
APPENDIX.

CONTENTS OF APPENDIX.

	Page.
LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in ENGLAND in 1875, by WILLIAM FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.	225
TABLES (MISCELLANEOUS)	238
TABLE of CAUSES OF DEATH in ENGLAND in 1875, classified in accord- ance with the NOMENCLATURE drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON	267
TABLES showing PARTICULARS contained in the ABSTRACTS of CAUSES OF DEATH in ENGLAND AND LONDON in the REGISTRAR GENERAL'S ANNUAL REPORTS, 1837-75	272

APPENDIX.

LETTER to the REGISTRAR GENERAL on the CAUSES of DEATH in
ENGLAND, by W. FARR, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.

YEAR 1875.

SIR,

YOUR Report shows the number of deaths that were registered in the year; and I have now to inquire what light is thrown on their causes by the coroners' inquests, by the certificates of medical attendants, and by the informants in cases where there was no medical certificate.

The inquest from the date of its origin was quite of a practical nature. Death was considered under two main aspects; under the first it was referred to God or to nature, under the second it was ascribed to human agency. The death was held to be by natural causes, or by the red hand of man. Further than that point the inquest did not go. So far it was some advance on the state of things among barbarians. They distinguish in the death of a man, as they do in the death of an animal the result of violence, from death by disease; but they have no settled form of inquiry, and they know little or nothing of the different species or causes of disease. In England up to a recent date the laws took no note of the causes of disease, even after medicine had learnt to distinguish many of its various forms. And if the genius of Sydenham only led him to refer the causes of the diseases he described so well to the theory of epidemic constitution, it is scarcely to be wondered at that English legislation halted in its course, and never extended the inquiry into the causes of death further than did an institution of the middle ages. It is to a city company that is due the credit of publishing the causes of death, imperfectly reported it is true, in London, at the end of Elizabeth's reign; and that publication was prompted by the plague.

I propose now to state briefly how the causes of death have been returned by the Registrar General, and what changes have been made in their classification since the year 1837. In 1839, when the first Report was written, this was the state of things—The registers had a column headed in conformity with the schedule of the Registration Act "cause of death," which had to be filled up by information supplied by the coroners, and the informants, who were seldom medical men. Upon the application of the Registrar General the Presidents of the Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons and the Master of the Society of Apothecaries pledged themselves to this effect: "to give, in every instance which may fall under our care, an authentic name of the fatal disease." They invited all authorized practitioners throughout the country to follow their example; and to attend to an explanatory statement which, among other things, earnestly recommended them "immediately after death" to place in the hands of the qualified informants "written statements of the cause of death,"* and to use "the popular or common name of the disease whenever the popular name will denote the cause of death with sufficient precision." In every case of

* See First Annual Report of Registrar General, pp. 77-9.

inquest on any dead body, the Act says "the jury shall inquire of the particulars herein required to be registered concerning the death, and the Coroner shall inform the Registrar of the finding of the jury, and the Registrar shall make the entry accordingly."

Upon examining the registers for the last half of the year 1837, I found that they contained an ample treasury of facts, recorded more or less in conformity with the instructions. The nomenclature was in an unsettled state; and the knowledge of the "causes of death" was imperfect. To take the inquests first: the juries instead of assigning the causes of death evaded the question; they used such phrases as "accidental death," "visitation of God," "natural causes," and other terms equally vague. They had not the necessary knowledge, in cases of sudden death, to return the cause of death, even where that cause might have been evident enough to the medical jurist; and the coroner could not instruct them. The coroner of the old school was quite unfit for the new duties imposed upon him by the Act. He had little or no knowledge of medical jurisprudence, and where the knowledge was possessed there was a tendency to copy the old language of routine sanctioned by the law books. The causes of violent deaths were carefully studied, and commented on in the Statistical Nosology (1842).* In the Sixth Report, the returns of all the violent deaths of the year 1840 were analysed, distinguishing suicides, murders, manslaughters, and executions from deaths called accidental; and further, the deaths by lightning, by poisons, by burns, by asphyxia, by drowning, and by mechanical injuries of various kinds inflicted by animals, carriages, railways, manufactures, and mines. The report was sent by the Registrar General to the Coroners of England with a letter calling their attention to the new duties which had devolved upon them under the Registration Act, and offering suggestions to be submitted to the juries so as to render their findings conformable with the Act.† The "questions" it was shown "to be proposed in reference to every case of death ascribable directly to external causes are threefold: (1) was the death caused by human agency? did the person die by his own hands or by the hands of other persons? or was his death accidental? (2) What was the instrument, force, or thing by which death was caused? (3) What was the nature of the fatal injury inflicted upon the body?" The first is essentially the legal, the second the hygienic, the third the medical point of view. The time and the place have also to be distinguished. Then it is shown by examples that the causes of death cannot always be assigned in a vague word or two; several particulars have to be sought out, and those to be selected which are likely to point to fatal agencies and prevent their recurrence in future. Since that year the causes of violent deaths have been returned, at one time for groups of years but recently every year, in elaborated tables, of which the tables in the present report are examples. Thus much has been done, but much remains to be achieved under an improved organisation of the coroner's inquest.

The other deaths were returned in large numbers by the medical attendants, who as a body entered cordially into the spirit of the circular that was addressed to them by the heads of the profession. But they laboured under some difficulties. They were often called in late when the diagnosis was difficult; and in many remote regions the physician had not visited the sufferers from chronic disease for some days before death. Then there are many cases of disease obscure even where an autopsy has been instituted; and in the great majority of cases this method of verification was denied either by the reluctance of friends or by the indifference to pathology of the older class of practitioners. England is, I believe, the only country in which legal provision is made for qualified medical attendance on the sick poor; but this provision is sometimes neglected, and

* Registrar-General's Fourth Report, pp. 163-6.

† See Statistical Nosology, printed for Her Majesty's Stationery Office, pp. 67-80.

persons of all ages, more especially children and old people, are not attended at all, or are attended in their last illness by quacks and unqualified practitioners. The state of the returns and the difficulties of nomenclature are referred to in my first letter to the Registrar General,* and it is evident that, imperfect as the returns were and as the knowledge was on which they were based, the facts bearing so directly on human life were of incalculable importance.

In the year 1845† the Registrar General supplied all the qualified practitioners of England with books of blank certificates; and he instructed the registrars not to recognise the certificates of men who held no authentic diplomas. There was space for both primary and secondary diseases, against which their duration was also entered in the certificate. The "certified" cases were distinguished in the registers. The introduction of this system of medical certificates had an excellent effect; it improved the whole character of the returns; and since the year 1847‡ it has been in use with some improvements in its form. The grant of the certificates was voluntary. The new Act of 1874 (37 and 38 Vict. cap. 88.) enforces the grant of the medical certificate by penalties. The form of certificate is embodied in the regulations.

The recorded causes of death are exceedingly numerous; and it often happened that the same cause was returned under different names, which will be found in the alphabetical list at the end of the nosology. Some classification of these causes was necessary, and I at first tried Cullen's classification, and then endeavoured to use Mason Good's, but found that neither of them would work. It was impossible to arrange the diseases as returned under the classes and orders of the existing classifications. In casting about for a classification, it struck me that it should have special reference to the causation and prevention of death; and that would be most effectually accomplished by making three distinct groups of (1) deaths by epidemic, endemic, and contagious diseases; (2) deaths by sporadic diseases; and (3) deaths by evident external causes. This classification was framed, and used in forming the abstracts of causes of death for 1837.

After more than three years experience I discussed the principles of nosological nomenclature, and drew up the statistical nosology§ on the same basis as before,¶ but with some extensions and improvements.

- (1.) The first group of EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES is thus defined: "This class comprises diseases which have been observed to be epidemic, endemic, or contagious. The blood is probably, in the greater number of them, the primary seat of disease; and they may be considered, by hypothesis, the results of specific poisons, of organic origin, either derived from without or generated within the body."
- (2.) The second group consists of SPORADIC DISEASES OF UNCERTAIN OR VARIABLE SEAT. "This class consists of diseases of variable seat, or diseases in which the nature of the morbid product and action is, as in cancer, of more importance than the part affected."
- (3.) SPORADIC DISEASES OF SPECIAL SYSTEMS AND ORGANS form the third group. "This class consists of congestions, inflammations, the results of inflammations in certain parts, and mechanical or functional diseases." The sub-groups comprise deaths by diseases of the nervous system, of organs of circulation, of respiratory

* Report I., pp. 92-99, 1839.

† Statistical Nosology, p. 7.

‡ The causes of death were abstracted for the years 1837-8-9-40-1-2. The improvement due to the certificates was so apparent in 1847 that the new series was commenced at that date. It might not be without some use to abstract at a future time the returns for the years 1843-4-5-6, which preceded the great cholera epidemic of 1848-9.

§ See Registrar-General's 4th Report, pp. 144-216, abstracts for 1840; published 1842.

¶ See Appendix (P.) to Registrar General's 1st Report, pp. 92-99.

organs, of digestive organs, of urinary organs, of organs of generation, of organs of locomotion, of integumentary system.

- (4.) The fourth class consists of deaths directly referrible to EXTERNAL CAUSES: POISONING, ASPHYXIA, INJURIES.

This classification was in use with little alteration until I was requested by the International Statistical Congress, in conjunction with Dr. Mare d'Espine, to frame a project based on this resolution, passed at Brussels: "Il y a lieu de former une nomenclature uniforme des causes de décès applicable à tous les pays."* My report was presented to the Congress convened by the French Government at Paris, and appears in the appendix to the Registrar General's 16th Annual Report (published in 1856). Profiting by experience and by criticism, I carefully revised the English classification, and submitted it in proof to the most eminent physicians, surgeons, and statisticians of England, Scotland, and Ireland, to whom I was indebted for many valuable suggestions. The causes of death were thus definitively divided into five classes; and the classes were further sub-divided into twenty-three new orders.

STATISTICAL NOSOLOGY.

[NOTE.—The latinized names of classes and of orders are derived from Greek roots, which may help the memory, and suggest, but will never define, the classes. The English names of classes are used in nearly the ordinary senses, and "constitutional" here legitimately acquires a definite meaning. Instead of "Diseases of the Nervous System," I have employed the name "Brain Diseases"; thus designating by the name of the principal organ the diseases of all the divisions of this great system. On the same principle the diseases of the circulatory, respiratory, digestive, urinary, reproductive, locomotive, and integumentary systems are named.]

- (Z.) I. ZYMOTIC DISEASES:—*Zymotici*. (ζύμη, leaven.)
Diseases that are either epidemic, endemic, or contagious; induced by some specific body, or by the want of or by the bad quality of food.
- (C.) II. CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES:—*Cachectici*. (καχεξία, bad habit of body.)
Sporadic diseases; affecting several organs in which new morbid products are often deposited; sometimes hereditary.
- (L.) III. LOCAL DISEASES:—*Monorganici*. (μόνος, alone, without others; ὄργανον, organ.)
Sporadic diseases, in which the functions of particular organs or systems are disturbed or obliterated, with or without inflammation.
- (D.) IV. DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES:—*Metamorphici*. (μεταμόρφωσις, change of form.)
Special diseases, the incidental result of the formative, reproductive, and nutritive processes.
- (V.) V. VIOLENT DISEASES OF DEATHS:—*Thanatici*. (θάνατοι, violent deaths.)
Diseases which are the evident and direct results of physical or chemical forces, acting either by the will of the sufferer, or of other persons, or accidentally.

Order.

- CLASS I.—1. Miasmatic diseases:—*Miasmatici*. (μιασμα, stain, defilement.)
2. Enthetic diseases:—*Enthetici*. (ἐνθετος, put in; implanted.)
3. Dietic diseases:—*Dietici*. (διαίτα, way of life; diet.)
4. Parasitic diseases:—*Parasitici*. (παράσιτος, parasite.)

* For the classification recommended by the Congress, see *Compte Rendu de la deuxième session du Congrès International de Statistique, Première annexe*, pp. 349-359, Paris, 1856.

- CLASS II.—1. Diathetic diseases:—*Diathetici*. (διάθεσις, condition, diathesis.)
2. Tubercular diseases:—*Phthisici*. (φθίσις, wasting away.)
- CLASS III.—1. Brain diseases:—*Cephalici*. (κεφαλή, head.)
2. Heart diseases:—*Cardiaci*. (καρδία, heart.)
3. Lung diseases:—*Pneumonic*. (πνεύμων, lung.)
4. Bowel diseases:—*Enterici*. (έντερον, intestine.)
5. Kidney diseases:—*Nephritici*. (νεφρός, kidney.)
6. Genetic diseases:—*Aidoici*. (αἰδοῖα, pudenda.)
7. Bone and muscle diseases:—*Myostici*. (μῦς, muscle; ὀστέον, bone.)
8. Skin diseases:—*Chrotici*. (χρῶς, skin.)
- CLASS IV.—1. Developmental diseases of children:—*Paidiaci*. (παῖδια, youth.)
2. Developmental diseases of women:—*Gyniaci*. (γυνή, woman.)
3. Developmental diseases of old people:—*Geratici*. (γῆρας, old age.)
4. Diseases of nutrition:—*Atrophici*. (ἀτροφία, atrophy.)
- CLASS V.—1. Accident:—*Tychici*. (τύχη, chance.)
2. Battle:—*Polemici*. (πόλεμος, a battle, fight.)
3. Homicide:—*Androphonici*. } (ἀνὴρ, man; αὐτός, self;
4. Suicide:—*Autophonici*. } φονεῖω, I murder, kill.)
5. Execution:—*Demiotici*. (δημιώτης, executioner.)

Here follow in the nosology the names of the several diseases in English, Latin, French, and German.

The order corresponds with the Family of Natural History. I did not think it desirable to go further so as to follow the Linnæan analogy of double names for genera and species, but to stop for statistical purposes at single names for single diseases, without distinguishing the varieties.

The causes of death were abstracted with distinction of age and sex so early as 1847, and in the 18th report* a table is given of the numbers of deaths of males and females in each of the seven years 1848-54 from the several causes classified. The causes of death for England, with the same distinctions, were given for the year 1855; and they were given in every subsequent report. Previously to 1847 the causes of death were given without distinction of age for divisions and for counties or for groups of districts.

During the course of years some changes, and I believe improvements, were made in the classification. The deaths by violence were distributed under the five orders of accident, battle, homicide, suicide, and execution, and under the sub-heads of fractures, gunshot wounds, wounds, burns, poison, drowning, suffocation, and hanging. Some new or newly discovered diseases were introduced, such as diphtheria (separated from scarlet fever in 1855), puerperal fever (separated from childbirth in 1847), want of breast milk (classed before with atrophy and debility); typhus, enteric, and simple continued fever were first distinguished in the returns of 1860, having been previously returned under the head of typhus. The returns necessarily follow the leading of the heads of science at a distance; and formerly the enteric or typhoid fever was confounded with typhus by many practitioners. Glanders was separated from erysipelas in 1855. Cancrum oris (noma) appears as a separate head in 1847. Some few diseases were transferred from order to order. The 33rd report gives the series of returns complete for the years 1838-42 and 1847-70 as regards 113 heads, according to the recent classification; and those changes are, when it is necessary,

* Eighteenth Report, pp. 120-123, 150-176.

explained in notes which should be consulted by all who have occasion to use the facts for the earlier years.

Besides the 113 diseases and injuries, there are about 153 others quite distinct in their nature, but of rare occurrence; so to facilitate the labour of classifying the 546,453 deaths from 266 causes, under seventeen different ages, the abstract sheets were so arranged that temporarily the rare diseases were written in the margins, and the tick by which the case was denoted was at the same time made in the line devoted to some allied disease, of which the numbers were not much disturbed by the addition. Then at the end of the year the deaths by these extraneous diseases were published in a separate table. This series appears in the Reports for 1855-74.

In the present report the diseases all appear in their proper place in one table; and those that have been introduced, printed in italics, are generally bracketed together under the cause with which in the shorter series they are grouped.

Although it has not been deemed right to go to the expense of publishing separately the causes of death for males and females at several ages in every district of England and Wales, the abstracts for each separate district are kept for reference in the library of the General Register Office.

I.—ZYMOTIC DISEASES.*

The deaths by this class of diseases numbered 106,451, and the mortality they occasioned was 4.473 in 1000, or 4473 in 1,000,000 of the population. The order of miasmatic diseases was the cause of the greater number of the deaths; namely, 99,113, and of them 20,469 were by scarlet fever, 14,280 by whooping cough. Both these diseases of the young were epidemic. Fever since 1869 has been distinguished in three forms; and 1499 deaths were referred to typhus; 8913 to enteric fever (*typhoid*); and 2651 to simple continued fever, which is recognized in the nomenclature of the committee called together by the College of Physicians, but is somewhat vague. In these latter are included 52 cases of relapsing fever. The deaths from the four forms of fever were 13,063; their mortality for 26 years is shown in Table 9 (p. 255). The rate was 546 (in 1,000,000 will be understood unless it is otherwise stated). This is below the rate of the previous five years and much below the rate (934) of the five years preceding them. Diarrhoea accompanies cholera and dysentery, of which it is then often a milder form. It is also a symptom of other diseases, and the direct consequence in infants of a bad dietary. The total deaths from diarrhoea were 23,982. Rheumatism, that painful disease, increased in fatality and (including rheumatism of heart and pericardium) was returned as the cause of 4044 deaths. This specific inflammation affects the membranes of the heart and is the cause of many of its lesions. Among the rarer affections, mumps was the cause of 70 deaths; erysipelas and erythema 3091, including 37 of children after vaccination.

The enthetic order of diseases comprises the specified causes of 2509 deaths; of which 2141 were due to syphilis; 319 to stricture of urethra, usually the consequence of gonorrhoea. Hydrophobia was fatal to 47 persons. This disease has increased in fatality during the last six years. Only one person in the year died of glanders. Five adults died of malignant pustule.

Dietic diseases were specified as the causes of 3319 deaths. 108 were directly ascribed to privation, 1542 to the want of breastmilk including 1084 described as inanition of infancy. Purpura and scurvy, rickets and bronchocele, show signs of increase; in the five quinquennials of the last 25 years, the mortality was 14, 16, 19, 21, and 22. It has been well established by the medical officers of the navy, since the days of Pringle

* Table, pp. 148-149.

and Cook, that lime juice and other vegetable acids are indispensable articles of food; but that knowledge appears not to be turned to sufficient practical account in the merchant service where seamen are still often affected by scurvy. The recent distressing experiment in Her Majesty's navy will, it may be hoped, awaken general attention to this elementary dietetic fact, that the vegetable juices are indispensable articles of food. Of the deaths in the year, 273 were referred to scurvy and purpura; 196 to rickets; 56 to bronchocele; and one to cretinism. 1143 deaths were directly referred to alcoholism; 489 to delirium tremens, and 654 to the milder forms of intemperance. Deaths from delirium tremens and other forms of alcoholism did show signs of decline; but in the last year they again touched their former fatal standard.

The parasitic order of diseases was recognized as the cause of 1510 deaths; of which 1283 were by thrush.

II.—CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.

The diseases of this order are allied to the zymotic class, they are often hereditary, and the heterologous* formations of some of them are suspected of not only invading the separate parts of the same organism, but of infecting other bodies with which they are brought into close and frequent contact.

The diathetic order was fatal to 17,514 persons. Their mortality was lower than usual. The falling off is due to dropsy, which in modern pathology is often treated as a symptom of diseases of heart and kidneys that have simultaneously increased. It is an important constitutional complication. Gout is increasing; it was more fatal than delirium tremens. The table as well as the bottle claims the attention of dietetic reformers. Cancer is growing more common and fatal. The mortality rose progressively in the last five quinquennials, from 302 in the first to 443 per 1,000,000 in the last five years; it was 480 in 1875. Of the total deaths from this disease, 22 were due to melanosis; 47 to fungus haematodes; 11 to sweep's cancer; 78 deaths from lupus, 36 from polypus were for the sake of convenience grouped with cancer. In 11,220 cases the species of cancer was not described. Bedsore has to be guarded against; it was referred to as the cause of 171 deaths.

The tubercular order was the cause of 72,346 deaths. It includes scrofula, tabes, phthisis, and hydrocephalus. Phthisis is a most fatal disease, and it has declined in the last 25 years. So have scrofula and hydrocephalus. The reported deaths from tabes mesenterica increased. The mean rate of mortality from phthisis was 2.811 per 1000 in the five years 1850-54, and 2.283 in 1870-74. Under scrofula in the abridged tables were included 361 deaths from psoas abscess. Under phthisis are 1771 deaths from haemoptysis; 39 from pneumothorax.

III.—LOCAL DISEASES.

This class comprises the organic diseases of particular parts of the body.

The diseases of the brain, spinal marrow, nerves, and organs of sense constitute the first order. Though only a part the nervous system animates the whole mass of the body.† Every organ has its nerves proceeding directly either from the brain or the spinal marrow. The great sympathetic is the centre of other nerve forces. The heart itself beats under nervous influences; which also agitate rhythmically the respiratory organs. So that

* "Heterologous formations" are formations of a nature not existing in the healthy tissues; for instance, cancerous and tuberculous matter.

† I saw at Rome, in the hospital San Spirito, a marvellous preparation of the nerves which occupied the whole bulk of the body; every nervous thread appeared to be isolated.

local diseases of the nervous centres affect distant parts; but that does not deprive them of their local character. Insanity, fright, epilepsy, paralysis, shaking palsy, chorea, neuralgia, apoplexy, and cephalitis are local diseases characterized by alterations of the functions or structure of the nervous system; some of them attended by alterations of structure, others leaving no marks which the anatomist can detect. The deaths by diseases of the order were 70,214; including 26,061 by convulsions, chiefly in children under one year of age. The precise nature of convulsions is not known; the irregular muscular contractions, so fatal and so designated, arise from a variety of disorders of the teeth and of the stomach, from indigestible food, from poisons, from zymotic affections in their early stages. Inflammation fixed its fatal effects on the brain and spinal marrow in 6821 instances; including 422 of myelitis. The deaths from apoplexy and paralysis occurring mostly in advanced life were nearly equally fatal; 13,317 deaths being referred to apoplexy; 12,850 to paralysis. Insanity is returned as the direct cause of death in 990 instances; but it is often associated with other distinct diseases, such as phthisis and paralysis, under which the death of the insane patient is returned. Strictly speaking, the fact of insanity should be recorded as well as the collateral diseases, as it is difficult to say how far those diseases are associated with insanity in causing death. The unwillingness of afflicted families to see the death of their relatives referred in any way to a disease often hereditary vitiates the certificates to some extent. Great numbers die insane. 7122 deaths thrown together under brain disease are distinguished to a considerable extent in the new tables; thus 3101 are classed under softening of the brain, called necrencephalus as it is a dissolution of the structure of the brain; 192 under diseases of the spinal marrow; 32 under idiopathic tetanus: 36 deaths were referred to ophthalmia; 2 to amaurosis; one to cataract; and 127 to otitis; 2 to otorrhœa. The affections of the ear being near the base sometimes extend to the brain.

Diseases of the organs of circulation constitute the second order; their precise nature is not often recognized or specified. They caused together 32,510 deaths, of which 733 were by aneurism; 777 by pericarditis, carditis, or endocarditis. Under the general term of heart disease are included deaths by angina pectoris 414; syncope 1531; phlebitis 134; piles 23; varicose veins 26. Embolism figures as the cause of 215 deaths. It is every year recognized as the cause of more deaths. Hypertrophy caused 547 deaths.

The third order consists of the diseases of the organs of respiration. It is the order the most fatal of all; 103,627 persons died of diseases of the lungs and their appendages. These organs are of a structure delicate and elaborate in young and old. A certain quantity of air is constantly in the chest; a certain proportion of it is exchanged through the air tubes of various sizes every three or four seconds; and as the essence of the functions is the exchange of the oxygen of the air for the carbonic acid of the blood through an immense surface of thin membrane in every variety of atmospheric temperature and moisture, there is continual risk of reducing the temperature below the point of safety. Again, as the air is charged with particles of various kinds—some of them the seeds of zymotic disease—inspiration bringing them into contact with the mucous membrane of the nose, throat, and air-tubes easily infects the moist surfaces with their venom. The nostrils and the throat are often attacked by catarrhs, which rapidly extend to the windpipe, the air tubes, and sometimes the air cells. The larynx is the narrow portal through which every particle of vital air has to pass. Three forms of fatal disease are included in the abridged tables under laryngitis, which are thus distributed in the Table, pp. 150-151: laryngitis proper causing 1494 deaths; laryngismus stridulus 604 deaths; œdema of the glottis 77. Bronchitis, which is, properly speaking, inflammation of the bronchi, was fatal in 63,089 instances. It is often, no doubt, pure inflammation, but catarrh and spo-

radic influenza are sometimes confounded under the name. The fatality of this form of disease is directly influenced by the cold weather; and the mortality in the year was much above the average. The surface of the lung, the diaphragm, and the cavity of the chest are lined with a smooth membrane, which was the seat of three distinguished diseases,—pleurisy proper the cause of 1327 deaths, diaphragmitis 2, and empyema 147. Pneumonia, or inflammation of the cells and substance of the lungs, was less fatal than bronchitis; of it 27,161 persons died, to which perhaps many of the 4141 cases of congestion arranged under diseases of the lungs should be added. That suddenly fatal disease pulmonary apoplexy killed 88 persons. Asthma has for its essential anatomical character—enlargement of the air cells—emphysema; but while 450 cases were so returned, and 7 as grinder's asthma, 3163 were returned simply as asthma. Epistaxis is more frequently fatal than is generally imagined; 72 persons died of this bleeding from the nose.

The fourth order, of diseases of the digestive organs, was fatal to 25,089 lives. The mouth, tongue, œsophagus, stomach, small and large intestines, with their confederated organs of glands, pancreas, spleen, and liver constitute the great digestive apparatus. Their mucous membranes are continuously pouring out large quantities of juices which are mingled with the food and in great part absorbed into the lacteals and the veins, leaving a small amount of waste in excreta. The mucous membranes are the seats of inflammations, ulcerations, and contractions; the thin serous membrane which, as peritoneum, covers the abdomen and its convoluted contents, is the seat either of inflammation (peritonitis) or effusion (ascites). Hernia is sometimes fatal where the strangulation is not relieved by operation. Enteritis, gastritis, and peritonitis are the most fatal diseases of the intestines. The liver is the seat of many diseases, those most fatal being hepatitis, jaundice, cirrhosis, and other unspecified affections. Dysentery, especially in India, is associated with liver abscess.

The diseases of the first four orders are the chief causes of the mortality (10,373) by the class of local diseases; the diseases of the nervous system yielding, out of every 1,000,000 living, to the harvest of death 2950; the diseases of the circulatory system 1366; of the respiratory system 4354; of the digestive system 1054. The mortality under all these heads in 1875 was above the average both of the preceding five years and of the preceding 25 years. The mortality by particular diseases of each class in period of years is shown in Table 4, Appendix.

The fifth order, of diseases of the urinary organs, is charged with 9895 deaths. The numbers are increasing year by year, and much faster than the population. The mortality was at the rate of 416. In the first quinquenniad (1850-4) it was 191; in the last, 353. The increase was constant every five years. The diagnosis by chemical reagents, and as the result of pathological research, is more advanced now among not only the heads of the profession but among general practitioners. How much the increase of nephritis, and the enormous increase of deaths referred to Bright's disease (nephria) is due to this cause, it is difficult to decide. Then diabetes, which was returned as the cause of 342 deaths in 1848, was returned as the cause of 940 deaths in 1875: its rate of mortality in the last five quinquennials was 23, 25, 28, 32, 35; and in 1875 it was 39.

Calculus has pursued an opposite course. The deaths have remained nearly stationary, but as the population has increased the rate of mortality has declined; it was 12 in the first, 9 in the last quinquenniad. This may be fairly ascribed to the discovery of the new operation for crushing stone in the bladder. The operation requires care, and it is not always that competent skill can be commanded. It is unfortunately the case that the mortality by cystitis has increased faster than that by calculus has decreased.

To each of the last three orders of local diseases from 1000 to 2000 deaths were referred.

One of the most brilliant surgical operations has reduced the rate of mortality sensibly from ovarian disease. Many young women's lives have been saved by this operation. The mortality was at the rates of 11, 12, 13, in the first three, and 11, 9, in the last two quinquennials. In 1875 the mortality rose to 14, and the deaths were 343. This might have been partly accidental, but it requires watching. The operation cannot, apparently, be performed with a fair chance of success in hospitals.

IV.—DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES.

This class consists of four orders: the first, of developmental diseases of children, fatal to 18,703; the second, of developmental diseases of adults, to 2689; the third, of old people, to 28,514; and finally, diseases of nutrition, to 28,393.

Under the first order falls premature birth; 11,685 untimely births were recorded. Malformations count for a certain number of deaths; cyanosis for 698, spina bifida for 547, anus imperforatus for 163, cleft palate for 115, other malformations for 468. To teething 5212 deaths are ascribed, chiefly of children in their first or second year of life.

The second order of developmental diseases concerns women: 2560 women died of childbirth, exclusive of nearly an equal number, 2505, who died of puerperal fever following childbirth, and are found in the zymotic class.

The deaths of mothers being 5065, and the number of children born alive 850,607, it follows that to 1000 children born alive *six* mothers died. The Table 15, Appendix shows the mortality of mothers in London and in the rest of the country. The table bears ample testimony to the utility of skilful midwifery. In London the women receive skilful help, and the mortality is at the rate of 4.7 mothers dying to 1000 children born; in North Wales, where the mothers are left to nature or to unskilful old women, the mortality is double that of London, and 9.4 mothers die to 1000 children born. It is to be greatly regretted that the College of Surgeons have been obstructed in their attempt to carry out the law by unreflecting opposition.

The mortality of the mothers of England, notwithstanding the progress of obstetrical art, was higher in the two years 1874-5 than it has ever been since 1847.* There is no adequate provision to supply the poorer classes with skilful midwives. How long is this sacrifice of lives to go on?

V.—VIOLENT DEATHS.

The deaths by violence are increasing. They were 18,889 in number.

The first order comprises the deaths which were not referred directly to human agencies. They are neither of men killed in battle, nor homicides, nor suicides, nor executions; and are generally spoken of as accidents, but are frequently the results of negligence on the part of the life lost or others. They demand strict inquiry; as they constitute in England so large and formidable an item. 12,289 males, 4332 females,—in all 16,621 persons died these deaths. 4027, or one-fourth of the number, were children under five years of age; including 1867 infants under *one* year of age. No less than 7610 died of fractures and contusions, 3199 by drowning (subaqueous suffocation), and 1716 by suffocation on land, 2597 by burns and scalds, 153 by cuts and stabs, and 83 by gun-shot wounds. Poison was stated to be the cause of 307 deaths. In 956 cases the injury was not referred to any of those heads.

To the third order 351 homicides are referred by finding of coroners' juries; 203 of them cases of murder or infanticide, 1 justifiable homicide (age 35), and 147 of them cases of manslaughter. The definitive character of the crimes is only settled by the trial of the prisoners.

But that the deaths were caused by violence in which human agency was concerned admits of very little doubt. Of the 203 murders or infanti-

* See Table 14, p. 259.

cides 118 were of infants under one month, and 8 others were under 12 months. The different ways in which murder, infanticide, or manslaughter was committed, as far as they are described in the verdicts, are analysed in a Table (pp. 216-221).

The fourth order, of suicides, comprised 1601 deaths. There is this remarkable about deaths which are free acts of individual will, that they exhibit the least possible amount of fluctuation from year to year; thus the annual suicides in a population of 1,000,000 were in the three last quinquennials 66.6; 67.2; 67.0; and in the year 1875 the number was 67. Thus the number of suicides to be committed next year can be predicted with much greater certainty than the rainfall.

The fifth order, of *executions*, fluctuates much more than that of homicides or suicides; this is partly but not entirely due to the small number of cases concerned. The average annual number of executions in the years 1865-73 was 9; the executions in 1871 were 4, in 1872, 10; in the year 1874 *eighteen* executions were registered, and in 1875 the number rose to *twenty-three*.

By a further classification it is shown in Tables (pp. 198-221) that 1214 persons were killed on railways, exclusive of 20 who used the railway as an instrument of suicide.

Injuries by horses killed 284 persons, by horse conveyances 1305; the latter including carriages, cabs, drays, waggons, carts, and every description of vehicles drawn by horses. The great majority of the persons killed on railways or on roads and fields by horse vehicles were men. One of the deaths by horse conveyances was returned as murder and 6 were stated to be cases of manslaughter.

The introduction of every new force is followed by a certain number of deaths. The chances of death are increased. And the people about the machines and instruments, which the force animates, are untrained in their use, and so do not avoid fatal dangers that with the requisite precautions are not inevitable. This is the case with steam in all its engines; and especially in locomotives and carriages on railways.

The Board of Trade obtained returns of deaths of persons on railways; they were evidently imperfect particularly as regards the servants of the companies. This imperfection was brought to light by the abstracts which appeared in these Reports.

The subjoined Table is in continuation of a Table in the previous Report.

DEATHS CONNECTED WITH RAILWAYS.

Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1863	607	40	647
1864	745	51	796
1865	885	62	947
1866	837	71	908
1867	822	55	877
1868	714	83	797
1869	735	56	791
1870	861	69	930
1871	1,042	84	1,126
1872	1,068	92	1,160
1873	1,185	105	1,290
1874	1,165	84	1,249
1875	1,151	83	1,234
Total in 13 years, } 1863-75 - }	11,817	935	12,752
Annual Average -	909.0	71.9	980.9

It will be observed that the deaths of both males and females on railways—including a few cases of suicides—increased rapidly from 647 in 1863 to 1290 in 1873; they doubled in ten years. Fortunately, notwithstanding the increase of railway travelling, the next two years showed a slight decline of deaths; which can, and we may hope will, be still further reduced by several obvious precautions as regards passengers.

Might not the young and inexperienced servants of the company be drilled in some way, and so taught to avoid dangers which are so often fatal to them?

The analysis of the causes of death in England now approaches completeness, and a summary has been prepared (see pp. 272-4) to show the date of the several extensions and improvements. It will be of use to students who may have occasion to consult this remarkable series of Tables, which we may hope will some day be rivalled in other nations. At present the causes of death at the several ages of life are published in none of the great states of Europe.

Some of the States have a satisfactory system of registration and the causes of death are skilfully analyzed, but science expects more from America, which has in every state a body of accomplished statisticians and medical practitioners.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

To

The Registrar General.

Year	Males	Females	Total
1863	647	647	1294
1864	700	700	1400
1865	750	750	1500
1866	800	800	1600
1867	850	850	1700
1868	900	900	1800
1869	950	950	1900
1870	1000	1000	2000
1871	1050	1050	2100
1872	1100	1100	2200
1873	1200	1200	2400
1874	1150	1150	2300
1875	1100	1100	2200

APPENDIX, TABLES,

1875.

TABLE 1.—Causes of Death registered in England

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861
	ALL CAUSES - -	399,833	440,839	368,995	395,396	407,135	421,097	437,905	425,703	390,506	419,815	449,656	440,781	422,721	435,114
	SPECIFIED CAUSES	381,995	427,036	355,659	382,868	394,357	407,752	425,645	413,359	379,828	409,719	440,922	432,476	414,060	427,360
	(CLASSES.)														
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	101,258	141,124	78,411	90,132	96,233	89,564	117,135	88,383	81,375	93,634	110,971	106,645	75,849	87,986
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL „	83,231	82,298	77,110	80,804	83,035	88,216	83,993	84,645	79,500	81,969	82,416	81,788	82,088	84,987
III.	LOCAL „	124,124	127,336	125,789	134,577	135,415	147,138	143,481	156,953	142,761	151,531	163,489	159,686	171,037	167,454
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL „	60,614	63,833	61,221	64,696	66,154	69,105	66,996	69,253	62,232	68,668	69,895	69,708	70,311	71,948
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	12,768	12,445	13,128	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,125	13,960	13,917	14,151	14,649	14,775	14,985
	(ORDERS.)														
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	97,509	137,399	74,732	86,309	92,305	85,515	112,612	83,726	77,270	89,296	106,278	101,699	71,304	83,324
	2. ENTHETIC „ -	793	791	774	867	889	874	1,236	1,190	1,069	1,147	1,195	1,273	1,252	1,355
	3. DIETIC „ -	1,574	1,668	1,660	1,651	1,676	1,857	1,980	2,087	1,688	1,905	2,112	2,301	2,206	2,095
	4. PARASITIC „ -	1,382	1,266	1,245	1,305	1,363	1,318	1,307	1,380	1,348	1,286	1,386	1,372	1,087	1,212
II.	1. DIATHETIC „ -	17,206	17,092	16,715	16,729	16,872	17,601	16,848	17,125	15,668	16,207	16,790	16,433	16,404	16,233
	2. TUBERCULAR „ -	66,025	65,206	60,395	64,075	66,163	70,615	67,145	67,520	63,832	65,762	65,626	65,355	65,634	68,754
III.	1. DISEAS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	45,572	47,401	46,907	49,351	50,246	51,509	51,485	52,365	50,084	51,619	53,961	54,531	55,577	55,625
	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	9,654	10,850	11,356	11,817	12,517	13,740	13,488	14,573	13,691	14,902	16,426	17,133	18,758	18,076
	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	44,801	44,542	43,827	48,759	47,400	56,436	52,484	63,820	52,973	58,378	65,516	59,853	68,408	64,310
	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	18,638	18,365	17,715	18,432	18,905	18,749	18,885	18,885	18,710	19,360	19,246	19,842	19,718	20,327
	5. „ URINARY ORGANS -	2,830	2,950	3,124	3,172	3,438	3,652	3,770	4,042	4,227	4,202	4,683	4,736	4,990	5,222
	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION -	903	930	921	958	877	960	1,014	1,042	1,039	1,069	1,148	1,199	1,118	1,129
	7. „ ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	857	1,162	1,008	1,092	1,139	1,227	1,500	1,428	1,329	1,306	1,164	1,285	1,466	1,624
	8. „ INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	869	1,136	931	996	893	865	855	798	708	795	1,345	1,107	1,002	1,141
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL DIS.														
	1. „ OF CHILDREN	10,878	11,768	11,096	11,998	12,292	12,541	12,541	12,081	11,586	12,617	12,412	12,300	12,706	13,116
	2. „ ADULTS -	2,218	2,313	2,266	2,368	2,373	2,383	2,125	2,024	1,932	2,042	2,114	2,314	2,233	2,168
	3. „ OLD PEOPLE	26,188	26,750	25,567	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	23,931	26,847	28,509	27,104	28,442	27,373
	4. DIS. OF NUTRITION -	21,330	23,002	22,292	24,350	25,113	25,051	25,864	25,434	24,783	27,162	26,860	27,990	26,930	29,291
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE -										12,523	13,056	12,991	13,187	
	2. BATTLE * -										*	*	*	*	
	3. HOMICIDE -										344	338	377	320	
	4. SUICIDE -	12,768	12,445	13,128	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,125	13,960	13,917	1,275	1,248	1,365	1,347
	5. EXECUTION † -										9	7	10	11	
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED -												32	120	
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	3,197	3,555	3,560	3,458	3,591	4,018	3,993	4,139	3,474	3,403	3,006	2,821	2,894	2,697
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED	14,641	10,248	9,776	9,070	9,187	9,327	8,267	8,205	7,204	6,693	5,638	5,484	5,767	5,057
I.	ORDER 1.														
	1 Small-pox - -	6,903	4,644	4,665	6,997	7,320	3,151	2,808	2,525	2,277	3,936	6,460	3,848	2,749	1,320
	2 Measles - -	6,867	5,458	7,082	9,370	5,846	4,895	9,277	7,354	5,969	9,271	9,548	9,557	9,055	
	3 Scarlet Fever -	20,501	13,123	13,371	13,634	18,887	15,699	18,528	16,929	13,557	12,646	23,711	19,310	9,681	9,077
	4 Diphtheria † -										385	603	1,583	6,606	10,184
	5 Quinsy - -										374	416	485	623	426
	6 Croup - -	569	459	473	369	391	421	345	374	416	485	623	426	319	342
	7 Whooping-cough -	3,777	4,038	4,322	4,180	4,058	3,660	3,998	4,419	5,207	5,279	6,220	5,636	4,380	4,397
	8 Typhus Fever -	6,862	9,622	7,770	7,905	8,022	11,200	9,770	10,185	9,225	10,138	11,648	8,976	8,555	12,309
	Enteric or Typhoid Fever -														
	Simple Continued Fever -	22,037	18,339	15,374	17,930	18,041	18,554	18,893	16,470	16,182	19,016	17,883	15,877	13,012	15,440

NOTE.—For the causes of death in the 5 years 1838–42, see Table 7 in the Appendix to the Thirty-fourth Annual Report. The causes of death were not abstracted for the 4 years 1843–46.
 * Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is inapplicable to the civil population.
 † The number of persons executed in the several years will not necessarily correspond with that returned for the same years in the "Criminal Returns," inasmuch as the executions therein recorded in each year are classed according to the dates of conviction, while the numbers in this Table are placed under the years in which the deaths are registered.

in each of the 28 Years 1848–1875.

1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	CAUSES OF DEATH.
436,566	473,837	495,531	490,909	500,639	471,073	430,622	494,828	515,329	514,879	492,265	492,520	526,632	546,453	ALL CAUSES.
429,000	465,874	487,732	482,509	492,111	462,939	473,773	488,117	507,921	507,713	485,559	485,735	519,366	540,403	SPECIF'D CAUSES.
														(CLASSES.)
91,539	119,731	118,825	113,948	115,972	90,989	117,356	110,601	120,511	123,030	109,306	89,286	111,836	106,451	ZYMOTIC DISEAS.
83,024	84,393	87,190	88,504	89,907	89,423	85,340	86,730	88,766	87,072	86,280	85,726	84,119	89,860	CONSTITUTION. „
170,651	174,603	189,039	184,877	192,444	187,571	178,634	199,976	205,264	204,362	197,429	215,438	226,617	246,904	LOCAL „
68,842	71,467	75,660	77,806	76,873	78,090	75,475	74,313	76,787	76,256	75,287	78,039	78,874	78,299	DEVELOPMENT. „
14,944	15,680	17,018	17,374	16,915	16,866	16,968	16,497	16,593	16,993	17,257	17,246	17,920	18,889	VIOLENT DEATHS.
														(ORDERS.)
86,881	114,538	113,051	107,650	110,059	84,985	111,106	104,670	114,468	117,093	103,473	83,332	105,118	99,113	1. MIASMATIC DIS.
1,449	1,578	1,793	1,914	1,893	1,909	2,101	2,108	2,084	2,056	2,127	2,109	2,290	2,509	2. ENTHETIC „
2,149	2,456	2,810	2,957	2,888	2,760	2,853	2,645	2,605	2,602	2,508	2,494	3,006	3,319	3. DIETIC „
1,060	1,159	1,171	1,427	1,132	1,335	1,296	1,178	1,354	1,279	1,193	1,351	1,422	1,510	4. PARASITIC „
16,412	16,651	17,392	17,487	17,482	17,520	17,039	17,511	17,481	17,061	17,052	17,519	17,791	17,514	1. DIATHETIC „
66,612	67,742	69,798	71,067	72,425	71,903	68,301	69,219	71,285	70,011	69,228	68,207	66,328	72,346	2. TUBERCULAR „
55,692	57,428	59,627	60,264	61,164	60,367	60,174	61,550	63,856	62,453	62,809	65,835	68,014	70,214	1. DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.
18,709	19,505	22,419	22,272	22,190	22,784	22,558	24,899	25,259	26,219	27,086	28,447	29,956	32,510	2. „ ORGANS OF CIRCULATION.
67,565	67,280	75,376	69,952	77,249	72,183	63,103	80,397	82,186	81,825	73,393	85,626	90,612	103,627	3. „ RESPIRATORY ORGANS.
19,421	20,516	20,969	21,774	21,084	21,006	21,479	21,315	21,853	21,621	21,773	22,314	23,917	25,089	4. „ DIGESTIVE ORGANS.
5,328	5,578	6,104	6,274	6,621	6,933	6,372	7,319	7,503	7,628	7,852	8,526	8,929	9,895	5. „ URINARY ORGANS.
1,227	1,219	1,294	1,241	1,241	1,316	1,258	1,233	1,298	1,221	1,281	1,278	1,291	1,415	6. „ ORGANS OF GENERATION.
1,58														

TABLE 1. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered

Table with columns for Class, CAUSES OF DEATH, and years 1848-1861. Rows include various medical conditions like Erysipelas, Syphilis, Gout, etc.

in England in each of the 28 Years 1848-1875.

Table with columns for years 1862-1875 and CAUSES OF DEATH. Rows include various medical conditions like Erysipelas, Syphilis, Gout, etc.

TABLE 1. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861
IV.	ORDER 5.														
	1 Nephritis - - -	163	172	178	183	197	237	205	244	269	268	265	284	245	306
	2 Ischuria - - -	86	86	91	100	106	109	118	120	83	97	118	103	96	102
	3 Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - -	422	400	430	477	570	641	776	793	954	983	1,105	1,258	1,390	1,448
	4 Diabetes - - -	342	416	422	403	402	412	436	448	433	482	514	480	536	507
	5 Calculus (Stone) - - -	222	219	249	204	208	224	183	234	233	182	199	191	179	168
	6 Cystitis - - -	230	239	214	212	231	236	276	278	270	258	256	276	299	343
7 Kidney Disease, &c. - - -	1,365	1,418	1,540	1,593	1,724	1,793	1,776	1,925	1,985	1,932	2,226	2,144	2,245	2,318	
IV.	ORDER 6.														
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - - -	202	214	219	196	178	217	220	208	211	237	239	277	244	235
2 Uterus, &c. Disease - - -	701	716	702	762	699	743	794	834	828	832	909	922	874	894	
IV.	ORDER 7.														
	1 Synovitis (Arthritis) - - -	43	54	54	72	84	81	101	80	71	62	77	81	68	79
2 Joint Disease, &c. - - -	814	1,108	954	1,020	1,055	1,146	1,399	1,348	1,258	1,244	1,087	1,204	1,398	1,545	
IV.	ORDER 8.														
	1 Phlegmon - - -	426	645	422	481	365	309	239	255	126	165	711	466	413	454
	2 Ulcer - - -	290	300	340	317	236	351	358	278	289	300	332	304	332	401
3 Skin Disease, &c. - - -	153	191	169	198	232	205	258	265	293	330	302	277	257	286	
IV.	ORDER 1.														
	1 Premature Birth * - - -	5,961 [†]	6,423 [†]	6,229 [†]	6,804 [†]	7,018 [†]	7,000 [†]	7,228 [†]	7,108 [†]	6,926 [†]	7,590 [†]	7,307	7,432	7,642	7,610
	2 Cyanosis - - -	167	161	167	230	279	295	294	300	341	350	386	403	398	430
	3 Spina Bifida - - -	216	178	212	210	242	279	243	247	299	325	313	356	350	394
	4 Other Malformations - - -	414	374	402	346	340	291	407	369	360	360	385	379	420	441
5 Teething - - -	4,120	4,627	4,086	4,408	4,413	4,676	4,369	4,057	3,660	3,992	4,021	3,730	3,896	4,251	
IV.	ORDER 2.														
	1 Paramenia - - -	138	139	127	87	98	115	70	124	111	91	51	56	47	59
2 Childbirth (see Metria) - - -	2,080	2,174	2,139	2,281	2,275	2,268	2,055	1,900	1,821	1,951	2,063	2,258	2,186	2,109	
IV.	ORDER 3.														
	1 Old Age - - -	26,188	26,750	25,567	25,980	26,376	29,130	26,466	29,714	23,931	26,847	28,509	27,104	28,442	27,373
IV.	ORDER 4.														
	1 Atrophy and Debility * - - -	21,330 [†]	23,002 [†]	22,292 [†]	24,350 [†]	25,113 [†]	25,051 [†]	25,864 [†]	25,434 [†]	24,783 [†]	27,162 [†]	26,860	27,990	26,930	29,291
V.	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)														
	1 Fractures and Contusions - - -											5,159	5,482	5,417	5,589
	2 Gunshot Wounds - - -											136	104	103	120
	3 Cut, Stab - - -											80	75	81	41
	4 Burns and Scalds - - -											3,125	2,978	3,166	3,053
	5 Poison - - -											282	279	240	238
	6 Drowning - - -											2,124	2,494	2,264	2,331
	7 Suffocation - - -											903	952	1,061	1,014
8 Otherwise - - -											714	692	659	701	
V.	ORDER 3. (HOMICIDE.)														
	1 Murder and Manslaughter - - -											344	338	377	339
Deaths from Violence were not classified according to Orders prior to 1858															
V.	ORDER 4. (SUICIDE.)														
	1 Gunshot Wounds - - -											60	54	59	59
	2 Cut, Stab - - -											243	270	276	237
	3 Poison - - -											119	112	156	122
	4 Drowning - - -											197	208	219	222
	5 Hanging - - -											570	540	569	562
6 Otherwise - - -											86	64	86	82	
V.	ORDER 5. (EXECUTION.) †														
	1 Hanging - - -											9	7	10	11
V.	Violent Deaths (not classed) - - -	12,768	12,445	13,128	12,659	13,520	13,729	14,040	14,125	13,900	13,917	-	-	32	180
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) - - -	3,197	3,555	3,560	3,458	3,591	4,018	3,993	4,139	3,474	3,403	3,096	2,821	2,894	2,637
V.	Causes not specified or ill-defined - - -	14,641	10,248	9,776	9,070	9,187	9,327	8,267	8,205	7,204	6,693	5,638	5,484	5,767	5,037

* From 1847 to 1857, inclusive, premature birth and infantile debility were abstracted together. In order, therefore, to establish something like uniformity in the above Table, the numbers for these separate headings have been estimated from the proportions which the separate numbers bore to the sum of the two in subsequent years, when they were separately classified.
† See note on page 238.

in England in each of the 28 Years 1848-1875.

1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	CAUSES OF DEATH.
273	335	390	381	406	442	495	533	658	636	606	695	864	978	ORDER 5.
104	143	126	140	121	106	118	125	126	129	107	105	104	127	1 Nephritis.
1,541	1,700	1,793	1,860	2,039	2,203	2,076	2,496	2,616	2,651	2,911	3,157	3,342	3841	2 Ischuria.
574	551	665	669	678	680	671	735	735	805	769	827	882	940	3 Bright's Disease (Nephria).
196	172	184	189	193	201	213	194	195	197	207	225	207	248	4 Diabetes.
342	340	383	325	393	381	463	432	415	437	473	541	531	639	5 Calculus (Stone).
2,298	2,337	2,563	2,710	2,791	2,920	2,836	2,804	2,758	2,773	2,779	2,976	2,999	3,122	6 Cystitis.
280	255	259	209	218	247	222	234	224	194	200	207	168	343	ORDER 6.
947	964	1,035	1,032	1,023	1,069	1,036	1,049	1,074	1,027	1,081	1,071	1,123	1072	1 Ovarian Dropsy.
70	73	89	74	70	75	82	81	106	105	92	90	111	143	ORDER 7.
1,518	1,692	1,771	1,786	1,572	1,672	1,751	1,765	1,787	1,892	1,832	1,833	1,928	1987	1 Synovitis (Arthrit.)
409	530	550	453	432	430	565	578	657	600	534	643	942	929	ORDER 8.
387	435	463	424	403	443	436	405	360	392	368	388	458	505	1 Phlegmon.
325	347	377	363	368	362	356	384	399	406	409	408	459	590	2 Ulcer.
7,706	8,121	8,339	8,791	8,943	8,990	8,757	8,666	9,195	9,650	10,334	10,186	10,527	11,385	ORDER 1.
459	456	465	483	483	514	481	547	532	596	570	566	573	698	1 Premature Birth.
386	402	371	377	413	391	411	460	435	390	452	486	458	547	2 Cyanosis.
424	403	461	438	471	504	474	462	449	458	452	439	465	561	3 Spina Bifida.
3,812	4,116	4,285	4,271	4,293	4,300	4,145	4,083	4,183	4,108	4,093	4,273	4,317	5,212	4 Other Malformations.
61	75	75	86	111	115	130	122	127	113	99	99	116	129	ORDER 2.
2,137	2,433	2,532	2,490	2,485	2,346	2,307	2,102	2,383	2,471	2,403	2,375	2,319	2,560	1 Paramenia.
26,780	27,268	29,498	28,709	28,546	28,646	26,050	27,932	28,889	28,038	26,900	29,282	28,604	28,514	2 Childbirth (see Metria).
27,077	28,193	29,634	32,161	31,097	32,317	32,654	29,954	30,530	30,458	29,983	30,333	30,995	28,393	ORDER 3.
														1 Old Age.
														ORDER 4.
														1 Atrophy & Debility.
5,397	5,852	6,500	6,843	6,661	6,596	6,508	6,303	6,447	6,837	6,974	7,221	7,374	7,610	ORDER 1. (ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)
111	108	126	112	131	124	118	105	130	102	74	112	98	83	1 Fractures and Contusions.
54	82	115	93	97	103	103	95	111	118	76	141	153	153	2 Gunshot Wounds.
2,767	2,766	2,987	2,713	2,533	2,600	2,553	2,545	2,578	2,612	2,204	2,282	2,559	2,597	3 Cut, Stab.
262	277	274	273	278	281	279	255	234	2					

TABLE 2.—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1860-1875. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875
	ALL CAUSES - -	21239	21626	21467	23053	23855	23387	23606	21983	22200	22626	22947	22622	21340	21087	22269	22822
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	21093	21490	21329	22906	23693	23234	23433	21818	22063	22486	22804	22482	21205	20943	22123	22704
	(CLASSES.)																
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	3863	4424	4551	5887	5770	5489	5522	4288	5465	5095	5411	5448	4773	3850	4764	4473
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	4182	4273	4128	4150	4237	4261	4281	4215	3974	3996	3985	3856	3768	3696	3583	3775
III.	LOCAL "	8712	8420	8484	8584	9182	8903	9162	8840	8319	9212	9216	9049	8622	9288	9653	10373
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL "	3582	3619	3423	3513	3678	3746	3661	3680	3515	3423	3447	3377	3288	3365	3360	3290
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	754	754	743	772	826	835	807	795	790	760	745	752	754	744	763	783
	(ORDERS.)																
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES -	3633	4191	4319	5632	5489	5184	5241	4005	5174	4822	5139	5185	4518	3593	4478	4164
	2. ENTHETIC "	63	67	72	77	87	94	90	90	98	97	94	91	93	91	97	105
	3. DIETIC "	112	105	107	121	137	142	137	130	133	122	117	115	110	108	128	140
	4. PARASITIC "	55	61	53	57	57	69	54	63	60	54	61	57	52	58	61	64
II.	1. DIABETIC "	836	816	816	819	845	839	832	828	793	807	785	755	745	755	758	736
	2. TUBERCULAR "	3346	3457	3312	3331	3392	3422	3449	3389	3181	3189	3200	3101	3023	2941	2825	3039
III.	1. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2831	2797	2769	2824	2896	2902	2912	2845	2802	2835	2867	2765	2743	2838	2897	2950
	2. " OF ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	956	909	930	959	1089	1072	1056	1074	1051	1147	1134	1161	1183	1227	1276	1366
	3. " OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	3484	3233	3358	3308	3663	3369	3678	3402	2939	3704	3890	3623	3205	3691	3860	4354
	4. " OF DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	1004	1022	966	1008	1017	1049	1004	990	1000	982	981	957	951	962	1019	1054
	5. " OF URINARY ORGANS -	254	263	265	274	297	302	315	327	320	337	337	338	343	363	380	416
	6. " OF ORGANS OF GENERATION -	57	57	61	60	63	60	59	62	58	59	58	55	56	55	55	59
	7. " OF ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	75	82	79	87	90	90	78	82	86	85	85	88	84	85	87	89
	8. " OF INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	51	57	56	64	67	59	60	58	63	63	64	62	57	62	79	85
IV.	1. DEV. DIS. OF CHILDREN	647	660	636	663	676	691	696	691	668	654	667	672	695	688	696	786
	2. " OF ADULTS -	114	109	109	124	127	124	123	116	113	102	112	114	109	107	125	113
	3. " OF OLD PEOPLE	1449	1377	1331	1340	1434	1382	1361	1350	1213	1237	1297	1242	1175	1263	1219	1198
	4. DISEASES OF NUTRITION	1372	1473	1347	1386	1441	1549	1481	1523	1521	1380	1371	1349	1309	1307	1320	1193
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE -	662	663	649	677	734	733	709	700	685	657	646	662	603	652	667	698
	2. BATTLE* - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	3. HOMICIDE - - -	19	16	21	20	20	21	23	18	21	18	17	17	17	18	17	15
	4. SUICIDE - - -	70	68	65	66	64	67	64	62	70	73	70	66	66	65	68	67
	5. EXECUTION - - -	*5	*6	1	1	1	*3	*6	*5	*5	*4	*3	*2	*4	*4	*8	1
	VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED - - -	2	6	7	8	7	14	10	14	13	12	12	7	8	9	10	12
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	146	136	138	147	162	153	173	165	137	140	143	140	135	144	146	118
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

* Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted as inapplicable to the civil population.
† The deaths of which the cause was not specified have been distributed proportionally over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 2. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1860-75. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875
I.	ORDER 1.																
	1. Small-pox - - -	140	66	81	293	373	309	144	118	96	72	118	1024	833	102	92	40
	2. Measles - - -	487	455	487	558	404	412	521	310	541	475	339	411	373	319	522	259
	3. Scarlet Fever - -	493	456	738	1498	1443	852	556	580	1020	1275	1461	822	521	567	1062	861
	4. Diphtheria - - -	265	227	244	320	265	200	143	123	140	120	121	112	94	109	152	143
	5. Quinsy - - -	16	17	16	16	18	15	13	9	10	8	6	6	5	7	7	9
	6. Croup - - -	223	221	282	342	329	235	246	207	209	206	193	183	159	185	214	191
	7. Whooping-cough -	436	619	610	554	416	416	761	559	430	505	534	459	603	414	442	600
	(Typhus Fever - - -)									197	148	122	81	71	75	69	
	8. Enteric or Typhd. Fev. } (Simple Contd. Fever }	663	776	931	886	977	1109	1005	795	917	398	392	375	382	379	378	374
	9. Erysipelas - - -	85	78	76	94	102	95	80	68	91	87	96	99	78	88	144	123
	10. Puerperal Fever (Metria)	50	45	47	57	72	64	57	50	56	54	67	65	61	75	132	105
	11. Carbuncle - - -	13	10	10	12	13	13	11	11	11	9	10	8	9	8	10	19
	12. Influenza - - -	58	38	45	45	39	29	31	29	14	32	28	15	12	11	10	19
	13. Dysentery - - -	59	71	52	52	49	52	52	45	52	40	37	35	36	31	29	31
	14. Diarrhoea - - -	494	944	532	735	798	1133	818	937	1388	918	1136	1069	969	940	904	1009
	15. Cholera - - -	17	42	25	40	45	62	685	43	70	32	48	38	35	32	25	23
	16. Ague - - -	10	7	7	7	5	6	6	6	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	5
	17. Remittent Fever -	16	13	14	10	10	4	6	4	3	4	7	6	4	3	3	3
	18. Rheumatism - - -	102	100	97	107	124	122	111	106	117	127	125	121	107	108	136	170
	19. Other Zymotic Diseases	6	6	5	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	10
	ORDER 2.																
	1. Syphilis - - -	54	59	62	68	75	81	79	80	88	85	84	77	80	80	85	90
	2. Stricture of Urethra -	9	8	10	9	11	12	9	9	9	11	9	11	10	10	10	13
	3. Hydrophobia - - -	*2	*2	*05	*2	*6	1	2	*5	*3	*8	1	3	2	1	2	2
	4. Glanders - - -	*2	*3	*2	*2	*1	*2	*2	*2	*3	*1	*2	*2	*3	*1	*2	*4
	ORDER 3.																
	1. Privation - - -	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	5	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	5
	2. Want of Breast Milk -	52	49	50	57	61	68	67	68	71	66	63	55	53	50	61	65
	3. Purpura and Scurvy -	18	20	18	20	19	20	22	22	19	21	24	23	21	19	22	22
	4. Alco-) a Del. Tremens holism) b Intemperance	23	21	23	23	29	29	23	17	20	20	15	16	14	16	21	21
		16	12	12	18	23	21	21	18	16	15	14	16	17	18	24	27
	ORDER 4.																
	1. Thrush - - -	46	53	45	47	49	60	46	55	52	47	54	50	45	50	53	54
	2. Worms, &c. - - -	9	8	8	10	8	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	8	8	8	10
II.	ORDER 1.																
	1. Stout - - -	14	12	14	12	15	17	17	18	18	21	21	20	20	20	23	25
	2. Dropsy - - -	399	367	360	365	359	364	349	334	293	292	261	241	225	218	200	159
	3. Cancer - - -	348	366	368	368	394	381	395	403	413	429	431	429	437	451	469	480
	4. Cancerum Oris (Noma)	6	9	10	9	8	9	8	8	7	5	6	6	3	3	5	5
	5. Mortification - - -	69	62	64	65	69	68	63	63	62	60	67	59	57	63	61	67
	ORDER 2.																
	1. Scrotula - - -	146	174	170	161	151	143	138	138	129	131	122	117	113	119	117	130
	2. Tabes Mesenterica -	238	286	259	289	289	323	304	324	322	305	310	297	299	296	294	362
	3. Phthisis - - -	2599	2611	2533	2511	2578	2587	2653	2595	2395	2409	2435	2364	2297	2214	2104	2224
	4. Hydrocephalus - - -	363	386	350	370	374	369	354	332	335	344	333	323	314	312	310	323

TABLE 2. (continued.)—Causes of Death registered in England in each of the 16 Years 1860-75. To 1,000,000 PERSONS LIVING, the DEATHS from each CLASS of CAUSES, and from each CAUSE.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875
	9. Stricture of Intestines -	15	14	13	14	14	13	15	13	13	13	12	13	14	13	13	15
	10. Fistula -	6	6	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4
	11. Stomach Disease, &c. -	146	140	136	135	133	139	140	139	141	126	127	118	111	115	116	110
	12. Pancreas Disease, &c. -	6	9	1	1	5	1	8	8	5	4	6	1	6	4	1	4
	13. Hepatitis -	68	70	63	69	69	71	67	62	63	61	60	56	55	55	60	70
	14. Jaundice -	64	68	64	70	74	75	70	70	71	76	70	70	71	69	69	74
	15. Liver Disease, &c. -	230	235	233	239	249	280	269	261	255	260	253	260	266	265	285	305
	16. Spleen Disease, &c. -	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	4
	ORDER 5.																
	1. Nephritis -	12	15	14	16	19	18	19	21	23	25	30	28	26	30	37	41
	2. Ischuria -	5	5	5	7	6	7	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	5
	3. Bright's Dis. (Nephria)	71	73	77	84	87	90	97	104	97	115	117	117	127	136	142	162
	4. Diabetes -	27	27	29	27	32	32	32	32	31	34	33	36	34	36	37	39
	5. Calculus (Stone) -	9	8	10	8	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	10
	6. Cystitis -	15	17	17	17	19	16	19	18	22	20	19	19	21	23	23	27
	7. Kidney Disease, &c. -	115	118	113	115	125	130	133	138	132	128	124	123	121	128	128	132
	ORDER 6.																
	1. Ovarian Dropsy -	12	12	14	13	13	10	10	12	10	11	10	9	9	9	7	14
	2. Uterus Disease, &c. -	45	45	47	47	50	50	49	50	48	48	48	46	47	46	48	45
	ORDER 7.																
	1. Synovitis (Arthritis) -	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	6
	2. Joint Disease, &c. -	72	78	76	83	86	86	75	78	82	81	80	84	80	81	82	83
	ORDER 8.																
	1. Phlegmon -	21	23	21	26	27	22	23	20	26	26	30	27	23	27	40	39
	2. Ulcer -	17	20	19	21	22	20	19	21	20	19	16	17	16	17	19	21
	3. Skin Disease, &c. -	13	14	16	17	18	17	18	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	20	25
IV.	ORDER 1.																
	1. Premature Birth -	390	383	383	399	405	423	426	423	409	399	413	428	451	440	448	491
	2. Cyanosis -	20	21	23	22	23	23	24	23	25	25	27	25	25	24	24	29
	3. Spina Bifida -	18	20	19	20	18	18	20	18	19	21	19	17	20	21	20	23
	4. Other Malformations -	21	22	21	20	22	21	22	24	22	21	20	20	20	19	20	24
	5. Teething -	198	214	190	202	208	206	204	203	193	188	188	182	179	184	184	219
	ORDER 2.																
	1. Paramenia -	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	5	5
	2. Childbirth (see Metria) -	112	106	106	120	123	120	118	111	107	96	107	109	105	103	120	108
	ORDER 3.																
	1. Old Age -	1449	1377	1331	1340	1434	1382	1361	1350	1213	1287	1297	1242	1175	1263	1219	1198
	ORDER 4.																
	1. Atrophy and Debility -	1872	1473	1347	1386	1441	1549	1481	1523	1521	1380	1371	1349	1309	1307	1320	1198
V.	ORDER 1.																
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE).																
	1. Fractures and Contusions -	277	281	267	288	316	330	317	310	303	291	289	303	307	312	314	321
	2. Gunshot Wounds -	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	4	3
	3. Cut, Stab -	4	2	3	4	6	4	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	3	6	6
	4. Burns and Scalds -	161	154	138	136	145	131	121	123	119	117	116	116	96	98	109	109
	5. Poison -	12	13	13	14	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	12	10	12	13	13
	6. Drowning -	115	118	122	122	132	136	133	126	136	124	112	115	131	116	111	134
	7. Suffocation -	54	51	61	56	61	63	60	64	56	61	64	67	68	67	67	72
	8. Otherwise -	34	38	39	52	55	51	54	53	48	41	44	41	41	41	43	40
	ORDER 3.																
	(HOMICIDE.)																
	1. Murder and Manslaughter -	19	16	21	20	20	21	23	18	21	18	17	17	17	18	17	15
	ORDER 4.																
	(SUICIDE.)																
	1. Gunshot Wounds -	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	2	3	4	3
	2. Cut, Stab -	14	13	11	13	12	12	13	13	13	16	14	13	13	13	15	15
	3. Poison -	8	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	7
	4. Drowning -	11	11	10	12	10	11	10	11	14	13	14	14	15	14	12	14
	5. Hanging -	30	30	30	28	27	28	25	22	26	28	26	24	25	25	25	24
	6. Otherwise -	4	5	5	4	5	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	4
	ORDER 5.																
	(EXECUTION.)																
	1. Hanging -	5	6	1	1	1	3	6	5	5	4	3	2	4	4	8	1
	Violent Deaths (not classed)	2	6	7	8	7	14	10	14	13	12	12	7	8	9	10	12
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained) -	146	136	138	147	162	153	173	165	137	140	143	140	135	144	146	118
	Causes not specified or ill-defined -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

* The deaths of which the cause was not specified have been distributed proportionally over all the causes in the Table.

TABLE 3.—Causes of Death in England in 1875. Proportional Numbers dying from each Class of Causes, and from each Cause.

Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Numbers in 1,000,000 Deaths from specified Causes.		Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Numbers in 1,000,000 Deaths from specified Causes.		Class.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Proportional Numbers in 1,000,000 Deaths from specified Causes.	
		10 Years 1865-74.	Year 1875.			10 Years 1865-74.	Year 1875.			10 Years 1865-74.	Year 1875.
	ALL CAUSES -	1,000,000	1,000,000								
	(CLASSES.)										
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	223,178	195,964		12 Influenza -	938	827		ORDER 5.		
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	176,777	165,421		13 Dysentery -	1,818	1,375		1 Nephritis -	1,152	1,800
III.	LOCAL "	403,251	454,520		14 Diarrhoea -	45,608	44,147		2 Ischuria -	240	234
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL "	155,634	144,139		15 Cholera -	4,630	1,012		3 Bright's Dis. (Nephria)	5,121	7,071
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	34,582	34,772		16 Ague -	229	212		4 Diabetes -	1,507	1,730
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED -	6,578	5,184		17 Remittent Fever -	191	129		5 Calculus (Stone) -	410	457
	(ORDERS.)				18 Rheumatism -	5,269	7,445		6 Cystitis -	889	1,176
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	210,843	182,455		19 Other Zymotic Dis. -	224	431		7 Kidney Disease, &c. -	5,746	5,747
	2. ENTHETIC "	4,170	4,619		ORDER 2.				ORDER 6.		
	3. DIETIC "	5,537	6,110		1 Syphilis -	3,650	3,943		1 Ovarian Dropsy -	431	631
	4. PARASITIC "	2,628	2,780		2 Stricture of Urethra -	450	587		2 Uterus, &c. Disease -	2,145	1,974
	ORDER 3.				3 Hydrophobia -	61	87		ORDER 7.		
II.	1. DIATHETIC "	35,247	32,241		4 Glanders -	9	2		1 Synovitis (Arthritis)	179	263
	2. TUBERCULAR "	141,530	133,180		ORDER 3.				2 Joint Disease, &c. -	3,618	3,658
	(ORDERS.)				1 Privation -	161	199		ORDER 8.		
I.	1. NERVIOUS SYSTEM -	126,886	129,255		2 Want of Breast-milk -	2,763	2,839		1 Phlegmon -	1,186	1,710
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	50,912	69,847		3 Purpura and Scurvy -	952	968		2 Ulcer -	827	930
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	157,024	190,765		4 Alcohol. } a Del. Trem. -	805	1,204		3 Skin Disease, &c. -	792	1,086
	4. DIGESTIVE ORGANS -	44,186	46,186		ORDER 4.				ORDER 1.		
	5. URINARY ORGANS -	15,965	18,215		1 Thrush -	2,288	2,362		1 Premature Birth -	19,042	21,510
	6. ORGANS OF GENERATION -	2,576	2,605		2 Worms, &c. -	340	418		2 Cyanosis -	1,100	1,285
	7. ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION -	3,797	3,921		ORDER 1.				3 Spina Bifida -	866	1,007
	8. INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM -	2,805	3,726		1 Gout -	877	1,101		4 Other Malformations -	936	1,033
II.	1. NERVIOUS SYSTEM -	126,886	129,255		2 Dropsy -	12,358	6,975		5 Teething -	8,526	9,595
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION -	50,912	69,847		3 Cancer -	18,959	21,012		ORDER 2.		
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS -	157,024	190,765		4 Cancerum Oris (Noma) -	278	206				

TABLE 4.*—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Decade and Quinquenniad of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Year 1875.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.								
		25 Years 1850-74.	10 Years 1850-59.	10 Years 1860-69.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.
	ALL CAUSES - -	22282.8	22176.0	22504.6	22299.3	22052.6	22248.7	22760.4	22053.0	22,322
	SPECIFIED CAUSES -	22056.6	21831.0	22354.7	21877.3	21785.2	22102.5	22606.8	21911.4	22,704
	(CLASSES.)									
I.	ZYMOTIC DISEASES	5038.7	5136.7	5035.6	5234.1	5039.2	4899.3	5171.8	4849.2	4473
II.	CONSTITUTIONAL "	4205.4	4455.0	4169.7	4598.6	4311.6	4194.0	4145.4	3777.6	3775
III.	LOCAL "	8499.7	7884.4	8781.9	7644.6	8124.4	8676.6	8887.2	9165.6	10,373
IV.	DEVELOPMENTAL "	3551.5	3611.0	3584.0	3653.8	3568.4	3563.0	3605.0	3367.4	3290
V.	VIOLENT DEATHS -	761.3	743.9	783.5	746.2	741.6	769.6	797.4	751.6	793
	(ORDERS.)									
I.	1. MIASMATIC DISEASES	4739.4	4913.1	4769.0	5019.2	4807.2	4652.8	4885.2	4582.6	4164
	2. ENTHETIC "	74.7	56.6	83.7	51.5	61.4	73.5	93.8	93.2	105
	3. DIETIC "	113.6	101.8	124.6	97.6	106.0	116.4	132.8	115.6	140
	4. PARASITIC "	61.0	65.2	58.3	65.8	64.6	56.6	60.0	57.8	64
II.	1. DIATHETIC "	842.5	903.6	822.9	943.6	863.6	826.4	819.4	759.6	736
	2. TUBERCULAR "	3362.9	3551.4	3346.8	3655.0	3448.0	3367.6	3326.0	3018.0	3039
III.	DISEASES OF—									
	1. NERVOUS SYSTEM -	2807.9	2767.5	2841.3	2777.0	2758.0	2823.4	2859.2	2822.0	2950
	2. ORGANS OF CIRCULATION.	949.7	751.8	1024.3	700.0	803.6	968.6	1080.0	1196.2	1366
	3. RESPIRATORY ORGANS.	3273.1	2962.2	3413.8	2769.0	3155.2	3409.2	3418.4	3613.8	4354
	4. DIGESTIVE ORGANS	1005.3	1022.0	1004.3	1039.0	1005.0	1003.6	1005.0	974.0	1054
	5. URINARY ORGANS -	272.3	208.8	295.4	190.6	227.0	270.6	320.2	353.2	416
	6. ORGANS OF GENERATION.	57.0	54.7	59.6	52.4	57.4	59.6	59.6	55.8	59
	7. ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.	77.4	67.2	83.4	66.2	68.2	82.6	84.2	85.8	89
	8. INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM.	57.0	50.2	59.8	50.4	50.0	59.0	60.6	64.8	85
IV.	1. DEV. DISEASES OF CHILDREN.	870.1	1165.2	668.2	1335.0	995.4	656.4	680.0	683.6	786
	2. " ADULTS -	116.3	118.0	116.1	128.0	108.0	116.6	115.6	113.4	113
	3. " OLD PEOPLE	1373.7	1462.3	1352.4	1493.8	1431.0	1386.2	1318.6	1239.2	1193
	4. DIS. OF NUTRITION -	1191.4	865.5	1447.3	697.0	1034.0	1403.8	1490.8	1331.2	1193
V.	1. ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.			687.0			677.0	696.9	657.8	698
	2. BATTLE - - -			†			†	†	†	†
	3. HOMICIDE - - -			19.7			19.2	20.2	17.2	15
	4. SUICIDE - - -	761.3	743.9	66.9	746.2	741.6	66.6	67.2	67.0	67
	5. EXECUTION - - -			.6			.8	.5	.4	1
	OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED.			9.3			6.0	12.6	9.2	12
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED.	165.4	192.7	149.9	207.2	178.2	146.2	153.6	141.6	118
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED NOR DISTRIBUTED.	160.8	152.3	—	214.8	89.2	—	—	—	—

* The rates given in this Table for the various groups of years are the means of the calculated rates in the several years. Under some of the separate headings the means cannot be given for the entire period, as the classification in full detail was not made during the whole 25 years. In a certain number of cases in each year the cause of death is not stated; in calculating the proportional numbers since 1858 these have been distributed rateably over all the causes in the Table.
 † Order 2, comprising Violent Deaths in Battle, is omitted, as inapplicable to the civil population. ‡ Average in 10 years.

TABLE 4.* (continued.) Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Decade and Quinquenniad of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Year 1875.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.								
		25 Years 1850-74.	10 Years 1850-59.	10 Years 1860-69.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.
I.	ORDER 1.									
	1 Small-pox - - -	250.0	239.0	169.2	279.0	199.0	190.6	147.8	433.8	40
	2 Measles - - -	428.2	409.0	465.0	406.0	412.0	478.2	451.8	392.8	259
	3 Scarlet Fever - - -			891.1	890.8	1103.6	925.6	856.6	886.6	861
	4 Diphtheria - - -	1038.0	997.1	204.7			264.2	145.2	117.6	143
	5 Quinsy - - -	16.1	23.3	13.8	22.4	24.2	16.6	11.0	6.2	9
	6 Croup - - -	240.6	253.1	255.0	225.2	281.0	279.4	230.6	186.8	191
	7 Whooping-cough - -	514.6	511.8	529.6	496.6	527.0	527.0	532.2	490.4	600
	{ Typhus Fever - - -								99.4	63
	{ Enteric or Typhoid Fever - - -	866.2	946.3	890.5	995.0	897.6	846.6	934.4	381.2	374
	{ Simple Continued Fever - - -								176.6	111
	9 Erysipelas - - -	97.7	108.1	85.6	111.6	104.6	87.0	84.2	101.0	128
	10 PuerperalFev. (Metria)	59.9	54.6	55.2	54.0	55.2	54.2	56.2	80.0	105
	11 Carbuncle - - -	11.4	12.5	11.5	12.0	13.0	11.6	11.4	8.8	10
	12 Influenza - - -	53.6	90.4	36.0	86.6	94.2	45.0	27.0	15.2	19
	13 Dysentery - - -	67.2	98.9	52.4	120.6	77.2	56.6	48.2	33.6	31
	14 Diarrhoea - - -	890.6	853.0	871.7	867.4	838.6	704.6	1038.8	1003.6	1009
	15 Cholera - - -	119.7	175.4	106.1	305.8	45.0	33.8	178.4	35.6	23
	16 Ague - - -	7.2	9.4	6.3	9.2	9.6	7.2	5.4	4.8	5
	17 Remittent Fever - -	15.5	28.1	8.4	35.2	21.0	12.6	4.2	4.6	3
	18 Rheumatism - - -	109.6	103.1	111.3	101.8	104.4	106.0	116.6	119.4	170
	19 Other Zymotic Diseases	15.3	—	5.6	—	—	6.0	5.2	4.6	10
	ORDER 2.									
	1 Syphilis - - -	63.0	44.2	73.0	37.2	50.9	63.6	82.3	81.0	90
	2 Stricture of Urethra -	10.6	11.7	9.7	13.4	10.0	9.4	10.0	10.2	13
	3 Hydrophobia - - -	.9	.6	.6	.9	.4	.3	.9	1.8	2
	4 Glanders - - -	†	.1	.4	—	.1	.2	.6	.2	.4
	ORDER 3.									
	1 Privation - - -	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	5
	2 Want of Breast-milk -	51.5	39.5	60.9	33.0	46.0	53.8	68.0	56.4	65
	3 Purpura and Scurvy -	18.3	15.0	20.0	14.4	15.6	19.0	21.0	21.6	22
	4 Alcohol { a Del. Tremens	23.2	27.1	22.8	28.6	25.6	23.8	21.8	16.4	21
	{ b Intemperance	17.0	16.5	17.2	17.8	15.2	16.2	18.2	17.8	27
	ORDER 4.									
	1 Thrush - - -	55.5	63.6	50.0	65.8	61.4	48.0	52.0	50.4	54
	2 Worms, &c. - - -	16.8	1.6	8.3	—	3.2	8.6	8.0	7.4	10
II.	ORDER 1.									
	1 Gout - - -	15.6	12.8	15.8	12.4	13.2	13.4	18.2	20.8	25
	2 Dropsy - - -	385.1	500.1	348.2	549.4	450.8	370.0	326.4	229.0	159
	3 Cancer - - -	369.2	314.8	386.5	302.2	327.4	368.8	404.2	443.4	480
	4 Cancerum Oris (Noma)	7.2	7.5	7.9	6.0	9.0	8.4	7.4	5.0	5
	5 Mortification - - -	65.4	68.4	64.5	73.6	63.2	65.8	63.2	61.4	67
	ORDER 2.									
	1 Scrofula - - -	142.4	149.1	148.1	144.8	153.4	160.4	135.8	117.6	130
	2 Tabes Mesenterica -	282.6	263.1	293.9	264.8	261.4	272.2	315.6	299.2	362
	3 Phthisis - - -	2567.2	2729.3	2547.1	2811.2	2647.6	2566.4	2527.8	2282.8	2224
	4 Hydrocephalus - - -	370.7	409.9	357.7	434.2	385.6	368.6	346.8	318.4	323

* See note to page 248.

† Average in 15 years.

Average in 20 years.

TABLE 4* (continued).—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 25 Years 1850-74, and in each Decade and Quinquenniad of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Year 1875.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.								
		25 Years 1850-74.	10 Years 1850-59.	10 Years 1860-69.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.
III.	ORDER 1.									
	1 Cephalitis - - -	198.5	189.8	193.3	199.0	180.6	182.8	203.8	226.4	287
	2 Apoplexy - - -	477.8	450.8	481.8	454.2	447.4	468.6	495.0	523.8	559
	3 Paralysis - - -	486.3	452.8	499.8	440.2	465.4	493.8	505.8	526.0	540
	4 Insanity - - -	30.0	26.5	29.2	29.2	23.8	28.0	30.4	38.6	42
	5 Chorea - - -	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.8	4
	6 Epilepsy - - -	114.5	110.6	118.7	105.8	115.4	122.8	114.6	114.0	124
	7 Convulsions - -	1265.8	1331.9	1261.7	1352.6	1311.2	1276.0	1247.4	1141.8	1095
	8 Brain Disease, &c.	231.8	201.8	253.5	192.4	211.2	248.2	258.8	248.6	239
	ORDER 2.									
	1 Pericarditis - -	29.4	31.5	28.1	32.6	30.4	28.8	27.4	27.8	33
	2 Aneurism - - -	21.3	17.0	22.3	16.2	17.8	20.2	24.4	27.8	31
	3 Heart Disease, &c.	899.0	703.3	973.9	651.2	755.4	919.6	1028.2	1140.6	1302
	ORDER 3.									
	1 Laryngitis - - -	68.0	64.0	68.1	59.0	69.0	70.0	66.2	75.6	91
	2 Bronchitis - - -	1596.5	1187.5	1748.7	1016.4	1358.6	1658.2	1839.2	2110.0	2651
	3 Pleurisy - - -	46.4	50.3	42.8	51.4	49.2	43.2	42.4	45.6	62
	4 Pneumonia - - -	1163.1	1266.7	1136.2	1239.0	1294.2	1199.2	1073.2	1010.2	1141
	5 Asthma - - -	203.2	248.1	186.4	258.2	238.0	201.2	171.6	147.0	152
	6 Lung Disease, &c.	195.9	145.6	231.6	145.0	146.2	237.4	225.8	225.4	257
	ORDER 4.									
	1 Gastritis - - -	38.2	39.9	37.8	37.2	42.6	39.8	35.8	35.8	43
	2 Enteritis - - -	162.1	191.8	149.5	209.0	174.6	157.2	141.8	128.2	133
	3 Peritonitis - - -	77.9	73.7	77.9	72.4	75.0	79.2	76.6	86.2	91
	4 Ascites - - -	35.4	39.5	35.0	39.6	39.4	36.6	33.4	28.0	22
	5 Ulceration of Intestines	45.6	48.3	42.9	50.8	45.8	43.0	42.8	45.4	52
	6 Hernia - - -	42.7	42.5	42.2	41.2	43.8	41.4	43.0	44.0	48
	7 Ileus - - -	59.1	62.0	56.9	63.8	60.2	57.4	56.4	57.6	65
	8 Intussusception - -	14.0	13.5	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.2	13.6	16.0	18
	9 Stricture of Intestines	13.7	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.4	13.0	15
	10 Fistula - - -	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.8	4
	11 Stomach Disease, &c.	128.8	125.4	137.8	118.6	132.2	138.6	137.0	117.4	110
	12 Pancreas Disease, &c.	7	7	8	6	8	8	7	7	4
	13 Hepatitis - - -	69.7	79.4	66.3	83.6	75.2	67.8	64.8	57.2	70
	14 Jaundice - - -	69.9	69.6	70.2	69.6	69.6	68.0	72.4	69.8	74
	15 Liver Disease, &c.	238.8	212.7	251.3	215.2	210.2	237.6	265.1	265.9	305
	16 Spleen Disease, &c.	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	4
	ORDER 5.									
	1 Nephritis - - -	18.3	12.5	18.2	11.0	14.0	15.2	21.2	30.2	41
	2 Ischuria - - -	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.0	5
	3 Bright's Disease (Nephria).	78.5	42.8	89.5	32.0	53.6	78.4	100.6	127.8	162
	4 Diabetes - - -	28.7	23.9	30.3	23.0	24.8	28.4	32.2	35.2	39
	5 Calculus (Stone) - -	10.0	11.5	9.0	12.0	11.0	8.8	9.2	9.2	10
	6 Cystitis - - -	16.8	13.5	18.0	13.0	14.0	17.0	19.0	21.0	27
	7 Kidney Disease, &c.	114.5	99.1	124.7	93.8	104.4	117.2	132.2	124.8	132
	ORDER 6.									
	1 Ovarian Dropsy - -	11.1	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.0	12.8	10.6	8.8	14
	2 Uterus, &c. Disease	45.9	43.1	47.9	41.0	45.4	46.8	49.0	47.0	45
	ORDER 7.									
	1 Synovitis (Arthritis) -	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.4	6
	2 Joint Disease, &c.	73.4	63.2	79.7	62.0	64.4	79.0	80.4	81.4	83

* See note to page 248.

TABLE 4* (continued).—Mean Annual Rate of Mortality in England from each CLASS of CAUSES and from each CAUSE of DEATH during the 20 Years 1850-74, and in each Decade and Quinquenniad of that Period; also the Rate of Mortality in the Year 1875.

CLASSES.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ANNUAL DEATHS to 1,000,000 LIVING.									
		25 Years 1850-74.	10 Years 1850-59.	10 Years 1860-69.	5 Years 1850-54.	5 Years 1855-59.	5 Years 1860-64.	5 Years 1865-69.	5 Years 1870-74.	Year 1875.	
	ORDER 8.										
	1 Phlegmon - - -	23.0	19.2	23.5	20.2	18.2	23.6	23.4	29.4	39	
	2 Ulcer - - -	18.3	17.4	19.8	18.4	16.4	19.8	19.8	17.0	21	
	3 Skin Disease, &c. - -	15.7	13.6	16.5	11.8	15.4	15.6	17.4	18.4	25	
IV.	ORDER 1.										
	1 Premature Birth - -	604.9	890.3	404.0	1043.6	737.0	392.0	416.0	436.0	491	
	2 Cyanosis - - -	20.7	16.3	22.9	14.0	18.6	21.8	24.0	25.0	29	
	3 Spina Bifida - - -	17.4	14.6	19.1	13.2	16.0	19.0	19.2	19.4	23	
	4 Other Malformations -	20.5	19.7	21.6	20.0	19.4	21.2	22.0	19.8	24	
	5 Teething - - -	206.6	224.3	200.6	244.2	204.4	202.4	198.8	183.4	219	
	ORDER 2.										
	1 Paramenia - - -	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.4	3.0	3.2	5.2	4.6	5	
	2 Childbirth (see Metria)	112.0	113.8	111.9	122.6	105.0	113.4	110.4	108.8	108	
	ORDER 3.										
	1 Old Age - - -	1373.7	1462.3	1352.4	1493.8	1431.0	1386.2	1318.6	1239.2	1198	
	ORDER 4.										
	1 Atrophy and Debility	1191.4	865.5	1447.3	697.0	1034.0	1403.8	1490.8	1331.2	1193	
V.	ORDER 1.										
	(ACCIDENT OR NEGLIGENCE.)										
	1 Fractures and Contusions.			298.1			285.8	310.3	304.8	321	
	2 Gunshot Wounds - -			5.5			5.6	5.4	4.4	3	
	3 Cut, Stab - - -			4.4			3.8	5.0	4.6	6	
	4 Burns and Scalds - -			134.5			146.8	122.2	107.0	109	
	5 Poison - - -			12.9			13.0	12.8	11.4	13	
	6 Drowning - - -			126.4			121.8	131.0	117.0	134	
	7 Suffocation - - -			58.7			56.6	60.8	66.6	72	
	8 Otherwise - - -			46.5			43.6	49.4	42.0	40	
	ORDER 3.										
	(HOMICIDE.)										
	1 Murder and Manslaughter.	761.3	743.9		746.2	741.6		19.2	20.2	17.2	15
	ORDER 4.										
	(SUICIDE.)										
	1 Gunshot Wounds - -			3.2			3.0	3.4	3.0	3	
	2 Cut, Stab - - -			13.0			12.6	13.4	13.6	15	
	3 Poison - - -			6.5			6.6	6.4	6.2	7	
	4 Drowning - - -			11.3			10.8	11.8	13.8	14	
	5 Hanging - - -			27.4			29.0	25.8	24.8	24	
	6 Otherwise - - -			5.5			4.6	6.4	5.6	4	
	ORDER 5.										
	(EXECUTION.)										
	1 Hanging - - -			6			8	5	4	1	
	Other Violent Deaths (not classed).			9.3			6.0	12.6	9.2	12	
	Sudden Deaths (Cause unascertained).	165.4	192.7	149.9	207.2	178.2	146.2	153.6	141.6	118	
	Causes not specified nor distributed.	†60.8	152.3		214.8	89.2					

* See note to page 248.

† Average in 10 years.

TABLE 5.—Causes of Death in England in the Year 1875, arranged in the order of their fatality.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1875.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from Specified Causes.*	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Number of Deaths registered in the Year 1875.	Proportional Number from each Cause to 1,000,000 Deaths from Specified Causes.*
Bronchitis - - - -	63,089	116,140	Nephritis - - - -	978	1,800
Phthisis - - - -	52,943	97,461	Accident (not classed) - -	956	1,760
Heart Disease - - - -	31,000	57,068	Small-pox - - - -	950	1,749
Old Age - - - -	28,514	52,491	Diabetes - - - -	940	1,730
Atrophy and Debility - - - -	28,393	52,268	Phlegmon - - - -	929	1,710
Pneumonia - - - -	27,161	50,900	Pericarditis - - - -	777	1,430
Convulsions - - - -	26,061	47,975	Dysentery - - - -	747	1,375
Diarrhœa - - - -	23,932	44,147	Aneurism - - - -	733	1,349
Scarlet Fever - - - -	20,469	37,681	Cyanosis - - - -	698	1,235
Whooping-cough - - - -	14,280	26,283	Intemperance - - - -	654	1,204
Apoplexy - - - -	13,317	24,515	Cystitis - - - -	639	1,176
Paralysis - - - -	12,350	23,655	Gout - - - -	598	1,101
Premature Birth - - - -	11,685	21,510	Skin Disease - - - -	590	1,086
Cancer - - - -	11,414	21,012	Hanging (Suicide) - - - -	581	1,069
Enteric Fever - - - -	8,913	16,408	Malformations (not classed) - -	561	1,033
Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	8,617	15,863	Cholera (Simple) - - - -	550	1,012
Hydrocephalus - - - -	7,694	14,164	Spina Bifida - - - -	547	1,007
Fractures and Contusions } (Accident) - - - -	7,610	14,009	Ascites - - - -	533	981
Liver Disease - - - -	7,255	13,355	Purpura and Scurvy - - - -	526	968
Brain Disease - - - -	7,122	13,111	Ulcer - - - -	505	930
Cephalitis - - - -	6,821	12,557	Delirium Tremens - - - -	489	900
Measles - - - -	6,173	11,364	Influenza - - - -	449	827
Lung Disease - - - -	6,106	11,240	Intussusception - - - -	418	769
Teething - - - -	5,212	9,595	Cut, Stab (Suicide) - - - -	361	665
Croup - - - -	4,542	8,361	Stricture of Intestines - - - -	357	657
Rheumatism - - - -	4,044	7,445	Murder and Manslaughter - - - -	351	646
Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - - -	3,841	7,071	Ovarian Dropsy - - - -	343	631
Dropsy - - - -	3,789	6,975	Drowning (Suicide) - - - -	333	613
Asthma - - - -	3,620	6,664	Stricture of Urethra - - - -	319	587
Diphtheria - - - -	3,415	6,287	Poison (Accident) - - - -	307	565
Drowning (Accident) - - - -	3,199	5,889	Violent Deaths (not classed) - -	293	539
Enteritis - - - -	3,176	5,847	Calculus (Stone) - - - -	248	457
Kidney Disease - - - -	3,122	5,747	Carbuncle - - - -	245	451
Scrofula - - - -	3,092	5,692	Zymotic Diseases (not classed) - -	234	431
Erysipelas - - - -	3,054	5,622	Worms - - - -	227	418
Epilepsy - - - -	2,948	5,427	Quinsy - - - -	226	416
Sudden Deaths - - - -	2,816	5,184	Poison (Suicide) - - - -	155	285
Simple Continued Fever - - - -	2,651	4,880	Cut, Stab (Accident) - - - -	153	282
Stomach Disease - - - -	2,608	4,801	Synovitis (Arthritis) - - - -	143	263
Burns and Scalds (Accident) - - - -	2,597	4,781	Paramenia - - - -	129	237
Childbirth - - - -	2,560	4,713	Ischuria - - - -	127	234
Puerperal Fever (Metria) - - - -	2,505	4,611	Ague - - - -	115	212
Laryngitis - - - -	2,175	4,004	Cancerum Oris (Noma) - - - -	112	206
Peritonitis - - - -	2,165	3,986	Privation - - - -	108	199
Syphilis - - - -	2,142	3,943	Chorea - - - -	105	193
Joint Disease - - - -	1,987	3,658	Suicide (not classed) - - - -	99	182
Jaundice - - - -	1,750	3,222	Fistula - - - -	92	169
Suffocation (Accident) - - - -	1,716	3,159	Spleen Disease - - - -	89	164
Hepatitis - - - -	1,677	3,087	Gunshot Wounds (Accident) - - - -	83	153
Mortification - - - -	1,601	2,947	Gunshot Wounds (Suicide) - - - -	72	133
Ileus - - - -	1,547	2,848	Remittent Fever - - - -	70	129
Want of Breast-milk - - - -	1,542	2,839	Hydrophobia - - - -	47	87
Typhus Fever - - - -	1,499	2,759	Hanging (Execution) - - - -	23	42
Pleurisy - - - -	1,476	2,717	Pancreas Disease - - - -	9	17
Thrush - - - -	1,283	2,362	Glanders - - - -	1	2
Ulceration of Intestines - - - -	1,244	2,290			
Hernia - - - -	1,140	2,099			
Uterus Disease - - - -	1,072	1,974			
Gastritis - - - -	1,029	1,894			
Insanity - - - -	990	1,822			

* The causes of 3,234 deaths registered in 1875 were not specified.

TABLE 6.—ENGLAND. Death-rates per 1000 Persons living, from certain Causes, in each of the Registration Counties in the Year 1875.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1875.*	ANNUAL DEATH-RATE PER 1000 PERSONS LIVING FROM CERTAIN DISEASES.												
		ALL CAUSES.	Seven Zymotic Diseases.	Cancer.	Phthisis.	Scrofula, Tabes Mesenterica, and Hydrocephalus.	Brain Diseases.	Heart Diseases and Dropsy.	Diseases of Respiratory Organs.	Diseases of Digestive Organs.	Diseases of Urinary Organs.	Violent Deaths.	Other Causes.	
ENGLAND AND WALES	23,944,459	22.8	3.44	0.48	2.21	0.81	2.93	1.52	4.33	1.05	0.41	0.79	4.86	
Div. I.														
London - - - -	3,445,160	23.8	3.87	0.57	2.66	1.05	2.78	1.42	5.15	0.99	0.49	0.82	4.00	
Div. II.														
Surrey (extra-metrop.) - - - -	420,842	17.6	2.16	0.46	1.90	0.66	2.60	1.39	2.99	0.94	0.41	0.52	3.53	
Kent (extra-metrop.) - - - -	668,256	19.1	2.49	0.46	1.90	0.76	2.35	1.50	3.36	0.98	0.45	0.63	4.24	
Sussex - - - -	446,038	18.6	1.77	0.60	2.17	0.57	2.18	1.59	3.49	1.04	0.43	0.51	4.22	
Hampshire - - - -	552,605	18.9	2.09	0.48	2.30	0.58	2.26	1.67	3.36	0.90	0.47	0.49	4.29	
Berkshire - - - -	235,545	19.9	2.17	0.61	2.11	0.56	2.69	1.77	3.44	1.10	0.57	0.54	4.38	
Div. III.														
Middlesex (extra-met.) - - - -	306,715	19.6	2.70	0.47	1.92	0.70	2.79	1.41	3.78	0.94	0.47	0.59	3.83	
Hertfordshire - - - -	202,307	20.4	2.11	0.45	1.99	0.61	3.05	1.59	3.81	0.97	0.32	0.58	4.89	
Buckinghamshire - - - -	158,374	19.8	2.01	0.47	1.76	0.52	2.68	1.35	3.59	1.19	0.36	0.44	5.49	
Oxfordshire - - - -	181,351	20.4	1.87	0.57	1.76	0.81	2.45	1.86	3.61	1.05	0.51	0.82	5.08	
Northamptonshire - - - -	255,769	21.6	3.01	0.52	2.02	0.73	2.64	1.49	3.66	0.98	0.34	0.57	5.63	
Huntingdonshire - - - -	57,562	21.4	2.87	0.71	2.05	0.43	2.02	1.82	3.96	1.27	0.45	0.64	5.19	
Bedfordshire - - - -	156,428	20.4	3.12	0.51	1.99	0.56	2.56	1.54	3.63	0.95	0.35	0.49	4.84	
Cambridgeshire - - - -	196,563	21.2	2.29	0.60	2.16	0.61	2.25	1.52	4.24	1.21	0.51	0.68	5.15	
Div. IV.														
Essex - - - -	469,565	19.6	2.45	0.55	1.96	0.73	2.60	1.59	3.36	1.05	0.35	0.57	4.40	
Suffolk - - - -	352,190	19.9	1.96	0.53	2.09	0.63	2.31	1.46	3.55	0.91	0.39	0.63	5.48	
Norfolk - - - -	431,805	21.5	2.62	0.64	2.05	0.62	2.35	1.71	3.39	1.08	0.44	0.60	6.01	
Div. V.														
Wiltshire - - - -	248,255	20.3	1.69	0.54	1.81	0.75	2.50	1.86	4.15	1.15	0.51	0.63	4.68	
Dorsetshire - - - -	191,882	19.5	2.01	0.51	1.87	0.57	2.56	1.73	4.23	0.93	0.46	0.55	4.12	
Devonshire - - - -	613,120	20.3	2.24	0.56	2.09	0.59	2.54	1.74	3.98	0.99	0.44	0.58	4.58	
Cornwall - - - -	355,471	20.5	2.27	0.42	2.03	0.68	2.41	1.29	3.32	0.95	0.39	0.94	5.81	
Somersetshire - - - -	490,866	20.9	1.94	0.58	1.74	0.57	2.70	1.89	4.05	1.09	0.43	0.77	5.11	
Div. VI.														
Gloucestershire - - - -	509,120	22.2	2.96	0.49	2.00	0.76	2.74	1.72	4.29	1.07	0.45	0.68	4.99	
Herefordshire - - - -	121,527	19.4	1.51	0.69	1.65	0.43	2.65	2.02	3.58	0.87	0.30	0.72	4.93	
Shropshire - - - -	269,734	19.7	1.85	0.53	1.59	0.46	2.64	1.61	3.41	1.25	0.39	0.75	5.22	
Staffordshire - - - -	927,564	23.4	3.52	0.41	1.69	0.72	3.19	1.40	4.32	1.03	0.33	0.94	5.86	
Worcestershire - - - -	355,386	20.7	2.91	0.50	1.59	0.50	2.63	1.59	3.87	1.08	0.40	0.62	5.01	
Warwickshire - - - -	662,076	24.1	4.60	0.48	2.08	0.68	2.74	1.43	4.57	1.00	0.39	1.05	5.07	
Div. VII.														
Leicestershire - - - -	289,643	24.7	4.73	0.52	1.77	0.92	3.09	1.56	3.98	1.11	0.47	0.70	5.88	
Rutlandshire - - - -	23,334	18.5	2.70	0.51	1.16	0.51	1.71	1.20	2.74	1.33	0.56	0.34	5.70	
Lincolnshire - - - -	438,466	20.2	2.79	0.56	1.71	0.53	2.80	1.45	3.80	1.05	0.42	0.73	4.84	
Nottinghamshire - - - -	369,593	25.0	4.63	0.45	2.19	0.95	3.19	1.74	4.16	0.92	0.42	0.86	5.48	
Derbyshire - - - -	338,671	22.8	3.62	0.35	1.82	0.90	3.30	1.61	3.88	1.30	0.35	0.81	4.84	
Div. VIII.														
Cheshire - - - -	569,643	23.0	3.74	0.46	2.06	0.65	2.96	1.59	4.37	1.17	0.45	0.83	4.74	
Lancashire - - - -	3,028,635	26.9	4.59	0.38	2.68	0.88	3.29	1.50	5.79	1.11	0.41	1.00	5.23	
Div. IX.														
West Riding - - - -	2,010,776	24.8	4.46	0.39	2.34	0.89	3.51	1.37	4.89	1.01	0.37	0.75	4.77	
East Riding with York - - - -	321,458	24.7	4.83	0.52	2.17	0.79	3.75	1.62	3.37	1.02	0.41	0.90	5.31	
North Riding - - - -	245,572	22.5	3.49	0.46	1.91	0.80	3.01	1.55	3.70	1.09	0.36	0.84	5.27	
Div. X.														
Durham - - - -	847,827	24.4	4.74	0.34	1.82	1.44	3.12	1.28	3.78	1.20	0.27	0.91	5.47	
Northumberland - - - -	406,642	21.1	3.53	0.40	2.24	1.38	3.39	1.76	3.44	1.27	0.39	1.05	5.24	
Cumberland - - - -	226,842	23.8	3.97	0.57	2.09	0.90	2.64	1.83	3.75	1.12	0.37	1.00	5.57	
Westmorland - - - -	66,964	17.8	1.93	0.52	1.84	0.37	2.57	1.34	2.27	1.31	0.53	0.81	4.32	
Div. XI.														
Monmouthshire - - - -	230,042	21.9	2.67	0.40	1.70	0.80	2.97	1.50	4.45	1.09	0.30	1.07</		

TABLE 7.—Deaths from Scarlet Fever in each of the Counties of England in the Year 1875, and in each of the 10 preceding Years 1865-1874.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	DEATHS FROM SCARLET FEVER. (See Note.)											Average Number in the 10 Years 1865-74.	1875
	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874			
ENGLAND.	17,700	11,685	12,300	21,912	27,641	32,543	18,567	11,922	13,144	24,922	19,233.6	20,469	
I.—LONDON	2,179	1,892	1,451	2,916	5,841	6,040	1,902	918	645	2,648	2,643.2	3,677	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
1 Surrey (extra-metropol.)	246	71	67	276	351	523	220	81	36	57	192.8	205	
2 Kent (extra-metropol.)	374	130	157	399	333	965	597	141	70	158	332.4	423	
3 Sussex	251	138	43	135	237	495	275	132	29	20	175.5	53	
4 Hampshire	337	184	81	250	594	708	323	82	28	68	265.5	162	
5 Berkshire	236	32	25	103	361	291	115	29	3	26	122.1	77	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
6 Middlesex (extra-metro.)	85	50	71	183	227	471	156	31	24	52	135.0	145	
7 Hertfordshire	92	33	35	54	59	222	208	64	10	57	83.4	58	
8 Buckinghamshire	79	13	9	55	208	289	174	78	10	57	97.2	49	
9 Oxfordshire	90	10	36	90	83	233	204	62	58	16	88.2	13	
10 Northamptonshire	143	25	28	59	101	573	226	88	27	65	133.5	111	
11 Huntingdonshire	43	29	8	7	10	3	54	13	2	35	20.4	33	
12 Bedfordshire	113	32	38	63	32	151	148	98	15	66	75.6	171	
13 Cambridgeshire	50	22	43	55	59	165	121	31	10	22	57.8	59	
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.													
14 Essex	165	105	67	162	322	679	444	126	38	120	222.8	337	
15 Suffolk	86	40	206	140	79	167	337	96	31	114	129.6	145	
16 Norfolk	320	123	155	360	242	520	356	47	100	364	259.2	179	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
17 Wiltshire	251	54	56	53	85	234	183	143	79	19	115.7	67	
18 Dorsetshire	112	295	81	64	86	234	137	55	28	165	130.7	80	
19 Devonshire	321	77	86	60	155	646	415	106	76	72	196.4	279	
20 Cornwall	97	13	33	254	161	587	392	161	45	50	179.3	164	
21 Somersetshire	355	73	29	55	154	534	422	172	104	173	207.1	269	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
22 Gloucestershire	142	95	68	113	399	1,456	320	85	50	75	230.3	530	
23 Herefordshire	48	8	1	21	143	210	49	9	18	25	53.7	35	
24 Shropshire	122	37	44	142	182	181	158	237	144	119	136.6	53	
25 Staffordshire	907	703	670	943	1,198	1,064	1,146	1,039	1,106	649	942.5	432	
26 Worcestershire	193	111	101	463	697	344	152	140	223	303	272.7	103	
27 Warwickshire	475	477	732	967	652	564	267	492	749	1270	669.5	406	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
28 Leicestershire	66	59	70	54	95	388	274	51	69	92	121.8	395	
29 Rutlandshire	22	—	2	8	7	52	54	13	—	—	15.8	17	
30 Lincolnshire	415	82	60	107	241	508	335	157	253	529	268.7	325	
31 Nottinghamshire	389	76	35	257	721	534	144	58	53	385	265.2	634	
32 Derbyshire	150	75	63	543	658	385	244	119	315	368	292.0	446	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
33 Cheshire	300	553	475	775	544	460	553	463	261	536	492.0	664	
34 Lancashire	3,634	3,150	3,115	4,445	4,690	3,702	2,743	2,887	3,640	6,404	3,841.0	3,084	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
35 West Riding	2,273	870	630	1,676	2,370	3,718	1,878	1,080	1,652	3,779	2,042.6	2,308	
36 East Riding (with York)	131	56	72	307	505	493	157	72	82	263	213.8	458	
37 North Riding	33	23	86	219	468	360	140	54	24	266	166.8	227	
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
38 Durham	179	283	1,293	2,678	1,512	983	802	684	942	1,942	1,129.8	891	
39 Northumberland	61	553	974	1,082	594	254	150	249	893	943	575.3	251	
40 Cumberland	94	132	415	359	125	182	263	367	132	501	259.0	276	
41 Westmorland	8	2	68	65	20	20	14	8	11	45	26.1	43	
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
42 Monmouthshire	257	55	53	138	251	335	206	119	107	221	174.2	211	
43 South Wales	1,538	277	75	285	804	1,370	838	538	565	1,388	737.8	932	
44 North Wales	238	537	393	472	480	200	271	247	387	405	363.0	492	

NOTE.—The deaths from diphtheria were separately classified throughout the whole of these 11 years.

TABLE 8.—Deaths in England from Fever, at several groups of Ages, in each of the 16 Years 1860-75.

AGES.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
ALL AGES	13,012	15,440	18,721	18,017	20,106	23,034	21,104	16,862	19,701	18,390	17,910	15,790	14,020	13,553	13,735	13,063
Under 5 Years	2900	3328	3787	3823	3800	4023	3654	3224	3600	3396	3388	2991	2594	2544	2458	2411
5—	1783	2116	2232	2344	2399	2625	2594	2192	2348	2253	2218	1930	1837	1805	1697	1653
10—	1176	1402	1500	1416	1558	1837	1852	1504	1748	1625	1572	1465	1406	1362	1231	1180
15—	2229	2817	3092	2797	3075	3301	3588	3095	3611	3224	3129	2911	2875	2722	2748	2561
25—	1262	1613	1928	1858	2291	2731	2382	1815	2372	2140	1997	1840	1567	1639	1720	1617
35—	1035	1218	1761	1633	2133	2588	2237	1548	1880	1731	1649	1403	1161	1190	1254	1250
45—	845	956	1311	1456	1823	2155	1928	1290	1584	1539	1480	1240	1003	926	1043	928
55—	807	863	1437	1290	1562	1700	1514	1075	1303	1260	1237	995	820	744	825	771
65—	637	775	1026	911	1027	1057	947	803	894	892	911	760	536	514	559	511
75 & upwards	318	352	447	436	435	467	408	316	361	330	329	255	221	177	200	181

TABLE 9.—Deaths from Fever—Typhus, Enteric or Typhoid, and Simple Continued Fever—in England to 10,000 Persons living, and Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths, in the 26 Years 1850-75.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths registered.	Deaths to 10,000 Persons living.*	Proportional Number to 1000 Deaths.
1850	15,374	8.66	43
1851	17,930	10.15	46
1852	18,641	10.41	47
1853	18,554	10.25	45
1854	18,893	10.28	44
1855	16,470	8.89	39
1856	16,182	8.60	42
1857	19,016	9.97	46
1858	17,883	9.28	40
1859	15,877	8.14	36
1860	13,012	6.63	31
1861	15,440	7.76	36
1862	18,721	9.31	43
1863	18,017	8.86	38
1864	20,106	9.77	41
1865	23,034	11.09	47
1866	21,104	10.05	43
1867	16,862	7.95	36
1868	19,701	9.17	41
1869	18,390	8.46	37
1870	17,910	8.04	35
1871	15,790	6.99	31
1872	14,020	6.12	29
1873	13,553	5.85	28
1874	13,735	5.81	26
1875	13,063	5.46	24
Mean	17,203	8.54	38

* The mortality from Fever here given includes a proportion of the mortality from causes not specified.

TABLE 10.—Deaths in each of the Counties of England from Fever (Typhus, Enteric or Typhoid, and Simple Continued) in the Year 1875 and in 10 previous Years.

REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	DEATHS FROM FEVER.											Average Number in the Ten Years 1865-74.	1875
	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875		
ENGLAND.	23,034	21,104	16,862	19,701	18,389	17,910	15,790	14,020	13,553	13,735	17,409.9	13,063	
I.—LONDON	3,213	2,688	2,184	2,468	2,400	2,018	1,691	1,303	1,510	1,528	2,100.3	1,217	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.													
1 Surrey (extra-metropolitan)	206	212	152	177	150	184	165	112	80	104	154.2	187	
2 Kent (extra-metropolitan)	439	393	389	453	422	445	314	283	271	241	365.0	273	
3 Sussex	217	244	201	177	186	162	184	138	145	157	176.1	142	
4 Hampshire	365	305	286	403	360	371	313	299	270	260	323.2	250	
5 Berkshire	137	115	110	130	131	173	87	98	85	68	113.4	97	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
6 Middlesex (extra-metropol.)	135	152	106	112	144	144	104	108	130	91	122.6	106	
7 Hertfordshire	171	119	104	139	145	168	142	88	80	77	123.3	67	
8 Buckinghamshire	145	91	113	95	94	92	118	74	53	57	93.2	55	
9 Oxfordshire	162	143	102	104	105	132	112	66	99	63	108.8	79	
10 Northamptonshire	233	197	180	159	176	178	167	203	127	135	175.5	113	
11 Huntingdonshire	51	30	41	43	53	35	31	25	37	25	87.1	39	
12 Bedfordshire	183	176	111	152	112	139	73	77	61	70	115.4	54	
13 Cambridgeshire	140	117	110	97	118	113	115	88	108	64	107.0	93	
IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.													
14 Essex	326	270	237	315	259	221	198	202	182	209	241.9	163	
15 Suffolk	217	178	175	173	187	189	192	143	152	137	174.3	126	
16 Norfolk	405	335	209	299	240	267	230	231	225	158	259.9	191	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
17 Wiltshire	206	135	118	163	111	96	111	116	69	106	123.1	94	
18 Dorsetshire	124	82	93	81	119	113	88	72	79	52	90.3	54	
19 Devonshire	463	404	477	492	386	468	396	411	326	278	409.1	257	
20 Cornwall	270	259	223	301	280	332	243	186	187	224	250.5	167	
21 Somersetshire	353	351	290	301	253	317	315	222	247	188	283.7	162	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
22 Gloucestershire	379	290	324	326	306	306	239	239	206	166	278.1	208	
23 Herefordshire	89	56	41	56	83	79	56	46	65	47	61.8	41	
24 Shropshire	180	194	185	184	176	141	116	98	84	103	146.1	110	
25 Staffordshire	847	853	720	908	825	685	608	632	637	552	726.7	639	
26 Worcestershire	231	238	170	257	225	192	166	127	147	145	189.8	117	
27 Warwickshire	510	389	323	469	434	446	372	361	372	336	401.2	345	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.													
28 Leicestershire	250	193	216	214	190	180	232	197	141	147	196.0	150	
29 Rutlandshire	15	19	10	20	18	14	5	9	15	9	13.4	21	
30 Lincolnshire	436	280	320	277	309	263	214	202	198	190	288.9	202	
31 Nottinghamshire	307	241	201	286	303	396	402	341	270	243	299.5	290	
32 Derbyshire	304	239	247	283	293	282	242	243	203	214	255.0	232	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.													
33 Cheshire	458	522	416	449	400	378	281	259	278	298	373.9	334	
34 Lancashire	5,122	5,017	3,106	3,896	3,400	3,149	2,937	2,231	2,026	2,454	3,333.8	2,384	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
35 West Riding	2,350	2,133	1,561	2,034	1,905	2,164	1,854	1,939	1,581	1,381	1,890.3	1,483	
36 East Riding (with York)	285	298	262	303	211	253	219	323	224	277	265.5	229	
37 North Riding	177	219	178	220	185	195	190	184	188	189	192.5	170	
X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.													
38 Durham	828	898	708	833	872	835	934	745	909	1,056	861.8	816	
39 Northumberland	450	509	429	471	349	341	293	271	265	317	369.5	306	
40 Cumberland	243	184	158	149	218	181	108	105	152	258	177.6	147	
41 Westmorland	32	34	26	15	18	27	49	46	29	32	30.8	27	
XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.													
42 Monmouthshire	224	278	170	172	271	202	157	128	190	157	194.9	118	
43 South Wales	782	677	672	699	586	542	555	549	659	664	642.5	524	
44 North Wales	354	347	403	346	381	272	222	200	191	203	292.4	184	

TABLE 11.—Deaths from Privation in the 11 Years 1865-75, distinguishing LOCALITIES, SEXES, and AGES.

LOCALITIES.	DEATHS IN EACH OF THE 11 REGISTRATION DIVISIONS.																				Average Number in the 10 Years 1865-74.		1875.		
	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
England and Wales	45	29	40	34	63	46	61	35	30	22	51	34	59	34	37	27	45	26	47	26	47.8	31.3	67	41	
DIVISIONS.																									
I. LONDON	7	10	12	15	27	19	29	15	6	9	20	8	22	13	11	8	10	11	14	4	15.8	11.2	21	20	
II. SOUTH EASTERN	5	-	3	3	2	-	5	2	5	1	6	1	5	3	2	-	4	1	2	2	3.9	1.3	4	1	
III. SOUTH MIDLAND	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	-	3	-	1	1	1	3	1.7	.8	2	1	
IV. EASTERN	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	2	.9	1.2	-	2	
V. SOUTH WESTERN	1	-	1	-	1	3	2	1	1	2	-	4	3	1	2	-	1	2	1	1.5	1.1	8	3		
VI. WEST MIDLAND	8	1	3	4	11	6	7	2	1	1	4	5	3	1	-	3	3	2	3	3	4.3	2.8	5	1	
VII. NORTH MIDLAND	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	4	4	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	2	2.6	2.0	4	-	
VIII. NORTH WESTERN	12	7	5	7	9	9	10	8	6	2	8	9	10	7	9	6	11	7	10	5	9.0	6.7	11	8	
IX. YORK	5	2	5	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	4	-	5	2	4	1	4	2	1	-	3.7	1.5	6	1	
X. NORTHERN	1	4	2	-	2	5	-	3	-	1	4	3	2	1	1	5	-	9	3	2.7	1.9	2	3		
XI. WELSH	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	3	1	3	-	4	1	1.7	.8	4	1	
All Ages	45	29	40	34	63	46	61	35	30	22	51	34	59	34	37	27	45	26	47	26	47.8	31.3	67	41	
Under 1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.5	1	-	
1	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.9	2	-	
2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	.4	.2	-	-	
3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	-	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	.2	-	-	
Under 5	1	3	4	3	4	3	-	5	4	2	-	1	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1.7	2.1	3	-	
5	1	1	-	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1.2	.8	2	1	-	-	
10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	
15	-	-	2	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	.9	.2	1	-	
20	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	3	-	1.1	.8	-	2		
25	-	2	1	4	1	4	4	2	2	1	2	4	3	7	5	1	2	-	3	2	2.8	2.2	2	3	
35	-	6	9	4	6	7	5	10	5	7	2	9	5	14	4	4	6	5	3	7					

TABLE 12.—Deaths in England in 1875 of Women after Childbearing classed under various Diseases, and not referred either to Childbirth or to Metria in the Abstracts.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwards.
TOTAL - - - -	1201	27	225	554	377	18
CLASS I.						
Small-pox - - - -	16	-	9	4	3	-
Measles - - - -	3	-	-	1	2	-
Scarlet Fever - - - -	60	1	14	35	10	-
Diphtheria - - - -	9	-	4	3	2	-
Quinsy - - - -	2	-	1	1	-	-
Typhus Fever - - - -	3	-	1	1	1	-
Enteric or Typhoid Fever - - - -	70	3	16	37	14	-
Simple Continued Fever - - - -	6	-	-	5	1	-
Erysipelas - - - -	17	-	3	8	6	-
Carbuncle - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Dysentery - - - -	9	-	1	5	3	-
Diarrhœa - - - -	63	3	11	24	22	3
Cholera - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ague - - - -	2	-	1	1	-	-
Remittent Fever - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Rheumatism - - - -	18	1	5	6	6	-
Syphilis - - - -	6	1	3	1	1	-
Privation - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Purpura and Scurvy - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Delirium Tremens - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
CLASS II.						
Dropsy - - - -	5	-	1	3	1	-
Cancer - - - -	4	-	-	-	4	-
Scrofula - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	2	-	1	-	1	-
Phthisis - - - -	205	6	34	110	54	1
Hydrocephalus - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
CLASS III.						
Cephalitis - - - -	11	-	1	7	2	1
Apoplexy - - - -	27	2	3	3	17	2
Paralysis - - - -	14	-	3	4	7	-
Chorea - - - -	3	-	3	-	-	-
Epilepsy - - - -	7	-	3	3	1	-
Pericarditis - - - -	9	2	3	3	1	-
Heart Disease - - - -	121	-	16	52	52	1
Laryngitis - - - -	7	-	1	3	3	-
Bronchitis - - - -	121	2	17	43	54	5
Pleurisy - - - -	26	-	7	11	8	-
Pneumonia - - - -	216	2	40	121	50	3
Asthma - - - -	8	-	1	3	4	-
Lung Disease - - - -	23	1	4	10	8	-
Gastritis - - - -	9	-	-	5	4	-
Enteritis - - - -	9	-	2	2	5	-
Ulceration of Intestines - - - -	4	-	1	1	1	1
Hernia - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ileus - - - -	2	-	1	-	1	-
Intussusception - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Stomach Disease - - - -	4	-	-	3	1	-
Hepatitis - - - -	6	-	1	1	4	-
Jaundice - - - -	10	-	1	6	3	-
Liver Disease - - - -	7	-	-	3	3	1
Nephritis - - - -	6	-	2	2	2	-
Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - - -	28	2	7	12	7	-
Kidney Disease - - - -	9	1	1	3	4	-
Joint Disease - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Phlegmon - - - -	2	-	-	2	-	-

TABLE 13.—Deaths in England in 1875 of Women who were returned as pregnant, referred to various Diseases in the Abstracts.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	ALL AGES.	A G E S.				
		15—	20—	25—	35—	45 and upwds.
TOTAL - - - -	47	-	9	22	16	-
CLASS I.						
Simple Continued Fever - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
CLASS II.						
Dropsy - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Phthisis - - - -	5	-	2	3	-	-
CLASS III.						
Cephalitis - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Apoplexy - - - -	3	-	1	2	-	-
Paralysis - - - -	2	-	1	-	1	-
Epilepsy - - - -	4	-	1	1	2	-
Brain Disease - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Pericarditis - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Heart Disease - - - -	7	-	-	2	5	-
Bronchitis - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Pneumonia - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Lung Disease - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Peritonitis - - - -	2	-	1	1	-	-
Ulceration of Intestines - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ileus - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-
Stomach Disease - - - -	2	-	-	1	1	-
Hepatitis - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Jaundice - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Nephritis - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-
Bright's Disease (Nephria) - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-
Kidney Disease - - - -	4	-	-	3	1	-
Joint Disease - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-

TABLE 14.—Deaths in England of Women referred to Childbirth in each of the 29 Years 1847-75.

YEARS.	REGISTERED BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM			DEATHS OF MOTHERS TO 1,000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.
		METRIA AND CHILDBIRTH.	METRIA.	ACCIDENTS OF CHILDBIRTH.	
1847 - - -	539,965	3226	784	2442	6.0
1848 - - -	563,059	3445	1365	2080	6.1
1849 - - -	578,159	3339	1165	2174	5.8
1850 - - -	593,422	3252	1113	2139	5.5
1851 - - -	615,865	3290	1009	2281	5.3
1852 - - -	624,012	3247	972	2275	5.2
1853 - - -	612,391	3063	795	2268	5.0
1854 - - -	634,405	3009	954	2055	4.7
1855 - - -	635,043	2979	1079	1900	4.7
1856 - - -	657,453	2888	1067	1821	4.4
1857 - - -	663,071	2787	836	1951	4.2
1858 - - -	655,481	3131	1068	2063	4.8
1859 - - -	689,881	3496	1238	2258	5.1
1860 - - -	684,048	3173	987	2186	4.6
1861 - - -	696,406	2995	886	2109	4.3
1862 - - -	712,684	3077	940	2137	4.3
1863 - - -	727,417	3588	1155	2433	4.9
1864 - - -	740,275	4016	1484	2532	5.4
1865 - - -	748,069	3823	1333	2490	5.1
1866 - - -	753,870	3682	1197	2485	4.9
1867 - - -	768,349	3412	1066	2346	4.4
1868 - - -	786,858	3503	1196	2307	4.5
1869 - - -	773,381	3283	1181	2102	4.2
1870 - - -	792,787	3875	1492	2383	4.9
1871 - - -	797,428	3985	1464	2471	4.9
1872 - - -	825,907	3803	1400	2403	4.6
1873 - - -	829,778	4115	1740	2375	5.0
1874 - - -	854,956	5927	3108	2819	6.9
1875 - - -	850,607	5065	2505	2560	6.0
29 years 1847-75 -	20,405,027	102,424	36,579	65,845	5.0

TABLE 15.—Deaths referred to Childbirth, and Mortality per 1000 Children born alive in each of the Counties of England in the Year 1875.

No.	REGISTRATION COUNTIES.	REGISTERED BIRTHS OF CHILDREN BORN ALIVE.	NUMBER OF DEATHS referred to			DEATHS OF MOTHERS, TO 1000 CHILDREN BORN ALIVE, from		
			Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.	Metria and Childbirth.	Metria.	Accidents of Childbirth.
	ENGLAND - -	850,607	5,065	2,505	2,560	6.0	2.9	3.1
	I.—LONDON - -	123,266	581	293	288	4.7	2.4	2.3
	II.—SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.							
1	Surrey (extra-metropol.) -	12,355		51	47	7.9	4.1	3.8
2	Kent (extra-metropol.) -	21,041	127	64	63	6.0	3.0	3.0
3	Sussex - - - - -	12,962	70	30	40	5.4	2.3	3.1
4	Hampshire - - - -	16,673	85	33	52	5.1	2.0	3.1
5	Berkshire - - - -	7,282	42	22	20	5.8	3.0	2.8
	III.—SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
6	Middlesex (extra-metro.) -	9,812	45	33	12	4.6	3.4	1.2
7	Hertfordshire - - -	6,133	32	17	15	5.2	2.8	2.4
8	Buckinghamshire - -	4,893	31	11	20	6.3	2.2	4.1
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	5,488	41	18	23	7.5	3.3	4.2
10	Northamptonshire - -	8,583	51	29	22	5.9	3.3	2.6
11	Huntingdonshire - - -	1,713	10	4	6	5.8	2.3	3.5
12	Bedfordshire - - - -	4,970	36	24	12	7.2	4.8	2.4
13	Cambridgeshire - - -	6,002	39	18	21	6.5	3.0	3.5
	IV.—EASTERN COUNTIES.							
14	Essex - - - - -	15,993	68	26	42	4.3	1.6	2.7
15	Suffolk - - - - -	11,020	58	29	29	5.2	2.6	2.6
16	Norfolk - - - - -	12,980	58	30	28	4.5	2.3	2.2
	V.—SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.							
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	7,554	51	22	29	6.8	2.9	3.9
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	5,350	25	16	9	4.7	3.0	1.7
19	Devonshire - - - - -	17,548	104	49	55	5.9	2.8	3.1
20	Cornwall - - - - -	10,239	51	17	34	5.0	1.7	3.3
21	Somersetshire - - - -	14,705	98	45	53	6.7	3.1	3.6
	VI.—WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
22	Gloucestershire - - -	16,095	85	41	44	5.3	2.5	2.8
23	Herefordshire - - - -	3,400	25	9	16	7.4	2.6	4.8
24	Shropshire - - - - -	8,260	57	28	29	6.9	3.4	3.5
25	Staffordshire - - - -	38,748	255	141	114	6.6	3.7	2.9
26	Worcestershire - - - -	11,858	82	42	40	6.9	3.5	3.4
27	Warwickshire - - - -	24,824	138	67	71	5.6	2.7	2.9
	VII.—NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.							
28	Leicestershire - - - -	10,593	66	33	33	6.2	3.1	3.1
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	619	7	2	2	3.2		3.2
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	14,013	76	37	39	5.4	2.6	2.8
31	Nottinghamshire - - -	14,272	68	30	38	4.8	2.1	2.7
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	13,206	80	38	42	6.1	2.9	3.2
	VIII.—NORTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.							
33	Cheshire - - - - -	20,202	140	70	70	7.0	3.5	3.5
34	Lancashire - - - - -	120,900	768	399	369	6.3	3.3	3.0
	IX.—YORKSHIRE.							
35	West Riding - - - - -	77,977	463	227	236	5.9	2.9	3.0
36	East Riding (with York) -	11,626	64	26	38	5.5	2.2	3.3
37	North Riding - - - - -	9,261	58	23	35	6.3	2.5	3.8
	X.—NORTHERN COUNTIES.							
38	Durham - - - - -	37,822	228	116	112	6.0	3.0	3.0
39	Northumberland - - - -	16,233	94	51	48	5.8	3.2	2.6
40	Cumberland - - - - -	8,056	59	30	29	7.3	3.7	3.6
41	Westmorland - - - - -	1,934	7	1	6	3.6	0.5	3.1
	XI.—MONMOUTHSHIRE AND WALES.							
42	Monmouthshire - - - -	9,091	69	39	30	7.6	4.3	3.3
43	South Wales - - - - -	31,248	250	113	137	8.0	3.6	4.4
44	North Wales - - - - -	13,807	130	63	67	9.4	4.6	4.8

TABLE 16.—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 5 Years 1871-75.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DATE OF DEATH.	SEX.	OCCUPATION.	ALL AGES.	AGES.										
						0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and upwards.	
		1871		TOTAL - -	28	-	1	2	3	3	5	5	4	5	-	
2	Hoo - - -	5 July	Male	Hawker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
2	Sheppey - - -	3 Sept.	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
2	Romney Marsh - - -	20 June	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
2	Lewes - - -	20 June	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
2	Winchester - - -	20 June	Male	Coachman - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Aylesbury - - -	27 April	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
3	Newport Pagnell - - -	5 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
3	Newport Pagnell - - -	5 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Pottersbury - - -	7 July	Female	Daughter of Smith -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Oundle - - -	5 July	Male	Coachmaker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
3	Oundle - - -	27 April	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
4	Loddon - - -	5 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
5	Cricklade - - -	20 June	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Wolverhampton - - -	19 June	Male	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
6	Aston - - -	29 July	Male	Clerk - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Bourn - - -	19 June	Male	Son of Farmer - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Bourn - - -	28 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Louth - - -	19 June	Female	Wife of Wheelwright	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Gainsborough - - -	30 Aug.	Female	Wife of Agricult. Labr.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
7	Worksop - - -	8 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
7	Bakewell - - -	18 Aug.	Male	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
8	Macclesfield - - -	27 May	Female	Widow of Collier - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
8	Wigan - - -	20 June	Female	Wife of Collier - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
8	Ashton-und.-Lyne - - -	18 Aug.	Male	Quarryman - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Haslingden - - -	21 June	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Ecclesall Bierlow - - -	18 Aug.	Male	Farm Servant - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Whitby - - -	5 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
10	Auckland - - -	18 Aug.	Male	Farmer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
		1872		TOTAL - -	46	-	1	2	1	5	15	9	5	3	5	
1	Hackney - - -	25 July	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
2	Farnham - - -	8 May	Male	- - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
2	Hartley Wintney - - -	7 Aug.	Female	Widow - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
3	Hendon - - -	2 Aug.	Male	Son of Labourer - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Northampton - - -	3 July	Male	Landowner - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
3	Northampton - - -	10 Aug.	Male	Shoemaker - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Kettering - - -	8 Sept.	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
3	St. Neots - - -	23 July	Female	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
3	St. Neots - - -	19 Aug.	Male	Butler - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
3	Biggleswade - - -	13 July	Male	Publican - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
3	Leighton Buzzard - - -	7 June	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
3	Leighton Buzzard - - -	22 July	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	West Ham - - -	13 July	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
4	Epping - - -	12 July	Male	- - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
4	Thetford - - -	9 July	Male	Farm Bailiff - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
5	Truro - - -	2 Aug.	Female	Wife of Shipwright -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
5	Bedminster - - -	11 July	Female	Widow of Sawyer - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
6	Kington - - -	18 June	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Whitchurch - - -	18 June	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Walsall - - -	18 June	Female	Daughter of Miner -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Walsall - - -	18 June	Female	Wife of Carter - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Stourbridge - - -	25 July	Male	Miner - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Horncastle - - -	12 July	Male	Son of Agricult. Lab.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Spilsby - - -	7 June	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
7	Caistor - - -	8 May	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Basford - - -	25 July	Male	Labourer - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
7	Radford - - -	1														

TABLE 16. (cont.)—Deaths by Lightning in England in each of the 5 Years 1871-75.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	DATE OF DEATH.	SEX.	OCCUPATION.	ALL AGES.	AGES.																
						0-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65 and upwards.							
1873						TOTAL - -						21	1	2	3	1	2	4	4	2	1	1
1	Shoreditch -	25 Aug.	Female	Daughter of Labourer	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	South Stoneham	25 Aug.	Male	Son of Bricklayer	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Brighton -	8 Oct.	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Brighton -	8 Oct.	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Chesterston -	28 Aug.	Male	Cattle Dealer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Wolverhampton	18 Jan.	Male	Driver -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Atcham -	12 June	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Stratford-on-Avon	13 June	Male	Son of Agricul. Lab.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Southam -	3 Sept.	Male	Farmer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Bingham -	9 Aug.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Stamford -	3 Sept.	Male	Carpenter -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Runcorn -	3 June	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Bolton -	22 July	Male	Son of Collier -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Bolton -	22 July	Male	Son of Core Maker -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Macclesfield	19 Aug.	Male	Schoolmaster -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Leeds -	23 July	Female	Servant -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Northallerton	23 July	Female	Wife of Joiner -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Glendale -	22 July	Female	Farm Servant -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Tynemouth	23 July	Male	Son of Innkeeper -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Tynemouth(atSea)	23 July	Male	Fisherman -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	Llanelly -	5 April	Male	Carpenter -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
1874						TOTAL - -						25	-	3	3	4	-	3	4	4	2	2
1	Hackney -	25 May	Male	Greengrocer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Holborn -	10 June	Male	Butcher -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Hackney -	11 July	Male	Labourer -	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Malling -	25 May	Male	Warehouseman	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Malling -	25 May	Male	Son of Plumber -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Sevenoaks -	11 July	Male	Grocer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
3	Huntingdon	2 June	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Northampton	9 Sept.	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	Smallburgh	29 July	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Foleshill -	25 May	Male	Miner -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Lichfield -	28 July	Male	Blacksmith -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Atcham -	28 July	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Oakham -	10 Aug.	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
7	Oakham -	10 Aug.	Male	Son of Labourer -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Basford -	23 July	Male	Railway Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Bingham -	21 July	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Congleton -	10 Aug.	Male	Son of Agricul. Lab.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Congleton -	29 Aug.	Male	Collier -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Lunesdale -	31 Mar.	Male	Son of Husbandman -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Dewsbury -	26 June	Male	Weaver -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Hemsworth	10 Aug.	Male	Colliery Labourer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Goole -	2 Sept.	Male	Boatman -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Castle Ward	25 June	Male	Waterman -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Hexham -	20 July	Male	Farmer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1875						TOTAL - -						17	-	-	2	2	4	1	-	-	7	1
1	Woolwich -	7 Aug.	Male	Soldier -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Bromley -	7 Aug.	Male	Bricklayer -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Ware -	29 June	Male	Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	Swaffham -	9 June	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	Devizes -	9 June	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	Yeovil -	4 Aug.	Male	Son of Glover -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Newcastle-under-Lyme	18 June	Female	Wife of Labourer -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Newcastle-under-Lyme	21 July	Male	(not stated) -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Newcastle-under-Lyme	21 July	Female	Daughter of Labourer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	Caistor -	17 June	Male	Shepherd -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
8	Wirral -	19 Sept.	Male	Agricultural Labourer	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Wirral -	19 Sept.	Male	Schoolmaster -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Settle -	19 Aug.	Male	Gentleman -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
9	Goole -	15 June	Male	Boatman -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Hexham -	11 July	Male	Farmer -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	Haltwhistle	1 July	Female	Widow of Pitman -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	Pwlheli -	7 Aug.	Female	Wife of Master Mariner.	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 17.*—Deaths in 18 of the largest English Towns in the 52 Weeks ending 1st January 1876.

(Estimated aggregate population in 1875, 6,682,033; viz., 3,445,160 in London, and 3,236,873 in the remaining 17 Towns.)

BOROUGHES, &c. (Municipal Boundaries for all except LONDON.)	DEATHS from ALL CAUSES.	The DEATHS registered in the 52 Weeks included													
		Deaths of		Deaths from											
		Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 60 Years and upwards.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Fever.	Diarrhea.	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	In Public Institutions.		
TOTAL in 18 LARGE TOWNS - - -	168,220	44,137	33,130	426	2628	7346	828	5802	3561	8542	5886	10,644	23,419		
LONDON - - -	81513	19892	16783	75	1427	3651	546	3232	1282	3198	2852	5563	13773		
PORTSMOUTH - - -	2390	533	590	-	64	47	18	7	100	138	39	101	273		
NORWICH - - -	2026	567	595	-	18	34	3	144	44	111	48	92	159		
BRISTOL - - -	5254	1189	1141	70	107	457	13	101	94	128	167	271	635		
WOLVERHAMPTON - - -	1775	446	386	-	2	26	6	58	37	107	69	95	291		
BIRMINGHAM - - -	9724	2920	1624	175	138	271	55	432	196	841	452	840	1145		
LEICESTER - - -	2923	1040	494	-	45	172	8	88	63	300	67	159	300		
NOTTINGHAM - - -	2554	634	533	-	75	159	2	34	73	125	89	158	278		
LIVERPOOL - - -	14169	4170	3411	29	117	468	27	365	477	842	703	836	2135		
MANCHESTER - - -	10676	2593	1803	17	209	325	43	305	208	516	386	946	1609		
SALFORD - - -															

TABLE 19.—Deaths and Mortality from Small-pox in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from SMALL-POX in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.						Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.		
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	5 Years 1870-74.	1874.	1875.
London - - - -	958	7876	1781	115	56	75	·651	·016	·022
Portsmouth - - -	1	39	508	48	2	—	1·039	·017	—
Norwich - - - -	—	245	317	1	—	—	1·393	—	—
Bristol - - - -	3	45	209	9	26	70	·311	·135	·357
Wolverhampton - -	—	234	180	2	1	—	1·343	·014	—
Birmingham - - -	3	61	298	122	639	175	·643	1·771	·478
Leicester - - - -	—	11	313	2	—	—	·656	—	—
Nottingham - - -	—	144	205	—	—	—	·793	—	—
Liverpool - - - -	174	1919	50	10	30	29	·874	·059	·056
Manchester - - - -	53	267	75	20	10	17	·241	·028	·048
Salford - - - -	34	227	41	4	4	32	·485	·030	·236
Bradford - - - -	9	5	32	21	60	3	·165	·368	·018
Leeds - - - -	9	43	268	112	34	20	·349	·122	·070
Sheffield - - - -	7	406	601	5	1	—	·823	·004	—
Hull - - - -	1	57	216	26	3	2	·488	·023	·015
Sunderland - - - -	1	850	54	1	—	—	1·798	—	—
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	6	695	135	4	—	—	1·285	—	—

TABLE 20.—Deaths and Mortality from Measles in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from MEASLES in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.						Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.		
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	5 Years 1870-74.	1874.	1875.
London - - - -	1443	1431	1680	2195	1655	1427	507	·487	·414
Portsmouth - - -	37	38	52	16	55	64	·346	·457	·522
Norwich - - - -	27	1	57	8	6	18	·247	·073	·217
Bristol - - - -	126	61	58	109	66	107	·451	·842	·545
Wolverhampton - -	20	26	12	3	49	2	·318	·691	·023
Birmingham - - -	92	400	44	123	134	138	·454	·371	·377
Leicester - - - -	36	30	28	60	24	45	·363	·226	·410
Nottingham - - -	19	16	2	33	19	75	·204	·209	·813
Liverpool - - - -	226	473	478	348	444	117	·788	·869	·227
Manchester - - - -	72	305	113	354	226	209	·607	·636	·586
Salford - - - -	8	160	23	236	138	138	·883	1·037	1·017
Bradford - - - -	85	8	190	11	137	22	·567	·840	·181
Leeds - - - -	192	99	123	48	185	107	·488	·664	·375
Sheffield - - - -	60	159	77	192	75	42	·456	·287	·157
Hull - - - -	7	88	13	40	50	31	·320	·382	·231
Sunderland - - - -	1	53	50	33	60	5	·397	·575	·047
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	21	69	24	76	16	47	·814	·118	·341

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Mortality from Scarlet Fever in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from SCARLET FEVER in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.						Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.		
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	5 Years 1870-74.	1874.	1875.
London - - - -	5998	1896	904	652	2662	3651	·731	·783	1·059
Portsmouth - - -	115	36	5	11	35	47	·338	·291	·383
Norwich - - - -	167	43	18	5	2	34	·579	·024	·410
Bristol - - - -	746	173	23	39	22	457	1·078	·114	2·329
Wolverhampton - -	52	23	70	124	34	26	·881	·480	·363
Birmingham - - -	324	127	409	586	741	271	1·248	2·053	·740
Leicester - - - -	260	112	5	6	23	172	·817	·217	1·566
Nottingham - - -	120	28	5	11	49	159	·487	·539	1·724
Liverpool - - - -	1263	630	222	215	1911	468	1·698	3·742	·907
Manchester - - - -	256	260	357	545	495	325	1·086	1·393	·911
Salford - - - -	99	60	78	127	156	251	·813	1·172	1·849
Bradford - - - -	241	144	81	47	288	459	1·055	1·766	2·727
Leeds - - - -	329	108	146	628	664	231	1·407	2·382	·810
Sheffield - - - -	657	325	189	228	672	312	1·670	2·574	1·165
Hull - - - -	306	65	29	36	184	279	·992	1·405	2·083
Sunderland - - - -	44	190	114	28	136	60	1·013	1·303	·564
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	72	39	109	466	258	76	1·445	1·905	·552

TABLE 22.—Deaths and Mortality from Diphtheria in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS from DIPHTHERIA in 52 or 53 Weeks in each Year.						Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.		
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	5 Years 1870-74.	1874.	1875.
London - - - -	313	313	255	306	365	546	·094	·107	·159
Portsmouth - - -	14	10	19	15	24	18	·139	·199	·147
Norwich - - - -	15	13	3	2	8	3	·099	·097	·036
Bristol - - - -	20	19	16	20	14	13	·097	·073	·066
Wolverhampton - -	23	4	3	7	6	6	·130	·085	·084
Birmingham - - -	66	76	82	100	73	55	·226	·202	·150
Leicester - - - -	12	6	3	14	8	8	·091	·075	·073
Nottingham - - -	7	4	—	—	9	2	·045	·099	·022
Liverpool - - - -	63	74	69	50	54	27	·124	·106	·052
Manchester - - - -	36	11	19	11	11	43	·051	·031	·121
Salford - - - -	10	12	11	8	14	25	·086	·105	·184
Bradford - - - -	26	19	15	3	3	11	·086	·018	·065
Leeds - - - -	24	24	10	22	29	23	·083	·104	·081
Sheffield - - - -	26	16	18	15	21	12	·077	·080	·045
Hull - - - -	12	2	7	7	12	7	·064	·092	·052
Sunderland - - - -	29	16	9	16	14	8	·169	·134	·075
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	8	14	8	11	14	10	·084	·103	·073

TABLE 23.—Deaths and Mortality from Fever in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS FROM FEVER IN 52 OR 53 WEEKS IN EACH YEAR.						ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.		
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	5 Years 1870-74.	1874.	1875.
London - - - - -	2053	1746	1340	1549	1554	1282	.497	.457	.372
Portsmouth - - - -	93	75	121	100	105	100	.857	.872	.815
Norwich - - - - -	71	39	55	61	34	44	.641	.413	.531
Bristol - - - - -	120	116	83	106	84	94	.547	.435	.479
Wolverhampton - - -	62	54	33	83	46	37	.808	.649	.516
Birmingham - - - -	233	184	188	205	199	196	.577	.551	.535
Leicester - - - - -	50	76	70	63	56	63	.635	.527	.574
Nottingham - - - - -	116	106	77	70	59	73	.975	.649	.791
Liverpool - - - - -	900	888	441	314	433	477	1.190	.848	.924
Manchester - - - - -	465	377	248	288	215	208	.904	.605	.583
Salford - - - - -	131	85	86	88	124	111	.805	.932	.818
Bradford - - - - -	194	134	133	128	106	81	.916	.650	.481
Leeds - - - - -	339	331	295	210	205	140	1.035	.735	.491
Sheffield - - - - -	340	221	242	238	190	322	.992	.728	1.202
Hull - - - - -	117	105	171	122	170	108	1.096	1.298	.806
Sunderland - - - - -	58	221	106	53	70	46	1.013	.671	.433
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	133	99	84	111	116	93	.834	.856	.676

TABLE 24.—Deaths and Mortality from Diarrhoea in 17 LARGE TOWNS.

BOROUGHES.	DEATHS FROM DIARRHOEA IN 52 OR 53 WEEKS IN EACH YEAR.						ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1000.		
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	5 Years 1870-74.	1874.	1875.
London - - - - -	3776	3894	3490	3879	3077	3198	1.094	.905	.923
Portsmouth - - - - -	122	106	106	109	113	138	.961	.938	1.125
Norwich - - - - -	144	140	111	80	101	111	1.418	1.228	1.340
Bristol - - - - -	216	172	158	141	159	128	.907	.824	.652
Wolverhampton - - -	122	70	92	95	101	107	1.386	1.425	1.493
Birmingham - - - -	636	702	640	732	616	841	1.899	1.707	2.296
Leicester - - - - -	215	309	306	312	256	300	2.824	2.411	2.732
Nottingham - - - - -	126	173	129	130	140	125	1.587	1.540	1.355
Liverpool - - - - -	1151	1127	998	911	879	842	2.026	1.721	1.632
Manchester - - - - -	827	979	755	753	668	516	2.256	1.880	1.447
Salford - - - - -	304	359	249	278	296	283	2.322	2.224	2.085
Bradford - - - - -	269	252	235	197	230	253	1.562	1.411	1.503
Leeds - - - - -	652	659	602	500	502	560	2.187	1.801	1.964
Sheffield - - - - -	507	547	437	426	475	418	1.929	1.820	1.560
Hull - - - - -	213	179	278	227	222	267	1.792	1.695	1.994
Sunderland - - - - -	103	128	112	153	171	152	1.321	1.638	1.429
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	185	197	165	227	236	200	1.545	1.743	1.453

TABLE 25.—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1875, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.

No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	546,453	282,202	264,251	III-5	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.			
	SPECIFIED CAUSES - - - -	540,403	278,916	261,487		<i>Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.</i>			
I.	GENERAL DISEASES A. - - -	65,755	31,344	34,411	1.	Diseases of the Pericardium - - -	28754	13701	15053
II.	GENERAL DISEASES B. - - -	87,496	42,570	44,926	2.	" " Endocardium - - -	200	99	101
III.	LOCAL DISEASES - - - - -	296,289	155,020	141,269	3.	" " Muscular Structure of the Heart - - -	3247	1653	1594
IV.	CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GENERAL OR LOCAL DISEASES - - - - -	68,592	33,934	34,658		<i>Diseases of the Blood Vessels.</i>			
V.	POISONS (VEGETABLE) - - -	1,143	857	286	1.	Diseases of the Arteries - - -	948	653	290
VI.	INJURIES (INCLUDING OTHER POISONS)	18,222	18,473	4,749	2.	" " Veins - - - - -	243	62	181
VII.	SURGICAL OPERATIONS - - -	75	-	75	III-6	DISEASES OF THE ABSORBENT SYSTEM.			
VIII.	HUMAN PARASITES - - - - -	48	23	25	1.	Diseases of the Bronchial Glands - -	10	5	5
IX.	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS -	466	340	126	III-7	DISEASES OF THE DUCTLESS GLANDS.			
X.	MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, HANGING (EXECUTION), & OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED }	2,317	1,355	962	1.	Diseases of the Thyroid Gland - - -	56	10	46
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED	2,816	1,596	1,220	3.	" " Supra-Renal Capsules - - -	94	42	52
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED, INCLUDING ABSCESS AND TUMOUR - - - -	3,234	1,690	1,544	III-8	DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.			
III.	ARRANGEMENT OF LOCAL DISEASES.				1.	Diseases of the Respiratory System } not strictly local - }	4542	2447	2095
	1. DIS. OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM - -	78753	42437	36316	3.	" " Larynx - - - - -	1571	869	702
	2. " " EYE - - - - -	39	19	20	4.	" " Trachea & Bronchi - - -	66252	33750	32502
	3. " " EAR - - - - -	129	69	60	5.	" " Lung - - - - -	33652	19633	14019
	4. " " NOSE - - - - -	108	45	63	6.	" " Pleura - - - - -	1515	883	632
	5. " " CIRCULATORY SYSTEM - - -	33392	16173	17219	III-9	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.			
	6. " " ABSORBENT " - - - - -	10	5	5	1.	Diseases of the Lips - - - - -	2	2	-
	7. " " DUCTLESS GLANDS - - - - -	150	52	98	2.	" " Mouth - - - - -	1626	838	788
	8. " " RESPIRATORY SYSTEM - - -	107532	57532	49950	4.	Diseases, Malformations, & Injuries of the Teeth, Gums, and Alveoli - }	5212	2344	2368
	9. " " DIGESTIVE " - - - - -	57362	29197	28165	12.	Diseases of the Tongue - - - - -	14	8	6
	10. " " URINARY " - - - - -	9230	6141	3089	13.	" " Fauces and Palate - - - -	520	280	240
	11. " " GENERATIVE " - - - - -	3795	32	3763	14.	" " Pharynx - - - - -	33	24	9
	12. " " FEMALE BREAST - - - - -	12	-	12	15.	" " Oesophagus - - - - -	5	4	1
	14. " " ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION - - -	2492	1449	1043	16.	" " Stomach - - - - -	3494	1561	1933
	15. " " CELLULAR TISSUE - - - - -	274	162	112	17.	" " Intestines - - - - -	32721	16837	15834
	16. " " CUTANEOUS SYSTEM - - - - -	3011	1657	1354	18.	" " Rectum and Anus - - - - -	257	128	129
III-1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.				19.	" " Liver - - - - -	10582	5490	5092
	1. Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes - - - - -	34100	18449	15651	20.	" " Hepatic Ducts and Gall Bladder - }	100	35	65
	2. " " Spinal Cord and its Membranes - - - - -	976	409	567	21.	" " Pancreas - - - - -	9	7	2
	3. " " Nerves - - - - -	12736	6383	6353	22.	" " Spleen - - - - -	89	48	41
	4. Functional Diseases of the Nervous System - - - - -	29948	16737	13211	23.	" " Peritoneum - - - - -	2698	1041	1657
	5. Disorders of the Intellect - - - -	993	459	534	24.	" " " - - - - -	-	-	-
III-2	DISEASES OF THE EYE.				III-10	DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.			
	1. Diseases of the Conjunctiva - - -	36	19	17	1.	Diseases of the Kidney - - - - -	6980	4089	2891
	4. " " Iris - - - - -	-	-	-	2.	" " Bladder - - - - -	1240	1056	184
	5. " " Choroid and Retina - - -	2	-	2	3.	" " Prostate Gland - - - - -	641	641	-
	7. " " Lens and its Capsule - - -	1	-	1	4.	Gonorrhoea and its complications -	4	1	3
	8. General Affections of the Eye - -	-	-	-	5.	Diseases of the Urethra - - - - -	365	354	11
III-3	DISEASES OF THE EAR.				III-11	DISEASES OF THE GENERATIVE SYSTEM.			
	7. Diseases of the Internal Ear (Otitis)	129	69	60		<i>Male Organs of Generation.</i>			
III-4	DISEASES OF THE NOSE.				3.	Diseases of the Cord - - - - -	-	-	-
	1. Diseases of the Nose - - - - -	108	45	63	4.	" " Tunica Vaginalis - - - -	6	4	2
					5.	" " Testicle - - - - -	6	6	-
					6.	Other Diseases (Uterus) - - - - -	22	22	-
						<i>Female Organs of Generation in the Unimpregnated State.</i>			
					1.	Diseases of the Ovary - - - - -	343	-	343
					3.	" " Broad Ligament - - - - -	-	-	-
					4.	" " Uterus - - - - -	849	-	849
					7.	Functional Diseases - - - - -	107	-	107
						<i>Affections connected with Pregnancy.</i>			
					13.	Disorders of the Generative System -	198	-	198
					14.	Affections connected with Parturition	371	-	371
					15.	" " consequent on Parturition	1893	-	1893
					III-12	DISEASES OF THE FEMALE BREAST.			
					1.	Diseases of the Female Breast - - -	12	-	12

TABLE 25. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1875, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
III-14	DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.			
1.	Diseases of the Bones - - - -	598	374	224
2.	" " Joints - - - -	1533	870	663
3.	" " Spine - - - -	361	205	156
III-15	DISEASES OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.			
	Diseases of the Cellular Tissue - -	274	162	112
III-16	DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.			
1.	Cutaneous System - - - -	2990	1642	1348
2.	Parasitic Diseases of the Skin - -	21	15	6
I.	GENERAL DISEASES A.			
1.	Small-pox - - - -	849	490	359
2.	Cow-pox - - - -	37	17	20
3.	Chicken-pox - - - -	101	48	53
4.	Measles - - - -	6173	3077	3096
5.	Scarlet Fever - - - -	20469	10502	9967
7.	Typhus Fever - - - -	1499	804	695
8.	Cerebro-spinal Fever * - - - -			
9.	Enteric Fever - - - -	8913	4371	4542
10.	Relapsing Fever - - - -	52	25	27
11.	Simple Continued Fever - - - -	2599	1278	1321
13.	Yellow Fever - - - -			
15.	Ague - - - -	115	65	50
16.	Remittent Fever - - - -	70	40	30
17.	Simple Cholera - - - -	550	289	261
18.	Malignant Cholera - - - -	8236	1529	1707
19.	Diphtheria - - - -	14286	6511	7769
20.	Whooping-cough - - - -	70	44	26
21.	Mumps - - - -	449	218	231
22.	Influenza - - - -	1	1	
23.	Glanders - - - -	5	3	2
24.	Farcy - - - -	3018	1630	1388
25.	Malignant Pustule - - - -	645	344	301
30.	Erysipelas, including Necrosis -	2505		2505
31.	Pyæmia - - - -	119	58	61
32.	Puerperal Fever - - - -			
33.	Other Zymotic Diseases - - - -			
II.	GENERAL DISEASES B.			
34.	Acute Rheumatism - - - -			
36.	Synovial Rheumatism - - - -	2227	1136	1091
37.	Muscular Rheumatism - - - -			
38.	Chronic Rheumatism - - - -			
	Rheumatism of Heart - - - -	1817	962	855
39.	Acute Gout - - - -			
40.	Chronic Gout - - - -	598	466	132
41.	Gouty Synovitis - - - -			
	Ulcer of Groin - - - -	4		4
43.	Syphilis { a. Primary Syphilis - - - -	2134	1167	967
	{ b. Secondary " - - - -			
	{ c. Hereditary " - - - -			
	{ Cancer - - - -	11220	5578	7642
44.	Cancer { b. Medullary Cancer - - - -	47	16	31
	{ c. Epithelial Cancer - - - -	11	11	
	{ d. Melanotic Cancer - - - -	22	9	13
46.	Lupus - - - -	78	28	50
47.	Rodent Ulcer - - - -			
49.	Scrofula with Tubercular Meningitis	2720	1462	1258
	" Phthisis Pulmonalis - - - -	51133	25628	25505
	" Hæmoptysis - - - -	1771	1213	558
	" Tabes Mesenterica - - - -	8312	4371	3941
	" Tubercular Peritonitis - - - -	305	147	158
50.	Rickets - - - -	196	96	100
51.	Cretinism - - - -	1	1	
52.	Diabetes - - - -	940	614	326
53.	Purpura - - - -	273	137	136
54.	Scurvy - - - -			
55.	Anæmia - - - -	485	226	259
56.	Chlorosis - - - -	22		22
57.	General Dropsy - - - -	3180	1302	1878
III-1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.			
	1. Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.			
	Diseases of the Brain - - - -	3589	1956	1633
60.	Meningitis (Cephalitis) - - - -	6399	3515	2884
61.	Inflammation of the Brain, with Red and Yellow Softening, - - - -	3101	1873	1228
65.	Apoplexy - - - -	13317	6640	6677
67.	Chronic Hydrocephalus - - - -	7694	4465	3229
III-1	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM—continued.			
	2. Diseases of the Spinal Cord and its Membranes.			
75.	Inflammation (Myelitis) - - - -	422	233	189
77.	Tabes Dorsalis - - - -			
80.	Malformations, with Spina Bifida Spinal Marrow Disease - - - -	362	61	301
		192	115	77
	3. Diseases of the Nerves.			
84.	Paralysis - - - -	12736	6383	6353
	4. Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.			
90.	Tetanus (Idiopathic) - - - -	32	22	10
91.	Hydrophobia - - - -	47	33	14
92.	Infantile Convulsions - - - -	26061	14683	11378
93.	Epilepsy - - - -	2914	1496	1418
96.	Laryngismus Stridulus - - - -	604	391	213
97.	Shaking Palsy - - - -	114	76	38
98.	Chorea - - - -	105	23	82
99.	Hysteria - - - -	34		34
100.	Catalepsy - - - -	1		1
101.	Neuralgia - - - -	36	13	23
	5. Disorders of the Intellect.			
105.	Mania - - - -	892	414	478
106.	Melancholia - - - -	95	44	51
	Grief - - - -			
	Fright - - - -	6	1	5
	Rage - - - -			
III-2	DISEASES OF THE EYE.			
	1. Diseases of the Conjunctiva.			
111.	Ophthalmia - - - -	36	19	17
	4. Diseases of the Iris.			
136.	Iritis - - - -			
	5. Diseases of the Choroid and Retina.			
146.	Amaurosis - - - -	2		2
	7. Diseases of the Lens and its Capsule.			
152.	Cataract - - - -	1		1
	8. General Affections of the Eye.			
156.	Glaucoma - - - -			
III-3	DISEASES OF THE EAR.			
	Diseases of the Internal Ear (Otitis) (includes 2 deaths returned as Otorrhœa)	129	69	60
III-4	DISEASES OF THE NOSE.			
213.	Epistaxis - - - -	72	39	33
215.	Polypus Nasi - - - -	36	6	30
III-5	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.			
	DISEASES OF THE HEART AND ITS MEMBRANES.			
	1. Diseases of the Pericardium.			
	Heart - - - -	28108	13368	14740
219.	Pericarditis - - - -	522	282	240
222.	Dropsy (Hydropicardium) - - - -	124	51	73
	2. Diseases of the Endocardium.			
224.	Endocarditis - - - -	200	99	101
	3. Diseases of the Muscular Structure of the Heart.			
227.	Carditis - - - -	55	19	36
229.	Hypertrophy - - - -	547	299	248
241.	Cyanosis - - - -	699	370	329
242.	Angina Pectoris - - - -	415	259	156
243.	Syncope - - - -	1531	706	825

* Deaths so returned are classed to typhus.

TABLE 25. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1875, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS of LONDON.

No.	NAME.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
III-5	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.			
	DISEASES OF THE BLOOD VESSELS.			
	1. Diseases of the Arteries.			
248.	Occlusion: 2. Embolism - - - -	215	84	131
250.	Aneurism - - - -	733	574	159
	2. Diseases of the Veins.			
260.	Phlebitis - - - -	134	56	78
261.	Phlegmasia Dolens - - - -	83		83
266.	Varicose Veins - - - -	26	6	20
III-6	DISEASES OF THE ABSORBENT SYSTEM.			
	1. Diseases of the Bronchial Glands.			
271.	Inflammation of Glands (Adenitis) -	10	5	5
III-7	DISEASES OF DUCTLESS GLANDS.			
	1. Diseases of the Thyroid Gland.			
280.	Goitre (Bronchocele) - - - -	56	10	46
	3. Diseases of the Supra Renal Capsules.			
286.	Addison's Disease - - - -	94	42	52
III-8	DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.			
	1. Diseases of the Respiratory System not strictly local.			
288.	Croup - - - -	4542	2447	2095
	3. Diseases of the Larynx.			
293.	Laryngitis - - - -	1494	822	672
296.	Edema of the Glottis - - - -	77	47	30
	4. Diseases of the Trachea and Bronchi.			
306.	Bronchitis - - - -	63089	31908	31181
314.	Asthma - - - -	3163	1842	1321
	5. Diseases of the Lung.			
315.	Pneumonia - - - -	27161	15968	11193
318.	Passive Congestion of Lungs - - - -	4141	2298	1843
319.	Pulmonary Extravasation - - - -	88	62	26
322.	Emphysema - - - -	450	257	193
329.	Grinders' Asthma - - - -	7	7	
	Lung Disease - - - -	1805	1041	764
	6. Diseases of the Pleura.			
331.	Pleurisy (including Diaphragmitis) -	1329	745	584
333.	Empyema - - - -	147	111	36
336.	Pneumothorax - - - -	89	27	12
III-9	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.			
	1. Diseases of the Lips.			
347.	Malformations (a.) Hare Lip - - - -	2	2	
	2. Diseases of the Mouth.			
348.	Stomatitis - - - -	281	129	102
350.	Thrush - - - -	1283	675	608
353.	Cancerum Oris - - - -	112	34	78
	4. Diseases, Malformations, and Injuries of the Teeth, Gums, and Alveoli.			
365.	Teething - - - -	5212	2844	2368
	12. Diseases of the Tongue.			
412.	Glossitis - - - -	14	8	6
	13. Diseases of the Fauces and Palate.			
	Cleft Palate - - - -	115	69	46
422.	Quinsy - - - -	226	134	92
423.	Tonsillitis - - - -			
424.	Sloughing Sore Throat (Cynanche Maligna) - - - -	179	77	102
III-9	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.			
	14. Diseases of the Pharynx.			
431.	Pharyngitis - - - -	33	24	9
	16. Diseases of the Esophagus.			
443.	Esophagitis - - - -	5	4	1
	17. Diseases of the Stomach.			
449.	Gastritis - - - -	1029	438	591
451.	Hæmatemesis - - - -	362	204	158
460.	Dyspepsia, with Gastrodynia - - - -	265	122	143
462.	Pyrosis - - - -	12	4	8
463.	Vomiting - - - -			
	Stomach Disease, &c. - - - -	1826	793	1033
	18. Diseases of the Intestines.			
464.	Enteritis - - - -	2893	1527	1366
466.	Dysentery - - - -	747	403	344
467.	Ulceration - - - -	1000	470	530
468.	Perforation - - - -	244	121	123
471.	Fistula - - - -	92	64	28
473.	Melæna - - - -	143	74	69
476.	Obstruction - - - -	1341	635	706
477.	Stricture (of Intestines) - - - -	357	159	198
478.	Intussusception - - - -	418	213	205
479.	Internal Strangulation (Hæus) - - - -	206	104	102
480.	Hernia, exclusive of: - - - -	427	276	151
	Umbilical - - - -	139	32	107
	Inguinal - - - -	154	113	41
	Scrotal - - - -	32	32	
	Congenital - - - -	23	18	5
	Femoral - - - -	176	31	145
	Operation for Hernia - - - -	189	83	106
483.	Parasitic (Worms) - - - -	158	70	88
484.	Diarrhœa - - - -	23982	12462	11520
	19. Diseases of the Rectum and Anus.			
489.	Pelvic Abscess - - - -	71	1	70
491.	Hæmorrhoids (Piles) - - - -	23	11	12
497.	Malformations: Anus Imperforatus - - - -	163	116	47
	20. Diseases of the Liver.			
501.	Hepatitis - - - -	1677	813	864
506.	Cirrhosis - - - -	2416	1445	971
513.	Jaundice - - - -	1650	847	803
	Liver Disease, &c. - - - -	4839	2385	2454
	21. Diseases of the Hepatic Ducts and Gall Bladder.			
520				

TABLE 25. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1875, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.

No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
III.-10 -cont.	DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM—continued.			
	3. Diseases of the Prostate Gland.			
	Prostatic Disease - - - -	641	641	-
	4. Gonorrhœa and its Complications.			
	585. Gonorrhœa - - - - -	4	1	3
	587. Phimosis - - - - -	-	-	-
	588. Paraphimosis - - - -	-	-	-
	5. Diseases of the Urethra.			
	596. Stricture of Urethra - - -	319	319	-
	598. Urinary Abscess (of Perineum) -	46	35	11
III.-11	DISEASES OF THE GENERATIVE SYSTEM.			
	DISEASES OF THE MALE ORGANS OF GENERATION.			
	3. Diseases of the Cord.			
	613. Varicocele - - - - -	-	-	-
	4. Diseases of the Tunica Vaginalis.			
	617. Hydrocele - - - - -	3	3	-
	618. Hæmatocele - - - - -	3	1	2
	5. Diseases of the Testicle.			
	620. Orchitis - - - - -	6	6	-
	623. Spermatorrhœa - - - - -	-	-	-
	6. Other Diseases.			
	Uterus Disease - - - - -	22	22	-
	DISEASES OF THE FEMALE ORGANS OF GENERATION IN THE UNIM-PREGNATED STATE.			
	1. Diseases of the Ovary.			
	637. Encysted Dropsy - - - -	343	-	343
	3. Diseases of the Broad Ligament.			
	653. Hæmatocele (operation for) - -	-	-	-
	4. Diseases of the Uterus including the Cervix.			
	655. Inflammation of Uterus - - -	41	-	41
	Uterus Disease - - - - -	808	-	808
	7. Functional Diseases of the Female Organs of Generation.			
	693. Dysmenorrhœa (Paramenia) - -	31	-	31
	694. Menorrhagia - - - - -	76	-	76
	AFFECTIONS CONNECTED WITH PREGNANCY.			
	13. Disorders of the Generative System.			
	703. Abortion - - - - -	130	-	130
	704. Premature Labour - - - - -	56	-	56
	705. Extra-uterine Gestation - - -	12	-	12
	14. Affections connected with Parturition.			
	708. Mechanical obstacle to the action of the Uterus, viz., Distorted or Contracted Pelvis - - - - -	26	-	26
	709. Hæmorrhage from Placenta Prævia	250	-	250
	710. Rupture or Laceration of the Uterus	31	-	31
	713. Perineum - - - - -	-	-	-
	714. Retention of the Placenta - - -	64	-	64
	15. Affections consequent on Parturition.			
	717. Post-partum Hæmorrhage - - -	542	-	542
	726. Puerperal Mania - - - - -	85	-	85
	727. Puerperal Convulsions - - - -	443	-	443
	Childbirth - - - - -	823	-	823
III.-12	DISEASES OF THE FEMALE BREAST.			
	730. Abscess of Breast - - - - -	12	-	12
III.-14	DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.			
	1. Diseases of Bones.			
	755. Ostitis - - - - -	11	8	3
	α. Periostitis - - - - -	39	22	17
	759. Caries - - - - -	353	205	148
	760. Necrosis - - - - -	185	132	53
	761. Mollities Ossium - - - - -	8	5	3
	765. Non-malignant Tumours:			
	α. Exostosis - - - - -	2	2	-
	2. Diseases of Joints.			
	768. Acute Synovitis (Arthritis) - -	93	51	42
	769. Chronic Synovitis - - - - -	-	-	-
	771. Abscess (White Swelling) - - -	1	-	1
	Diseases of the Joints - - - - -	1439	819	620
	3. Diseases of the Spine.			
	785. Psoas, Lumbar, and other Abscesses	361	205	156
III.-15	DISEASES OF THE CELLULAR TISSUE.			
	818. Inflammation: Phlegmon - - - - -	274	162	112
III.-16	DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.			
	1. Cutaneous System.			
	827. Erythema - - - - -	37	22	15
	830. Urticaria - - - - -	4	1	3
	835. Lichen - - - - -	-	-	-
	838. Psoriasis - - - - -	31	19	12
	Lepra - - - - -	11	6	5
	840. Miliaria - - - - -	2	-	2
	841. Herpes - - - - -	10	5	5
	842. Pemphigus and Pompholyx - - -	54	31	23
	843. Eczema - - - - -	308	176	132
	844. Impetigo - - - - -	24	13	11
	845. Rupia - - - - -	5	3	2
	846. Ecthyma - - - - -	7	3	4
	848. Sycosis - - - - -	1	1	-
	850. Ichthyosis - - - - -	5	2	3
	859. Ulcer - - - - -	505	217	288
	861. Boil - - - - -	-	-	-
	862. Carbuncle - - - - -	245	174	71
	865. Whitlow - - - - -	10	7	3
	866. Gangrene (Mortification) - - -	737	440	297
	α. Senile Gangrene - - - - -	693	400	293
	β. Bedsore - - - - -	171	55	116
	869. Elephantiasis - - - - -	17	8	9
	Skin Disease - - - - -	113	59	54
	2. Parasitic Diseases of the Skin.			
	889. Tinea Porrigo - - - - -	16	11	5
	894. Scabies - - - - -	5	4	1
IV.	CONDITIONS NOT NECESSARILY ASSOCIATED WITH GENERAL OR LOCAL DISEASES.			
	903. Premature Birth - - - - -	11685	6616	5069
	904. Old Age - - - - -	28514	12330	16184
	905. Debility - - - - -	28393	14988	13405
V.	POISONS (VEGETABLE).			
	938. Alcohol (Intemperance) - - -	654	438	216
	α. Delirium Tremens - - - - -	489	419	70

TABLE 25. (continued.)—Deaths by different Diseases in England in 1875, CLASSIFIED according to the Nomenclature drawn up by a COMMITTEE appointed by the ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.

No.	N A M E.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
VI.	INJURIES (INCLUDING OTHER POISONS).			
	GENERAL INJURIES.			
	Accident or Negligence.			
	1. Fractures and Contusions - - -	7610	6278	1332
	2. Gunshot - - - - -	83	72	11
	3. Cut, Stab - - - - -	163	109	44
	4. Burns and Scalds - - - - -	2597	1282	1315
	992. Blister - - - - -	-	-	-
	5. Poison - - - - -	307	194	113
	6. Drowning - - - - -	8199	2692	5507
	7. Suffocation - - - - -	1716	982	734
	8. Otherwise - - - - -	956	680	276
	Suicide.			
	1. Gunshot Wounds - - - - -	72	71	1
	2. Cut, Stab - - - - -	361	289	72
	3. Poison - - - - -	155	86	69
	4. Drowning - - - - -	333	186	147
	5. Hanging - - - - -	581	477	104
	6. Otherwise - - - - -	99	75	24
VII.	SURGICAL OPERATIONS.			
	Cataract (Operation) - - - - -	-	-	-
	Ovariotomy - - - - -	72	-	72
	Cæsarean Section - - - - -	3	-	3
	Instrumental Delivery - - - - -	-	-	-
	Craniotomy, - - - - -	-	-	-
VIII.	HUMAN PARASITES.			
	CLASS B. STERELMINTHA.			
	Tænia (Tape Worm) - - - - -	5	2	3
	Hydatid in Liver - - - - -	43	21	22
IX.	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.			
	Malformations - - - - -	466	340	126
	Nævus on Neck - - - - -	-	-	-
X.	MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, HANGING (EXECUTION), AND OTHER VIOLENT DEATHS NOT CLASSED.			
	HOMICIDE.			
	Murder and Manslaughter - - -	351	207	144
	EXECUTION.			
	Hanging - - - - -	23	22	1
	996. Privation - - - - -	108	67	41
	Want of Breast Milk - - - - -	458	240	218
	Inanition of Infancy - - - - -	1084	596	488
	Other Violent Deaths (not classed) -	293	223	70
	SUDDEN DEATHS, CAUSE UNASCERTAINED - - - - -	2816	1596	1220
	CAUSES NOT SPECIFIED - - - - -	2757	1461	1296
	Abscess, Tumour - - - - -	477	229	248

ENGLAND AND WALES.

TABLE 26.—Statement showing the Particulars that have been published from Year to Year in the REGISTRAR GENERAL'S ANNUAL REPORTS in connection with the Abstracts of Causes of Death in England and Wales, 1837-75; distinguishing (1) those Years in which the Causes of Death were published *without Distinction of Age*; (2) those Years in which the Causes of Death were published *in combination with the Ages*; (3) those Years in which Changes in the Classification of Diseases were adopted; (4) those Years in which the above Particulars were published for Groups of Registration Districts and those Years in which certain Causes (chiefly Epidemic) were given for separate Districts.

No. of Registrar General's Annual Report.	YEAR.	PARTICULARS PUBLISHED.
1st.	1837	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> in England and in 25 Territorial Sub-divisions, from 1st July to 31st December. Causes of Death in Town and Rural Districts compared. Deaths from Epidemical Diseases in first and second quarters in Districts where these Diseases principally prevailed.
2nd.	1838	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> in England and in 25 Territorial Sub-divisions. Causes of Death in Town and Rural Districts compared. Deaths from Classes of Diseases in 11 Divisions. Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> in 324 groups of Districts and in 11 Divisions.
3rd.	1839	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> in England and in 25 Territorial Sub-divisions. Causes of Death at <i>different Ages</i> (0, 1, 3, 5, 10, 15, 20, and <i>decennial</i> Ages up to 100) of Males and of Females in Manchester, Liverpool, and Birmingham. Deaths of Males and of Females from Classes of Diseases in 11 Divisions. Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> in 324 groups of Districts and in 11 Divisions.
4th.	1840	Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> in England in each of three years 1838-40. Causes of Death of Males and of Females in England, in 11 Divisions, and in Counties (for <i>Persons</i> only in London). Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> in 324 groups of Districts. These abstracts are <i>without distinction of Age</i> .
5th.	1841	Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> , of Males, and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> in England and in 11 Divisions (for <i>Persons</i> only in London); and of Males and of Females in Counties and in 324 groups of Districts. Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>in combination with Ages</i> (0-1, 1-3, 3-5, 5-10, 10-15, 15-20, and <i>decennial</i> Ages up to 90 years and upwards, in 24 Town Districts in the year 1840. Deaths from Small-pox, Measles, Scarlatina, and Typhus in each quarter of 1841 in Divisions, Counties, and 324 groups of Districts.
6th.	1842	Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> , of Males, and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> in England, and of Males and of Females in 10 Divisions (London not given in this Table), in Counties and in groups of Districts. Deaths from Small-pox, Measles, Scarlatina, and Typhus in each quarter for 1842, as in previous Report. Causes of Death in each of the years 1838-42, and Annual Mortality from each Cause to 1,000,000 <i>Persons</i> living. Violent Deaths in 11 Divisions, classified according to Occupations, Nature of Violent Death, and Age.
7th. (a) {	1843	The Causes of Death were not abstracted for England in these years.
	1844	
8th.	1845	
9th.	1846	
(a) In the 7th Report were published the Causes of Death in each of the years 1838-42, as in previous Report; also Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> in grouped Districts of Kent; and Causes of Death, <i>in combination with Ages</i> , of Males and of Females in the county of Kent (Ages 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and <i>quinquennial</i> Ages up to 100).		
10th.	1847	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>in combination with Ages</i> (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and <i>quinquennial</i> Ages up to 95), in England and in 11 Divisions (107 Causes of Death). These are the first Abstracts of <i>Ages and Diseases</i> for all England.
11th.	1848	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> in England, in 11 Divisions, and in Counties.

ENGLAND AND WALES—continued.

TABLE 26 (continued).—Statement showing the Particulars that have been published from Year to Year in the REGISTRAR GENERAL'S ANNUAL REPORTS in connection with the Abstracts of Causes of Deaths in England and Wales, 1837-75; &c.

No. of Registrar General's Annual Report.	YEAR.	PARTICULARS PUBLISHED.
12th.	1849	Same Tables as in Report for 1848.
13th.	1850	
14th.	1851	
15th.	1852	
16th.	1853	Ditto, and Specimen Table of Causes of Death and <i>Ages</i> of Females in England, classified according to the arrangement proposed by Dr. Farr to the Statistical Congress.
17th.	1854	Same Tables as in Report for 1848.
18th.	1855	Causes of Death (107) of Males and of Females, <i>in combination with Ages</i> (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5-10, 10-15, and <i>decennial</i> Ages up to 95), in England. Diseases, <i>without distinction of Age</i> , of Males and of Females in England, in 11 Divisions, and in Counties. Supplementary Table for England of certain Causes of Death of Males and of Females at <i>different Ages</i> , classed for sake of abbreviation under some of the 107 heads in the Grand Table, but which are nevertheless distinct Causes of Death, though fatal to few persons. Causes of Death, <i>in combination with Ages</i> , of Males and of Females in England in the 7 years 1848-54 and in each of those years (Causes of Death and <i>Ages</i> the same as for 1855).
19th.	1856	Causes of Death of Males and of Females, <i>in combination with Ages</i> , in England. Causes of Death <i>without distinction of Age</i> in England, in 11 Divisions, and in Counties. Supplementary Table for England, as in previous Report. The Table of Deaths from several Causes (chiefly zymotic diseases) in Divisions, Counties, and Districts was published for the first time in this Report and has been continued in all subsequent Reports.
20th-38th.	1857 and 1858-75	The arrangement adopted in the Report for 1856 has been adhered to up to the present time, excepting that a new classification of Causes of Death was introduced in the 21st Report for 1858; and in that for 1859 the group of Ages 15-25 was divided thus: 15-20, 20-25. The same classification, with slight variations, of Causes of Death in combination with <i>Ages</i> has been published in all subsequent Reports.
—	1869	The new nomenclature of Diseases by the Committee of the College of Physicians was distributed gratis among the legally qualified medical practitioners of England and Wales.
36th.	1873	A Table was published of the Deaths by different Diseases in England classified according to the new nomenclature. It includes Deaths for the years 1866-73, and the series has since been continued.
38th.	1875	In this Report the Supplementary Table of certain Causes of Death, explained above in connection with the 18th Report for 1855, will be found incorporated with the <i>Grand Table for England and Wales</i> . The numerous diseases hitherto forming the Supplementary Table are now generally bracketed with those allied Diseases, the names of which were, for sake of brevity, intended to include them. In the Table of <i>Divisions and Counties</i> , however, the classification remains unaltered.

NOTE.—The deaths from scarlet fever and diphtheria were separately returned in 1855, having been previously to that date shown under the heading of scarlatina. The various forms of fever were not distinguished until 1869, but were all included under "typhus." In the Report for that year and in subsequent Reports the deaths from fever were classified under the three distinct forms of typhus, enteric, and simple continued fever.

LONDON.

TABLE 27.—Statement showing the Particulars that have been published from Year to Year in the REGISTRAR GENERAL'S ANNUAL REPORTS in connection with the Abstracts of Causes of Death in London, 1837-75; distinguishing (1) those Years in which the Causes of Death were published *without Distinction of Age*; (2) those Years in which the Causes of Death were published *in combination with the Ages*; (3) those Years in which Changes in the Classification of Diseases were adopted.

No. of Registrar General's Annual Report.	YEAR.	PARTICULARS PUBLISHED.
1st.	1837	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> from 1st July to 31st December. Deaths from Epidemical Diseases in Districts.
2nd.	1838	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> , and ditto in Districts. Causes of Death of Males and of Females in London and in rural Counties compared.
3rd.	1839	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>without distinction of Age</i> , and <i>in combination with Ages</i> , for the Hospitals. Table of Causes of Death in each of 52 weeks, 1840, and Table of Causes of Death <i>in combination with Ages</i> (0-15, 15-60, 60 and upwards) in each week May 1840 to May 1841 (reprint from Weekly Tables). Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> in Districts.
4th.	1840	Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> in each of the three years 1838-40, from summary of 52 weeks. Causes of Death <i>and Ages</i> for Hospitals. Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> in the two years 1840-41, at the <i>Ages</i> 0-15, 15-60, 60 and upwards.
5th.	1841	Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> from summary of 52 weeks, adjusted. Causes of Death <i>and Ages</i> (0-1, 1-3, 3-5, 5-10, 10-15, 15-20, and <i>decennial</i> <i>Ages</i> up to 90) of Males and of Females in each of the four quarters of 1842, and similar Table for the whole year. Causes of Death at <i>Ages</i> 0-15, 15-60, 60 and upwards, in the two years 1840-41. Summary of Weekly Tables, 1842.
6th	1842	Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> <i>without distinction of Age</i> .
7th.	1843	Causes of Death <i>and Ages</i> of Males and of Females (<i>Ages</i> 0, 1, 3-5, 5-10, 10-15, 15-20, and <i>decennial</i> <i>Ages</i> up to 90).
	1844	
8th.	1845	Causes of Death of Males and of Females (<i>Ages</i> 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and <i>quinquennial</i> <i>Ages</i> up to 95), 52 weeks. Ditto for the year 1846.
9th.	1846	Causes of Death of <i>Persons</i> without distinction of <i>Age</i> in each quarter of each of the years 1840-47.
10th.	1847	Causes of Death (107) of Males and of Females <i>in combination with Ages</i> (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and <i>quinquennial</i> <i>Ages</i> up to 95).
11th.	1848	Same particulars as in Report for 1847.
12th.	1849	
13th.	1850	
14th.	1851	
15th.	1852	
16th.	1853	
17th.	1854	
18th.	1855	Causes of Death (107) of Males and of Females <i>in combination with Ages</i> (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5-10, 10-15, and <i>decennial</i> <i>Ages</i> up to 95).
19th.	1856	Causes of Death of Males and of Females <i>in combination with Ages</i> .
20th-38th.	1857 and 1858-75	The arrangement adopted in the Report for 1856 has been adhered to up to the present time, excepting that a new classification of Diseases comprising Classes and Orders was introduced in the Report for 1858; and in that for 1859 the group of <i>Ages</i> 15-25 was divided thus: 15-20, 20-25. The same classification, with slight variations, of Diseases in combination with <i>Ages</i> has been published in all subsequent Reports.

NOTE.—The first Weekly Table for the Metropolis appeared for the week ending Saturday, the 11th January 1840. This publication, with numerous improvements, has been continued ever since. From 1840 to 1850, inclusive, the deaths, classified according to *diseases*, were obtained for the Annual Reports from the 52 or 53 weeks of each year; in 1851 and in subsequent years, however, the deaths were abstracted a second time for the Annual Reports.

INDEX OF DISTRICTS.

[The following Index furnishes a reference to the *Number* of each REGISTRATION DISTRICT in the topographical arrangement adopted in the Tables of Abstracts contained in the Report. The alphabetical arrangement places compound names in the order in which they are pronounced: thus, East Ashford will be found under the letter E, and *not* under A.]

In consequence of numerous alterations (amalgamations of districts and formations of new districts) since the numerical arrangement, 1 to 623, was adopted in the Abstracts for the year 1847, the districts were re-numbered consecutively from 1 to 627 in the Abstracts for the year 1871.*

For names of Towns, such as Leamington, Torquay, &c., which are not found in this "Index of Districts," see the "Index of Sub-districts" (page 279) and "Index of certain Towns" (page 289).

A

Aberayron, 600.
 Abergavenny, 579.
 Aberystwith, 601.
 Abingdon, 114.
 Alcester, 398.
 Alderbury (Salisbury), 254.
 Alnwick, 560.
 Alresford, 104.
 Alston, 565.
 Alton, 105.
 Altrincham, 447.
 Alverstoke, 88.
 Amersham, 139.
 Amesbury, 253.
 Ampthill, 172.
 Andover, 109.
 Anglesey, 627.
 Ashborne, 440.
 Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 407.
 Ashton-under-Lyne, 468.
 Aston, 388.
 Atcham (Shrewsbury) 351.
 Atherstone, 390.
 Auckland, 543.
 Axbridge, 315.
 Axminster, 269.
 Aylesbury, 142.
 Aylsham, 223.
 Aysgarth, 537.

B

Bakewell, 442.
 Bala, 620.
 Banbury, 154.
 Bangor, 625.
 Barnet, 127.
 Barnsley, 505.
 Barnstaple, 285.
 Barrow-upon-Soar, 409.
 Barton-upon-Irwell, 464.
 Basford, 431.
 Basingstoke, 107.
 Bath, 317.
 Battle, 68.
 Beaminster, 267.
 Bedale, 535.
 Bedford, 170.
 Bedminster, 319.
 Bedwelty, 580.
 Belford, 561.
 Bellingham, 558.
 Belper, 439.
 Berkhamstead, 138.
 Berwick, 562.
 Bethnal Green, 15.
 Beverley, 518.
 Bicester, 150.
 Bideford, 287.
 Biggleswade, 171.
 Billericay, 190.
 Billesdon, 403.
 Bingham, 436.
 Birkenhead, 454.
 Birmingham, 387.
 Bishop Stortford, 130.
 Blaby, 404.
 Blackburn, 474.
 Blandford, 260.
 Blean, 57.
 Blofield, 228.
 Blything, 216.
 Bodmin, 294.
 Bolton, 462.
 Bootle, 573.
 Bosmere, 211.
 Boston, 418.
 Bourn, 415.
 Brackley, 155.
 Bradfield, 117.
 Bradford-on-Avon, 249.
 Bradford (Yorkshire), 496.
 Braintree, 199.
 Bramley, 499.
 Brampton, 567.
 Brecknock, 604.
 Brentford, 125.
 Bridge, 55.
 Bridgend, 586.
 Bridgnorth, 348.
 Bridgwater, 307.
 Bridlington, 524.
 Bridport, 268.
 Brighton, 76.
 Bristol, 320.
 Brixworth, 161.
 Bromley, 40.

Bromsgrove, 385.
 Bromyard, 341.
 Buckingham, 145.
 Bulth, 603.
 Burnley, 472.
 Burton-upon-Trent, 368.
 Bury, 463.
 Bury St. Edmunds, 206.

C

Caistor, 425.
 Calne, 245.
 Camberwell, 25.
 Cambridge, 178.
 Camelford, 290.
 Canterbury, 56.
 Cardiff, 583.
 Cardigan, 597.
 Carlisle, 569.
 Carmarthen, 593.
 Carnarvon, 624.
 Castle Ward, 555.
 Catherington, 102.
 Caxton, 176.
 Chapel-en-le-Frith, 443.
 Chard, 309.
 Cheadle, 366.
 Chelmsford, 191.
 Chelsea, 2.
 Cheltenham, 335.
 Chepstow, 577.
 Chertsey, 30.
 Chester, 452.
 Chesterfield, 441.
 Chester-le-Street, 549.
 Chesterton, 177.
 Chichester, 83.
 Chippenham, 244.
 Chipping Norton, 153.
 Chipping Sodbury, 322.
 Chorley, 475.
 Chorlton, 465.
 Christchurch, 92.
 Church Stretton, 346.
 Cirencester, 331.
 Cleobury Mortimer, 347.
 Clifton, 321.
 Clitheroe, 473.

* Thus, the number of Marriages in the Aberayron District may at once be ascertained by referring to the "Abstract of Marriages," District number 600 (see page 24); and the numbers of Births and Deaths, of Deaths at different Ages, &c. will be found by referring to the same district number in the respective Tables.

Clun, 345.
Clutton, 316.
Cockermouth, 571.
Colchester, 195.
Congleton, 450.
Conway, 626.
Cookham, 120.
Corwen, 619.
Cosford, 204.
Coventry, 393.
Cranbrook, 51.
Crediton, 282.
Crickhowell, 605.
Cricklade, 242.
Croydon, 37.
Cuckfield, 74.

D

Darlington, 540.
Dartford, 41.
Daventry, 160.
Depwade, 230.
Derby, 438.
Devizes, 247.
Dewsbury, 501.
Docking, 235.
Dolgelly, 621.
Doncaster, 510.
Dorchester, 265.
Dorking, 34.
Dover, 63.
Downham, 238.
Driffield, 523.
Droitwich, 384.
Droxford, 101.
Dudley, 375.
Dulverton, 304.
Dunmow, 200.
Durham, 546*a*.
Dursley, 324.

E

Easington, 547.
Easingwold, 527.
East Ashford, 54.
Eastbourne, 69.
East Grinstead, 73.
Easthampstead, 121.
East Preston (Worthing), 81.
East Retford, 428.
Eastry, 62.
East Stonehouse, 278.
East Ward, 574.
Ecclesall Bierlow, 507.
Edmonton, 128.
Elham, 64.
Ellesmere, 354.
Ely, 181.
Epping, 186.
Epsom, 29.
Erpingham, 222.
Eton, 140.
Evesham, 382.
Exeter, 272.

F

Falmouth, 298.
Fareham, 89.
Faringdon, 113.
Farnham, 32.
Faversham, 58.
Festiniog, 622.
Flegg, 220.
Foleshill, 392.
Forden (Montgomery), 612.
Fordingbridge, 94.
Forehoe, 226.
Freebridge Lynn, 236.
Frome, 312.
Fulham, 1*a*.
Fylde, 477.

G

Gainsborough, 427.
Garstang, 478.
Gateshead, 552.
Glanford Brigg, 426.
Glendale, 563.
Gloucester, 327.
Godstone, 36.
Goole, 512.
Gower, 589.
Grantham, 420.
Gravesend, 42.
Great Ouseburn, 487.
Greenwich, 26.
Guildford, 31.
Guiltecross, 231.
Guisbrough, 532.

H

Hackney, 9.
Hailsham, 70.
Halifax, 495.
Halstead, 198.
Haltwhistle, 557.
Hambleton, 33.
Hampstead, 6.
Hardingstone, 158.
Hartismere, 209.
Hartlepool, 542.
Hartley Wintney, 106.
Haslingden, 471.
Hastings, 67.
Hatfield, 134.
Havant, 86.
Haverfordwest, 596.
Hay, 606.
Hayfield, 444.
Headington, 148.
Helmsley, 529.
Helston, 299.
Hemel Hempstead, 137.
Hemsworth, 504.
Hendon, 126.
Henley, 146.
Henstead, 227.
Hereford, 339.
Hertford, 133.

Hexham, 556.
Highworth, 241.
Hinckley, 405.
Hitchin, 132.
Holbeach, 417.
Holbeck, 498.
Holborn, 12.
Hollingbourn, 50.
Holsworthy, 288.
Holywell, 614.
Honiton, 270.
Hoo, 44.
Horncastle, 422.
Horsham, 78.
Houghton-le-Spring, 548.
Howden, 517.
Hoxne, 210.
Huddersfield, 494.
Hull, 520.
Hungerford, 112.
Hunslet, 497.
Huntingdon, 167.

I

Ipswich, 213.
Isle of Wight, 90.
Islington, 8.

K

Keighley, 491.
Kendal, 576.
Kensington, 1.
Kettering, 163.
Keynsham, 318.
Kidderminster, 377.
Kingsbridge, 275.
Kingsclere, 110.
Kings Lynn, 237.
Kings Norton, 386.
Kingston, 38.
Kington, 343.
Knaresborough, 488.
Knighton, 608.

L

Lambeth, 23.
Lampeter, 599.
Lancaster, 479.
Lanchester, 546.
Langport, 308.
Launceston, 291.
Ledbury, 337.
Leeds, 500.
Leek, 365.
Leicester, 410.
Leigh, 461.
Leighton Buzzard, 174.
Leominster, 342.
Lewes, 75.
Lewisham, 27.
Lexden, 196.
Leyburn, 536.

Lichfield, 370.
Lincoln, 421.
Linton, 179.
Liskeard, 293.
Liverpool, 455.
Llandilofawr, 592.
Llandoverly, 591.
Llanelly, 590.
Llanfyllin, 613.
Llanrwst, 618.
Loddon, 229.
London City, 13.
Longtown, 568.
Loughborough, 408.
Louth, 424.
Ludlow, 344.
Lunesdale, 480.
Luton, 175.
Lutterworth, 401.
Lymington, 91.

M

Macclesfield, 446.
Machynlleth, 610.
Madeley, 350.
Maidstone, 49.
Maldon, 193.
Malling, 46.
Malmesbury, 243.
Malton, 526.
Manchester, 467.
Mansfield, 430.
Market Bosworth, 406.
Market Drayton, 357.
Market Harborough, 402.
Marlborough, 246.
Martley, 379.
Marylebone, 5.
Medway, 45.
Melksham, 248.
Melton Mowbray, 411.
Mere, 257.
Meriden, 389.
Merthyr Tydfil, 585.
Midhurst, 84.
Middlesborough, 532*a*.
Mildenhall, 207.
Mile End Old Town, 19.
Milton, 59.
Mitford, 233.
Monmouth, 578.
Morpeth, 559.
Mutford, 218.

N

Nantwich, 451.
Narberth, 594.
Neath, 587.
Newark, 435.
Newbury, 111.
Newcastle-in-Emlyn, 598.
Newcastle-under-Lyme, 362.
Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 553.
Newent, 326.
New Forest, 95.
Newmarket, 180.

Newport (Monmouth), 582.
Newport (Salop), 359.
Newport Pagnell, 144.
Newton Abbot, 273.
Newtown, 611.
Northallerton, 534.
Northampton, 159.
North Aylesford, 43.
Northleach, 332.
Northwich, 449.
North Witchford, 182.
Norwich, 225.
Nottingham, 433.
Nuneaton, 391.

O

Oakham, 412.
Okehampton, 281.
Oldham, 469.
Ongar, 187.
Ormskirk, 458.
Orsett, 189.
Oswestry, 353.
Oundle, 165.
Oxford, 149.

P

Pancras, 7.
Pateley Bridge, 485.
Patriington, 521.
Pembroke, 595.
Penkridge, 371.
Penrith, 566.
Penzance, 301.
Pershore, 383.
Peterborough, 166.
Petersfield, 103.
Petworth, 79.
Pewsey, 252.
Pickering, 530.
Plomesgate, 215.
Plymouth, 277.
Plympton St. Mary, 276.
Pocklington, 516.
Pontardawe, 587*a*.
Pontefract, 503.
Pontypool, 581.
Pontypridd, 584.
Poole, 262.
Poplar, 20.
Portsea Island, 87.
Potterspury, 157.
Prescot, 457.
Presteigne, 607.
Preston, 476.
Prestwich, 467*a*.
Pwllheli, 623.

R

Radford, 432.
Reading, 118.
Redruth, 300.

Reeth, 538.
Reigate, 35.
Rhayader, 609.
Richmond (Surrey), 39.
Richmond (Yorkshire), 539.
Ringwood, 93.
Ripon, 486.
Risbridge, 202.
Rochdale, 470.
Rochford, 192.
Romford, 188.
Romney Marsh, 65.
Romsey, 98.
Ross, 338.
Rothbury, 564.
Rotherham, 509.
Royston, 131.
Rugby, 394.
Runcorn, 448.
Ruthin, 616.
Rye, 66.

S

Saddleworth, 493.
Saffron Walden, 201.
St. Albans, 135.
St. Asaph, 617.
St. Austell, 296.
St. Columb, 295.
St. Faiths, 224.
St. George Hanover Sq., 3.
St. Germans in-the-East, 17.
St. Germans, 292.
St. Giles, 10.
St. Ives, 168.
St. Neots, 169.
St. Olave Southwark, 22.
St. Saviour Southwark, 21.
St. Thomas, 271.
Salford, 466.
Samford, 212.
Scarborough, 525.
Scilly Islands, 302.
Sculcoates, 519.
Sedbergh, 482.
Selby, 513.
Settle, 483.
Sevenoaks, 47.
Shaftesbury, 258.
Shardlow, 437.
Sheffield, 508.
Sheppey, 60.
Shepton Mallet, 313.
Sherborne, 266.
Shiffnal, 349.
Shipston-on-Stour, 399.
Shoreditch, 14.
Skipton, 484.
Skirlaugh, 522.
Sleaford, 419.
Smallburgh, 221.
Solihull, 395.
Southam, 400.
Southampton, 96.
South Molton, 284.

Table with columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. (repeated 3 times). Contains entries for districts F, G, and H.

Table with columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. (repeated 3 times). Contains entries for districts I, K, and L.

Table with 9 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Includes entries for Llanidan, Llanllechid, Llanon, etc., and a section for 'M' starting with Machynlleth.

Table with 9 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Includes entries for North Meols, Northowram, North Petherwin, etc., and a section for 'S' starting with Saffron Hill.

Table with 9 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Lists various sub-districts and districts with their corresponding numbers.

Table with 9 columns: SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No., SUB-DISTRICT, DISTRICT, No. Lists various sub-districts and districts with their corresponding numbers, including a section for 'T' and 'U'.

ALPHABETICAL INDEX

TO

REGISTRAR-GENERAL'S THIRTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL
REPORT AND APPENDIX.

	PAGES
ACT, Amendment of the Registration	viii
AGES of Persons married in 1875	xx-xxi
Mean Age at Marriage	xx
at Marriage; improvement in the Returns, 1855-1875	xx
Deaths of Males and Females registered at different Ages in England in each of the Years 1838-75. (Tables 21, 22, pp. xc, xci.)	xxx-xxxii
Mortality of Males and Females at different Ages in England in the Year 1875, and the average in 25 Years, 1848-72. (Table E.)	xxx
Mortality of Males and Females at 12 groups of Ages in England, 1838-75. (Tables 23-26.)	xc-xcv
Mortality of Persons, Males and Females, at 12 groups of Ages in Divisions and Counties. (Tables 27, 28.)	xcvi-xcvii
of 306,922 Persons married in 1875, distinguishing Bachelors, Spinners, Widowers, Widows	26-28
at Death of Males and Females registered in 1875 in Divisions, Counties, and Districts	121-143
at Death of Males and Females in England registered from different Causes, in 1875	145-155
at Death of Males and Females in London registered from different Causes, in 1875	156-161
(See also MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS.)	
ALCOHOLISM. (See also INTEMPERANCE and DELIRIUM TREMENS.)	231
APPENDIX	223-274
APPENDIX TABLES	237-274
AREA in Statute Acres of each Division, County, District, and Sub-district	30-84
of European States and the Continents (Tables U. Z.)	lix-lxii
in Acres and Hectares of the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
of the Islands in the British Seas. (Table 49.)	cxvi
ARMY; Strength and Mortality of the Army at Home and Abroad. (Tables 53-60, pp. cxx-cxxii.)	lv
Average Strength of the British Army at Home in 1875. (Table 53, p. cxx.)	lv
Average Strength and Proportion per cent. of the British Army at Home and Abroad in each of the Years 1861-75. (Table 54, p. cxx.)	lv
Mortality of the Army at Home in 1875. (Table 55, p. cxx.)	lv
Average Strength of the British Army Abroad in each of the Years 1872-75. (Table 56.)	cxxi
Number of Deaths in the British Army at Home and Abroad, 1872-75. (Table 57.)	cxxi
Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 amongst Officers and Men in the Army at Home and Abroad, 1858-75. (Table 58.)	cxxi

ARMY—continued.	
Strength at Home and Abroad in 1861 and 1871, showing the Numbers and Proportion per cent. born in the different parts of the United Kingdom and elsewhere. (Table 59.)	cxxii
Deaths in Army Abroad of Officers and Men belonging to Great Britain and to England and Wales, 1858-75. (Table 60.)	cxxii
AUSTRIA; Average Annual Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-72, and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Estimated Population; Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853-75. (Table 71.)	cxxxix
BARNESLEY; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxvi
BARROW-IN-FURNESS; Population in 1871, 1874, and 1877. (Table)	xxxii
BIRTHS in 1875	xxiv
Illegitimate; decline in the proportion of	vi
Extension of Time for gratuitous Registration	xxiv
Sex	xxv
of Still-born Children	xxv
proportional Number of Illegitimate to 100 Births in certain Counties, 1874-75. (Table C.)	xxvii
and Deaths of Infants, and Marriages of Minors, in 24 Registration Districts, 1871-75. (Table K.)	xlv
out of Wedlock	xxvi-xxvii
Legitimate to every 100 Married Women, 1861-70	xxvii
registered in England, and excess over Deaths, in each Year, 1838-75. (Table 1.)	lxx
Number of Persons living to one Birth. (Table 2.)	lxxi
Legitimate and Illegitimate in England in 1842 and in the Years 1845-75, and Proportion of Males to Females. (Table 12.)	lxxxii
proportion of Illegitimate Children to every 100 Births in the several Counties of England in each of the Years 1865-75. (Table 13.)	lxxxii
registered in England in each Quarter of the Years 1838-75. (Table 14.)	lxxxiii
proportional Number of Births in each Quarter to 1,000 Births in the average Quarter of the Years 1838-75. (Table 15.)	lxxxiv
in Counties, in 1875. Numbers, Sex, Legitimate and Illegitimate; Proportions of Male to Female Births, Legitimate and Illegitimate. (Table 16.)	lxxxv
proportion of Male and Female Children born in the several Counties of England during each of the Years 1865-75. (Table 17.)	lxxxvi
in Fifty large Town Districts in 1875. (Table 37.)	cv
in Twenty-one large Towns of the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 38.)	cvi
in London in the Years 1863-75, distinguishing Males and Females. (Table 40.)	cvii
excess over Deaths in London in each of the Years 1863-75. (Table 40.)	cvii
in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
in the Islands of the British Seas in the Years 1851-75. (Table 49.)	cxvi

	PAGES
<i>BIRTHS—continued.</i>	
of British Subjects at Sea, in the Years 1856-75. (Table 61.)	cxxxiii
registered in each of the Divisions, Counties, Districts, and Sub-districts in 1875, distinguishing Males and Females and the Illegitimate	30-84
excess over Deaths in each of the Divisions, Counties, Districts, and Sub-districts in 1875	30-84
registered in the Divisions and Counties (distinguishing Males and Females) in each of the Four Quarters of 1875	86-89
of Children out of Wedlock registered in the Divisions and Counties (distinguishing Males and Females) in each of the Four Quarters of 1875	90-93
in Foreign States. (<i>See FOREIGN STATES.</i>)	
illegitimate. (<i>See ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.</i>)	
<i>BIRTH-RATE</i> in England in 1871-75	
in various Counties affected by the number of Married Women aged 15-45	xxv
in certain Counties 1874-75, and Mean of 1864-73. (Table B.)	xxvi
in England in each of the Years 1838-75. (Table 2.)	lxxi
in England in each Quarter of the Years 1838-75. (Table 14.)	lxxxiii
in Counties in each of the Years 1865-75. (Table 18.)	lxxxvii
in Fifty large Town Districts in 1875. (Table 37.)	cv
in Twenty-one large Towns of the United Kingdom in 52 Weeks, 1875. (Table 38.)	cvi
in London in each of the Years 1863-75. (Table 40.)	cvii
in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
in Foreign States. (<i>See FOREIGN STATES.</i>)	
<i>BRAIN DISEASES</i>	231-232
<i>BRONCHITIS</i> ; Mortality above the average	233
<i>BURKE, DR.</i> , on the low birth-rate in Ireland	vii
<i>BURNS AND SCALDS.</i> (<i>See VIOLENT DEATHS.</i>)	
<i>BURY ST. EDMUNDS</i> ; Area, Population, and Mortality (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxiv
<i>CANCER</i> , increasing fatality of	231
Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
<i>CANTERBURY</i> , Sanitary condition of	xxxiv
<i>CAUSES OF DEATH</i> ; of 4076 Seamen in the British Merchant Service in 1875. (Table 63.)	
of Males and Females in England, classified under 266 heads, at different Periods of Life, in 1875	146-155
of Males and Females in London at different Periods of Life, in 1875	156-161
of Males and Females in England, and in each of the Divisions and Counties, in 1875	162-185
(from certain zymotic diseases and other Causes) in 1875, in the Divisions, Counties, and Districts of England	186-197
Dr. Farr's Letter to the Registrar General thereon	225-236
how returned by the Registrar General since 1837	225
registered in England in each of the Years 1848-75. (Table 1.—App.)	238-243

	PAGES
<i>CAUSES OF DEATH—continued.</i>	
rate of Mortality from, to a Million persons living in each of the Years 1860-75. (Table 2.—App.)	244-246
proportional Numbers dying from each Cause in 1875. (Table 3.—App.)	247
rate of Mortality from, during 25 Years, two Decades, five Quinqueniads, and in 1875. (Table 4.—App.)	248-251
in England, in 1875, arranged in the order of their fatality. (Table 5.—App.)	252
of Persons, Males and Females, in 1875, classified according to the nomenclature recommended by the Committee appointed by the Royal College of Physicians of London. (Table 24.—App.)	267-271
<i>CENTENARIANS</i> ; deaths of reputed. (Table 20.)	lxxxix
<i>CERTIFIED PLACES OF WORSHIP</i> in 1875	xxiv
<i>CHESTER-LE-STREET</i> ; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxviii
<i>CHILDBIRTH</i> ; excessive number of Deaths from	234
Mortality of Mothers exceptionally high in 1874-75	234
Deaths in 1875, at different Ages, of Women after Childbearing, classed under various Diseases, and neither referred to Childbirth nor to Metria in the Abstracts. (Table 12.—App.)	258
Deaths of Women in 1875 who were returned as pregnant, classed under certain Diseases. (Table 13.—App.)	259
Deaths from Metria and Childbirth in each of the 29 Years, 1847-75, and proportional Deaths of Mothers to Children born alive. (Table 14.—App.)	259
Deaths of Women in, and Mortality per 1,000 Children in Counties in 1875. (Table 15.—App.)	260
<i>CHILDREN</i> ; Mortality of, under 5 years of age in 16 large Towns 1873-5. (Table P.)	li-lii
(<i>See also INFANT MORTALITY.</i>)	
<i>CHORLEY</i> ; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxv
<i>CLASSIFICATION, STATISTICAL</i> ; adopted in 1837	227
<i>COCKERMOUTH</i> ; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxviii
<i>CONSOLS</i> ; average price of, 1852 to 1875, and in each Quarter of 1865-75. (Table 34.)	cii
<i>CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES</i>	231
<i>CONTINENTS</i> ; Area and Estimated Population. (Table Z.)	lxii
<i>DEATHS</i> in 1875	
Sex and Age	xxvii
of Illegitimate Infants from different Causes	xxx
of Legitimate and Illegitimate Infants from each of Eleven Causes in Driffeld and Preston in 1875. (Table O.)	1
in Public Institutions. (Tables, pp. 99-119.)	lii-liii
in the British Army at home and abroad	lv
in the Royal Navy	lv-lvii
of British Subjects at Sea	lvii

DEATHS—*continued.*

	PAGES
registered in England in each of the Years 1838-75. (Table 1.)	lxx
excess of Births over, in each of the Years 1838-75. (Table 1.)	lxx
number of Persons living to one Death. (Table 2.)	lxxi
of reputed Centenarians. (Table 20.)	lxxxix
registered in England at different Ages (Males and Females) in each of the Years 1838-75. (Tables 21, 22.)	xc-xci
registered in England in each Quarter of the Years 1838-75. (Table 29.)	xcviii
proportional Number in each Quarter to 1,000 Deaths in the average Quarter, 1838-75. (Table 30.)	xcix
in Fifty large Town Districts in 1875. (Table 37.)	cv
in Twenty-one large Towns in 1875. (Table 38.)	cvi
in Public Institutions of London in each of the Years 1863-75. (Table 39.)	cvi
in London of Males and Females in each of the Years 1863-75. (Table 40.)	cvii
and Meteorology in London in each of the Years 1840-75. (Table 42.)	cix
in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
in the Islands in the British Seas in each of the Years 1851-75. (Table 49.)	cxvi
in the British Army at home in 1875. (Table 55.)	cxx
in the British Army at home and abroad in each of the Years 1872-75. (Table 57.)	cxxi
of Officers and Men in the Army abroad belonging to England and Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and Foreign parts in each of the Years 1858-75. (Table 60.)	cxxii
of British Subjects at Sea in each of the Years 1856-75. (Table 61.)	cxxiii
of Merchant Seamen at Sea in each of the Years 1852-75. (Table 62.)	cxxiv
at different Ages of Merchant Seamen in 1875. (Table 63.)	cxxv
registered in each of the Divisions, Counties, Districts, and Sub-districts in 1875 (distinguishing Males and Females)	30-84
excess of Births over, in each of the Divisions, Counties, Districts, and Sub-districts in 1875	30-84
registered in each of the Four Quarters of 1875 (distinguishing Males and Females), in Divisions and Counties	94-97
in 1875 in Public Institutions	99-119
of Males and Females at different Ages in 1875 in Divisions, Counties, and Districts	122-143
from different Classes of Disease (Dr. Farr's letter)	225-236
from several Causes in 18 of the largest English Towns in 52 weeks (1875). (Table 17.—App.)	263
in large Towns in each Year 1870-75, from Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Diphtheria, Fever, and Diarrhœa. (Tables 19-24.—App.)	264-266
DEATH-RATE in Town and Country Districts, 1847-75. (Table D.)	
of Males and Females, at different Ages in 1875, compared with 1848-72. (Table E.)	xxx
in the four Seasons	xxxii
in certain Counties and Urban Districts	xxxii-xxxii
effects upon certain Districts by Sanitary Improvement	xxxii-xl
at All Ages and under 5 Years in England and Wales, and in 18 Urban and 63 Healthy Districts, 1861-70. (Table)	xxxiii
Comparison of Averages, 1851-60, 1861-70, and 1871-75, in 18 Districts. (Table F.)	xxxiv

DEATH-RATE—*continued.*

	PAGES
of Infants in large Towns, excessive; causes of	xl
of Infants under One Year, in 18 large Towns. (Table G.)	xl
of Infants under One Year, from different Causes in England, Scotland, and in 15 large English Towns, 1873-75. (Table H.)	xli
of Infants in Towns from different Causes, 1873-75. (Table J.)	xliv
of Illegitimate Infants	xlvi
of Legitimate and Illegitimate Infants in 24 Districts, 1871-75. (Table L.)	xlvi
of Legitimate and Illegitimate Infants in Glasgow, 1873-75. (Table)	xlviii
per cent. at each Month of Age under One Year in Liverpool, compared with the Healthy Districts and the English Life Table rates. (Table M.)	xlix
of Infants in Driffield and Preston, 1875. (Table O.)	l
of Children under Five Years of Age	li
of Children under Five Years of Age in 16 large Towns, 1873-74-75. (Table P.)	li-lii
in the British Army at home and abroad. (Tables 55, 58, pp. cxx-cxxi.)	lv
in the Royal Navy at different Stations. (Table R.)	lv-lvii
comparative, from Drowning, in the Royal Navy and in the Mercantile Marine, 1866-75. (Table S.)	lvii
in the Mercantile Marine, 1852-75. (Table 62, p. cxxiv.)	lviii
in European States. (See also FOREIGN STATES.)	lviii
in England in each Year, 1838-75. (Table 2.)	lxxi
of Males and Females in England in each Year, 1838-75. (Table 19.)	lxxxviii
of Males and Females at different Ages in each Year, 1838-75, and in groups of Years. (Tables 23-26.)	xcii-xcv
average annual, in 25 Years 1848-72, Persons, Males, and Females. (Table 27.)	xcvi
of Persons, Males, and Females living at 12 groups of Ages in Divisions and Counties, 1875. (Tables 27-28.)	xcvi-xcvii
in each Quarter of the Years 1838-75. (Table 29.)	xcviii
in Counties in each of the Years 1865-75. (Table 31.)	c
in Town and Country Districts of England in each Quarter of the Years 1865-75. (Table 32.)	ci
in England and the 11 Registration Divisions in the Two Decades 1851-60 and 1861-70, and in 1875 and its Quarters. (Table 33.)	ci
in each Week of 1875 in Twenty-one large Towns of the United Kingdom. (Table 35.)	ciii
in Fifty large Town Districts, 1871-75. (Table 36.)	civ
in Fifty large Town Districts in 1875. (Table 37.)	cv
from Seven Zymotic Diseases in Fifty large Town Districts in 1875. (Table 37.)	cv
in Twenty-one large Towns of the United Kingdom in the Years 1871-75. (Table 38.)	cvi
in London, Males, Females, and Persons, in each Year, 1863-75. (Table 40.)	cvii
in Five Groups of Metropolitan Districts in each Year 1840-75. (Table 41.)	cviii
in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
in the Army in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 55.)	cxx
amongst Officers and Men in the British Army at home and abroad, 1858-75. (Table 58.)	cxxi
amongst Merchant Seamen at Sea in each Year, 1852-75. (Table 62.)	cxxiv

	PAGES
DEATH-RATE— <i>continued.</i>	
from the several Causes to 1,000,000 living in each of the Years 1860-75. (Table 2.—App.)	244-246
from the several Causes in 25 Years, two Decades, five Quinqueniads, and in 1875. (Table 4.—App.)	248-251
from certain Causes to 1000 living in Counties in 1875. (Table 6.—App.)	253
in 18 of the largest English Towns in 52 weeks (1875.) (Table 18.—App.)	263
in 1874 and 1875, and average Annual 1870-74, in 17 large Towns, from Diarrhoea, Diphtheria, Fever, Measles, Scarlet Fever, and Small-pox. (Tables 19-24.—App.)	264-266
DELIRIUM TREMENS, Increase of Deaths from, in 1875	231
DENMARK; Average Annual Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-72, and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Area and Population. (Table U.)	lix
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Population; Number and Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1850 to 1875. (Table 69.)	cxxx
DENSITY; Persons to an Acre in 1871 in England and the 11 Registration Divisions. (Table 33.)	ci
Persons to an Acre in London and 20 large Towns in 1875. (Table 38.)	cvi
in Districts of London. (Table 41.)	cviii
Acres to a Person and Hectares to a Person in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
DEVELOPMENTAL DISEASES	234
DEWSBURY; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
sanitary condition of	xxxvi
DIARRHOEA	230
Deaths and Mortality from, in Large Towns, 1870-75. (Table 24.—App.)	266
DIGESTIVE ORGANS, Deaths from diseases of, in 1875	233
DIPHTHERIA, Deaths and Mortality from, 1870-75. (Table 22.—App.)	265
DISEASES. (<i>See CAUSES OF DEATH.</i>)	
DISTRICTS; changes in the constitution of, during 1875. (Table 77.)	cxxxv
Alphabetical Index of	259-262
DIVISIONS of England: Mortality of Persons, Males and Females, living at 12 groups of Ages. (Table 27.)	xcvi
Average Annual Rate of Mortality in the Eleven Divisions in the Two Decades 1851-60 and 1861-70; and in the Four Quarters of 1875. (Table 33.)	ci
DIVORCES; remarriages of Divorced Persons	xx
Marriages of Divorced Men and Women in each of the 15 Years 1861-75, and the Districts in which they were celebrated in 1875. (Table 11.)	lxxx
DRIFFIELD; Infant Mortality in, during 1875. (Table O.)	1
DROWNING; Deaths by, in the Merchant Service and Royal Navy, 1866-75. (Table S.)	lvii

	PAGES
EDUCATION; progress of, as indicated by Signatures to Marriage Registers	vi
in England and Scotland	xxii
neglect of, in certain Counties	xxiii
number of Elementary Schools, number of Scholars, and their daily average attendance	xxiii
EMIGRANTS, of British origin, 1875	x
proportion to 10,000 of Population, 1853-75	xi
Number and Nationality of, 1863-75. (Table.)	xi
relative proportions of English, Scotch, and Irish, 1853-75. (Table.)	xii
to the United States, the North American and Australian Colonies, and to other places, 1853-55, and in each Quinquenniad, 1856-75. (Table.)	xii
estimated Number returning, 1873-75	xii
EMIGRATION in 1875, from the United Kingdom	x-xiii
excess of, over Immigration, 1870-75. (Table.)	xi
Effect of, on Population	xiii
from Ireland, 1851-75. (Table Q.)	liv
from the United Kingdom, in each of the Years 1815 to 1875. (Table 50.)	cxvii
from the United Kingdom in 1875, distinguishing the Destination, Sex, Age, Condition, Occupation, and Origin of the Emigrants. (Tables 51-52.)	cxviii-cxix
ENGLAND AND WALES; Summary of results of Registration in Years 1837-75	liii
Area, Estimated Population; Marriages, Births, and Deaths in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
Density; and Proportion, per 1,000, of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to the Population in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
Emigration from, distinguishing Destination, in 1875. (Table 51.)	cxviii
Estimated Population of both Sexes in the middle of each of the Years 1801-1877. (Table 64.)	cxxxvi
ENTHETIC DISEASES	230
ESTIMATED POPULATION; Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons Married, of Births, and Deaths, 1853-75. (Table 68.)	cxxx
EUROPE; Area and Population of the different Countries, arranged in four Divisions. (Table U.)	lix
Area and Estimated Population of the seven Great Powers. (Table Y.)	lxii
EUROPEAN STATES; Annual Rates per 1,000 of Persons Married, of Births, and Deaths, 1873-74-75. (Table T.)	lviii
EXECUTIONS in recent years	235
EXPECTATION OF LIFE among Married and Un-married persons	lxiii-lxiv
FARR, WILLIAM, M.D.; Letter to the Registrar-General on the Causes of Death in 1875	225-236
FEVER; Deaths in 1875 from each form	230
Deaths in England at different Ages from Fever, in the 16 Years, 1860-75. (Table 8.—App.)	255
Deaths registered and Proportional Number to 10,000 Persons living, and to 1,000 Deaths, in each of the Years 1850-75. (Table 9.—App.)	255
Deaths and Mortality from, in Large Towns, 1870-75. (Table 23.—App.)	266

	PAGES
FOREIGN STATES; Comparative Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates in the 20 Years 1853-72, and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Comparative Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates in the Years 1853-75. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Estimated Population: Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths. (Tables 69-76.) (See also AUSTRIA, DENMARK, FRANCE, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, PRUSSIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN.)	cxxx-cxxxiv
FRANCE; Average Annual Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-72; and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Estimated Population: Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1853-75. (Table 74.)	cxxxiii
GLAISHER, J., F.R.S.; Remarks on the Meteorology of 1875	lxv-lxvii
GLASGOW; Infant Mortality in. (Table.)	xlviii
GOOLE; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxvii
GOUT; increasing Fatality of	231
GREAT BRITAIN; Area, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
Proportion per 1000 of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to Population in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
HASLINGDEN; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxv
HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxviii
HYDROPHOBIA; increase of, in recent years	230
ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS; decrease of	xxvi
Proportional Number to 100 births in certain counties in 1874-5	xxvii
proportional Number to 100 Spinsters and Widows, aged 15-45, in the Decades 1846-55 and 1866-75	xxvii
in England in 1842 and in the Years 1845-75, Proportion of Males to Females, and Proportion to total Births. (Table 12.)	lxxxii
Proportion to 100 Births in the Counties of England in each of the Years 1865-75. (Table 13.)	lxxxii
registered in each of the Divisions, Counties, Districts, and Sub-districts in 1875 (distinguishing Males and Females)	30-84
registered in the Divisions and Counties (distinguishing Males and Females) in each of the Four Quarters of 1875	90-93
ILLEGITIMATE INFANTS; Excessive Mortality among	vi
Death-rates of	xlvi
Deaths of, from different Causes	1
IMMIGRANTS; Approximate Number in 1875	xi
Distinguishing their Sources, in 1873, 1874, and 1875	xii

	PAGES
INFANTICIDE and MURDER; Deaths in England at different Ages during the Year 1875 (Males and Females)	216-217
in each of the Eleven Divisions during the Year 1875 (Males and Females)	218
INFANT MORTALITY	xl
in 18 Large Towns 1870-75. (Table G.)	xl
in England, in 15 Large English Towns, and in Scotland, from different Causes. (Table H.)	xli
in Scotland	xlii
and the Employment of Women in Seven Factory Towns, and in Portsmouth and London, 1873-75. (Table I.)	xliii
in Portsmouth, Liverpool, London, and in Seven Factory Towns, from different Causes, 1873-75. (Table J.)	xliv
Proportion to 1000 Births, Legitimate and Illegitimate, in 24 Districts of England, 1871-5. (Table L.)	xlvi
among Legitimate and Illegitimate, in Glasgow, 1873-75. (Table)	xlviii
at each Month of Age. (Table M.)	xlviii-xlix
in Liverpool compared with that of 63 Healthy Districts, 1839-46. (Table N.)	xlix-1
among Legitimate and Illegitimate, in Driffield and Preston, from each of Eleven Causes, 1875. (Table O.)	1
effect of artificial feeding upon	li
INSANITY; Deaths from, in 1875	232
INSTITUTIONS; Deaths in 1875 in the principal Public Institutions of England	lii, 99-119
of London; Deaths in each of the Years 1863-75. (Table 39.)	cvi
INTEMPERANCE; Deaths from, during 1875	231
IRELAND; Dr. Burke on the defects of Registration in	liv
Population of	liv
Emigrants from, distinguishing Destination, in 1875. (Table 51.)	cxviii
Area, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
Density; and Proportion, per 1000, of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to the Population in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
Estimated Population of both Sexes in the middle of each of the Years 1801-1877. (Table 64.)	cxxxvii
ISLANDS in BRITISH SEAS; Area, Population, Births, and Deaths. (Table 49.)	cxvi
ITALY; Average Annual Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1863-72, and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Estimated Population; Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, in each of the Years 1863-75. (Table 76.)	cxxxiv
KEIGHLEY; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxv
LEGITIMATE BIRTHS. (See BIRTHS.)	
LIFE TABLE for each Month of the First Year of Age for Healthy Districts, for England, and for Liverpool. (Table M.)	xlix

	PAGES
LIGHTNING; Sex, age, and occupation of persons killed by, in different Districts in each of the 5 Years 1871-75. (Table 16.—App.)	261-262
LIME JUICE and other Vegetable Acids indispensable Articles of Food	231
LOCAL DISEASES	231
LOCALITY; Mortality in different localities	xxx1-x1
LONDON; Deaths in Public Institutions, 1863-75. (Table 39.)	cvi
Estimated Population, Males, Females, and Persons; Births and Deaths; Excess of Births over Deaths; Deaths in Groups of Districts; Birth-rate and Mortality in each Year 1863-75. (Table 40.)	cvii
Annual Rate of Mortality in each of the Years 1840-75 in five groups of districts. (Table 41.)	cviii
Deaths and Meteorology, 1840-75. (Table 42.)	cix
Causes of Death of Males and Females at different Periods of Life in 1875	156-161
(See also TOWNS.)	
LONGEVITY. (See CENTENARIANS.)	
MANSLAUGHTER; Deaths of Males and Females from, in England at different Ages during the Year 1875	219-220
of Males and Females in each of the Eleven Divisions during the Year 1875	221
MARINE REGISTER BOOK; Number of Entries in 1875	lviii
MARRIAGES	xv
The Marriage Act relative to Marriages by Civil Contract	xvi
according to different Rites and Forms	xviii-xix
First Marriages and Re-marriages	xix-xx
Ages of Persons married	xx-xxi
Annual proportion of Minors married in Quinquennial periods, 1841-75. (Table)	xx
Mean age at Marriage	xx
Signature of Marriage Registers	xxi-xxiii
Quinquennial decrease in the Number of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, 1841-75. (Table)	xxi
Relative proportions in England, Scotland, and Ireland of those who signed the Marriage Register with Marks. (Table)	xxi
Proportion of Irish enumerated in 1871 in each County of England and Wales to every 10,000 of Population, and the proportion per cent. of Men and Women who signed the Marriage Register with Marks in 1875. (Table A.)	xxii
Buildings registered for	xxiii-xxiv
of Minors in 24 Registration Districts of England, 1871-75. (Table K.)	xlv
registered in England in each Year, 1838-75. (Table 1.)	lxx
Number of Persons Living to one Person Married, 1838-75. (Table 2.)	lxxi
in England in each Year, 1841-75, in Established Church and amongst Nonconformists. (Table 3.)	lxxii
Analysis of Marriages solemnized in England in Thirty-five Years, 1841-75. (Table 4.)	lxxiii
civil condition of Persons married; number of Minors married, and of Persons who signed the Register with Marks, 1841-75. (Table 5.)	lxxiv

	PAGES
MARRIAGES—continued.	
in England in each Quarter of the Years 1838-75. (Table 6.)	lxxv
in England in each Year 1841-75; proportion of Minors, of those who signed with Marks, of Widowers and Widows. (Table 7.)	lxxvi
in Counties of England in 1875; proportion of those who signed with Marks, of Minors, and of Re-marriages, to Total Marriages of Men and Women. (Table 9.)	lxxviii
Number and Classification of Buildings registered for the solemnization of Marriages in the Divisions and Counties of England, and on the Register, on 31st December 1875. (Table 10.)	lxxix
of Divorced Persons in the Years 1861-75, and in 1875 in Divisions and Districts. (Table 11.)	lxxx
in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
in Foreign States. (See FOREIGN STATES.)	
Registered in England in each of the Divisions, Counties, and Districts in 1875; distinguishing the form of Marriage, and whether according or not according to the Rites of the Established Church; and distinguishing also the seasons of Marriage, and the Marriages of Persons according to their conjugal Condition, Minority, and Signature of the Register by marks	2-25
Ages of 306,922 Persons married in 1875, distinguishing Bachelors, Spinsters, Widowers, Widows	26-28
Registered in each of the Divisions, Counties, and Districts in 1875	30-40
MARRIAGE-RATE; in England, 1866-75	xviii
in certain Counties	xviii
in Foreign States. (Table T.) (See also FOREIGN STATES.)	lviii
in England in each Year 1838-75. (Table 2.)	lxxi
in each Quarter of the Years 1838-75. (Table 6.)	lxxv
in Counties of England, 1865-75. (Table 8.)	lxxvii
in the United Kingdom in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
MEAN AFTER-LIFETIME of Men and Women, married and unmarried	lxiii-lxiv
MEASLES; Deaths from, in Large Towns, in each Year 1870-75, and Mortality, 1870-74, 1874, and 1875. (Table 20.—App.)	264
MEAT; Average Prices of, 1852 to 1875, and in each Quarter 1865-75. (Table 34.)	cii
(See also PRICES.)	
MEDICAL CERTIFICATES, Forms for, supplied to qualified Practitioners in 1845	
MERCHANT SEAMEN AT SEA; Death-rate from drowning, 1866-75, compared with that in the Royal Navy. (Table S.)	lvii
Strength, Deaths, and Mortality in each of the Years 1852-75. (Table 62.)	cxxiv
Rating, Age, and Causes of Death of 4,076 Seamen reported to have died in 1875. (Table 63.)	cxxv
METEOROLOGY; of 1875	xiii-xiv
Meteorological Phenomena of the Year 1875	xiii
Variable Temperature in 1875, the cause of many deaths	xxx-xxx1
Influence of Temperature on Public Health	xxx1
1875. Remarks upon, by James Glaisher, F.R.S.	lxv-lxvii
and Deaths in London, 1840-75. (Table 42.)	cix
of different parts of the Country in the Year 1875. By James Glaisher, F.R.S. (Tables 43 and 44.)	cx-cxiii
of Greenwich, 1849-75. (Table 45.)	cxii-cxiii

	PAGES
METRIA. (See CHILDBIRTH.)	
MINES; Deaths from violence in. (See VIOLENT DEATHS.)	
MINORS, proportional numbers of, married	xx-xxi
(See also MARRIAGES.)	
MORTALITY. (See DEATH-RATE.)	
MURDER and INFANTICIDE; Deaths of Males and Females in England at different Ages during the Year 1875	216-217
of Males and Females in each of the Eleven Divisions during the Year 1875	218
NAVY; Mortality of, at the different Stations. (Table R., p. lvi.)	lv
NETHERLANDS; Average Annual Proportion to Population, of Persons Married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-72, and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Estimated Population; Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-75. (Table 73.)	cxxxii
NEWTON MOOR; Enumerated Population in 1861, 1871, and 1876	xxxii
NOMENCLATURE of Committee of College of Physicians, Deaths in 1875 classified according to	267-271
OVARIAN DISEASE; decline in the Mortality from, due to Ovariectomy	234
PARKES, DR.; Extract from work on Public Health	v
PAUPERISM in 1875	xv
Number of Paupers at the end of each Year 1871-75	xv
Average number of Paupers relieved on the last day of each week 1857-75, and in each Quarter of the Years 1865-75. (Table 34.)	cii
PHTHISIS; Mortality from, declining. (Table 4.—App., p. 249.)	231
PONTEFRACT; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxvi
POPULATION; Remarks upon Increase of, in England	vi
estimated, of various European States	viii
of England, estimated, on 1st January 1875 and 1876	xiii
Effect upon, of Emigration and Immigration	xiii
Proportion of Married Women to every 100 Women, aged 15-45, in England and Wales, and certain Counties	xxv
Local Enumerations of, desirable	xxxii
of Barrow-in-Furness and Newton Moor; result, and cost of recent local enumeration	xxxii
of Europe and its distribution; estimated or enumerated. (Table U.)	lix
of Turkey in Europe. (Table V.)	lx
of the Turkish Empire. (Table W.)	lxi
of the Russian Empire. (Table X.)	lxi
of the Seven Great Powers of Europe. (Table Y.)	lxii
of the World, according to most recent estimates. (Table Z.)	lxii
of England estimated to the middle of each of the Years 1838-75. (Table 1.)	lxx

	PAGES
POPULATION—continued.	
of England, Males and Females, estimated for each Year 1838-75. (Table 19.)	lxxxviii
in 1861 and 1871 in Town and Country Districts of England. (Table 32.)	ci
estimated, in the middle of 1875, in Fifty large Town Districts. (Table 37.)	cv
estimated, in the middle of 1875, in London and Twenty other large Towns of the United Kingdom. (Table 38.)	cvi
Male and Female, of London; estimated to the middle of each Year 1863-75. (Table 40.)	cvii
of London; estimated Increase in each Year 1863-75. (Table 40.)	cvii
enumerated, of the Islands in the British Seas 1851, 1861, and 1871. (Table 49.)	cxvi
of United Kingdom, England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland, Persons, Males, and Females, in middle of each Year 1801-77. (Table 64.)	cxxxvi-cxxxvii
of United Kingdom in the middle of the Census years, and logarithms of the same. (Tables 65, 66.)	cxxxviii
in 1871 of each Division, County, District, and Sub-district	30-84
(See also ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, and FOREIGN STATES.)	
POTATOES; Average Prices of, 1852 to 1875, and in each Quarter 1865-75. (Table 34.)	cii
PREGNANCY. (See CHILDBIRTH.)	
PRESTON; Mortality of Legitimate and Illegitimate Infants in, during 1875. (Table O.)	1
PRICES; general Causes of the Commercial depression of the last few Years	xiv
of Meat in 1875	xiv
of Meat, advance in the average, during the last 24 Years	xiv
of Bread and Potatoes in 1875	xiv-xv
of Consols, Wheat, Meat, and Potatoes in each of the Years 1852-75, and in each Quarter of the Years 1865-75; and of Coal in each of the years 1861-75. (Table 34.)	cii
PRIVATION; Deaths from, in the 11 Years 1865-75, distinguishing Locality, Sex, and Age. (Table 11.—App.)	257
PROBATES and LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION granted in the Year 1875	lviii
PROGRESS of REGISTRATION, 1837-75. (Table 46., p. cxiv.)	liii
PRUSSIA; Average Annual Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-72, and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Estimated Population; Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-75. (Table 72.)	cxxxii
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS. (See INSTITUTIONS.)	
RADFORD; Infant Mortality in	xlvi
RAILWAYS; Deaths connected with, in each of the Years 1863-75. (See also VIOLENT DEATHS.)	235
RAINFALL in 1875	xiii, lxvi, lxvii
in 1875 in Twenty-one large Towns of the United Kingdom. (Table 38.)	cvi

	PAGES
REGISTERED BUILDINGS FOR MARRIAGES on 31st December 1875. (Table 10, p. lxxix.)	xxiii-xxiv
REGISTERS; Names on the, at end of 1875	vii
Aggregate number of Names on the, 1837-70. (Table 46, p. cxiv.)	liii
REGISTRATION ACT, 1874; Amendment of the previous Statutes	viii
makes Registration of Births and Deaths compulsory	iii
"Stations" appointed at which Registration may be effected	x
Coroners' Verdicts to be transmitted to the Registrars	x
Medical Certificates of the Causes of Death	x
Extension of Time for Registration	ix
Registration gratuitous, if prompt, unless requisition be made to attend at the house	ix
Registration of Births and Deaths at Sea	x
REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS previous to the Act of 1837	v
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS; List of Certified Places of Worship of	xxiv
RE-MARRIAGES in 1875. (<i>See also</i> MARRIAGES.)	xix-xx
RESPIRATORY ORGANS; Diseases of	232-233
RETURNS, QUARTERLY; principal features of	xxvii
RHEUMATISM; increased fatality of	230
ROTHERHAM; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxvii
RUNCORN; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
Sanitary condition of	xxxv
RUSSIAN EMPIRE; Area and Estimated or Enumerated Population. (Tables U., X., Y.)	lix, lxi, lxii
SANITARY Jurisdiction in England in 1876. (Note)	xxxiii
State of 18 Registration Districts	xxxii
SANITATION in England; effect of	xxviii-xxx
SCARLET FEVER; Deaths in each of the Counties of England in each of the Years 1865-75. (Table 7.—App.)	254
Deaths and Average Mortality from, in Large Towns, in each Year 1870-75, and Mortality 1870-74, 1874, and 1875. (Table 21.—App.)	265
SCOTLAND; Area, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths in 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
Density; and Proportion per 1000, of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to Population in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
Emigration from, distinguishing Destination, in 1875. (Table 51.)	cxviii
Estimated Population of both Sexes in the middle of each of the Years 1801-77. (Table 64.)	cxxvii
SEA; Births and Deaths of British Subjects at, 1856-75. (Table 61, p. cxxiii.)	lvii-lviii
SEAMEN; Death-rates by Drowning in the Mercantile Marine and in the Royal Navy compared. (Table S.)	lvii
Mortality of Merchant Seamen at Sea, 1852-75. (Table 62, p. cxxiv.)	lviii
Causes of Death, Rating, and Ages of Merchant Seamen reported in 1875. (Table 63.)	cxxv

	PAGES
SEARCHES; Average Annual number of, in six Quinquennial Periods 1845-74, and in 1875. (Table.)	liii
Particulars relative to Searches made in 1875	liii
Aggregate number of Names on the Registers and number of Searches. (Table 46, p. cxiv.)	liii
Amount received in fees for Searches in 1875	liii
" " " " 1838-75. (Table 46.)	cxiv
SEASONS; Influence of, on Mortality	xxxvi
SEX; Proportion of Male to Female Births decreasing	xxv
Number and Proportion of Males and Females born in and out of Wedlock in Counties in 1875. (Table 16.)	xxxv
Proportion of Male and Female Children born in the several Counties of England in each of the Years 1865-75. (Table 17.)	lxxxvi
(<i>See also</i> BIRTHS and DEATHS.)	
SPAIN; Average Annual Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1861-70. (Table T.)	lviii
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Estimated Population; Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths in each of the Years 1861-70. (Table 75.)	cxxxiii
STARVATION; Deaths from, in the Eleven Years 1865-75, distinguishing Locality, Sex, and Age. (Table 11.—App.)	257
STATISTICAL NOSOLOGY	228-229
STILL-BORN CHILDREN	xxv-xxvi
Provisions of the new Registration Act relative to	xxvi
Registration of, in France	xxv-xxvi
SUB-DISTRICTS; changes in the constitution of, during 1875. (Table 77.)	cxxxv
Alphabetical Index of	279-288
SUICIDES of Males and Females in England at different Ages during the Year 1875	212-213
of Males and Females in each of the Eleven Divisions during the Year 1875	214-215
Proportion to every 1,000,000 of the Population of England, 1860-75. (Table 2.—App.)	244-246
SWEDEN; Average Annual Proportion to Population of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1853-72, and in 1873, 1874, and 1875. (Table T.)	lviii
Marriage, Birth, and Death Rates compared with those of other European States. (Table 67.)	cxxxix
Population; Number, and Proportion to Population, of Persons married, Births, and Deaths, 1850-75. (Table 70.)	cxxxvi
SYPHILIS, Deaths from	230
TEMPERATURE; effects of, upon Mortality, in 1875	xxx-xxxvi
Mean at Greenwich in each week of 1875. (Table 35.)	ciii
Mean in 1875 in 21 large Towns of United Kingdom. (Table 38.)	cvi
(<i>See also</i> METEOROLOGY.)	
TOWN AND COUNTRY DISTRICTS.	
Annual and Mean Mortality in the 29 Years 1847-75. (Table D.)	xxix
Area; Population 1861 and 1871; Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000 in each Quarter of the Years 1865-75. (Table 32.)	ci

	PAGES
TOWNS; Mean Temperature at Greenwich, Annual Rate of Mortality in each week of 1875, in London and 17 other large English Towns. (Table 35.)	ciii
Mortality from all Causes, and from seven Zymotic Diseases in Fifty large Town Districts in each of Five Years 1871-75. (Table 36.)	civ
Population, Births, Deaths; and Birth and Death Rates in 1875 in Fifty large Town Districts. (Table 37.)	cv
Population, Births, Deaths; Birth and Death Rates; Temperature and Rainfall in 1875, in London and Twenty large Towns of the United Kingdom. (Table 38.)	cvi
Deaths from several causes, and Mortality in 17 large English Towns in 1875. (Tables 17-18, App.)	263
Deaths and Mortality in 17 large English Towns 1870-75, from Small-pox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Diphtheria, Fever, and Diarrhœa. (Tables 19-24.—App.)	264-266
Index of certain Towns whose names differ from those of the District and Sub-district in which they are respectively situated	289
TURKEY; Estimated Population of Turkey in Europe. (Table V.)	lx
Area and Estimated Population of the Turkish Empire. (Table W.)	lxi
TYPHUS. (See FEVER.)	
UNITED KINGDOM; Emigration in 1875	x-xiii
Estimated Population, Mortality, &c. of, in 1875	liv-lv
Area, Estimated Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, in the Year 1875. (Table 47.)	cxv
Density, and Proportion, per 1000, of Marriages, Births, and Deaths to the Population in 1875. (Table 48.)	cxv
Emigration in each of the Years 1815-75, distinguishing Destination. (Table 50.)	cxvii
Emigration in the Year 1875, distinguishing the Destination, Sex, Age, Condition, Occupation, and Nationality of the Emigrants. (Tables 51, 52.)	cxviii-cxix
Estimated Population of both Sexes, distinguishing England, Scotland, and Ireland, in the middle of each of the Years 1801-77, excluding the Islands in the British Seas, the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen Abroad. (Table 64.)	cxxxvi-cxxxvii
Estimated Population of both Sexes (including the Islands in the British Seas, the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen Abroad) in the middle of the Years 1801, 1811, 1821, 1831, 1841, 1851, 1861, and 1871, and the Logarithms of the same. (Tables 65, 66.)	cxxxviii
URBAN AND RURAL DISTRICTS; relative Mortality in	vii
URINARY ORGANS; increase in Deaths from diseases of	233
VIOLENT DEATHS; of Males and Females in England at different Ages during the Year 1875	198-204
of Males and Females in each of the Eleven Divisions during the Year 1875	205-211
in 1875, Remarks on	234-236
of Males and Females on Railways in each Year 1863-75	235
WARRINGTON; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
sanitary condition of	xxxv
WEATHER. (See METEOROLOGY.)	

	PAGES
WHEAT; Average Price of, 1852 to 1875, and each Quarter, 1865-1875. (Table 34.)	cii
WHITBY; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
sanitary condition of	xxxvii
WHITEHAVEN; Area, Population, and Mortality. (Table F.)	xxxiv
sanitary condition of	xxxix
WILLIAMS, F. J., on the Mean After Lifetime of Men and Women, Married and Unmarried	lxiii-lxiv
WILLS; Calendars of, kept at the General Register Office, where searches may be made	lix
WREXHAM; Area, Population, and Mortality (Table F.)	xxxiv
sanitary condition of	xxxix
ZYMOTIC DISEASES; Death-rate from seven zymotic diseases in Fifty large Town Districts in 1875. (Table 37.)	cv
Remarks on	230-231
Death-rates from, in 18 of the largest English towns in 1875. (Table 18.—App.)	263
Deaths from, in England	146-149
" " London	156-159
" " Divisions and Counties	162-165, 168-179
" " several, and from certain other causes, in Divisions, Counties, and Districts	186-197
" " in England, in each Year, 1848-75. (Table 1.—App.)	238-241
" " to 1,000,000 Persons living in each Year 1860-1875. (Table 2.—App.)	244-245
" " proportional number in 1,000,000 deaths in 1875. (Table 3.—App.)	247
Mean annual rate of mortality from, during 25 years, two Decades, five Quinqueniads, and in 1875. (Table 4.—App.)	248-249
Death-rates from, and from certain other diseases in Counties. (Table 6.—App.)	253
(See also under names of several Zymotic diseases.)	

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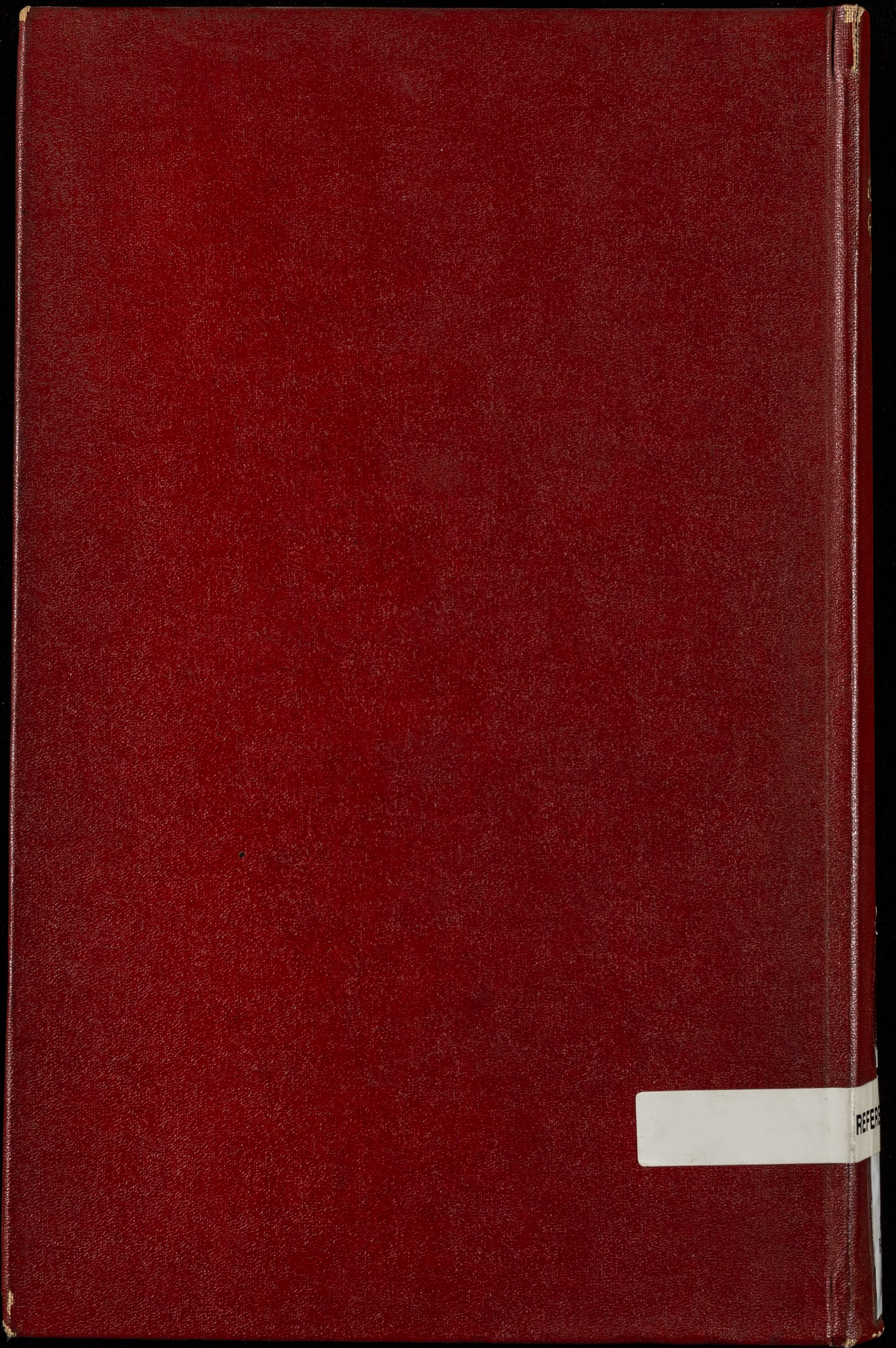
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