

36. Richard Allen E. +  
M. O. J. E.

clergy.

B 182

District 10.

XL

From Charles Booth,  
9, Adelphi Terrace,  
Strand, London, W.C.

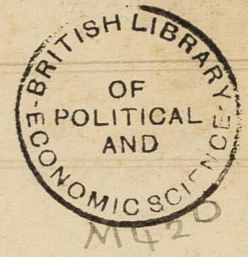
Booth  
Box No. 1

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District 10 - Book XI



Dinnis	Rev. F. H.	S <sup>t</sup> Peter, Cephias St. Mile End	- 1
Dalton	A. E.	S <sup>t</sup> Dunstan's, Stepney	- 19
Wallace DD	W	S <sup>t</sup> Luke, Burdett Road	- 49
Gedge	J. W.	S <sup>t</sup> Anthony, Globe R <sup>d</sup>	- 55
Green	E. P.	S <sup>t</sup> Simon, Bethnal Gn.	- 79
Hollings	E. R.	S <sup>t</sup> John, Bethnal Green	- 91
Greaves	Jas.	Holy Trinity, Trevogor Sq. N. Carage. Coborn R <sup>d</sup>	- 103
Richardson	Thos.	S <sup>t</sup> Benets, Mile End R <sup>d</sup>	- 117
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Bans <sup>nes</sup>	G.	S <sup>t</sup> Barnabas, Grove R <sup>d</sup>	- 157

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Su. 15<sup>th</sup>.

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Interview with Rev. F. H. Dennis, St. Peter,  
Lephas St., Mich. Ind.

(2)

Mr Dennis is a man of about 60: plain,  
but pleasant-expression: bald and gray-haired. Very  
courtous and friendly, but garrulous and discursive.  
He has been here for 21 years.

Character of population.

The district is dominated by Charrington's  
Brewery, the Phoenix Distillery and Judaism. A  
very large proportion of the population are  
connected in some way with the drink interest:  
those who are not; are largely Jews living in St.  
Peter's Road and the latter struts off it. For the  
most part the people are fairly well-to-do, but  
~~in~~ their life seems to be more squalid than it was,  
as wages do not go so far as they used to  
owing to the increasingly high standard of living.

The prevalence of the drink interest leads to an  
enormous consumption of drink: there is not much  
drunkenness, but a sudden death produced by the  
actual quantity of liquid consumed, which leads

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

to a "fatty degeneration of the soul": even if the people drank as much water they would be fit for little. The result is a "dead" parish which it seems impossible to vivify: the people cannot be got to take an interest in anything.

Mr D. thinks the most striking development of recent years is the decline of parental responsibility, owing to the fact that parents are beginning to expect the State to do everything for them.

One Curate. Deaconess. Mission Woman.  
Four or five voluntary workers.

Church. Parish Room. School. Mission Room.

Usual Sunday and one week day service.  
The Church holds 1200: neither at morning nor evening service are there 100 adults. The church is only full for a Harvest Festival. It is however a great church for baptisms, marriages and churching.

The Mission Room is in Sage Place - colored black on our map, but now Mr D. thinks rather better:- the room holds about 50 and is full on Sunday night. Mr D. thinks a larger room would fill equally well. The Deaconess conducts the services and it is her exertions in looking up and after the people which brings them in: the church is too large, cold and gloomy for them. The ordinary liturgy is used at the Mission Room: the nature of the service is quite unimportant: what the people like is "the warmth: the fellowship: the shaking of hands: since these things they are utterly indifferent as to theological dogmas."

Mr D. thinks people are no more unreligious than they were but that there is a greater neglect of church-going.

The prevailing attitude is indifference: but this district ~~is~~ has been and is rather a centre of actual hostility to religion: Bradlough used to live here and some of Foote's lieutenants are now active. They have a weekly meeting at 'Shady's' a coffee shop in Milk and Road, with an open lecture

Social Agencies.

which Mr D. usually attends and speaks: he is always received in the most polite and friendly way.

Mother Meetings with about 150 in attendance run by Mrs Charrington. Mr D. has a low opinion of Mother Meetings: most of his mothers go to from 3 to 5: there is a regular Mother Meeting class, neither the most respectable nor the most disreputable, both of whom avoid them: "they foster a spirit of dependence and cant: if I were a working man I would not let my wife go. . . . If you hold up your hand and call out 'Tea' they all cluster round." Still they are useful as keeping one in touch with the parish: one hears all the news and gossip, who is ill, who is dead, who needs relief and so on.

Club for rough boys, mostly newspaper boys, meeting twice a week.

Class for factory girls: "in most agencies of this sort you want to raise them, and they lower you: you must adopt to some extent their

manner and customs as they work - come: e.g. you have to let these girls dance in their own wild way, and this leads to excess.

The social work in which Mr D. seemed to take most interest - was a Parish Reading Library of good literature which is largely used, chiefly by the better class of artisans and their children.

Once a week Mr D. has the 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> Standard boys from his Day School in to the Vicarage, talks to them on things in general, and teaches them chess.

Educational Work

Day School with 400 in attendance.

Sunday School with 220 in attendance.

Mr D. spoke of the 'loose system' in vogue among Sunday Schools: very often the parents don't know when their children go, and even if they do it is very rarely that they have or care to have any say in the matter: the children unless their parents happen to be churchgoers go when they like: they shift from school to school on the least provocation, and about treat time most of them attend at least two



Visiting.

Nursing.

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The qualification for going to the treat- being often only one or two attenders. Mr D. has found the children of nominally Protestant parishioners attending the P. C. schools, and the parents neither knowing or caring. The fact is that the poor generally "make no invidious distinctions between the sects".

There is no house to house visiting. "My object is to get them to visit me rather than that I should visit them". But through his deaconess and Mission woman and through the mothers who attend his meetings Mr D. is kept in touch with the parish and hears of those who are sick or in trouble.

Mr D. thinks that the slums are very much over visited and demoralized thereby; he instanced Whitehead St. which was visited by about ten different agencies, and is a sort of "show slum" where the people simply live on charity. He himself had a lady visiting them for some years, but came to the conclusion that she did more harm than good.

The Mission Woman is a trained nurse and

Charitable Relief.

Other religious influences

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does what is required.

Mr D. gives about £50 a year almost entirely in pensions. He works very very closely with the C.O.S.

Mrs Cherrington gives away a good deal in coal, blankets etc at Christmas.

Mr D. is a good deal embarrassed by a large yearly gift of deodorized soap from Lord Rothschild. It is very good but his people are nearly all above it and very few of them will take it.

The great Assembly Hall swallows up everything else. Mr D. thinks they do not get non-churchgoers but simply "the floating religious population." His is mainly a preaching work. "I never see any trace of them in the parish": by this Mr D. meant that he never met any visitors for he admitted that many of his parishioners went to the ~~the~~ services. The nature of the work he thinks is changing: they have given up connected prize fights etc, and are becoming more respectable in the

Poor Law

Marriage.

Thrift.

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the result - that they are losing ground. Mr  
Chenington is a weak man and little more than a  
piper-head: the real motive force is Mr Curwen.

Rather tax, but better than it used to be.

This is a great marrying church. Mr D. has  
married more than 5000 couples. They are not  
~~married~~ marrying so young as they were: "there is  
more hesitation and thought". It is the young  
women who are chiefly responsible for youthful  
marriage: even if there are no pressing reasons it  
is they who egg the young man on. It is nearly  
always the woman who puts up the banner, and  
very frequently they do not know the man's surname  
but simply his Christian or even nick-name.

Mr D. spoke of incest as a common occurrence  
in the parish, but looks upon it as inevitable  
when people are packed as they are.

Mr D. spoke of his people as having "a  
rage for thrift". It does not really amount to

Personal.

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much. There are about 350 depositors banking  
about £300 a year: but they are given no  
interest, nor is there any provision for them to  
save.

This <sup>is a</sup> parish where evidently but the shallowest  
impression is made on the lives of the people. Mr  
Dunn is neither able nor energetic, and is  
perhaps a bit of an old woman, with a  
strong tendency to gossip; but in spite of this  
he is genial and not wanting in common sense,  
and I came away with a friendly feeling for  
him. He is at least a man who will do little  
harm.

Character of population.

Sta. 17<sup>th</sup>.

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Interview with Rev. H. E. Dalton, St. Dunstons,  
Stepney.

Mr Dalton is a man of about 40: tall,  
clean shaven: strong, pleasant face: courteous and  
business-like in manner.

He has been here for a little over a year,  
succeeding Hookyer, who was a famous organist.  
Mr D. had previously been for 12 or 13 years at  
~~the~~ the Hallows, Poplar, when he preceded Mr  
Bedford.

The population of 22000 is fairly representative  
of all grades of the working and lower middle class.  
Practically no squalid streets but much more sporadic  
poverty than in the Hallows, Poplar. The Jewish  
element is increasing at a great pace, and  
on the whole the parish is getting poorer: the  
middle class all tending to move further east: while  
all the respectable young people when they marry  
go off to less crowded neighbourhoods.

Persons employed.

Paul Duff.

Services

Five Lecturers. Two Scripture Readers. Seven paid lady workers.  
Six unpaid lady workers.  
Sixty monthly visitors.  
Fifty-six Sunday School teachers.  
Fifteen temperance workers.  
About ten others connected with Anti-Slavery Meetings.

Two Churches.  
Two Schools.  
Three Mission Rooms.  
St Faith's Hall.  
Grooma Hall.  
Red Coat Hall.  
Parish Room.  
Dongola Hall.

See our page.  
The parish church holds 1200: in the morning there are about 500 almost all seat-holders, tradesmen and middle class. Mr Dalton "abhors pew rents" but the effect of dropping them suddenly would be to drive



## CALENDAR FOR DECEMBER, 1897.

### CHURCH FESTIVALS, SERVICES, &c. "If the LORD will we shall do this."

Day of Month	Day of Week		PARISH CHURCH.	S. FAITH.
1	W		Mattins, 10. <small>Childrens' Guild, 6. E. and Sermon, 8.</small>	H.C. 7.30 a.m.
2	TH		H.C. 7.30	Temperance Army 8.30.
3	F	F.	Mattins, 10.	H.C. 7.30
4	S		H.C. 7.30. E. 7.30. Guild 8	
5	S	2nd Sunday in Advent	H.C. 7, 8, and 12.	H.C. 7.30 and 9.30.
6	M	S. Nicolas Bp.	H.C. 7.30.	
7	TU		H.C. 7.30 and 11.	
8	W	Conception of B.V.M.	Mattins, 10. E. & Sermon, 8	H.C. 7.30.
9	TH		H.C. 7.30.	Temperance Army 8.30
10	F	F.	Mattins, 10.	H.C. 7.30.
11	S		H.C. 7.30. <small>E. Address &amp; Intercession, 8.</small>	
12	S	3rd Sunday in Advent	H.C. 7 & 8.	H.C. 7.30 & 9.30.
13	M	S. Lucy V. & M.	H.C. 7.30	
14	TU		H.C. 7.30. Evensong, 5.	
15	W	Ember Day	H.C. 7.30. <small>Mattins, 10. E. and Sermon, 8.</small>	H.C. 7.30.
16	TH	O. Sapientia	H.C. 7.30.	Temperance Army, 8.30
17	F.	Ember Day	H.C. 7.30. Mattins, 10.	H.C. 7.30.
18	S.	Ember Day	H.C. 7.30. <small>E. Address and Intercession, 8.</small>	H.C. 7.30.
19	S	4th Sunday in Advent	H.C. 7 & 8. <small>Mattins, 11.</small>	H.C. 7.30 and 9.30.
20	M		H.C. 7.30	
21	TU	S. Thomas Apostle	H.C. 7.30. E. & Sermon, 8	H.C. 7.
22	W		Mattins, 10. E. & Sermon, 8	H.C. 7.30.
23	TH		H.C. 7.30.	Temperance Army 8.30
24	F	F.	Mattins, 10. <small>Choral E., 8.</small>	H.C. 7.30.
25	S	Christmas Day	H.C. 7, 8 & 12. <small>Mattins 11. E. 6.</small>	H.C. 7.30, 9.30 and 11.30
26	S	After Christmas, S. Stephen	H.C. 7, 8 & 11. <small>Mattins, 10. 15.</small>	H.C. 7.30 & 9.30.
27	M	S. John Evangelist	H.C. 7.30. E. & Sermon, 8	H.C. 7.
28	TU	Innocents' Day	H.C. 7.30. E. & Sermon, 8	H.C. 7.
29	W		Mattins, 10. E. & Sermon, 8	H.C. 7.30.
30	TH		H.C. 7.30.	Temperance Army, 8.30.
31	F	S. Silvester Bp. F.	Mattins, 10. <small>Special Service, 11.15 p.m.</small>	H.C. 7.30. <small>Special Service, 11.15 p.m.</small>

NOTE.—H.C., Holy Communion. E., Evensong. F., Fast.

### S. Dunstan & All Saints.

THE CHURCH IS OPENED DAILY FROM 8 A.M. TO 8 P.M. FOR PRIVATE PRAYER.

#### SUNDAY SERVICES.

- 7. 0 a.m. Holy Communion, except 3rd Sunday.
- 8. 0 a.m. Holy Communion every Sunday.
- 11. 0 a.m. Mattins, except 3rd Sunday, when at 10.15.
- 11. 0 a.m. Holy Communion (Choral), 3rd Sunday.
- 12. 0 noon Holy Communion, 1st Sunday.
- 3.15 p.m. Childrens' Service.
- 4. 0 p.m. Baptisms.
- 7. 0 p.m. Evensong and Sermon.

OLD CHURCH ROAD MISSION.  
The Mission Services will be discontinued during August.

#### WEEK DAY SERVICES.

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

- 7.15 a.m. Mattins.
- 7.30 a.m. Holy Communion.

Wednesday and Friday.

- 10. 0 a.m. Mattins and Litany.

Every Day.

- 8. 0 p.m. Evensong, with Address on Wednesday, Saturday and Saints' Days.

Intercessions after Evensong on Saturday Also on 1st Tuesday in the month

- 11. 0 a.m. Holy Communion for sick and aged.

#### HOLY BAPTISM.

Sunday at 4 p.m. Tuesday at 7.30 p.m.

#### CHURCHINGS.

Wednesday and Friday at 10.30. Any evening at a quarter before 8.

#### MARRIAGES.

Banns of Marriage must be left with the Parish Clerk, at 113, Stepney Green, not later than the Friday evening before they are to be published.

The fee for Banns is 2s., and for Marriage after Banns 11s. 6d. At 2 p.m. on Saturday, and from 9 to 10 on other week days, but not on Sunday or Christmas Day, marriages will be solemnised for 7s. 6d.

In all cases one of the parties to be married must live in the district attached to the Parish Church, including the S. Faith's district.

### S. FAITH'S.

THE CHURCH IS OPEN ALL DAY FOR PRIVATE PRAYER.

#### SERVICES.

ALL SEATS FREE.

#### Sundays.

- 7.30 a.m. Holy Communion.
- 9.15 a.m. Litany, except 3rd Sunday in Month.
- 9.30 a.m. Holy Communion (Choral) and Sermon.
- 11.30 a.m. Mattins and Catechising.
- 3.15 p.m. Children's Service, 2nd and 3rd Sundays.
- 4.0 p.m. Baptisms.
- 7.0 p.m. Evensong and Sermon.

#### Week-days.

- 7.30 a.m. Holy Communion, Wednesday and Friday.
- 8.0 p.m. Evensong daily.
- 8.30 p.m. Wednesday, Mission Service Intercessions after Evensong on Saturday. Service of Preparation for H.C., 8.30 on Saturday, before 3rd Sunday.

#### HOLY BAPTISM.

Sunday, at 4 p.m. Wednesday, 7 p.m.

#### CHURCHINGS.

Before any Week-day Service.

#### MARRIAGES.

Banns of Marriage must be left at 107, Shandy Street, or the Vestry after any Service.

One of the parties to be married must live in the S. Faith's district. The fees are:—For Banns, 2/- Marriage after Banns, 7/6.

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all the old people away, but as the holders die or have their seats are thrown open, and not more than half the church is now few wated.

The evening congregation is about 700.

St Faith's church holds 300 and has congregations of 100 and 230 of a rather lower social rank than those at St Dunstan's.

At both churches women preponderate largely over men.

The evening services are held at the Mission Hall, and are attended at by about 60 in all. The Mission work is a complete failure: "the church is and must be the centre of work, and if they will go anywhere they will go to church". Mission work is only successful in districts when there is no church and when a vigorous man is in fact "forming the nucleus of a new congregation".

Both at Poplar and St Dunstan's great aim has been "to make the service intelligible, to insure that every word shall be heard, and that every one shall be able to find their place in the church service books". Next to this the most important point is plain



Social Agencies.

intelligible preaching. The people are very fond of sermons, and this is the strength of the Dissenters, who devote endless care and time to the preparation of their sermons: "so he ought to, but we have so many things to do."

#### TEMPERANCE SOCIETIES.

- S. Dunstan's Branch—  
Every Tuesday, 8.30 p.m.  
Old Church Road Mission Room, but  
last Tuesday in the month at Red  
Coat Hall.
- S. Faith's Branch—  
"Temperance Army," head-quarters,  
St. Faith's Hall; meetings held every  
Thursday evening, 8.30 p.m.
- Dec. 2—Concert.  
" 9—Concert. Lady Speaker, Mrs.  
Paynter.  
" 16—Special "Mission" Meeting,  
Mr. Johnson. Concert by  
"Onward" Band.  
" 23—Concert by "General" Fernley  
and friends. Speaker,  
General Woolcombe.

#### CLUBS, &c.

- FOR MEN—  
S. Faith's Hall, Shandy Street, open  
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,  
from 7 to 10 p.m., for Members of  
S. Dunstan's or S. Faith's Church or  
Bible Class.
- YOUNG MEN & LADS (OLD BOYS'  
ASSOCIATION)  
Dongola Hall, Dongola Street, open  
every night except Thursday to those  
who attend the Sunday Bible Classes
- S. DUNSTON'S WORK SOCIETY.  
Every Thursday at Red Coat Hall,  
5 p.m.—7 p.m.
- Football Club**—Captain, Mr. W. Stokes,  
16, Cologne Street. Subscription, 2d. a  
week and 1s. entrance fee. All commu-  
nications as to membership and matches  
to be addressed to Hon. Sec., Mr. A.  
Stokes, 16, Cologne Street. Second  
team: Assist. Sec., Mr. D. Brown.
- Gymnasium**—Open Tuesday and Fri-  
day, 8—10 p.m., throughout the winter.  
Subscription 1/6 a quarter, or 6d. a month  
Hon. Sec., Mr. H. Cordell, Harford St.  
Instructor, Mr. R. Howard, Forest Gate.
- Drum & Fife Band.**—Every Thursday,  
8—10 p.m. Subscription 2d. per week.  
Boys taught to play either drum or fife  
(vacancies for flutes) by Mr. G. Merriman,  
116, Shandy Street.

#### YOUNG WOMEN & GIRLS—

- Grosvenor Hall**—Open Monday, Tues-  
day and Thursday evenings, to Girls'  
Friendly Members or intending Members  
8.30—10. Any others wishing to join can  
apply to Miss E. Dalton, the Rectory.
- Shandy Street Mission Room**—Open  
Friday Evenings to Girls' Friendly Mem-  
bers and others. 8.30 to 10.
- Clive Street Mission Room**—Sewing  
Class for Working Girls on Wednesday  
Evenings, 8—10.
- Parish Room** (upstairs) at Rectory,  
Sewing Class for Working Girls on  
Thursday evenings, 8—10.
- Guild of the Holy Child**—The Meetings  
are as follows:—Stepney Green Branch  
(Red Coat Hall), Boys, Monday, 6 p.m.;  
Girls, Wednesday, 6 p.m.  
S. Faith's Branch—Boys, Monday, at  
6 p.m.; Girls, Wednesday, at 6 p.m.  
Grosvenor Hall—Boys and Girls,  
Friday, at 6 p.m.  
Old Church Road—Girls, Monday, at  
6.30; Boys, Wednesday, at 6.30.  
Clive Street—Boys, Tuesday, 6 p.m.;  
Girls, Thursday, 6 p.m.

Every Monday and  
Thursday, 8 p.m., at People's Palace  
Baths. Monthly Handicaps for Mem-  
bers only.

**Cricket Club**—Practice Night, Thurs-  
days: match each Saturday. Hon.  
Sec. 15, Cologne St.

#### BENEFIT SOCIETY.

The S. Dunstan's Branch of the  
Church of England Temperance Benefit  
Society meets in Dongola Hall on the  
4th Thursday in the Month, at 8.30 p.m.  
All information from the Secretary,  
Mr. J. Brown, 108, Shandy Street.

#### SAVINGS BANK.

A Penny Bank, in connection with the  
Post Office Savings Bank is opened at—  
Dongola Hall, Monday 6 to 7.30.  
Clive Street Mission, Tuesday and  
Thursday 2.30 to 3.15.  
S. Faith's Hall, Thursdays 9.30 to 10 p.m.

Parish Library.

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The Temperance work is of a very vigorous character, and is now on Army lines, the General Woodcock refused to bring one of the curators, a bright young fellow of about 25 who came in while I was there.

**C.E.T.S.**

**S. FAITH'S BRANCH.**

This last month has been an important month in the history of the "Army," as we held our first "Street" Mission on Nov. 4, having attempted to storm Duckett-street and capture some, at any rate, for the good cause of Temperance.

The result was most encouraging, not only in the number of pledges (a total of 16) and the large attendance on that night, but, above all, in the proof that it gave us—and particularly our generals—that we have in the Army a real keen body of officers and others, who are not content to enjoy the benefits of teetotalism themselves, but are ready and anxious to carry the good news to others. We thank God for such as these and take courage; we are bound to win victories for Christ, if only we trust in our Great Captain, and show Him that we are indeed in earnest, and in earnest we are, and steadily growing in numbers, having taken 29 pledges since last month, and knowing of many more who are making up their minds to join our ranks. We have had an invitation from the S. Pancras Deanery to send a deputation to speak about our Army. May God bless us all in our fight for Him against this deadly foe! Please remember: Annual Tem-

Dalton struck me as a man not at all likely to approve of sensational methods, but his policy is "to let a man do his work in his own way as long as he is true and loyal." Woodcock claims that a large number of confirmed drunkards are

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brought into the fold: many lapses again and again, but a fair proportion are reclaimed.

As to clubs etc there is a strict rule that all members must be church people, i.e. must attend some service or class in connection with the church. Mr. D. was very strong on this point: his view was exactly that of Mr. Shelton "we are powerful as a church or fully altogether": the great object of clubs is that the members should act as "a leavening influence." "I should value open clubs as bringing one in touch with people, but they are not a Christian influence, and we clergy have enough to do without them."

There is a Branch of the Mothers' Union and four Mothers' Meetings to which little importance is attached, the place of the old-fashioned Mothers' Meeting having been taken by Bible classes for married women of which 12 are held weekly in different parts of the parish.

The chief work among ladies is the O.P.H. or Old Boys' Association which in spite of the rule as to Bible class is not at present in a very good way.

condition: "it is not quite the place when I should like to send a young man up from the country". Mr Woolcombe told me that the more godly young men tended to avoid clubs and form little sets of their own for fear their Christianities may be contaminated.

Whet in.

Stepney Parish Church.

DAY & SUNDAY SCHOOLS  
FOR THE CHILDREN OF THE CHURCH.

It is important that the parents of children who have been baptised, and so made members of the Church, should know where they can have their children taught the truths of their Bible and Prayer-Book. At the Baptism of their children the parents promised that they would see that their children were taught the Creed, the Lord's

Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

condition: "it is not quite the place when I should like to send a young man up from the country". Mr Woolcomb told me that the more godly young men tended to avoid clubs and form little sets of their own for fear their Christianity may be contaminated.

## Stepney Parish Church.

### DAY & SUNDAY SCHOOLS FOR THE CHILDREN OF THE CHURCH.

It is important that the parents of children who have been baptised, and so made members of the Church, should know where they can have their children taught the truths of their Bible and Prayer-Book. At the Baptism of their children the parents promised that they would see that their children were taught the Creed, the Lord's Prayer, and the Ten Commandments, together with the Catechism. As things now stand no child can be taught the Creed or the Catechism in any Board School, and of course it is not taught in any Nonconformist Sunday School. Thus it comes to pass that if the child of a Church Parent goes to a Board School and to a Nonconformist Sunday School, it may grow up in absolute ignorance of the Creed or of the necessity of Confirmation or of the Holy Communion. Of course, if a Church Parent allows the child to choose its own Sunday School no one is to blame but the parent, but in some cases parents who come into the parish are ignorant as to where Church Schools are. The list of Schools given below will be a guide for the future.

#### DAY SCHOOLS.

Red Coat - - Stepney Green.  
Green Coat, White Horse Street.

There is also an Infant School in Redmans Rd., Christ Church Parish, and a large School, wholly free, at S. Thomas', Arbour Square.

One gallery is reserved for Children every Sunday Morning at the Parish Church. There is also a Children's Service every Sunday Afternoon in the Parish Church at 3.15; every Sunday Morning at S. Faith's Church at 11.30; and also at the Mission Hall, Grosvenor Street, at 11.

#### SUNDAY SCHOOLS, 3 p.m.

Red Coat - - Stepney Green.  
Green Coat, White Horse Street.

Mission Hall, Old Church Road.  
S. Faith's  
Mission Hall - Shandy Street.

~~Ben Jonson Board School—~~  
Emmott Street.

Trafalgar Sq. Board School

E. HOSKYNS, Rector.

The free school is a Middle Class School with about 300.

At the various Sunday Schools there are 1033 children and 532 adults.

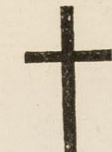
In addition there are the following Bible classes:-

BIBLE CLASSES.	
<b>Sunday.</b>	
Men, over 18, at the Parish Room	3.30
Young Men and Lads, Church House, Dongola Street...	3.0
Boys, over 14, Shandy St. Mission	6.0
Women, Grovenor Hall	3.30
Young Women and Girls, over 14,	
Green Coat School ...	3.15
Red Coat School ...	...
S. Faith's Hall ...	...
<b>Week-days.</b>	
FOR MARRIED WOMEN.	
Enquire of your District Visitor.	
FOR MEN AND WOMEN.	
Thursday, 8 p.m.	31, Clive Street.
FOR YOUNG WOMEN.	
Monday, 8.30.	Parish Room.
Baptism Class for Children from 6 to 13.	
Parish Room, Mondays, 5.30.	

Owing to the increasing difficulty in getting teachers they are being driven to the Dupanloup System which is now in practice at St. Faith's.

The place of a Band of Hope is taken in this parish by a Guild of the Holy Child of which I append the rules.

I also give the paper which is given to the parents of baptised children, as showing the methods of the parish.



# STEPNEY CHURCH.

## Guild of the Holy Child.

President: THE RECTOR.

Chaplain: The Rev. H. WYNNE, 43, Stepney Green.

### Objects of the Guild.

- 1.—To unite the Children of the Parish, and to help and encourage them to lead the life of Christian children.
- 2.—To encourage Members to become Total Abstainers.
- 3.—To help the elder children to look forward to Confirmation and First Communion as a great step in their life.

### Rules.

- 1.—The Guild shall consist of boys and girls, over the age of eight years, who are still at school.
  - 2.—The various Branches of the Guild shall meet once a week.
  - 3.—There shall be a Special Service in Church every month for the children and their parents.
- All Members shall be admitted at this Service, and be given the Badge of the Guild, and a Card of the Rules.

### Rules of Life.

- 1.—To say their prayers to God every morning and evening.
- 2.—To go to a Church Sunday School (every Sunday, if possible).
- 3.—To obey their parents and teachers, and to be cheerful and kind to all at home.
- 4.—Not to use any bad words, and to behave quietly and modestly in the streets.
- 5.—To be good to animals, and to try to stop all cruel conduct.

### The Branch Meetings

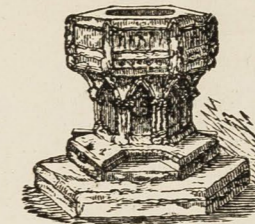
Will be held once a week for Instruction and Recreation, as follows:—

On Mondays, at the Church House, Dongola Street, at 5.45 p.m.		
„ Tuesdays, at the Shandy Street Mission Hall	„ 6.30	„
„ Wednesdays, at the Shandy Street Mission Hall	„ 6.0	„
„ Wednesdays, at the Red Coat School	„ 5.45	„
„ Wednesdays, at the Old Church Road Mission Hall	„ 6.30	„
„ Fridays, at the Grosvenor Hall	„ 6.0	„

### The Guild Services.

These are held on the 1st Friday in every month, at the Parish Church, and on the 3rd Thursday in every month, at S. Faith's.

"Except a man be born of water  
and of the Spirit,



he cannot enter into the Kingdom  
of God."

"I am the Door."

Name .....

Baptized .....

(Signed) ..... **Rector.**

"Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost."

"Men and brethren, what shall we do?" S. Peter replied, "Repent and be baptized."

"For as many of you as have been baptized into Christ, have put on Christ."

"Suffer the little children to come unto me, and forbid them not."

### To Parents and God-parents.

You have brought this child to be baptized, and you have promised to train him (or her) up as a Christian, and to bring the child to the Bishop to be confirmed.

*It is your duty therefore:*

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1.—To pray for the child.                                   | 5.—To guide the child to the choice of an honest profession. |
| 2.—To teach the child to pray.                              | 6.—To take, not send, the child to Church.                   |
| 3.—To guard the child from bad companions.                  | 7.—To see that the child is confirmed.                       |
| 4.—To procure for the child instruction in Church doctrine. | 8.—To bring the child to the Holy Communion.                 |

Confirmed at .....

Date .....

First Communion .....

(Signed) ..... **Rector.**

NOTE.—It would be well at once to frame this Card, and at the Confirmation of the Child take it to the Rector of the Parish in which you are then living, and have it filled up and signed.



Visiting.

Nursing.

Charitable Relief.

The parish is thoroughly visited from house to house: this Mr D. claims to be the secret of doing good: he quoted the saying "a house going parson makes a church going people" (I imagine he strongly resembles in character Mr Isaac who also quoted this). The visiting is done by the clergy, the scripture reader, and the 13 lady workers, who are all thoroughly trained and efficient. The six monthly visitors only leave the parish paper

Have a nurse from the S. L. H. A.

Have a Relief Committee and spend about £200 a year: work on C. O. S. lines and are closely in touch with committee. An enormous amount of relief is given in the district whel- with fuel- Assembly Hall Atkinson of Letwin Chapel, Barnardo and Lyett Hall. There is no attempt at cooperation. Incidentally on this point Mr D. mentioned the large deficit which the church has annually to make up by begging, and I give the figures on following page.

tion of over 22,000—a sum of about £2,400 is required annually, as follows:—

Church Expenses ... ..	£450
Mission Rooms and Halls ... ..	370
Stipends of Clergy (five) ... ..	725
„ of Mission Workers ... ..	275
Relief of Poor ... ..	200
Day Schools (in addition to Government Grants) ... ..	200
Sunday Schools (1,550 children) ... ..	80
Treats and Excursions ... ..	50
Sundries, Clubs, &c. ... ..	50
	<hr/>
	£2,400

This is what I have to face. What is there to meet it in the way of assured income?

From Offertories ... ..	£470
„ Pew Rents (exclusive of Rector's £50) ... ..	89
„ Mission Boxes ... ..	91
„ Grants from Societies ... ..	390
	<hr/>
	£1,040

Leaving £1,360 to be raised year by year. Of this, speaking roughly, £360 is secured by subscriptions promised by friends who will, I feel sure, not fail me, but still there is left £1,000 a year to raise. Each year sees the parish becoming poorer, and able to do less to support itself, while the net value of the living (after deducting Rates and Repairs to Rectory) is now reduced to £333, so that the Rector can do little to help financially. I have always found in the past that

Influence of church.

~~Other religious influences~~

Other religious influences.

Mr D. thinks the influence of the church in the district is strong: for many years the parish has been energetically worked. Ratto of St. Martin's was succeeded by Hooker, whose organisation was so thorough that Mr D. is only just getting a complete prosp: but the church is not so ~~strong~~ strong as at the Hallows, Poplar: then the working man while sticking to his opinion that the clergy were generally knaves or fools made an exception in favour of the clergy of the Hallows. Then the influence of the church among working men is confined almost entirely to conservatism: further east they got hold of radicals and socialists.

The Great Assembly Hall is the chief. Mr. D. has the poorest opinion of its influence. He thinks that it and P. S. H's etc. are "the denia of the Devil" they lead to a form of religion "which makes no demand on life"

As I had been a long time with Mr D. and the luncheon had been very I practically cut the

Personal.

47  
General questions.

This is a tremendously active parish mainly of course as the result of Hocklyn's work, but Dalton I think is more than capable of taking Hocklyn's place. He is a man of greater intellectual ability and I should say an equally good man of business. He is calm, strong, full of common sense, but like Hocklyn a very determined churchman, who will run "The Church" for all it is worth.

P.S. Mr Dalton has sent me a calendar of the week's work.

Dec. 17<sup>th</sup>.

Interview with Rev. W. Wallace D.D.,  
Burdett Road.

10

St. Luke

49

Dr Wallace is an Irishman between 60 and 70.

He is quite mad, and though I spent 2 1/2 hours with him I came away without the faintest impression of what is being done in his parish. Though he talked without intermission for the whole time he never got within miles of the subject. I wish I should have been there now but for the fact that lunch came in, and though he begged me to stop I took the opportunity to fly; if he had given me the smallest chance I should have been off long before for I soon saw that he was almost incapable of putting together a coherent sentence and even if one sentence was in itself coherent it never seemed to have the smallest connection with what followed before or after and the total effect of listening to him was like being in a horrid nightmare. I wish the poor old fellow was trying to give me an account of the building

of his church and schools, but I am not even  
 sure of this. I have by happen in my head the  
 names of Simcox - Lea, Pilkington, Cazenove, Lord  
 Carnarvon, the Bishop of Wakefield, "my aunt" Tottis  
 (Mrs. Wallau) etc. Sometimes he referred to "he"  
 sometimes "she" but who the particular he or she  
 was at the moment I never knew. ~~The only~~  
 Almost the only comprehensible words were the ~~one~~  
 incessantly repeated "I've understood" or "I'm  
 tellin' ye" or "The influence of the church."  
 Almost the only facts I carried away were that  
 Dr W. doated so much on Bishop Walsham that  
 that he never went to see him and that he is  
 a great writer of Latin verse. He told me to  
 read his copy in the week's Guardian. [I did so  
 and the man is evidently an excellent Latin scholar]  
 Frequently during his talk he would cross himself  
 but always except once (at the name of Christ)  
 when talking of quite mundane things.

I think he had a sort of phrasing idea, that he  
 was not quite lucid: just about 12 o'clock he  
 said to me in quite a pathetic voice "Oh dr' ye

will let me talk to ye this morning wout ye."

Mrs Walker, who was in the room when I arrived, and with whom I had 5-minute talk while Dr W. was putting on his boots, seemed to be a quiet-sensible woman.

On my arrival, Dr W. made a great fuss about finding my form: having found it, he put it in his pocket. On my departure he expressed a great wish to see me again, but expressed an opinion that I could fill in the form from what he had told me.

Dr W. has been ~~the~~ Vicar of the parish for 27 years. That it should be (apparently) impossible to get rid of him is a grave scandal.

Character of population.

Proportion touched.

Persons employed.

Su. 20th.

Interview with Rev. J. W. Sledge <sup>10/8</sup> St. Anthony's  
Stoke Road. (2)

Mr Sledge is a man just over 60: tall, erect,  
handsome: gray hair and beard

Exclusively working class, the vast bulk labourers  
with a few artisans in and about - Devonshire St. and  
Stoke Road. The men generally are railwaymen, carmen,  
coopers, and dock labourers. There is a good deal  
of home work among women especially trousers and  
match-box making. There is very little squabid poverty  
in the parish, and except in Cornwell Place such as  
there is is sporadic and invariably due to drink.

Mr S. had made an estimate that - through clubs  
etc about 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of the families in the parish are  
touched by the Church.

The Curator, Parish Lady, Mission Women,  
"A West-end lady and gentlemen and two local ladies  
unpaid."



Buildings.

Services

Sixteen Sunday School teachers.

Church. Two large and two small Parish Rooms.  
A small Mission House in Cornwell Place.

**SUNDAY SERVICES.**

- 8.0 Holy Communion.
- 9.30 Holy Communion, 3rd Sunday (Choral).  
Holy Communion, 5th Sunday (Plain).
- 11.0 Mattins.
- 11.45 Holy Communion and Sermon.  
**1st Sunday (Plain); 2nd and 4th (Choral).**
- 11.45 Litany and Sermon, 3rd Sunday.
- 3.0 The Catechism.
- 4.15 Baptisms and Churchings.
- 6.45 Children's Service in Parish Room.
- 7.0 Evensong and Sermon.

**WEEK-DAY SERVICES.**

- 8.0 Holy Communion, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday and Saints' Days.
- 10.0 Mattins, every day.
- 12.15 Litany and Hymn, Friday.
- 7.45 Evensong, Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday.

**Wednesday Evening—**

- 7.30 Baptisms and Churchings.
- 8.0 Evensong and Sermon.

**Saturday—**

- 9.30 p.m.—Devotional Meeting, Intercessions and Address.

**SOCIETIES, CLUBS, &c.**

- Mothers Union**, President, Mrs. GEDGE. Meetings from time to time as announced. Quarterly Service 5th Sunday, at 4.15.
- Mothers Meetings**, Monday, in Parish Room. 2.30—4.0 (Mrs. Gedge); 6.0—7.30 (Miss Shaw).
- Youths Club**, Monday and Friday, 8.0—10.0.
- Girls Club** (Seniors), Monday, Tuesday, Saturday, at 8.0. Ditto, (Juniors), Monday & Friday at 8.0.
- Church Lads Brigade**, Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, Saturday, at 7.30.
- Church of England Temperance**, Meeting, 2nd Thursday, at 8.30.
- Band of Hope** (Boys & Girls), Wednesday, at 5.45.
- Girls Sewing Class**, Tuesday, at 5.30.
- Parish Library**, open to Members of Mothers' Meetings and all Clubs. Free. Wednesdays, at 8.45 p.m., Lower Vestry.

5-7  
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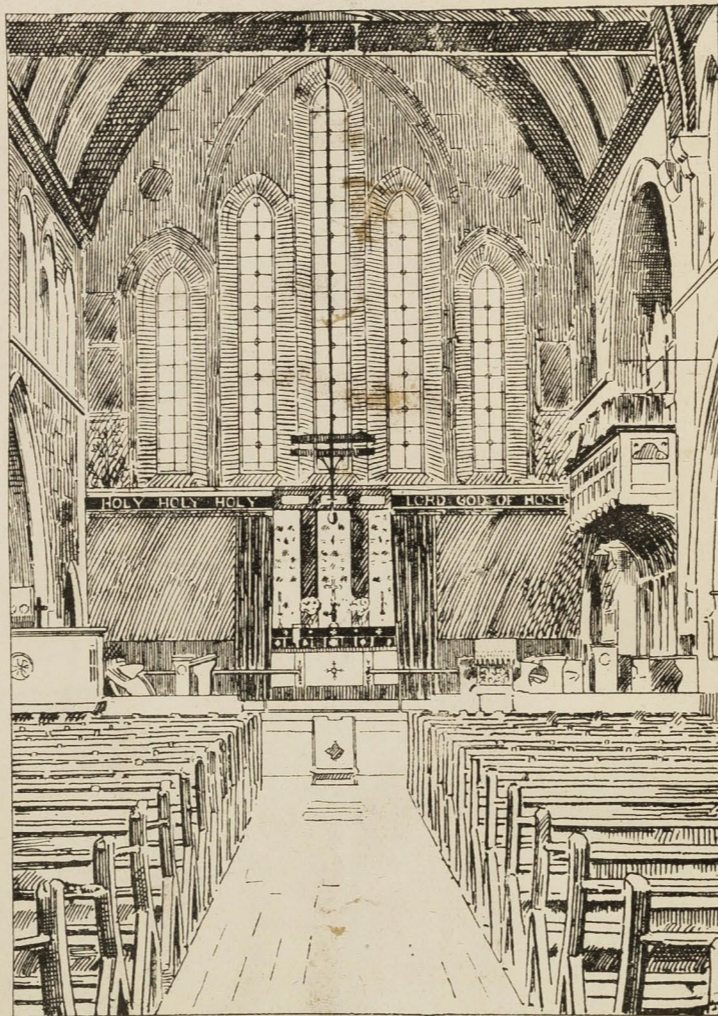
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Consecrated July, 1879.

Patrons: THE GROCERS' COMPANY.  
ACCOMMODATION FOR 800.



Rector: REV. J. W. GEDGE, M.A.  
Senior Curate: REV. A. NEWNS.  
Junior Curate: REV.

#### THE CATECHISM.

Sunday at 3.0 punctually.

Seniors (over 10) in the Church.  
Juniors (over 7) do. and Parish Room.  
Infants (over 5) in Gymnasium.

#### SUNDAY BIBLE CLASSES.

- 3.0 Youths, Reading Room.  
3.0 Senior Girls, St. Margaret's House.  
6.0 Junior Girls, Lower Vestry.  
5.30 Church Lads' Brigade, Gymnasium.  
6.15 Ditto do.

#### COMMUNICANTS GUILD.

- St. Elizabeth's Ward** (Women), Second Thursday after Evensong, in Parish Room.  
**St. Mary's Ward** (Girls), First Wednesday at 9.0, in Girls' Club Room, Devotional. Other Wednesdays, Church Working Party.  
**Probationers Ward** (Girls), Saturdays, at 6.0.  
**St. Anthony's Ward** (Youths), First Tuesday, at 8.0 in Lower Vestry.  
**General Meeting**, Thursday before last Sunday in the month, after Evensong, at 8.30.

#### GENERAL NOTICES.

- 1.—All the Seats in the Church are Free and Open.
- 2.—The Church is open for Private Prayer on all Week-days from 9.0—1.0. Entrance from James Street.
- 3.—Marriages are solemnized on Week-days from 9.0—2.30; on Sundays from 9.0—10.0. Fee 5/. Banns 1/6.
- 4.—Churchings can be taken at any Week-day Service.
- 5.—The Clergy can be seen at the Church after any Service; at other times by appointment.
- 6.—Persons asking for Hospital Letters, &c., should come on Tuesday or Thursday mornings at 10.20, to the Lower Vestry.

Address of Rector—29, Victoria Park Square.  
„ Senior Curate, 113, Devonshire Street.

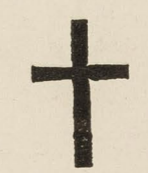
59  
Mr J. is one of the few clergies who confess to having frequently counted his congregation. In the morning there are 40 adults, 20 choir and 60 children; in the evening, 200 adults and 100 children. Not more than 10 working men in the parish ever come to the church. The service is High Anglican with good light-congregational singing, and attracts a few from Mr Dennis' parish, when things are terribly sleepy and evangelical.

Mr D. sketched the Sunday habits of his parishioners. "The church bell they say wakes them: they get up: have breakfast, adjourn to the public house from 1 to 3: dine soon after 3: sleep, and either go to public house again in evening or go to the park. The wife if she has a decent husband is usually free to come to church in the evening if she likes.

Mr D. told me of the exceeding touchiness of his church people. They are always taking offence at something and at the least thing threaten "to go to Channington's": some of them go but they usually come back. "I'm rather an old schoolmaster, and don't coddle them: I always tell them to go when

they please". The people don't care a bit about doctrine, but they hate ritual: Mr. S. has lately tried to introduce a Processional Cross, but has withdrawn it in deference to opposition.

In addition to the ordinary services weekly Mission Services are held in Advent and Lent.



ST. ANTHONY'S CHURCH,

GLOBE ROAD and JAMES STREET.

ADVENT, 1897.

"PREPARE TO MEET THY GOD."

**A MISSION**

WILL BE HELD

61  
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## ST. ANTHONY'S CHURCH,

GLOBE ROAD and JAMES STREET.

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### ADVENT, 1897.

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"PREPARE TO MEET THY GOD."

# A MISSION

WILL BE HELD

On Thursday Evenings, at 8.30

December 2nd, Allas Road and North Street.

„ 9th, Sceptre Street.

„ 16th, Doveton Street.

„ 23rd, Cornwell Square, West Street.

Followed by Addresses in the Parish Room, James Street,

DOORS OPEN AT 8.30, COMMENCE AT 9.

#### SUBJECTS;

December 2nd, "Death"

„ 9th, "Judgement."

„ 16th, "Hell."

„ 23rd, "Heaven."

Preacher—Mr. FREZBERG.

Come in your Working Clothes. No Collection.

J. W. GEDGE,

RECTOR.

Social Agencies

see Parish paper.

There is a rule that all who come to clubs etc must attend church or bible class. Mr J. has tried opening his clubs to all members of the parish but it has been a failure: it is only possible with a large staff of workers.

As to the Temperance work the adults branch is "very limp." Mr J. is not a teetotaler and is evidently not keen about the work.

There are no doubt elsewhere there are Christmas treats for each organisation.

The Christmas and New Year parties and treats have been arranged as follows, subject to possible alterations:—

- Dec. 28. Tuesday. Rector's Party for Church Workers.
- „ 29. Wednesday. Band of Hope.
- „ 30. Thursday. Mothers' Union and Mothers Meeting. (Husbands and Wives).
- Jan. 1. Saturday. Junior Club (Girls).
- „ 3. Monday. Senior Clubs (Girls and Youths).
- „ 4. Tuesday. Senior Catechism.
- „ 5. Wednesday. Sewing Class.
- „ 10. Monday. Infants and Junior Catechism.

A great Temperance Meeting with Music will be held on Thursday, January, 13th. Admission Free. Pledges may be taken after the Meeting.

The Senior Girls' Club hope to give a grand performance of "The Enchanted Ring," on Thursday, January 20th. Tickets, 3d. each, to be had from Members. Early application is advised for fear of disappointment.

Education.

65

Sunday School with 400 on the books and quite 90 p.c. in attendance.

Mr. J. has had the Dupanloup system in operation for 18 months and is enthusiastic about it: not only do the children definitely learn the doctrines of the church, they much prefer the system and the numbers and attendance have risen largely since it was adopted. Mr. J. says that if the system is worked as it ought to be there is no force in the objection that the personal touch between pupil and teacher is lost. The staff are divided into Catechist, Assistant-Catechist, Intendants, and Monitors. Though the Intendants do not teach they take the place of the teachers under the old system: each has a certain number of children under his charge and it is their duty in the case of any child being absent to visit it during the week: this they do most scrupulously. At the same time they themselves are being taught: under the old system the teachers knew nothing and would not learn. Mr. J. gave me a good deal of instruction on the matter which I append as throwing a good deal of light on the system.

Arthur Chew.



THE  
CATECHISM.







## ORDER.

Invocation.

Lord's Prayer.

Responses.

Gloria.

V *Praise ye The Lord.*

R *The Lord's Name be praised.*

Hymn.

Questioning.

Hymn. (Junior Catechism file out).

Instruction.

Hymn.

Creed.

The Holy Gospel.

Homily.

Hymn.

Collects.

Blessing.

Vesper Hymn. (Senior Catechism file out).



## THE PRAYER

FOR

# The Catechism.

O HEAVENLY FATHER, look down in mercy, we beseech Thee, upon the children of Thy Holy Church throughout all the world, and especially upon the children of this Parish; that, being strengthened by Thy Grace, they may be loving and obedient in their homes and regular and reverent in Thy Holy Temple. May the blessing of Thy Holy Spirit rest upon the Bishop of this diocese, and upon all who teach and govern in the Catechism, that we may seek in all things to do Thy Holy Will. Pardon the weakness of our words, and take not Thy Holy Spirit from us, through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen.*



S Anthony, Stepony. Nov 14 1897.

The Catechism. The Church's Laws.

Introduction. The Church is the Kingdom of Heaven.

I. All Kingdoms must have Laws.

The Church has General Laws - 10 Commandments.

" Special Laws. Sacraments. Discipline

II. Subjects must obey the Laws

In heaven. Angels always do God's will.

On earth. We must obey God.

III. Special Laws. Holy Baptism. Confirmation.

Holy Communion all help us to Love God and our Neighbour.

Set portion of the Catechism.

In the Lord's Prayer

I desire my Lord God our heavenly Father to send His grace to me and to all people that we may worship Him, serve Him and obey Him as we ought to do.

Every child must learn this.

JW Edge  
Catechist

Percy Freyberg, Assistant Catechist

S Anthony's Church, James St Dec 19  
The Church's Ministers III Deacons.

Introduction. Word deacon means Servant.

I His appointment. Chosen by the Priest,  
and ordained by the Bishop.

II His office To help the Priest in the  
Church and Parish.

III His duties (1) To assist the Priest  
with the Sacraments

(2) To teach the young.

(3) To visit the sick and poor.

Example S Stephen. Acts VI

Resolution

Prayer

---

Special Notices for Children

1. A Choir practise for the Festival tomorrow  
(Monday) Evening at half past six.

2. Sunday next is Catechism Festival  
our new Bishop is coming.

It will begin at 2.45.

Bring your Parents with you.

JWledge, Rector

Catechism. Festival, Dec 26 97  
Instructions for Intendants.

1. The children are to keep their usual Seats
2. Children to go up seat by seat to receive Prizes. Each Intendant with their three seats. Junior Boys first then Girls. Then Senior Boys - then Senior Girls.
3. After each set of children have had their Prizes they are to wait - Boys in front of Lectern, Girls in front of Pulpit till the next set have gone up. Then return to Seats.
4. While one set is receiving Prizes the next must be got ready & moved to the front
5. Order of Procession. Seniors & Juniors to go out - the whole Row - beginning with A a boy and a girl together - round the South Aisle, right round the Church & back

St Anthony's. The Catechism.

Admission of Intendants.

1. Do you wish to be admitted as an Intendant of the Catechism.  
I do.
  2. Will you try to be regular and punctual in your attendance?  
I will try by Gods help.
  3. Will you strive in all things to frequent and personal work to lead the Children to God?  
I will strive with the help of God.
  4. Take this book in token that you are admitted as an Intendant of the Catechism. In the Name of the Father, Son & Holy Ghost. Amen.
- ck

Admission of Monitors.

1. Do you wish to be admitted as a Monitor of the Catechism.  
Ans. I do.
  2. Will you promise to be regular and punctual & keep the Rules?  
I will try by Gods help.
  3. Will you to get a good example to the other Children?  
Ans. I will try with Gods help.
  4. Take this Medal in token that you are admitted as a Monitor of the Catechism. In the Name of the Father, Son and Holy Ghost. Amen.
- W. J. J. J.

Catechism. Festival. Dec 26. 97  
Instructions for Intendants.

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6. Intendants to lead their three seats.

Order of Service.

1. Prayers as usual - to first Hymn.
2. Admission of Intendants. All to come up. New ones to stand in front.
3. Admission of Monitors. ditto ditto.
4. Hymn. Gospel. Creed.
5. Address by Bishop.
6. Prize-giving, as above.
7. Procession & Hymn. See 5.
8. Blessing & Vesper Hymn.
9. Junior Boys go out first. Begin at bottom. Then Junior Girls. Senior Boys. Senior Girls.

W. G. Dye

Visiting.

Nursing.

Charitable Relief.

Other religious influences.

Poor Law.

Police.

Prayer house is visited about once in three months by clergy and staff.

"A Jubilee nurse visits all the sick".

Monday to be a year is given to the sick only. Mr. J. works very closely with C.O.S. and in other than sick cases if they are respectable send them to the Society.

Mr. J. says he is not popular in the parish because he does not encourage carding: his predecessor used to give half-crowns freely.

Sorden Hall (Woollyan) is small. Chamington, great stately Hall nominally under instruction but really strongly antagonistic to church: has emptied the churches in the neighbourhood.

The Guardians should give out relief more fully to aged decent widows. "Always helpful when called upon." There was a very bad public house at the bottom of Essex St, which

used during prohibited hours on Sunday: a daughter whom Mr J. attended when ill told him that her father saw the policeman on the bed 2/6 a week.

"Rampant." No increase or decrease in eight years.

Managers in church seldom young but few of the parishioners are named them because there are no steps up and the poor object to being named in a church without steps.

"About £300 yearly in Penny Bank"

"Good". Houses are very low: 600 out of 800 only four rooms. Very little one roomed life.

Mr J. Gedge is a good fellow. Until 8 years ago he was an Inspector of Schools and has as he says something of the appearance and manner of a schoolmaster. He is an earnest man and a hard worker with thoroughly businesslike habits.

Drink.

Marriage.

Drift.

Health.

Personal.

Dec. 22<sup>nd</sup>

10/4

79

Interview with Rev. S. P. Green, St. Simon Zelotes, Morpeth St. Bethel Green. (2)

Mr Green is a man of about 70: getting very feeble, and owing evidently to a paralytic affection speaking slowly, indistinctly, and with some difficulty.

Owing I suppose to Christmas time Mr G. had not received our card fixing an interview and was only able to give me half an hour.

Character of population.

Mr. G. has been here for 20 years and during that time the parish has been getting steadily poorer. There used to be middle class people in Morpeth St. now with the exception of a few shopkeepers in Green St. there are none in the parish, and the bulk of the more respectable artisans are moving further east. Their place being taken by "the ricks who have been disturbed further west." Though many of the streets in the parish are very poor (dark line on the map), Mr. G. says that there is little of the squalor which will be found in a well-end street.



Portion touched.

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services

"Only the poor or poorer." The artisans have come near the church

One Curate. One Deaconess paid, one unpaid. Parish nurse. One lady from West-end.

Church.  
Disused Church School  
Two Mission Rooms.

### Church Services and Work.

#### Church.

SUNDAYS	. Morning Prayer and Sermon, with Holy Communion on 1st and 3rd .. .. .	11	a.m.
"	. Other than the 1st and 3rd Sundays the Holy Communion is at 8 a.m.		
"	. Public Catechising, 1st in month .. .. .	3	p.m.
"	. Evening Prayer and Sermon .. .. .	7	"
"	. Holy Baptism .. .. .	3	"
"	. " " 1st Sunday in the month .. .. .	7	"
WEEK-DAYS	. Matins and Holy Communion on Festivals .. .. .	8	a.m.
"	. Daily Prayer other week-days .. .. .	9	"
"	. Wednesdays, Evening Prayer, Sermon, and Baptisms .. .. .	8	"

*Churchings before any Service.*

#### Mission House, Warley Street.

SUNDAYS . . . . . Sunday School . . . . . 10.15 a.m. and 3 p.m.

Spectacles supplied to suit the sight from 4/6d.

**ELASTIC STOCKINGS, ENEMAS, CHEST PROTECTORS, TRUSSES.**

---

Herbal Head and Stomach Pills, Wind and Indigestion Pills, Dandelion Pills, Nerve Pills, Rheumatic and Gout Pills, Rhuabar Pills, Cough Pills, Antibilious Pills, Occasional Pills, Little Liver Granules.

Boxes 1d., 3d., 6d., 1/-, 2/- 1/- size free by post.

**TASTELESS LITTLE SUGAR COATED**

"Only the poor or poorest." The artisans never come near the church

One Curate. One Deaconess paid, one unpaid. Parish nurse. One Lady from West-end.

Church.  
Disused Church School  
Two Mission Rooms.

### Church Services and Work.

#### Church.

SUNDAYS	. Morning Prayer and Sermon, with Holy Communion on 1st and 3rd .. .. .	11	a.m.
"	. Other than the 1st and 3rd Sundays the Holy Communion is at 8 a.m.		
"	. Public Catechising, 1st in month .. .. .	3	p.m.
"	. Evening Prayer and Sermon .. .. .	7	"
"	. Holy Baptism .. .. .	3	"
"	. " " 1st Sunday in the month .. .. .	7	"
WEEK-DAYS	. Matins and Holy Communion on Festivals .. .. .	8	a.m.
"	. Daily Prayer other week-days .. .. .	9	"
"	. Wednesdays, Evening Prayer, Sermon, and Baptisms .. .. .	8	

*Churchings before any Service.*

#### Mission House, Warley Street.

SUNDAYS	. Sunday School .. .. .	10.15 a.m. and	3	p.m.
MONDAY	. Mothers' Meeting, every Monday, and Women's Union, 1st in each month .. .. .		2.30	"
"	. Sister Edith's Sewing Class for Young Girls .. .. .		6.30	"
"	. Deaconess Reede's Bible Class for Young Women .. .. .		8.30	"
"	. Boys' Club .. .. .		8	"
TUESDAY	. Deaconess Reede's Bible Class for Mothers .. .. .		3	"
"	. Miss Dora Green's Girls' Friendly Club .. .. .		8.30	"
THURSDAY	. Band of Hope Meeting .. .. .		8	"
FRIDAY	. Visitors' Meeting, 1st in month.. .. .		3	"
"	. Choir Practice .. .. .		8.15	"

#### Collins Place Mission.

SUNDAY	. Sunday School .. .. .		3	p.m.
"	. Bible Class for Women .. .. .		8	"
TUESDAY	. Mothers' Meeting.. .. .		6.30	"
THURSDAY	. Sewing Class for Girls.. .. .		6.30	"
FRIDAY	. Mission Service .. .. .		8	"

The PARISH NURSE may be seen at the Mission Rooms any Morning at 9.30. Club payments must be made on Monday and Wednesday afternoon.

Including the choir the morning congregation is about 40, evening so. Only the poor come: "they don't come for what they can get, because they get nothing" Mr J. spoke of the anti-church going fashion, and the opposition and ridicule which has to be faced, and the moral courage required.

The weekly communicants average 10 and on festival Sunday there are about 60.

The church is always crowded for Harvest Festival. Mr J. thinks this is a form of superstition.

Mr J. says there is no hostility to the church: simply utter indifference. "Personally," he said "I believe I am liked and popular"

See Parish Magazine.

Mr J. has said "we have everything": everything however in this case means very little, but the clubs in this parish have apparently been depleted by the proximity of the University Club and Oxford House.

Mr J. has a rule that those who attend clubs etc "must not be infidels or scoffers."

Social Agencies.

Education.

Visiting.

Nursing.

Charitable Relief.

Other Religious Services.

Sunday School with 160 children

There is no house to house visiting "but the Deaconesses know everybody". Mr. J. visits those who are sick or in trouble.

Parish Nurse.

I could not get a clear statement from Mr. J. on this point: but he said that the Duchess of Srafton and Lady Violet Pitt-Rivers helped him and that the whole expense of the Collier's Place Mission was provided by the Deaconesses and their friends. No doubt the Deaconesses here as elsewhere do give a good deal of relief, but Mr. J. does not seem to know what is going on. He said that he worked with the C.O.S., and that in cases where he himself gave relief "I always find it very unsatisfactory, if you once get them on they never leave you."

There is not a Chapel or meeting house in the parish and very few go outside: those who do

mostly to the great-assembly Hall which "is scarcely if at all a religious influence: except possibly in the hymns there is no worship about it".

"I said to the Bishop of Stepney the other day "As for Dissenters I ignore them: I've not left them, they've left me"

But when he had health and vigour I'm sure I imagine was never active: now at all events the whole thing is asleep. Theologically I'm sure is an old-fashioned Anglican.

Cooperation

Personal

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been  
 admitted to the membership of the Society since the last meeting.  
 The names are given in alphabetical order.

(1) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(2) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(3) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(4) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(5) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(6) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(7) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(8) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(9) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(10) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(11) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(12) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(13) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(14) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(15) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(16) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(17) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(18) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(19) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(20) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(21) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(22) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(23) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(24) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(25) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(26) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(27) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(28) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(29) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(30) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(31) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(32) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(33) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(34) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(35) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(36) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(37) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(38) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(39) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(40) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(41) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(42) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(43) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(44) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(45) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(46) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(47) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(48) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(49) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(50) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(51) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(52) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(53) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(54) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(55) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(56) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(57) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(58) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(59) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(60) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(61) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(62) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(63) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(64) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(65) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(66) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(67) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(68) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(69) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(70) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(71) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(72) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(73) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(74) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(75) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(76) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(77) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(78) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(79) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(80) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(81) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(82) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(83) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(84) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(85) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(86) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(87) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(88) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(89) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(90) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(91) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(92) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(93) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(94) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(95) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(96) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(97) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(98) Mr. J. H. [Name]
(99) Mr. J. H. [Name]	(100) Mr. J. H. [Name]

# Life and Labour of the People in London: INFLUENCES.

(Mr. CHARLES BOOTH'S Inquiry.)

## QUESTIONS to be asked in each parish as to the work of the Church:—

- (a) What is the general character of the population?
- (b) What portion do the ministrations of the Church touch?
- (c) What persons are employed? (stating duties and whether paid or not)
- (d) What buildings are used? (including mission rooms, schools, and clubs)
- (e) What services or other religious meetings are held, and by whom and by how many attended?
- (f) What Social Agencies are connected with the Church—institutes, societies, clubs, entertainments, meetings, &c.
- (g) What Educational Work is done?
- (h) To what extent are the people visited? (by Clergy or District Visitors)
- (i) What arrangements are there for nursing the sick?
- (j) To what extent is charitable relief given or administered by the Church?

Almost all dependent on weekly wages & casual wages.  
 Only the poor on pauper.  
 Some few, partly paid & part of general fund, men & women in Sunday school.  
 Buildings in Waverley St & Patern's Place.  
 men's meetings, Bible reading, work at school & club in afternoon.  
 See also in  
 see above  
 frequently by both.  
 There is a paid trained nurse.  
 very little

### General Questions—

- (k) Under what other religious, charitable, or philanthropic influences do the people come?
- (l) What co-operation is there between the Church and other bodies.

Under none whatever  
 none

### Remarks with reference to the district are invited on—

- (I) Local Government (including Poor Law administration)
- (II) Police
- (III) Drink
- (IV) Prostitution
- (V) Crime
- (VI) Marriage
- (VII) Thrift
- (VIII) Health
- (IX) Housing and Social Condition generally

I have little to complain of.  
 II. Days, less girls are a nuisance. The police say they can't do it.  
 III. The chief cause of poverty.  
 IV. None practically.  
 V. A good deal of fear of it.  
 VI. In many cases little regarded.  
 VII. Not general.  
 VIII. Good except infants that suffer as is usual.  
 IX. Has crowded but better than some places.

Parish St. Julian's, Whitechapel, Bethnal Green, & Queen's Vicar.

[Where possible, a comparison should be made between Past and Present.]

NOTE.—It is not intended that this Form should be filled up, but it may be found useful for making notes preparatory to an interview.

St. Julian's is decidedly better & more crowded than it was when I came here 20 years ago. See 19/187

Character of population.

Persons employed.

Jan. 15<sup>th</sup>.

10  
1  
Interview with Rev. S. R. Hollings, St. John  
Bethnal Green. (2)

Mr Hollings is a man between 40 and 50: tall, thin; long nasal beard: slightly hooked nose; looking almost more like a Jewish Rabbi than an English person. He has been here 5 years. During the greater part of our interview Mrs H. was present; she is a stout, motherly, pleasant woman.

Poor but mainly respectable working class, especially boot and cabinet makers. No middle class. Jews coming in, but so far more for business purposes than as residents.

Two Curates. Two Deaconesses. Nurse.  
12 District Visitors from St. Margaret's House in connection with Oxford House, and 2 or 3 ladies from the West End. All these visitors are rather uncertain and irregular: those from St. Margaret's are constantly changing, and those from the West End only come when they are in town: they are a survival of some



Buildings.

Services etc.

12 who came to the parish about 12 years ago when shunning became fashionable: they are not much good as visitors, but they give much needed money for parochial organisations. Speaking of the ~~lady~~ Mrs Margaret's ladies Mrs H. mentioned how they all have to be taught from the beginning: all whom all they hear, & want to pay up back rent etc.

A London City Missionary works in the parish: an excellent man.

Church and Schools. Club House.

See over.

The church holds 1300. In the morning there are about 150, mostly middle class from outside the parish: in the evening 400 mostly parishioners.

Mrs H's experience is that though few go to church they are not unreligious: among women especially there is a very general habit of prayer in the evening if not in the morning.

The communicants are about 200

Clergy: { The Rev. E. RAVEN HOLLINGS, B.A., A.K.C., Vicar, The Vicarage.  
 The Rev. A. R. GRAHAM, B.A., 33, Approach Road.  
 The Rev. EDWARD BELL, 4, The Terrace.

Deaconesses—Sister LUCY and Miss FILLITER.  
 District Nurse—Nurse LILIAN, 9, Green Street.  
 Churchwardens—Mr. T. KEYMER and Mr. W. SCOONES.  
 Organist—Mr. SYDNEY BOUSTEAD, M.C.C.G.  
 Choirmaster—Mr. F. SNELL.  
 Sexton—Mr. WITTERICK, 266, Globe Road.

**CHURCH SERVICES.**

**SUNDAYS.**

Holy Communion, 7-15 a.m. 8 a.m. (Choral on first Sunday in the Month).  
 Mattins, 11, followed by Holy Communion, Choral (except on first Sunday in the month).  
 Catechizing, 3. Holy Baptism and Churchings, 4 p.m.  
 Evensong, 6-45 p.m.  
 MISSION SERVICE, Sunday, at 8-30 p.m.

**WEEK-DAYS.**

Holy Communion, 8. Mattins, 8-30. Evensong, 6-30 p.m., except Thursday. Wednesday and Friday, Litany 11. Thursday, Evensong and Address, 8-30 p.m. Holy Baptism and Churching, Sunday, 4 p.m.; Wednesday and Friday after Litany, at 11, or at any other times by special appointment.  
 Marriages, Sundays, 10 a.m. Week-days, any time between 9 and 2-30, by appointment.

**ORGANIZATIONS.**

**DAY SCHOOLS.**

THE NATIONAL SCHOOLS, PEEL GROVE. Free accommodation for 457 Children. Secretary, Mr. T. Keymer. Head Master, Mr. Dixon. Head Mistress, Mrs. Kerr.

**SUNDAY SCHOOLS.**

THE SUNDAY SCHOOL, PEEL GROVE. Hours, 10-15 a.m. and 3 p.m. Superintendent, Mr. T. Keymer.

**GUILDS.**

GUILD OF S. JOHN. Tuesdays, 8-30 p.m., at the Schools: Monthly Preparation for Holy Communion. Wednesday before 2nd Sunday in month, at Vicarage, 9 p.m.  
 GUILD OF S. MARY. Preparation Service for Communion, Friday before first Sunday in the month, 8-45 p.m., in Vicarage.  
 GUILD OF THE HOLY CHILD. Every Wednesday (Boys) and Thursday (Girls), 5 p.m., in S. John's Schools.

**CLASSES.**

WOMEN'S BIBLE CLASSES. Miss Noar, Wednesdays, 8-30, The Schools. The Sisters, Tuesdays, 2-30 p.m., Oxford Hall.  
 MEN'S BIBLE CLASS. The Vicarage, Sundays, 4-30 p.m., Miss Noar; Social Evening, Tuesdays, 8-30.  
 CHOIR BOYS' CLASS. Sundays, 4 p.m., The Vicarage.  
 GIRLS' BIBLE CLASS. Sisters, Sundays, 4 p.m., Oxford Hall.

**MOTHERS' MEETINGS.**

Mrs. HOLLINGS. Mondays, 2-30 p.m., The Vicarage.  
 The SISTERS. Mondays, 2-30 p.m., Oxford Hall.  
 Miss AMY BONSOR. For Quinn's Buildings. Mondays, 2-15 p.m., S. Margaret's House.  
 Miss NOAR. Tuesdays, 2-30 p.m., S. Margaret's House.  
 The Hon. Mrs. BATESON. Mondays, 2-30 p.m., S. Margaret's House.

**CLUBS.**

BOYS' CLUB. S. John's Schools, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, 8 till 10 p.m.  
 CRICKET CLUB. Sec., Mr. Fosh.  
 GIRLS' CLUB. Mrs. Ricardo and Miss Amy Bonsor, every night, at 1, The Terrace. Wednesdays, Bible Classes, Senior, Junior, 9 p.m. Fridays, Recreation, the Schools.  
 MEN'S CLUB. 175, Quinn's Building, every night, 8-30 to 10-30; Saturdays, 6-30 to 10-30.

**VARIOUS.**

DISTRICT VISITORS' SOCIETY. Second Monday in month, 4-45 p.m., the Vicarage.  
 PENNY BANK. Miss Noar, The Schools, Tuesdays, 10 a.m.  
 LIBRARY. Saturdays, 5 to 6 p.m.; Vicarage Parish Room, Miss Noar.  
 GIRLS' SEWING CLASS. The Sisters, Wednesdays, 6-15; Fridays, 6-15, Oxford Hall.  
 LOAN SOCIETY. The Schools, Saturdays, 8 to 9.

**LODGE MEETINGS—Phoenix.**

BROTHERS. Bishop of Bedford, Wednesdays, 8-30 p.m., the Schools.  
 „ Juveniles (Boys), Thursdays, 8-30 p.m., the Schools.  
 THE COMRADES' LODGE, Fridays, 8-30 p.m., University Club.  
 „ „ Juveniles, Mondays, 8-30 p.m., University Club.  
 ROBERT EMMET LODGE, Monday, 8-30, the School.

**CHOIR PRACTICE.**

BOYS'. Wednesdays, 7-30.  
 FULL CHOIR. Fridays, 8 p.m.

Social Agencies

Visiting.

Nursing.

Relief.

the list -  
The need for agencies for men and boys is not great - owing to Oxford House. University Club is in the parish.

The girls' Club is the most vigorous of the agencies.

"No house is unvisited," but there does not seem to be much system.

Parish Nurse.

POOR ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.		EXPENDITURE.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Subscriptions (including £28 12s. 6d. for Mothers' and Guild Children's Treats) .....	180 15 3	Tradesmen's Bills for Meat, Milk, Groceries, Bread, Provisions, and Coals .....	109 18 9
Metropolitan Visiting and Relief Society .....	25 0 0	Requisites in Sickness, Cabs to Hospitals, &c. ...	5 3 1
Mothers' Contributions to Summer Excursion ...	3 1 6	Convalescents and Children to Homes and Country Cottages, including Clothing, Railway Fares, &c.	17 16 8
Guild Children's Pence.....	1 13 0	Help given in Cash .....	12 2 3
Goods sold .....	0 4 0	Mothers' Meetings Expenses .....	1 4 1
	210 13 9	Do. Christmas Tea and Summer Excursion	22 9 0
		Children's Guild Christmas Treat and Summer Excursion .....	6 5 2
		Rent—St. Margaret's £5, Schools £2 2s. ....	7 2 0
		Wages, Pyne and Robson.....	7 2 0
		Printing Relief Books .....	0 10 6
		East London Deaconess's Institute .....	10 0 0
		Christian Blind Society .....	1 1 0
		Philanthropic Pension Society .....	1 1 0
		Per Charity Organisation Society .....	5 5 0
		Bedding, &c. ....	0 13 11
			207 14 5
Advanced by the Vicar.....	70 14 10	Deficit, 1895.....	73 14 2
	281 8 7		281 8 7
<b>Nursing Fund.</b>		<b>Nursing Fund.</b>	
East London Nursing Society .....	57 6 0	Nurse Lilian .....	84 6 0
Subscriptions.....	15 0 0	Substitute during Illness .....	3 0 0 87 6 0
Maternity Societies, per Nurse Lilian... 15 0 0	87 6 0		
<b>"Edna Lyall" Fund.</b>		<b>"Edna Lyall" Fund.</b>	
Balance, 1895 .....	0 13 0	Fares to Eastbourne .....	7 7 0
"Edna Lyall" .....	10 0 0 10 13 0	Balance in hand .....	3 6 0 10 13 0
	£379 7 7		£379 7 7

Other religious influences.

Poor Law.

Police.

Prostitution.

Crime.

~~Loan Society~~ Thrift.

Health.

Mr H. proposed to work with the C.O.S. but not I think very cordially.

The two most important are Charnington and Dr Stephenson the Wesleyan neither of them in the parish. Mr H. thinks that on the whole the Guild Assembly Hall is a good influence, but regrets that they should have taken to giving Communion there. Dr Stephenson is "a strong and healthy influence".

"Behind the times, but kindly."

"Nice men but never catch any criminals."

None. No hotels.

Only sporadic.

Loan Society very successful.

Young people very anaemic through bad food and insufficient nourishment.

Housing.

Personal.

Quinn; Phillips had and overcrowded.

In Hollis very cordial and friendly. Hard  
conscientious work, but nothing remarkable.

See also Book — — for visit to this church.

10  
5

②

Interview with the Rev. Gas. Fearns  
Vicar of Holy Trinity, Trelapat Square, E.  
at the Vicarage, Colwyn Road.

Jan 18. 98.

The Parish.

Mr Fearns has been at Holy Trinity for 17 years. It is an area in which migration is the efflux of the better class & the influx of the less to the better houses are the marked features. During the 17 years considers that the congregation has changed four times. Few monopolising houses in Colwyn Road & Trelapat Square. They come from further west, sometimes simply to live, but often also to open workshops. Back-gardens are being let better on. They generally buy the house. A few will buy the top end of a house but a certain work look at.

The standard of the parish has marked more than formerly, partly explained by the disappearance of the Council houses after the strike. The level of well-being of poorer parts going up rather than down, but population becoming denser. Measuring from the bottom, however, the standard of life starts from a higher point.

Estimates that  $\frac{1}{3}$  of parish are still lower middle-class, of whom probably  $\frac{2}{3}$  (of  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the whole) are clerics.

Clergy: Vicar + 2 curates (paid) + 1 curate (unpaid) + 1 warden

Clergy & warden.

Curate (who covers an area wider than the parish).  
 1 lay helper (been there 37 years). paid  
 1 lady visitor —  
 26 P. School Teachers.  
 12 other helpers - giving on an average 4 hours per week each.

Church - held for  
 Funds - held £12.  
 Mission Buildings in Bridge Street - holding £50.  
 — " — St. Annals (Pongfellow Rd) — 200.

Lewis: H. C. £30.  
 11 - 150 - 200: } mainly better class parishes.  
 7 - 200  
 Mission (Bridge St). Evening: 200: Poor mostly work.  
 — (St. Annals) — 100

Communicants - 100  
 — Weekly - 25-30  
 — Eucharist - 120

Up to this point I thought that no fears was given for

Building.

Lewis.

Communicants.

nothing but a few facts, & a succession of questions made him realize the remark that they did not go in for heavy work. He felt, I think, that his remarks were not impressive, & that, although he had them on paper, they wanted something behind them. There was not, however, seen to be much.

Here are 4 Sunday Funds:

At the Church: Teachers 8	Sunday 100	} Register 420 (about)
Parish - 10	- 100	
Bridge St - 4	- 70	
St. Andrew - 4	- 90	

- Local Agents:
  - Aut (Mr. & Mrs.) 70
  - Gals 200
  - Anna Lads Private 70
  - Anti-Response for Week.
  - Gifts for Holy Aid (= Bone of Hope) 500
  - Parish from Parry Bank (to 200 = 1877).

All S.S. Teams from parish. No outside help. This prepared. No or official but more reliable.

S. Funds.

Local Agents.



Day School - Boys 180 - Girls 140 - Infants 140

Visiting

Committee

Overseas

Col.

Police

Day School - Boys 180 - Girls 140 - Infants 140  
Paying fee charged from 3<sup>rd</sup> Standard, but not expected if difficulty in paying. Class of children of not very different from those of Board Schools. Increased tendency for the better class children to be taken by Board Schools.

Visiting nearly not very thorough.

Committee: £100 - £110. Working - not cost in kind (by taking) his. Education in as far as possible by lay agencies.

Nonconformist strong. Minister E. Lawson. Supporting however from Anglican Ministry departure. Competition getting poorer. Humber used to mean well, but as a first-hand of harm. Plymouth Thetford had a long affair in the past. Roman Catholics - Church in Mile Lane Road. Lady Margaret Howard has a settlement in connection, in Thetford Street. Active.

British altogether agree with procedure of C.O.P. spoke with of him Litley. Answer I.R.D. + Guardian. After apply to her.

Prussia police.

Betting.

Drinks.

Number of public-houses by women.

Asker who was the most harmful influence in regard to  
"horse-racing" (i.e. betting).

As regards drink habits there is a decided improvement. There has  
been less drinking + less drunkenness. The pubs. are now  
better places than they used to be. Management is stricter. Trade  
house system is beneficial in its effect. Coming to be more to the  
interest of the concerned to manage well + keep what he. These  
children are sent less for liquor than formerly.

Agrees that women use the pubs. more than they used, but  
cannot conclude now that a woman goes simply for alcoholic  
drinks. They provide so many other things - bread, coffee, ginger-beer,  
etc.

A woman (who was a class) was talking to him recently on the  
subject, saying that when she was young no one would have  
dreamed of going inside. But things have altered. Her son is  
engaged + ~~the~~ the girl goes with him sometimes. In earlier  
years you would have put her down as not respectable, but not  
so now.

During the greater part of the interview one of the workers had  
been present + he stated frankly that he saw no harm in  
a woman going in with her husband or young man, that is  
involved, for the class, no loss of self-respect. The public-house

is the poor man's club? My model will be + his friends be  
property free - paid for - every reasonable use? [? To what  
extent would the force of this argument vary (a) in the country or elsewhere  
where people are not for the day; (b) in their own neighbourhood, i.e. with  
their own home close by; (c) in a respectable neighbourhood + (d)  
is such a street as the Radcliffe Highway.]

No more prostitution. Even so much better than the work. Create laws  
of one hour of in-fame (would do - for - work in Clinton St.).

No more Child-labor. Forest marriage not in law.

Habit of thought improving. This is much to be. Otherwise how can  
we explain the wonderful reserve power of the poor? True that the  
poor help each other more than any other class, but this that  
the private reserve is there to a much greater extent than is realized.

Housing - mostly 2 room tenements. Single room 1 in 12, perhaps  
the worst part of the parish. So-called Model Dwellings in South  
front.

Material condition generally improved.

Prostitution

Child-labor

Thought. In reserve power of the poor.

Housing

A criticism of the Church.

Personal.

On Curate.

Presby. members of the Church the habit of distinction & the love of applause. But among the present members. It is a neighbour who "sticks his nose everywhere". If you like to run your Church on commercial lines you can do so & get a kind of success. But it is possible to buy gold too readily.

I retained Mr. Bishop's name, this proved since that time he did not see all right if he kept it in our parish. [This I, I have no doubt, was the neighbour ~~of~~ referred to above].

Mr. Pearce is a moderate H. Churchman. He does 50 years of age, little round face (poor people) wide whiskers. Possessed a good deal of the time we were talking. Of moderate intelligence, modest. Not a teetotaler. I should say true on his opinions - his optimistic remarks on the course of life, improved material position, increased temperate habits, as well as his dislike of other people's activities are appreciated though not ~~appreciated~~ appreciated by his own indifference.

Among his Curate is the poor have been talking, Thomas Jay, & W.E. Brown. He said a good deal about the latter, expressed the general opinion that Curate was a - says seemed to want to have things very much their own way.

10  
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2

Interview with The Rev Thos Richardson. Vicar of  
S'Wenets. Mile End Road. at the Vicarage. 25 Jan'y  
1898.

Mr Richardson is an eager excitable man  
whose words tumble out higgledy, piggledy - beginning  
fresh sentences before the last is finished. I came  
astray by some other point continually so that  
his conversation was all parenthesis. He is  
somewhat past middle life, but still dark of hair  
& beard though turning toward grey. He has been  
vicar here since 1870 & before that was for 10 years  
in S' Georges in the East. Where he worked with Mr  
Albert Dell - one of three men with whom he always  
exchanges a Christmas letter. If he was a  
young man when first at S' Georges - say 22 - he  
would be 60 years old now. He is essentially  
a Bible Christian. His work is not confined  
to his parish - he is on many wide Church  
organisations & especially is the founder &  
manager of the Bible Prayer Union which has  
associates all the world over. I saw the office  
from which it is worked & the orderliness of its  
management (by young women) was very noticeable.

Character of Population

Portion touched

Persons Employed

Solid working class - immense variety of occup<sup>ns</sup> - Over 1000 distinguishable trades for men & 300 for women could be enumerated - but of course this allows every distinct operation to be a trade - the "turnup donoga collar" he gave as an instance. At any rate the industrial variety is great. He makes no complaint of poverty - except as regards there being no one who can afford to help in the Church expenses

By tract distribution. Every house & family, otherwise not much in numbers. A small but earnest Christian congregation - mostly communicants - and a ~~good~~ body of reliable workers who are all communicants. He would not trust a worker who did not accept the Christian fellowship - nor be satisfied with ~~any~~ one who took the sacrament who was not ready to work also. If he saw a new face he would meet the person outside on leaving & ask "what do you mean to do"

Vicar - Curate - lay agent (Church Pastors aid man)  
Mission woman & Jewish Missionary - all paid.  
Volunteers. wife, daughter, b. S. Sch Sup. 50 teachers. 40 district  
wife & daughter do a great deal for him he says visitors

Buildings

Sermons

Social Agencies

red brick  
Fine large Church. Moved from the City having been St. Annet's (in Gracechurch S.?). Built in 1872. A bare & chilly building of excellent architecture seating about 800 people. Connected is a mission Hall with several large rooms - used, as is the Church also, for the Sunday school.

On Sunday at 11 & 6.30 - Congregation for 200 - to 300 at most - about half will come twice. The Service is no doubt strictly Evangelical.

There are two Mothers Meetings - Monday Afternoon & Tuesday Evening - both of which Mr. Richardson takes about 60 attend at each - more or less. No one received who is known to be elsewhere. Once a month Mr. Richardson gives them a special service. He sympathises with the claims of Sunday diners to those who only sit down together to a proper dinner once a week - & is not hard on the sleep taken in the morning. Altogether he was never hard on the people - but has no sympathy with their amusements - does nothing for them in that line & despises the action of the People's Palace dropping to smoking concerts. A harmful influence he thought but at any rate "good". (The educational work "for the middle classes" he spoke well of)

Educational

Visitation

4

Apart from Mother Meeting & Sunday Schools there are Bible Classes. Other Educational work is better done by the Peoples Palace but I don't think Mr. R. would care about it. Excess directed to the training of missionaries of whom 16 have been sent out & are established in Uganda - China & I know not where. Mr. Richardson has a "father's meeting" teaches basket work & Miss Richardson a factory girls class held weekly. There is nothing like ordinary Parochial visiting. He himself rather avoids it. but the tract distribution is organized to the last point of perfection. A large ledger gives the name of every family & a broad-sheet schedule mounted on card shows 58 districts. Each district a street or part of a street with 10 to 30 families. & for each district a smaller book in which it is recorded whether the occupants wish or decline to have the tracts. These are not given but lent & exchanged weekly. about 30 is a full set. & the visitors pass them on (having a set of one more than the number of families to be served). New sets are continually being made up as they run out for about a quarter of a year. no one gets the same tract twice.



Nursing the Sick

Charitable Relief

Each tract is <sup>5</sup> sewn into a brown paper cover by an old lady who receives 1<sup>d</sup> a set for the work & makes her living. Charitable funds are used in this way - supporting the deservng poor & helping the work of the church at the same time. The neatness & perfection of all this work - as with the Bible Prayers Union was quite remarkable. Mr Richardson was plainly proud of it & showed me all about it when our interview was over.

A district nurse is called in when required but the sick Mr R says, are very few - or rather it is usually by hospital letters that they are treated & of these an immense distribution is organised through the Lay Agent. 400 are given in the year - 401 last year 413 the year before. I gathered that any parishioner would be assisted in this way - no doles & no tickets are given. Not much of any kind. Food may be paid for, or a substituted sum in cases may be given. 20<sup>s</sup>. rather than 4<sup>s</sup>. Mr R approves C.O.S principles but says their practices are too slow. all inquiry beyond the hospitals they make great use of the Tower Hamlets dispensary.

Other Religious Influences.

6

Mr Richardson had a good deal to say  
about Mr Atkinsons methods of wholesale  
relief. Honest no doubt but must be pernicious  
with his talk of starving people. Mr Atkinson  
covers this parish too Mr Richardson asked  
him where they were as he said he did not  
know of any cases himself - Mr Atkinson  
could only say that his district was much  
larger. For Mr Charlton & the Assembly  
Hall he had not a word of food. They drove  
people away & did them no good. "Landed  
them no where". Mr Charlton was a  
mischievous violent man & had put back  
the cause of temperance 100 years. Mr  
Richardson is strong Ch. of E. Temperance  
& is prepared to compromise with the  
drink interest on compensation  
Edinburgh Castle came in for a similar  
judgment. or rather was passed as  
similar when I asked the question. I  
shall suppose however that D'Almeida  
would be sympathetic to Mr Richardson -  
The assembly Hall he said was Socialistic  
in tendency.

Co-operation.

7

"There is & can be no cooperation between  
Religious bodies who disagree so much in  
beliefs - Differences inside the Church were  
in Mr Richardson's mind - rather than with  
dissenters

On General subjects Mr Richardson had  
a good word for all. Local Govt active  
& useful - but extravagant & if men of substance  
& position did not join in the work there would  
be difficulty on that account - Mr Richardson  
is strongly anti socialistic - denounced Tom  
Mann & all his works. Poor Law administration  
he said was good - Police excellent - many  
Christians amongst them - Drink bad - but  
pleasure seeking the more noticeable thing  
any amount of money spent. For Thrift he  
spoke of the Penny bank into which £500  
was paid - paid in on the rainy day & drawn  
out on the sunshine - saving for holidays.

Feb. 24<sup>th</sup>

Interview with Rev. J. S. Watts. (131)  
Ditchfield,  
St. James the Less, Bethnal Green.

Mr Ditchfield has already been interviewed by Mrs (see Book XXXVI Page 223) and I saw him to-day with special reference to the work in his own parish. At the end of this Report I have inserted in extenso the extracts from the Parish Magazine started by Mr D. in January: these give on the whole a very complete picture of the work, and I shall only report so much of our conversation as is not therein.

With the exception of the streets immediately surrounding the church the population is almost exclusively of the poorest working class: it has obviously become much poorer in the last ten years as Mr D. does not doubt that all the purple streets between the dark line patch and Bowser St. are now also dark blue: indeed Ames St. is now the poorest and roughest street in the parish (see also Pohn India) Mr D. believes this decay to be due to three causes

Character of population.

(1). Clearances elsewhere: the building of model dwellings by the L.C.C. simply means a sort of general pool: the artisans from districts like this go to them, their places being taken by the dwellers in the demolished shams. (2). The utter inactivity of the church: the church of course cannot prevent the advent of people from other shams, but if active it can raise them when they come. (3). The almost-complete disappearance of the old houses.

Mr D. thinks that the parish is still getting poorer: even in times of when a family moves they are replaced by ~~some~~ someone at a lower level, while the quiet streets near the park are fast losing their middle class character.

In addition to those enumerated in the Report Mr D. has 33 men in his Men's Service Committee, about 30 visitors, and 30 Sunday School teachers.

Church, Schools, Mission House in Cranbrook St. Mr D's next task is to build Mission

Persons employed.

Buildings.

Services.

Buildings in the poor district.

When Mr D. came the evening congregation including all workers was about 30: he now has in morning about 200, in evening about 300, while the famous Men's Service draws from 4 to 5-00. At his Women's Service on Tuesday there are about 250. Mr. D. admits that he may draw to some extent from the surrounding parishes which are all sleepy, but he is convinced that the bulk of the people who are coming to him ~~here~~ are parishioners who have not been in the habit of going anywhere: especially is this so with the Men's Service where he has satisfied himself by enquiry that 65 p.c. were going nowhere.

The ~~effect~~ effects of Men's Service etc see Mrs' intention, but in addition Mr D. said that it resulted in a much larger attendance of men at the ordinary services, he thought about 50 p.c. of the men came to the evening service: it led also to the capture of the women and children: if you get the man you were sure to get the family.

Now whom Mr D. finds it most easy to get hold of are the comfortable working class with regular wages as long as they are not too large: the classes above and below this, the aristocrats of labour and the casuals, are about equally difficult to attract.

At his women's service Mr D. has partly got over the difficulty about leaving young children by taking charge of babies during the service, though with the really poor this difficulty is really less than they make out as a fellow tenant is usually prepared to look after the children while the mother is out.

Social Agencies

In addition to the various agencies mentioned in the Report Mr D. has already started a Boys' Brigade. He is going to start clubs but not yet: most people who start clubs begin at the wrong end: they start them with the idea of bringing the people to church (e.g. Oxford House) but find that they do not have this effect: they are simply a social and often an anti-church influence: the

proper way is to work from the Church outward: to have a Boys or Men's Service and found your club from that. The club is then from the first-mentioned with the Church influence, and the newcomers are naturally drawn to the church."

Education.

The Sunday School has about 420 children and is rapidly growing. Mr. D. at present has the greatest difficulty in getting efficient teachers.

Mr. D. found that out of the 500 children whom he had to his Robin Dinner only 80 went to any Sunday School. These children were of course drawn from the poorest streets, but even among the more respectable parishioners the number in the habit of attending Sunday School has been small.

Visiting.

The parish has been visited from house to house and room to room. Mr. D. showed me a book referring to Times St., when out of 70 families only two made any profession of going to any place of worship.

The visitors have on the whole been well



Relief.

Other Religious influences

occurred, though as the parish has not been visited for years they have had to put up with a good many rebuffs: but opposition is rapidly making way. The vast majority of the parishioners did not know which was their parish church.

Mr D. has not yet begun his Public House visiting, but has already made friends with the publicans.

Mr D. was eloquent on the fearful injury the Church had suffered through mal-administration of charity. His own relief he confines almost entirely to sick cases. No relief of any sort is given without consultation among the staff.

Mr D. mentioned the Wesleyans and the Congregationalists, but said that their influence had not really extended beyond the park streets near the Park. The Congregationalists however praise Mr D's advent have been giving a great deal of indiscriminate relief in the poor streets. (This

no doubt is Mr George and his Society).  
 Speaking of the Great Assembly Hall Mr D.  
 said "We get most of it's people from other  
 churches no doubt, but if you ask me whether  
 we should be better without it. I must say  
 no; on the whole it is a force for good."  
 Mr D. admitted that most missions and  
 missionaries (e.g. John Michael) were preaching  
 almost entirely to the converted "but" he said  
 "they do get hold of a few outsiders, and  
 their chief use is in bringing back those who have  
 back-slid."

Mr D. called my attention to the long list  
 of Baptisms in his Report: so dead had the  
 parish become that parents did not even bring  
 their children to be baptised, and this in spite of the  
 fact that baptism is considered lucky (It appears  
 also to be ~~well~~ looked upon as having a healing  
 charm. Mr D. told me of a woman whose child  
 he had baptised while sick recommending her fellow  
 tenant to have her child baptised on a like occasion;

Baptisms

this child too recovered and both mothers are convinced that baptism effected the cure).

Police.

The police are neither efficient nor sufficient. Collusion with publicans etc. It is no good reporting them: you will do no good and will make enemies of them for ever and the church like the publican must have the police on its side. The only way out of the difficulty is to have a special body of well paid men for public house supervision: these should wear plain clothes pay surprise visits and be constantly shifted from district to district.

Spirit.

Much worse among the women than the men.

Personnel

I quite endorse Aro's opinion on Mr Ditchfield. The secret of his power of attracting men is rather a mystery to me: though he is not one of the persons to whom one feels the least dislike he seems to me eminently unattractive

both in manner and appearance. His success is the party no doubt to his sermons and partly I suppose to the power which he claims for himself of "sinking the parson in the man".

Mr D. showed me his church which he has restored with a good deal of taste: it is now exceedingly bright and cheerful

See also visit to this church

Note — — —

# St. James-the-Less

(OPPOSITE CITY OF LONDON CHEST HOSPITAL).  
BETHNAL GREEN.

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LENT = 1898.

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*My dear friends,*

*May I ask you to kindly retain this paper during Lent, placing it where it can be seen by the household. I trust that the subjects selected and the counsel and advice founded upon them may be greatly blessed and owned of God.*

*At this season I would earnestly ask all into whose hands this invitation may fall, to endeavour to attend as many of the services as possible, bringing their friends with them.*

*Praying that God may abundantly bless you and all work done in His name,*

*I am your sincere friend,*

**J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD.**

### Special Collect for Lent.

ALMIGHTY and Everlasting God, who hatest nothing that thou hast made, and dost forgive the sins of all them that are penitent; Create and make in us new and contrite hearts, that we worthily lamenting our sins, and acknowledging our wretchedness, may obtain of thee, the God of all mercy, perfect remission and forgiveness; through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

[Please turn over.]

149

Holy Communion.

Every Sunday at 8 a.m.; 1st and 3rd Sundays at noon; 4th Sunday after Evening Service; on Saint Days at 11 a.m.

:o:—

Subjects for the Sunday Services.

*Morning at 11 a.m.*

**REV. C. E. DIXON**

- Feb. 27. We would see Jesus.  
March 6. Alone in the Wilderness.  
" 13. Tempted of the Devil.  
" 20. Victor over Sin.  
" 27. Victor over Self.  
April 3. { Behold the Man.  
          { Behold your King.

:o:—

*Evening at 7.*

**REV. J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD**

The Shepherd and the Flock.

- March 6. The Flock Astray.  
" 13. The Shepherd seeking the Sheep.  
" 20. The great token of the Shepherd's Love.  
" 27. The Lost Sheep Found.  
April 3. The Joy of the Flock.

:o:—

*Afternoon at 3.30, for Men only.*

**Rev. J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD.**

- Feb. 27.  
March 6. Trampling on Man.  
" 13. Pompeii the Buried City.  
" 20. Monuments.  
" 27. Long Odds or Four Hundred to One.  
April 3. The God—Man.

:o:—

*Children's Service (Boys' School) 6.30 p.m.*

**A. HINDLE, Esq.**

- |                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| The Road to Success. | A Looking Glass. |
| A Railway Journey.   | Dog Bites.       |
| Wise Little Animals. | Hidden Voices.   |

149

*Short after Services will be held each Sunday in Church, immediately at the close of the Evening Service.*

Boxes will be found at the Church doors during Lent for Special Self Denial Offerings on behalf of the Church Restoration Fund.

:o:—

*Tuesday at 3, for Women only.*

**Rev. J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD.**

*The Saviour and the Woman:*

- March 1. At the Well.  
" 8. Who was Sick.  
" 15. Who had Sinned.  
" 22. Who had great Faith.  
" 29. Who Ministered to Him.  
April 5. Who Touched His Feet.

:o:—

*Wednesday at 8.*

**Rev. F. W. BALDWIN.**

Ash Wednesday. ("Fasting" by the Vicar).  
Shadows of the Cross.

- March 2. The Substitute.  
" 9. The Brazen Serpent  
" 16. The Scape Goat.  
" 23. The Smitten Rock.  
" 30. The Passover.

:o:—

*Thursday at 5.*

**Rev. F. W. BALDWIN.**

*The Children of the Bible:*

- Feb. 24. Isaac.  
March 3. Joseph.  
" 10. Moses.  
" 17. Samuel.  
" 24. Joash.  
April 1. Jesus.

Every S  
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Saint Da

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April 3

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March 6.  
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Feb. 27  
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April 3

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**Friday at 11 a.m.**

**Litany and Special Address to Workers.**

**Rev. J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD.**

- March 4. The Worker's Responsibility.
- " 11. " Self Examination.
- " 18. " Work.
- " 25. " Bible.
- April 2. " Master.

—:0:—

**Friday at 8.**

*Girls School for Prayer and Praise.*

**A. HINDLE, ESQ.**

- Feb. 25. The Waiting Room.
- March 4. Clothing of Humility.
- " 11. The Soul's Sickness.
- " 18. The Soul's Remedy.
- " 25. Perfect through Suffering.
- April 2. The Pleading Saviour.

—:0:—

**Ash-Wednesday.**

Holy Communion at 8 a.m.

- Morning Prayer, 11. The Day Scholars to be present.
- Evening Prayer at 8.

—:0:—

**Holy-Week,**

Daily Service, 11 a.m. and 8 p.m. The subjects will be announced later.

—:0:—

**Good-Friday,**

Services at 11 a.m., 3 p.m. and 8 p.m.  
At 3 p.m., address by the Vicar,

ON

"THE SEVEN LAST WORDS."

—:0:—

**Easter-Day,**

Holy Communion, 8 a.m. Mid-day, and Evening.

*N.B.—The Rubric directs that every parishioner shall communicate at the least three times in the year, of which Easter is to be one.*

# St. James - the - Less Parish Magazine.

JANUARY, 1898.

## Clergy, Helpers & Church Officials

"Let all things be done with love." 1 Cor. xvi. 14.

### Clergy.

Rev. J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD, The Vicarage  
Rev. C. E. DIXON, M.A., 125, Bishop's Road.  
Rev. F. W. BALDWIN, 69, Approach Road.

### Lay Curate.

ALFRED HINDLE, Esq., B.A., 306 Hackney  
Road, E.

### Lady Hon. Workers.

Miss REED, Deaconess, All Saints House, South  
Hackney.

Miss WILLAN, Nurse, 1, The Terrace, Victoria  
Park Square.

Scripture Reader—Mr. SMYTH, 78, Old Ford Road.  
City Missionary—Mr. KIRKHAM, 21, Mabley St.

### Churchwardens.

WM. HARVEY, Esq., 85, Approach Road.  
H. C. WHEATLEY, Esq., 57 Old Ford Road.

### Sidesmen.

Messrs. BERRY, ELLERTON, HERMANN,  
LONGCROFT, LITTLE, MALKIN, PINCHIN,  
ROWAN, REED, TOYE, WHISKER.

Organist—Mr. T. H. BULL, 29, Victoria Park Road,  
South Hackney.

### Choirmaster—

Mr. WM. CROWTHER, The School-House.

Secretary of Men's Service—Mr. T. REED, 316, Old  
Ford Road.

Verger—Mr. J. TYLER, 47, Sewardstone Road.

Superintendent of Boys and Girls School, and  
Treasurer—Mr. TOYE.

Superintendent of Infants School—Miss ROBINSON.

Secretary of Schools—Mr. ELLERTON.

## Times of Divine Service.

"Forsake not the assembling yourselves together." Hebrews x-25.

### Holy Communion

8 a.m. Every Sunday.  
Mid-day, first and third Sundays in the month.  
Evening, fourth Sunday in the month. (Unfer-  
mented wine at this Communion only.)  
Saints' Days, at eleven o'clock a.m.

### Holy Baptisms and Churchings

Sunday, 4-30 p.m. Tuesday, 4 p.m.  
Wednesday, 7-20 p.m. Friday 11-15 a.m.  
(or at other times by special arrangement)

### Services

SUNDAY, 11 a.m and 7 p.m. Men's Service at 3-30.  
TUESDAY, 3 p.m. Service for Women.  
WEDNESDAY, 8 p.m. Evening Prayer and Sermon  
FRIDAY, 11 a.m. Litany. 8 p.m. for Prayer and  
Praise (in Schoolroom).

### Children's Services

In Church. Last Sunday in the month 2-30 and  
every Thursday at 4-45.  
In Girls School. Sundays at 10-30 and 6-30

### Sunday Schools

Boys, Girls and Infants, Sunday at 3 p.m.

### Teachers Preparation Class

Wednesday 9 p.m. (Church Vestry).

### Teachers Prayer Meeting

First Sunday in the month at 4 p.m.

Mothers Meeting Monday 6-30 (Infants S.)

Band of Hope Tuesday 6-30 (Girls S.)

Orchestral Classes Tuesday 8-30 (Boys S.)

Men's Sick, Burial, and Annual Division  
Society Saturday at 8 p.m. (Infant S.)

### Men's Thrift Society

(open to Men, Women and Children) at 8 p.m.

### Children's Savings Bank

Church Schools, Monday 12 o'clock.  
Cranbrook Street Board School, Tuesday 12 o'clock

### Choir Practices

Tuesday and Friday Nights in Church.

### Day Schools

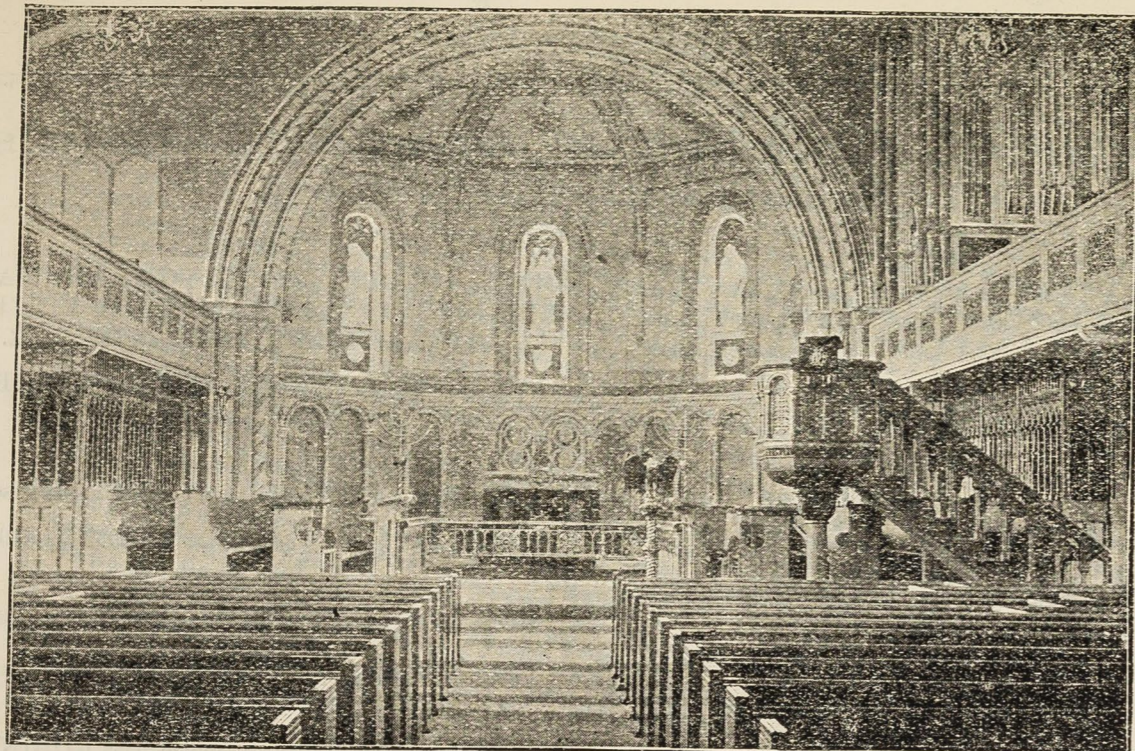
Boy's Master, Mr. Crowther.  
Girl's Mistress, Miss Morgan,  
Infant's Mistress, Miss Clarkson.  
Assisted by a highly qualified staff.

## 78, CRANBROOK STREET

Sunday School at 3 o'clock.

Notices of Sickness or Deaths should be sent to the Clergy. Burial Service in Church by arrangement  
with the Vicar. Notices of Marriages and Banns, and application for Hymn Books to the Verger.  
Marriages any day between 8 a.m and 3 p.m. Application for Sittings in Church to the Churchwardens





**A Letter from the Vicar.**

THE VICARAGE, ST.-JAMES-THE-LESS,  
December 23rd, 1897.

My Dear Friends and Parishioners,

I am thankful that we have now a Parish Magazine, in the pages of which our Parish doings can be recorded.

May I most heartily wish you all "A Happy New Year." We cannot tell what it will be to us temporally, but it will be what we make it spiritually, and I pray that the "Holy Spirit may so direct and rule our hearts" that this year we may show forth in our lives the beautiful fruits of His dwelling within us. Who does not want "love, joy, peace." For, possessing these three, our year will be happy. This is the secret, being filled with the Holy Spirit, and the promise is, "He will give the Holy Spirit to them that ask." Therefore if the year is not happy, if it is not a year of love and joy and peace, it will be our own fault because we have not asked for the Holy Spirit. Let that be our first quest, the object of our search, the indwelling of the Holy Spirit and then all else will right itself.

Prayer, faith, work, these there must be on our part, and then God will do His, and the year will be crowned with blessing. Pray for yourself, for your clergy, and those working amongst you, for your fellow members of the Church, for the careless and indifferent — always

have some one on your prayer list—Pray.

*Have faith.* "With God all things are possible." Then it is possible for our whole parish to be turned to God, for our Church to be crowded at every service, "according to your faith be it done unto you." Let our prayer be "Lord increase our faith."

*Work.* Yes, you who are a disciple of God. I will not say to you, "what are you doing, but what are you *not* doing which you might do. Why not teaching in Sunday School? Why not visiting a few houses weekly? Why not helping in the Men's Service or Women's or Children? Do not wait for your clergy to come and ask you to work but come and *offer*. The joy of working for Christ and of giving for Christ! Let us try and have more of that joy next year.

As far as I am concerned, all I want is to be of service as far as possible to all in the parish. The Master "came not to be ministered unto but to minister," and if I can in His name be of service to any it will be a joyful privilege. Pray for me daily that I may discharge the duties of the position to which He has called me for His glory and the good of all in the parish.

With earnest prayers for God's rich blessing to rest upon all our efforts in the New Year.

I am, your sincere friend and Minister,

J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD.

**Parish Intelligence.**

**The Rev. C. E. DIXON, M.A.**

will commence his ministry on the 23rd of January and will preach in the evening of the 30th. Mr. Dixon is leaving St. George's, Sheffield, after three years of excellent work. Let our prayers ascend that the blessing of God may rest upon him and Mrs. Dixon in their coming among us. We must give them a hearty welcome.

**The Rev. F. W. BALDWIN**

needs no introduction. He is known to you all, and has already won a place in all our hearts, by the genial side of Christianity which he always presents.

**A. HINDLE, Esq., B.A.**

Mr. Hindle, of Corpus and Ridley Hall, Cambridge, has joined us for the interval between his college course and ordination. He will be of great use in many ways, and we are thankful for his coming to our aid.

**SPECIAL PREACHERS.**

January 9th, in the evening, the Rev. J. F. Osborne, M.A., Vicar of St. Peter's, Highgate Hill, and on January 23rd, in the evening, the Rev. J. Barton, M.A., General Secretary of the Church Pastoral Aid Society, which is making a very substantial grant to this parish. We hope the offertory, which will be on behalf of that Society, may be very good.

**LAY HELPERS.**

We are glad to have the services of Miss Reed as Deaconess and Miss Willan, nurse. Mr. Smythe who has so long worked here and Mr. Kirkham, City Missionary, will all help to render our parish work effective. But all workers, clerical and lay, must be sustained by your prayers.

**CHURCHWARDENS AND SIDESMEN.**

The Vicar would take this opportunity of expressing his gratitude to the wardens and sidesmen for the great help they have rendered to him and for the warm manner in which they have co-operated in every way to make the services what they ought to be. When all have done so well, it is difficult to single out individuals, but special mention must be made of the sympathy, help and counsel of Mr. Churchwarden Harvey, which the Vicar can never forget, and which have

been of the greatest possible service. We are glad that he and Mr. Wheatly have consented to serve until Easter.

**MUSIC.**

Te Deum for January. *Gadsby* in E. flat. Anthems—

January 9th, "Behold how good and joyful." *Attwood.*

January 23rd, "Come and let us return." *Jackson.*

**HYMNS, (Hymnal Companion).**

Jan. 2	M	279	97	295	451
	E	279	302	95	519
9	M	2	103	560	431
	E	123	532	359	
16	M	218	126	254	285
	E	397	355	280	585
23	M	222	130	249 (part iii)	562
	E	574	595	393	
30	M	14	149	354	567
	E	167	576	361	357

**CHURCH CHOIR.**

We are all greatly obliged to Mr. Crowther for the time and great care which he has taken in making such a successful effort to render our Church music both good and congregational. The hearty and reverent way in which our beautiful Church of England service is taken is a great aid to true worship and our thanks are due not only to Mr. Crowther, but also to Mr. P. H. Bull, (who in addition to the good service rendered at our ordinary services has voluntarily taken the organ at the Men's Service), and to the men and boys who have so cheerfully given up their time to this important part of Church work.

**CHURCH RESTORATION FUND.**

Over Three Thousand Pounds has been expended on the repairs and alterations which were so greatly needed both inside and out of the Church. This is a very large sum to raise, and our thanks are due to those kind friends who have so liberally responded to the Vicar's appeal. But a sum of Fifteen Hundred Pounds has still to be raised to clear off the remaining debt and to put the Sunday Schools in a proper state of repair. We earnestly appeal to all who can to help to free the Vicar from this financial burden and so enable him to carry on the real work of the ministry to which he is called. The architect, E. Hoole,

Esq. F.R.I.B.A., (16, Finsbury Circus), deserves our warm thanks for the thorough and skilful manner in which he has designed and carried through the alterations. He has not spared either time or pains, and the result is that he has made the Church as beautiful and comfortable as we could wish. To the builder, Mr. T. D. Steed, the decorators, Messrs. Campbell, Smith and Co., the Gas and Brass Worker, Mr. Harris, &c., we convey our thanks, as well as to the men who have carried out their instructions so well.

**HELP**

is needed for the Curate and Lay Helpers Fund The Church Pastoral Aid Society, the East London Church Fund, are aiding, but with a parish of 12,000 people there must be a sufficient staff if the parish is to be worked in an efficient manner. We are indebted to two ladies for help which has enabled us to engage a second Curate until the E.L.C.F. are enabled to make us a further grant, but even the sum to be raised for the staff locally will be a large one. The retiring Incumbent receives a pension for life from the benefice, which after his long service to the parish is the least acknowledgement that could be rendered to him, but this limits the aid which the Vicar can render to the fund. He has therefore to ask as many as can both inside and outside the parish to kindly promise for one, three or five years some amount to this fund, no matter how small. The Vicar would gladly acknowledge any sums sent to him. Please think the matter over, and decide what you can do to support those working in your midst.

**WANTED.**

Subscriptions for Curate and Lay Helpers Fund, for work amongst men, amongst women, amongst children, for the Day Schools, for Sunday Schools, for the sick.

**OLD CLOTHES**

and new will be thankfully received at the Vicarage by Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield. They will be most useful as every day there is need for them.

**THANKS ARE DUE**

For Xmas Cheer to the Poor—Anon, (found in Church Box) £1, Mr. Gough 10/-. Mr. Toye 10/-. Mr. Hermann 5/-. Mr. Reed 5/-. Mr. Ellerton 10/-. Friend per Mr. Harvey 10/-. Mr. William Thomas 5/-. a Friend per Rev. Geo. Moon 10/-. Anon 1/-; For East London Church Fund, Mr. Churchwarden Harvey 10/6; To Miss Dorothy, Maggie and

Rosamond Buxton, to the C.P.A. Recruits Emmanuel Branch, West Hampstead, per Miss C. Laidlaw; and to Miss M. Brayshaw, to C.P.A. Recruits, Walthamstow, per Miss Longmore, Miss Adams, for toys and clothing for poor children which were greatly appreciated by the little ones whose Christmas without this kindness would have been so very cheerless and dull. To the East London Church Fund Twenty Minutes Society, to Miss Hayward, Mrs. Curtis for parcels of useful clothing; to Miss Christiana Reynolds and the staff and scholars of All Saints School, Roffey, Horsham, 10/4 for the Children's Fund.

**OFFERTORIES.**

	£	s.	d.
For Church Expenses... ..	9	5	3½
For the Sick .. .. .	1	13	7½
Churching Alms ... .. .	0	2	6
Curate and Lay Helpers Fund ...	3	14	8½
Christmas Coal Club ... .. .	1	17	3
C.P.A. (Children) ... .. .	0	4	8½
Men's Service ... .. .	3	10	1
Women's Service... .. .	1	3	0
	£21	11	2

Communicants for month ... ..	145
Churchings for month ... .. .	12

**CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS.**

Owing to the recent beautifying of the Church our Christmas decorations were limited but choice in character. We would specially thank Miss Robinson, the Misses Mann, Mrs. Little, Miss McConocue, and Miss Pegler, who together with Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield were successful in giving our Church a Christmas aspect.

**COLLECTING BOXES**

for the Church Pastoral Aid Society, the East London Church Fund, the Church Missionary Society can be obtained from the clergy. Surely in every home there is room for a box on behalf of one or other of these societies. Those who already have boxes, are requested to let the clergy know in order that a correct list of them may be made.

**APPLICATION FOR SITTINGS**

can be made to the Churchwardens after the services on the week-day.

**THE SICK**

and those desiring a visit from the clergy are desired to let the clergy have their names and addresses.

[For continuation of Local Intelligence see last four pages, after "Home Words."]

**MEN'S SERVICES**

We are glad to record that although so recently commenced, this service gives every promise of being not only very large but very useful. The attendance has been excellent, increasing Sunday by Sunday, and we have every hope that by God's blessing the some three hundred men already gathered together will soon be six hundred. Let each try to bring his man, and the thing will be done. The same methods which were so successful at St. Peter's, Holloway, are being adopted. The Orchestra play from 3.15 to 3.30 at which time the service commences. The Vicar himself has hitherto given all the addresses, but he hopes to get once in two months or so, some distinguished stranger to deliver a special address. Two Social Evenings have been held which were greatly enjoyed by the large number of men present. Tea and Coffee, Music and Recitation and Chat helped to make the evenings pleasant and it is intended to continue them at intervals. We may add that Mr. T. J. Reed, of 316, Old Ford Road, has kindly consented to act as Secretary of the Committee.

**A MEN'S SICK CLUB**

will commence on Saturday, January 8th, in the Infant's School from 8 to 9 p.m. Payments—Sick Money 6d., Burial, 1d. weekly. Benefits (a) Five Pounds on death of Member. (b) " " " " Member's wife. of Sickness. (c) Share in Annual Division at the end of the year.

A Club on these lines was most successful in Holloway. This year no less than £1 3s. 4d. has been returned (to be a nice little help for Christmas) notwithstanding the large amounts returned in Sick and Burial money. We hope that all our men will join and form a strong and active Club. The Secretary is Mr. Goodwin, 128, Sewardstone Road, and the Treasurer, the Vicar.

**A THRIFT CLUB**

will commence on Saturday, January 8th, in the Infants' School from eight to nine o'clock. This will be open to Men, Women and Children, and will really be a Savings Bank. Any sum from 1d. upwards will be received and interest will be given. Branches of this Club will be formed in connection with the Mothers' Meeting, the Day Schools and Cranbrook Road Board School. We trust many will avail themselves of this Club to prepare for a rainy day. Join at once. Treasurer, the Vicar; Secretary, Mr. Hindle.

**PRAYER MEETING.**

This is held weekly on Friday night in the Girl's School at 8 o'clock. An hour is surely not too long a time to ask many more to join with us for Prayer and Praise. A strong prayer meeting means a strong Church. Will you try and come? The Friday before the first Sunday in the month the meeting is turned into a Communicants meeting, when all our Communicants are earnestly invited to attend. As a rule a stranger will give the address to the Communicants.

**WOMEN'S SERVICE.**

This has now been held for some weeks on Tuesday in Church from 3 to 4 p.m. The attendance has been very satisfactory, but we are sure many more could attend for this hour of worship. Make the effort.

**A CHILDREN'S SERVICE**

in addition to those on Sunday will be held every Thursday at a quarter to five. As this will be immediately after School hours we hope it may be convenient for a large number of children to attend. It will be short and every effort will be made to render it both useful and interesting.

**DAY SCHOOLS.**

We would call special attention to these old and excellent Schools. It is with no disrespect to other schools that we venture to say that there are few with a better record than those of St. James-the-Less. They have a splendid staff of teachers, excellent reports from the Government and Diocesan Inspectors, and every effort will be made to bring the appliances and furniture up to date. So we trust that parents will send their children on the re-opening day, Monday, January 10th. You are sure here of a good education both secular and scriptural.

**THE MATERNITY SOCIETY**

is in course of formation. Persons desiring its aid should apply to Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield, at the Vicarage.

**MOTHER'S MEETING.**

Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield will be glad to welcome any mothers who may wish to join the Mother's Meeting on Monday night, at 6.30 in the Infants schoolroom.

**A BATH CHAIR**

has been kindly given by an old friend W. G. Rushbrooke, Esq., and is available for the use of the sick, infirm and aged of the parish. Application should be made to the Vicar.

**TEAS OF THE MONTH.**

- X  
 Jan. 3 Sunday School Treat, Boys and Girls at 5-30 p.m.  
 4 Infants at 4-30 p.m.  
 6 Robin Dinner for poor children.  
 10 Mothers Annual Tea.  
 20 For the elder Scholars, Teachers and Friends, 8 to 10-30 p.m.

**THE BAND OF HOPE**

which is held every Tuesday at 6-30 ought to be attended by many more children, although we are glad to see the great increase during recent months. The meetings are bright and hearty and are thoroughly enjoyable. We trust that parents will send their children to be trained in the principles of Temperance.

**APPLICATIONS FOR RELIEF**

and papers to be signed should be brought to the Church Vestry, at Nine o'clock in the morning, and not later than Ten o'clock, unless of special necessity.

**HYMN BOOKS.**

The Hymnal Companion (Third Edition) is used in the Church, A large number are in use for the free seats, but as the congregation is increasing so rapidly we would ask all seat-holders, and those attending regularly, to purchase a copy of their own, and thus liberate those in use for strangers; they can be obtained from the Verger, Mr. Tyler, 47, Sewardstone Road.

**MAGAZINE AND ALMANACK.**

The Parish Magazine will be issued monthly and the Parish Almanack is now on Sale. We trust that every one will try to make their issue a success by giving their order to any of the workers or to the verger. The Magazines will be delivered at any house if it is desired.

**KNEELING IN CHURCH.**

Our Saviour knelt in prayer; Daniel knelt three times a day upon his knees; Stephen knelt and cried with a loud voice at the moment of martyrdom; Peter knelt and prayed; and Paul knelt and prayed. In the morning service we hear the words "Let us worship and fall down and kneel before the Lord our Maker." Our Church's exhortation to communicants is "Make your humble confession to Almighty God, meekly kneeling upon your knees."

It is true kneeling is only an outward act,

and as such, of secondary importance to the inward worship, but may not the outward act be the outward and visible sign of the consciousness of the presence of the Holy Ghost, and that it is by His blessed influence we are drawn to offer up prayer to our Father in Heaven.

No one would think of sitting when offering private prayer. Why should there ever be any other position in the House of Prayer? Our grand old poet Herbert says:—

"When once thy foot enters into the church, be bare,  
 God is more there than thou; for thou art there  
 Only by His permission. Then beware  
 And make thyself all reverence and fear.  
 In time of service seal up both thine eyes,  
 And send them to thine heart."

**Baptisms.**

X  
 "Suffer the little children to come unto Me."

- Nov. 7 William John, Dorothy May, Annie Gertrude, children of John Henry and Sarah Fletcher.  
 Fred James, Albert Henry, Bertie William Charles Edward, sons of James and Alice Corby.  
 William Edward, Albert James, Florence, children of Frederick John Forest and Sarah Emma Walsby.  
 Sidney Arthur, Lilly Maud, Ethel Clara, Grace Caroline, children of Henry and Rose Wood.  
 John, Frederick George, Elizabeth Alice, children of James and Annie Wastell.  
 Martin Thomas, son of John and Sarah Titchen.  
 Frederick Balley, George James, sons of Josiah and Mary Ann Adams.  
 Horace, Mildred, children of William James and Emilyn Hinton.  
 Albert, Beatrice, Mary Ann, children of John and Elizabeth Allen.  
 William George, Margaret Elizabeth Kate, children of Ruhard and Margaret Prince.  
 Joseph, Harriet, Rose, children of Joseph and Amelia Davis.  
 John Stanley, son of Charles Henry and Clarissa Porter.  
 James, son of James and Eliza Dearing.  
 Grace Rita, daughter of John and Jane Herbert.  
 George Thomas, son of William and Emma Wakling.  
 Ethel, daughter of Thomas and Elizabeth Brewster.  
 Emma Caroline, daughter of Willie Alfred and Emma Pond.  
 Adelaide Elizabeth, daughter of John and Hannah Good.  
 Alfred James, son of Alfred George and Alice Sands.  
 Hester Violet, daughter of Charles and Eliza Jane Gooding.  
 Penelda Martha, Florence Beatrice, daughters of William George and Mary Ann Porter.  
 Ada Harriett, daughter of James Thomas and Julia Gray.

**BAPTISMS—continued.**

- Nov. 14 Grace, Ralph Deards, children of Charles Trinder and Mary Ann Deards King.  
 Alfred George Henry, son of Alfred and Elizabeth Rumble.  
 17 Elizabeth Ada, daughter of Arthur and Emma Fosh.  
 George, Martha Lilian, children of James and Deborah Cushway.  
 Albert, son of William and Jennie Alderton  
 Ethel Ada, Florence Annie, daughters of James and Ada Croker.  
 Alice Maud, daughter of Joseph and Mary Ann Dunnell.  
 Alice Mary, daughter of William Joseph and Eliza Priestly.  
 Mary, daughter of Phillip John and Elizabeth Robinson.  
 Frederick, Horace George, Olive Beatrice Maud, Violet Evelyn, Sidney Henry, children of Frederick and Caroline Hart.  
 Mary, daughter of William and Elizabeth Hurst.  
 Julia, daughter of John and Emily Milhurd.  
 Thomas George, Ethel, Louisa Nellie, children of Thomas George and Ellen Pells.  
 Horace Victor, Stanley Henry, sons of Henry and Rosina Wood.  
 Clarissa, daughter of Charles Henry and Clarissa Porter.  
 Helen Rosetta, daughter of Henry and Clara Ireland.  
 John, son of James and Martha Goullee.  
 Louisa Lilian, daughter of James and Elizabeth Brind.  
 Maud, daughter of Edward and Jane Warner.  
 Charlotte, Matilda, Esther, daughters of Charles and Eliza Godfrey.  
 Elizabeth, Thomas, Susannah, children of Joseph James and Emma Agonibar.  
 21 Alice Maud, daughter of Edward William and Mary Ann Lough.  
 Selina Emily, daughter of Joseph and Selina Ann Lesurf.  
 Frederick William, son of Frederick William Norman and Rose Rolin,  
 25 Alice, daughter of Charles and Jessie Wilkinson.  
 28 Frereric John, son of Albert James and Clara May Schadbolt.  
 Elizabeth Charlotte, daughter of John James and Elizabeth Schadbolt.  
 James Albert, son of James Albert and Emily Jane Cook.  
 30 Amelia, Clara Louisa, daughters of James and Agnes Elizabeth Prince.  
 Ruth, daughter of John Thomas and Sarah Elizabeth Dawkins.  
 Dec. 5 Annie Nellie, daughter of Samuel James and Eliza Hester Taylor.  
 Alice Lilian, daughter of John and Caroline Rogers.  
 7 Walter Allen, Alice Elizabeth, children of William George and Mary Ann Ellen Porter.  
 Mabel Maud Elizabeth, daughter of Henry and Elizabeth Susan Howard.  
 Margaret Ann Beamish, Emily Jane Beamish, daughters of John Beamish and Mary Ann Jennings.  
 8 Jane Ann, daughter of Robert William and Susan Lodge.

- Dec. 12 Henry, son of Henry and Eliza Harriett Stevens.  
 15 Ada, daughter of George and Mary Ann Rich.  
 Mary Ann, daughter of Frederick Henry and Ann Matilda Barefield.  
 19 Frederick Harold, Edith May, Elsie Florence, children of Frederick and Edith Hurry.  
 Ernest William, son of Thomas and Clara Stringer.  
 Ernest William, son of Thomas and Clara Stringer.  
 26 Henry Charles, son of Thomas and Matilda Darlinson.  
 Henry Arthur, son of Henry George and Emma Caroline Ann Jones.  
 28 Viola Kathleen, daughter of Frederick and Edith Julia Toyé.

**Marriages.**

"Husbands, love your wives, even as Christ loved the Church."  
 "Wives submit yourselves unto your own husbands, as unto the Lord."

- Nov. 6 Thomas Solomon Twigg and Emily Ann Adams.  
 10 Henry George Rayner and Mary Ann Cole.  
 14 Arthur Joseph Cobourn and Jane Anna Plummer.  
 21 Nathaniel Fern and Emma Stapleton.  
 Charles Edwin Wingrove and Emma Mary Blayney.  
 22 Frederick James Lesadd and Louisa Caroline Pope.  
 Dec. 12 George Howarth and Rose Blanche Elizabeth Potter.  
 25 William Alexander Geddes and Agnes Matilda Sharman.  
 Thomas William Craske and Annie Bennett  
 George Frederick Day and Jane Holder.  
 Edward Pearce and Ellen Johnson.  
 Edward Rhodes and Maud Jane Bennett.  
 Herbert William Jolly and Harriett Louisa Adams.  
 James Alfred Singleton and Alice Elizabeth Turner.  
 George Davis and Elizabeth Sampson.  
 Alfred Crawley and Emma Susannah Connaw.  
 Alfred William Tisshaw and Gertrude Annie Benson.  
 Charles Thomas Leagoe and Caroline Coombs.  
 Alfred Alexander Cleave and Edith Grace Grove.  
 Frederick Stephen Huggett and Elizabeth Sophia Miles.  
 Arthur Henry Bays and Phoebe Sarah Long  
 Arthur Dunks and Mary Jane Gray.  
 Alfred Samuel Robinson and Sarah Ann Sparks.  
 26 James Thomas McKenzie and Matilda Gray.  
 28 Thomas John Wood and Frances Anna Williams.

**Deaths.**

"Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord."

Henry Riches, aged 34 years, of 9, Sewardstone Rd

**WANTED**

MORE MEN

On a Sunday Afternoon at the  
MEN'S SERVICE at 3-30.

**WANTED**

MORE WOMEN

On a Tuesday Afternoon at the  
WOMEN'S SERVICE at 3.

**WANTED**

More Children on a Thursday  
Afternoon for the  
CHILDREN'S SERVICE  
at 4-45

**WANTED**

ADVERTISERS FOR  
THIS MAGAZINE.

Good circulation among all classes in  
the neighbourhood.

Apply—REV. F. W. BALDWIN,  
69, Approach Road.

**Oyez! Oyez! Oyez!**

THE MEN'S  
SICK, BURIAL, and  
ANNUAL DIVISION SOCIETY  
will meet  
In the Girls Schoolroom,  
ON  
SATURDAY, JAN. 8th,  
At 8 p.m.  
COME AND SEE WHAT IT IS.

**WANTED**

1000 PERSONS  
MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN  
TO JOIN  
The Thrift Club (Savings Bank)  
SATURDAYS, at 8 p.m.  
Any sum from  
1d. upwards received.  
INTEREST 8d. IN THE £.

**WANTED**

*Old Clothes and New. Money to carry on the  
Work of this large Parish. Any kind of help  
thankfully received.*

Write and order this Magazine to be sent monthly.

# St. James - the - Less Parish Magazine.

FEBRUARY, 1898.

## Clergy, Helpers & Church Officials

"Let all that ye do, be done in love." 1 Cor. xvi. 14.

### Clergy.

Rev. J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD, The Vicarage  
Rev. C. E. DIXON, M.A., 125, Bishop's Road.  
Rev. F. W. BALDWIN, 69, Approach Road.

### Lay Curate.

ALFRED HINDLE, Esq., B.A., 396 Hackney Road, E.

### Lady Hon. Workers.

Miss REED, All Saints House, South Hackney.  
Miss WILLAN, Nurse, 1, The Terrace, Victoria Park Square.

Scripture Reader—Mr. SMYTH, 78, Old Ford Road.  
City Missionary—Mr. KIRKHAM, 3, Bentham Rd., South Hackney.

### Churchwardens.

W.M. HARVEY, Esq., 85, Approach Road.  
H. C. WHEATLEY, Esq., 57 Old Ford Road.

### Sidesmen.

Messrs. BERRY, ELLERTON, HERMANN,  
LONGCROFT, LITTLE, MALKIN, PINCHIN,  
ROWAN, READ, TOYE, WHISKER.

Organist—Mr. T. H. BULL, 29, Victoria Park Road,  
South Hackney.

### Choirmaster—

Mr. W.M. CROWTHER, The School-House.

Secretary of Men's Service—Mr. T. READ, 316, Old Ford Road.

Verger—Mr. J. TYLER, 47, Sewardstone Road.

Superintendent of Boys School, and  
Treasurer—Mr. TOYE.

Superintendent of Girls School—Miss REED.

Superintendent of Infants School—Miss ROBINSON

Secretary of Schools—Mr. ELLERTON.

## Times of Divine Service.

"Forsake not the assembling yourselves together." Hebrews x-25.

### Holy Communion

8 a.m. Every Sunday.  
Mid-day, first and third Sundays in the month.  
Evening, fourth Sunday in the month. (Unfermented wine at this Communion only.)  
Saints' Days, at eleven o'clock a.m.

### Holy Baptisms and Churchings

Sunday, 4-30 p.m. Tuesday, 4 p.m.  
Wednesday, 7-20 p.m. Friday 11-15 a.m.  
(or at other times by special arrangement)

### Services

SUNDAY, 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. Men's Service at 3-30.  
TUESDAY, 3 p.m. Service for Women.  
WEDNESDAY, 8 p.m. Evening Prayer and Sermon  
FRIDAY, 11 a.m. Litany. 8 p.m. for Prayer and Praise (in Schoolroom).

### Children's Services

In Church. Last Sunday in the month 2-30 and every Thursday at 4-45.  
In Girls School. Sundays at 10-30. Boy's School 6-30

### Sunday Schools

Boys, Girls and Infants, Sunday at 3 p.m.

### Teachers Preparation Class

Wednesday 9 p.m. (Church Vestry).

### Teachers Prayer Meeting

First Sunday in the month at 4 p.m.

Mothers Meeting Monday 6-30 (Infants S.)

Band of Hope Tuesday 6-30 (Girls S.)

Orchestral Classes Tuesday 8-30 (Boys S.)

Men's Sick, Burial, and Annual Division Society Saturday at 8 p.m. (Infant S.)

### Men's Thrift Society

(open to Men, Women and Children) at 8 p.m.

### Children's Savings Bank

Church Schools, Monday 12 o'clock.  
Cranbrook Street Board School, Tuesday 12 o'clock

### Choir Practices

Tuesday and Friday Nights in Church.

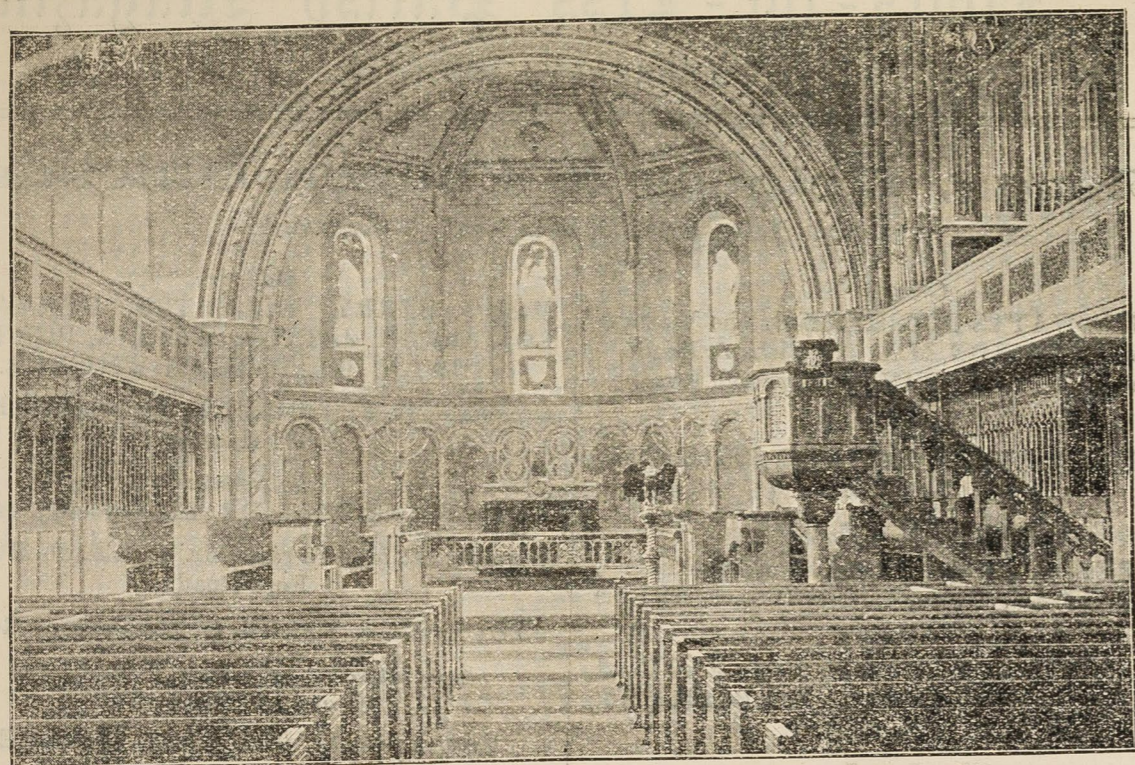
### Day Schools

Boy's Master, Mr. Crowther.  
Girl's Mistress, Miss Morgan,  
Infant's Mistress, Miss Clarkson.  
Assisted by a highly qualified staff.

## 78, CRANBROOK STREET

Sunday School at 3 o'clock.

Notices of Sickness or Deaths should be sent to the Clergy.  
with the Vicar. Notices of Marriages and Banns, and application for Hymn Books to the Verger  
Marriages any day between 8 a.m. and 3 p.m. Application for Sittings in Church to the Churchwardens



✿ A Letter from the Vicar. ✿

THE VICARAGE, ST.-JAMES-THE-LESS,

My Dear Friends and Parishioners,

The circulation of the first number of our Parish Magazine exceeded my expectations and conclusively proved that it supplies a felt want. I trust that the members of the congregation and others who find it useful will bring it under the notice of parishioners who do not as yet subscribe to it.

I am thankful that, by the blessing of God such signs of a genuine revival are to be seen on all hands. The large gatherings of Men on Sunday afternoons, of Women on Tuesday, of children on Sunday night and Thursday, in addition to the good congregations at our ordinary services all testify to an aroused interest and to the necessity for our constant waiting upon God, that He in His mercy may vouchsafe to give us a mighty blessing. It is for this that we seek. Our restored church, our organization, methods and work will avail nothing without the presence of the life giving Spirit permeating and controlling everything. The Holy Spirit is the Lord, the Giver of life and it is to Him that we look. Oh, that on Clergy, Choir, Church Officials and Workers the Holy Ghost might fall, "Ye shall receive power after that the Holy

Ghost is come upon you." Power what to do? nay, rather what can not be done? Then our Services would be seasons of blessing indeed; the children of the King would rejoice and be glad; and sinners would be converted and turn unto the Lord; doors which are closed would be opened to us; homes in which He is not found would receive Him as an honoured Guest; a parish in which the Church is alive, made and kept alive by the Holy Ghost. Is that our aim? Is it what we desire? or do we simply look to our Church as to a humanly carried on business. I ask you as colleagues in the Master's service to think upon this. Ask yourself over and over again "Is my share of work in connection with St.-James-the-Less being carried out under the distinct guidance of the Holy Spirit? If it is not, then what? can it be used of God? Can it be blessed of God. Do I teach in His Spirit? Do I sing in His Spirit? Do I preach in His Spirit? For whom do I work? to please myself, someone else or God? What is the foundation of our work? Says one

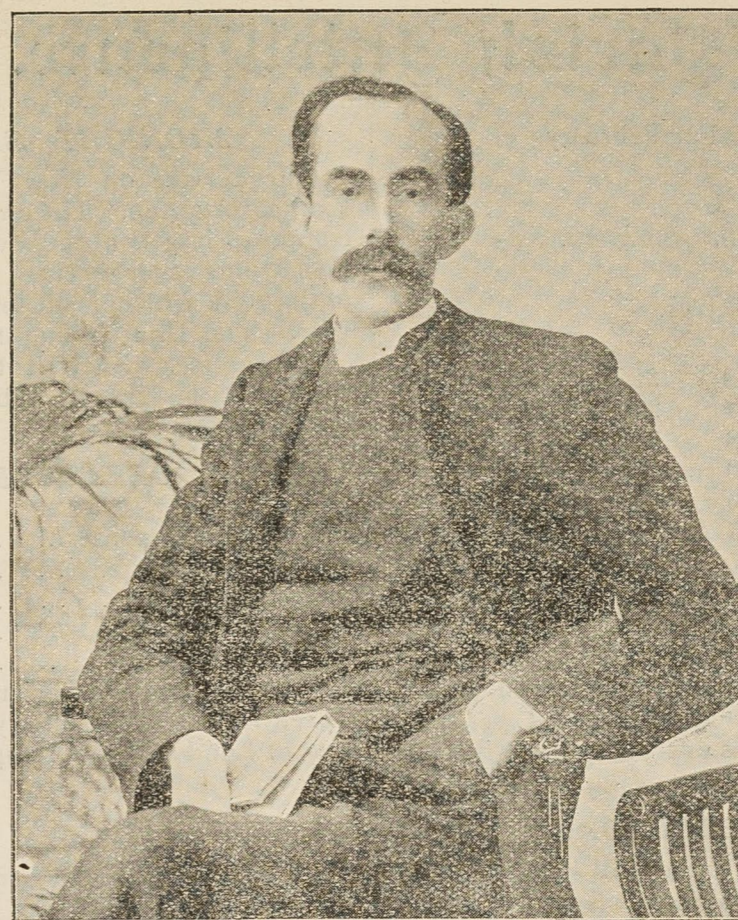
"I would not work my soul to save  
For Christ that work hath done  
But I would work like any slave  
For the love of His Son."

Is it because "the love of Christ constraineth us?" Because the love of God fills our heart

so full that we cannot help but work  
May we each examine our hearts and find out the motive for our work, find out whether it is done in His Name and find out whether we are doing *al* we can. How few do too much and alas how many do far too little.

Love so amazing, so divine,  
Demands my soul, my life, my all.

May it all be given  
I again would especially ask your attention to our weekly prayer meeting on Friday evening. The average attendance is about thirty, and although I greatly rejoice at this, I feel that a much larger gather-

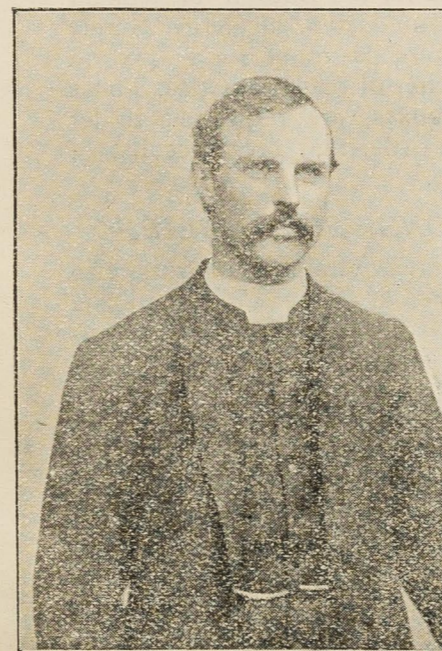


THE VICAR.

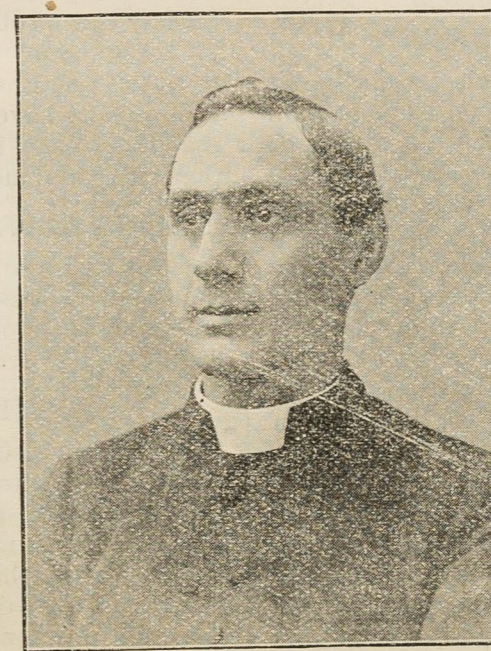
ing might and ought to be found. If we believe in the New Testament at all we must recognize the power of prayer. It is by united prayer that the Church is blessed and the individual Christian is strengthened and the lost are found. Let me earnestly ask all who in any way work for our Church to endeavour to join with us in prayer week by week.

Praying that our Parish may be visited during the coming month by a great and rich blessing I am

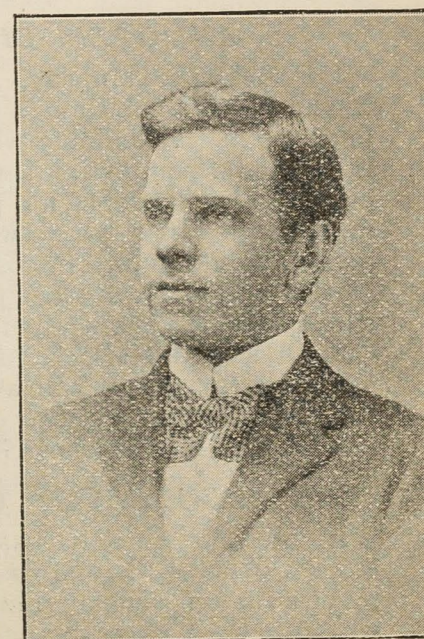
Your sincere friend and Minister,  
J. E. WATTS-DITCHFIELD.



Rev. C. E. Dixon.



Rev. F. W. Baldwin.



A. Hindle, Esq.

"Brethren Pray for us."

1 Thes. v-xxv.

# Parish Intelligence.

## MUSIC. For February.

Anthems—  
If ye love me. *Heap.*  
O Love the Lord. *Sullivan.*  
Te Deum—  
*Gadsby and Hopkins.*

HYMNS.					
Feb. 6	M	218	322	135	567
	E	574	285	239	395
13	M	568	136	137	138
	E	560	582	357	
20	M	566	140	139	
	E	565	366	289	429
27	M	147	149	167	186
	E	559	171	172	159

## OLD CLOTHES

and new will be thankfully received at the Vicarage by Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield. They will be most useful as every day there is need for them.

## ASH WEDNESDAY.

On February 23rd, there will be services at 11 o'clock and at 8 o'clock. The full list of special sermons and preachers for Lent will be issued later. We trust that all our congregation may avail themselves of the seasons for quiet which will be thus provided.

## AN OPEN CHURCH.

On and after Monday, February 7th, we intend to have the Church open from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m. A building which has cost some thousands of pounds and is the Parish Church ought to be available for private prayer and meditation. In a parish where thousands of persons would find it impossible, even if they so desired, to have that privacy and quiet which is desirable, it is only right that the Church should be open during the daytime. We trust that many will avail themselves of the open Church, and may enter, if only for a few minutes for prayer to God.

## THE ARCHDEACON OF LONDON.

Archdeacon Sinclair has shown a warm interest in our work, and has kindly consented to visit us on Sunday, February 13th. He will give the address to the Men in the afternoon and preach in the evening. The Archdeacon is so well known that he needs no introduction, but we must all do our best to secure a good congregation at both services. Make this visit known to all your friends.

## MIDNIGHT SERVICE.

Our Service on New Year's Eve will not soon be forgotten. The crowded congregation, composed largely of those who, alas! are never seen at our other services, revealed something of the work which lies before us in the coming year. The Church ought to be so filled at every service. Shall it be our prayer and effort that this may be so before the year ends. It can be done.

## OFFERTORIES.

	£	s.	d.
For Church Expenses...	8	16	4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
For the Sick .....	0	15	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Churching Alms .....	0	3	10
Men's Service .....	3	5	4
Women's Service...	0	19	6
Church Pastoral Aid Society	6	9	5
Queen Adelaide Dispensary	2	2	0
City of London Chest Hospital...	2	2	0
	£24	13	7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>

Communicants for month ...	181
Churchings for month ...	14

## COLLECTING BOXES

for the Church Pastoral Aid Society, the East London Church Fund, the Church Missionary Society can be obtained from the clergy. Surely in every home there is room for a box on behalf of one or other of these societies. Those who already have boxes, are requested to let the clergy know in order that a correct list of them may be made.

## APPLICATIONS FOR RELIEF

and papers to be signed should be brought to the Church Vestry, at Nine o'clock in the morning, and not later than Ten o'clock, unless of special necessity.

## HYMN BOOKS.

The Hymnal Companion (Third Edition) is used in the Church, A large number are in use for the free seats, but as the congregation is increasing so rapidly we would ask all seat-holders, and those attending regularly, to purchase a copy of their own, and thus liberate those in use for strangers; they can be obtained from the Verger, Mr. Tyler, 47, Sewardstone Road.

[For continuation of Local Intelligence see last four pages, after "Home Words."]

## CHURCH MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

The boxes in connection with the Sunday Schools have been opened with the following result—

GIRLS' SCHOOL.		Amount.	
Teacher.		£	s. d.
Miss Goby ...	...	0	0 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
" F. Worcester ..	...	0	3 6
" Coffin ...	...	0	4 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
" Worcester ...	...	0	3 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
" Hauser ...	...	0	3 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
" Ewing ...	...	0	2 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
" Hatfield ...	...	0	1 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
" Flawn ...	...	0	1 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
" Tayler... ..	...	0	1 7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
" I. Ewing ...	...	0	1 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
" Howell ...	...	0	3 0
" Chitson ...	...	0	0 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
" Ellerton ...	...	0	1 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>

## CRANBROOKE ST. MISSION SCHOOL.

C.M.S. BOY'S SCHOOL.		£ s. d.	
Mr. and Miss Webbe ...	...	0	9 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Bible Class Mr. E. J. Ellerton	...	2	5 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
1st Class, Mr. J. W. Rowan	...	0	5 10
2nd Class, Mr. T. Malkin	...	0	8 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
3rd Class, Mr. D. Berry	...	0	6 11 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
4th Class, Mr. D. Berry	...	0	5 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
		£3	11 3

We trust that this year may reveal a very great increase and that our children's interest may be greatly deepened in Missionary work. If any friends in the Parish have boxes, will they kindly send them to the Vicarage to be opened. The Vicar will gladly supply a box to any person applying. Every family ought to take an interest in this important work.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL TREATS.

These were divided into three sections and held on different days. The Infants after a good Tea were thoroughly interested in the old story of Punch and Judy, and on leaving, each child was presented with an orange and a little book, while the elder girls and boys in addition to songs and recitations passed a very enjoyable hour, in witnessing some excellent conjuring tricks. The prizes were presented by Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield, to the following:

GIRLS' SCHOOL.	
Bible Class:—Miss E. Worster.	Ellen Hendebourek, Mary Hatfield.
1st Class:—Miss F. Worster.	Amy Fitch, Emma Ireland.
2nd Class:—Miss H. Lear.	Maud Hauser, Lizzie Upson.
3rd Class:—Miss Hauser.	Ethel Slaughter, Maud Shadbolt.
4th Class:—Miss Taylor.	Rebecca Moss, Emily Meacham.
5th Class:—Miss Hatfield.	Mary Bishop, Clara Harper.
6th Class:—Miss Coffin.	Beatrice Shadbolt, Maud Hill.

## BOY'S SCHOOL.

1st Class:—Mr. J. Rowan.  
Albert J. Boynett, William E. Hurry.  
2nd Class:—Mr. Malkin.  
Fred. J. W. Toye, Arthur Ware, John Lack.  
3rd Class:—Mr. D. Berry.  
Albert Webb, Harry Stiff, Harry Chitson.

The Teachers and Elder Scholars' Tea was not held until January 20th. The room was beautifully decorated, and everything possible was done to render the evening bright and happy. The first part consisted of an excellent programme viz: Pianoforte Selection, "William Tell" and "Cavatina," Miss F. Chitson; "In old Madrid," Miss M. Potter; "The Outpost's Vigil," Mr. S. Walker; Recitation: "Old Scissors," Miss E. Upson; Trio: "Oh! stay, soft breezes," Misses B. Drew, B. Cook and A. Nott; Song: "She stoops to conquer," Miss Nellie Taylor; "Flight of Ages," Miss C. Hall; Recitation: "Peter the Piper," Rev. F. W. Baldwin; Songs: "Rory Darlin'," "The Gift of Rest," Madame Page-Davis; Recitation: "Yawcob Strauss," Mr. A. Hildyard.

The second part was occupied by the Vicar giving a short account of some of his experiences in Egypt and the Holy Land, and exhibiting curiosities illustrating the manners and customs of the people. As this was the first gathering attended by the Rev. C. E. Dixon and his wife, a very hearty welcome was accorded to them by the Vicar, and Mr. Dixon who was warmly received gave a short address.

The Committee of Miss Robinson, Miss Reed, Mr. Toye, Mr. and Mrs. Ellerton, Misses Worter and Hauser, are to be congratulated on the successful gatherings which they so well arranged and carried out.

## MOTHERS' MEETING TEA

was held on January 14th. After an excellent tea, short addresses were given by the Vicar, Rev. F. W. Baldwin, Mr. Hindle, and Mr. Kirkham. Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield will be glad for many more women to join any Monday evening at 6-30.

## CHOIR BOYS' TEA.

Our Senior Warden, Mr. Harvey, most kindly entertained the Choir Boys to tea on January 14th. After an excellent tea prepared by Miss Robinson and others, the boys enjoyed a number of games and wound up the evening by three hearty cheers for their kind host and the Vicar.

## A SPECIAL SUPPER.

was given on January 24th, to forty married couples chiefly through the kindness of Miss

Willan. After the Tea which was substantial in character, songs and recitations were given by the Rev. C. E. Dixon, Miss Pack, Mr. Crowther, and Mr. Harvey. The Vicar gave a short address at the close.

**THE SICK**

and those desiring a visit from the clergy are desired to let the clergy have their names and addresses.

**A MEN'S SICK CLUB**

was commenced on Saturday, January 8th, in the Infant's School.

Payments - Sick Money 6d., Burial 1d. weekly. Benefits (a) Five Pounds on Death of Member.

(b) Ten Shillings for ten weeks in case of Sickness.

(c) Share in Annual Division at the end of the year.

A Club on these lines was most successful in Holloway. Last year no less than £1 3s. 4d. was returned (to be a nice little help for Christmas) notwithstanding the large amounts returned in Sick and Burial money. A fair number of men have already joined but we hope many more men will join and form a strong and active Club. The Secretary is Mr. Goodwin, 128, Sewardstone Road, and the Treasurer, the Vicar. Join on Saturday from 8 to 9 p.m.

**A THRIFT CLUB**

was commenced on Saturday, January 8th in the Infants' School. This Club is open to Men Women, and Children, and will really be a Savings Bank. Any sum from 1d. upwards will be received and interest will be given. Branches of this Club have been formed in connection with the Mothers' Meeting, the Day Schools and Cranbrook Road Board School. We trust many will avail themselves of this Club to prepare for a rainy day. Already nearly **Five Hundred** have joined this Club. Join at once. Treasurer, the Vicar, Secretary, Mr. Hindle.

**WOMEN'S SERVICE.**

This has now been held for some weeks on Tuesday in Church from 3 to 4 p.m. The attendance has been very satisfactory, but we are sure many more could attend for this hour of worship. Make the effort.

**CHILDREN'S SERVICES**

on Sunday in addition to the Sunday Schools, two Children's Services are now held, the one in the evening being very largely attended, and in addition to those on Sunday, another is held every Thursday at a quarter to five. As this

will be immediately after School hours we hope it may be convenient for a large number of children to attend. It will be short and every effort will be made to render it both useful and interesting.

**DAY SCHOOLS.**

We would call *special* attention to these old and excellent Schools. It is with no disrespect to other schools that we venture to say that there are few with a better record than those of St. James-the-Less. They have a splendid staff of teachers, excellent reports from the Government of Diocesan Inspectors, and every effort will be made to bring the appliances and furniture up to date. So we trust that parents will send their children where they may sure of a good education both secular and scriptural.

**THE MATERNITY SOCIETY.**

is in course of formation. Persons desiring its aid should apply to Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield, at the Vicarage.

**MOTHER'S MEETING.**

Mrs. Watts-Ditchfield will be glad to welcome any mothers who may wish to join the Mother's Meeting on Monday night, at 6.30 in the Infants schoolroom.

**A BATH CHAIR**

has been kindly given by an old friend W. G. Rushbrooke, Esq., and is available for the use of the sick, infirm and aged of the parish. Application should be made to the Vicar.

**THE BAND OF HOPE**

which is held every Tuesday at 6.30 ought to be attended by many more children, although we are glad to see the great increase during recent months. The meetings are bright and hearty and are thoroughly enjoyable. We trust that parents will send their children to be trained in the principles of Temperance.

**MAGAZINE AND ALMANACK.**

Over One Thousand Copies of our Parish Magazine were sold for January. This, for our first month was very good indeed, but we ought to get up to a larger number. We hope to make it very interesting, and trust all the members of our Congregation will aid us by subscribing regularly for it.

**APPLICATION FOR SITTINGS**

can be made to the Churchwardens after the services on week-days.

**ROBIN DINNERS AT BETHNAL GREEN.**

Five hundred poor waifs and strays were made happy for at least one afternoon last week. As the schoolroom could only accommodate two hundred and fifty at once the dinner was divided in two sections—one dining at three and the other at six o'clock. The dinner (served by Messrs. Lockhart) was excellent, and consisted of hot beef steak pudding (one for each child), potatoes, plum pudding, and coffee. If the donors could only have walked round the room how thankful they would have been that they had contributed to the fund—mingled perhaps with sorrow that they had not given more. Here was a child whose father and mother are both blind, the mother being stone deaf in addition. Think of the home in such a case, dirty and untidy, and filled with a large family, with practically no one to look after them. There you see another child, whose mother died a short time ago through drink, the husband having deserted her. He has now come back to his children, but is hardly ever sober; and so we might go on round the tables from child to child, each *only* a child, but a child with an history. Surely one dinner like this is ample justification for a fund. After dinner a short service was held in the church, when the Vicar in a few words tried to let the children realise the love of Jesus to them and His care over them. The faces of the children, wan and pinched, yet for the moment lighted up with gladness, was an index showing how greatly the treat had been enjoyed. "Please, Sir, may we come again tomorrow?" said one poor child. Alas! the answer had to be "No" and till another year I fancy the children will not see the like again.

**Baptisms.**

"Suffer the little children to come unto Me."

- Jan. 9 Florence Eliza, daughter of Henry Joseph and Elizabeth Kilby.
- Lillie Florence, daughter of Joseph Balaam and Louisa Davis.
- Alfred David, son of David and Phœbe Mitchell.
- Eugene, daughter of William and Alice Griffiths.
- George and John William, sons of Thomas Henry and Florence Saunders.
- Florence Hester, daughter of Joseph Thomas and Hester Mary Hill.
- 11 John and Rufus Henry, sons of Thomas and Marianne Bates.
- 16 Frederick Charles son of Albert Edward and Ellen Humphreys.
- Maria Agnes Elizabeth daughter of Edward Lawrence and Maria Sarah Morris.

- Thomas John, son of Thomas Edward and Alice Roff.
- George Robert Herbert Stanley, son of James Henry and Sarah Ann Clarke.
- 19 May Beatrice and James William High, children of James William and Kate Adelaide Ferry.
- 23 Walter Frederick son of William Robert and Alice Ellen Mary Rowe.

**Marriages.**

- "Husbands, love your wives, even as Christ loved the Church."
- "Wives submit yourselves unto your own husbands, as unto the Lord."
- Jan. 1 Wilfred Henry Gresham and Alice Louisa Bouchard.
- 8 Henry Willmsmer Stone and Sarah Margaret Jones.
- 9 William Charles Day and Sarah Ruth Day.
- 23 George Charles Essemes and Agnes Elizabeth Seurr.

**Deaths.**

"Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord."

- John Maize, aged 47, of 20a, Mace Street, died January 25th.
- Mary Page, aged 78 years, of 6, St. James Road.
- May Prior, aged 8 months, of 180, Old Ford Rd.

**HOSPITAL SUNDAY FUND.**

The collections made in London churches and chapels for the Hospital Sunday Fund in 1897 are less by £3,000 than those made in 1896 but the contributions of the Church of England are more than three-fourths of the whole amount collected:—

	£	s.	d.
Church of England	29,635	17	2
Congregationalists	1,622	1	6
Jews	1,606	8	0
Presbyterians	1,010	0	0
Wesleyans	909	19	6
Baptists	866	5	7
Roman Catholics	395	12	5
Unitarians	355	5	9
Foreign Protestants	107	1	1
German Lutherans	106	10	0
Church of Scotland	105	16	0
Society of Friends	102	2	1
Greek Church	93	9	6
Catholic Apostolic	61	5	1
Reformed Episcopal Church	39	2	1
Methodists (United Free Church)	27	5	10
Methodists (Welsh Calvinistic)	25	0	4
Swedenborgians	24	14	8
Methodists (Primitive)	14	10	11
Free Church of England	12	10	7
Moravians	2	17	0
Methodists (New Connexion)	1	5	6
Various	248	19	3

£37,373 19 10



**WANTED**

MORE MEN

On a Sunday Afternoon at the  
MEN'S SERVICE at 3-30.

**WANTED**

More Children on a Thursday  
Afternoon for the  
CHILDREN'S SERVICE  
at 4-45

**Oyez! Oyez! Oyez!**

THE MEN'S  
SICK, BURIAL, and  
ANNUAL DIVISION SOCIETY  
will meet  
In the Girls Schoolroom,  
EVERY  
SATURDAY, EVENING,  
At 8 p.m.  
COME AND SEE WHAT IT IS.

**WANTED**

MORE WOMEN

On a Tuesday Afternoon at the  
WOMEN'S SERVICE at 3.

**WANTED**

ADVERTISERS FOR  
THIS MAGAZINE.  
Good circulation among all classes in  
the neighbourhood.  
Apply—REV. F. W. BALDWIN,  
69, Approach Road.

**WANTED**

1000 PERSONS  
MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN  
TO JOIN  
The Thrift Club (Savings Bank)  
SATURDAYS, at 8 p.m.  
Any sum from  
1d. upwards received.  
INTEREST 8d. IN THE £.

**WANTED**

*Old Clothes and New. Money to carry on the  
Work of this large Parish. Any kind of help  
thankfully received.*

Write and order this Magazine to be sent monthly

**Lewis's for Picture Frames.**

Every Description Made to Order.

LEWIS'S FOR RE-GILDING

Equal to New. Best English Gold.

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CHRISTMAS PICTURES and ALMANACKS Framed  
in the Latest Styles at ASTOUNDING LOW  
PRICES, combined with Excellent Workmanship.

**LEWIS'S FOR WINDOW GLASS****1½d.** per Foot.Every kind of Glass kept in Stock. Builders, Glaziers  
and the Trade Supplied.*All Orders executed within Three Days.*

CORNER SHOP,  
228, GREEN ST., BETHNAL GREEN  
(NEAR THE BRIDGE).

For building up the System and improving the general  
health—HERBS HAVE NO EQUAL. Test them  
GO TO at small cost.

**CHAS. GAPP,**

Botanic Dispensary & Herb Stores,  
104, GREEN STREET, BETHNAL GREEN  
*Bank and Old Ford Russes pass the Door.*  
3 minutes' walk from Globe Road Station, G.E.R.

**MR. CROWTHER,***Director of the Church Choir.**Has Vacancies for a few Pupils*IN  
**THE ART OF SINGING.**

For Terms apply by letter to  
21, SEWARDSTONE ROAD, N.E.

Up to date Mixtures.

**NEURALGIA MIXTURE,**

9d. per Bottle.

All are required to test its value.

**COUGH MIXTURE,**

Adults, 6d.; Children's, 4d. Try it!

The above preparations are prepared by

S. DURRANT, Chemist,  
177, GREEN STREET, VICTORIA PARK, E.

**H. LANGFORD,**

Corn, Flour & Seed Merchant,  
211, GREEN STREET,  
BETHNAL GREEN, E. and  
48, CHALSWORTH ROAD, CLAPTON, N.E.  
Self Raising Flour a Speciality.

**DAIRY PRODUCE.***New Laid Eggs, Fowls, Clotted Cream and  
Butter.*

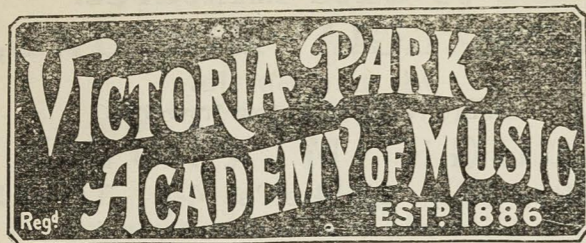
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40, BISHOP'S ROAD,  
CAMBRIDGE HEATH.  
ESTABLISHED 10 YEARS.

**TO LET.**

TO LET.



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Victoria Park, N.E.

Principal - MR. ALBERT J. ROBERTS, A.C.V.

*Lessons given daily from 10 till 10 by an  
efficient staff of carefully selected Professors  
and Teachers.*

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a MANDOLINE,

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An interesting illustrated prospectus with "Hints to  
intending Students" POST FREE.

MR. C. J. KINGSTON, Secretary.

"THE BABIES CASTLE."

Mrs. E. J. TOYÉ,

Ladies & Childrens' Outfitter

AND

FANCY DRAPERY ESTABLISHMENT,  
30, GLOBE ROAD, MILE END

Terms Cash.

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Shirt & Collar Dresser.

Having enlarged my premises I am now  
able to take in all kinds of general work, at  
the lowest possible prices.

Work called for and delivered.

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The Cash Stores,

74, BISHOP'S ROAD

CAMBRIDGE HEATH.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

OF

Choicest Quality,

COMPETITION PRICES.

SHAWS, BRYANT & Co., Limited,



10  
4

15-7

Interview with the Rev. G. Bann, Vicar of St. Barnabas, Grove Road, in the Vicarage. (2) (Dec. 1. 98)

Mr. Bann is 68 years of age + has been 37 years in East-Tondon, one year in Ripley, 3 in Hoxton + the rest of the time as St. Barnabas. His knowledge of the parish therefore goes back to the time when there were <sup>with</sup> perhaps 200 houses, + several market-gardens. The district is due to him a 'new' one with its present population of 14000. The people are poor, with a few trades people, + there is the customary movement out. But the district has never gone through the phase of being a residential part: it has never been like Bow. The people who have come have been pretty much like those who have gone, + the status has been, not of a different class, but just of those who have prospered. Around, however, those being are always apt to include the best people + the best church workers + helpers. Things have thus gone down with him steadily. His personal position in the parish was never better <sup>or sometimes</sup> more friendly than at the present time. But a kindly relationship + friendly feeling does not bring people to church. He thinks that this diminution of

churchmanship & active attendance, has been going on over  
 East-London. It has been partly explained by a period of  
 unrest that has been especially noticeable during the last  
 decade. He has been conscious of a feeling of unsettlement,  
 traceable to political & social movement mainly, & it has  
 an influence against the attendance to religious obligations.  
 Moreover in bits of new London like his parish there is nothing  
 local to keep. There is no cohesion. There is nothing to make  
 people feel any local responsibility; nothing to keep to the  
 recognition that he is their pastor & that his church is  
 theirs. He compared his parish, with a somewhat similar  
 population, to Brixham his native town, with Cathedral,  
 Town Hall, Public Library, a Mayor & Council &c. &c.  
 all going to make it a real community & strengthen  
 the communal feeling. In St. Barnabas all these elements  
 are absolutely wanting.

But although Mr. Barnes emphasized such points he by no  
 means wished to shift on to such circumstances the responsibility  
 of the decline of his own work. He knew that there have  
 been many other ~~operative~~ causes: his age; his small  
 means; his inability to raise money; his loss of his wife.

On money matters he said that the stipend was £200.

Of this he had never been able to reserve more than \$100 for himself, & really it would appear that this was an over-estimate. When he came he had \$2000 of his own & this was gradually spent. By 1893 it had gone, & he knew that when it had all been expended he would have to go too. Without some reserve it would be sheerly impossible to carry on the work at all - I have felt like a man on a rock, with the tide rising round me, & the knowledge that sooner or later I should be swept off. However, in 1893, a relative left him a small legacy & by this means he has been able to stay on. Mr. Dames is a poor & good man, perhaps, by temperament, certainly by his present physique, for his present post.

The following are the detailed particulars of this point, showing apparently meagre results at every turn. But this shy man, lonely, who has spent nearly all his own money & cannot beg, is, I doubt not, beloved by many of his parishioners. His personal influence will be all on the right side, & he probably has & makes no enemies. He is a devoted father & a <sup>personal</sup> Christian success.

Staff.

Worship.

Services + alt. services.

Sunday School.

Staff: Vicar + Curate. The latter has been with him since 1889. No missionary workers; no district visitors. 7 Sunday School Teachers. A voluntary choir, not included in the congregation: 6 men + 12 boys.

Church total 700. Pews (for Gals + Infants).

Sunday morning: Holy Communion at 8.  
at 11. Very few come - perhaps 20.  
at 3 - mostly for the children.  
at 7. Perhaps from 30 to 40.

Daily Morning at 8. Very few come, but useful as people know that something can be made on any day.

No Communicants' Roll. Regular Communicants declining every year. Very few. Could not say how many. Perhaps 8 or 10 come weekly.

Sunday School: Registered 150. Average about 130.

In the past, congregations, communicants, anything have been much better, & there have been times when they have had almost a full church. But the decline for a long time has been steady. I gather that attendances have gone down since Mrs. Barnes died in 1887. She did much in the parish. The Mothers' Meeting, for instance, has never been continued.

No 'social agency'.

Education.

Visiting.

Nursing.

Mr. Hanson etc.

The need of removing the work -

since her day.

There are no social agencies. They never had a Band of Hope.

Mr. Barnes is Chairman of the Children's Holiday Fund Committee & the editor & is deeply fond of this work.

For education there is the school, for girls' comforts, with perhaps 100 children.

My visit is based upon - mainly the sick.

They have no nurse. They borrow Mr. Hanson's nurse in case of need, & get hospital letters etc.

At this point we broke off in a conversation on Mr. Hanson & Dr. Wallace, led up to, partly by the chance introduction of the name of the former, & partly by Mr. Barnes' opinion that they were an three men who ought to have lighter work than their respective parts involve.

"I would gladly have my work lightened" by which I think Mr. Barnes meant, not so much the doubt that he is able to



Mr. Hanson a invalid.

Dr. Wallace

unreadable, but the burden of a great parish that he is obliged to neglect.

I asked after Mr. Adams's health, as a safe question, & learned that though he has recovered from the collision with a bridge [he was thrown down] the accident has made an ill complaint worse. For some years Mr. A. has been troubled with fistula & "a something like". Asked about his power of raising money, Mr. Bane said that he had the known "and I confess I am rather sorry". Then Dr. Wallace's name was mentioned. He too has created great news. "He is an excellent beggar". Asked as to Dr. Wallace's creativity, Mr. Bane said that it had always been very marked, even more so in the past than now. He is "getting quieter", but to be creative is "the nature of the animal" I suppose. Bishop Clapham used to accept him as he was, & let him be "his own diocesan". And Mr. Dalton of Ripon seems to think Dr. Wallace amusing rather than a scandal. His services are certainly "not extraordinary", but for all his queerness Dr. Wallace has been a hard worker; in the past even a successful parson, & his people owe him a great debt. He has been by his station that church, schools, & parsonage have been built. Mr. Wallace after her marriage worked through the books, qualified as a teacher, & <sup>was</sup> ~~was~~ at the

heard of one of the depositors in the bank for some time. She has been a great helper - Dr Wallace. Altogether he has raised some \$13,000 to \$14,000. Channing has helped him a great deal & still so. He still has a cooperator, but it is small as compared with the past.

Regarding the subject of his own parish, Mr Bond said that he had no poor fund & now received no funds. He had no gifts come out of his own pockets. He could mention no amount. [He was in the company that Mr Bond had used the help of the work & the rising tide].

The only other place of worship is the Free Road Baptist Chapel. It has declined considerably.

On the General Question little was said. Early marriages are a declining evil, & he spoke severely of the post-luxury at the Red Church.

The new houses of the island & the "veneration kinds" after concluded mentioned long, but structurally there was little to complain of. As he glanced down the list he came to Thistle & soliloquized "I don't think there is any such thing known

Charity

Free Road Chapel

Early marriages

Housing

Thistle

Baptism & churching.

Remarks on the clergy.

An opinion of Mr. Gladstone.

The making of parishes.

The need of new men to do the new work.

in this district.

Mr. Mans is a moderate High Churchman. Scarcely fully avowed. Estimated Position. Nothing extreme. Of the work as presented he had said "there is one good thing": "There are about 150 Baptisms & 200 churchings yearly. This is a sign, I think, that although people do not attend, the blood of the Church is not quite lost".

Mr. Mans spoke warmly of the general condition of the English clergy, saying that he was often amazed on the way in which they stuck to their work, especially in keeping up the schools. He quoted & endorsed a recent saying of Mr. Gladstone to a friend of his, that he had witnessed the Church of England through a long life-time & through-out there was never a more widely-spread condition than now. Many of the parishes are starved. In some cases too it is not money but new men that is wanted. The old policy of the Church's Sustentation Fund of paying for new workers was utterly mistaken in many cases. The district are often new; the work is new; & requires new efforts of an evangelistic kind.

Old men cannot understand this. Their physical weakness alone would make it impossible. I hope Mr. Bostwick will tell the Bishop of London to put him off in some decent way the old incumbent.

It was rather startling to be told just as I left that this gentle & ~~quiet~~ retiring man, whom it appeared ought to be ministering in some quiet country village & free from the pressure of all monetary cares & the strain of urban life, has just been pressed by the Bishop of London to succeed Ingram as Rural Dean of Ipswich. It is a new position, I believe introduced by Dr. Seighton, to appoint the Rural Deans & in some degree to the clergy. I gathered that Mr. Bostwick had been previously pressed to ~~accept~~ stand for election, but that he has refused. Now the Bishop has written so kindly & strongly that he has agreed with great diffidence in some fear, to accept the post.

Person.  
Rural Dean

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