25·76	Barnet.
289	3·3	1·0	80	542	1·1	8	5	8	10	7·0	136	24·98	Oxford.
285	3·2	0·8	81	542	..	9	5	7	10	6·8	167	23·09	Royston.
279	3·2	0·9	82	543	1·5	8	4	8	10	7·2	180	20·73	Hereford.
302	3·4	0·7	85	544	1·2	9	5	8	9	6·3	178	21·33	Cambridge.
270	3·0	0·8	80	542	1·2	8	4	9	10	6·5	184	25·20	Coventry.
288	3·3	0·8	83	545	1·1	8	6	6	11	6·2	168	22·58	Lowestoft.
285	3·2	0·7	84	547	1·0	7	6	7	11	6·4	160	19·63	Somerleyton.
272	3·1	0·7	84	539	..	9	5	9	8	7·6	165	21·01	Wolverhampton.
268	3·1	0·9	79	543	0·6	8	4	4	14	6·9	200	22·98	Nottingham.
292	3·4	0·9	80	543	1·1	6	6	3	16	5·7	188	30·40	Llandudno.
278	3·2	0·9	80	542	1·3	6	6	7	12	6·1	196	27·47	Liverpool.
266	3·0	0·7	83	539	..	5	7	6	12	7·5	195	31·36	Halifax.
262	3·0	0·8	82	536	0·7	8	5	5	12	7·6	172	32·02	Halifax Pub. Lib.
269	3·1	1·0	78	546	1·1	7	5	8	10	6·6	174	27·00	Hull.
266	3·1	0·9	77	539	0·2	7	6	5	13	7·1	191	28·45	Bradford.
272	3·1	1·0	78	542	1·0	8	5	7	11	4·6	169	24·78	Leeds.
276	3·2	0·8	83	541	0·3	5	5	4	16	7·7	201	44·55	Stonyhurst.
296	3·4	0·6	86	544	1·3	5	5	5	16	7·3	197	28·00	Carlisle.

of Latitude, 1896. By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.

Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight of Vapour required for Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity (Saturation=100).	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean estimated Strength.	Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud (0-10).	Mean Number of Days it fell.	Rain. Amount collected.	PARALLEL of LATITUDE, &c.
						N.	E.	S.	W.				
in. 327	grs. 3·7	gr. 0·8	82	grs. 540	0·9	7	8	6	10	5·6	191	in. 32·95	Guernsey.
306	3·5	0·8	84	542	0·7	10	5	7	9	5·3	172	28·55	Between the latitudes,—
291	3·3	0·9	81	542	0·9	9	5	6	11	6·4	160	26·46	50° and 51°.
281	3·2	0·8	82	543	1·1	8	5	7	10	6·7	175	22·07	51° and 52°.
273	3·2	0·9	80	541	0·8	6	6	6	13	6·6	186	30·76	52° and 53°.
296	3·4	0·6	83	544	1·3	5	5	5	16	7·3	197	28·00	53° and 54°.
													54° and 55°.

TABLE 43.—ENGLAND. Prices and Pauperism, 1847-96.

Table with columns: Year, CONSOLS* (for Money), WHEAT per Quarter in England and Wales, MEAT (BEEF, MUTTON) Price per lb., Average Price of SEABORNE COAL per Ton, Average Number of Paupers to 1000 living (Total, In-door, Out-door), and In-door Paupers to 1000 in Receipt of Out-door Relief. Rows range from 1847 to 1896.

* The prices of Consols for the years 1847-52 relate to the 12 months beginning 1st April; from 1853 onwards the prices relate to calendar years. For the years 1847-88 the prices relate to stock bearing 3 per cent. interest, for 1889-96 to stock bearing 2½ per cent. † From the Board of Trade Statistical Abstract. ‡ The Registrar-General is unable to give precise information as to the price of meat for the years 1889-91. § The prices of coal are furnished by the Mineral Statistics Department of the Home Office. || Derived from Returns, published by the Local Government Board, of the number of persons in receipt of Relief on the last day of each week.

INTERNATIONAL VITAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 44.—Births and Deaths per 1000 of the Population, in the UNITED KINGDOM and in OTHER EUROPEAN STATES. (Tabulated from returns furnished by the authorities of the various States.)

Table with columns: YEAR, UNITED KINGDOM, ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, DENMARK, NORWAY, SWEDEN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, SWITZERLAND, GERMAN EMPIRE, PRUSSIA, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, FRANCE, ITALY. Rows are split into BIRTHS PER 1000 LIVING and DEATHS PER 1000 LIVING, with years from 1871 to 1896 and average rates for 1871-95.

NOTE.—Explanations of the causes of excessive rates of mortality in different years will be found in the following Tables relating to the several European States.

TABLE 45.—UNITED KINGDOM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1864-96.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1864	23,630,437	230,518	461,036	989,022	663,091	15·5	33·8	22·3
1865	29,925,177	239,887	479,774	1,006,109	654,954	16·0	33·6	21·9
1866	30,147,755	241,585	483,170	1,013,627	665,064	16·0	33·6	22·1
1867	30,409,132	231,514	463,028	1,026,781	633,643	15·2	33·8	20·8
1868	30,689,977	226,516	453,032	1,048,423	636,223	14·8	34·2	20·7
1869	30,978,278	226,391	452,782	1,032,394	660,296	14·6	33·3	21·3
1870	31,256,535	234,176	468,352	1,058,023	679,956	15·0	33·8	21·8
1871*	31,555,694	243,091	486,182	1,064,911	677,939	15·4	33·7	21·5
1872	31,874,183	253,851	507,702	1,093,950	665,353	15·9	34·3	20·9
1873	32,177,550	258,093	516,186	1,093,855	667,003	16·0	34·0	20·7
1874	32,501,517	252,881	505,762	1,119,955	699,313	15·6	34·4	21·5
1875	32,838,758	251,223	502,446	1,112,505	726,334	15·3	33·9	22·1
1876	33,199,994	254,841	509,682	1,154,971	676,768	15·3	34·8	20·4
1877	33,575,941	244,891	489,782	1,154,681	667,976	14·6	34·4	19·9
1878	33,943,773	239,696	479,392	1,152,716	716,294	14·1	34·0	21·1
1879	34,302,557	228,855	457,710	1,141,447	704,691	13·3	33·3	20·5
1880	34,622,930	236,833	473,666	1,134,299	707,333	13·6	32·7	20·4
1881*	34,934,476	245,120	490,240	1,135,660	654,295	14·0	32·5	18·7
1882	35,206,617	253,030	506,060	1,137,820	678,143	14·4	32·3	19·3
1883	35,449,721	254,621	509,242	1,133,343	696,116	14·4	32·0	19·6
1884	35,724,231	252,992	505,984	1,154,782	693,150	14·1	32·2	19·4
1885	36,015,601	244,226	488,452	1,136,321	688,069	13·6	31·6	19·1
1886	36,313,582	241,180	482,360	1,145,577	698,208	13·3	31·5	19·2
1887	36,599,143	246,339	492,678	1,123,149	693,889	13·5	30·7	19·0
1888	36,881,271	249,186	498,372	1,112,694	668,037	13·5	30·1	18·1
1889	37,178,923	261,730	523,460	1,116,568	674,499	14·1	30·0	18·1
1890	37,484,764	271,487	542,974	1,096,717	727,102	14·5	29·2	19·4
1891*	37,796,390	275,970	551,940	1,148,259	757,497	14·6	30·4	20·0
1892	38,103,519	277,335	554,670	1,127,234	725,273	14·5	29·5	19·0
1893	38,434,629	267,548	535,096	1,147,764	732,449	13·9	29·9	19·1
1894	38,777,687	275,655	551,310	1,120,010	653,468	14·2	28·9	16·8
1895	39,113,465	279,746	559,492	1,154,898	735,244	14·3	29·5	18·8
1896	39,464,582	296,075	592,150	1,152,103	673,061	15·0	29·2	17·1

* Census year.

TABLE 46.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1847-96.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MARRIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1847	17,150,018	135,815	271,690	539,965	423,304	15·8	31·5	24·7
1848	17,356,882	133,230	276,460	563,059	399,833	15·9	32·4	23·0
1849	17,564,656	141,883	283,766	578,159	440,839	16·2	32·9	25·1
1850	17,773,324	152,744	305,488	593,422	368,995	17·2	33·4	20·8
1851*	17,982,849	154,206	308,412	615,865	335,396	17·2	34·2	22·0
1852	18,193,206	153,782	317,564	624,012	407,135	17·4	34·2	22·3
1853	18,404,368	164,520	329,040	612,391	421,097	17·9	33·3	22·9
1854	18,616,310	159,727	319,454	634,405	437,905	17·2	34·1	23·5
1855	18,929,000	152,113	304,226	635,043	423,703	16·2	33·7	22·6
1856	19,042,412	159,337	318,674	657,453	390,506	16·7	34·4	20·5
1857	19,256,516	159,097	318,194	663,071	419,815	16·5	34·4	21·3
1858	19,471,291	156,070	312,140	655,481	449,656	16·0	33·7	23·1
1859	19,686,701	167,723	335,446	689,381	440,781	17·0	35·0	22·4
1860	19,932,713	170,156	340,312	684,048	422,721	17·1	34·3	21·2
1861*	20,119,314	163,706	327,412	696,496	435,114	16·3	34·6	21·6
1862	20,371,013	164,030	328,060	712,684	436,566	16·1	35·0	21·4
1863	20,625,855	173,510	347,020	727,417	473,837	16·8	35·3	23·0
1864	20,883,889	180,387	360,774	740,275	495,531	17·2	35·4	23·7
1865	21,145,151	185,474	370,943	748,069	490,909	17·5	35·4	23·2
1866	21,409,684	187,776	375,552	753,870	500,639	17·5	35·2	23·4
1867	21,677,525	179,154	358,308	768,349	471,073	16·5	35·4	21·7
1868	21,948,713	176,962	353,924	786,853	480,622	16·1	35·8	21·8
1869	22,224,299	176,970	353,940	773,381	494,828	15·9	34·8	22·3
1870	22,501,316	181,655	363,310	792,787	515,329	16·1	35·2	22·9
1871*	22,788,594	190,112	380,224	797,428	514,879	16·7	35·0	22·6
1872	23,096,495	201,267	402,534	825,907	492,265	17·4	35·6	21·3
1873	23,408,556	205,615	411,230	829,778	492,520	17·6	35·4	21·0
1874	23,724,834	202,010	404,020	854,956	526,632	17·0	35·0	22·2
1875	24,045,385	201,212	402,424	850,607	546,453	16·7	35·4	22·7
1876	24,370,267	201,874	403,748	887,968	510,315	16·5	36·3 +	20·9
1877	24,699,539	194,352	388,704	888,290	500,496	15·7	36·0	20·3
1878	25,033,259	190,054	380,108	891,906	539,872	15·2	35·6	21·6
1879	25,371,439	182,082	364,164	880,389	526,255	14·4	34·7	20·7
1880	25,714,288	191,963	383,930	881,643	528,624	14·9	34·2	20·5
1881*	26,046,142	197,290	394,580	883,642	491,935	15·1	33·9	18·9
1882	26,334,942	204,405	408,810	889,014	516,654	15·5	33·8	19·6
1883	26,626,949	206,384	412,768	890,722	522,997	15·5	33·5	19·6
1884	26,922,192	204,301	408,602	906,750	530,828	15·1	33·6	19·7
1885	27,220,706	197,745	395,490	894,270	522,750	14·5	32·9	19·2
1886	27,522,532	196,071	392,142	903,760	537,276	14·2	32·8	19·5
1887	27,827,706	200,518	401,036	886,331	530,758	14·4	31·9	19·1
1888	28,136,258	203,821	407,642	879,868	510,971	14·4	31·2	18·1
1889	28,448,239	213,865	427,730	885,944	518,353	15·0	31·1	18·2
1890	28,763,673	223,028	446,056	869,937	562,248	15·5	30·2	19·5
1891*	29,081,962	226,526	453,052	914,157	587,925	15·6	31·4	20·2
1892	29,401,898	227,135	454,270	897,957	559,684	15·4	30·5	19·0
1893	29,725,358	218,689	437,378	914,572	569,958	14·7	30·8	19·2
1894	30,052,397	226,449	452,898	890,239	498,827	15·1	29·6	16·6
1895	30,383,047	228,204	456,408	922,291	568,997	15·0	30·4	18·7
1896	30,717,355	242,764	485,528	915,309	523,727	15·8	29·7	17·1

* Census year.

TABLE 47.—SCOTLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1855-96.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Registrar-General for Scotland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1855	2,978,065	19,680	39,360	93,349	62,004	13·2	31·5	20·8
1856	2,995,771	20,740	41,480	101,821	58,529	13·8	34·0	19·5
1857	3,012,310	21,369	42,738	103,415	61,966	14·2	34·3	20·6
1858	3,027,665	19,655	39,310	104,018	63,539	13·0	34·4	21·0
1859	3,041,812	21,201	42,402	106,543	61,714	13·9	35·0	20·3
1860	3,054,738	21,225	42,450	105,625	68,170	13·9	35·6	22·3
1861*	3,069,404	20,896	41,792	107,009	62,341	13·6	34·9	20·3
1862	3,097,009	20,597	41,194	107,069	67,195	13·3	34·6	21·7
1863	3,126,879	22,234	44,468	109,341	71,481	14·3	35·0	22·9
1864	3,156,021	22,725	45,450	112,333	74,416	14·4	35·6	23·6
1865	3,185,437	23,611	47,222	113,070	70,891	14·8	35·5	22·3
1866	3,215,129	23,688	47,376	113,667	71,348	14·7	35·4	22·2
1867	3,245,098	22,618	45,236	114,044	69,067	13·9	35·1	21·3
1868	3,275,350	21,855	43,710	115,514	69,416	13·3	35·3	21·2
1869	3,305,885	22,144	44,288	113,354	75,875	13·4	34·3	23·0
1870	3,336,707	23,854	47,708	115,390	74,165	14·3	34·6	22·2
1871*	3,368,921	24,019	48,038	116,128	74,712	14·3	34·5	22·2
1872	3,404,798	25,641	51,282	118,765	75,794	15·1	34·9	22·3
1873	3,441,056	26,748	53,496	119,700	76,946	15·5	34·8	22·4
1874	3,477,704	26,390	52,780	123,711	80,720	15·2	35·6	23·2
1875	3,514,744	25,974	51,948	123,578	81,767	14·8	35·2	23·3
1876	3,552,153	26,579	53,158	126,534	74,129	15·0	35·6	20·9
1877	3,590,022	25,817	51,634	126,822	73,927	14·4	35·3	20·6
1878	3,628,268	24,358	48,716	126,773	76,793	13·4	34·9	21·2
1879	3,665,443	23,519	47,038	125,730	73,347	12·8	34·3	20·0
1880	3,705,995	24,505	49,010	124,570	75,803	13·2	33·6	20·5
1881*	3,742,564	26,004	52,008	126,171	72,325	13·9	33·7	19·3
1882	3,770,657	26,596	53,192	126,158	72,989	14·1	33·5	19·4
1883	3,798,961	26,869	53,738	124,458	76,891	14·1	32·8	20·2
1884	3,827,478	26,106	52,212	129,157	75,168	13·6	33·7	19·6
1885	3,856,307	25,304	50,608	126,100	74,607	13·1	32·7	19·3
1886	3,885,155	24,515	49,030	127,890	73,640	12·6	32·9	18·9
1887	3,914,318	24,876	49,752	124,418	74,546	12·7	31·7	19·0
1888	3,943,701	25,305	50,610	123,269	71,174	12·8	31·3	18·0
1889	3,973,305	26,344	52,688	122,783	73,238	13·3	30·9	18·4
1890	4,003,132	27,469	54,938	121,526	79,004	13·7	30·4	19·7
1891*	4,033,180	27,969	55,938	125,986	83,573	13·9	31·2	20·7
1892	4,063,452	28,670	57,340	125,043	75,545	14·1	30·8	18·6
1893	4,093,959	27,145	54,290	127,110	79,670	13·3	31·0	19·5
1894	4,124,691	27,604	55,208	124,367	71,113	13·4	30·2	17·2
1895	4,155,654	28,422	56,844	126,494	81,852	13·7	30·4	19·7
1896	4,186,849	30,256	60,512	129,153	70,634	14·5	30·8	16·9

* Census year.

TABLE 48.—IRELAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1864-96.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Registrar-General for Ireland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1864	5,640,527	27,406	54,812	136,414	93,144	9·6	24·0	16·4
1865	5,594,589	30,802	61,604	144,970	93,154	10·9	25·7	16·5
1866	5,522,942	30,121	60,242	146,090	93,027	10·8	26·2	16·7
1867	5,486,509	29,742	59,484	141,388	93,503	10·7	26·0	16·8
1868	5,465,914	27,699	55,398	146,051	86,185	10·0	26·8	15·8
1869	5,449,094	27,277	54,554	145,659	89,593	10·0	26·7	16·4
1870	5,418,512	28,667	57,334	149,846	90,462	10·6	27·7	16·7
1871*	5,398,179	28,960	57,920	151,355	88,348	10·7	28·1	16·4
1872	5,372,890	26,943	53,886	149,278	97,294	10·0	27·8	18·1
1873	5,327,938	25,730	51,460	144,377	97,537	9·6	27·1	18·3
1874	5,298,979	24,431	48,962	141,288	91,961	9·2	26·6	17·3
1875	5,278,629	24,037	48,074	138,320	98,114	9·1	26·1	18·5
1876	5,277,544	26,388	52,776	140,469	92,324	9·9	26·4	17·3
1877	5,286,380	24,722	49,444	139,659	93,543	9·3	26·2	17·5
1878	5,282,246	25,284	50,568	134,117	99,629	9·5	25·1	18·6
1879	5,265,625	23,254	46,508	135,328	105,089	8·7	25·2	19·6
1880	5,202,648	20,363	40,726	128,086	102,906	7·8	24·7	19·8
1881*	5,145,770	21,826	43,652	125,847	90,035	8·5	24·5	17·5
1882	5,101,018	22,029	44,058	122,648	88,500	8·6	24·0	17·3
1883	5,023,811	21,368	42,736	118,163	96,228	8·5	23·5	19·2
1884	4,974,561	22,585	45,170	118,875	87,154	9·1	23·9	17·5
1885	4,938,588	21,177	42,354	115,951	90,712	8·6	23·5	18·4
1886	4,905,895	20,594	41,188	113,927	87,292	8·4	23·2	17·8
1887	4,857,119	20,945	41,890	112,400	88,585	8·6	23·1	18·2
1888	4,801,312	20,060	40,120	109,557	85,892	8·4	22·8	17·9
1889	4,757,385	21,521	43,042	107,841	82,908	9·0	22·7	17·4
1890	4,717,959	20,990	41,980	105,254	85,850	8·9	22·3	18·2
1891*	4,681,248	21,475	42,950	108,116	85,999	9·2	23·1	18·4
1892	4,638,169	21,530	43,060	104,234	90,044	9·3	22·5	19·4
1893	4,615,312	21,714	43,428	106,082	82,821	9·4	23·0	17·9
1894	4,600,599	21,602	43,204	105,354	83,528	9·4	22·9	18·2
1895	4,574,764	23,120	46,240	106,113	84,395	10·1	23·2	18·4
1896	4,560,378	23,055	46,110	107,641	75,700	10·1	23·6	16·6

* Census year.

TABLE 49.—DENMARK (the Kingdom properly so called). **Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1861-96.**

(Supplied by the Director of the Statistical Bureau of Denmark.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1st February.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861	1,625,200	12,097	24,194	51,616	29,947	14.9	31.8	18.4
1862	1,642,200	12,044	24,088	50,942	30,200	14.7	31.0	18.4
1863	1,659,400	12,456	24,912	51,701	30,333	15.0	31.1	18.3
1864	1,676,700	9,466	18,932	50,797	39,100†	11.3	30.3	23.3†
1865	1,694,300	15,056	30,112	53,218	39,266	17.8	31.4	23.2
1866	1,712,000	14,354	28,708	55,741	35,707	16.8	32.2	20.9
1867	1,729,900	13,225	26,450	52,700	34,553	15.3	30.5	20.0
1868	1,748,000	12,769	25,538	54,490	33,816	14.6	31.2	19.3
1869	1,766,300	12,971	25,942	57,109	33,781	14.7	29.5	19.1
1870*	1,784,741	13,134	26,268	54,420	34,091	14.7	30.5	19.1
1871	1,802,400	13,207	26,414	54,396	35,075	14.6	30.2	19.5
1872	1,820,200	13,627	27,254	55,221	33,433	15.0	30.3	18.4
1873	1,838,100	14,903	29,806	56,571	34,250	16.2	30.8	18.6
1874	1,856,300	15,260	30,520	57,278	37,046	16.4	30.9	20.0
1875	1,874,600	15,915	31,830	59,749	39,423	17.0	31.9	21.0
1876	1,893,100	16,180	32,360	61,788	37,365	17.1	32.6	19.7
1877	1,911,800	15,428	30,856	60,850	35,806	16.1	31.8	18.7
1878	1,930,700	14,295	28,590	61,290	35,792	14.8	31.7	18.5
1879	1,949,800	14,287	28,574	62,455	38,531	14.7	32.0	19.8
1880*	1,969,039	14,959	29,918	62,612	40,237	15.2	31.8	20.4
1881	1,988,500	15,529	31,058	64,145	36,471	15.6	32.3	18.3
1882	2,008,100	15,496	30,992	65,070	38,738	15.4	32.4	19.3
1883	2,028,000	15,642	31,284	64,474	37,403	15.4	31.8	18.4
1884	2,048,000	15,970	31,940	68,340	37,597	15.6	33.4	18.4
1885	2,068,200	15,645	31,290	67,463	36,999	15.1	32.6	17.9
1886	2,088,600	14,834	29,668	68,080	38,094	14.2	32.6	18.2
1887	2,109,200	14,726	29,452	67,417	38,645	14.0	32.0	18.3
1888	2,130,100	15,091	30,182	67,428	41,869	14.2	31.7	19.7
1889	2,151,000	15,233	30,466	67,385	40,004	14.2	31.3	18.6
1890*	2,172,380	14,975	29,950	66,376	41,377	13.8	30.6	19.0
1891	2,193,800	14,941	29,882	67,937	43,954	13.6	31.0	20.0
1892	2,215,500	15,039	30,078	65,468	43,079	13.6	29.5	19.4
1893	2,237,400	15,739	31,478	68,530	42,295	14.1	30.6	18.9
1894	2,259,500	15,687	31,374	68,300	39,508	13.9	30.2	17.5
1895	2,281,800	16,147	32,294	68,871	38,573	14.2	30.2	16.9
1896	2,304,300	16,823	33,646	70,271	36,090	14.6	30.5	15.7

NOTE.—An addition of territory containing a population of about 8000 was made in 1864, and the facts relating thereto are included in this Table from 1861.

* Census year.

† War raged in the year 1864.

TABLE 50.—NORWAY. **Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1871-96.**

(Supplied by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1871	1,746,800	11,610	23,220	51,080	29,567	13.3	29.2	16.9
1872	1,757,100	12,302	24,604	52,271	29,172	14.0	29.7	16.6
1873	1,770,000	12,822	25,644	52,981	29,828	14.5	29.9	16.9
1874	1,787,100	13,713	27,426	54,928	32,452	15.3	30.7	18.2
1875*	1,807,800	14,177	28,354	56,358	33,964	15.7	31.2	18.8
1876	1,829,200	14,049	28,098	58,230	34,356	15.4	31.8	18.0
1877	1,852,500	14,022	28,044	58,855	31,354	15.1	31.8	16.9
1878	1,878,200	13,681	27,362	58,408	29,582	14.6	31.1	15.8
1879	1,903,600	12,850	25,700	60,917	28,616	13.5	32.0	15.0
1880	1,921,000	12,751	25,502	58,923	30,550	13.3	30.7	15.9
1881	1,925,900	12,316	24,632	58,342	32,427	12.8	30.0	16.8
1882	1,924,500	12,874	25,748	59,375	35,325	13.4	30.9	18.4
1883	1,925,000	12,710	25,420	59,498	32,834	13.2	30.9	17.1
1884	1,934,000	13,247	26,494	60,025	31,730	13.7	31.0	16.4
1885	1,952,000	13,024	26,048	61,052	32,111	13.3	31.3	16.5
1886	1,966,000	12,819	25,638	60,716	31,566	13.0	30.9	16.1
1887	1,979,000	12,491	24,982	60,908	31,675	12.5	30.8	16.0
1888	1,987,000	12,154	24,308	61,277	33,645	12.2	30.8	16.9
1889	1,992,000	12,416	24,832	59,188	34,704	12.5	29.7	17.4
1890*	1,985,000	12,922	25,844	60,108	35,492	13.0	30.3	17.9
1891	1,996,000	13,179	26,358	61,721	34,856	13.2	30.9	17.5
1892	2,006,000	12,742	25,484	59,430	35,769	12.7	29.6	17.8
1893	2,015,000	12,974	25,948	61,918	32,915	12.9	30.7	16.3
1894	2,030,000	12,966	25,932	60,450	34,355	12.8	29.8	16.9
1895	2,055,100	13,339	26,678	62,932	32,189	13.0	30.6	15.7
1896	2,082,000	13,900	27,800	63,200	31,700	13.4	30.4	15.2

* Census year.

TABLE 51.—SWEDEN. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1851-96.

(Supplied by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau of Sweden.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1851	3,499,594	25,750	51,500	111,065	72,506	14.7	31.7	20.7
1852	3,528,528	24,150	48,300	108,805	80,090	13.7	30.7	22.7
1853	3,551,863	25,596	51,192	111,407	84,047	14.4	31.4	23.7
1854	3,585,720	27,585	55,170	120,107	70,846	15.4	33.5	19.8
1855*	3,624,568	27,253	54,506	115,072	77,734	15.0	31.7	21.4
1856	3,656,999	27,221	54,442	115,082	79,618	14.9	31.5	21.8
1857	3,680,295	28,531	57,062	119,349	101,491	15.5	32.4	27.6
1858	3,710,921	30,092	60,184	129,039	80,498	16.2	34.8	21.7
1859	3,760,987	31,125	62,250	131,605	75,720	16.6	35.0	20.1
1860*	3,823,732	29,839	59,678	133,162	67,502	15.6	34.8	17.7
1861	3,888,534	28,272	56,544	126,634	71,829	14.5	32.6	18.5
1862	3,941,619	27,825	55,650	131,584	84,350	14.1	33.4	21.4
1863	3,994,232	29,013	58,026	134,279	77,227	14.5	33.6	19.3
1864	4,046,313	28,248	56,496	136,004	81,937	14.0	33.6	20.2
1865	4,092,101	28,944	57,888	134,281	79,216	14.1	32.8	19.4
1866	4,137,409	27,797	55,594	136,989	82,666	13.4	33.1	20.0
1867	4,178,179	25,440	50,880	128,832	82,072	12.2	30.8	19.6
1868	4,184,381	22,853	45,666	114,955	87,807	10.9	27.5	21.0
1869	4,165,919	23,503	47,006	117,677	92,775	11.3	28.2	22.3
1870*	4,163,641	25,072	50,144	119,838	82,449	12.0	28.8	19.8
1871	4,186,351	27,187	54,374	127,333	72,046	13.0	30.4	17.2
1872	4,227,295	29,470	58,940	126,983	68,802	13.9	30.0	16.3
1873	4,274,192	31,257	62,514	131,643	73,525	14.6	30.8	17.2
1874	4,319,766	31,422	62,844	133,249	87,760	14.5	30.9	20.3
1875	4,362,425	30,762	61,524	135,958	88,439	14.1	31.2	20.3
1876	4,406,502	31,184	62,368	135,890	86,334	14.2	30.8	19.6
1877	4,457,127	30,674	61,348	138,476	83,175	13.7	31.1	18.7
1878	4,508,203	29,151	58,302	134,464	81,418	12.9	29.8	18.1
1879	4,555,382	28,635	57,270	139,043	77,152	12.6	30.5	16.9
1880*	4,572,285	28,919	57,838	134,262	82,753	12.6	29.4	18.1
1881	4,568,956	28,301	56,602	132,804	80,800	12.4	29.1	17.7
1882	4,575,680	28,967	57,934	134,300	79,406	12.7	29.4	17.4
1883	4,591,355	29,449	58,898	132,875	79,487	12.9	28.9	17.3
1884	4,624,022	30,200	60,400	138,745	81,077	13.1	30.0	17.5
1885	4,663,609	30,911	61,822	137,308	82,781	13.3	29.4	17.8
1886	4,699,979	30,133	60,266	139,882	78,045	12.8	29.8	16.6
1887	4,726,045	29,517	59,034	140,169	76,227	12.5	29.7	16.1
1888	4,741,579	28,075	56,150	136,451	75,831	11.8	28.8	16.0
1889	4,761,333	28,478	56,956	132,069	76,124	12.0	27.7	16.0
1890*	4,779,695	28,611	57,222	133,597	81,824	12.0	28.0	17.1
1891	4,793,866	27,940	55,880	135,516	80,603	11.7	28.3	16.8
1892	4,804,808	27,338	54,676	129,622	85,894	11.4	27.0	17.9
1893	4,815,508	27,219	54,438	131,729	81,027	11.3	27.4	16.8
1894	4,848,667	27,851	55,702	131,409	79,444	11.5	27.1	16.4
1895	4,896,221	28,728	57,456	134,599	74,368	11.7	27.5	15.2
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

TABLE 52.—AUSTRIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-96.

(Furnished by the President of the Statistical Central Commission of Austria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	17,980,005	137,621	275,242	665,994	570,885	15.3	37.4	32.0
1854	18,034,250	124,258	248,516	654,267	622,695	13.8	36.5	34.8
1855	17,846,451	115,223	230,446	577,177	787,649	12.8	32.5	44.4
1856	17,980,409	145,733	291,466	637,353	541,446	16.4	36.3	30.2
1857*	18,224,500	150,852	301,704	713,693	510,052	16.6	40.1	28.1
1858	18,422,689	155,073	310,146	729,666	532,920	16.9	39.5	28.8
1859	18,637,737	130,656	261,312	753,880	540,475	14.1	40.4	29.0
1860	18,851,777	153,340	316,680	715,606	502,809	16.9	37.9	26.6
1861	18,998,027	151,440	302,830	708,209	563,402	16.0	37.2	29.6
1862	19,163,152	163,684	337,368	726,474	562,792	17.6	37.9	29.3
1863	19,369,559	162,958	325,916	781,445	576,481	16.9	40.3	30.0
1864	19,575,687	160,740	321,480	789,827	585,142	16.5	40.3	30.0
1865	19,724,712	153,492	306,984	746,445	598,863	15.6	37.8	30.3
1866	19,668,324	128,051	256,102	746,507	804,338+	13.0	37.9	40.9+
1867	19,816,250	191,661	383,322	726,538	580,055	19.4	36.6	29.2
1868	20,004,726	182,940	365,880	758,591	571,558	18.3	37.9	28.5
1869*	20,217,531	208,787	417,574	795,360	583,995	20.7	39.3	28.9
1870	20,422,348	199,083	398,166	808,281	598,581	19.6	39.6	29.3
1871	20,601,251	194,591	389,182	801,515	616,729	18.9	38.9	29.9
1872	20,730,493	192,406	384,812	810,147	677,022	18.6	39.1	32.7
1873	20,742,490	194,815	389,630	828,030	811,150+	18.7	39.9	39.1+
1874	20,904,337	189,017	378,034	829,709	662,929	18.1	39.7	31.7
1875	21,107,719	180,349	360,698	842,303	634,088	17.2	39.9	30.0
1876	21,321,909	176,148	352,296	853,436	634,363	16.6	40.0	29.8
1877	21,470,054	161,337	322,674	830,776	677,748	15.1	38.7	31.6
1878	21,614,761	164,233	328,466	833,251	683,661	15.2	38.6	31.6
1879	21,812,980	169,088	338,176	855,593	652,491	15.5	39.2	29.9
1880*	21,981,821	167,200	334,400	827,980	654,258	15.2	38.0	29.8
1881	22,116,378	176,016	352,032	833,476	676,515	15.9	37.7	30.6
1882	22,280,546	183,378	366,756	873,522	686,951	16.5	39.1	30.8
1883	22,439,637	176,016	352,032	858,832	677,337	15.7	38.2	30.1
1884	22,629,031	179,171	358,342	878,321	666,523	15.9	38.7	29.4
1885	22,777,797	175,233	350,466	860,663	689,493	15.4	37.6	30.1
1886	22,952,897	180,191	360,382	876,063	678,458	15.7	38.0	29.4
1887	23,147,669	182,088	364,176	889,478	672,302	15.8	38.2	28.9
1888	23,328,594	185,991	371,982	889,901	686,573	16.0	37.9	29.2
1889	23,557,704	177,771	355,542	898,350	646,787	15.1	37.9	27.3
1890*	23,707,906	178,906	357,812	868,935	696,342	15.1	36.7	29.4
1891	23,932,790	186,418	372,836	919,503	673,315	15.6	37.0	28.2
1892	24,106,481	187,707	375,414	871,278	693,421	15.6	36.2	28.8
1893	24,350,327	193,235	386,470	923,420	660,081	15.9	37.9	27.2
1894	24,549,193	194,233	388,466	901,398	682,805	15.8	36.7	27.8
1895	24,669,268	199,761	399,522	941,184	682,899	16.2	38.1	27.7
1896	24,924,695	198,546	397,092	946,560	657,155	15.9	38.0	26.4

NOTE.—The figures in this table refer exclusively to the civil population.
 * Census year.
 + The excessive mortality in 1866 was due to cholera and the war.
 † Cholera caused the deaths of 107,007 persons in 1873.

TABLE 53.—HUNGARY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1866-96.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Hungary.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS, Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS, Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1866	12,956,546	105,670	211,340	546,110	504,043†	16·3	42·1	38·9†
1867	13,026,346	135,601	271,202	506,234	436,434	20·8	38·8	33·5
1868	13,140,383	179,637	359,274	537,841	443,749	27·3	42·4	33·8
1869*	13,561,245	146,272	292,544	566,123	424,106	22·0	42·6	32·0
1870	13,685,852	133,999	267,998	570,692	446,085	19·6	41·7	32·6
1871	13,741,650	142,853	285,706	591,148	535,350	20·8	43·0	39·0
1872	13,724,567	147,555	295,110	563,362	580,445	21·5	41·0	42·3
1873	13,417,304	153,063	306,136	566,792	874,055†	22·6	42·2	65·1†
1874	13,418,020	143,718	287,436	572,444	571,728†	21·4	42·7	42·6†
1875	13,525,459	147,443	294,886	608,440	501,001	21·8	45·0	37·0
1876	15,217,000	154,305	308,610	704,856	545,570	20·0	45·8	35·4
1877	15,378,000	143,380	286,760	669,816	562,485	18·5	43·2	36·3
1878	15,777,000	147,014	294,028	665,392	577,104	18·9	42·8	37·1
1879	15,570,000	162,188	324,376	713,584	556,605	20·8	45·7	35·6
1880*	15,697,000	144,126	288,252	672,352	583,788	18·3	42·8	37·1
1881	15,797,000	157,733	315,466	676,891	542,330	19·9	42·9	34·3
1882	15,914,000	163,839	327,678	696,682	563,857	20·6	43·8	35·2
1883	16,064,000	167,609	335,218	718,908	515,604	20·9	44·8	32·1
1884	16,266,000	167,404	334,808	741,206	503,575	20·6	45·6	31·0
1885	16,472,000	165,169	330,338	737,358	523,656	20·0	44·8	31·8
1886	16,676,000	160,674	321,343	759,865	526,728	19·3	45·6	31·6
1887	16,861,000	151,511	303,022	744,737	569,380	17·9	44·2	33·8
1888	17,031,000	158,881	317,762	745,867	545,169	18·7	43·8	32·0
1889	17,233,000	140,524	281,048	753,312	513,462	16·3	43·7	29·9
1890*	17,404,000	142,588	285,176	701,504	563,609	16·4	40·3	32·4
1891	17,544,000	150,825	301,650	742,416	581,263	17·2	42·3	33·1
1892	17,672,000	162,702	325,404	712,608	618,765	18·4	40·3	35·0
1893	17,820,000	166,511	333,022	758,222	554,941	18·7	42·5	31·1
1894	18,021,000	166,075	332,150	744,995	547,194	18·4	41·3	30·4
1895	18,229,000	153,931	307,862	756,703	538,768	16·9	41·5	29·6
1896	18,444,000	147,477	297,954	746,979	530,368	16·0	40·5	28·8

* Census year.

† Cholera was epidemic.

TABLE 54.—SWITZERLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1868-96.

(Compiled from the Reports issued by the Federal Statistical Bureau.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS, Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS, Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1868	2,629,886	17,648	35,296	?	?	13·4	?	?
1869	2,646,115	19,091	38,182	?	?	14·4		?
1870*	2,662,344	18,610	37,220	79,208	68,746	14·0	29·8	25·8
1871	2,664,349	19,514	39,028	77,633	74,002	14·6	29·1	27·8
1872	2,680,530	21,212	42,424	80,329	59,758	15·8	30·0	22·3
1873	2,698,397	20,649	41,298	80,572	61,676	15·3	29·9	22·9
1874	2,721,542	22,655	45,310	83,051	60,845	16·6	30·5	22·4
1875	2,733,980	24,629	49,258	87,579	66,113	18·0	32·0	24·2
1876	2,748,930	22,376	44,752	90,786	66,819	16·3	33·0	24·3
1877	2,764,930	21,871	43,742	89,244	65,353	15·8	32·3	23·6
1878	2,780,563	20,520	41,180	87,833	65,311	14·8	31·6	23·5
1879	2,801,767	19,450	38,900	86,180	63,651	13·9	30·8	22·7
1880*	2,827,572	19,413	38,826	84,165	62,223	13·7	29·8	22·0
1881	2,835,820	19,425	38,850	85,142	63,979	13·7	30·0	22·6
1882	2,836,831	19,414	38,828	82,689	62,849	13·7	29·1	22·2
1883	2,848,445	19,696	39,592	81,974	58,733	13·8	28·8	20·6
1884	2,861,238	19,898	39,796	81,571	58,301	13·9	28·5	20·4
1885	2,874,038	20,105	40,210	80,349	61,548	14·0	28·0	21·4
1886	2,886,832	20,030	40,160	80,763	60,061	13·9	28·0	20·8
1887	2,899,626	20,646	41,292	81,287	58,939	14·2	28·0	20·3
1888*	2,912,420	20,706	41,412	81,098	58,229	14·2	27·8	20·0
1889	2,925,214	20,691	41,382	81,176	59,715	14·2	27·8	20·4
1890	2,938,009	20,836	41,672	78,548	61,805	14·2	26·7	21·0
1891	2,959,711	21,264	42,528	83,596	61,183	14·4	28·2	20·7
1892	2,976,682	21,884	43,768	83,125	57,178	14·7	27·9	19·2
1893	2,994,088	21,884	43,768	84,897	61,059	14·6	28·4	20·4
1894	3,012,025	22,188	44,376	84,142	61,885	14·7	27·9	20·5
1895	3,031,951	22,682	45,364	84,973	59,747	15·0	28·0	19·7
1896	3,053,325	23,784	47,568	88,427	56,097	15·6	29·0	18·4

* Census year.

TABLE 55.—GERMAN EMPIRE: Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1872-96.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of the German Empire.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1872	41,185,000	423,900	847,800	1,626,037	1,194,732	20.6	39.5	29.0
1873	41,532,000	416,049	832,098	1,648,117	1,174,293	20.0	39.7	28.3
1874	41,938,000	400,282	800,564	1,638,440	1,122,396	19.1	40.1	26.7
1875*	42,510,000	386,746	773,492	1,724,412	1,172,393	18.2	40.6	27.6
1876	43,057,000	366,930	733,800	1,761,046	1,134,452	17.0	40.9	26.3
1877	43,608,000	347,792	695,584	1,744,659	1,152,023	16.0	40.0	26.4
1878	44,127,000	340,016	680,032	1,714,433	1,157,960	15.4	38.9	26.2
1879	44,639,000	335,113	670,226	1,735,871	1,143,773	15.0	38.9	25.6
1880*	45,093,000	337,342	674,634	1,696,175	1,173,205	15.0	37.6	26.0
1881	45,426,000	338,909	677,818	1,682,149	1,156,391	14.9	37.0	25.5
1882	45,717,000	350,457	700,914	1,702,348	1,176,853	15.3	37.2	25.7
1883	46,014,000	352,999	705,998	1,683,699	1,190,002	15.3	36.6	25.9
1884	46,334,000	362,596	725,192	1,725,583	1,203,500	15.7	37.2	26.0
1885*	46,705,000	368,619	737,238	1,729,927	1,199,742	15.8	37.0	25.7
1886	47,132,000	372,326	744,652	1,746,133	1,233,737	15.8	37.0	26.2
1887	47,628,000	370,659	741,318	1,757,079	1,151,924	15.6	36.9	24.2
1888	48,166,000	376,654	753,308	1,761,407	1,142,826	15.6	36.6	23.7
1889	48,715,000	389,339	778,678	1,772,570	1,153,087	16.0	36.4	23.7
1890*	49,239,000	395,356	790,712	1,759,253	1,199,006	16.1	35.7	24.4
1891	49,762,000	399,398	798,796	1,840,172	1,164,421	16.1	37.0	23.4
1892	50,266,000	398,775	797,550	1,795,971	1,211,402	15.9	35.7	24.1
1893	50,757,000	401,234	802,468	1,865,715	1,248,201	15.8	36.8	24.6
1894	51,339,000	408,066	816,132	1,841,205	1,144,331	15.9	35.9	22.3
1895*	52,001,000	414,218	828,436	1,877,278	1,151,488	15.9	36.1	22.1
1896	52,735,000	432,107	864,214	1,914,749	1,098,966	16.4	36.3	20.8

* Census year.

TABLE 56.—PRUSSIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1855-96.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Prussia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1855*	17,176,336	131,911	263,822	593,566	526,157	15.4	34.6	30.6
1856	17,276,226	141,267	282,534	601,056	453,300	16.4	34.8	26.2
1857	17,439,813	162,475	324,950	674,837	493,175	18.6	33.7	28.3
1858*	17,634,959	167,387	334,774	699,464	488,913	19.0	39.7	27.7
1859	17,870,194	150,569	301,133	715,729	462,368	16.8	40.1	25.9
1860	18,139,940	151,847	303,694	699,519	429,973	16.7	38.6	23.7
1861*	18,394,861	146,992	293,984	693,085	467,617	16.0	37.7	25.4
1862	18,629,026	157,118	314,236	692,502	457,741	16.9	37.2	24.6
1863	18,875,966	163,704	327,408	745,342	492,078	17.3	39.5	26.1
1864*	19,134,883	165,590	331,180	759,126	503,288†	17.3	39.7	26.3†
1865	19,363,435	176,236	352,472	761,445	530,170	18.2	39.3	27.4
1866	19,487,770	151,759	303,518	765,522	664,931†	15.6	39.3	24.1†
1867*	23,877,134	222,466	444,932	885,311	614,871	18.6	37.1	25.8
1868	24,066,759	212,958	425,916	887,993	658,754	17.7	36.9	27.4
1869	24,260,862	216,914	433,828	919,297	632,196	17.9	37.9	26.1
1870	24,484,786	181,539	363,078	933,730	665,976†	14.8	38.3	27.2†
1871*	24,630,440	196,330	392,660	833,393	709,301†	15.9	33.8	28.8†
1872	24,750,637	255,886	511,772	984,469	725,963	20.7	39.8	29.3
1873	24,948,408	253,327	506,654	989,322	699,679†	20.3	39.6	28.0†
1874	25,219,818	245,224	490,448	1,013,646	652,230	19.4	40.2	25.9
1875*	25,549,935	231,331	462,662	1,042,260	679,916	18.1	40.8	26.6
1876	25,950,148	221,727	443,454	1,056,942	660,433	17.1	40.7	25.4
1877	26,305,317	210,357	420,714	1,048,724	672,413	16.0	39.9	25.6
1878	26,634,797	207,716	415,432	1,032,164	686,320	15.6	38.7	25.8
1879	26,952,742	206,752	413,504	1,051,938	666,621	15.3	39.0	24.7
1880*	27,205,339	208,456	416,912	1,029,128	632,933	15.3	37.8	25.5
1881	27,381,382	209,586	419,172	1,013,025	682,375	15.3	37.0	24.9
1882	27,556,624	217,239	434,478	1,036,226	700,345	15.8	37.6	25.4
1883	27,740,418	220,748	441,496	1,028,923	711,387	15.9	37.1	25.6
1884	27,947,407	225,939	451,878	1,051,236	718,247	16.2	37.6	25.7
1885*	28,203,323	230,707	461,414	1,064,754	717,036	16.4	37.8	25.4
1886	28,484,191	231,588	463,176	1,074,565	742,908	16.3	37.7	26.1
1887	28,790,042	229,999	459,998	1,085,253	686,329	16.0	37.7	23.8
1888	29,137,429	233,421	466,842	1,091,436	665,573	16.0	37.4	22.8
1889	29,493,056	240,996	481,992	1,094,728	682,901	16.3	37.1	23.2
1890*	29,825,633	244,657	489,314	1,092,393	717,301	16.4	36.6	24.0
1891	30,178,770	245,906	491,812	1,138,431	689,573	16.3	37.7	22.8
1892	30,558,321	245,447	490,894	1,106,679	714,785	16.1	36.2	23.4
1893	30,937,872	248,348	496,696	1,156,458	746,627	16.1	37.4	24.1
1894	31,317,423	250,960	501,920	1,143,224	679,930	16.0	36.5	21.7
1895*	31,696,974	253,729	507,458	1,163,103	689,760	16.0	36.9	21.8
1896	32,076,525	264,822	529,644	1,185,284	666,677	16.5	37.0	20.8

NOTE.—Prussia includes Schleswig-Holstein, Hanover, Hesse-Nassau, and Frankfort-on-Maine from the year 1867; and the Duchy of Lauenburg since the middle of the year 1876.

* Census year.

† Cholera prevailed in 1866 and 1873. The deaths for 1864, 1863, 1870, and 1871 include those of soldiers who fell in war.

TABLE 57.—THE NETHERLANDS. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-96.

(Compiled from the Annuaire Statistique des Pays Bas.)

Table with 9 columns: YEAR, ESTIMATED POPULATION, MARRIAGES, PERSONS MARRIED, BIRTHS, DEATHS, PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION (PERSONS MARRIED, BIRTHS, DEATHS).

* Census year. † Cholera prevailed in 1859 and 1866, and caused 3,878 and 19,686 deaths respectively; small-pox caused 5,787 deaths in 1871.

TABLE 58.—BELGIUM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-96.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Belgium.)

Table with 9 columns: YEAR, ESTIMATED POPULATION, MARRIAGES, PERSONS MARRIED, BIRTHS, DEATHS, PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION (PERSONS MARRIED, BIRTHS, DEATHS).

* Census year. † Cholera prevailed in 1866, and small-pox in 1871.

TABLE 59.—FRANCE. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1853-96.

(Supplied by the Director of the Statistical Bureau of France.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, in the middle of each Year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1853	36,108,206	280,609	561,218	936,967	795,607	15.5	25.9	22.0
1854	36,249,566	270,696	541,392	923,461	992,779†	14.9	25.5	27.4
1855	36,180,248	283,335	566,670	902,336	937,942†	15.7	24.9	25.9
1856*	36,139,364	284,401	568,802	952,116	837,082	15.7	26.3	23.2
1857	36,268,793	295,510	591,020	940,709	853,785	16.3	25.9	23.7
1858	36,350,717	307,056	614,112	969,343	874,186	16.9	26.7	24.0
1859	36,445,874	298,417	596,834	1,017,896	979,333	16.4	27.9†	26.9
1860	36,484,437	288,936	577,872	956,875	781,635	15.8	26.2	21.4
1861*	37,386,313	305,203	610,406	1,005,078	866,597	16.3	26.9	23.2
1862	37,517,752	303,514	607,028	995,167	812,978	16.2	26.5	21.7
1863	37,699,941	301,376	602,752	1,012,794	846,917	16.0	26.9	22.5
1864	37,865,818	299,579	599,158	1,005,880	860,330	15.8	26.6	22.7
1865	38,011,968	299,242	598,484	1,005,753	921,887†	15.7	26.5	24.3†
1866*	38,067,064	303,634	607,268	1,006,258	854,573†	16.0	26.4	23.2†
1867	38,188,749	300,333	600,666	1,007,755	866,887	15.7	26.4	22.7
1868	38,329,617	301,225	602,450	984,140	922,038	15.7	25.7	24.1
1869	36,855,178	303,482	606,964	948,526	864,320	16.5	25.7	23.5
1870	36,985,212	223,705	447,410	943,515	1,046,909†	12.1	25.5	28.3†
1871	36,544,067	262,476	524,952	826,121	1,271,010†	14.4	22.6	34.8†
1872*	36,102,921	352,754	705,508†	966,000	793,064	19.5	26.8	22.0
1873	36,281,335	321,238	642,476	946,354	844,588	17.7	26.1	23.3
1874	36,459,749	303,113	606,226	954,652	781,709	16.6	26.2	21.4
1875	36,638,163	300,427	600,854	950,975	845,062	16.4	26.0	23.1
1876*	36,905,788	291,366	582,732	966,682	834,074	15.8	26.2	22.6
1877	37,048,410	279,094	558,188	944,576	801,954	15.1	25.5	21.6
1878	37,146,585	279,892	559,784	937,211	839,036	15.1	25.2	22.6
1879	37,365,544	282,776	565,552	936,529	839,882	15.1	25.0	22.5
1880	37,518,796	279,046	558,092	920,177	858,237	14.9	24.5	22.8
1881*	37,672,048	282,079	564,158	937,057	828,828	15.0	24.9	22.0
1882	37,769,000	281,060	562,120	935,566	838,539	14.8	24.8	22.2
1883	37,866,000	284,519	569,038	937,944	841,141	15.0	24.8	22.2
1884	37,949,000	289,555	579,110	937,758	858,784	15.3	24.8	22.2
1885	38,128,000	283,170	566,340	924,558	836,897	14.9	24.2	21.9
1886*	38,218,903	283,208	566,416	912,838	860,222	14.8	23.9	22.5
1887	38,320,000	277,060	554,120	899,333	842,797	14.5	23.5	22.0
1888	38,390,000	276,843	553,696	882,639	837,867	14.4	23.1	21.8
1889	38,460,000	272,934	545,868	880,579	794,933	14.2	23.0	20.5
1890	38,430,000	269,332	538,664	838,059	876,505†	14.0	21.8	22.6
1891*	38,343,000	285,458	570,916	866,377	876,882†	15.0	22.6	22.6
1892	38,343,000	290,319	580,638	855,847	875,888†	15.2	22.1	22.6
1893	38,143,000	287,294	574,588	874,672	867,526	15.0	22.9	22.8
1894	38,133,385	286,662	573,324	855,388	815,620	15.0	22.4	21.4
1895	38,133,385	282,918	565,836	834,173	851,986†	14.8	21.9	22.3
1896	38,133,385	290,171	580,342	865,586	771,886	15.2	22.7	20.2

NOTE.—The population in the four years 1862-65 and in the years 1867-69 is estimated by means of the average annual rate of increase observed between the two enumerations of 1861 and 1866. The deaths of Frenchmen abroad, civil or military, are registered in the books of the Commune in which they were last domiciled.

* Census year. † Cholera prevailed in 1865-66, and war raged in 1870 and 1871.

1896* 38,517,975

TABLE 60.—SPAIN. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1861-96.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION, beginning of each year.	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1861	15,073,481	130,731	261,462	624,096	417,764	16.7	39.8	26.7
1862	15,867,326	123,696	257,392	615,919	430,663	16.2	38.8	27.1
1863	16,043,725	124,176	248,352	606,800	461,661	15.5	37.8	28.8
1864	16,180,205	126,303	252,606	629,546	499,486	15.6	38.9	30.9
1865	16,302,170	128,917	257,834	622,050	538,580	15.8	38.2	33.0
1866	16,378,503	131,981	263,962	618,981	463,684	16.1	37.8	28.3
1867	16,526,516	118,409	236,818	624,212	487,151	14.3	37.8	29.5
1868	16,656,901	111,687	223,374	579,563	548,690	13.4	34.8	32.9
1869	16,682,453	137,120	274,240	602,287	550,560	16.4	36.1	33.0
1870	16,728,589	103,807	207,614	598,347	512,249	12.4	35.8	30.6
1871-7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878	16,634,345	117,693	235,386	608,682	509,598	14.2	36.6	30.6
1879	16,733,429	110,724	221,448	609,222	512,093	13.2	36.4	30.6
1880	16,830,558	104,214	208,428	606,436	508,243	12.4	36.0	30.2
1881	16,928,751	107,841	215,682	638,238	512,701	12.7	37.7	30.3
1882	17,054,289	102,727	205,454	625,601	535,570	12.0	36.7	31.4
1883	17,144,319	107,983	215,966	617,023	567,653	12.6	36.0	33.1
1884	17,193,689	115,470	230,940	637,052	535,256	13.4	37.1	31.1
1885	—	110,235	220,470	628,985	656,697	—	—	—
1886	—	110,887	221,774	639,667	511,230	—	—	—
1887*	17,565,632	96,313	192,626	633,248	574,485	11.0	36.1	32.7
1888	—	98,918	197,836	641,404	531,354	—	—	—
1889	—	138,229	276,458	647,441	545,183	—	—	—
1890	—	141,839	283,678	615,549	577,512	—	—	—
1891	—	156,591	313,182	635,307	568,054	—	—	—
1892	—	151,962	303,924	647,808	556,296	—	—	—
1893	—	141,187	282,374	645,105	541,313	—	—	—
1894	—	141,933	283,866	632,707	556,355	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—Statistics for the 7 years 1871-77 were not issued owing to the disturbed state of the country. The decline in registered marriages in 1870 is believed to be due to the introduction of civil registration in that year.

* Census year.

TABLE 61.—ITALY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths,
1864-96.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department of Italy.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.					PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.		
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in each Year. (See Note.)	MAR-RIAGES.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of	DEATHS. Still-born.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.
1864	24,780,977	198,759	397,518	938,795	737,136	16·0	37·9	29·8
1865	24,950,044	226,458	452,916	961,234	746,685	18·2	38·5	29·9
1866	25,119,111	142,024	284,048	980,200	733,190	11·3	39·0	29·2
1867	25,288,178	170,456	340,912	927,396	866,865	13·5	36·7	34·3
1868	25,457,246	182,743	365,486	900,416	777,224	14·4	35·4	30·5
1869	25,626,314	205,287	410,574	952,134	713,832	16·0	37·2	27·9
1870	25,795,382	188,986	377,972	951,495	773,169	14·7	36·9	30·0
1871*	25,964,450	192,839	385,678	960,020	778,798	14·9	37·0	30·0
1872	26,967,001	202,361	404,722	1,020,682	827,498	15·0	37·9	30·7
1873	27,132,848	214,906	429,812	985,188	813,973	15·8	36·3	30·0
1874	27,298,695	207,997	415,994	951,658	827,253	15·2	34·9	30·3
1875	27,464,542	230,486	460,972	1,035,377	843,161	16·8	37·7	30·7
1876	27,630,389	225,453	450,906	1,033,721	796,420	16·4	39·2	28·8
1877	27,796,236	214,972	429,944	1,029,037	787,817	15·5	37·0	28·3
1878	27,962,084	199,885	399,770	1,012,475	813,550	14·3	36·2	29·1
1879	28,127,932	213,096	426,192	1,064,153	836,682	15·2	37·8	29·8
1880	28,293,780	196,738	393,476	957,900	869,992	13·9	33·9	30·8
1881*	28,459,628	230,143	460,286	1,081,125	784,181	16·2	38·0	27·6
1882	28,648,381	224,041	448,082	1,061,094	787,326	15·6	37·0	27·5
1883	28,837,134	231,945	463,890	1,071,452	794,196	16·1	37·2	27·5
1884	29,025,887	239,513	479,026	1,130,741	780,361	16·5	39·0	26·9
1885	29,214,640	233,931	467,862	1,125,970	787,217	16·0	38·5	27·0
1886	29,403,393	233,310	466,620	1,086,960	844,603	15·9	37·0	28·7
1887	29,592,146	235,629	471,258	1,152,906	828,992	15·9	39·0	28·0
1888	29,780,900	236,883	473,766	1,119,563	820,431	15·9	37·6	27·6
1889	29,969,654	230,451	460,902	1,149,197	768,068	15·4	38·4	25·6
1890	30,158,144	221,972	443,944	1,033,103	795,911	14·7	35·9	26·4
1891	30,346,857	227,656	455,312	1,132,139	795,327	15·0	37·3	26·2
1892	30,535,591	228,572	457,144	1,110,573	802,779	15·0	36·3	26·3
1893	30,724,319	228,163	456,206	1,126,296	776,713	14·8	36·7	25·3
1894	30,913,036	231,581	463,162	1,102,935	776,372	15·0	35·7	25·1
1895	31,101,762	228,152	456,304	1,092,102	783,813	14·7	35·1	25·2
1896	31,290,490	222,603	445,206	1,095,505	758,129	14·2	35·0	24·2

NOTE.—The numbers for Rome were first included with those for the Kingdom of Italy in 1872. The population figures given for census years show the numbers enumerated on 31st December in each of those years; for the end of each of the other years the population is estimated on the assumption that the rate of increase which prevailed in the last inter-censal period has since been maintained.

* Census year.