

TABLE 1. United Kingdom, Population of the several parishes estimated
in the Islands of the British Seas, and of the parishes

Year	United Kingdom			Islands of the British Seas		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1800	10,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1801	10,100,000	5,050,000	5,050,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1802	10,200,000	5,100,000	5,100,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1803	10,300,000	5,150,000	5,150,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1804	10,400,000	5,200,000	5,200,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1805	10,500,000	5,250,000	5,250,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1806	10,600,000	5,300,000	5,300,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1807	10,700,000	5,350,000	5,350,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1808	10,800,000	5,400,000	5,400,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1809	10,900,000	5,450,000	5,450,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1810	11,000,000	5,500,000	5,500,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1811	11,100,000	5,550,000	5,550,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1812	11,200,000	5,600,000	5,600,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1813	11,300,000	5,650,000	5,650,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1814	11,400,000	5,700,000	5,700,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1815	11,500,000	5,750,000	5,750,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1816	11,600,000	5,800,000	5,800,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1817	11,700,000	5,850,000	5,850,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1818	11,800,000	5,900,000	5,900,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1819	11,900,000	5,950,000	5,950,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1820	12,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1821	12,100,000	6,050,000	6,050,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1822	12,200,000	6,100,000	6,100,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1823	12,300,000	6,150,000	6,150,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1824	12,400,000	6,200,000	6,200,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1825	12,500,000	6,250,000	6,250,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1826	12,600,000	6,300,000	6,300,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1827	12,700,000	6,350,000	6,350,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1828	12,800,000	6,400,000	6,400,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1829	12,900,000	6,450,000	6,450,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1830	13,000,000	6,500,000	6,500,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1831	13,100,000	6,550,000	6,550,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1832	13,200,000	6,600,000	6,600,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1833	13,300,000	6,650,000	6,650,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1834	13,400,000	6,700,000	6,700,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1835	13,500,000	6,750,000	6,750,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1836	13,600,000	6,800,000	6,800,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1837	13,700,000	6,850,000	6,850,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1838	13,800,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1839	13,900,000	6,950,000	6,950,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1840	14,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1841	14,100,000	7,050,000	7,050,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1842	14,200,000	7,100,000	7,100,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1843	14,300,000	7,150,000	7,150,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1844	14,400,000	7,200,000	7,200,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1845	14,500,000	7,250,000	7,250,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1846	14,600,000	7,300,000	7,300,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1847	14,700,000	7,350,000	7,350,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1848	14,800,000	7,400,000	7,400,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1849	14,900,000	7,450,000	7,450,000	100,000	50,000	50,000
1850	15,000,000	7,500,000	7,500,000	100,000	50,000	50,000

TABLES.

TABLE 1.—United Kingdom: Population of its several portions estimated of the Islands in the British Seas, and of the portions

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM. AREA 77,497,227 ACRES.			ENGLAND AND WALES. AREA 37,327,479 ACRES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1856	28,011,034	13,661,616	14,349,418	19,042,412	9,311,182	9,731,230
1857	28,188,280	13,739,458	14,448,822	19,256,516	9,410,334	9,846,182
1858	28,389,770	13,828,357	14,561,413	19,471,291	9,508,949	9,962,342
1859	28,590,224	13,915,802	14,674,422	19,686,701	9,606,982	10,079,719
1860	28,778,411	13,997,137	14,781,274	19,902,713	9,704,394	10,198,319
1861	28,977,133	14,086,431	14,890,702	20,119,314	9,801,152	10,318,162
1862	29,243,610	14,218,788	15,024,822	20,371,013	9,923,272	10,447,741
1863	29,470,969	14,329,606	15,141,363	20,625,855	10,046,909	10,578,946
1864	29,680,437	14,431,943	15,248,494	20,883,889	10,172,089	10,711,800
1865	29,925,177	14,552,746	15,372,431	21,145,151	10,298,826	10,846,325
1866	30,147,755	14,656,115	15,491,640	21,409,684	10,427,146	10,982,538
1867	30,409,132	14,781,924	15,627,208	21,677,525	10,557,066	11,120,459
1868	30,689,977	14,917,163	15,772,814	21,948,713	10,688,600	11,260,113
1869	30,978,278	15,056,678	15,921,600	22,223,299	10,821,775	11,401,524
1870	31,256,535	15,189,549	16,066,986	22,501,316	10,956,608	11,544,708
1871	31,555,694	15,331,177	16,224,517	22,788,594	11,092,620	11,695,974
1872	31,874,183	15,485,219	16,388,964	23,096,495	11,242,495	11,854,000
1873	32,177,550	15,630,140	16,547,410	23,408,556	11,394,394	12,014,162
1874	32,501,517	15,788,489	16,713,028	23,724,834	11,548,346	12,176,488
1875	32,838,758	15,957,608	16,881,150	24,045,385	11,704,378	12,341,007
1876	33,199,994	16,138,194	17,061,800	24,370,267	11,862,519	12,507,748
1877	33,575,941	16,325,250	17,250,691	24,699,539	12,022,796	12,676,743
1878	33,943,773	16,508,370	17,435,403	25,033,259	12,185,238	12,848,021
1879	34,302,557	16,687,367	17,615,190	25,371,489	12,349,875	13,021,614
1880	34,622,930	16,844,178	17,778,752	25,714,288	12,516,737	13,197,551
1881	34,934,476	16,995,577	17,938,899	26,046,142	12,673,435	13,372,707
1882	35,206,617	17,122,482	18,084,135	26,334,942	12,808,460	13,526,482
1883	35,449,721	17,237,225	18,212,496	26,626,949	12,944,923	13,682,026
1884	35,724,231	17,367,248	18,356,983	26,922,192	13,082,837	13,839,355
1885	36,015,601	17,505,358	18,510,243	27,220,706	13,222,216	13,998,490
1886	36,313,582	17,646,573	18,667,009	27,522,532	13,363,079	14,159,453
1887	36,599,143	17,780,591	18,818,552	27,827,706	13,505,441	14,322,265
1888	36,881,271	17,912,256	18,969,015	28,136,258	13,649,314	14,486,944
1889	37,178,929	18,052,088	19,126,841	28,448,239	13,794,721	14,653,518
1890	37,484,764	18,196,143	19,288,621	28,763,673	13,941,671	14,822,002
1891	37,802,440	18,346,840	19,455,600	29,085,819	14,092,535	14,993,284
1892	38,134,110	18,504,779	19,629,331	29,421,392	14,252,190	15,169,202
1893	38,490,333	18,674,558	19,815,775	29,760,842	14,413,657	15,347,185
1894	38,859,067	18,851,343	20,007,724	30,104,201	14,576,948	15,527,253
1895	39,221,109	19,027,140	20,193,969	30,451,528	14,742,091	15,709,437
1896	39,599,072	19,209,015	20,390,057	30,802,858	14,909,104	15,893,754
1897	39,987,294	19,396,275	20,591,019	31,158,245	15,078,010	16,080,235
1898	40,380,792	19,586,134	20,794,658	31,517,725	15,248,823	16,268,902
1899	40,774,296	19,774,970	20,999,326	31,881,365	15,421,578	16,459,787
1900	41,154,646	19,956,716	21,197,930	32,249,187	15,596,283	16,652,904
1901	41,550,773	20,147,648	21,403,125	32,621,263	15,773,062	16,848,201
1902	41,961,199	20,347,886	21,613,313	32,997,626	15,952,154	17,045,472
1903	42,371,219	20,548,000	21,823,219	33,378,338	16,133,344	17,244,994
1904	42,793,272	20,753,466	22,039,806	33,763,434	16,316,647	17,446,787
1905	43,221,145	20,960,826	22,260,319	34,152,977	16,502,094	17,650,883

to the middle of each of the Years 1856-1905, exclusive of the Population of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service Abroad.

YEAR.	SCOTLAND.* AREA 19,459,155 ACRES.			IRELAND.* AREA 20,710,593 ACRES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1856	2,995,771	1,424,261	1,571,510	5,972,851	2,926,173	3,046,678
1857	3,012,310	1,431,200	1,581,110	5,919,454	2,897,924	3,021,530
1858	3,027,665	1,437,414	1,590,251	5,890,814	2,881,994	3,008,820
1859	3,041,812	1,442,890	1,598,922	5,861,711	2,865,930	2,995,781
1860	3,054,738	1,447,622	1,607,116	5,820,960	2,845,121	2,975,839
1861	3,069,404	1,453,496	1,615,908	5,788,415	2,831,783	2,956,632
1862	3,097,009	1,468,180	1,628,829	5,775,588	2,827,336	2,948,252
1863	3,126,879	1,483,008	1,643,871	5,718,235	2,799,689	2,918,546
1864	3,156,021	1,497,988	1,658,033	5,640,527	2,761,866	2,878,661
1865	3,185,437	1,513,120	1,672,317	5,594,589	2,740,800	2,853,789
1866	3,215,129	1,528,404	1,686,725	5,522,942	2,700,565	2,822,377
1867	3,245,098	1,543,843	1,701,255	5,486,509	2,681,015	2,805,494
1868	3,275,350	1,559,438	1,715,912	5,465,914	2,669,125	2,796,789
1869	3,305,885	1,575,190	1,730,695	5,449,094	2,659,713	2,789,381
1870	3,336,707	1,591,101	1,745,606	5,418,512	2,641,840	2,776,672
1871	3,368,921	1,607,775	1,761,146	5,398,179	2,630,782	2,767,397
1872	3,404,798	1,626,461	1,778,337	5,372,890	2,616,263	2,756,627
1873	3,441,056	1,645,361	1,795,695	5,327,938	2,590,385	2,737,553
1874	3,477,704	1,664,480	1,813,224	5,298,979	2,575,663	2,723,316
1875	3,514,744	1,683,821	1,830,923	5,278,629	2,569,409	2,709,220
1876	3,552,183	1,703,388	1,848,795	5,277,544	2,572,287	2,705,257
1877	3,590,022	1,723,180	1,866,842	5,286,380	2,579,274	2,707,106
1878	3,628,268	1,743,204	1,885,064	5,282,246	2,579,928	2,702,318
1879	3,665,443	1,762,787	1,902,656	5,265,625	2,574,705	2,690,920
1880	3,705,994	1,783,950	1,922,044	5,202,648	2,543,491	2,659,157
1881	3,742,564	1,802,923	1,939,641	5,145,770	2,519,219	2,626,551
1882	3,770,657	1,816,785	1,953,872	5,101,018	2,497,237	2,603,781
1883	3,798,961	1,830,754	1,968,207	5,023,811	2,461,548	2,562,263
1884	3,827,478	1,844,830	1,982,648	4,974,561	2,439,581	2,534,980
1885	3,856,307	1,859,014	1,997,293	4,938,588	2,424,128	2,514,460
1886	3,885,155	1,873,308	2,011,847	4,905,895	2,410,186	2,495,709
1887	3,914,318	1,887,711	2,026,607	4,857,119	2,387,439	2,469,680
1888	3,943,701	1,902,225	2,041,476	4,801,312	2,360,717	2,440,595
1889	3,973,305	1,916,851	2,056,454	4,757,385	2,340,516	2,416,869
1890	4,003,132	1,931,589	2,071,543	4,717,959	2,322,883	2,395,076
1891	4,036,245	1,948,183	2,088,062	4,680,376	2,306,122	2,374,254
1892	4,078,910	1,970,197	2,108,713	4,633,808	2,282,392	2,351,416
1893	4,122,029	1,992,461	2,129,568	4,607,462	2,268,440	2,339,022
1894	4,165,606	2,014,976	2,150,630	4,589,260	2,259,919	2,329,341
1895	4,209,645	2,037,746	2,171,899	4,559,936	2,247,303	2,312,633
1896	4,254,153	2,060,773	2,193,380	4,542,061	2,239,138	2,302,923
1897	4,299,132	2,084,060	2,215,072	4,529,917	2,234,205	2,295,712
1898	4,344,589	2,107,610	2,236,979	4,518,478	2,229,701	2,288,777
1899	4,390,530	2,131,427	2,259,103	4,502,401	2,221,965	2,280,436
1900	4,436,958	2,155,512	2,281,446	4,468,501	2,204,921	2,263,580
1901	4,483,880	2,179,870	2,304,010	4,445,630	2,194,716	2,250,914
1902	4,531,299	2,204,503	2,326,796	4,432,274	2,191,229	2,241,045
1903	4,579,223	2,229,414	2,349,809	4,413,658	2,185,242	2,228,416
1904	4,627,656	2,254,607	2,373,049	4,402,182	2,182,212	2,219,970
1905	4,676,603	2,280,085	2,396,518	4,391,565	2,178,647	2,212,918

* The Estimates of Population for Scotland and Ireland have been supplied by the Registrars-General for those parts of the United Kingdom.

TABLE 2.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1856-1905.

YEAR.	MAR-RIAGES.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Le- gitimate.	Ille- gitimate.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1856	159,337	657,453	335,541	321,912	614,802	42,651	390,506	198,875	191,631
1857	159,097	663,071	339,998	323,073	620,069	43,002	419,815	212,356	207,459
1858	156,070	655,481	334,989	320,492	612,176	43,305	449,656	227,220	222,436
1859	167,723	689,881	352,662	337,219	645,130	44,751	440,781	223,576	217,205
1860	170,156	684,048	349,799	334,249	640,355	43,693	422,721	215,238	207,483
1861	163,706	696,406	355,972	340,434	652,249	44,157	435,114	222,281	212,833
1862	164,030	712,684	363,534	349,150	667,462	45,222	436,566	222,622	213,944
1863	173,510	727,417	372,019	355,398	680,276	47,141	473,837	242,203	231,634
1864	180,387	740,275	377,719	362,556	692,827	47,448	495,531	253,619	241,912
1865	185,474	748,069	381,444	366,625	701,484	46,585	490,909	252,218	238,691
1866	187,776	753,870	384,955	368,915	708,369	45,501	500,689	256,402	244,287
1867	179,154	768,349	392,224	376,125	723,163	45,186	471,073	242,588	228,485
1868	176,962	786,858	400,383	386,475	740,520	46,338	480,622	247,107	233,515
1869	176,970	773,381	394,570	378,811	728,690	44,691	494,828	254,863	239,965
1870	181,655	792,787	404,305	388,482	748,050	44,737	515,329	265,586	249,743
1871	190,112	797,428	405,605	391,823	752,653	44,775	514,879	265,563	249,316
1872	201,267	825,907	421,307	404,600	781,141	44,766	492,265	255,135	237,130
1873	205,615	829,778	422,757	407,021	786,617	43,161	492,520	254,985	237,535
1874	202,010	854,656	435,179	419,777	811,853	43,103	526,632	272,178	254,454
1875	201,212	850,607	434,225	416,382	809,794	40,813	546,453	282,202	264,251
1876	201,874	887,968	452,278	435,690	846,374	41,594	510,315	265,076	245,239
1877	194,352	888,200	451,896	436,304	846,045	42,155	500,496	260,567	239,929
1878	190,054	891,906	455,048	436,858	849,806	42,100	539,872	278,772	261,100
1879	182,082	880,389	447,914	432,475	838,200	42,189	526,255	271,496	254,759
1880	191,965	881,643	448,709	432,934	839,101	42,542	528,624	273,442	255,182
1881	197,290	883,642	450,180	433,462	840,522	43,120	491,935	253,605	238,330
1882	204,405	889,014	452,752	436,262	845,859	43,155	516,654	265,767	250,887
1883	206,384	890,722	453,076	437,646	848,076	42,646	522,997	269,262	253,735
1884	204,301	906,750	462,481	444,269	864,083	42,667	530,828	273,522	257,306
1885	197,745	894,270	455,809	438,461	851,477	42,793	522,750	268,305	254,445
1886	196,071	903,760	460,368	443,392	860,922	42,838	537,276	275,874	261,402
1887	200,518	886,331	451,603	434,728	844,197	42,134	530,758	272,137	258,621
1888	203,821	879,868	447,172	432,696	839,138	40,730	510,971	263,294	247,677
1889	213,865	885,944	451,218	434,726	845,317	40,627	518,353	266,102	252,251
1890	223,028	869,937	442,070	427,867	831,525	38,412	562,248	290,448	271,800
1891	226,526	914,157	465,660	448,497	875,376	38,781	587,925	302,494	285,431
1892	227,135	897,957	456,622	441,335	860,376	37,581	559,684	286,062	273,622
1893	218,689	914,572	465,711	448,861	875,714	38,858	569,958	291,889	278,069
1894	226,449	890,289	453,016	437,273	851,946	38,343	498,827	256,015	242,812
1895	228,204	922,291	468,886	453,405	883,455	38,836	568,997	290,704	278,293
1896	242,764	915,331	465,660	449,671	876,602	38,729	526,727	270,575	256,152
1897	249,145	921,683	469,180	452,503	883,274	38,409	541,487	280,211	261,276
1898	255,379	923,165	468,920	454,245	884,832	38,333	552,141	283,981	268,160
1899	262,334	928,646	473,172	455,474	891,522	37,124	581,799	299,472	282,327
1900	257,480	927,062	471,044	456,018	890,248	36,814	587,830	303,823	284,007
1901	259,400	929,807	473,944	455,863	893,608	36,199	551,585	285,618	265,967
1902	261,750	940,509	479,144	461,365	903,835	36,674	535,538	277,216	258,322
1903	261,103	948,271	482,229	466,042	910,969	37,302	514,628	266,290	248,338
1904	257,856	945,389	481,322	464,067	907,715	37,674	549,784	283,206	266,578
1905	260,742	929,293	472,886	456,407	891,978	37,315	520,031	267,601	252,430

TABLE 3.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Marriage-, Birth-, and Death-rates, 1856-1905.

YEAR.	MAR-RIAGES. Persons Married to 1000 Living.	BIRTHS.					DEATHS.				
		Births to 1000 living.			Illegi- timate Births in 1000 Births.	Births of Males to 1000 Births of Females.	Deaths to 1000 living.			Deaths of Males to 1000 Deaths of Females, in equal Numbers Living.	Deaths of Child- ren under one year to 1000 Births.
		Total.	Legi- timate.	Illegi- timate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.		
1856	16.7	34.4	32.2	2.2	65	1042	20.5	21.3	19.6	1085	144
1857	16.5	34.4	32.2	2.2	65	1052	21.8	22.6	21.1	1071	156
1858	16.0	33.7	31.5	2.2	66	1045	23.1	23.9	22.3	1070	158
1859	17.0	35.0	32.7	2.3	65	1046	22.4	23.3	21.5	1080	153
1860	17.1	34.3	32.1	2.2	64	1047	21.2	22.1	20.3	1090	148
1861	16.3	34.6	32.4	2.2	63	1046	21.6	22.7	20.6	1099	153
1862	16.1	35.0	32.8	2.2	63	1041	21.4	22.4	20.5	1095	142
1863	16.8	35.3	33.0	2.3	65	1047	23.0	24.1	21.9	1101	149
1864	17.2	35.4	33.1	2.3	64	1042	23.7	24.9	22.5	1104	153
1865	17.5	35.4	33.2	2.2	62	1040	23.2	24.5	22.0	1113	160
1866	17.5	35.2	33.1	2.1	60	1043	23.4	24.6	22.2	1106	160
1867	16.5	35.4	33.3	2.1	59	1043	21.7	23.0	20.5	1118	153
1868	16.1	35.8	33.7	2.1	59	1036	21.8	23.1	20.7	1115	155
1869	15.9	34.8	32.8	2.0	58	1042	22.3	23.6	21.0	1119	156
1870	16.1	35.2	33.2	2.0	56	1041	22.9	24.2	21.6	1121	160
1871	16.7	35.0	33.0	2.0	56	1035	22.6	23.9	21.3	1123	158
1872	17.4	35.6	33.7	1.9	54	1041	21.3	22.6	19.9	1134	150
1873	17.6	35.4	33.6	1.8	52	1039	21.0	22.4	19.8	1132	149
1874	17.0	36.0	34.2	1.8	50	1037	22.2	23.6	20.9	1128	151
1875	16.7	35.4	33.7	1.7	48	1043	22.7	24.1	21.4	1126	158
1876	16.5	36.3	34.6	1.7	47	1038	20.9	22.3	19.6	1140	146
1877	15.7	36.0	34.3	1.7	47	1036	20.3	21.7	18.9	1145	136
1878	15.2	35.6	33.9	1.7	47	1042	21.6	22.9	20.3	1126	152
1879	14.4	34.7	33.0	1.7	48	1036	20.7	22.0	19.6	1124	135
1880	14.9	34.2	32.6	1.6	48	1036	20.5	21.8	19.3	1130	153
1881	15.1	33.9	32.2	1.7	49	1039	18.9	20.0	17.8	1123	130
1882	15.5	33.8	32.2	1.6	49	1038	19.6	20.7	18.5	1119	141
1883	15.5	33.5	31.9	1.6	48	1035	19.6	20.8	18.5	1122	137
1884	15.1	33.6	32.0	1.6	47	1041	19.7	20.8	18.5	1125	147
1885	14.5	32.9	31.3	1.6	48	1040	19.2	20.3	18.2	1116	138
1886	14.2	32.8	31.2	1.6	47	1038	19.5	20.6	18.5	1119	149
1887	14.4	31.9	30.4	1.5	48	1039	19.1	20.2	18.1	1116	145
1888	14.4	31.2	29.8	1.4	46	1033	18.1	19.2	17.0	1128	136
1889	15.0	31.1	29.7	1.4	46	1038	18.2	19.3	17.2	1121	144
1890	15.5	30.2	28.9	1.3	44	1033	19.5	20.8	18.3	1136	151
1891	15.6	31.4	30.1	1.3	42	1038	20.2	21.5	19.0	1128	149
1892	15.4	30.4	29.1	1.3	42	1035	19.0	20.0	18.0	1113	148
1893	14.7	30.7	29.4	1.3	42	1038	19.2	20.3	18.1	1118	159
1894	15.0	29.6	28.3	1.3	43	1036	16.6	17.6	15.6	1123	137
1895	15.0	30.3	29.0	1.3	42	1034	18.7	19.7	17.7	1113	161
1896	15.7	29.6	28.3	1.3	42	1036	17.1	18.1	16.1	1126	148
1897	16.0	29.6	28.4	1.2	42	1037	17.4	18.6	16.2	1143	156
1898	16.2	29.3	28.1	1.2	42	1032	17.5	18.6	16.5	1130	160
1899	16.5	29.1	27.9	1.2	40	1039	18.2	19.4	17.2	1132	163
1900	16.0	28.7	27.6	1.1	40	1033	18.2	19.5	17.1	1142	154
1901	15.9	28.5	27.4	1.1	39	1040	16.9	18.1	15.8	1147	151
1902	15.9	28.5	27.4	1.1	39	1039	16.2	17.4	15.2	1147	133
1903	15.6	28.4	27.3	1.1	39	1035	15.4	16.5	14.4	1146	132
1904	15.2	27.9	26.8	1.1	40	1037	16.2	17.3	15.2	1136	145
1905	15.3	27.2	26.1	1.1	40	1036	15.2	16.2	14.3	1134	123

TABLE 7.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages.—Manner of Solemnization, 1856-1905.

YEAR.	OF 1000 MARRIAGES.												
	ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						NOT ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						
	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	TOTAL NOT IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	In Registered Places.			Civil Marriages in Superintendent Registrar's Office.		
							Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.	Quakers.	Jews.			
							Registars.	Authorized Person.					
1856	0.1	134	655	25	25	839	161	47	60	0.5	2.0	51	
1857	0.1	134	641	24	25	824	176	46	67	0.4	2.0	61	
1858	0.1	127	644	24	26	821	179	43	70	0.5	1.4	64	
1859	0.1	121	643	25	23	812	188	46	75	0.4	1.9	65	
1860	0.1	122	638	25	22	807	193	46	79	0.4	1.8	66	
1861	0.1	123	628	25	22	798	202	48	80	0.4	1.6	72	
1862	0.1	119	627	24	21	791	209	45	84	0.4	1.8	78	
1863	0.1	111	632	25	20	788	212	47	84	0.3	1.8	79	
1864	0.1	110	629	24	19	782	218	48	87	0.3	1.9	81	
1865	0.1	112	629	22	19	782	218	47	89	0.3	1.9	80	
1866	0.1	108	630	23	17	778	222	48	91	0.3	1.6	81	
1867	0.1	108	628	22	17	775	225	44	95	0.4	1.8	84	
1868	0.1	103	627	23	16	769	231	42	97	0.4	1.7	90	
1869	0.1	98	627	23	15	763	237	41	99	0.3	1.9	95	
1870	0.1	94	634	22	10	760	240	41	99	0.3	2.0	98	
1871	0.1	89	642	22	8	761	239	40	100	0.3	2.1	97	
1872	0.1	85	645	21	6	757	243	42	100	0.2	2.1	99	
1873	0.1	85	642	20	5	752	248	40	102	0.4	2.4	103	
1874	0.1	87	637	19	4	747	253	40	105	0.2	2.3	105	
1875	0.1	87	635	18	4	744	256	42	107	0.3	2.4	104	
1876	0.2	87	630	18	3	738	262	42	110	0.3	2.3	107	
1877	0.1	84	627	18	4	733	267	43	112	0.4	2.2	109	
1878	0.1	82	623	18	3	726	274	42	113	0.3	2.7	116	
1879	0.2	78	624	18	3	723	277	41	113	0.3	2.5	120	
1880	0.2	73	623	18	3	717	283	43	111	0.3	2.4	126	
1881	0.3	68	626	18	3	715	285	45	111	0.3	2.5	126	
1882	0.4	65	631	17	2	715	285	45	111	0.3	2.5	126	
1883	0.3	63	629	18	2	712	288	44	113	0.3	2.6	128	
1884	0.3	60	628	17	2	707	293	43	116	0.3	2.9	131	
1885	0.3	58	630	17	3	708	292	41	118	0.2	3.2	130	
1886	0.2	56	632	17	2	707	293	42	117	0.2	3.4	130	
1887	0.1	53	629	17	2	701	299	43	116	0.3	3.2	136	
1888	0.1	51	632	16	2	701	299	42	116	0.3	3.9	137	
1889	0.1	48	632	16	2	698	302	42	116	0.3	4.1	140	
1890	0.1	47	637	15	2	701	299	43	115	0.3	4.0	137	
1891	0.1	46	637	14	2	699	301	42	118	0.3	4.6	136	
1892	0.1	45	637	14	2	698	302	40	118	0.3	4.6	139	
1893	0.1	44	634	13	1	692	308	41	118	0.4	5.1	143	
1894	0.1	41	630	13	2	686	314	42	119	0.3	5.0	148	
1895	0.1	39	633	13	1	686	314	41	120	0.3	5.3	147	
1896	0.1	38	637	11	1	687	313	41	120	0.4	5.2	146	
1897	0.1	35	640	10	1	686	314	41	121	0.4	5.7	146	
1898	0.1	34	641	9	1	685	315	40	121	0.4	5.7	148	
1899	0.1	34	634	9	1	678	322	41	113	11	0.3	6.4	150
1900	0.1	34	629	8.0	0.9	672	328	40	106	22	0.3	6.5	153
1901	0.1	33	624	7.7	1.0	666	334	41	104	24	0.3	7.0	158
1902	0.1	33	620	7.2	0.7	661	339	41	101	26	0.3	7.4	163
1903	0.1	31	612	6.8	0.8	651	349	41	102	28	0.4	7.3	170
1904	0.2	30	604	7.0	0.7	642	358	41	101	30	0.3	7.0	179
1905	0.1	29	600	6.7	0.6	636	364	41	100	32	0.3	7.6	183

TABLE 8.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriages.—Manner of Solemnization, in Counties, 1905.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	OF 1000 MARRIAGES.													
	ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.						NOT ACCORDING TO THE RITES OF THE ESTABLISHED CHURCH.							
	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	TOTAL NOT IN ESTABLISHED CHURCH.	In Registered Places.			Quakers.	Jews.	Civil Marriages in Superintendent Registrar's Office.	
							Roman Catholics.	Registars.	Other Christian Denominations.	Authorized Person.				
ENGLAND AND WALES	0.1	29	600	6.7	0.6	636	364	41	100	32	0.3	7.6	183	
I.—LONDON.														
London	0.5	31	632	0.2	0.1	664	336	39	38	10	0.2	38.4	210	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.														
Surrey	0.2	24	689	0.7	0.7	715	285	24	67	9	0.7	—	184	
Kent	—	21	682	1.6	2.1	707	293	19	75	28	0.1	0.3	171	
Sussex	—	30	686	1.2	0.5	718	282	21	77	13	0.7	0.2	170	
Hampshire	0.2	33	830	3.6	1.1	668	332	19	92	9	—	0.9	211	
Berkshire	—	29	700	—	2.9	732	268	11	67	20	—	0.5	170	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.														
Middlesex	0.3	27	680	0.2	0.2	708	292	20	61	13	0.5	0.8	197	
Hertfordshire	—	15	748	—	0.6	764	236	8	97	28	0.6	—	102	
Buckinghamshire	—	23	755	0.9	5.4	784	216	4	91	13	—	—	108	
Oxfordshire	—	28	725	1.5	2.3	757	243	10	82	17	0.8	0.8	132	
Northamptonshire	—	23	669	—	0.4	692	308	5	94	50	0.8	—	158	
Huntingdonshire	—	15	750	—	9.3	774	226	—	127	—	—	—	99	
Bedfordshire	—	21	717	0.8	—	739	261	1	115	35	—	—	110	
Cambridgeshire	—	29	737	0.7	0.7	767	233	4	108	18	—	—	103	
IV.—EASTERN.														
Essex	0.1	18	714	0.1	0.4	733	267	24	73	23	0.2	0.5	146	
Suffolk	—	20	718	1.2	2.8	742	258	4	107	16	—	—	131	
Norfolk	—	26	708	1.8	5.6	741	259	6	74	23	0.6	0.3	155	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.														
Wiltshire	—	19	647	—	1.5	668	332	10	145	24	—	—	153	
Dorsetshire	—	31	707	—	1.3	739	261	9	111	17	—	—	124	
Devonshire	0.2	51	536	1.7	0.8	590	410	14	130	32	—	0.2	234	
Cornwall	—	54	443	2.2	1.8	501	499	3	285	49	0.4	—	162	
Somersetshire	—	38	658	5.2	2.2	703	297	6	159	25	0.3	—	107	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.														
Gloucestershire	0.2	30	615	0.4	0.8	646	354	12	106	21	0.2	0.6	214	
Herefordshire	—	46	671	2.8	5.6	725	275	11	90	6	1.4	—	167	
Shropshire	—	50	667	1.6	1.1	720	280	18	105	14	—	—	143	
Staffordshire	—	18	703	2.5	0.7	724	276	33	74	32	—	0.5	136	
Worcestershire	—	21	727	1.1	0.8	750	250	17	49	29	0.3	—	155	
Warwickshire	—	13	713	1.9	0.4	728	272	27	49	20	1.6	3.5	171	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.														
Leicestershire	—	16	636	0.8	—	653	347	22	111	29	—	0.5	184	
Rutlandshire	—	16	776	—	—	792	208	8	56	—	—	—	144	
Lincolnshire	—	28	677	0.2	1.7	707	293	7	96	70	—	0.7	119	
Nottinghamshire	0.2	25	607	0.6	—	633	367	13	86	42	0.2	0.8	225	
Derbyshire	—	35	619	3.0	—	657	343	23	119	51	—	0.3	150	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.														
Cheshire	0.2	48	577	6.5	—	632	368	56	122	60	0.5	0.5	129	
Lancashire	—	31	532	22.4	0.0	585	415	106	120	52	0.1	5.7	131	
IX.—YORK.														
West Riding	—	16	636	10.3	0.3	663	337	39	104	60	0.5	4.6	129	
East Riding (with York)	—	33	621	0.8	0.3	655	345	43	78	44	0.8	4.4	175	
North Riding	—	64	578	1.4	2.1	646	354	66	103	27	1.0	3.4	154	
X.—NORTHERN.														
Durham	—	28	450	28.0	0.3	506	494	83	94	38	0.8	1.2	277	
Northumberland	—	41	462	7.3	0.2	511	489	71	104	23	0.4	2.8	288	
Cumberland	—	79	496	27.6	1.0	604	396	77	107	49	1.0	—	162	
Westmorland	—	83	720	4.5	—	807	193	9	81	27	2.2	—	74	
XI.—WELSH.														
Monmouthshire	—	23	394	3.7	0.4	421	579	31	229	21	—	1.1	297	
South Wales	—	33	246	6.2	0.8	286	714	25	237	24	—	1.6	426	
Glamorganshire	—	28	252	3.2	0.8	284	716	31	203	25	—	1.9	455	
Pemarthenshire	—	28	162	13.4	—	203	797	2	313	24	—	—	458	
Pembrokeshire	—	73	300	15.9	—	389	611	10	254	51	—	—	296	

TABLE 9.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—First Marriages, Re-Marriages, Marriages of Minors, and Signatures by Mark, 1856-1905.

YEAR	IN 1000 MARRIAGES.								
	FIRST MARRIAGES.		RE-MARRIAGES.		UNDER 21 YEARS.		SIGNED BY MARK.		
	Bachelors.	Spinsters.	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both.
1856	861	906	139	94	57	183	288	402	202
1857	862	909	138	91	56	181	277	388	192
1858	858	908	142	92	59	184	270	376	184
1859	859	909	141	91	62	191	267	376	182
1860	861	910	139	90	63	194	255	362	170
1861	860	909	140	91	64	195	246	347	161
1862	863	910	137	90	65	198	237	332	153
1863	865	912	135	88	66	199	238	331	153
1864	862	909	138	91	66	201	233	324	147
1865	861	908	139	92	67	201	225	312	141
1866	861	906	139	94	67	200	216	300	134
1867	857	904	143	96	69	202	211	288	127
1868	860	906	140	94	72	210	201	278	119
1869	860	905	140	95	72	214	199	276	117
1870	864	904	136	96	75	216	198	273	116
1871	861	903	139	97	79	220	194	268	113
1872	863	901	137	99	80	223	194	263	111
1873	863	899	137	101	82	224	188	254	106
1874	863	898	137	102	84	227	179	242	98
1875	859	898	141	102	83	222	172	232	93
1876	859	897	141	103	83	220	163	221	86
1877	862	901	138	99	81	220	153	209	79
1878	864	902	136	98	78	216	146	198	73
1879	865	905	135	95	74	214	138	185	67
1880	869	905	131	95	73	215	140	186	68
1881	872	908	128	92	72	214	135	177	64
1882	875	912	125	88	76	220	132	171	62
1883	876	911	124	89	74	218	126	155	55
1884	874	911	126	89	73	213	117	142	48
1885	873	912	127	88	70	210	107	129	43
1886	876	914	124	86	67	206	96	115	37
1887	878	916	122	84	65	202	91	106	34
1888	881	917	119	83	63	199	83	97	29
1889	885	919	115	81	61	199	78	90	27
1890	885	919	115	81	60	195	72	83	24
1891	886	919	114	81	59	190	64	73	21
1892	884	918	116	82	59	187	56	66	19
1893	886	920	114	80	56	181	50	57	16
1894	889	923	111	77	55	181	46	54	14
1895	891	924	109	76	52	174	40	48	13
1896	897	927	103	73	53	174	37	43	11
1897	902	931	98	69	51	170	33	40	10
1898	905	932	95	68	51	168	31	36	10
1899	908	933	92	67	50	165	29	34	9
1900	906	932	94	68	51	163	28	32	9
1901	903	928	97	72	50	160	25	29	8
1902	909	932	91	68	47	154	23	26	7
1903	912	934	88	66	46	152	19	23	6
1904	916	937	84	63	46	153	18	21	5
1905	915	937	85	63	44	147	17	20	5

TABLE 10.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Marriage-rates, Marriages of Minors, and Signatures by Mark in Counties, 1895-1904, and 1905.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Persons Married to 1000 Living.		IN 1000 MARRIAGES.								
	Average of Ten Years, 1895-1904.	1905.	Under 21 Years.				Signed by Mark.				
			Average of Ten Years, 1895-1904.		1905.		Average of Ten Years, 1895-1904.		1905.		
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Both.
ENGLAND AND WALES	15.8	15.3	50	163	44	147	28	33	17	20	5
I.—LONDON.											
London	17.9	16.9	44	152	36	130	24	32	18	25	9
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
Surrey	13.7	13.9	31	118	29	111	16	11	12	5	2
Kent	14.4	13.6	39	162	30	142	23	17	13	11	3
Sussex	13.8	13.5	39	128	29	110	22	11	15	7	2
Hampshire	15.2	15.7	30	144	27	135	19	14	13	8	2
Berkshire	14.2	14.1	31	122	22	100	25	14	13	9	4
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
Middlesex	13.1	14.2	45	148	34	123	19	15	11	8	2
Hertfordshire	13.1	13.4	48	130	47	105	37	21	21	13	5
Buckinghamshire	14.1	12.5	53	146	33	135	33	18	8	11	2
Oxfordshire	13.8	14.1	33	106	42	95	31	15	19	10	3
Northamptonshire	15.1	13.8	64	168	58	141	27	26	21	15	3
Huntingdonshire	14.1	14.2	44	137	31	189	40	18	23	25	3
Bedfordshire	14.2	14.1	77	154	64	151	32	30	24	14	6
Cambridgeshire	14.0	14.0	55	151	37	154	46	26	37	17	6
IV.—EASTERN.											
Essex	13.7	13.7	47	174	34	147	26	21	18	11	3
Suffolk	13.8	13.6	45	150	43	136	45	23	22	13	2
Norfolk	14.0	14.2	54	157	45	141	40	24	25	18	4
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.											
Wiltshire	14.0	14.6	30	115	33	124	31	16	11	6	1
Dorsetshire	14.2	14.8	36	125	29	110	31	18	24	13	4
Devonshire	15.4	15.1	30	118	27	107	20	20	10	11	3
Cornwall	13.5	14.0	32	120	37	116	45	41	33	24	9
Somersetshire	13.7	13.7	43	118	33	107	36	25	18	15	5
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.											
Gloucestershire	15.5	14.6	47	132	35	110	29	28	19	16	3
Herefordshire	12.9	12.8	21	96	32	104	39	26	26	14	4
Shropshire	13.6	14.0	26	106	26	114	40	31	20	20	7
Staffordshire	16.4	15.2	71	200	65	186	39	45	19	23	5
Worcestershire	14.9	14.1	49	142	43	131	31	34	16	19	5
Warwickshire	17.3	16.2	62	170	64	169	29	38	18	22	4
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.											
Leicestershire	15.8	15.5	74	181	63	163	21	22	13	15	4
Rutlandshire	12.9	12.3	16	122	24	144	22	10	8	8	—
Lincolnshire	15.6	16.2	44	175	45	169	26	21	14	11	2
Nottinghamshire	16.8	15.6	81	227	73	211	27	33	13	19	3
Derbyshire	15.8	15.3	61	210	56	178	21	25	10	13	2
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.											
Cheshire	14.7	14.7	44	138	36	121	25	28	12	16	4
Lancashire	16.6	16.1	57	158	48	133	27	43	16	25	5
IX.—YORK.											
West Riding	16.5	15.3	59	190	56	176	31	44	14	23	5
East Riding (with York)	16.2	15.3	53	201	48	176	20	28	14	18	4
North Riding	15.5	15.2	47	182	44	169	30	34	15	20	5
X.—NORTHERN.											
Durham	16.6	15.8	55	232	57	223	34	43	21	27	5
Northumberland	16.5	15.7	42	188	42	176	22	37	15	23	3
Cumberland	14.4	14.3	40	146	37	140	23	29	10	19	3
Westmorland	13.5	14.0	27	96	25	94	14	13	4	4	—
XI.—WELSH.											
Monmouthshire	15.9	16.0	57	215	55	211	49	57	24	34	8
South Wales—											
Glamorganshire	16.1	15.9	46	172	44	172	39	53	21	31	5
Carmarthenshire	16.9	16.3	?	?	47	194	41	53	22	31	6
Pembrokeshire	15.0	15.3	?	?	35	114	32	58	23	43	6
Cardiganshire	14.2	15.2	?	?	49	124	28	43	10	16	2
Brecknockshire	12.1	12.7	?	?	21	54	26	69	19	25	2
Radnorshire	16.1	17.0	?	?	26	126	50	50	20	39	7
North Wales—											
Montgomeryshire	15.3	10.4	?	?	27	177	41	26	27	9	—
Flintshire	14.0	13.1	21	84	18	83	49	53	23	26	6
Denbighshire	13.3	14.6	?	?	18	88	53	41	35	26	11
Merionethshire	12.0	11.8	?	?	25	113	60	61	17	8	3
Carnarvonshire	14.7	13.3	?	?	29	90	52	63	21	29	6
Anglesey	13.7	12.1	?	?	8	54	35	37	13	15	3
	14.7	13.2	?	?	8	73	45	53	21	35	4
	12.9	12.7	?	?	27	85	59	67	45	22	9

TABLE 11.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Birth- and Death-rates in Counties, 1895-1904, and 1905.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Births to 1000 Living.		Illegitimate Births to 1000 Births.		Males Born to 1000 Females Born.		Deaths to 1000 Living.				Deaths of Children under one year to 1000 Births		
							Ten Years 1895 to 1904.		1905.		Ten Years 1895 to 1904.		1905.
	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Persons.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	
ENGLAND AND WALES	29.0	27.2	41	40	1036	1036	17.2	15.2	16.2	14.3	150	128	
I.—LONDON.													
London*	29.3	27.0	37	38	1037	1028	17.8	15.1	16.6	13.9	155	131	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	24.3	24.8	39	37	1042	1025	13.6	12.3	13.3	11.5	119	87	
Kent	25.5	24.2	39	40	1031	1062	15.1	13.1	14.1	12.2	130	102	
Sussex	22.9	21.1	53	54	1037	1036	14.4	12.8	14.2	11.7	114	93	
Hampshire	25.6	24.7	40	39	1035	1028	15.5	14.3	15.9	12.9	124	102	
Berkshire	24.8	23.5	47	48	1028	1031	14.4	13.4	14.3	12.6	111	96	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex	28.3	29.2	30	29	1033	1034	14.0	12.4	13.1	11.7	137	104	
Hertfordshire	24.5	23.9	42	40	1036	1027	14.5	12.9	13.2	12.6	106	84	
Buckinghamshire	26.1	24.8	41	40	1045	1035	14.4	13.1	13.8	12.4	109	82	
Oxfordshire	24.4	23.0	53	47	1025	1036	15.0	14.5	15.2	13.9	108	92	
Northamptonshire	27.6	23.1	40	43	1043	1044	14.7	12.9	13.8	11.9	126	114	
Huntingdonshire	25.1	23.8	51	54	1043	890	15.5	14.5	15.7	13.4	110	99	
Bedfordshire	24.8	22.8	49	49	1042	1053	14.7	12.8	13.6	12.2	120	97	
Cambridgeshire	25.4	24.1	48	50	1057	1027	15.1	14.0	14.3	13.7	120	86	
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	29.9	28.0	28	28	1040	1053	15.2	13.1	13.7	12.5	141	117	
Suffolk	26.0	25.1	55	59	1049	1015	15.7	14.3	15.0	13.7	119	105	
Norfolk	26.7	24.9	63	65	1036	1055	16.5	15.3	15.8	14.7	138	126	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	25.4	24.5	41	40	1042	982	14.6	13.9	14.2	13.6	98	84	
Dorsetshire	24.2	23.2	41	42	1052	1053	14.6	14.1	14.2	14.0	99	88	
Devonshire	24.3	23.0	40	37	1034	1015	16.5	15.5	16.2	14.9	128	109	
Cornwall	24.4	21.9	50	51	1051	1007	16.3	15.9	17.0	14.9	130	116	
Somersetshire	24.9	23.1	37	37	1045	1023	15.2	14.0	14.8	13.3	108	86	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire	26.2	25.1	36	33	1043	1044	16.0	14.7	15.7	13.8	125	113	
Herefordshire	22.7	22.5	68	66	1081	1081	16.2	15.5	16.3	14.7	107	85	
Shropshire	26.6	25.6	67	59	1031	1045	15.9	14.7	15.3	14.1	111	94	
Staffordshire	33.7	31.0	40	42	1039	1040	18.5	16.0	17.0	15.1	166	146	
Worcestershire	28.3	25.5	38	36	1032	1024	15.4	13.3	14.4	12.3	136	114	
Warwickshire	31.1	28.5	32	34	1033	1034	18.4	15.5	16.8	14.3	168	136	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire	29.6	26.4	40	40	1028	1068	16.0	13.8	14.4	13.2	154	132	
Rutlandshire	22.7	21.9	47	40	1042	1099	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.3	102	101	
Lincolnshire	27.1	26.3	54	55	1041	1050	15.9	15.8	16.9	14.7	140	127	
Nottinghamshire	31.7	29.8	50	52	1027	1049	17.1	15.7	16.5	14.9	164	140	
Derbyshire	30.8	28.3	42	41	1031	1024	16.1	14.6	15.2	14.0	143	128	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	28.3	26.4	42	38	1035	1057	17.2	14.9	15.7	14.1	152	122	
Lancashire	30.2	27.8	39	38	1033	1037	19.9	16.9	18.0	15.8	176	147	
IX.—YORK.													
West Riding	29.3	26.6	43	44	1029	1020	17.9	15.6	16.6	14.7	161	142	
East Riding (with York)	30.1	27.9	52	53	1036	1059	17.7	15.7	16.5	15.0	163	140	
North Riding	29.6	29.2	54	52	1049	1027	17.5	17.0	18.3	15.8	147	133	
X.—NORTHERN.													
Durham	35.4	33.8	35	35	1040	1025	18.7	17.3	17.9	16.6	166	153	
Northumberland	32.2	31.6	41	38	1037	1045	18.6	16.6	17.4	15.8	162	136	
Cumberland	28.5	27.1	63	56	1044	1053	16.8	16.2	16.7	15.7	130	128	
Westmorland	23.4	21.4	60	62	1049	1046	14.0	12.8	14.2	11.6	99	85	
XI.—WELSH.													
Monmouthshire	34.5	35.0	30	29	1040	1067	17.7	18.0	18.6	17.5	149	143	
South Wales—													
Glamorganshire	33.2	32.2	32	32	1038	1046	18.3	16.9	17.6	16.2	161	145	
Carmarthenshire	35.8	34.5	26	27	1037	1038	18.5	17.1	17.9	16.2	170	155	
Pembrokeshire	29.6	30.3	38	34	1043	1038	17.7	16.2	16.9	15.5	142	121	
Cardiganshire	26.4	26.3	52	53	1047	1088	17.1	15.5	15.6	15.4	123	91	
Brecknockshire	22.3	20.8	66	68	1072	1053	18.8	18.7	18.9	18.7	120	119	
Radnorshire	29.0	28.2	47	44	1035	1137	17.7	16.9	17.6	16.2	133	125	
North Wales—													
Montgomeryshire	27.6	23.1	70	74	1102	1232	15.6	11.0	10.5	11.6	114	82	
Flintshire	26.8	25.9	61	60	1050	1067	18.0	17.0	17.8	16.2	134	125	
Denbighshire	24.8	24.8	79	73	1051	1107	16.9	15.9	16.2	15.6	110	102	
Merionethshire	28.5	29.2	42	39	1040	1056	17.9	16.6	17.1	16.1	116	112	
Carnarvonshire	29.5	28.4	49	53	1050	1116	19.1	17.2	17.7	16.6	146	122	
Anglesey	26.4	24.8	72	77	1034	1040	17.9	18.8	20.4	17.2	140	150	
	25.0	23.5	61	59	1062	991	17.7	16.7	18.3	15.2	139	133	
	25.4	23.9	80	80	1059	1176	18.1	16.8	16.3	17.4	129	133	

* See Note * to Table 26.

TABLE 12.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Sex and Age-constitution, 1856-1905.*—Persons.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.—PERSONS.												
	ALL AGES.†	AGES.											
		0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.
1856	19.5	62.7	7.2	4.5	6.6	8.2	9.2	11.7	15.3	26.8	56.5	125.2	262.4
1857	20.7	67.8	7.8	4.7	6.8	8.4	9.3	11.9	16.0	28.3	60.7	137.6	296.6
1858	21.9	71.9	10.5	5.2	7.1	8.7	9.6	12.2	16.3	28.9	63.2	142.6	312.5
1859	21.2	69.9	9.3	5.0	6.8	8.4	9.5	12.1	16.5	28.4	60.6	134.6	289.1
1860	20.2	62.2	6.8	4.2	6.4	8.0	9.3	12.0	16.3	29.4	63.7	143.1	306.6
1861	20.5	66.9	6.8	4.3	6.7	8.2	9.4	11.8	16.1	28.8	61.0	138.0	290.5
1862	20.3	65.1	7.5	4.5	6.5	8.0	9.3	12.0	16.4	29.0	60.3	133.7	283.3
1863	21.7	72.7	10.1	5.1	6.6	8.3	9.6	12.4	16.5	29.3	60.0	133.7	297.8
1864	22.4	70.8	9.6	5.0	6.7	8.7	10.3	13.4	18.1	32.4	66.6	145.6	314.7
1865	22.0	70.1	7.9	4.7	6.6	8.8	10.4	13.4	18.5	31.7	64.2	144.3	307.9
1866	22.2	70.3	7.5	4.5	6.7	8.9	10.7	13.9	18.8	31.9	64.8	144.5	306.4
1867	20.6	64.5	6.3	3.9	6.2	8.0	9.7	12.7	17.3	30.4	63.6	145.2	304.4
1868	20.6	68.4	7.6	4.1	6.1	7.8	9.5	12.3	16.8	29.0	59.1	131.7	269.6
1869	21.0	67.8	8.0	4.3	5.9	7.6	9.6	12.6	17.5	30.3	63.5	141.5	289.3
1870	21.6	69.6	8.6	4.5	6.2	7.8	9.8	12.8	17.6	31.2	64.8	145.5	302.0
1871	21.4	67.0	7.9	4.4	6.5	8.7	10.4	13.3	17.9	31.1	63.7	138.8	290.4
1872	20.2	63.0	6.7	4.1	6.1	8.1	9.8	12.8	17.2	29.4	60.7	131.6	277.8
1873	20.0	61.4	5.8	3.6	5.4	7.1	9.0	12.5	17.6	31.0	66.1	142.0	311.8
1874	21.1	66.6	7.3	3.9	5.5	7.4	9.4	13.2	18.3	32.3	66.2	139.5	302.6
1875	21.6	66.5	6.6	3.8	5.6	7.4	9.5	13.6	19.1	34.2	69.8	156.0	343.2
1876	19.9	62.4	6.1	3.6									

TABLE 13.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1856-1905.*—Males.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.—MALES.												
	AGES.												
	ALL AGES.†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.
1856	20.2	67.0	7.2	4.5	6.4	8.4	9.1	11.8	16.6	29.0	60.6	130.7	283.4
1857	21.3	72.2	7.8	4.7	6.4	8.4	9.2	12.0	17.3	29.9	63.3	143.9	306.1
1858	22.5	76.5	10.5	5.0	6.8	8.7	9.3	12.3	17.7	30.9	66.2	147.0	323.5
1859	21.9	74.7	9.2	4.8	6.4	8.4	9.2	12.3	17.8	30.8	64.2	140.2	298.9
1860	20.9	67.3	6.8	4.1	6.1	8.2	9.0	12.4	17.8	31.5	67.3	151.2	314.9
1861	21.3	71.8	6.7	4.3	6.4	8.3	9.2	12.3	17.6	30.9	65.4	146.5	315.7
1862	21.1	69.8	7.7	4.4	6.2	8.2	9.2	12.4	18.1	31.3	63.3	139.9	296.7
1863	22.6	77.8	10.3	5.0	6.4	8.5	9.4	12.8	18.2	31.7	63.9	139.4	309.7
1864	23.4	75.8	9.8	4.9	6.5	9.1	10.3	14.3	20.1	35.2	70.3	151.4	334.4
1865	23.1	75.0	8.1	4.7	6.4	9.2	10.6	14.2	20.5	34.7	68.6	151.8	325.6
1866	23.1	74.9	7.8	4.6	6.5	9.2	10.9	14.7	20.9	34.7	68.9	150.6	323.5
1867	21.7	69.3	6.5	4.0	6.0	8.4	10.0	13.6	19.1	33.5	68.3	152.5	332.4
1868	21.6	72.8	7.8	4.2	5.9	8.0	9.7	13.2	18.9	31.9	63.8	139.1	282.4
1869	22.1	72.5	8.3	4.3	5.7	7.9	9.9	13.5	19.3	33.3	68.4	149.1	308.9
1870	22.7	75.0	8.9	4.5	5.9	8.0	10.1	13.8	19.6	33.9	69.6	152.1	320.7
1871	22.5	71.7	8.3	4.4	6.4	9.2	11.1	14.4	20.0	33.9	67.5	145.2	312.8
1872	21.4	67.6	7.0	4.1	6.0	8.7	10.3	14.0	19.4	32.5	65.5	140.3	292.0
1873	21.1	66.4	6.0	3.7	5.3	7.5	9.5	13.6	19.8	34.1	70.9	150.6	324.9
1874	22.2	71.8	7.4	3.9	5.3	7.5	9.6	14.3	20.9	35.8	71.4	146.4	322.8
1875	22.8	71.9	6.9	3.8	5.6	7.6	9.7	15.0	21.5	37.7	74.7	165.0	363.8
1876	21.1	67.6	6.3	3.5	5.3	7.3	9.3	13.8	19.9	34.3	67.2	145.8	302.6
1877	20.6	63.9	6.1	3.5	4.9	7.0	9.1	13.7	19.7	34.7	68.2	145.8	324.9
1878	21.7	71.2	6.6	3.6	4.9	6.8	8.8	13.6	20.0	35.1	69.5	154.8	353.9
1879	21.0	63.3	6.3	3.3	4.7	6.4	8.6	13.3	20.4	36.8	74.0	168.7	365.5
1880	20.6	69.2	6.4	3.3	4.5	6.1	7.9	12.5	19.1	33.7	68.1	145.8	310.9
1881	19.2	56.5	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.1	8.3	13.0	19.3	34.0	67.7	144.8	293.5
1882	19.8	63.4	6.3	3.2	4.6	5.9	8.2	12.6	19.0	33.8	66.2	139.3	287.1
1883	20.0	61.0	6.2	3.3	4.7	6.2	8.3	13.0	19.7	35.1	70.1	149.1	302.2
1884	20.0	64.9	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.0	8.0	12.7	19.4	33.5	68.3	142.2	290.1
1885	19.6	60.6	5.1	2.9	4.3	5.8	8.0	12.6	19.3	34.4	71.3	151.5	316.2
1886	20.0	64.5	4.8	2.8	4.3	5.7	7.6	12.1	19.2	34.7	72.8	153.4	339.1
1887	19.6	62.5	5.1	2.9	4.2	5.4	7.3	11.9	18.7	35.0	72.1	149.4	310.1
1888	18.8	57.7	4.7	2.7	4.0	5.4	7.1	11.7	19.0	34.4	71.6	144.5	304.7
1889	18.9	61.8	4.7	2.6	3.9	5.1	7.0	11.3	18.3	33.4	68.5	138.9	298.6
1890	20.6	63.0	5.0	2.8	4.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	21.7	38.6	75.3	153.3	316.5
1891	21.2	64.6	4.7	2.6	4.2	5.6	7.9	13.4	22.4	41.0	81.3	167.9	327.1
1892	19.8	62.4	4.7	2.6	4.0	5.2	7.1	12.1	19.8	36.6	75.7	154.6	305.4
1893	20.0	65.6	5.0	2.8	4.3	5.4	7.3	12.5	19.9	35.6	71.4	142.5	272.8
1894	17.4	56.1	4.2	2.3	3.8	5.0	6.5	10.8	17.3	31.4	62.8	127.6	243.6
1895	19.5	66.0	4.0	2.5	3.8	5.0	6.6	11.0	18.5	34.9	71.3	154.1	306.1
1896	18.0	61.2	4.5	2.3	3.5	4.8	6.2	10.6	17.3	31.6	63.0	128.6	251.9
1897	18.5	62.5	3.9	2.4	3.6	4.8	6.4	10.8	17.7	32.9	65.8	141.7	272.0
1898	18.5	63.4	3.8	2.2	3.5	4.8	6.3	10.7	17.6	33.2	66.4	140.3	282.6
1899	19.4	63.4	4.1	2.3	3.6	5.0	6.7	11.6	19.2	35.5	72.0	150.3	302.1
1900	15.5	61.6	4.2	2.3	3.7	5.1	6.7	11.7	19.9	37.1	74.2	153.7	304.3
1901	18.1	58.9	4.0	2.3	3.4	4.7	6.2	10.6	18.1	33.6	68.0	139.8	277.4
1902	17.4	53.7	3.9	2.2	3.3	4.5	6.2	10.5	18.0	33.6	67.8	138.4	274.7
1903	16.5	51.7	3.4	2.0	3.0	4.1	5.8	9.6	16.9	32.1	65.2	132.6	268.3
1904	17.3	56.1	3.5	2.0	3.1	4.2	5.7	9.6	17.0	33.0	68.3	139.4	300.3
1905	16.2	48.8	3.4	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.6	9.4	16.7	32.4	66.8	136.9	294.1

* See Note * to Table 12.

† The death-rates in this column differ from those in Table 3 and some other tables, having been corrected for changes of age-constitution.

TABLE 14.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution, 1856-1905.*—Females.

YEAR.	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.—FEMALES.												
	AGES.												
	ALL AGES.†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.
1856	18.9	58.4	7.3	4.5	6.9	8.0	9.3	11.6	14.2	24.8	53.0	120.8	248.7
1857	20.2	63.5	7.7	4.6	7.1	8.4	9.5	11.8	14.8	26.7	58.5	132.6	290.5
1858	21.3	67.2	10.4	5.3	7.4	8.7	9.8	12.1	14.9	27.0	60.6	139.1	305.4
1859	20.6	65.0	9.4	5.2	7.2	8.3	9.8	12.0	15.2	26.3	57.6	130.1	282.9
1860	19.5	57.2	6.9	4.4	6.7	7.8	9.5	11.8	15.0	27.5	60.6	136.7	301.3
1861	19.8	62.0	6.8	4.4	7.0	8.1	9.5	11.4	14.7	26.9	57.3	131.2	274.6
1862	19.6	60.3	7.4	4.6	6.8	7.8	9.4	11.7	14.8	26.9	57.7	128.7	274.9
1863	20.9	67.5	9.9	5.2	6.8	8.1	9.7	12.0	14.9	27.1	56.7	129.1	290.2
1864	21.6	65.8	9.4	5.1	7.0	8.4	10.3	12.6	16.5	29.8	63.4	141.1	302.3
1865	21.0	65.1	7.8	4.6	6.8	8.5	10.2	12.6	16.6	28.8	60.4	138.4	296.7
1866	21.3	65.6	7.2	4.5	6.9	8.6	10.5	13.2	16.9	29.3	61.3	139.8	295.7
1867	19.7	59.6	6.1	3.9	6.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	15.6	27.5	59.5	139.4	287.3
1868	19.7	63.9	7.4	4.1	6.3	7.7	9.4	11.5	14.9	26.4	55.0	125.8	261.5
1869	20.1	63.0	7.8	4.3	6.1	7.3	9.3	11.7	15.7	27.6	59.2	135.4	277.1
1870	20.6	64.2	8.3	4.5	6.4	7.6	9.5	11.9	15.8	28.8	60.6	140.2	290.3
1871	20.3	62.4	7.5	4.5	6.6	8.2	9.7	12.2	15.9	28.5	60.4	133.6	276.4
1872	19.1	58.5	6.5	4.0	6.2	7.6	9.3	11.8	15.1	26.6	56.6	124.7	269.0
1873	18.9	56.4	5.6	3.6	5.5	6.8	8.6	11.4	15.6	28.3	61.9	135.2	303.5
1874	20.0	61.4	7.1	3.9	5.7	7.3	9.2	12.2	15.9	29.2	61.6	134.0	290.0
1875	20.6	61.2	6.4	3.8	5.7	7.3	9.3	12.4	17.0	31.1	65.7	148.8	330.3
1876	18.7	57.3	5.9	3.6	5.2	6.7	8.3	11.7	15.4	27.9	58.4	128.7	287.0
1877	18.2	53.6	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.3	8.2	11.3	15.3	27.7	58.9	129.1	291.6
1878	19.4	61.1	6.1	3.6	5.2	6.3	8.0	11.3	15.4	29.2	61.7	140.5	312.7
1879	18.9	52.9	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.0	8.0	11.3	16.0	30.7	66.6	150.2	328.7
1880	18.5	59.2	6.0	3.3	4.8	5.9	7.6	10.6	14.7	27.5	58.2	129.1	274.9
1881	17.3	48.0	5.7	3.2	4.7	6.0	7.9	11.0	14.9	28.0	58.4	126.4	263.8
1882	17.9	54.4	6.0	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.9	11.0	15.0	27.6	56.9	124.1	256.0
1883	18.0	51.1	5.8	3.4	4.9	6.1	8.1	11.1	15.6	28.8	60.2	134.2	277.0
1884	18.0	54.9	5.8	3.4	4.7	5.9	7.8	10.9	15.3	27.5	57.7	126.8	247.4
1885	17.7	51.0	5.1	3.1	4.5	5.7	7.7	10.8	15.2	28.7	62.0	133.2	282.8
1886	18.0	54.2	4.8	3.1	4.4	5.3	7.2	10.4	15.0	29.1	63.2	136.5	302.1
1887	17.7	52.7	5.1	3.0	4.2	5.4	7.0	10.3	15.2	28.8	62.2	131.6	272.1
1888	16.8	48.0	4.7	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.9	9.9	14.5	27.9	60.1	130.0	270.1
1889	16.9	51.9	4.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	6.5	9.8	14.3	27.4	58.7	126.5	260.3
1890	18.1	53.3	5.0	2.9	4.2	5.1	7.1	10.9	15.9	30.7	64.2	136.9	276.6
1891	18.9	53.7	4.7	2.9	4.3	5.2	7.1	11.1	17.1	33.4	70.6	148.1	300.7
1892	17.8	52.5	4.6	2.7	4.0	4.7	6.7	10.3	15.5	30.4	66.0	140.9	274.4
1893	17.9	55.2	5.1	3.0	4.3	5.1	7.0	10.7	15.2	29.2	62.4	128.7	250.0
1894	15.5	47.4	4.3	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.0	9.2	13.5	25.1	53.7	113.6	219.6
1895	17.6	55.2	4.2	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.1	9.5	14.8	29.6	62.6	140.9	276.2
1896	16.0	52.3	4.5</										

TABLE 15.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates at Twelve Age-periods, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution in Groups of Years, 1838-1905.*—Males and Females.

PERIOD.	AGES.												
	ALL AGES.†	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 and upwards.
	DEATHS TO 1000 LIVING.												
	MALES.												
1838 to 1905	20.9	67.5	6.9	3.9	5.5	7.4	8.7	12.6	18.8	33.3	68.2	146.7	307.2
1841-50	22.2	71.2	9.2	5.1	7.1	9.5	9.9	12.9	18.2	31.8	67.5	148.3	312.3
1851-60	21.9	72.7	8.5	4.9	6.7	8.8	9.6	12.5	18.0	31.0	65.5	146.7	308.2
1861-70	22.3	73.5	8.2	4.5	6.2	8.5	9.9	13.5	19.2	33.1	67.1	147.2	315.0
1871-80	21.5	68.5	6.7	3.7	5.3	7.4	9.4	13.8	20.1	34.9	69.7	150.8	327.4
1881-90	19.7	61.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	5.7	7.8	12.4	19.4	34.7	70.4	146.6	305.8
1891-1900	19.2	62.7	4.3	2.4	3.8	5.1	6.8	11.5	19.0	35.0	70.4	146.1	286.8
1841-45	21.3	68.7	8.8	4.8	6.8	9.0	9.4	12.2	17.2	30.3	65.5	143.7	305.1
1846-50	23.1	73.8	9.5	5.4	7.3	10.0	10.5	13.6	19.2	33.2	69.5	153.0	319.5
1851-55	22.4	73.9	8.8	5.1	7.0	9.2	10.0	12.9	18.6	31.5	66.6	150.8	311.0
1856-60	21.4	71.5	8.3	4.6	6.4	8.4	9.2	12.2	17.4	30.4	64.3	142.6	305.4
1861-65	22.3	74.0	8.5	4.7	6.4	8.7	9.7	13.2	18.9	32.8	66.3	145.8	316.4
1866-70	22.2	72.9	7.9	4.3	6.0	8.3	10.1	13.8	19.6	33.5	67.8	148.7	313.6
1871-75	22.0	69.9	7.1	4.0	5.7	8.1	10.0	14.3	20.3	34.8	70.0	149.5	323.3
1876-80	21.0	67.0	6.3	3.4	4.9	6.7	8.7	13.4	19.8	34.9	69.4	152.2	331.6
1881-85	19.7	61.3	5.8	3.2	4.5	6.0	8.2	12.8	19.3	34.2	68.7	145.4	297.8
1886-90	19.6	61.9	4.9	2.8	4.1	5.5	7.4	12.0	19.4	35.2	72.1	147.9	313.8
1891-95	19.6	62.9	4.5	2.6	4.0	5.2	7.1	12.0	19.6	35.9	72.5	149.3	291.0
1896-1900	18.8	62.4	4.1	2.3	3.6	4.9	6.5	11.1	18.3	34.1	68.3	142.9	282.6
1901-05	17.1	53.8	3.6	2.1	3.2	4.3	5.9	9.9	17.3	32.9	67.2	137.4	283.0
	FEMALES.												
1838 to 1905	19.1	57.7	6.7	4.0	5.8	6.9	8.5	11.3	15.3	28.0	59.8	132.6	280.9
1841-50	21.0	61.1	8.9	5.4	7.9	9.1	10.6	12.9	16.1	28.4	60.9	135.9	293.3
1851-60	20.6	63.0	8.4	5.1	7.4	8.6	10.0	12.2	15.3	27.1	58.9	134.5	288.9
1861-70	20.4	63.7	7.8	4.5	6.7	8.0	9.7	12.1	15.6	27.9	59.1	134.9	285.1
1871-80	19.3	58.4	6.3	3.7	5.5	6.8	8.6	11.6	15.6	28.7	61.0	135.4	296.4
1881-90	17.6	52.0	5.3	3.1	4.4	5.5	7.4	10.6	15.1	28.5	60.4	130.6	270.8
1891-1900	17.0	52.8	4.4	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.1	9.6	14.8	28.5	60.7	130.6	261.4
1841-45	20.1	58.6	8.6	5.2	7.7	8.6	9.9	12.2	15.1	27.2	59.1	131.8	288.6
1846-50	21.9	63.7	9.2	5.7	8.1	9.6	11.2	13.7	17.0	29.7	62.8	140.1	297.9
1851-55	21.0	63.8	8.5	5.3	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.6	15.8	27.8	59.6	137.1	292.0
1856-60	20.1	62.3	8.3	4.8	7.1	8.2	9.6	11.9	14.8	26.5	58.1	131.9	285.8
1861-65	20.6	64.1	8.3	4.8	6.9	8.2	9.8	12.1	15.5	27.9	59.1	133.7	287.7
1866-70	20.3	63.3	7.4	4.3	6.4	7.8	9.6	12.1	15.8	27.9	59.1	136.1	282.4
1871-75	19.8	60.0	6.6	4.0	5.9	7.4	9.2	12.0	15.9	28.7	61.2	135.3	293.8
1876-80	18.7	56.8	5.9	3.5	5.0	6.2	8.0	11.2	15.4	28.6	60.8	135.5	299.0
1881-85	17.8	51.9	5.7	3.3	4.7	5.9	7.9	11.0	15.2	28.1	59.0	128.9	265.4
1886-90	17.5	52.0	4.9	2.9	4.1	5.2	6.9	10.3	15.0	28.8	61.7	132.3	276.2
1891-95	17.5	52.8	4.6	2.8	4.0	4.8	6.6	10.2	15.2	29.5	63.1	134.4	264.2
1896-1900	16.5	52.7	4.2	2.4	3.3	4.1	5.6	9.1	14.3	27.4	58.4	126.8	258.5
1901-05	15.0	44.9	3.7	2.2	3.0	3.6	5.0	8.2	13.3	25.7	56.4	121.5	261.3

* See Note * to Table 12.

† The death-rates in this column differ from those in Table 3 and some other tables, having been corrected for changes of age-constitution.

TABLE 16.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution in Registration Counties, 1905.*—Males.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL AGES †	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 & upwards.
ENGLAND AND WALES	16.2	48.8	3.4	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.6	9.4	16.7	32.4	66.8	136.9	294.1
I.—LONDON.													
London.. .. .	17.4	52.6	3.3	2.1	2.8	3.7	5.8	10.6	19.4	35.8	70.3	135.9	313.7
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	13.4	33.0	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.3	5.4	9.0	15.0	29.7	61.2	131.8	274.7
Kent	13.7	36.5	2.8	1.9	3.3	4.2	6.2	8.8	14.5	26.0	57.5	120.2	263.9
Sussex	12.6	29.6	2.2	1.3	2.8	4.3	5.4	8.9	14.8	25.5	55.5	124.3	296.8
Hampshire .. .	15.1	41.4	3.3	1.8	3.3	4.7	7.2	10.4	15.4	28.2	61.0	125.8	270.4
Berkshire .. .	13.1	34.9	3.1	1.4	3.3	4.0	5.2	8.0	12.0	27.5	55.0	127.9	296.8
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex .. .	13.8	40.4	2.7	1.4	2.1	3.2	4.1	7.4	15.9	27.5	60.0	129.4	313.0
Hertfordshire ..	12.0	28.3	2.3	1.3	1.6	3.2	5.4	7.9	15.2	23.9	49.8	131.7	320.4
Buckinghamshire ..	12.2	29.6	2.6	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.3	9.1	13.1	22.4	50.4	129.0	278.7
Oxfordshire .. .	12.7	29.5	3.5	2.0	2.9	4.5	5.4	7.3	12.5	26.1	60.0	130.8	335.2
Northamptonshire..	12.9	36.0	4.0	2.0	2.1	3.9	4.6	6.1	11.9	25.0	54.8	135.5	344.5
Huntingdonshire ..	11.9	30.8	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.9	13.5	25.0	59.7	133.6	339.6
Bedfordshire.. .	12.1	32.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.2	4.9	7.6	10.0	23.6	56.0	124.5	324.8
Cambridgeshire ..	12.2	32.2	2.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	4.7	7.3	11.1	24.7	57.9	112.7	303.6
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	13.8	42.0	2.8	1.4	2.8	3.3	4.4	7.8	13.4	27.4	57.2	124.3	285.3
Suffolk	12.5	33.6	2.3	1.6	2.8	4.2	5.8	6.9	12.0	24.2	52.5	123.7	296.1
Norfolk	13.1	40.5	2.9	1.7	2.7	4.2	5.1	7.2	11.0	22.7	51.9	121.3	323.1
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	12.4	29.6	2.6	1.4	1.7	4.4	5.5	6.9	14.2	26.5	54.2	137.8	258.4
Dorsetshire .. .	12.4	28.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	5.5	5.6	7.2	13.3	25.3	59.5	130.0	249.0
Devonshire .. .	14.5	39.4	3.1	2.0	3.2	4.5	6.0	10.3	15.0	27.7	58.8	124.2	285.0
Cornwall	15.1	37.9	2.7	2.3	3.5	5.5	7.9	10.1	15.9	30.5	60.0	135.0	261.6
Somersetshire .. .	12.8	31.8	2.7	1.6	2.8	3.1	5.1	7.6	13.6	25.1	59.8	135.6	292.1
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire ..	14.8	41.9	2.8	1.7	2.9	4.2	6.1	8.9	15.5	29.1	61.0	132.2	309.3
Herefordshire .. .	13.0	29.8	2.9	1.8	2.7	4.6	5.1	8.3	13.1	28.1	57.9	142.0	374.0
Shropshire	13.0	32.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.3	6.1	8.3	12.0	24.1	62.0	148.2	287.5
Staffordshire.. .	17.3	56.7	3.4	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.9	8.9	18.1	33.0	72.5	140.5	271.4
Worcestershire .. .	13.9	40.8	2.8	1.5	2.2	3.5	4.4	8.0	13.6	28.4	64.2	128.0	252.4
Warwickshire .. .	17.0	52.4	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.4	5.7	10.0	18.0	35.1	66.2	145.3	322.1
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire .. .	14.1	43.8	3.0	2.0	2.2	3.6	4.8	7.7	13.1	24.5	56.9	134.5	318.7
Rutlandshire.. .	11.0	26.7	1.9	2.7	0.8	5.6	2.4	5.0	10.6	29.1	36.8	149.0	375.0
Lincolnshire .. .	15.0	46.2	4.0	2.4	3.1	4.4	5.9	7.9	12.5	25.1	60.7	138.9	297.9
Nottinghamshire ..	16.3	56.7	3.1	2.0	2.6	4.1	4.7	7.5	14.5	29.0	65.2	139.4	313.9
Derbyshire .. .	15.4	46.8	3.5	1.4	2.3	3.4	4.5	6.4	14.7	33.9	70.4	144.9	331.8
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	16.1	45.6	3.2	1.8	2.8	3.7	5.7	9.1	16.9	34.4	70.2	149.3	288.4
Lancashire	19.8	57.8	4.3	2.4	3.4	4.1	6.2	11.4	21.6	42.8	86.0	161.4	344.4
IX.—YORK.													
West Riding .. .	17.6	52.9	4.0	2.3	3.1	3.8	5.0	9.2	17.0	36.4	77.1	165.6	331.0
East Riding (with York)..	16.1	47.9	2.6	2.									

TABLE 17.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Death-rates per 1000 living, at Twelve Groups of Ages, and General Death-rates corrected for Age-constitution in Registration Counties, 1905.*—Females.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	ALL AGES †	0—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—	65—	75—	85 & upwards.
ENGLAND AND WALES	14.3	40.6	3.4	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.8	7.8	13.0	25.3	56.8	120.1	279.9
I.—LONDON.													
London.. .. .	14.5	44.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	7.8	14.0	25.9	55.1	117.1	288.0
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	11.4	25.8	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.9	6.4	11.9	21.7	53.4	105.3	276.0
Kent	11.6	27.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.6	3.9	6.7	10.7	19.8	48.8	113.1	249.6
Sussex	10.6	24.2	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	3.8	5.7	10.3	19.5	46.5	108.2	287.4
Hampshire .. .	12.2	32.1	3.6	1.6	2.7	3.5	4.6	6.6	10.6	20.4	48.3	111.4	270.9
Berkshire .. .	11.4	27.9	3.5	1.2	3.1	3.6	4.2	6.0	9.4	18.0	48.5	114.4	262.9
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND													
Middlesex .. .	12.3	34.7	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.6	6.2	11.2	23.3	51.7	114.6	256.3
Hertfordshire ..	11.2	23.0	2.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	3.5	5.8	11.0	23.5	49.5	112.6	324.6
Buckinghamshire ..	10.9	22.0	2.5	1.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	5.5	9.1	19.5	48.7	119.6	334.8
Oxfordshire .. .	11.9	25.6	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.9	5.3	13.1	21.9	48.6	128.8	287.6
Northamptonshire..	11.2	26.3	3.2	1.9	2.7	3.7	4.3	5.9	9.7	21.0	51.0	91.6	293.2
Huntingdonshire ..	10.6	28.6	0.4	2.1	3.9	2.9	4.1	7.0	8.1	21.7	37.6	88.7	211.5
Bedfordshire .. .	10.9	23.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	3.0	4.0	6.2	9.3	19.4	50.9	119.7	275.9
Cambridgeshire ..	11.3	26.1	3.0	1.8	3.3	3.7	4.8	6.7	9.4	19.2	48.3	97.4	296.5
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	12.6	34.1	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.9	4.2	7.0	11.6	22.3	52.6	107.6	274.3
Suffolk	11.6	29.1	2.1	1.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	7.1	9.7	17.3	49.1	107.7	257.3
Norfolk	12.0	32.8	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.3	4.5	6.6	9.6	19.0	46.9	114.7	319.5
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	11.5	24.4	1.8	1.5	3.4	4.2	4.6	6.0	9.2	21.7	49.4	125.6	342.6
Dorsetshire .. .	11.7	25.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.9	4.5	7.0	9.7	22.7	51.6	118.7	332.4
Devonshire .. .	12.9	32.8	3.1	2.5	3.8	3.8	5.1	7.6	11.4	21.3	51.0	113.7	276.3
Cornwall	12.1	30.6	2.2	1.5	2.5	3.8	4.9	5.7	9.2	22.9	51.7	111.6	315.6
Somersetshire .. .	11.2	25.9	2.7	1.8	2.4	4.1	4.1	5.8	10.6	19.9	48.8	105.1	277.3
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire ..	12.9	36.0	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.9	4.5	7.6	11.8	21.7	50.6	113.6	242.6
Herefordshire .. .	12.1	25.2	2.6	1.3	3.8	4.5	5.0	7.1	12.4	20.6	51.9	122.8	280.8
Shropshire .. .	11.9	25.9	2.9	1.2	2.3	3.3	5.1	6.6	10.0	22.0	52.8	138.6	279.6
Staffordshire .. .	15.5	47.1	3.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	4.7	8.9	14.1	26.8	60.0	134.2	255.0
Worcestershire .. .	12.1	31.6	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	4.1	6.6	10.5	21.0	52.6	115.4	260.1
Warwickshire .. .	14.5	43.3	3.6	1.9	2.7	2.9	4.5	8.3	13.0	25.4	54.0	119.3	283.8
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire .. .	13.3	38.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.3	6.3	12.0	22.6	55.1	111.2	270.7
Rutlandshire .. .	11.5	31.7	1.0	—	2.3	3.8	3.3	6.2	6.0	26.1	53.2	105.9	297.3
Lincolnshire .. .	13.0	35.4	4.1	2.5	3.7	4.0	5.2	7.4	10.9	19.6	47.7	115.5	259.8
Nottinghamshire ..	15.1	46.6	2.9	1.9	2.1	3.7	4.4	7.4	14.3	25.7	57.3	137.2	285.4
Derbyshire .. .	14.3	39.7	3.7	1.9	2.9	3.2	4.4	7.2	13.4	24.9	60.5	125.4	306.6
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	14.8	38.2	3.4	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.9	7.7	13.8	28.1	62.1	140.9	303.8
Lancashire .. .	17.5	49.1	4.4	2.6	3.1	3.9	5.7	9.5	16.4	33.4	72.7	142.9	282.0
IX.—YORK.													
West Riding .. .	15.8	44.4	4.0	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.6	7.9	13.8	27.6	64.8	140.9	377.6
East Riding (with York)..	14.6	41.1	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.7	4.9	8.8	12.5	23.5	57.6	123.8	285.1
North Riding.. .	15.4	46.1	4.0	2.7	2.5	4.7	5.2	8.0	12.1	27.0	61.0	125.2	262.6
X.—NORTHERN.													
Durham	17.3	53.2	4.9	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.9	9.3	14.7	30.1	64.7	125.4	318.1
Northumberland ..	16.5	48.1	3.7	2.2	3.9	3.2	5.8	8.9	14.8	28.4	65.4	136.3	295.7
Cumberland .. .	15.4	42.6	4.1	2.3	3.0	3.4	5.6	8.7	12.9	29.2	63.8	125.2	290.1
Westmorland .. .	10.5	21.1	0.9	1.4	3.7	3.1	4.0	4.3	8.7	23.0	48.6	127.5	255.6
XI.—WELSH.													
Monmouthshire .. .	17.4	51.0	3.0	2.5	3.8	4.7	6.1	10.0	17.2	33.2	69.3	119.9	239.9
South Wales—	16.2	47.9	3.4	2.4	3.6	4.8	6.6	9.5	13.6	28.9	61.4	121.7	216.6
Glamorganshire ..	16.9	52.9	3.3	2.5	3.3	4.5	6.5	10.1	14.5	29.8	60.8	120.1	225.4
Carmarthenshire ..	14.8	37.2	3.8	2.4	4.2	5.9	6.2	9.5	14.3	27.8	54.6	118.8	188.3
Pembrokeshire .. .	13.5	25.5	2.9	1.8	3.5	8.0	5.9	7.7	10.5	27.5	71.3	113.7	246.0
Cardiganshire .. .	14.5	28.9	3.9	1.2	7.2	4.8	9.5	7.1	11.2	26.6	64.7	132.1	231.1
Brecknockshire ..	14.7	38.2	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.5	6.6	7.9	12.0	32.0	64.9	121.6	200.0
Radnorshire .. .	9.9	24.7	5.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	16.1	41.7	137.3	206.9
North Wales—	14.5	38.2	3.5	1.9	3.6	4.1	6.2	8.8	12.3	24.5	62.9	114.6	254.1
Montgomeryshire ..	13.1	25.0	2.1	2.1	4.3	6.2	8.1	6.5	12.4	21.7	64.7	116.8	200.0
Flintshire .. .	14.6	39.2	3.6	1.2	4.4	2.9	4.0	11.1	12.5	24.9	62.6	121.8	271.2
Denbighshire .. .	15.4	40.0	3.9	2.0	2.5	3.8	6.2	10.2	12.6	28.2	67.4	125.9	285.7
Merionethshire .. .	15.5	43.2	4.9	2.5	5.0	4.6	7.6	9.7	14.3	25.0	53.0	99.1	293.6
Carnarvonshire .. .	13.9	38.0	3.2	2.1	2.3	3.6	5.2	8.2	11.2	21.7	65.1	115.1	241.4
Anglesey	14.9	44.3	2.7	1.2	7.3	4.5	9.0	5.3	11.0	26.8	54.9	95.2	250.0

* The populations of the several counties estimated to the middle of the year are shown in Table 28. For the purposes of the above table these populations are distributed among the several groups of ages according to the proportions found to prevail at the Census of 1901.
† The death-rates in this column differ from those in Table 11 and some other tables, having been corrected for differences of age-constitution.

TABLE 18.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes, to a Million Persons living, in Successive Quinquennia, 1871-1905.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	5 Years	5 Years	5 Years	5 Years	5 Years	5 Years	5 Years
	1871-75.	1876-80.	1881-85.	1886-90.	1891-95.	1896-1900.	1901-05.
All Causes	21962.4	20791.0	19403.0	18894.6	18718.0	17685.4	16004.6
Small-pox	410.8	78.4	78.0	13.6	20.0	6.6	25.4
Measles	373.2	384.8	413.0	468.4	407.2	421.0	325.8
Scarlet Fever .. .	758.6	679.6	435.8	240.6	182.2	134.6	125.8
Typhus	81.4	34.2	22.8	6.6	3.8	1.4	1.4
Pyrexia* (Origin uncertain) ..	140.2	69.2	34.2	16.6	8.0	4.2	2.4
Enteric Fever .. .	373.8	277.2	216.0	179.2	173.6	174.8	112.6
Whooping Cough .. .	498.6	527.0	458.6	443.6	397.8	358.6	300.4
Diphtheria	120.8	121.8	156.2	169.6	252.6	272.4	204.2
Croup	184.2	154.2	163.4	125.8	70.0	34.2	16.8
Diarrhoea, Dysentery, and Cholera	1031.0	852.8	672.0	681.0	652.0	818.6	677.8
Malaria	8.4	7.8	11.4	6.4	4.0	3.2	2.6
Rabies, Hydrophobia .. .	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Venereal Diseases .. .	92.6	95.6	93.4	83.6	79.8	69.0	56.2
Puerperal Septic Diseases and Childbirth.	194.2	142.0	165.0	142.6	167.8	137.6	120.0
Pneumonia	1025.4	999.4	1001.8	1130.6	1251.4	1202.6	1270.8
Erysipelas	105.6	80.8	82.8	54.2	47.8	35.2	35.8
Phthisis	2218.0	2039.8	1830.4	1635.4	1462.2	1322.6	1215.2
Alcoholism	37.6	42.4	48.2	56.0	67.8	85.8	78.2
Rheumatic Fever, Rheum. of Heart, Chronic Rheumatism .. .	127.2	62.0	97.6	89.2	88.0	82.8	76.6
Cancer	445.6	493.6	547.6	631.6	711.4	500.2	864.0
Diabetes Mellitus .. .	35.8	40.4	51.4	62.4	69.2	81.0	89.2
Premature Birth .. .	446.8	472.8	475.2	507.2	561.8	574.2	569.4
Congenital Defects .. .	71.0	89.0	89.6	85.4	89.8	89.6	135.4
Epilepsy	115.4	114.8	111.8	106.6	94.4	85.6	88.2
Heart and Blood Vessel Diseases	?	2474.6	2383.0	2581.2	2504.0	2417.0	2296.4
Bronchitis	2220.8	2377.4	2153.6	2136.0	2074.2	1563.0	1237.0
Cirrhosis of Liver .. .	71.9	109.6	119.6	122.2	120.0	134.6	121.2
Acute Nephritis, Uremia, Bright's Disease, Albuminuria }	183.2	248.6	288.8	318.2	340.2	367.6	378.6
Old Age	1206.8	1072.2	1015.0	975.8	929.2	928.2	927.4

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 19.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages,* 1886-1905.—Persons.

Note.—The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
ALL CAUSES	537276	530758	510971	518353	562248	587925	559684	509958	498827	568997	526727	541487	552141	581799	587830	551585	535538	514628	549784	520031
Small-pox { Vaccinated	25	42	91	4	4	3	55	150	153	33	45	6	107	4	7	141	821	123	75	23
{ Not Vaccinated	43	111	269	2	—	17	106	253	176	61	118	5	59	5	17	111	791	174	124	20
{ Doubtful	207	353	666	17	12	29	270	1054	491	129	378	14	87	165	61	104	852	463	308	73
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	45	45	45	58	43	43	58	59	50	56	42	36	26	34	25	17	22	26	28	26
Chicken-pox	93	87	116	83	95	91	123	127	108	86	151	103	116	124	127	115	123	116	104	93
Measles (Morbilli)	12013	16765	9784	14732	12614	12673	13553	11110	11757	11491	17618	12711	13220	9998	12710	9019	12930	9150	12306	11076
German Measles	98	182	123	148	77	51	78	45	52	30	56	44	40	37	37	58	31	39	35	38
Scarlet Fever	5986	7859	6378	6698	6974	4959	5618	6982	5032	4532	5476	4577	3548	3722	3844	4339	4875	4158	3770	3834
Typhus	245	211	160	137	151	137	85	137	115	58	71	49	47	29	29	37	61	69	37	38
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	2	—	1	1
Relapsing Fever	7	9	8	3	3	11	7	9	7	7	2	2	3	—	5	5	—	—	2	3
Influenza	83	85	92	55	4523	16686	15737	9669	6625	12880	3753	6088	10405	12417	16245	5666	7366	6322	5694	6953
Whooping-cough	12936	11251	12287	12225	13756	13612	13406	10176	12354	9594	13266	11431	10175	10129	11467	10205	9805	9522	11909	8709
Mumps	73	87	86	79	78	77	84	77	61	54	77	85	59	72	94	90	93	86	108	98
Diphtheria	4098	4443	4815	5368	5150	5036	6552	9466	8774	7895	8993	7654	7661	9295	9345	8898	7802	6077	5763	5456
Cerebro-spinal Fever	40	24	18	23	38	31	29	13	23	23	11	10	11	9	59	60	68	81	127	—
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	605	507	436	413	361	325	244	265	203	157	164	120	136	113	113	101	93	76	67	53
Enteric Fever	5061	5155	4848	5011	5146	4875	4037	6801	4781	5326	5125	4851	5708	6304	5591	5071	4149	3347	3153	3052
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	2	5	9	5	3	10	6	32	26	26	24	38	57	69	68	65	94	89	105	211
Epidemic Diarrhoea, Infective Enteritis																11864	4915	7742	16994	11573
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	25284	20704	13059	18764	17837	13962	15336	29721	10763	27392	17388	27051	30096	30971	23463	17946	8884	10357	12362	8534
Dysentery																311	254	310	298	216
Tetanus	51	42	51	50	39	47	45	32	28	30	28	26	29	24	66	57	201	257	257	248
Malaria	215	193	159	158	133	110	120	88	109	106	118	91	94	109	98	98	112	69	106	79
Rabies, Hydrophobia	26	29	14	30	8	7	6	4	13	20	8	6	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Glanders	5	6	2	8	3	4	5	6	2	3	1	6	4	5	2	4	5	8	4	6
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	11	11	12	7	4	3	6	7	10	13	9	18	18	21	10	12	13	18	20	24
Syphilis	2231	2064	1927	2053	2056	1964	2041	2154	2011	2099	1832	1879	1801	1793	1842	1721	1693	1820	1834	1811
Gonorrhoea	294	294	285	275	276	343	306	303	322	331	352	379	335	344	367	356	31	25	37	34

* For deaths at groups of ages from these causes in 1905, see pp. 270-283. † Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901. ‡ i.e., deaths stated to be so caused.

TABLE 20.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Persons.

Note.—The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
ALL CAUSES	19521	19073	18111	18221	19547	20213	18971	19151	16570	18685	17053	17379	17518	18249	18228	16909	16230	15418	16239	15227
Small-pox { Vaccinated	1	2	3	0	0	0	2	5	5	1	1	0	3	0	0	4	25	4	2	1
{ Not Vaccinated	2	4	10	0	—	1	4	6	2	4	0	2	0	0	1	3	24	5	4	1
{ Doubtful	8	13	24	1	0	1	9	35	16	4	12	0	3	5	2	3	26	14	9	2
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chicken-pox	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Measles (Morbilli)	436	602	347	518	439	436	459	373	391	377	570	408	419	314	394	276	392	274	363	324
German Measles	4	7	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Scarlet Fever	218	282	226	235	242	170	190	235	167	149	177	147	113	117	119	133	148	125	111	112
Typhus	9	8	6	5	5	5	3	5	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	—	0	0
Relapsing Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	3	3	3	2	157	574	533	325	220	423	122	195	330	389	504	174	223	189	168	204
Whooping-cough	470	404	436	430	478	468	454	342	410	315	429	367	323	318	356	313	297	285	352	255
Mumps	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Diphtheria	149	160	171	189	179	173	222	318	291	259	201	246	243	292	290	273	236	182	170	160
Cerebro-spinal Fever	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	4
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	22	18	15	15	13	11	8	9	7	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Enteric Fever	184	185	172	176	179	168	137	229	159	175	166	156	181	198	173	155	126	100	93	89
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	6
Epidemic Diarrhoea, Infective Enteritis																364	149	232	502	339
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	918	744	463	660	620	480	520	999	358	900	563	868	955	971	728	550	269	310	365	250
Dysentery																10	8	9	9	6
Tetanus	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	8	8	7
Malaria	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
Rabies, Hydrophobia	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glanders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
Syphilis	81	74	68	72	71	68	69	72	67	69	59	60	57	56	57	53	51	55	54	53
Gonorrhoea	11	11	10	10	10	12	10	10	11	11	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901. † i.e., deaths stated to be so caused.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puerp. Septic Intoxication	2160	2521	2457	1909	2016	2069	2439	3094	2257	1927	2123	1898	1767	1973	2017	1490	1464	1258	1249	1307
Puerperal Pyæmia																87	54	38	38	51
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens																74	95	87	94	103
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)																478	390	285	273	273
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	373	379	389	402	425
Pneumonia { Lobar	28098	30983	30844	29071	40373	42799	36891	38247	32577	35609	35405	34835	35462	39845	44300	2246	3475	3208	3891	4887
{ Broncho-																15006	18608	17425	19445	18805
{ Epidemic																94	10	7	—	4
{ Not defined																20067	24338	20085	20036	20671
Erysipelas	1523	1853	1635	1209	1375	1263	1474	1921	1353	1099	1101	1014	970	1227	1227	1158	1280	1082	1206	1255
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	516	484	546	471	532	478	529	669	567	521	573	577	508	655	735	258	351	362	384	403
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	430	427	461	394	485	470	545	606	488	518	554	586	563	640	693	171	233	200	157	210
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)																708	791	701	713	778
Phagedæna	46	39	73	50	42	54	52	78	44	66	36	53	45	38	43	36	32	35	26	52
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	212	111	169	130	198
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	47872	44935	44248	44738	48366	46515	43323	43632	41641	42490	40251	41642	41335	42408	42987	7562	10480	13838	16386	16942
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)																33662	30191	26294	25465	22008
Tuberculous Meningitis	7073	6581	6743	6647	6889	7180	6691	6725	6345	6746	6475	6606	6681	6449	6395	5954	5961	6476	6389	6083
Tuberculous Peritonitis	8265	7034	6774	7645	7632	7301	7135	7867	5763	7389	6044	6255	6357	6291	5976	2933	2957	3521	3915	3603
Tabes Mesenterica																3195	2346	2062	1868	1397
Lupus	73	75	80	70	69	78	78	57	62	68	66	54	53	61	54	65	72	62	66	80
Tubercle of other Organs	4865	4971	4917	5205	5443	5911	5866	5518	5552	6084	5521	5438	5766	5508	5944	1146	1178	1468	1662	1648
General Tuberculosis																4071	4048	4265	4315	3921
Scrofula																342	163	121	109	77
Parasitic Diseases	990	824	709	707	702	658	617	577	455	530	438	393	403	389	365	348	277	314	309	245
Starvation	20	34	47	41	52	71	61	71	53	50	33	41	46	43	41	18	26	28	30	21
Scurvy	17	22	20	22	21	20	20	18	23	34	20	34	26	34	44	31	30	44	44	48
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	1392	1442	1451	1566	2037	2055	1971	2174	1842	2045	2188	2397	2464	2871	3638	3131	2784	2650	2358	2211

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis." (See p. 26.)

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puerp. Septic Intoxication	79	91	88	67	70	71	83	104	75	63	69	61	56	62	63	46	44	38	37	38	
Puerperal Pyæmia																1	2	1	1	1	
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens																2	3	3	3	3	
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)																15	12	9	8	8	
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	11	11	12	12	12	
Pneumonia { Lobar	1021	1113	1093	1022	1404	1471	1250	1285	1082	1169	1146	1118	1125	1250	1374	69	105	96	115	143	
{ Broncho-																460	564	522	574	551	
{ Epidemic																3	0	0	—	0	
{ Not defined																615	738	602	592	605	
Erysipelas	55	67	58	43	48	43	50	65	45	36	36	33	31	38	38	35	39	32	36	37	
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	19	17	19	17	18	16	18	22	19	17	19	19	16	21	23	8	11	11	11	12	
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	16	15	16	14	17	16	18	20	16	17	18	19	18	20	21	5	7	6	5	6	
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)																22	24	21	21	23	
Phagedæna	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	3	5	4	6
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	1739	1615	1568	1573	1682	1599	1468	1466	1383	1395	1303	1336	1311	1330	1333	232	318	415	484	496	
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)																1032	915	788	752	644	
Tuberculous Meningitis	257	236	239	234	240	247	227	226	211	222	210	212	212	202	198	183	181	194	188	179	
Tuberculous Peritonitis	300	253	240	269	265	251	242	264	191	243	196	201	202	197	185	90	90	105	116	105	
Tabes Mesenterica																98	71	62	56	41	
Lupus	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Tubercle of other Organs	177	179	174	183	189	203	199	185	184	200	179	175	183	173	184	35	36	44	49	48	
General Tuberculosis																125	123	128	127	115	
Scrofula																10	5	4	3	2	
Parasitic Diseases	35	30	25	25	24	23	21	19	15	17	14	13	13	12	11	11	8	9	9	7	
Starvation	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Scurvy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	51	52	52	55	70	71	67	73	61	67	71	77	78	90	113	96	84	76	70	65	

* See note to Table 19.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Industrial Poisoning:—																					
By Lead	93	100	105	113	116	131	123	133	131	142	125	127	133	103	114	101	83	90	87	78	
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	4	2	—	1	—	
" Arsenic and other Metals	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	1	3	1	1	
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism																					
Rheumatism of Heart	2530	2650	2697	2258	2418	2547	2523	3085	2646	2257	2677	2527	2415	2647	2787	2170	2146	1812	1788	2121	
Chronic Rheumatism	867	981	942	897	938	1067	1029	878	799	888	850	914	905	923	894	615	629	570	586	354	
Rheumatoid Arthritis, Rheumatic Gout																					
Gout	524	573	558	545	604	653	600	619	565	606	579	570	522	559	504	790	506	462	488	437	
Carcinoma*																					
Sarcoma	16243	17113	17506	18654	19433	20117	20353	21135	21422	22945	23521	1485	1551	1706	1611	12693	13540	14813	15532	16079	
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined)*												22958	23645	24619	25110	13118	12642	12487	12397	12355	
Rickets	788	660	842	960	1124	1244	1321	1245	1230	1617	1233	1427	1396	1335	1293	1384	1369	1650	1822	1398	
Purpura	327	303	299	375	294	378	316	361	369	361	334	340	374	332	320	302	298	305	293	260	
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	1267	1315	1479	1432	1389	1558	1549	1524	1620	1883	1840	1849	1824	1866	1872	79	88	80	86	87	
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	1634	1750	1773	1754	1863	1930	2011	2082	2037	2265	2286	2426	2585	2718	2767	1911	1842	1793	1843	1930	
Diabetes Mellitus																2964	2769	2844	3133	3174	
Premature Birth	13642	14088	14063	14439	15208	16451	16577	17263	15837	17508	17384	17779	18352	18548	18479	18564	18909	19081	19627	18871	
Congenital Hydrocephalus																					
Other Congenital Defects	2507	2336	2349	2396	2382	2511	2656	2723	2785	2720	2710	2793	2750	2883	2992	4078	3999	464	417	364	
Injury at Birth	51	43	88	51	83	50	73	128	120	134	178	166	162	333	448	603	651	689	772	709	
Atelectasis	667	707	825	745	757	922	939	986	969	1079	1235	1075	1147	1199	1225	1184	1255	1312	1327	1444	
Want of Breast Milk	227	267	261	269	232	260	273	347	231	258	295	320	318	332	459	545	574	717	694	661	
Teething	4899	4219	4235	4366	4542	4661	4242	4057	3553	4193	3721	3728	3542	3396	3601	3268	3208	3265	2975	2343	

* For the years 1897-1900, deaths from Carcinoma are included under the heading "Cancer, Malignant Disease."

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	
Industrial Poisoning:—																					
By Lead	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	
" Arsenic and other Metals	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0	
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism																					
Rheumatism of Heart	92	95	96	79	84	88	86	104	88	74	87	81	77	83	86	67	65	54	53	62	
Chronic Rheumatism	32	35	33	32	33	37	35	30	27	29	28	29	29	29	28	19	19	17	17	10	
Rheumatoid Arthritis, Rheumatic Gout																					
Gout	19	21	20	19	21	22	20	21	19	20	19	18	17	18	16	24	15	14	14	13	
Carcinoma*																					
Sarcoma	590	615	621	656	676	692	690	710	712	753	762	48	49	54	50	389	410	444	459	471	
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined)*												737	750	772	779	51	51	54	52	52	
Rickets	29	24	30	34	39	43	45	42	41	53	40	46	44	42	40	42	41	49	54	41	
Purpura	12	11	11	13	10	13	11	12	12	12	11	11	12	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis	46	47	52	50	48	54	53	51	54	62	60	59	58	59	58	2	3	2	3	3	
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	59	63	63	62	65	66	68	70	68	74	74	78	82	85	86	59	56	54	54	57	
Diabetes Mellitus																91	84	85	93	93	
Premature Birth	495	506	498	508	529	566	562	580	526	575	563	571	582	582	573	569	573	572	580	553	
Congenital Hydrocephalus																					
Other Congenital Defects	91	86	83	84	83	86	90	92	92	89	87	90	87	91	93	125	120	124	127	132	
Injury at Birth	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	4	4	6	5	5	10	14	18	20	21	23	21	
Atelectasis	24	25	29	26	26	32	32	33	32	35	40	35	36	38	38	36	38	39	39	42	
Want of Breast Milk	8	10	9	9	8	9	9	12	8	8	10	10	10	10	14	17	17	21	20	19	
Teething	178	152	150	153	158	160	144	136	118	138	120	120	112	107	112	100	97	98	88	69	

* See note to Table 19.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	9809	8924	8689	8561	9030	8455	7832	8108	6893	7561	7284	7429	7556	7555	7636	7073	6572	6341	6301	6034
Softening of Brain	3472	3461	3264	3299	3464	3275	3123	3023	2609	2748	2650	2489	2583	2546	2261	2161	2070	2174	2286	2182
General Paralysis of Insane	2367	2473	2591	2750	2666	2795	2678	2961	3024	3620	3379	3703	3582	3811	4182	2272	2257	2133	2380	2287
Insanity (not Puerperal)	104	106	106	95	106	134	109	127	122	126	124	144	151	172	168	1359	1726	1653	1926	2069
Chorea	3164	2984	2900	2915	3045	3054	2809	2811	2555	2826	2581	2528	2658	2746	2997	191	160	147	123	151
Epilepsy	22873	21659	20764	21505	21535	22222	20687	20856	18126	20484	18347	18384	18165	18019	18502	2883	3005	3052	2914	2898
Convulsions	709	692	757	680	653	802	711	604	493	600	520	512	502	435	436	463	439	435	398	364
Laryngismus Stridulus	1922	1845	1895	1899	2001	2139	2037	2035	2080	2269	2070	2206	2250	2416	2412	409	483	502	514	550
Locomotor Ataxy	4527	4622	4719	4126	3597	3682	3396	3705	3122	3437	3108	2953	2895	2956	2342	2281	2056	2087	2193	2075
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord																132	351	416	416	387
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis																385	598	618	664	698
Brain Tumour (not Specific)																4232	3806	3347	3647	3067
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	409	408	516	509	589	567	614	771	733	828	832	905	895	904	1030	934	914	1014	1053	1115
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	89	93	88	82	72	85	86	95	88	76	95	91	82	76	78	78	79	81	80	84
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	70	82	68	73	53	48	55	64	65	72	57	66	50	53	76	71	60	70	57	61
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	7088	7339	7616	7662	8356	9238	8772	9130	9315	10072	10220	10644	11059	12118	12882	12494	13033	13415	14557	14847
Pericarditis	476	515	567	431	636	668	608	662	607	527	550	554	535	604	623	636	438	422	416	455
Hypertrophy of Heart	339	299	343	305	280	341	300	255	218	256	213	197	206	247	241	210	273	247	251	222
Angina Pectoris	575	608	694	678	662	727	650	639	646	708	708	714	662	698	736	675	728	700	753	839
Dilatation of Heart	33429	34200	35102	34723	37114	38472	35798	34253	32568	36068	33034	34410	34287	36513	36382	2199	2603	2602	3025	3051
Fatty Degeneration of Heart																1942	2107	2063	2232	2268
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†																30066	29043	27451	28463	26634
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism‡	25519	25115	25013	24423	25583	26412	25069	24497	22584	24527	23638	24371	24275	25249	25214	10734	12016	13396	14275	14763
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	874	755	782	824	833	750	810	855	851	849	840	879	889	899	875	13193	11783	10191	9908	8760
Aneurysm	1474	1430	1455	1424	1433	1568	1408	1239	1281	1331	1187	1284	1257	1278	1443	967	1067	1037	1093	1086
Senile Gangrene	941	1049	1096	1103	1052	1106	1076	1177	1149	1314	1369	1347	1394	1581	1700	1406	1393	1345	1403	1387
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)‡	120	181	126	130	148	164	169	170	125	135	153	148	161	180	194	586	511	418	444	412
Phlebitis	84	88	93	101	89	107	110	111	99	81	100	104	97	89	121	163	147	171	148	150
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	110	103	94	121	111
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels†																1224	1329	1311	1671	1859

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis also are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)." (See p. 22.)
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Other Diseases of Blood Vessels" are included under the heading "Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)."
 ‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral Embolism and from Cerebral Thrombosis are included under the heading "Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)."

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million Living, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	338	321	308	301	314	291	265	272	229	248	236	238	240	237	237	217	199	190	186	177
Softening of Brain	126	124	116	116	120	113	106	102	87	90	83	80	82	80	70	66	63	65	67	64
General Paralysis of Insane	86	89	92	97	93	96	91	99	100	119	109	119	114	120	130	70	68	64	70	67
Insanity (not Puerperal)	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	42	52	50	57	61
Chorea	115	107	103	102	106	105	95	94	85	93	84	81	84	86	93	6	5	4	4	4
Epilepsy	831	778	736	756	749	764	701	701	602	673	594	590	576	565	574	88	91	91	86	85
Convulsions	26	25	27	24	23	28	24	20	16	20	17	16	16	14	14	14	13	13	12	11
Laryngismus Stridulus	70	66	67	67	70	74	69	68	69	75	67	71	71	76	75	13	15	15	15	16
Locomotor Ataxy	165	166	167	144	125	127	115	124	104	113	101	95	92	93	73	70	62	63	65	61
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord																4	11	12	12	11
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis																12	18	19	20	20
Brain Tumour (not Specific)																130	115	100	108	90
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	15	15	18	18	20	19	21	26	24	27	27	29	28	28	32	29	28	30	31	33
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	258	264	270	269	290	318	297	307	309	331	331	342	351	380	399	383	394	402	430	435
Pericarditis	17	19	20	15	22	23	21	22	20	17	18	18	17	19	19	19	13	13	12	13
Hypertrophy of Heart	12	11	12	11	10	12	10	9	7	8	7	6	7	8	7	6	8	7	7	7
Angina Pectoris	21	22	25	24	23	25	22	21	21	23	23	23	20	22	23	21	22	21	22	25
Dilatation of Heart	1215	1229	1244	1220	1290	1323	1213	1151	1082	1184	1070	1104	1088	1145	1128	67	79	78	89	89
Fatty Degeneration of Heart																60	64	62	66	66
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)*																922	880	823	841	780
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism*	927	902	886	859	890	908	850	823	750	805	765	782	770	792	782	329	304	401	422	432
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	32	27	28	29	29	26	27	29	28	28	27	28	28	28	27	404	357	305	293	256
Aneurysm	54	51	52	50	54	48	42	43	44	43	44	41	40	40	45	30	32	31	32	32
Senile Gangrene	34	37	39	39	37	38	36	40	38	43	44	43	44	50	53	43	42	40	41	41
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)*	4	7	4	5	5	6	6	6	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	5	4	4
Phlebitis	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels*																38	40	39	49	54

* See note to Table 19.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Laryngitis	1440	1605	1590	1438	1556	1402	1400	1651	1392	1372	1428	1284	1189	1323	1384	1409	1336	1104	1133	1067
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)																32	37	24	42	41
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	3685	3979	3632	3241	3145	2638	2235	2102	1742	1647	1578	1099	863	1006	842	831	609	443	475	485
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea	174	183	198	181	172	137	166	154	133	126	139	132	126	124	136	62	36	44	46	57
Bronchitis	61438	58908	57571	55674	67104	75425	66858	56686	49356	59901	47417	46839	46621	51206	54580	44535	43645	37131	42188	38915
Emphysema, Asthma	2434	2475	2388	2236	2554	3054	2882	2324	2150	2617	2130	2242	2354	2819	2615	2343	1586	1302	1615	1562
Pleurisy	1467	1611	1559	1321	1891	2005	1710	1837	1471	1537	1536	1493	1498	1645	1872	1655	1358	1299	1239	1369
Fibroid Disease of Lung																656	684	613	591	557
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	5156	5127	4639	4204	4847	5306	4629	4246	3691	4339	3857	3814	3553	3868	3816	3273	3084	2811	2918	2816
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	1139	1220	1048	1212	1184	1153	1095	1388	1080	1215	1116	1015	1079	1075	1130	456	416	377	399	391
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Specific)*																609	580	429	589	558
Gastric Ulcer																1542	1681	1667	1749	1747
Gastric Catarrh																1171	950	962	893	749
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)	3767	3762	3664	3838	4261	4280	4318	4953	4563	5227	5086	5314	5545	5902	6626	4344	3792	3674	3605	3240
Ulceration of Intestines	570	423	366	466	322	340	347	328	338	377	367	337	365	345	370	5806	4188	4494	525	497
Enteritis (not Epidemic)																			4521	3964
Gastro-enteritis	3949	3651	3621	4555	5165	5179	5633	8654	5946	10600	9756	13267	16214	19253	13078	4106	2188	2682	3346	2728
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis																1244	1485	1729	1887	1946
Hernia	1207	1211	1197	1315	1220	1256	1294	1395	1217	1312	1249	1304	1325	1479	1387	1369	1513	1414	1491	1547
Intestinal Obstruction	2609	2519	2649	2682	2553	2684	2475	2633	2610	2791	2654	2794	2745	2816	2624	2647	2445	2574	2510	2577
Other Diseases of Intestines†	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	208	291	289	245	258
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	2333	2370	2422	2374	2502	2594	2294	2575	2092	2172	2064	1975	1985	1994	1896	1532	1115	1004	966	843
Cirrhosis of Liver	3505	3341	3362	3431	3563	3641	3609	3584	3473	3591	3782	4134	4146	4532	4639	4308	4066	3916	3971	4008
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	6033	5761	5331	5165	4915	4734	4339	4434	3919	3971	3832	3587	3527	3519	3402	2867	2464	2316	2177	2085
Other Diseases of Digestive System*†	1397	1420	1553	1479	1528	1462	1412	1547	1372	1032	953	975	815	664	639	603	434	508	511	398

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Diseases of the Oesophagus" are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Other Diseases of the Intestines" are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Laryngitis	52	58	56	51	54	48	47	55	46	45	46	41	38	41	43	43	40	33	33	31
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)																1	1	1	1	1
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	134	143	129	114	109	91	76	71	58	54	51	35	27	32	26	25	18	13	14	14
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea	6	7	7	6	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	2
Bronchitis	2232	2117	2041	1957	2333	2593	2266	1905	1640	1967	1535	1503	1479	1606	1692	1365	1323	1112	1246	1139
Emphysema, Asthma	88	89	85	79	89	105	98	78	71	86	69	72	75	88	81	72	48	39	48	46
Pleurisy	53	58	55	46	66	69	58	62	49	50	50	48	48	52	58	51	41	39	37	40
Fibroid Disease of Lung																20	21	18	17	16
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	187	184	164	148	169	182	157	143	123	142	125	122	113	121	118	100	93	84	86	82
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	41	44	37	43	41	40	37	47	36	40	36	33	34	34	35	14	13	11	12	11
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Specific)*																19	18	13	17	16
Gastric Ulcer																47	51	50	52	51
Gastric Catarrh	137	135	130	135	148	147	146	166	152	172	165	171	176	185	205	36	29	29	26	22
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)																133	115	110	106	95
Ulceration of Intestines	21	15	13	16	11	12	12	11	11	12	12	11	12	11	11	178	127	135	134	116
Enteritis (not Epidemic)																				
Gastro-enteritis	143	131	128	160	180	178	191	291	198	348	316	426	514	604	406	126	66	80	59	80
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis																38	45	52	56	57
Hernia	44	44	42	46	42	43	44	47	40	43	40	42	42	46	43	42	46	42	44	45
Intestinal Obstruction	95	91	94	94	89	92	84	90	87	92	86	90	87	88	81	81	74	77	74	75
Other Diseases of Intestines*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	9	9	7	8
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	85	85	86	83	87	89	78	87	69	71	67	63	63	63	59	47	34	30	28	25
Cirrhosis of Liver	127	120	119	121	124	125	122	120	115	118	122	133	132	142	144	132	123	117	117	117
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	220	207	189	181	170	163	147	149	130	130	124	115	112	110	105	88	75	69	64	61
Other Diseases of Digestive System*	51	51	55	52	54	50	48	52	46	34	31	31	26	21	20	18	13	15	15	12

* See note to Table 19.

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Diseases of Spleen	131	102	104	132	98	93	94	101	75	69	60	73	58	53	45	73	57	46	48	56
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	219	190	229	230	223	244	284	255	271	286	274	286	316	310	334	348	357	357	353	391
Diseases of Thyroid Body	123	141	137	152	174	163	174	237	195	215	230	245	295	312	322	458	431	441	462	480
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	167	157	148	136	169	138	146	154	153	172	194	181	197	206	209	168	168	191	195	196
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	1853	1779	2052	1985	2225	2437	2455	2528	2410	2557	2576	2788	2808	2918	3054	3035	2991	2951	3122	3153
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	6839	6848	6941	7069	7319	7529	7378	7590	7531	8251	8023	8234	8537	9203	9880	9676	9221	9468	10006	9622
Calculus (not Biliary)	260	255	259	242	251	237	230	241	245	241	223	272	269	245	249	244	249	217	262	249
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	2107	2042	2073	2123	2060	2171	2147	2117	2016	2268	2199	2335	2206	2321	2318	2353	2436	2493	2499	2469
Other Diseases of Urinary System	1335	1476	1242	1113	1109	1204	1032	944	742	770	680	711	778	687	407	381	586	575	591	644
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	589	600	558	498	494	536	499	506	435	500	456	457	447	446	406	348	373	374	350	389
Other Diseases of Ovary																69	48	64	46	40
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	680	678	614	617	648	648	675	723	734	688	710	745	682	709	667	339	334	359	353	376
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina																316	305	278	316	327
Disorders of Menstruation	63	85	84	81	87	77	63	71	76	91	73	74	65	88	92	76	58	56	36	42
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	254	272	291	250	258	232	197	178	151	155	141	152	149	149	146	96	83	54	87	73
Abortion, Miscarriage	107	80	88	88	185	228	255	161	160	180	215	191	187	179	218	152	148	152	141	151
Puerperal Mania	71	84	70	87	87	105	77	83	76	65	77	74	59	74	73	70	79	62	62	66
Puerperal Convulsions	335	336	362	313	296	373	333	376	350	325	358	314	386	347	387	376	400	409	395	467
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	774	738	763	726	700	778	806	803	780	710	701	694	660	691	614	699	637	678	580	619
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	430	401	420	462	971	1234	1284	1433	1152	1012	1087	1079	1015	1062	1146	1018	938	888	835	868
Caries, Necrosis	1141	1055	1007	1072	1012	1023	981	942	934	898	859	876	787	785	780	762	706	653	539	522
Arthritis, Periostitis	224	184	246	213	256	254	263	294	277	286	263	272	255	299	293	189	217	202	239	222
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	1168	1295	1138	1111	1015	898	682	524	492	514	425	418	353	373	294	349	286	284	276	315
Ulcer, Bed-sore	591	605	579	544	548	538	555	575	562	571	502	560	540	534	564	474	397	407	426	440
Eczema	410	351	372	388	394	429	418	460	386	405	380	373	397	354	371	367	362	348	326	320
Pemphigus	89	96	106	101	106	123	105	135	122	146	161	142	147	157	188	165	147	191	198	265
Other Diseases of the Skin	215	201	194	184	192	178	200	214	207	246	241	187	208	220	276	240	221	214	195	234

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Diseases of Spleen	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	8	7	8	8	8	8	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	10	11
Diseases of Thyroid Body	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	14	13	13	14	14
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	67	63	72	69	78	84	83	85	80	84	83	89	89	92	95	93	91	88	92	92
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	248	246	246	248	254	259	250	255	250	271	260	264	271	289	306	297	279	284	295	282
Calculus (not Biliary)	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	9	9	8	8	7	8	7	8	7
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	77	73	73	75	72	75	73	71	67	75	71	75	70	73	72	72	74	75	74	72
Other Diseases of Urinary System	48	53	44	39	38	41	35	32	25	25	22	23	25	22	13	12	18	17	17	19
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	21	22	20	18	17	18	17	17	14	16	15	15	14	14	13	11	11	11	10	11
Other Diseases of Ovary																2	1	2	1	1
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	25	24	22	22	23	22	23	24	24	23	23	24	22	22	21	10	10	11	10	11
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina																10	9	8	9	10
Disorders of Menstruation	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	10	10	11	8	10	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	2	3	2
Abortion, Miscarriage	4	3	3	3	6	8	9	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	7	5	4	5	4	4
Puerperal Mania	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Puerperal Convulsions	12	12	13	11	10	13	11	13	12	11	12	10	12	11	12	12	12	12	12	14
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	28	27	27	26	24	27	27	27	26	23	23	22	21	22	19	21	19	20	17	18
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	16	14	15	16	34	42	44	48	38	33	35	35	32	33	36	31	28	27	25	25
Caries, Necrosis	41	38	36	38	35	35	33	32	31	29	28	28	25	25	24	23	21	20	16	15
Arthritis, Periostitis	8	7	9	7	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	6	7	6	7	7
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	42	47	40	39	35	31	23	18	16	17	14	13	11	12	9	11	9	9	8	9
Ulcer, Bed-sore	21	22	21	19	19	18	19	19	19	19	16	18	17	17	17	15	12	12	13	13
Eczema	15	13	13	14	14	15	14	15	13	13	12	12	13	11	12	11	11	10	10	9
Pemphigus	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	6	6	8
Other Diseases of the Skin	8	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	6	7	7	9	7	7	6	6	7

TABLE 19 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905—Persons.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.	497	539	554	559	641	726	726	730	663	815	819	871	936	1086	1176	—	5	3	2	2
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	24146	21879	20741	21311	21434	21934	21303	22929	18281	22568	19745	20113	20355	20411	20372	19800	17708	17512	17546	16010
<i>Old Age</i>	28451	26931	27196	26639	28102	29417	27866	26528	24517	28842	26168	28618	28698	31477	31776	30243	30351	30090	32303	31459
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	681	593	545	496	513	458	401	385	324	348	303	278	324	360	348	223	171	164	121	121
<i>Tumour</i>	359	192	124	140	153	135	151	119	126	135	79	121	82	81	73	83	82	86	89	80
<i>Abscess</i>	645	671	573	573	568	533	562	553	441	413	405	403	372	357	346	332	329	332	290	235
<i>Hæmorrhage</i>	144	175	105	125	145	123	127	161	157	135	131	107	108	114	118	28	56	43	35	36
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	438	464	403	377	437	394	402	348	285	301	317	204	199	212	244	175	177	142	45	30
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	3147	3166	2814	2652	2816	2694	2330	1922	1764	1990	1760	1931	1701	1621	1736	1108	592	267	243	201
<i>Causes not specified</i>																				
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
<i>In Mines and Quarries</i>																1017	979	941	981	1113
<i>Vehicles and Horses</i>																2690	2533	2469	2440	2424
<i>Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)</i>																334	267	297	286	283
<i>Building Operations</i>																185	205	210	203	233
<i>Machinery</i>																216	263	258	250	219
<i>Weapons and Implements</i>																149	118	114	127	112
<i>Burns and Scalds</i>																2754	2479	2287	2383	2485
<i>Poisons, Poisonous Vapours</i>																515	495	458	520	510
<i>Drowning</i>																2764	2261	2516	2411	2502
<i>Suffocation</i>																1964	2039	1958	2084	1882
<i>Falls</i>																2810	2676	2549	2538	2386
<i>Weather Agencies</i>																437	237	197	284	281
<i>Otherwise, or not stated</i>																1477	1244	1210	1220	1190
<i>Battle</i>												1			16	4	6	2		3
<i>Homicide</i>	311	352	301	290	286	315	300	337	298	315	301	291	307	291	278	336	297	295	327	302
<i>Suicide</i>	2254	2234	2308	2170	2205	2483	2583	2599	2729	2797	2656	2792	2877	2844	2896	3121	3267	3511	3345	3545
<i>Execution</i>	19	21	17	12	16	14	16	16	18	10	20	7	10	15	14	15	22	25	18	17

TABLE 20 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Persons.

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CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.	18	19	20	20	22	25	25	25	22	27	27	28	30	34	36	—	0	0	0	0
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	877	786	735	749	745	754	722	770	607	741	639	646	646	640	632	607	537	525	518	469
<i>Old Age</i>	1034	968	964	935	978	1007	942	892	817	988	846	918	910	984	983	931	923	902	959	922
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	24	22	19	17	17	16	14	13	11	11	10	9	10	11	11	7	5	5	4	4
<i>Tumour</i>	13	7	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
<i>Abscess</i>	23	24	20	20	20	18	19	19	15	14	13	13	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	7
<i>Hæmorrhage</i>	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	1	2	1	1	1
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	16	17	14	13	15	13	14	12	9	10	10	7	6	7	8	5	5	4	1	1
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	115	109	99	93	97	93	79	65	59	65	57	62	54	51	54	34	18	8	7	6
<i>Causes not specified</i>																				
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
<i>In Mines and Quarries</i>																31	30	28	29	33
<i>Vehicles and Horses</i>																82	77	74	72	71
<i>Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)</i>																10	8	9	8	8
<i>Building Operations</i>																6	6	6	6	7
<i>Machinery</i>																7	8	8	7	6
<i>Weapons and Implements</i>																5	4	3	4	3
<i>Burns and Scalds</i>																84	75	69	70	73
<i>Poisons, Poisonous Vapours</i>																16	15	14	15	15
<i>Drowning</i>	524	542	511	513	548	556	535	551	512	554	522	537	518	554	525	85	69	75	71	73
<i>Suffocation</i>																60	62	59	62	55
<i>Falls</i>																86	81	76	75	70
<i>Weather Agencies</i>																13	7	6	8	7
<i>Otherwise, or not stated</i>																45	38	36	36	35
<i>Battle</i>												0			0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Homicide</i>	11	13	11	10	10	11	10	11	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	10	9	9	10	9
<i>Suicide</i>	82	80	82	76	77	85	88	87	91	92	86	90	91	89	90	96	99	105	99	104
<i>Execution</i>	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0

TABLE 21.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages,* 1886-1905.—Males.

Note.—The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
ALL CAUSES	275874	272137	263294	266102	290448	302494	286062	291889	256015	290704	270575	280211	283981	299472	303823	285618	277216	266290	283206	267601
Small-pox { Vaccinated	18	23	55	2	4	2	32	99	80	24	27	5	62	4	4	78	525	98	56	13
{ Not Vaccinated	21	57	159	1	—	8	59	140	84	33	62	3	35	3	7	61	401	109	76	7
{ Doubtful	145	225	400	12	8	18	166	643	301	67	196	9	44	96	39	63	513	297	180	43
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	19	25	20	27	22	21	30	34	26	29	23	21	9	23	11	6	11	11	17	11
Chicken-pox	56	49	64	37	55	53	70	71	66	42	88	57	67	71	69	57	61	57	55	52
Measles (Morbilli)	6090	8657	5096	7716	6516	6509	6907	5771	6107	5858	8993	6533	6783	5094	6506	4765	6633	4704	6313	5623
German Measles	57	90	63	83	38	24	41	19	30	14	31	18	22	14	14	30	15	19	19	18
Scarlet Fever	2999	3899	3218	3353	3481	2495	2799	3430	2452	2238	2749	2296	1808	1864	1951	2188	2469	2121	1895	1917
Typhus	140	110	87	78	80	74	48	71	58	28	36	26	27	17	14	21	37	33	20	19
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	3	3	4	1	2	4	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	10	2	—	1	1
Influenza	42	41	49	29	2415	8621	7673	4808	3233	6173	1912	3085	5010	6085	7683	2912	3642	3067	2782	3387
Whooping-cough	5894	4928	5578	5622	6166	6051	6005	4515	5547	4275	5859	5234	4495	4622	5157	4573	4474	4334	5260	3954
Mumps	47	47	47	50	39	40	44	49	35	26	41	40	31	42	42	44	51	44	50	52
Diphtheria	1918	2116	2264	2446	2469	2365	3156	4652	4198	3851	4436	3764	3724	4453	4612	4374	3741	2947	2825	2626
Cerebro-spinal Fever	22	17	9	12	25	10	13	10	7	9	8	4	7	15	8	29	40	29	43	71
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	282	255	208	182	172	146	121	128	103	77	82	50	69	50	54	50	41	33	30	23
Enteric Fever	2671	2671	2624	2598	2769	2603	2194	3611	2701	2870	2935	2681	3205	3561	3272	2925	2396	1929	1837	1750
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	—	3	4	2	2	9	2	16	14	17	12	20	26	37	30	35	51	54	58	111
Epidemic Diarrhoea, Infective Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6261	2651	4183	8991	6279
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	13224	10982	6866	9908	9337	7360	8116	15620	5639	14405	9211	14244	15762	16178	12367	9586	4723	5424	6558	4523
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	145	177	171	121
Tetanus	41	29	36	34	32	29	37	23	22	21	22	15	17	17	52	44	151	187	192	188
Malaria	117	116	91	92	88	80	78	64	63	74	78	102	68	82	92	88	99	60	95	71
Rabies, Hydrophobia	24	27	10	22	4	6	5	3	11	17	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glanders	4	5	2	7	3	4	4	6	1	3	1	6	4	5	2	4	5	6	4	5
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	8	10	11	6	3	1	5	6	7	11	8	16	16	16	10	11	12	17	18	17
Syphilis	1168	1095	984	1069	1049	1042	1108	1190	1066	1126	980	1046	1007	972	990	956	935	986	1009	1002
Gonorrhoea	292	286	276	273	272	333	299	291	316	321	343	368	326	334	354	350	20	12	25	18

* For deaths at groups of ages from these causes in 1905 see pp. 270-282.

† Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

‡ i.e., deaths stated to be so caused.

TABLE 22.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Males.

Note.—The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
ALL CAUSES	20644	20150	19237	19290	20833	21465	20017	20251	17560	19719	18099	18584	18623	19419	19480	18108	17378	16506	17309	16216
Small-pox { Vaccinated	1	2	4	0	0	0	2	7	5	2	2	0	4	0	0	5	33	6	3	1
{ Not Vaccinated	2	4	12	0	—	1	4	10	6	2	4	0	2	0	0	4	25	7	5	0
{ Doubtful	11	17	29	1	1	1	12	45	21	5	13	1	3	6	3	4	32	18	11	3
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Chicken-pox	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	3	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3
Measles (Morbilli)	456	641	372	559	467	462	483	400	419	397	602	433	445	330	417	302	416	292	386	341
German Measles	4	7	5	6	3	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Scarlet Fever	224	289	235	243	250	177	196	238	168	152	184	152	119	121	125	139	155	131	116	116
Typhus	10	8	6	6	6	5	3	5	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	3	3	4	2	173	612	537	334	222	419	128	205	329	395	493	185	228	190	170	205
Whooping-cough	441	365	408	408	442	429	420	313	381	290	392	347	295	300	331	290	280	269	321	240
Mumps	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Diphtheria	144	157	165	177	177	168	221	323	288	261	297	250	244	289	296	277	235	183	173	159
Cerebro-spinal Fever	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	2	3	4
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	21	19	15	13	12	10	8	9	7	5	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	1
Enteric Fever	200	198	192	188	199	185	154	251	185	195	196	178	210	231	210	185	150	120	112	106
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	—	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	7
Epidemic Diarrhoea, Infective Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	397	166	259	550	380
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	990	813	502	719	670	522	568	1084	387	977	616	945	1034	1049	793	608	296	336	401	274
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	11	10	7
Tetanus	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	9	12	12	11
Malaria	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	4	4	5	5	7	4	5	6	6	6	4	6	4
Rabies, Hydrophobia	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glanders	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syphilis	87	81	72	77	75	74	78	83	73	76	66	69	66	63	63	61	59	61	62	61
Gonorrhoea	22	21	20	20	20	24	21	20	22	22	23	24	21	22	23	22	1	1	2	1

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puerp. Septic Intoxication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	173	190	180	203	208
Lobar																1437	2184	2017	2345	2982
Broncho-																8022	9974	9269	10345	10022
Epidemic																54	7	3	—	3
Not defined																12110	14361	11706	11529	12061
Erysipelas	804	919	860	595	707	644	767	1025	706	564	570	501	516	624	646	607	663	561	622	646
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	298	312	317	290	320	289	303	387	357	316	379	367	302	412	463	152	205	196	204	221
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)																113	142	140	101	135
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	272	261	275	238	282	297	328	343	303	302	305	353	331	387	403	410	453	412	456	468
Phagedæna	21	19	35	20	25	28	24	35	20	34	20	16	25	17	16	24	18	19	14	27
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	99	36	55	78	104
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	25042	23337	23505	23711	26040	25090	23223	23600	22755	23027	22166	23046	23037	23906	24491	4333	6267	8293	9701	9981
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)																19121	16954	14729	14149	12245
Tuberculous Meningitis	3953	3674	3722	3650	3823	3992	3734	3663	3385	3691	3483	3522	3608	3452	3412	3134	3084	3406	3359	3187
Tuberculous Peritonitis	4416	3773	3659	4025	4113	3897	3753	4116	3005	3910	3198	3355	3344	3335	3164	1475	1477	1788	1994	1798
<i>Tabes Mesenterica</i>																1764	1311	1150	1064	784
Lupus	19	20	27	23	29	18	25	19	24	14	21	16	16	19	19	24	16	18	28	23
Tubercle of other Organs																666	663	842	957	935
General Tuberculosis	2605	2673	2534	2725	2870	3123	3025	2926	2993	3294	2984	2939	3109	2959	3249	2187	2116	2173	2253	2015
<i>Scrofula</i>																177	70	65	47	37
Parasitic Diseases	502	445	364	368	370	356	307	277	233	272	236	198	200	209	188	175	142	165	164	143
Starvation	13	24	27	27	29	39	35	37	28	24	19	25	23	28	24	11	16	19	17	17
Scurvy	13	17	13	12	14	10	13	14	12	20	9	20	17	23	18	15	15	22	21	21
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	883	914	929	998	1308	1327	1231	1334	1109	1237	1364	1460	1500	1735	2063	1778	1673	1475	1396	1297

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis." (See p. 40.)

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puerp. Septic Intoxication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	11	12	11	12	13
Lobar																91	137	125	143	181
Broncho-																509	625	575	632	607
Epidemic																3	1	0	—	0
Not defined																768	900	726	705	731
Erysipelas	60	68	63	43	51	46	54	71	48	38	38	33	34	40	41	38	42	35	38	39
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	22	23	23	21	23	21	21	27	24	21	25	24	20	27	30	10	13	12	12	13
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)																7	9	9	6	8
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	21	19	20	17	20	21	23	24	21	20	20	23	22	25	26	26	28	26	28	28
Phagedæna	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	2	3	5	6
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	1874	1728	1717	1719	1868	1780	1625	1637	1561	1562	1483	1528	1511	1550	1570	275	393	514	593	605
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)																1212	1063	913	865	742
Tuberculous Meningitis	296	272	272	265	274	283	261	254	232	250	233	234	237	224	219	199	193	211	205	194
Tuberculous Peritonitis	330	279	267	292	295	277	263	286	206	265	214	223	219	216	203	94	93	111	122	109
<i>Tabes Mesenterica</i>																112	82	71	65	48
Lupus	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Tubercle of other Organs																42	42	52	58	57
General Tuberculosis	195	198	185	198	206	222	212	203	205	223	200	195	204	192	208	139	133	135	138	122
<i>Scrofula</i>																11	4	4	3	2
Parasitic Diseases	38	33	26	26	27	25	21	19	16	18	16	13	13	14	12	11	9	10	10	9
Starvation	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Scurvy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	66	68	68	72	94	94	86	93	76	84	91	97	98	113	132	113	105	91	85	79

* See note to Table 21.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	3	3	9	6	4
Industrial Poisoning:—																				
By Lead	76	84	91	90	86	105	102	105	102	115	101	102	112	91	105	96	80	88	83	76
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	1	—	—	—
" Arsenic and other Metals	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	4	1	3	1	1
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	1282	1320	1365	1132	1215	1278	1306	1546	1280	1102	1317	1266	1195	1302	1430	1108	1091	875	894	1016
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>																302	278	239	240	158
Chronic Rheumatism	382	430	427	415	377	494	454	408	359	368	348	395	405	405	392	335	198	205	222	165
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	290	289	273	275	253
Gout	423	444	438	438	479	521	487	482	428	494	461	462	421	428	383	416	386	364	405	326
Carcinoma*																				
Sarcoma	5754	6262	6284	6891	7137	7294	7547	7908	8077	8628	9216	773	802	883	790	4746	5071	5743	6128	6423
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined)*												8800	9130	9454	9685	5299	5184	5127	5065	5098
Rickets	457	378	501	532	653	714	728	710	713	950	689	797	803	750	730	820	780	987	1076	791
Purpura	189	165	150	199	155	211	172	190	188	191	177	164	186	177	168	148	140	150	129	130
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis																49	59	49	59	47
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	458	474	518	531	471	558	583	553	629	668	691	699	717	705	758	768	792	761	786	840
Diabetes Mellitus	978	1019	1070	980	1076	1082	1142	1169	1166	1262	1243	1303	1437	1448	1455	1565	1462	1409	1612	1708
Premature Birth	7614	7906	7943	8109	8489	9125	9344	9673	8990	9858	9739	10020	10393	10400	10316	10445	10661	10804	11097	10422
Congenital Hydrocephalus																				
Other Congenital Defects	1396	1312	1220	1294	1308	1368	1412	1469	1540	1422	1459	1522	1550	1564	1604	2253	252	270	252	245
Injury at Birth	28	22	51	28	49	29	42	76	68	76	94	93	85	196	254	382	389	413	464	418
Atelectasis	394	416	455	445	434	547	544	593	562	599	717	616	662	701	726	695	769	750	753	830
Want of Breast Milk	119	144	135	149	137	144	149	185	135	136	167	178	175	180	246	317	326	414	383	379
Teething	2696	2339	2404	2410	2462	2554	2351	2197	1959	2313	1976	2072	1904	1845	1979	1750	1775	1802	1593	1288

* For the years 1897-1900, deaths from Carcinoma are included under the heading "Cancer, Malignant Disease."

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	1	0	0
Industrial Poisoning:—																				
By Lead	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	7	6	5	5	5	5
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0
" Arsenic and other Metals	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	0	0	0
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	96	98	100	82	87	91	91	107	88	75	88	84	78	84	92	70	68	54	55	62
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>																19	17	15	15	10
Chronic Rheumatism	29	32	31	30	27	35	32	28	25	25	23	26	27	26	25	21	12	13	14	10
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	18	18	17	17	15
Gout	32	33	32	32	34	37	34	33	29	34	31	31	28	28	25	26	24	23	25	20
Carcinoma*																				
Sarcoma	431	464	459	500	512	518	528	549	554	585	617	51	53	57	51	301	318	356	375	389
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined)*												584	599	613	621	54	53	58	55	58
Rickets	34	28	36	39	47	51	51	49	49	64	46	53	53	49	47	52	49	61	66	48
Purpura	14	12	11	14	11	15	12	13	13	13	12	11	12	11	11	9	9	9	8	8
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis																3	4	3	4	3
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	34	35	38	38	34	40	41	38	43	45	46	46	47	46	49	49	50	47	48	51
Diabetes Mellitus	73	75	78	71	77	77	80	81	80	86	83	86	94	94	93	99	92	87	99	104
Premature Birth	570	585	580	588	609	648	654	671	617	668	651	665	682	674	661	662	668	670	678	632
Congenital Hydrocephalus																				
Other Congenital Defects	105	98	90	94	94	97	99	102	105	96	98	101	101	102	103	143	143	144	146	151
Injury at Birth	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	5	5	5	6	6	6	13	16	24	24	26	28	25
Atelectasis	29	31	33	32	31	39	38	41	39	41	48	41	43	45	47	44	48	46	46	50
Want of Breast Milk	9	11	10	11	10	10	10	13	9	9	11	12	11	12	16	20	20	26	23	23
Teething	202	173	176	175	177	181	165	152	134	157	132	137	125	120	127	111	111	112	97	78

* See note to Table 21.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	4969	4848	4664	4579	4962	4574	4172	4265	3594	4020	3900	4026	4035	4176	4105	3782	3528	3378	3404	3233
Softening of Brain	1975	1896	1816	1804	1909	1757	1730	1624	1417	1460	1372	1309	1345	1358	1189	1129	1118	1165	1209	1094
General Paralysis of Insane	1439	1443	1568	1742	1630	1671	1638	1757	1893	2290	2137	2264	2278	2435	2528	1728	1681	1584	1802	1738
Insanity (not Puerperal)	33	28	25	25	26	36	32	39	30	35	40	33	38	40	43	607	781	715	866	888
Chorea	1665	1504	1484	1494	1553	1563	1458	1446	1302	1439	1308	1336	1347	1371	1546	1533	1593	1598	1557	1496
Epilepsy	12892	12169	11639	12197	12091	12726	11705	11579	10245	11536	10234	10445	10304	10044	10388	9863	9427	8649	8419	7377
Convulsions	448	430	490	441	411	515	450	351	310	362	312	319	330	281	261	286	266	248	220	222
Laryngismus Stridulus	1077	1067	1073	1096	1142	1227	1195	1196	1230	1320	1221	1291	1293	1472	1472	341	409	418	411	448
Locomotor Ataxy	2493	2486	2535	2225	1883	1913	1746	1876	1580	1704	1608	1525	1435	1460	1176	1268	1096	1139	1205	1115
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord																46	128	112	125	103
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis																198	324	352	330	357
Brain Tumour (not Specific)																2206	1924	1631	1797	1516
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	214	224	298	305	336	316	349	447	389	494	456	511	486	496	589	491	483	564	618	624
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	45	39	52	39	43	47	50	50	44	35	51	48	42	44	37	42	49	36	49	41
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	36	40	43	42	37	21	32	38	33	39	30	42	32	29	48	45	36	42	27	29
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)* ..	3318	3438	3602	3584	3851	4232	3991	4243	4400	4659	4759	5078	5122	5639	5937	5724	6052	6164	6683	6816
Pericarditis	248	287	340	255	362	363	346	379	355	279	296	349	318	332	369	337	231	219	226	230
Hypertrophy of Heart	191	158	186	161	153	193	172	145	120	137	126	113	104	140	138	121	164	155	149	137
Angina Pectoris	376	362	430	422	420	455	424	402	403	448	449	481	419	452	481	450	480	463	504	532
Dilatation of Heart	15504	15832	16391	16262	17450	17767	16857	15992	15404	16649	15584	16320	16109	17221	17204	1027	1276	1294	1430	1478
Fatty Degeneration of Heart																874	960	950	990	1037
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†																14151	13803	13140	13315	12461
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism‡	11943	11723	11421	11213	11869	12115	11459	11247	10335	11234	10752	11171	11083	11414	11629	4837	5521	5954	6487	6644
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	680	585	602	629	659	565	630	657	660	654	642	688	707	723	697	6037	5349	4606	4375	3980
Aneurysm	817	801	843	813	793	851	805	708	681	730	618	681	677	690	750	773	842	854	869	898
Senile Gangrene	358	397	395	420	418	495	426	471	452	548	544	527	548	603	693	748	717	710	746	768
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)‡	51	87	51	56	60	65	65	71	49	51	67	58	63	87	87	257	231	185	174	171
Phlebitis	34	33	41	33	35	35	32	33	35	28	31	32	33	31	39	61	48	60	57	59
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	35	30	28	44	32
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels†																776	817	798	1057	1167

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis also are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)." (See p. 36.)
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Other Diseases of Blood Vessels" are included under the heading "Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)."
 ‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral Embolism and from Cerebral Thrombosis are included under the heading "Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)."

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	372	359	341	332	356	325	292	296	247	273	261	267	265	271	263	240	221	209	208	196
Softening of Brain	148	140	133	131	137	125	121	113	97	99	92	87	88	88	76	72	70	72	73	66
General Paralysis of Insane	108	107	115	126	117	119	115	122	130	155	143	150	149	158	162	110	105	98	110	105
Insanity (not Puerperal)	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2
Chorea	125	111	108	108	111	111	102	100	89	98	87	89	88	89	99	97	100	99	95	91
Epilepsy	965	901	851	884	867	903	819	803	703	783	685	693	676	651	666	625	591	536	515	447
Convulsions	34	32	36	32	29	37	31	24	21	25	21	21	22	18	17	18	17	15	13	13
Laryngismus Stridulus	81	79	78	79	82	87	84	83	84	90	82	86	85	95	94	22	26	26	25	27
Locomotor Ataxy	187	184	185	161	135	136	122	130	108	116	108	101	94	95	75	80	69	71	73	68
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord																3	8	7	8	6
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis																13	20	22	20	22
Brain Tumour (not Specific)																140	121	101	110	92
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	16	17	22	22	24	22	24	31	27	34	31	34	32	32	38	31	30	35	38	38
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)* ..	248	255	263	260	276	300	279	294	302	316	318	337	336	366	381	363	379	382	408	413
Pericarditis	19	21	25	18	26	26	24	26	24	19	20	23	21	22	24	21	14	14	14	14
Hypertrophy of Heart	14	12	14	12	11	14	12	10	8	9	8	7	7	9	9	8	10	10	9	8
Angina Pectoris	28	27	31	31	30	32	30	28	28	30	30	32	27	29	31	29	30	29	31	32
Dilatation of Heart	1161	1172	1198	1179	1252	1261	1180	1110	1057	1129	1042	1082	1056	1117	1103	65	80	80	87	90
Fatty Degeneration of Heart																55	60	59	61	63
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)*																897	865	814	814	755
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism*	894	868	834	813	852	860	802	780	709	762	719	741	727	740	746	307	346	369	396	403
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	51	43	44	46	47	40	44	46	45	44	43	46	46	47	45	383	335	285	267	241
Aneurysm	61	59	62	59	57	60	56	49	47	50	41	45	44	45	48	49	53	53	53	54
Senile Gangrene	26	20	29	31	30	35	30	33	31	37	36	35	36	39	44	16	14	11	11	10
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)*	4	6	4	4	4	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
Phlebitis	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	49	51	49	65	71
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels*																				

* See note to Table 21.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Laryngitis	748	840	860	774	838	765	766	884	758	742	803	694	677	752	732	722	690	613	624	579
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)	103	104	114	111	102	80	87	79	79	59	79	72	80	77	82	19	21	13	25	21
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	2007	2092	1971	1728	1760	1392	1217	1153	939	891	834	598	469	553	465	447	343	236	259	260
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea	103	104	114	111	102	80	87	79	79	59	79	72	80	77	82	37	17	20	29	28
Bronchitis	30481	29333	29105	27850	33686	37802	33071	27735	24656	29274	23569	23306	22970	25095	26717	21812	21341	18481	20578	18961
Emphysema, Asthma	1434	1449	1386	1360	1507	1752	1672	1406	1263	1553	1287	1335	1392	1628	1569	1380	914	782	957	906
Pleurisy	869	935	931	793	1158	1213	1033	1101	879	880	918	905	861	983	1136	958	758	747	696	827
Fibroid Disease of Lung	2821	2834	2515	2251	2660	2880	2490	2311	2028	2401	2108	2144	1958	2191	2149	476	507	467	413	411
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	1434	1449	1386	1360	1507	1752	1672	1406	1263	1553	1287	1335	1392	1628	1569	1380	914	782	957	906
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	594	602	534	614	582	566	556	725	560	620	579	505	583	548	602	232	227	216	208	191
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Specific)*	1733	1751	1727	1792	1892	1899	1872	2219	2015	2284	2200	2415	2492	2537	2930	323	324	227	306	273
Gastric Ulcer	1733	1751	1727	1792	1892	1899	1872	2219	2015	2284	2200	2415	2492	2537	2930	475	514	529	552	613
Gastric Catarrh	284	198	179	220	150	172	175	163	168	178	199	183	193	181	171	565	442	473	455	375
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)	2022	1803	1872	2328	2587	2653	2906	4592	3111	5639	5091	7032	8483	10086	7017	2096	1851	1781	1696	1563
Ulceration of Intestines	284	198	179	220	150	172	175	163	168	178	199	183	193	181	171	3109	2188	2367	306	276
Enteritis (not Epidemic)	2022	1803	1872	2328	2587	2653	2906	4592	3111	5639	5091	7032	8483	10086	7017	2192	1179	1397	1806	1478
Gastro-enteritis	608	599	596	639	582	599	608	676	621	626	586	627	617	674	677	736	901	1016	1124	1096
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	1302	1243	1342	1301	1291	1331	1215	1339	1291	1378	1333	1425	1381	1381	1287	633	694	639	665	708
Hernia	1079	1165	1206	1118	1162	1163	1089	1181	966	1060	1020	992	1016	984	905	111	154	155	137	131
Intestinal Obstruction	1974	1886	1908	1926	2002	2089	2029	2007	1983	1962	2092	2283	2318	2574	2527	726	506	450	435	383
Other Diseases of Intestines†	2881	2741	2601	2436	2341	2299	2071	2159	1826	1871	1786	1701	1664	1687	1599	1335	1110	984	906	866
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	732	703	830	764	812	773	763	817	719	575	497	492	386	324	333	316	198	263	272	189
Cirrhosis of Liver	1974	1886	1908	1926	2002	2089	2029	2007	1983	1962	2092	2283	2318	2574	2527	726	506	450	435	383
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	2881	2741	2601	2436	2341	2299	2071	2159	1826	1871	1786	1701	1664	1687	1599	1335	1110	984	906	866
Other Diseases of Digestive System*†	732	703	830	764	812	773	763	817	719	575	497	492	386	324	333	316	198	263	272	189

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Diseases of the Oesophagus" are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Other diseases of the Intestines" are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Laryngitis	56	62	63	56	60	54	54	61	52	50	54	46	44	49	47	46	43	38	38	35
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic)	150	155	144	125	126	99	85	80	64	60	56	40	31	36	30	28	22	15	16	16
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous)	8	8	8	8	7	6	7	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	2	1	1	2	2
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea	2281	2172	2127	2019	2416	2682	2314	1924	1691	1986	1577	1546	1506	1627	1713	1383	1338	1146	1258	1149
Bronchitis	107	107	101	99	108	124	117	98	87	105	86	92	91	106	101	87	57	48	58	55
Emphysema, Asthma	65	69	68	57	83	86	72	76	60	60	61	60	56	64	73	61	48	46	43	50
Pleurisy	211	210	184	163	191	204	174	160	139	163	141	142	128	142	138	108	102	94	95	89
Fibroid Disease of Lung	211	210	184	163	191	204	174	160	139	163	141	142	128	142	138	108	102	94	95	89
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	45	45	39	44	42	40	39	50	38	42	39	33	38	36	39	15	14	13	13	12
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	130	130	126	130	136	135	131	154	138	155	147	160	163	165	188	20	20	14	19	17
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Oesophagus (not Specific)*	130	130	126	130	136	135	131	154	138	155	147	160	163	165	188	30	32	33	34	37
Gastric Ulcer	21	15	13	16	11	12	12	11	12	12	13	12	13	12	11	36	28	29	28	23
Gastric Catarrh	21	15	13	16	11	12	12	11	12	12	13	12	13	12	11	133	116	110	104	94
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant)	151	134	137	169	186	188	204	319	213	383	341	467	556	654	450	197	137	147	147	125
Ulceration of Intestines	151	134	137	169	186	188	204	319	213	383	341	467	556	654	450	47	56	63	69	66
Enteritis (not Epidemic)	45	44	44	46	42	43	43	47	43	42	39	42	40	44	43	40	44	40	41	43
Gastro-enteritis	97	92	98	95	93	94	85	93	89	93	89	95	91	90	83	83	75	80	78	77
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	81	86	88	81	83	83	76	82	66	72	68	66	67	64	58	7	10	10	8	8
Hernia	148	140	139	140	144	148	142	139	136	133	140	151	152	167	162	151	144	136	135	131
Intestinal Obstruction	216	203	190	177	168	163	145	150	125	127	119	113	109	109	103	85	70	61	55	52
Other Diseases of Intestines*	81	86	88	81	83	83	76	82	66	72	68	66	67	64	58	46	32	28	27	23
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	148	140	139	140	144	148	142	139	136	133	140	151	152	167	162	151	144	136	135	131
Cirrhosis of Liver	216	203	190	177	168	163	145	150	125	127	119	113	109	109	103	85	70	61	55	52
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder	55	52	60	55	58	55	53	57	49	39	33	33	25	21	21	20	12	16	17	11
Other Diseases of Digestive System*	55	52	60	55	58	55	53	57	49	39	33	33	25	21	21	20	12	16	17	11

* See note to Table 21.

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Diseases of Spleen	72	56	60	72	49	48	47	49	34	31	25	35	26	29	24	39	25	21	23	20
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	143	116	126	126	145	146	167	149	166	179	166	168	211	192	196	198	223	214	210	242
Diseases of Thyroid Body	23	29	28	26	32	31	34	29	30	34	40	33	40	33	37	64	61	64	63	68
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	101	80	71	61	97	55	72	69	79	74	85	76	92	99	93	81	81	93	92	74
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	1008	1007	1171	1079	1215	1393	1411	1448	1318	1428	1356	1528	1547	1555	1724	1746	1619	1567	1664	1680
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	3709	3762	3761	3854	4049	4067	3993	4126	4107	4379	4324	4451	4568	4930	5374	5235	5013	5074	5465	5207
Calculus (not Biliary)	213	206	204	183	205	176	164	186	192	176	170	211	197	188	174	185	182	156	176	177
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	1855	1821	1852	1892	1847	1951	1907	1881	1763	2044	1963	2116	1995	2111	2075	2131	2201	2268	2258	2237
Other Diseases of Urinary System	855	895	782	726	721	756	652	625	479	496	453	451	496	458	287	229	459	445	451	496
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Ovary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of Menstruation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	95	100	115	88	96	93	95	114	90	100	78	93	91	85	102	77	67	48	73	53
Abortion, Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caries, Necrosis	687	609	584	623	600	555	576	518	531	498	470	527	448	445	434	418	408	364	305	283
Arthritis, Periostitis	123	110	144	126	140	137	150	149	163	167	151	171	153	162	175	107	137	119	133	133
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	623	719	649	615	554	497	327	264	246	246	217	203	170	189	146	185	149	155	162	178
Ulcer, Bed-sore	202	231	208	195	196	173	177	216	194	199	194	181	174	173	192	160	132	153	136	140
Eczema	227	192	226	226	240	249	230	255	238	217	226	220	201	221	194	194	218	211	192	190
Pemphigus	54	64	60	40	57	64	61	68	64	78	82	69	78	83	100	96	81	98	104	140
Other Diseases of the Skin	99	95	106	76	83	84	100	102	89	128	125	104	108	108	142	130	108	103	92	119

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Diseases of Spleen	5	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	11	9	9	9	10	10	12	10	11	12	11	11	14	12	13	13	14	13	13	15
Diseases of Thyroid Body	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	4
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	8	6	5	4	7	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	4
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	75	74	86	78	87	99	99	100	90	97	91	101	101	101	111	111	101	97	102	102
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	278	279	275	279	290	289	279	286	282	297	289	295	300	320	345	332	314	315	334	316
Calculus (not Biliary)	16	15	15	13	15	12	11	13	13	12	11	14	13	12	11	12	11	10	11	11
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	139	135	135	137	132	138	133	131	121	139	131	140	131	137	133	135	138	141	138	136
Other Diseases of Urinary System	64	66	57	53	52	54	46	43	33	34	30	30	33	30	18	15	29	28	28	30
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Ovary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of Menstruation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	7	7	8	6	7	7	7	8	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	5	4	3	4	3
Abortion, Miscarriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Convulsions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caries, Necrosis	51	45	43	45	43	39	40	36	36	34	31	35	29	29	28	27	26	23	19	17
Arthritis, Periostitis	9	8	11	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	10	11	10	11	11	7	9	7	8	8
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	47	53	47	45	40	35	23	18	17	17	15	13	11	12	9	12	9	10	10	11
Ulcer, Bed-sore	15	17	15	14	14	12	12	15	13	13	13	12	11	11	12	10	8	10	8	8
Eczema	17	14	17	16	17	18	16	18	16	15	15	15	14	13	14	12	14	13	12	12
Pemphigus	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	8
Other Diseases of the Skin	7	7	8	6	6	6	7	7	6	9	8	7	7	7	9	8	7	6	6	7

TABLE 21 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.	207	233	241	199	227	263	249	275	242	296	292	293	331	365	421	—	4	3	2	2
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	13109	11802	11325	11608	11431	12073	11713	12601	9994	12555	10940	11079	11263	11303	11383	11095	9889	9791	9761	9090
<i>Old Age</i>	12290	11648	11732	11275	12059	12487	11813	11188	10414	12845	11130	12260	12148	13522	13815	13117	13031	12979	13848	13441
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	238	224	194	177	183	188	143	147	126	120	117	111	139	139	125	85	74	69	48	44
<i>Tumour</i>	119	75	38	42	53	56	61	45	48	61	30	44	29	25	25	25	29	36	39	26
<i>Abscess</i>	327	350	288	266	271	261	268	276	209	228	206	206	183	172	177	173	182	184	162	129
<i>Hæmorrhage</i>	85	101	63	73	83	78	71	86	99	80	85	69	60	74	63	16	31	29	20	19
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	260	266	244	222	243	253	230	197	164	158	190	121	109	129	134	114	94	89	25	18
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	1777	1808	1587	1481	1648	1552	1341	1087	1002	1102	992	1131	948	935	948	672	406	457	435	468
<i>Causes not specified</i>																935	336	146	152	129
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
In Mines and Quarries																1016	979	940	981	1113
Vehicles and Horses																2308	2209	2139	2103	2069
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)																332	266	294	286	280
Building Operations																185	205	210	203	233
Machinery																204	251	245	242	204
Weapons and Implements																131	109	103	109	104
Burns and Scalds																1224	1022	995	1014	1035
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours																305	334	290	324	312
Drowning																2358	1871	2109	2020	2069
Suffocation																1026	1089	1022	1112	1027
Falls																1507	1504	1378	1380	1280
Weather Agencies																300	171	163	200	163
Otherwise, or not stated																1145	938	911	928	940
Battle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	16	4	6	2	—	3
Homicide	181	181	155	159	160	158	153	185	162	165	154	159	162	143	139	161	131	137	176	133
Suicide	1694	1675	1732	1626	1635	1863	1907	1940	2052	2071	1979	2090	2166	2121	2166	2318	2460	2640	2523	2683
Execution	18	20	17	12	16	13	16	16	17	10	19	7	10	14	12	15	22	23	17	17

TABLE 22 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Males.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.	15	17	18	14	16	19	17	19	17	20	20	19	22	24	27	—	0	0	0	0
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	981	874	828	841	820	857	820	874	686	852	732	735	739	733	730	703	620	607	597	551
<i>Old Age</i>	920	861	858	816	865	883	832	781	719	874	748	814	798	873	879	829	822	805	840	813
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	18	17	14	13	13	13	10	10	9	8	8	7	9	9	8	5	5	4	3	3
<i>Tumour</i>	9	6	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<i>Abscess</i>	24	26	21	19	19	19	19	19	14	15	14	14	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	8
<i>Hæmorrhage</i>	6	7	5	5	6	6	5	6	7	5	6	5	4	5	4	1	2	2	1	1
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	19	20	18	16	17	18	16	14	11	11	13	8	7	8	9	7	6	6	2	1
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	130	138	112	109	119	110	94	75	69	75	66	75	62	61	61	43	25	28	27	28
<i>Causes not specified</i>																61	21	9	9	8
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
In Mines and Quarries																64	61	58	60	67
Vehicles and Horses																146	138	133	129	125
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)																21	17	18	17	17
Building Operations																12	13	13	12	14
Machinery																13	16	15	15	12
Weapons and Implements																8	7	6	7	6
Burns and Scalds																78	64	62	62	63
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours																19	21	18	20	19
Drowning																149	117	131	123	125
Suffocation																65	68	63	68	62
Falls																96	94	85	84	78
Weather Agencies																19	11	10	12	10
Otherwise, or not stated																73	59	56	57	57
Battle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	—	1	0	0	0	—	0
Homicide	14	13	11	12	11	11	11	13	11	11	10	11	11	9	9	10	8	8	11	8
Suicide	127	124	127	118	117	132	133	135	141	140	132	139	142	138	139	147	154	164	154	163
Execution	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE 23.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages,* 1886-1905.—Females.

Note.—The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
ALL CAUSES	261402	258621	247677	252251	271800	285431	273622	278069	242812	278293	256152	261276	268160	282327	284007	265967	258322	248338	266578	252430
Small-pox { Vaccinated	7	19	36	2	—	1	23	51	73	9	18	1	45	—	3	63	296	25	19	10
{ Not Vaccinated	22	54	110	1	—	9	47	113	92	28	56	2	24	2	10	50	390	65	48	13
{ Doubtful	62	128	266	5	4	11	104	411	190	62	182	5	43	69	22	42	339	166	128	30
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	26	20	25	31	21	22	28	25	24	27	19	15	17	11	14	11	11	15	11	15
Chicken-pox	37	38	52	46	40	38	53	56	42	44	63	46	49	53	58	58	62	59	49	41
Measles (Morbilli)	5923	8108	4688	7016	6098	6164	6646	5339	5650	5633	8625	6178	6437	4904	6204	4254	6297	4446	5993	5453
German Measles	41	92	60	65	39	27	37	26	22	16	25	26	18	23	23	28	16	20	16	20
Scarlet Fever	2987	3960	3160	3345	3493	2464	2819	3552	2580	2294	2727	2281	1740	1858	1893	2151	2406	2037	1875	1917
Typhus	105	101	73	59	71	63	37	66	57	30	35	23	20	12	15	16	24	36	17	19
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	4	6	4	2	1	7	—	7	5	3	—	1	2	—	—	3	4	—	2	2
Influenza	41	44	43	26	2108	8065	8064	4861	3392	6707	1841	3003	5395	6332	8562	2754	3724	3255	2912	3566
Whooping-cough	7042	6323	6709	6603	7590	7561	7401	5661	6807	5319	7407	6197	5680	5507	6310	5832	5331	6188	6649	4755
Mumps	26	40	39	29	39	37	40	28	26	28	36	45	28	30	52	46	42	42	58	46
Diphtheria	2180	2327	2551	2922	2681	2671	3396	4814	4576	4044	4557	3890	3937	4842	4733	4524	4061	3130	2938	2830
Cerebro-spinal Fever	18	7	9	11	13	21	16	3	16	14	3	6	4	6	1	30	20	39	38	56
Pyrexia† (origin uncertain)	323	252	228	231	189	179	123	137	100	80	82	70	67	63	59	51	52	43	37	30
Enteric Fever	2390	2484	2224	2413	2377	2272	1843	3190	2080	2456	2190	2170	2503	2743	2319	2146	1753	1418	1316	1302
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	2	2	5	3	1	1	4	16	12	9	12	18	31	32	38	30	43	35	47	100
Epidemic Diarrhoea, Infective Enteritis																5603	2264	3559	8003	5294
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	12060	9722	6193	8856	8500	6602	7220	14101	5124	12987	8177	12807	14334	14793	11096	8360	4161	4933	5804	4011
Dysentery	10	13	15	16	7	18	8	9	6	9	6	11	12	7	14	137	109	133	127	95
Tetanus	98	77	68	66	58	53	32	56	25	35	28	16	23	12	17	13	50	70	65	60
Malaria	2	2	4	8	4	1	1	1	2	3	1	—	1	—	—	10	13	9	11	8
Rabies, Hydrophobia	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glanders	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	5	—	1	1	1	2	7
Syphilis	1063	969	943	984	1007	922	933	964	945	973	852	833	794	821	852	765	758	834	825	809
Gonorrhoea	2	8	9	2	4	10	7	12	6	10	9	11	9	10	13	6	11	13	12	16

* For deaths at groups of ages from these causes in 1905 see pp. 271-283.

† Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901

‡ i.e., deaths stated to be so caused.

TABLE 24.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Females.

Note.—The terms printed in italics, being the names of symptoms merely, or being unauthorized or otherwise objectionable, should be used in medical certificates only when precise information is unobtainable.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
ALL CAUSES	18461	18057	17050	17214	18338	19037	17989	18119	15638	17715	16072	16248	16483	17153	17055	15786	15155	14401	15238	14301
Small-pox { Vaccinated	0	1	2	0	—	0	2	3	5	1	1	0	3	—	0	4	17	1	1	1
{ Not Vaccinated	2	4	8	0	—	1	3	7	6	2	4	0	1	0	1	3	23	4	3	1
{ Doubtful	4	9	18	0	0	1	7	27	12	4	11	0	3	4	1	2	20	10	7	2
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chicken-pox	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2
Measles (Morbilli)	418	566	323	479	411	411	437	348	364	359	541	384	396	298	373	252	369	258	343	309
German Measles	3	6	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Scarlet Fever	211	276	218	228	236	164	185	231	166	146	171	142	107	113	114	128	141	118	107	109
Typhus	7	7	5	4	5	4	2	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relapsing Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza	3	3	3	2	142	538	530	317	218	427	116	187	332	385	514	163	218	189	166	202
Whooping-cough	497	441	462	451	512	504	487	369	438	339	465	385	349	335	379	334	313	301	380	269
Mumps	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3
Diphtheria	154	162	176	199	181	178	223	314	295	257	286	242	242	294	284	269	238	182	168	160
Cerebro-spinal Fever	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	3
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	23	18	16	16	13	12	8	9	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Enteric Fever	169	173	153	165	160	152	121	208	134	156	137	135	154	167	139	127	103	82	75	74
Asiatic Cholera	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea due to Food†	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	6
Epidemic Diarrhoea, Infective Enteritis																333	133	206	457	300
Diarrhoea (not otherwise defined)	852	678	427	605	573	440	475	919	330	827	513	796	881	899	666	456	244	286	332	227
Dysentery	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	8	6	8	7	5
Tetanus	7	5	5	5	4	4	2	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Malaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rabies, Hydrophobia	0	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glanders	0	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0	0
Syphilis	75	68	65	67	68	61	61	63	61	62	53	52	49	50	51	45	44	48	47	46
Gonorrhoea	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

† i.e., deaths stated to be so caused.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puerp. Septic Intoxication	2160	2521	2457	1909	2016	2069	2439	3094	2257	1927	2123	1898	1767	1973	2017	1490	1464	1258	1249	1307
Puerperal Pyæmia																37	54	38	38	51
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens																74	95	87	94	103
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)																478	390	285	273	273
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	200	189	209	199	217
Pneumonia { Lobar	12005	13166	12729	12428	16235	17467	15660	16144	13972	15282	15075	14672	15328	16801	18153	809	1291	1191	1546	1905
Broncho-																6984	8634	8156	9100	8783
Epidemic																40	3	4	—	1
Not defined																7957	9977	8379	8507	8610
Erysipelas	719	934	775	614	668	619	707	896	647	535	531	513	454	603	581	551	617	521	584	609
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	218	172	229	181	212	189	226	282	210	205	194	210	206	243	272	106	146	166	160	182
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	158	166	186	156	203	173	217	263	185	216	249	233	232	253	290	58	91	60	56	75
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	25	20	38	30	17	26	28	43	24	32	16	37	20	21	27	298	338	289	257	310
Phagedæna	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	12	14	16	12	25
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	113	75	114	52	94
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	22830	21598	20743	21027	22317	21425	20100	20032	18886	19463	18085	18596	18298	18502	18496	3229	4213	5545	6685	6961
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)																14541	13237	11565	11316	9763
Tuberculous Meningitis	3120	2907	3021	2997	3066	3188	2957	3062	2960	3055	2992	3084	3073	2997	2983	2820	2877	3070	3030	2896
Tuberculous Peritonitis	3849	3261	3115	3620	3519	3404	3382	3751	2758	3479	2846	2900	3013	2959	2812	1458	1480	1733	1921	1805
Tabes Mesenterica	54	55	53	47	40	60	53	38	38	54	45	38	37	42	35	1431	1035	912	884	613
Lupus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	41	56	44	38	57
Tubercle of other Organs	2260	2298	2383	2480	2573	2788	2841	2592	2559	2790	2537	2499	2657	2549	2695	480	515	626	705	713
General Tuberculosis	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	1884	1932	2092	2062	1906
Scrofula	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	165	93	56	62	40
Parasitic Diseases	488	379	345	339	332	302	310	300	222	258	202	195	203	180	177	173	135	149	145	102
Starvation	7	10	20	14	23	32	26	34	25	26	14	16	23	15	17	7	10	9	13	4
Scurvy	4	5	7	10	7	10	7	4	11	14	11	14	9	11	26	16	15	22	23	27
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	509	528	522	568	729	728	740	840	733	808	824	937	964	1136	1575	1353	1111	1075	962	914

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis." (See p. 54.)

TABLE 24 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Females.

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CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puerp. Septic Intoxication	153	176	169	130	136	138	160	202	145	123	133	118	109	120	121	88	86	73	71	74
Puerperal Pyæmia																2	3	2	2	3
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens																4	6	5	5	6
Puerperal Fever (not otherwise defined)																28	23	17	16	15
Infective Endocarditis*	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	12	11	12	11	12
Pneumonia { Lobar	848	919	876	848	1095	1165	1030	1052	900	973	946	912	942	1021	1090	48	76	69	88	108
Broncho-																415	507	473	520	498
Epidemic																2	0	0	—	0
Not defined																472	585	486	486	488
Erysipelas	51	65	53	42	45	41	46	58	42	34	33	32	28	37	35	33	36	30	33	35
Septicæmia, Septic Intoxication (not Puerperal)	15	12	16	12	14	13	15	18	14	13	12	13	13	15	16	6	9	10	9	10
Pyæmia (not Puerperal)	11	12	13	10	14	12	14	17	12	14	16	14	14	15	17	3	5	3	3	4
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax)	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Phagedæna	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	7	4	7	3	5
Other Infective Processes	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberculous Phthisis)	1612	1508	1428	1435	1506	1429	1321	1305	1216	1239	1135	1156	1125	1124	1111	192	247	322	382	394
Phthisis (not otherwise defined)																863	777	671	647	553
Tuberculous Meningitis	220	203	208	205	207	213	194	200	191	194	188	192	189	182	179	167	168	179	174	164
Tuberculous Peritonitis	272	228	214	247	237	227	222	244	178	221	179	180	185	180	169	87	87	100	110	102
Tabes Mesenterica	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	85	61	53	48	35
Lupus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	2	3	3	2	3
Tubercle of other Organs	160	160	164	169	174	186	187	169	165	178	159	155	163	155	162	28	30	36	40	40
General Tuberculosis	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	112	113	121	118	108
Scrofula	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	10	5	3	4	2
Parasitic Diseases	34	26	23	23	22	20	20	20	14	16	13	12	12	11	11	10	8	9	8	6
Starvation	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Scurvy	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens	36	37	35	39	50	49	49	55	47	51	52	58	59	69	95	80	65	62	55	52

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	6	11	7	4	9
Industrial Poisoning:—																				
By Lead	17	16	14	23	30	26	21	28*	29	27	24	25	21	12	9	5	3	2	4	2
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	1	—	1	—
" Arsenic and other Metals	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	1248	1330	1332	1126	1203	1269	1217	1539	1366	1155	1360	1261	1220	1345	1357	1062	1055	937	894	1105
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>	485	551	515	482	561	573	575	470	440	520	502	519	500	518	502	313	351	331	346	196
Chronic Rheumatism	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	455	308	257	266	272
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	558	522	610	669	645
Gout	101	129	120	107	125	132	113	137	137	112	118	108	101	131	121	105	103	102	95	89
Carcinoma*																				
Sarcoma	10489	10851	11222	11763	12296	12823	12806	13227	13345	14317	14305	?	?	?	?	7947	8469	9070	9404	9656
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined)*												14158	14515	15165	15425	830	847	860	860	898
Rickets	331	282	341	428	471	530	593	535	517	667	544	630	593	585	563	564	589	663	746	607
Purpura	138	138	149	176	139	167	144	171	181	170	157	176	188	155	152	154	158	155	164	130
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis																30	29	31	27	40
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	809	841	961	901	918	1000	966	971	991	1215	1149	1150	1107	1161	1114	1143	1050	1032	1057	1090
Diabetes Mellitus	656	731	703	774	787	848	869	913	871	1003	1043	1123	1148	1270	1312	1399	1307	1435	1521	1466
Premature Birth	6028	6182	6120	6330	6719	7326	7233	7590	6847	7650	7645	7759	7959	8148	8163	8119	8248	8277	8530	8449
Congenital Hydrocephalus																				
Other Congenital Defects	1111	1024	1129	1102	1074	1143	1244	1254	1245	1298	1251	1271	1200	1319	1388	1825	147	194	165	119
Injury at Birth	23	21	37	23	34	21	31	52	52	58	84	73	77	137	194	221	262	276	308	291
Atelectasis	273	291	370	300	323	375	395	393	407	480	518	459	485	498	499	489	486	562	574	614
Want of Breast Milk	108	123	126	120	95	116	124	162	96	122	128	142	143	152	213	228	248	303	311	282
Teething	2203	1880	1831	1956	2080	2107	1891	1860	1594	1880	1745	1656	1638	1551	1622	1518	1433	1463	1382	1055

* For the years 1897-1900, deaths from Carcinoma are included under the heading "Cancer, Malignant Disease."

TABLE 24 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Opium, Morphia-habit	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	1	0	0	1
Industrial Poisoning:—																				
By Lead	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	0	—	0	0
" Phosphorus	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
" Arsenic and other Metals	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism	88	93	92	77	81	85	80	100	88	74	85	78	75	82	81	63	62	54	51	63
<i>Rheumatism of Heart</i>																19	21	19	20	11
Chronic Rheumatism	34	38	35	33	38	38	38	31	28	33	31	32	31	31	30	27	18	15	15	15
Rheumatoid Arthritis, <i>Rheumatic Gout</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	33	31	35	38	37
Gout	7	9	8	7	8	9	7	9	9	7	7	7	6	8	7	6	6	6	5	5
Carcinoma*																				
Sarcoma	741	758	773	803	830	855	842	862	859	911	898	?	?	?	?	472	497	526	538	547
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined)*												44	46	50	49	49	50	50	49	47
Rickets	23	20	23	29	32	35	39	35	33	42	34	39	36	36	34	33	35	38	43	34
Purpura	10	10	10	12	9	11	9	11	12	11	10	11	12	9	9	9	9	9	9	7
Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis																2	2	2	2	2
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	57	59	66	61	62	67	64	63	64	77	72	72	68	71	67	68	62	60	60	62
Diabetes Mellitus	46	51	48	53	53	57	57	59	56	64	65	70	71	77	79	83	77	83	87	83
Premature Birth	426	432	421	432	453	489	476	495	441	487	480	483	489	495	490	482	484	480	488	479
Congenital Hydrocephalus																				
Other Congenital Defects	78	72	78	75	73	76	82	81	80	83	79	79	74	80	84	108	99	105	110	113
Injury at Birth	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	8	12	13	15	16	18	16
Atelectasis	19	20	25	20	22	25	26	26	26	31	33	29	30	30	30	29	29	33	33	35
Want of Breast Milk	8	9	9	8	6	8	8	11	6	8	8	9	9	9	13	14	15	18	18	16
Teething	156	131	126	133	140	141	124	121	103	120	109	103	101	94	97	90	84	85	79	60

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	4340	4076	4025	3982	4068	3881	3660	3843	3299	3541	3384	3403	3521	3379	3531	3291	3044	2963	2897	2801
Softening of Brain	1497	1565	1448	1495	1555	1518	1393	1399	1192	1288	1178	1180	1238	1188	1072	1032	952	1009	1057	1088
General Paralysis of Insane	928	1030	1023	1008	1036	1124	1040	1204	1131	1330	1242	1439	1304	1376	1654	544	576	549	578	549
Insanity (not Puerperal)	71	78	81	70	80	98	77	88	92	91	84	111	113	132	125	752	945	938	1060	1181
Chorea	1499	1480	1416	1421	1492	1491	1351	1365	1253	1387	1273	1192	1311	1375	1451	134	105	106	90	115
Epilepsy	9881	9490	9125	9308	9444	9496	8982	9277	7881	8948	8113	7939	7861	7975	8114	1350	1412	1454	1357	1402
Convulsions	261	262	267	239	242	287	261	253	183	238	208	193	172	154	175	7825	7127	6463	6288	5556
Laryngismus Stridulus	845	778	822	803	859	912	842	839	850	949	849	915	957	944	940	182	173	187	178	142
Locomotor Ataxy	2034	2136	2184	1901	1714	1769	1650	1829	1542	1733	1500	1428	1460	1496	1166	68	74	84	103	102
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord																1013	960	948	988	960
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis																86	223	304	291	284
Brain Tumour (not Specific)																187	274	266	334	341
Other Diseases of Nervous System																2026	1882	1716	1850	1551
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	195	184	218	204	253	251	265	324	344	334	376	394	409	408	441	443	431	450	440	491
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	44	54	36	43	29	38	36	45	44	41	44	43	40	40	41	36	30	45	31	43
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	34	42	25	31	16	27	23	26	32	33	27	24	18	24	28	26	24	28	30	32
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	3770	3901	4014	4078	4505	5006	4781	4887	4915	5413	5461	5566	5937	6479	6945	6770	6951	7251	7874	8031
Pericarditis	228	228	227	176	274	305	262	283	252	248	254	205	217	272	254	299	207	203	190	225
Hypertrophy of Heart	148	141	157	144	127	148	128	110	98	119	87	84	102	107	103	89	109	92	102	85
Angina Pectoris	199	246	264	256	242	272	226	237	243	248	259	233	223	246	255	225	248	237	249	307
Dilatation of Heart	17925	18368	18711	18461	19664	20705	18941	18261	17164	19419	17450	18090	18178	19292	19178	1172	1327	1308	1595	1573
Fatty Degeneration of Heart																1068	1147	1113	1242	1231
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†																15915	15240	14311	15148	14173
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism‡	13576	13392	13592	13210	13714	14297	13610	13250	12249	13293	12886	13200	13192	13835	13585	5897	6495	7442	7788	8119
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	194	170	180	195	174	185	180	198	191	195	198	191	182	176	178	7156	6434	5685	5533	4780
Aneurysm	657	629	612	611	640	717	603	531	600	601	569	603	580	588	693	194	225	183	224	188
Senile Gangrene	583	652	701	683	634	611	650	706	697	766	825	820	846	978	1007	658	676	635	657	619
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)‡	69	94	75	74	88	99	104	99	76	84	86	90	103	117	107	329	280	233	270	241
Phlebitis	50	55	52	68	54	72	78	78	64	53	69	72	64	58	82	102	99	111	91	91
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	75	73	66	77	79
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels†																448	512	513	614	692

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from Infective Endocarditis also are included under the heading "Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)." (See p. 50.)
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Other Diseases of Blood Vessels" are included under the heading "Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)."
 ‡ For years prior to 1901, deaths from Cerebral Embolism and Cerebral Thrombosis are included under the heading "Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)."

TABLE 24 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain	307	285	277	272	274	259	241	250	212	225	212	212	216	205	212	195	179	172	166	159
Softening of Brain	106	109	100	102	105	101	92	91	77	82	74	73	76	72	64	61	56	59	60	62
General Paralysis of Insane	66	72	70	69	70	75	68	78	73	85	78	89	80	84	99	32	34	32	33	31
Insanity (not Puerperal)	5	5	6	5	5	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	7	8	8	8	6	6	5	7
Chorea	106	103	97	97	101	99	89	89	81	88	80	74	81	84	87	80	83	84	78	79
Epilepsy	705	663	628	635	637	633	591	604	508	570	509	494	483	485	487	464	418	375	359	315
Convulsions	18	18	18	16	16	19	17	16	12	15	13	12	11	9	11	11	10	11	10	8
Laryngismus Stridulus	60	54	57	55	58	61	55	55	55	60	53	57	59	57	56	4	4	5	6	6
Locomotor Ataxy	143	149	150	130	115	118	108	119	99	110	94	89	90	91	70	60	56	55	56	54
Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord																5	13	18	17	16
Neuritis, Peripheral, Poly-Neuritis																11	16	15	10	19
Brain Tumour (not Specific)																120	110	100	106	88
Other Diseases of Nervous System																				
Otitis, Mastoid Disease	14	13	15	14	17	17	17	21	22	21	24	25	25	25	26	26	25	26	25	28
Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective)*	266	272	276	278	304	334	314	318	317	345	343	346	365	394	417	402	408	420	450	455
Pericarditis	16	16	16	12	18	20	17	18	16	16	16	13	13	17	15	18	12	12	11	13
Hypertrophy of Heart	10	10	11	10	9	10	8	7	6	8	5	5	6	7	6	5	6	5	6	5
Angina Pectoris	14	17	18	17	16	15	15	16	16	16	14	14	14	15	15	13	15	14	14	17
Dilatation of Heart	1266	1282	1288	1260	1326	1381	1245	1190	1105	1236	1095	1125	1117	1172	1152	70	78	76	91	89
Fatty Degeneration of Heart																63	67	65	71	70
Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified)†																945	894	830	866	803
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism*	958	935	936	902	927	954	895	863	789	846	809	821	811	841	816	350	381	432	445	460
Apoplexy, Hemiplegia	14	12	12	13	12	12	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	425	377	324	316	271
Aneurysm	46	44	42	42	43	48	40	35	39	38	37	36	36	36	42	12	13	11	13	11
Senile Gangrene	41	45	48	46	43	41	43	46	45	49	52	51	52	59	60	39	40	37	38	35
Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral)*	5	7	5	5	6	7	7	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	5
Phlebitis	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Varicose Veins	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	27	30	30	35	39
Other Diseases of Blood Vessels*																				

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued) — ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Laryngitis	692	765	730	664	718	637	634	767	634	630	625	590	512	571	652	687	646	491	509	488
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic) ..	1678	1887	1661	1513	1385	1246	1018	949	803	756	744	501	394	453	377	13	16	11	17	29
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous) ..	71	79	84	70	70	57	64	67	54	67	60	60	46	47	54	384	266	207	216	205
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	30957	29575	28466	27824	33418	37623	33787	28951	24700	30627	23848	23533	23651	26111	27863	25	19	24	17	29
Bronchitis	1000	1026	1002	876	1047	1302	1210	918	887	1064	843	857	962	1191	1046	22723	22304	18650	21610	19954
Emphysema, Asthma	598	676	628	528	733	792	677	736	592	657	618	588	637	662	736	963	672	520	658	656
Pleurisy	2335	2293	2124	1953	2187	2426	2139	1935	1663	1938	1749	1670	1595	1677	1667	697	600	552	543	542
Fibroid Disease of Lung																180	177	146	178	146
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..																1575	1457	1291	1370	1351
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	545	618	514	598	602	587	539	663	520	595	537	510	496	527	528	224	189	161	191	200
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Œsophagus (not Specific)*																286	256	202	283	285
Gastric Ulcer	2034	2011	1937	2046	2369	2381	2446	2734	2548	2943	2886	2899	3053	3365	3696	1067	1167	1138	1197	1134
Gastric Catarrh																606	508	489	438	374
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant) ..	286	225	187	246	172	168	172	165	170	199	168	154	172	164	199	2248	1941	1893	1909	1687
Ulceration of Intestines	1927	1848	1749	2227	2578	2526	2727	4062	2835	4961	4665	6235	7731	9167	6061	2697	2000	2127	219	221
Enteritis (not Epidemic)																1914	1009	1285	1540	1250
Gastro-enteritis	599	612	601	676	638	657	686	719	596	686	663	677	708	805	710	508	584	713	763	850
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	1307	1276	1307	1381	1262	1353	1260	1344	1319	1413	1321	1369	1364	1435	1337	736	819	775	826	839
Hernia	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	1342	1248	1277	1240	1314
Intestinal Obstruction	1254	1205	1216	1256	1340	1431	1205	1394	1126	1112	1044	983	969	1019	991	97	137	134	108	127
Other Diseases of Intestines†	1531	1455	1454	1505	1561	1552	1580	1577	1490	1629	1690	1851	1828	1958	2112	806	609	554	531	460
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	3152	3020	2730	2729	2574	2435	2268	2275	2093	2100	2046	1886	1863	1832	1803	1933	1770	1720	1764	1842
Cirrhosis of Liver	665	717	723	715	716	689	649	730	653	457	456	483	429	340	306	1532	1354	1332	1271	1219
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder ..																287	236	245	239	209
Other Diseases of Digestive System*† ..																				

* For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Diseases of the Œsophagus" are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."
 † For years prior to 1901, deaths from "Other Diseases of the Intestines" are included under the heading "Other Diseases of Digestive System."

TABLE 24 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Females

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Laryngitis	49	53	50	45	48	42	42	50	41	40	39	37	31	35	39	41	38	28	29	28
Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic) ..	119	132	114	103	93	83	67	62	52	48	47	31	24	28	23	23	16	12	12	12
Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous) ..	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	2
Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea ..	2186	2065	1960	1899	2255	2509	2221	1886	1591	1950	1496	1463	1454	1586	1673	1349	1308	1081	1235	1130
Bronchitis	71	72	69	60	71	87	80	60	57	68	53	53	59	72	63	57	39	30	38	37
Emphysema, Asthma	42	47	43	36	49	53	45	48	38	42	39	37	39	40	44	41	35	32	31	31
Pleurisy	165	160	146	133	148	162	141	126	107	123	110	104	98	102	100	11	10	8	10	8
Fibroid Disease of Lung																93	85	75	78	77
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ..																				
Tonsillitis, Quinsy	38	43	35	41	40	39	35	43	33	38	34	32	30	32	32	13	11	9	11	11
Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Œsophagus (not Specific)*																17	15	12	16	16
Gastric Ulcer	143	141	133	139	160	159	161	178	164	187	181	180	188	204	222	63	68	66	68	64
Gastric Catarrh																36	30	28	25	21
Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant) ..	20	16	13	17	12	11	11	11	11	13	11	10	11	10	12	133	114	110	109	96
Ulceration of Intestines	136	129	120	152	175	169	180	264	183	315	292	387	475	557	364	160	117	123	13	13
Enteritis (not Epidemic)																114	59	75	88	71
Gastro-enteritis	42	43	41	46	43	44	45	47	38	44	42	42	44	49	43	30	34	41	44	48
Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	93	89	90	94	85	90	83	88	85	90	83	85	84	87	80	44	48	45	47	48
Hernia	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	80	73	74	71	74
Intestinal Obstruction	89	84	84	86	90	95	79	91	73	71	66	61	60	61	60	6	8	8	6	7
Other Diseases of Intestines*	108	102	100	103	105	104	104	103	96	104	106	115	112	119	127	115	104	100	101	104
Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	222	211	188	186	174	162	149	148	135	134	128	117	115	111	108	91	79	77	73	69
Cirrhosis of Liver	47	51	49	49	48	46	43	48	42	29	29	30	26	21	18	17	14	14	14	12
Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder ..																				
Other Diseases of Digestive System* ..																				

* See note to Table 23.

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Diseases of Spleen	59	46	44	60	49	45	47	52	41	38	35	38	32	24	21	34	32	25	25	36
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	76	74	103	104	78	98	117	106	105	107	108	118	105	118	138	150	134	143	143	149
Diseases of Thyroid Body	100	112	109	126	142	132	140	213	166	185	196	205	255	279	285	394	370	377	399	412
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	66	77	77	75	72	83	74	85	74	98	109	105	105	107	116	87	87	98	103	122
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	845	772	881	906	1010	1044	1044	1080	1092	1129	1220	1260	1261	1363	1330	1289	1372	1384	1458	1473
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	3130	3086	3180	3215	3270	3462	3385	3464	3424	3872	3699	3783	3969	4273	4486	4441	4208	4394	4541	4415
Calculus (not Biliary)	47	49	55	59	46	61	66	55	53	65	53	61	72	57	75	59	67	61	86	72
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	252	221	221	231	213	220	240	236	253	254	236	219	211	210	243	222	235	225	241	232
Other Diseases of Urinary System	480	581	460	387	388	448	380	319	263	274	227	260	282	229	120	152	127	130	140	148
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	589	600	558	498	494	536	499	506	435	500	456	457	447	446	406	348	373	374	350	389
Other Diseases of Ovary																69	48	64	46	40
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	680	678	614	617	648	648	675	723	734	688	710	745	682	709	667	339	334	359	353	376
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina																316	305	278	316	327
Disorders of Menstruation	63	85	84	81	87	77	63	71	76	91	73	74	65	88	92	76	58	56	36	42
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	159	172	176	162	162	139	102	64	61	55	63	59	58	64	44	19	16	6	14	20
Abortion, Miscarriage	107	80	88	88	185	228	255	161	160	180	215	191	187	179	218	152	148	152	141	151
Puerperal Mania	71	84	70	87	87	105	77	83	76	65	77	74	59	74	73	70	79	62	62	66
Puerperal Convulsions	335	336	362	313	296	373	333	376	350	325	358	314	386	347	387	376	400	409	395	467
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	774	738	763	726	700	778	806	803	780	710	701	694	660	691	614	699	637	678	580	619
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	430	401	420	462	971	1234	1284	1433	1152	1012	1087	1079	1015	1062	1146	1018	938	888	835	868
Caries, Necrosis	454	446	423	449	412	468	405	424	403	400	389	349	339	340	346	344	298	289	234	239
Arthritis, Periostitis	101	74	102	87	116	117	113	145	114	119	112	101	102	137	118	82	80	83	106	89
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	545	576	489	496	461	401	355	260	246	268	208	215	183	184	148	164	137	129	114	137
Ulcer, Bed-sore	389	374	371	349	352	365	378	359	368	372	308	379	366	361	372	314	285	254	290	300
Eczema	183	159	146	162	154	180	188	205	148	188	163	147	177	153	150	173	144	137	134	130
Pemphigus	35	32	46	61	49	59	44	67	58	68	79	73	69	74	88	69	66	93	94	125
Other Diseases of the Skin	116	106	88	108	109	94	100	112	118	118	116	83	100	112	134	110	113	111	103	115

TABLE 24 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Diseases of Spleen	4	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Other Diseases of Lymphatic System	5	5	7	7	3	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	8	9	8	8	8	8
Diseases of Thyroid Body	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	14	11	12	12	13	16	17	17	23	22	22	23	23
Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	7	7	6	7	7	5	5	6	6	7
Acute Nephritis, Uræmia	59	54	61	62	68	70	69	70	70	72	77	78	78	83	80	77	80	80	83	83
Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria	221	215	219	219	221	231	223	226	221	246	232	235	244	260	269	264	247	255	260	250
Calculus (not Biliary)	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	4
Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate	18	15	15	16	14	15	16	15	16	16	15	14	13	13	15	13	14	13	14	13
Other Diseases of Urinary System	34	40	32	27	26	30	25	21	17	17	14	16	17	14	7	9	7	8	8	8
Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant)	42	42	38	34	33	36	33	33	28	32	29	28	27	27	24	21	22	22	20	22
Other Diseases of Ovary																4	3	4	3	2
Uterine Tumour (not Malignant)	48	47	42	42	44	43	44	47	47	44	45	46	42	43	40	20	20	21	20	21
Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina																19	18	16	18	19
Disorders of Menstruation	4	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	5	3	3	2	2
Other Diseases of Gener. & Mamm. Organs	11	12	12	11	11	9	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	1	1	0	1	1
Abortion, Miscarriage	8	6	6	6	12	15	17	10	10	11	13	12	11	11	13	9	9	9	8	9
Puerperal Mania	5	6	5	6	6	7	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
Puerperal Convulsions	24	23	25	21	20	25	22	24	23	21	22	20	24	21	23	22	23	24	23	26
Placenta Prævia, Flooding	55	52	53	50	47	52	53	52	50	45	44	43	41	42	37	41	37	39	33	35
Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth	30	28	29	32	66	82	84	93	74	64	68	67	62	65	69	60	55	51	48	49
Caries, Necrosis	32	31	29	31	28	31	27	28	26	25	24	22	21	21	21	20	17	17	13	14
Arthritis, Periostitis	7	5	7	6	8	8	7	9	7	8	7	6	6	8	7	5	5	5	6	5
Other Diseases of Locomotor System	38	40	34	34	31	27	23	17	16	17	13	13	11	11	9	10	8	7	7	8
Ulcer, Bed-sore	27	26	26	24	24	24	25	23	24	24	19	24	22	22	22	19	16	15	17	17
Eczema	13	11	10	11	10	12	12	13	10	12	10	9	11	9	9	10	8	8	8	7
Pemphigus	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	7
Other Diseases of the Skin	8	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	8	8	7	5	6	7	8	7	7	6	6	7

TABLE 23 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from Various Causes at All Ages, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.	290	306	313	360	414	463	477	455	421	519	527	578	605	721	755	—	1	—	—	—
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	11037	10077	9416	9703	10003	9861	9585	10328	8287	10013	8805	9034	9092	9108	8989	8705	7819	7721	7785	6920
<i>Old Age</i>	16161	15283	15464	15364	16043	16930	16053	15340	14103	16997	15038	16358	16550	17955	17961	17126	17320	17111	18455	18018
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	423	369	351	319	330	270	258	238	198	228	186	167	185	221	223	138	97	95	73	77
<i>Tumour</i>	240	117	86	98	100	79	90	74	78	74	49	77	53	56	48	58	53	50	50	54
<i>Abscess</i>	318	321	285	307	297	272	294	277	232	185	199	197	189	185	169	159	147	148	128	106
<i>Hæmorrhage</i>	59	74	42	52	62	45	56	75	58	55	46	38	48	40	55	12	25	14	15	17
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	178	198	159	155	194	141	172	151	121	143	127	83	90	83	110	61	83	53	20	12
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	1370	1358	1227	1171	1168	1142	989	835	762	888	768	800	753	686	788	436	256	121	91	72
<i>Causes not specified</i>																				
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
In Mines and Quarries																1	—	1	—	—
Vehicles and Horses																382	324	330	337	355
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)																2	1	3	—	3
Building Operations																—	—	—	—	—
Machinery																12	12	13	8	15
Weapons and Implements																18	9	11	18	8
Burns and Scalds																1530	1457	1292	1369	1450
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours																210	161	168	196	198
Drowning																406	390	407	391	433
Suffocation																938	950	936	972	855
Falls																1303	1172	1171	1158	1106
Weather Agencies																137	66	34	84	68
Otherwise, or not stated																332	306	299	292	250
Battle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homicide	130	171	146	131	126	157	147	152	136	150	147	132	145	148	139	175	166	158	151	169
Suicide	560	559	576	544	570	620	676	659	677	726	677	702	711	723	730	803	807	871	822	862
Execution	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	1	—

TABLE 24 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Crude Annual Death-rates from Various Causes at All Ages, to a Million living, 1886-1905.—Females.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
OTHER SPECIFIED DISEASES.	20	21	22	25	28	31	31	30	27	33	33	36	37	44	45	—	0	—	—	—
CAUSES ILL-DEFINED OR NOT SPECIFIED.																				
<i>Atrophy, Debility</i>	780	704	648	662	675	658	630	673	534	637	552	562	559	553	540	517	459	448	445	392
<i>Old Age</i>	1142	1066	1066	1048	1082	1126	1059	1004	904	1078	944	1020	1018	1089	1082	1019	1018	988	1055	1023
<i>Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca</i>	30	26	24	21	22	18	17	16	13	15	12	10	11	13	13	8	6	6	4	4
<i>Tumour</i>	17	8	6	7	7	5	6	5	5	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<i>Abscess</i>	22	22	20	21	20	18	19	18	15	12	12	12	12	11	10	9	9	9	7	6
<i>Hæmorrhage</i>	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Sudden Death (cause unascertained)</i>	13	14	11	11	13	9	11	10	8	9	8	5	6	5	7	4	5	3	1	1
<i>Other ill-defined causes</i>	102	101	84	79	80	76	65	54	49	57	48	50	46	42	47	26	15	7	5	4
<i>Causes not specified</i>																				
VIOLENT DEATHS.																				
In Mines and Quarries																0	—	0	—	—
Vehicles and Horses																23	19	19	19	20
Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning)																0	0	0	—	0
Building Operations																—	—	—	—	—
Machinery																1	1	1	0	1
Weapons and Implements																1	1	1	1	0
Burns and Scalds																91	85	75	78	82
Poisons, Poisonous Vapours																12	9	10	11	11
Drowning																24	23	24	22	25
Suffocation																56	56	54	56	48
Falls																77	69	68	66	63
Weather Agencies																8	4	2	5	4
Otherwise, or not stated																20	18	17	17	14
Battle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homicide	9	12	10	9	9	10	10	10	9	10	9	8	9	9	8	10	10	9	9	10
Suicide	40	39	40	37	38	41	44	43	44	46	42	44	44	44	44	48	47	51	47	49
Execution	0	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	0	—	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0	—

TABLE 25.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Annual Death-rates from the Principal Epidemic Diseases and Infantile Mortality, 1856-1905.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM THE PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC DISEASES.									ANNUAL MORTALITY of Infants under one year of age to 1,000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Pyæmia* (Origin uncertain.)	Diarrhoea, Dysentery, and Cholera.	
Cols.:—1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1838-42 (5 years.)	576	539	797		504	1053			298	152
1847-50 (4 years.)	292	403	884		480	1246			1710	154
1851-60	222	412	982		505	913			1088	154
1861-70	162	443	971	187	530	886			1076	154
1871-80	245	379	719	121	513	58	326	105	942	149
1881-90	46	441	338	163	451	15	198	25	677	142
1891-1900	13	414	158	263	378	3	174	6	734	154
1856	116	373	705	32	483	847			833	144
1857	202	310	652	82	526	988			1249	156
1858	329	476	1212	339	598	918			822	158
1859	193	485	976	517	456	806			1046	153
1860	136	479	485	261	429	652			560	148
1861	64	450	451	225	612	767			1044	153
1862	78	481	728	241	602	919			622	142
1863	286	550	1478	315	547	874			814	149
1864	364	397	1418	261	409	960			877	153
1865	301	405	837	196	409	1089			1225	160
1866	139	511	546	140	736	986			1525	160
1867	114	304	567	120	548	778			1003	153
1868	91	528	996	137	419	895			1473	155
1869	67	464	1244	117	493	193	390	239	967	156
1870	113	335	1446	120	529	147	388	233	1208	160
1871	1012	408	815	111	455	121	371	186	1132	158
1872	821	368	515	93	596	80	377	145	1030	150
1873	98	316	562	108	411	70	376	132	994	149
1874	88	517	1050	150	437	74	374	130	948	151
1875	35	257	851	142	594	62	371	108	1051	158
1876	99	408	691	129	432	48	309	81	942	146
1877	173	366	585	111	460	45	279	78	632	136
1878	74	310	753	140	710	36	306	71	1028	152
1879	21	362	694	120	503	21	231	58	460	135
1880	25	478	675	109	530	21	261	58	1202	153
1881	119	280	548	121	415	21	212	44	570	130
1882	50	483	521	152	579	36	229	39	666	141
1883	36	350	475	158	393	33	228	36	613	137
1884	82	419	402	186	425	12	236	28	1008	147
1885	103	533	233	164	481	12	175	24	503	138
1886	11	436	218	149	470	9	184	22	918	149
1887	19	602	282	160	404	8	185	18	744	145
1888	37	347	226	171	436	6	172	15	463	136
1889	1	518	235	189	430	5	176	15	660	144
1890	0	439	242	179	478	5	179	13	620	151
1891	2	436	170	173	468	5	168	11	480	149
1892	15	459	190	222	454	3	137	8	520	148
1893	49	373	235	318	342	5	229	9	1000	159
1894	27	391	167	291	410	4	159	7	359	137
1895	7	377	149	259	315	2	175	5	901	161
1896	17	570	177	291	429	2	166	5	564	148
1897	0	408	147	246	367	2	156	4	869	156
1898	8	419	113	243	323	1	181	4	957	160
1899	5	314	117	292	318	1	198	4	973	163
1900	3	394	119	290	356	1	173	4	730	154
1901	10	276	133	273	313	1	155	3	926	151
1902	75	392	148	236	297	2	126	3	429	133
1903	23	274	125	182	285	2	100	2	554	132
1904	15	363	111	170	352	1	93	2	879	145
1905	4	324	112	160	255	1	89	2	601	128

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 26.—LONDON.*—Annual Death-rates from the Principal Epidemic Diseases and Infantile Mortality, 1856-1905.

PERIOD.	ANNUAL MORTALITY PER MILLION PERSONS LIVING FROM THE PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC DISEASES.									ANNUAL MORTALITY of Infants under one year of age to 1,000 Births.
	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Typhus.	Enteric Fever.	Pyæmia† (Origin uncertain.)	Diarrhoea, Dysentery, and Cholera.	
Cols.:—1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1838-40 (3 years.)	1065	695	1108		804	1339			294	—
1841-50	402	623	863		867	979			1469	157
1851-60	280	530	1017		877	886			1544	155
1861-70	276	576	1133	179	882	904			1284	162
1871-80	457	510	600	122	815	55	244	75	987	158
1881-90	145	636	335	259	693	8	189	18	772	152
1891-1900	10	583	188	500	500	1	143	3	781	160
1856	204	569	700		805	1045			987	150
1857	59	509	607		959	833			1332	156
1858	90	884	1561		1010	716			877	160
1859	425	488	1277	284	639	675			1360	150
1860	323	752	726	174	744	531			553	153
1861	77	377	846	239	1260	656			1033	155
1862	128	816	1221	255	758	1284			680	143
1863	687	562	1706	275	749	988			913	151
1864	185	942	1097	207	819	1278			1071	169
1865	214	431	727	144	980	1074			1307	171
1866	457	730	622	152	973	884			2923	172
1867	436	370	470	145	738	708			1070	159
1868	190	625	929	158	745	786			1412	166
1869	87	458	1839	107	1187	225	337	194	1169	170
1870	302	450	1875	104	607	147	303	177	1258	164
1871	2422	437	582	105	701	118	267	133	1282	171
1872	537	505	276	80	979	52	242	97	1132	158
1873	34	637	191	95	777	82	269	96	1219	160
1874	17	490	773	122	545	91	256	98	970	156
1875	13	404	1056	167	920	37	235	78	975	162
1876	207	485	651	109	771	45	217	57	1048	157
1877	710	664	439	88	505	44	251	54	697	146
1878	388	411	495	155	1227	41	283	54	1001	164
1879	121	667	717	155	791	19	229	43	524	148
1880	125	402	820	144	930	20	186	35	1024	158
1881	619	663	553	172	516	24	254	35	824	148
1882	111	605	519	222	1212	14	252	25	575	151
1883	35	626	514	244	410	14	247	26	701	146
1884	313	575	362	241	799	8	234	20	1029	156
1885	357	731	181	227	624	7	150	20	703	148
1886	6	519	172	212	714	3	154	18	1028	159
1887	2	716	356	235	723	5	151	11	963	158
1888	2	590	295	319	728	2	169	9	550	146
1889	—	558	190	391	432	4	130	10	665	141
1890	1	773	206	331	768	2	146	9	678	163
1891	2	428	142	340	680	3	132	10	594	155
1892	10	798	273	460	586	3	102	5	617	155
1893	48	383	369	759	539	1	160	5	826	164
1894	20	757	222	622	482	1	147	3	408	143
1895	13	614	189	534	346	1	143	2	841	166
1896	2	826	207	600	655	1	130	4	745	162
1897	4	429	176	511	413	0	132	2	958	159
1898	0	687	130	395	483	1	131	2	1009	167
1899	1	475	89	434	333	0	180	0	974	167
1900	1	432	81	348	434	0	170	1	841	160
1901	53	433	128	296	355	1	118	2	862	149
1902	284	507	121	254	401	0	126	1	582	141
1903	3	446	77	165	357	1	83	2	655	131
1904	5	490	79	159	325	—	65	1	1077	146
1905	2	366	117	119	322	—	53	0	729	131

* For the purposes of this table

TABLE 27.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1905.—MALES.
 Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Esti- mated Population in the middle of 1905.* (Males.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																								
		All Causes.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia† of uncer- tain origin.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrrhea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tubercu- culosis, Tubercu- culous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not other- wise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tuberculosis.	Tabes Mesenterica.	All other Tubercu- lous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.
ENGLAND & WALES.	16,502,094	16216	4	341	116	1	205	240	159	1	106	668	605	742	194	109	48	182	756	109	72	1519	1149	—	827	8063
I.—LONDON.	2,211,402	16560	1	396	108	—	146	302	117	—	54	819	1139	692	251	95	34	205	898	181	63	1704	1281	—	556	7218
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.	367,891	13341	3	239	46	3	179	166	103	—	63	326	533	699	158	68	8	155	815	128	63	1163	693	—	699	7031
Surrey ..	489,935	14108	8	124	63	—	153	196	135	—	102	437	584	686	157	69	3	202	790	84	59	1098	708	—	699	7618
Kent ..	285,321	14184	—	70	14	—	268	207	74	—	39	354	480	995	126	63	32	189	1013	102	42	1002	733	—	757	7626
Sussex ..	390,835	15910	10	642	33	—	220	184	200	5	95	471	811	647	159	95	38	164	842	133	92	1062	847	—	845	8325
Hampshire ..	141,343	14291	—	403	35	—	170	184	156	—	35	234	524	623	191	71	21	134	941	134	50	1090	899	—	630	7766
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.	432,742	13107	—	210	155	—	164	333	199	—	69	603	548	605	199	74	32	139	610	86	72	1306	730	—	531	6442
Middlesex ..	119,827	13236	8	50	25	—	134	192	42	—	17	325	668	517	117	75	17	167	876	67	83	926	776	—	601	7553
Hertfordshire ..	86,833	13843	—	46	81	—	276	161	150	—	58	138	553	618	81	35	12	150	875	81	92	933	979	—	737	7887
Buckinghamshire ..	87,499	15234	—	206	103	—	297	171	126	—	57	171	354	651	126	57	34	126	1063	206	34	1189	1086	—	720	8457
Oxfordshire ..	180,989	18234	—	105	204	—	193	276	94	—	44	260	354	497	133	77	11	188	856	127	88	862	1061	—	779	7615
Northamptonshire ..	22,136	15676	—	316	45	—	271	271	90	—	12	285	487	547	131	36	12	48	784	90	1400	904	1446	—	858	8721
Huntingdonshire ..	84,151	13595	—	143	59	—	202	107	83	—	182	273	557	516	121	162	20	121	1103	121	40	850	941	—	475	8473
Bedfordshire ..	98,819	14279	—	182	51	—	435	152	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	698	7643
Cambridgeshire ..	589,335	13743	—	248	95	—	153	363	204	2	97	889	341	781	195	76	51	171	679	93	46	1291	964	—	726	6278
IV.—EASTERN.	178,184	14973	—	112	17	—	174	292	101	—	51	253	398	797	107	62	34	185	943	90	56	875	937	—	786	8703
Essex ..	225,840	15821	—	—	53	—	275	137	128	—	89	474	403	744	155	97	27	177	894	124	27	961	1014	—	695	8325
Suffolk ..	133,682	14243	—	165	45	—	187	232	97	7	37	127	374	621	120	37	22	112	860	97	52	1279	1077	—	643	8052
Norfolk ..	101,430	14167	—	108	10	—	247	148	138	—	108	69	454	710	125	99	30	59	1035	69	79	917	828	—	621	8310
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.	320,856	16166	—	212	150	—	333	122	100	—	81	337	598	679	125	87	28	203	848	62	84	1234	1275	—	851	8757
Wiltshire ..	148,964	16991	7	54	54	—	322	490	121	—	74	362	685	1148	154	94	27	222	833	47	81	1228	1108	—	1041	8839
Dorsetshire ..	218,316	14809	5	261	87	—	243	156	220	—	37	197	426	600	92	60	9	92	861	78	41	1099	1017	—	770	8458
Devonshire ..	311,678	15705	—	472	77	—	244	263	112	—	32	347	629	568	135	83	26	157	780	103	71	1322	1126	—	738	8420
Shropshire ..	54,189	16313	—	92	37	—	480	258	185	—	74	185	240	664	129	52	31	258	904	111	55	1476	1033	—	775	9247
Staffordshire ..	129,518	15318	—	93	39	—	432	69	147	—	15	247	355	733	124	94	18	154	826	62	54	1297	849	—	950	8787
Staffordshire ..	654,897	16968	—	586	133	—	243	250	165	3	128	843	435	709	156	139	75	214	586	86	60	1551	1492	—	829	8285
Worcestershire ..	253,994	14370	—	343	63	—	307	228	43	4	55	394	445	689	142	38	43	142	638	98	75	1291	965	—	575	7712
Warwickshire ..	462,465	14812	4	488	74	—	173	212	162	—	95	755	439	1107	160	128	52	138	794	112	63	1635	1252	—	746	8222

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1905 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
 † Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 28.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1905.—FEMALES.

Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Esti- mated Population in the middle of 1905.* (Females.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																								
		All Causes.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia† of uncer- tain origin.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrrhea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tubercu- culosis, Tubercu- culous Phthisis.	Phthisis, not other- wise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tabes Mesenterica.	All other Tubercu- lous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.
ENGLAND & WALES.	17,650,883	14301	4	309	109	1	202	269	160	2	74	538	394	553	164	102	35	153	1005	85	74	1094	1130	221	327	7296
I.—LONDON.	2,473,392	13835	—	338	90	—	144	340	108	1	48	627	549	456	212	83	22	171	1093	122	71	1186	1308	155	409	6352
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.	414,359	11456	—	154	39	—	181	183	125	—	24	249	384	475	121	56	19	109	1081	84	43	903	664	130	234	6208
Surrey ..	503,570	12193	8	95	64	—	177	183	97	—	73	351	419	527	129	83	22	147	1094	71	66	763	757	189	262	6635
Kent ..	346,035	11658	—	43	9	—	217	194	102	—	23	173	384	318	84	29	22	127	1263	75	55	665	726	142	246	6419
Sussex ..	424,214	12894	—	522	47	—	215	163	229	—	25	328	483	497	139	84	7	101	1040	83	71	750	816	177	283	6777
Berkshire ..	150,244	12580	—	313	47	—	206	220	107	—	33	153	399	419	166	100	7	100	1105	47	47	792	852	186	160	7121
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.	488,034	11708	—	189	125	—	162	369	162	—	47	574	391	400	143	57	20	113	959	61	64	945	803	166	281	5677
Hertfordshire ..	130,885	12637	—	69	38	—	176	191	107	—	46	176	527	428	107	38	8	115	1192	99	92	871	925	122	214	7096
Buckinghamshire ..	91,082	12362	—	44	22	—	263	165	198	—	44	162	318	505	77	44	11	99	1098	77	99	472	1010	198	209	7222
Oxfordshire ..	186,696	11912	—	118	155	—	187	273	80	—	48	220	241	568	64	5	5	123	975	54	80	670	900	122	305	7936
Northamptonshire ..	23,279	13446	—	43	129	—	344	301	43	—	31	282	261	773	—	—	—	43	1504	43	86	601	988	258	129	7431
Huntingdonshire ..	95,728	12159	—	73	—	—	230	136	63	—	31	282	261	554	125	104	10	125	1337	42	73	512	898	157	198	6948
Bedfordshire ..	104,511	13711	—	172	29	—	363	67	163	—	172	239	440	526	124	29	10	191	1186	96	77	766	1033	191	316	7501
IV.—EASTERN.	605,868	12546	—	282	117	—	125	355	172	—	76	715	290	523	168	54	21	125	860	81	86	937	1065	172	292	6030
Essex ..	188,539	13679	—	122	21	—	196	217	101	—	32	164	350	716	106	64	27	180	1130	85	6					

TABLE 27 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1905.—MALES.
Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Esti- mated Popula- tion in the middle of 1905.* (Males.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																										
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia† of uncer- tain origin.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tubercu- losis, Tubercu- losis, Phtisis.	Phtisis, not other- wise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tuberculosis Mesenterica.	All other Tubercu- lous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.		
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																												
Leicestershire ..	225,683	1444	—	301	124	—	142	173	115	—	53	783	519	718	177	129	35	213	714	115	62	926	888	—	—	612	7715	
Rutlandshire ..	10,109	13552	—	—	99	—	287	396	99	—	99	99	297	198	198	—	99	297	692	692	—	62	926	396	—	—	198	
Lincolnshire ..	248,157	16893	—	145	105	—	306	278	278	4	443	649	470	685	177	105	34	153	927	927	81	1056	955	—	—	774	9389	
Nottinghamshire ..	311,862	16527	—	6	744	—	160	273	183	—	109	750	439	688	160	125	51	202	635	635	109	61	1603	1164	—	872	8160	
Derbyshire..	256,191	15219	—	8	328	—	207	156	144	—	98	500	320	621	148	137	78	187	707	707	109	51	1354	1206	—	800	7892	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																												
Cheshire ..	387,425	15688	—	5	287	—	181	155	173	5	80	661	521	755	194	157	85	282	679	679	101	1574	883	—	—	883	7890	
Lancashire ..	2,235,653	18019	—	4	356	—	176	209	177	3	153	1018	728	828	224	125	61	187	888	888	88	1936	1407	—	—	846	8461	
IX.—YORK.																												
West Riding ..	1,413,791	16574	—	16	284	—	194	211	169	1	160	817	586	713	235	137	52	195	662	662	75	80	1592	1343	—	827	8052	
East Riding (with York) ..	234,511	16541	—	9	98	—	235	307	192	—	81	1096	533	678	149	115	26	171	755	755	124	64	1181	1092	—	814	8736	
North Riding ..	189,814	18276	—	—	369	—	269	205	285	5	190	548	464	764	205	142	58	211	659	659	53	74	2513	1048	—	906	9224	
X.—NORTHERN.																												
Durham ..	643,930	17946	—	5	443	—	148	371	221	5	234	859	264	862	239	162	109	189	483	483	82	84	1915	1420	—	924	8845	
Northumberland..	324,954	17359	—	12	222	—	151	212	188	—	71	637	566	929	274	163	92	209	717	717	95	55	1539	905	—	1102	9131	
Cumberland ..	130,474	16693	—	7	782	—	230	261	77	—	61	276	445	690	153	161	69	153	835	835	123	46	1456	1027	—	690	9096	
Westmorland ..	29,881	14180	—	67	33	—	234	100	—	—	—	167	268	502	268	134	100	134	1037	1037	67	100	1238	569	—	803	8235	
XI.—WELSH.																												
Monmouthshire ..	171,972	18550	—	—	657	—	413	238	273	—	140	448	424	709	169	93	29	198	587	587	140	70	2355	1413	—	1204	8920	
South Wales—	660,150	17591	—	—	567	—	220	238	221	3	117	618	441	751	212	127	52	174	612	612	80	91	1866	1206	—	1301	8425	
Glamorganshire ..	484,977	17907	—	—	741	—	161	276	229	2	120	778	441	652	198	132	62	165	526	526	89	80	2234	1232	—	1463	8188	
Cardiganshire ..	60,770	16949	—	—	49	—	280	247	346	16	16	214	346	1070	181	148	16	165	642	642	181	181	1530	1135	—	971	9089	
Pembrokeshire ..	39,753	15647	—	—	151	—	151	151	50	—	151	201	528	855	277	126	—	327	730	730	25	101	1031	981	—	981	9089	
Cardiganshire ..	36,147	18867	—	—	55	—	151	151	83	—	28	166	581	1494	443	83	28	249	1190	1190	55	138	1217	1024	—	858	10096	
Brecknockshire ..	27,103	17600	—	—	148	—	443	148	295	—	184	111	406	775	171	111	—	184	996	996	74	97	1550	1587	—	664	9665	
Radnorshire ..	11,700	10513	—	—	37	—	256	427	85	—	85	85	256	513	171	—	—	85	940	940	106	90	1570	1026	—	256	5645	
North Wales—	244,536	17838	—	—	519	—	528	217	176	—	33	320	352	1035	204	90	49	180	1018	1018	106	90	1570	1026	—	748	9423	
Montgomeryshire ..	30,636	16190	—	—	671	—	718	448	123	—	33	65	457	1012	33	33	—	88	816	816	65	33	1306	1208	—	555	9562	
Flintshire ..	31,281	17071	—	—	128	—	192	418	123	—	30	320	352	703	64	64	—	88	816	816	65	33	1306	1208	—	735	9557	
Denbighshire ..	66,005	17686	—	—	309	—	379	418	123	—	30	364	439	803	91	76	121	1182	106	106	121	1182	1015	1119	—	735	9557	
Merionethshire ..	31,802	20443	—	—	508	—	857	32	254	—	32	63	825	1333	317	190	32	286	1079	1079	159	190	1936	1079	—	682	8818	
Carnarvonshire ..	68,016	18260	—	—	412	—	676	147	218	—	118	250	662	1264	265	88	74	206	926	926	74	74	1426	1000	—	921	10318	
Anglesey ..	17,096	16261	—	—	117	—	175	613	234	—	117	117	351	1111	58	58	—	351	1170	1170	117	117	1579	585	—	823	9628	

* The populations have been estimated to the middle of 1905 from the numbers enumerated at the Censuses of 1891 and 1901.
† Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

TABLE 28 (continued).—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Death-rates from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1905.—FEMALES.

Note.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each county, no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Esti- mated Popula- tion in the middle of 1905.* (Females.)	DEATH-RATE PER MILLION LIVING FROM																										
		ALL CAUSES.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhus.	Influenza.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Pyrexia† of uncer- tain origin.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhea and Dysentery.	Pulmonary Tubercu- losis, Tubercu- losis, Phtisis.	Phtisis, not other- wise defined.	Tuberculous Meningitis.	Tuberculous Peritonitis.	Tuberculosis Mesenterica.	All other Tubercu- lous Diseases.	Cancer.	Septic Diseases (not Puerperal).	Rheumatic Fever, Rheumatism of Heart.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Childbirth and Puerperal Septic Diseases.	Violence.	All other Causes.		
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.																												
Leicestershire ..	243,524	13194	—	234	156	—	119	300	123	—	45	571	316	628	123	140	25	136	1072	90	57	813	871	—	—	205	6880	
Rutlandshire ..	10,187	14332	—	—	98	—	98	98	256	—	—	294	393	294	98	—	98	294	1374	1374	—	491	687	—	—	171	9721	
Lincolnshire ..	257,824	14676	—	113	85	—	287	330	256	4	303	462	310	629	105	105	98	155	82	82	58	491	1091	—	—	239	8669	
Nottinghamshire ..	326,066	14871	—	6	132	—	126	288	166	—	92	546	417	500	166	95	34	126	914	914	80	89	1260	1178	—	359	7377	
Derbyshire..	260,462	13956	—	4	349	—	203	184	219	4	61	468	238	514	134	161	35	196	921	921	65	46	918	998	—	315	7466	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.																												
Cheshire ..	426,781	14122	—	9	244	—	202	173	173	2	84	572	272	563	131	141	33	176	1043	89	96	1001	987	—	—	255	7463	
Lancashire ..	2,421,985	15842	—	3	342	—	161	221	192	2	104	860	446	594	171	133	46	158	892	92	95	1371	1382	—	—	295	7696	
IX.—YORK.																												
West Riding ..	1,486,010	14656	—	15	273	—	202	264	172	1	91	672	366	517	168	120	37	156	1018	71	78	1166	1196	—	—	237	7319	
East Riding (with York) ..	244,137	14967	—	4	86	—	233	418	258	—	111	782	397	524	152	127	20	172	946	111	53	950	1106	—	—	217	7853	
North Riding ..	195,337	15752	—	—	384	—	266	312	215	—	51	497	494	514	215	148	56	205	1049	67	72	1485	993	—	—			

TABLE 29.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Death-rates to a Million Persons living from the Principal Accidents of Childbirth to 1000 Births, in

NOTE.—These rates are calculated upon the deaths registered in each County,

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	TO A MILLION PERSONS LIVING.									
	Small-pox.		Measles.		Scarlet Fever.		Diphtheria.		Whooping-cough.	
	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.
ENGLAND & WALES.	16	4	379	324	134	112	248	160	336	255
I.—LONDON.										
London*	3	0	533	365	115	98	367	112	415	322
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.										
Surrey	5	1	199	194	69	42	191	115	254	175
Kent	199	8	225	110	51	63	316	116	243	189
Sussex	2	—	170	55	29	11	240	82	202	200
Hampshire	2	5	209	580	58	40	214	215	253	168
Berkshire	4	—	178	357	48	41	156	130	214	202
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.										
Middlesex	39	—	331	200	165	139	290	179	319	352
Hertfordshire	5	4	188	60	52	32	148	76	247	191
Buckinghamshire	5	—	218	45	45	51	252	174	243	163
Oxfordshire	11	—	208	129	49	70	141	113	232	226
Northamptonshire	3	—	254	112	128	180	123	87	282	275
Huntingdonshire	11	—	128	176	31	88	127	66	216	286
Bedfordshire	5	—	197	106	38	28	210	72	241	122
Cambridgeshire	9	—	157	177	51	39	134	138	238	108
IV.—EASTERN.										
Essex	32	—	353	265	78	106	382	187	358	359
Suffolk	3	—	210	117	42	19	175	101	300	254
Norfolk	1	—	227	21	78	42	202	121	299	154
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.										
Wiltshire	1	—	164	156	56	45	129	97	177	227
Dorsetshire	—	—	152	108	52	10	157	122	160	171
Devonshire	1	—	307	224	60	116	128	107	252	138
Cornwall	3	3	195	63	48	28	119	91	292	485
Somersetshire	1	2	219	243	60	66	155	205	226	150
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.										
Gloucestershire	82	—	306	423	81	73	219	116	264	265
Herefordshire	2	—	120	62	62	36	150	205	238	276
Shropshire	2	—	158	126	63	54	165	138	246	107
Staffordshire	4	—	472	559	217	122	310	190	367	268
Worcestershire	1	—	263	282	123	62	185	54	274	187
Warwickshire	5	4	372	422	184	68	246	180	403	233
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.										
Leicestershire	10	2	278	266	121	141	342	119	277	239
Rutlandshire	—	—	124	49	52	49	139	49	200	246
Lincolnshire	4	—	178	129	91	95	164	267	267	304
Nottinghamshire	5	8	378	710	128	108	139	174	330	281
Derbyshire	8	6	352	339	155	192	128	182	272	170
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.										
Cheshire	10	7	352	264	161	115	208	173	331	165
Lancashire	13	3	562	349	230	208	219	185	414	215
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
West Riding	13	15	422	278	173	187	246	171	324	238
East Riding (with York)	42	6	379	92	122	77	167	226	300	364
North Riding	59	—	268	376	131	80	189	249	302	280
X.—NORTHERN.										
Durham	13	6	445	466	108	88	153	247	400	420
Northumberland	13	11	362	203	180	79	155	176	382	272
Cumberland	5	—	413	772	156	82	143	82	317	325
Westmorland	2	31	157	31	78	78	116	—	161	235
XI.—WELSH.										
Monmouthshire	6	—	457	685	133	77	350	209	378	295
South Wales—										
Glamorganshire	7	—	369	572	145	131	457	211	373	277
Carmarthenshire	9	—	453	769	162	142	535	226	429	308
Pembrokeshire	—	—	253	71	141	126	269	261	290	190
Cardiganshire	2	—	141	84	66	72	252	36	244	169
Brecknockshire	—	—	100	25	83	111	257	123	154	209
Radnorshire	9	—	188	111	123	92	328	296	307	129
North Wales—										
Montgomeryshire	3	—	175	500	97	48	222	191	275	243
Flintshire	2	—	116	96	34	—	97	96	245	175
Denbighshire	2	—	239	632	111	130	533	211	220	513
Merionethshire	6	—	253	858	157	46	254	220	388	212
Carnarvonshire	—	—	165	466	65	62	275	311	218	62
Anglesey	5	—	111	392	95	42	163	119	237	161
	—	—	201	142	35	—	84	284	153	682

* See Note * to Table 26.

Epidemic Diseases, and from Phthisis, and deaths from Puerperal Septic Diseases and Registration Counties, 1895-1904, and 1905.

no correction having been made for those occurring in Public Institutions.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	TO A MILLION PERSONS LIVING.										TO 1000 BIRTHS.		
	Fever.						Diarrhoea (including Dysentery).		Phthisis.		Puerperal Septic Diseases and Accidents of Childbirth.		
	Typhus.		Enteric.		Pyrexia†(Origin uncertain.)		Ten Years 1895 to 1904.		Ten Years 1895 to 1904.		Ten Years 1895 to 1904.		
Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.	Ten Years 1895 to 1904.	1905.
ENGLAND & WALES.	2	1	152	89	4	2	776	601	1294	1140	4.52	4.20	
I.—LONDON.													
London*	1	—	126	51	2	0	842	718	1686	1395	3.32	3.03	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.													
Surrey	0	1	66	42	2	—	522	285	1106	1034	3.62	2.79	
Kent	0	—	149	88	2	—	621	394	1171	1096	3.72	3.95	
Sussex	0	—	94	30	1	2	473	255	1250	1183	4.14	3.68	
Hampshire	0	—	154	85	5	4	615	396	1423	1210	3.58	3.72	
Berkshire	—	—	54	34	1	—	422	192	1039	977	4.28	4.09	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.													
Middlesex	0	—	101	58	2	—	869	588	1039	961	3.40	3.01	
Hertfordshire	—	—	86	32	—	—	467	247	1130	1065	3.69	2.67	
Buckinghamshire	1	—	76	51	2	—	364	163	927	944	3.79	4.08	
Oxfordshire	1	—	55	38	1	—	308	167	1004	849	4.38	2.81	
Northamptonshire	—	—	113	46	1	—	521	239	1117	830	4.10	2.82	
Huntingdonshire	—	—	70	—	—	—	416	88	1013	1145	3.24	5.56	
Bedfordshire	1	—	68	22	2	—	527	284	1070	917	3.85	3.66	
Cambridgeshire	1	—	78	177	3	—	408	256	1173	1018	3.76	4.08	
IV.—EASTERN.													
Essex	0	—	176	86	3	1	908	801	1069	966	3.28	3.11	
Suffolk	—	—	94	41	3	—	412	207	1183	1129	3.83	4.78	
Norfolk	—	—	155	74	3	—	579	463	1049	990	3.97	3.91	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.													
Wiltshire	—	—	58	22	2	4	279	149	961	851	4.16	5.91	
Dorsetshire	—	—	64	64	3	—	272	132	1005	1061	3.99	2.74	
Devonshire	1	—	119	82	3	1	447	302	1290	1173	4.54	4.61	
Cornwall	—	3	84	50	2	3	368	266	1254	1298	4.44	5.00	
Somersetshire	0	—	62	40	1	—	310	157	1007	910	4.00	4.31	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.													
Gloucestershire	0	—	82	34	2	—	462	299	1151	1059	4.26	3.85	
Herefordshire	—	—	20	45	—	—	221	107	968	990	4.90	5.15	
Shropshire	—	—	61	27	2	—	273	226	1009	911	4.09	3.44	
Staffordshire	0	—	193	103	4	3	998	748	1040	990	4.75	4.24	
Worcestershire	0	—	105	39	1	2	532	338	954	895	4.08	4.24	
Warwickshire	0	—	167	68	3	1	1133	681	1343	1160	4.23	3.27	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.													
Leicestershire	—	—	128	49	1	—	915	663	1070	1085	3.71	4.03	
Rutlandshire	—	—	39	—	—	—	186	197	717	788	4.24	2.25	
Lincolnshire	0	2	148	372	3	4	616	554	1039	947	4.48	3.31	
Nottinghamshire	0	—	229	100	2	—	944	646	1093	995	4.61	4.10	
Derbyshire	0	—	138	79	1	2	662	484	994	846	4.90	4.30	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.													
Cheshire	1	—	157	82	5	4	749	614	1190	1021	5.64	5.08	
Lancashire	8	6	218	128	7	2	1148	936	1482	1288	5.34	5.51	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.													
West Riding	1	0	198	124	3	1	896	743	1270	1085	5.27	4.57	
East Riding (with York)	—	—	190	96	5	—	1207	926	1218	1063	4.28	3.97	
North Riding	1	—	178	119	8	3	652	522	1084	1101	4.39	3.65	
X.—NORTHERN.													
Durham	1	—	229	179	8	6	917	808	1321	1074	4.88	4.49	
Northumberland	2	—	171	73	8	—	763	598	1608	1356	4.89	4.20	
Cumberland	1	—	75	67	2	—	330	239	1179	1067	5.45	5.51	
Westmorland	—	—	81										

TABLE 30.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Infantile Mortality from several Causes in Registration Counties, 1905.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Deaths under One Year per 1,000 Births.									
	All Causes.	Measles.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhoeal Diseases.	Tuberculous Diseases.	Meningitis and Con-vulsions.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	Wasting Diseases.	Other Causes.
ENGLAND AND WALES..	128	3	5	23	5	14	11	10	44	13
I.—LONDON.										
London*	131	3	5	28	6	9	13	10	41	16
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.										
Surrey	87	2	4	13	3	8	8	6	34	9
Kent	102	1	4	19	4	11	8	6	33	11
Sussex	93	0	5	13	5	6	8	5	40	11
Hampshire	102	5	3	16	4	10	9	7	34	14
Berkshire	96	2	5	9	4	11	7	9	36	13
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.										
Middlesex	104	2	6	23	4	9	8	7	34	11
Hertfordshire	84	0	5	11	3	7	6	7	35	10
Buckinghamshire	82	1	4	9	2	7	6	6	39	8
Oxfordshire	92	1	7	10	3	6	10	10	37	8
Northamptonshire	114	1	7	12	4	11	8	12	48	11
Huntingdonshire	99	1	6	6	2	6	6	14	46	12
Bedfordshire	97	1	3	12	3	14	4	5	44	11
Cambridgeshire	86	2	3	9	4	7	7	9	36	9
IV.—EASTERN.										
Essex	117	2	6	26	4	9	9	8	40	13
Suffolk	105	1	7	9	5	8	7	9	51	10
Norfolk	126	—	4	19	6	11	10	10	51	15
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.										
Wiltshire.. .. .	84	1	5	7	2	7	8	9	37	8
Dorsetshire	88	1	4	9	3	10	10	7	36	8
Devonshire	109	3	3	17	3	13	10	10	37	13
Cornwall.. .. .	116	1	15	13	4	11	9	9	41	13
Somersetshire	86	1	3	8	2	7	9	9	36	11
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.										
Gloucestershire	113	3	5	15	4	11	10	10	44	11
Herefordshire	85	—	6	5	2	13	10	6	33	10
Shropshire	94	1	2	11	2	11	10	7	36	14
Staffordshire	146	4	4	25	6	18	12	13	52	12
Worcestershire	114	3	3	18	5	10	10	8	46	11
Warwickshire	136	3	4	28	4	12	11	10	51	13
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.										
Leicestershire	132	3	4	26	5	17	9	9	48	11
Rutlandshire	101	—	2	11	2	7	—	—	63	16
Lincolnshire	127	1	7	24	5	17	7	9	41	16
Nottinghamshire	140	5	4	26	5	13	14	9	49	15
Derbyshire	128	2	3	17	7	20	10	11	45	13
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.										
Cheshire	122	2	3	26	8	12	9	7	42	13
Lancashire	147	3	4	33	7	18	12	11	46	13
IX.—YORKSHIRE.										
West Riding	142	2	4	27	6	17	12	13	46	15
East Riding (with York)	140	1	7	33	5	16	9	10	47	12
North Riding	133	2	4	21	6	17	13	10	46	14
X.—NORTHERN.										
Durham	153	3	6	25	5	20	13	16	54	11
Northumberland	136	1	4	21	6	18	11	11	51	13
Cumberland	128	6	5	17	6	11	13	12	44	14
Westmorland	85	1	6	12	1	10	7	6	33	9
XI.—WELSH.										
Monmouthshire	143	5	5	21	4	19	15	12	51	11
South Wales—	145	5	4	21	5	30	17	11	42	10
Glamorganshire	155	6	5	25	5	30	19	11	42	12
Carmarthenshire	121	1	3	10	3	32	11	9	42	10
Pembrokeshire	91	2	2	7	3	17	9	6	37	8
Cardiganshire	119	—	7	9	3	34	12	10	33	11
Brecknockshire	125	1	3	3	2	30	9	13	52	12
Radnorshire	82	—	14	10	—	14	4	4	28	8
North Wales—	125	6	6	12	4	28	11	11	38	9
Montgomeryshire.. .. .	102	1	5	6	1	23	8	6	44	8
Flintshire	112	7	9	13	3	19	9	7	34	11
Denbighshire	122	8	5	14	5	26	8	10	38	8
Merionethshire	150	7	1	16	6	28	14	18	46	14
Carnarvonshire	133	5	4	10	5	35	15	13	35	11
Anglesey	133	4	17	7	5	31	15	7	39	8

* See Note * to Table 26.

TABLE 31.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Mortality among Children aged 0-5 Years, from several Causes, in Registration Counties, 1905.

REGISTRATION COUNTY.	Deaths under 5 Years of Age per 1,000 Living.										
	All Causes.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Diarrhoeal Diseases.	Tuberculous Diseases.	Meningitis and Con-vulsions.	Pneumonia.	Bronchitis.	
ENGLAND AND WALES..	44'66	2'66	0'59	2'17	0'94	6'71	2'81	4'32	5'35	3'39	
I.—LONDON.											
London	48'31	3'20	0'61	2'87	0'80	8'19	3'56	3'00	6'43	3'26	
II.—SOUTH EASTERN.											
Surrey	29'43	1'74	0'28	1'62	0'55	3'51	1'88	2'38	3'45	1'82	
Kent	32'03	0'92	0'24	1'70	0'68	4'96	1'75	3'10	3'51	2'08	
Sussex	26'91	0'44	0'06	1'94	0'35	3'32	2'19	1'71	3'02	1'61	
Hampshire	36'76	4'95	0'21	1'54	1'15	4'44	2'06	3'11	3'88	2'32	
Berkshire	31'40	2'67	0'20	1'85	0'62	2'41	1'82	3'19	3'42	2'63	
III.—SOUTH MIDLAND.											
Middlesex	37'46	1'60	0'79	2'94	1'03	6'64	2'32	2'96	4'05	2'35	
Hertfordshire	25'62	0'53	0'15	1'73	0'49	2'78	1'54	2'14	2'70	2'18	
Buckinghamshire	25'82	0'30	0'20	1'31	0'96	2'22	0'91	2'02	2'72	2'42	
Oxfordshire	27'51	0'97	0'41	2'04	0'56	2'51	1'48	1'89	3'37	2'86	
Northamptonshire	31'12	0'93	0'65	2'25	0'46	2'67	1'65	2'62	3'20	3'16	
Huntingdonshire	29'71	1'42	0'81	2'65	0'61	1'42	1'02	1'63	2'24	3'66	
Bedfordshire	27'56	0'90	0'05	1'11	0'63	2'95	1'32	3'64	2'05	1'63	
Cambridgeshire	29'12	1'55	0'18	1'00	0'46	2'65	2'33	2'10	3'74	2'97	
IV.—EASTERN.											
Essex	38'06	1'95	0'50	2'79	1'01	7'00	2'15	2'59	4'21	2'56	
Suffolk	31'35	0'92	0'05	2'23	0'53	2'47	1'69	2'32	2'76	3'05	
Norfolk	36'63	0'13	0'23	1'36	0'60	4'69	2'65	3'03	3'75	3'40	
V.—SOUTH WESTERN.											
Wiltshire.. .. .	26'99	1'17	0'23	2'04	0'47	1'84	1'21	2'28	3'42	2'61	
Dorsetshire	27'13	0'89	—	1'65	0'85	2'26	1'60	2'73	3'58	2'07	
Devonshire	36'10	2'01	0'53	1'25	0'65	4'52	1'63	3'93	4'59	3'43	
Cornwall.. .. .	34'24	0'49	0'09	4'60	0'58	3'14	1'77	3'08	3'90	2'41	
Somersetshire	28'86	2'14	0'30	1'42	1'09	2'35	1'11	1'88	3'88	2'77	
VI.—WEST MIDLAND.											
Gloucestershire	38'97	3'61	0'38	2'37	0'56	4'15	2'10	2'88	5'06	3'18	
Herefordshire	27'52	0'42	0'08	2'43	0'84	1'34	1'34	3'43	4'68	2'09	
Shropshire	29'15	0'99	0'34	0'96	0'48	3'14	1'30	3'08	4'00	2'02	
Staffordshire	51'88	4'17	0'51	2'05	1'01	7'33	3'14	5'49	5'85	4'32	
Worcestershire	36'16	2'29	0'29	1'50	0'33	4'91	2'31	3'03	4'60	2'31	
Warwickshire	47'78	3'20	0'37	1'89	0'94	7'80	2'44	3'94	5'51	3'53	
VII.—NORTH MIDLAND.											
Leicestershire	41'08	2'21	0'51	1'96	0'74	6'70	2'32	4'39	4'05	3'05	
Rutlandshire	29'17	0'49	0'49	2'43	0'49	2'92	0'97	1'46	0'97	0'49	
Lincolnshire	40'79	1'03	0'41	2'63	1'10	6'12	2'42	4'70	3'27	3'17	
Nottinghamshire	51'62	5'68	0'56	2'27	0'84	7'45	2'85	4'02	6'93	3'16	
Derbyshire	43'25	2'59	0'93	1'37	0'88	4'90	3'03	5'64	4'81	3'64	
VIII.—NORTH WESTERN.											
Cheshire	41'85	2'27	0'67	1'42	0'98	7'20	3'70	3'78	4'51	2'53	
Lancashire	53'39	2'90	1'13	1'83	1'25	9'99	3'44	5'64	6'07	3'83	
IX.—YORKSHIRE.											
West Riding	48'64	2'28	0'97	2'04	0'94	7'57	3'10	4'94	6'09	4'19	
East Riding (with York)	44'49	0'71	0'34	2'98	1'24	8'68	2'46	4'61	4'25	3'24	
North Riding	50'57	2'93	0'29	2'21	1'41	6'58	3'71	5'67	7'26	3'51	
X.—NORTHERN.											
Durham	57'94	3'23	0'42	3'06	1'20	8'21	3'54	6'43	6'92	5'84	
Northumberland	51'12	1'55	0'41	2'15	1'25	6'66	4'21	6'04	5'70	4'01	
Cumberland	45'28	6'11	0'35	2'73	0'51	4'69	3'05	3'37	5'37	3'79	
Westmorland	25'67	0'31	0'46	2'31	—	3'38	2'31	2'15	2'77	1'23	
XI.—WELSH.											
Monmouthshire	55'80	4'96	0'34	2'19	1'30	6'58	2'75	6'08	8'40	4'55	
South Wales—	54'19	4'39	0'76	2'17	1'32	6'49	2'79	8'81	7'82	3'94	
Glamorganshire	59'79	5'63	0'83	2'33	1'39	7'77	3'09	9'18	8'95	4'27	
Carmarthenshire	42'31	0'62	0'75	1'51	1'44	3'36	2'13	9'12	5'01	3'02	
Pembrokeshire	31'80	0'66	0'44	1'44	0'55	2'32	2'21	5'41	3'86	2'54	

TABLE 32.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Deaths from various Causes to a Million Deaths from All Causes, 1905.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	Proportional Number.
ALL CAUSES	1,000,000	Rickets	2688	Intestinal Obstruction ..	4955
Small-pox	222	Purpura	500	Other Dis. of Intestines ..	496
Cow-pox and other effects of Vaccination.	50	Hæmophilia, Hæmorrhagic Diathesis.	167	Peritonitis (not Puerperal)	1621
Chicken-pox	179	Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	3711	Cirrhosis of Liver	7707
Measles (Morbilli) ..	21299	Diabetes Mellitus	6103	Other Diseases of Liver and Gall Bladder.	4009
German Measles	73	Premature Birth	36288	Other Diseases of Digestive System.	765
Scarlet Fever	7373	Congenital Hydrocephalus	700	Diseases of Spleen	108
Typhus	73	Other Congenital Defects	8638	Other Diseases of Lymphatic System.	752
Plague	2	Injury at Birth	1363	Diseases of Thyroid Body	923
Relapsing Fever	6	Atelectasis	2777	Diseases of Supra Renal Capsules.	377
Influenza	13370	Want of Breast Milk ..	1271	Acute Nephritis, Uræmia..	6063
Whooping-cough	16747	Teething	4506	Chronic Bright's Disease, Albuminuria.	18503
Mumps	188	Meningitis, Inflammation of Brain.	11604	Calculus (not Biliary) ..	479
Diphtheria	10492	Softening of Brain	4196	Diseases of Bladder and of Prostate.	4748
Cerebro-spinal Fever ..	244	General Paralysis of Insane.	4398	Diseases of Urinary System.	1238
Pyrexia* (origin uncertain)	102	Insanity (not Puerperal)..	3979	Ovarian Tumour (not Malignant).	748
Enteric Fever	5869	Chorea	290	Other Diseases of Ovary ..	77
Asiatic Cholera	—	Epilepsy	5573	Uterine Tumour (not Malignant).	723
Diarrhœa due to Food† ..	406	Convulsions	24870	Other Diseases of Uterus and Vagina.	629
Epidemic Diarrhœa, Infective Enteritis.	22254	Laryngismus Stridulus ..	700	Disorders of Menstruation	81
Diarrhœa (not oth. defined)	16411	Locomotor Ataxy	1058	Other Dis. of Generative and Mammary Organs.	140
Dysentery	415	Paraplegia, Diseases of Cord.	3990	Abortion, Miscarriage ..	290
Tetanus	477	Neuritis, Peripheral, Polyneuritis.	744	Puerperal Mania	127
Malaria	152	Brain Tumour (not specific)	1342	Puerperal Convulsions ..	898
Rabies, Hydrophobia ..	—	Other Diseases of Nervous System.	5898	Placenta Prævia, Flooding	1190
Glanders	12	Otitis, Mastoid Disease ..	2144	Other Accidents of Pregnancy and Childbirth.	1669
Anthrax (Splenic Fever)..	46	Epistaxis, Diseases of Nose.	162	Caries, Necrosis	1004
Syphilis	3482	Ophthalmia, Diseases of Eye.	117	Arthritis, Periostitis ..	427
Gonorrhœa	65	Valvular Disease, Endocarditis (not Infective).	28550	Other Diseases of Locomotor System.	606
Puerperal Septicæmia, Puer. Sept. Intoxication.	2513	Pericarditis	875	Ulcer, Bedsore	846
Puerperal Pyæmia	98	Hypertrophy of Heart ..	427	Eczema	615
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens ..	198	Angina Pectoris	1613	Pemphigus	510
Puerperal Fever (not oth. defined).	525	Dilatation of Heart ..	5867	Other Diseases of the Skin.	450
Infective Endocarditis ..	817	Fatty Degeneration of Heart.	4361	Other Specified Diseases ..	4
(Lobar	9398	Syncope, Heart Disease (not specified).	51216	Atrophy, Debility	30787
Broncho-	36161	Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Cerebral Embolism.	28389	Old Age	60496
Epidemic	8	Apoplexy, Hemiplegia ..	16845	Dropsy, Ascites, Anasarca ..	233
(Not defined)	39750	Aneurysm	2088	Tumour	154
Erysipelas	2413	Senile Gangrene	2667	Abscess	452
Septicæmia, Sept. Intox. (not Puerperal).	775	Embolism, Thrombosis (not Cerebral).	792	Hæmorrhage	69
Pyæmia (not Puerperal) ..	404	Phlebitis	238	Sudden Death (Cause unascertained).	58
Phlegmon, Carbuncle (not Anthrax).	1496	Varicose Veins	213	Other ill-defined Causes ..	1642
Phagedæna	100	Other Diseases of Blood Vessels.	3575	Causes not specified ..	387
Other Infective Processes	381	Laryngitis	2052	In Mines and Quarries	2140
Pulmonary Tuberculosis (Tuberc. Phthisis).	32579	Membranous Laryngitis (not Diphtheritic).	79	Vehicles and Horses ..	4661
Phthisis (not other, defined)	42321	Croup (not Spasmodic nor Membranous).	894	Ships, Boats, and Docks (not Drowning).	544
Tuberculous Meningitis ..	11698	Other Diseases of Larynx and Trachea.	110	Building Operations ..	448
Tuberculous Peritonitis ..	6928	Bronchitis	74832	Machinery	421
Tabes Mesenterica	2686	Emphysema, Asthma ..	3004	Weapons and Implements.	215
Lupus	154	Pleurisy	2633	Burns and Scalds	4779
Tubercle of other Organs..	3169	Fibroid Disease of Lung ..	1071	Poisons, Poisonous Vapours.	981
General Tuberculosis ..	7540	Other Diseases of Respiratory System.	5415	Drowning	4811
Scrofula	148	Tonsillitis, Quinsy	752	Suffocation	3619
Parasitic Diseases	471	Dis. of Mouth, Pharynx, Esophagus (not specific).	1073	Falls	4588
Starvation	40	Gastric Ulcer	3359	Weather Agencies	444
Scurvy	92	Gastric Catarrh	1440	Otherwise, or not stated	2288
Alcoholism, Delirium Tremens.	4252	Other Diseases of Stomach (not Malignant).	6230	Ulceration of Intestines ..	956
Opium, Morphia Habit ..	25	Enteritis (not Epidemic)..	7633	Enteritis (not Epidemic)..	7633
Industrial Poisoning:—		Gastro-enteritis	5246	Gastro-enteritis	5246
By Lead	150	Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	3742	Appendicitis, Perityphlitis	3742
Phosphorus	—	Hernia	2975	Hernia	2975
Arsonic and other Metals.	2				
Rheumatic Fever, Acute Rheumatism.	4079				
Rheumatism of Heart ..	681				
Chronic Rheumatism ..	840				
Rheumatoid Arthritis, Rheumatic Gout.	1727				
Gout	798				
Carcinoma	30919				
Sarcoma	3436				
Cancer, Malignant Disease (not otherwise defined).	23758				

* Called Simple Continued Fever previous to 1901.

† i.e. deaths stated to be so caused.

TABLE 33.—ENGLAND AND WALES.—Names on the Registers, Searches, and Fees received, at the General Register Office, 1856-1905.

YEAR	NAMES ON THE REGISTERS AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.				SEARCHES IN THE REGISTERS, INCLUDING NON-PAROCHIAL.	
	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	TOTAL.	NUMBER.*	AMOUNT RECEIVED FOR SEARCHES AND FOR CERTIFICATES.*
						£ s. d.
1856	5,453,118	10,890,685	7,437,270	23,781,073	4,432	653 15 0
1857	5,771,312	11,553,756	7,857,085	25,182,153	4,355†	630 1 6†
1858	6,083,452	12,209,237	8,306,741	26,599,430	5,585	815 1 6
1859	6,418,898	12,899,118	8,747,522	28,065,538	6,483	949 17 0
1860	6,759,210	13,583,166	9,170,243	29,512,619	7,085	1,031 18 0
1861	7,086,622	14,279,572	9,605,357	30,971,551	7,484	1,099 1 6
1862	7,414,682	14,992,256	10,041,923	32,448,861	8,522	1,250 12 0
1863	7,761,702	15,719,673	10,515,760	33,997,135	8,825†	1,280 17 6†
1864	8,122,476	16,459,948	11,011,291	35,593,715	9,607	1,371 18 6
1865	8,493,424	17,208,017	11,502,200	37,203,641	10,182	1,487 12 0
1866	8,868,976	17,961,887	12,002,889	38,833,752	12,135	1,860 15 6
1867	9,227,284	18,730,236	12,473,962	40,431,482	12,343	1,906 16 6
1868	9,581,208	19,517,094	12,954,584	42,052,886	12,913†	2,031 11 0†
1869	9,935,148	20,290,475	13,449,412	43,675,035	14,260	2,247 7 6
1870	10,298,458	21,083,262	13,964,741	45,346,461	16,170	2,456 19 6
1871	10,678,682	21,880,690	14,479,620	47,038,992	17,910	2,705 7 0
1872	11,081,216	22,706,597	14,971,885	48,759,698	18,970	2,867 5 6
1873	11,492,446	23,536,375	15,464,405	50,493,226	20,941†	3,142 9 6†
1874	11,896,466	24,391,331	15,991,037	52,278,834	22,354	3,364 7 0
1875	12,298,890	25,241,938	16,537,490	54,078,318	26,356	3,879 15 6
1876	12,702,638	26,129,906	17,047,805	55,880,349	27,590	4,109 15 6
1877	13,091,342	27,018,106	17,548,301	57,657,749	27,721	4,211 13 6
1878	13,471,450	27,910,012	18,088,173	59,469,635	28,540	4,313 8 6
1879	13,835,614	28,790,401	18,614,428	61,240,443	29,690†	4,517 15 0†
1880	14,219,544	29,672,044	19,143,052	63,034,640	31,308	4,695 3 0
1881	14,614,124	30,555,686	19,634,987	64,804,797	32,305	4,976 12 6
1882	15,022,934	31,444,700	20,151,641	66,619,275	33,597	5,170 15 0
1883	15,435,702	32,335,422	20,674,638	68,445,762	34,810	5,356 0 0
1884	15,844,304	33,242,172	21,205,466	70,291,942	34,843†	5,177 15 0†
1885	16,239,794	34,136,442	21,728,216	72,104,452	36,450	5,317 13 6
1886	16,631,936	35,040,202	22,265,492	73,937,630	36,079	5,168 16 0
1887	17,032,972	35,926,533	22,796,250	75,755,755	37,750	5,347 5 0
1888	17,440,614	36,806,401	23,307,221	77,554,236	40,477	5,808 0 6
1889	17,868,344	37,692,345	23,825,574	79,386,263	41,002	5,884 2 6
1890	18,314,400	38,562,282	24,387,822	81,264,504	43,874†	6,178 4 0†
1891	18,767,452	39,476,439	24,975,747	83,219,638	46,500	6,458 10 6
1892	19,221,722	40,374,396	25,535,431	85,131,549	50,942	6,921 15 0
1893	19,659,100	41,288,968	26,105,389	87,053,457	50,626	6,845 6 6
1894	20,111,998	42,179,257	26,604,216	88,895,471	54,255	7,166 3 6
1895	20,568,406	43,101,548	27,173,213	90,843,167	53,289	7,200 12 6
1896	21,053,934	44,016,879	27,699,940	92,770,753	57,444†	7,600 0 6†
1897	21,552,224	44,938,562	28,241,427	94,732,213	58,664	7,686 8 6
1898	22,062,982	45,861,727	28,793,568	96,718,277	63,825	8,450 19 6
1899	22,587,650	46,790,373	29,375,367	98,753,390	57,670	8,551 19 6
1900	23,102,610	47,717,435	29,963,197	100,783,242	57,895	8,658 9 6
1901	23,621,410	48,647,242	30,514,782	102,783,434	58,445	8,645 10 0
1902	24,144,910	49,587,751	31,050,320	104,782,981	61,437†	9,177 15 0†
1903	24,667,116	50,536,022	31,564,948	106,768,086	63,519	9,437 9 6
1904	25,182,828	51,481,411	32,114,732	108,778,971	62,270	9,274 12 0
1905	25,704,312	52,410,704	32,634,763	110,749,779	65,142	9,611 9 0

* The figures in these columns refer to periods of 52 weeks except those marked †, which refer to periods of 53 weeks.

TABLE 34.—ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS. Area and Population; and Births and Deaths, 1881—1905.

YEAR.	ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.		ISLE OF MAN.		JERSEY.		GUERNSEY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS.	
	Area in Acres							
	193,408		145,325		28,717		19,366	
ENUMERATED POPULATION.								
1871	144,638		54,042		56,627		33,969	
1881	141,260		53,558		52,445		35,257	
1891	147,842		55,608		54,518		37,716	
1901	150,370		54,752		52,576		43,042	
	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.*	Deaths.
1881	3,490	2,653	1,398	1,051	1,363	1,000	729	602
1882	3,581	2,748	1,474	1,017	1,418	1,110	689	621
1883	3,493	3,001	1,392	1,172	1,376	1,129	725	700
1884	3,618	3,024	1,448	1,129	1,471	1,166	699	729
1885	3,562	2,921	1,439	1,074	1,369	1,179	754	668
1886	3,778	2,960	1,574	1,096	1,464	1,145	740	719
1887	3,739	2,674	1,515	1,133	1,458	973	766	568
1888	3,810	2,663	1,564	1,078	1,523	1,025	723	560
1889	3,791	2,687	1,578	1,010	1,415	1,039	798	638
1890	3,607	3,040	1,458	1,159	1,375	1,179	774	725
1891	3,688	2,925	1,493	1,086	1,373	1,144	822	695
1892	3,382	3,031	1,331	1,131	1,269	1,262	782	638
1893	3,633	2,864	1,415	1,091	1,401	1,118	817	655
1894	3,305	2,700	1,336	1,091	1,227	987	742	622
1895	3,602	2,985	1,515	1,138	1,294	1,151	793	696
1896	3,538	2,602	1,437	1,073	1,307	998	794	531
1897	3,716	2,819	1,445	1,099	1,331	1,016	940	704
1898	3,585	2,760	1,400	1,008	1,259	1,020	926	732
1899	3,650	2,881	1,473	1,130	1,261	1,054	916	697
1900	3,375	2,894	1,376	1,143	1,151	1,054	848	697
1901	3,145	2,556	1,204	1,033	1,139	869	802	654
1902	3,239	2,466	1,256	979	1,137	864	896	623
1903	3,134	2,466	1,190	948	1,097	933	847	585
1904	3,536	2,649	1,227	1,027	1,068	903	1,241	719
1905	3,419	2,530	1,139	998	1,066	856	1,214	676

NOTE.—The above numbers have been compiled from returns furnished to the Registrar-General by the Registrar-General of the Isle of Man, the Government Secretary of Jersey, and the Government Secretary of Guernsey.

* Up to and including the year 1895 the figures in this column refer to the number of Baptisms.

TABLE 35.—BALANCE inward or outward on Passenger Movement into and out of the United Kingdom, 1895-1905.

YEAR.	BALANCE OUTWARD ON MOVEMENT TO AND FROM NON-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.				BALANCE INWARD ON MOVEMENT TO AND FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. (ALL NATIONALITIES).	NET BALANCE OUTWARD ON TOTAL MOVEMENT TO AND FROM ALL COUNTRIES. (ALL NATIONALITIES).
	BRITISH AND IRISH.	FOREIGNERS.	NATIONALITY NOT DISTINGUISHED.	TOTAL.		
1895	75,763	18,015	2,320	96,098	28,503	67,595
1896	60,183	19,506	2,350	82,039	38,956	43,083
1897	51,239	4,938	1,989	58,166	17,850	40,316
1898	49,396	14,189	2,240	65,825	29,897	35,928
1899	46,116	30,444	2,025	78,585	56,660	21,925
1900	71,188	50,941	1,585	122,814	79,433	43,381
1901	72,016	63,618	1,923	137,557	88,712	48,845
1902	101,547	112,132	2,226	215,905	137,313	78,592
1903	147,036	99,149	3,136	249,321	114,540	134,781
1904	126,854	82,182	2,945	211,981	84,389	127,592
1905	139,365	110,514	4,590	254,469	107,733	146,736

NOTE.—The returns of the passenger movement to and from European countries are not quite complete, no account being kept by some shipping companies of the number of children carried by them in either direction, and the true outward balance on the whole movement is probably somewhat smaller than that shown in the last column of the above table.

TABLE 36.—ARMY. Strength and Mortality, 1869-1905. (Regiments on Passage Out and Home are included with the Number Abroad.)

YEAR.	STRENGTH.			DEATHS.			DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.	TOTAL ARMY.	IN UNITED KINGDOM.	ABROAD.
1869	186,668	86,278	100,390	3,250	903	2,347	17.4	10.5	23.4
1870	180,444	89,670	90,774	2,638	1,029	1,609	14.6	11.5	17.7
1871	192,665	105,757	86,908	2,327	1,005	1,322	12.1	9.5	15.2
1872	192,007	104,154	87,853	2,649	940	1,709	13.8	9.0	19.5
1873	188,379	100,583	87,796	2,139	931	1,208	11.4	9.3	13.8
1874	186,389	97,635	88,754	2,136	1,007	1,129	11.5	10.3	12.7
1875	184,669	97,193	87,476	2,269	1,061	1,208	12.3	10.9	13.8
1876	184,433	97,146	87,287	2,102	930	1,172	11.4	9.6	13.4
1877	190,502	101,904	88,598	1,801	856	945	9.5	8.4	10.7
1878	200,758	109,201	91,557	2,249	778	1,471	11.2	7.1	16.1
1879	191,290	88,215	103,075	4,239	796	3,443	22.2	9.0	33.4
1880	188,986	91,887	97,099	3,333	756	2,577	17.6	8.2	26.5
1881	188,798	91,946	96,852	2,650	844	1,806	14.0	9.2	18.6
1882	189,229	94,295	94,934	2,224	806	1,418	11.8	8.5	14.9
1883	181,971	90,071	91,900	1,783	672	1,111	9.8	7.5	12.1
1884	183,004	89,994	93,010	1,611	523	1,088	8.8	5.8	11.7
1885	198,064	91,579	106,485	2,730	735	1,995	13.8	8.0	18.7
1886	203,805	98,057	105,748	2,813	703	2,110	13.8	7.2	20.0
1887	209,574	106,767	102,807	2,006	568	1,438	9.6	5.3	14.0
1888	211,105	106,913	104,192	2,041	731	1,310	9.7	6.8	12.6
1889	210,298	105,956	104,342	1,961	525	1,436	9.3	5.0	13.8
1890	209,221	105,668	103,553	1,813	631	1,182	8.7	6.0	11.4
1891	209,699	104,860	104,839	1,869	562	1,307	8.9	5.4	12.5
1892	213,540	106,115	107,425	1,950	502	1,448	9.1	4.7	13.5
1893	217,279	106,074	111,205	1,803	586	1,217	8.3	5.5	10.9
1894	219,121	105,749	113,372	1,871	447	1,424	8.5	4.2	12.6
1895	220,309	107,636	112,673	1,839	491	1,348	8.3	4.6	12.0
1896	220,742	106,408	114,334	1,862	431	1,431	8.4	4.1	12.5
1897	219,283	102,155	117,128	2,188	403	1,785	10.0	3.9	15.2
1898	225,027	102,202	122,825	2,699	452	2,247	12.0	4.4	18.3
1899	238,739	107,504	131,235	2,516	486	2,030	10.5	4.5	15.5
1900	383,037	117,041	265,996	10,554	958	9,596	27.6	8.2	36.1
1901	412,949	126,797	286,152	6,237	780	5,457	15.1	6.2	19.1
1902	379,048	126,992	252,056	4,029	625	3,404	10.6	4.9	13.5
1903	295,589	137,755	157,834	2,067	703	1,364	7.0	5.1	8.6
1904	283,691	134,345	149,346	1,715	444	1,271	6.0	3.3	8.5
1905	274,158	132,141	142,017	1,526	385	1,141	5.6	2.9	8.0

TABLE 37.—ROYAL NAVY. Mortality in the Service Afloat, 1866-1905.

(From the Statistical Reports of the Health of the Navy.)

YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.			YEAR.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000.		
	From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.		From All Causes.	From Disease.	From Violence.
1866	10.2	7.9	2.3	1886	6.88	5.04	1.83
1867	11.5	8.4	3.1	1887	8.32	4.89	3.42
1868	8.9	6.5	2.4	1888	5.71	3.95	1.75
1869	9.9	7.3	2.6	1889	5.33	3.87	1.45
1870	19.6	6.7	12.9	1890	8.54	4.14	4.40
1871	8.5	6.3	2.2	1891	6.17	4.68	1.49
1872	8.2	5.6	2.6	1892	5.58	4.50	1.08
1873	8.3	6.0	2.3	1893	11.29	4.07	7.21
1874	9.4	6.7	2.7	1894	5.76	4.05	1.71
1875	8.8	6.9	1.9	1895	6.60	4.64	1.95
1876	9.24	5.99	3.24	1896	5.28	3.81	1.47
1877	7.05	4.91	2.13	1897	5.23	3.78	1.45
1878	14.41	5.32	9.09	1898	4.91	3.56	1.35
1879	8.58	6.23	2.34	1899	5.41	3.87	1.53
1880	12.57	4.62	7.95	1900	7.27	4.96	2.30
1881	10.94	5.27	5.67	1901	5.34	3.38	1.96
1882	9.49	6.87	2.62	1902	5.92	3.51	2.41
1883	5.88	4.05	1.82	1903	4.19	2.79	1.40
1884	9.00	5.83	3.16	1904	4.45	3.14	1.31
1885	7.04	4.77	2.27	1905	3.89	2.74	1.15

TABLE 38.—MERCHANT SERVICE. Number and Mortality of Masters and Seamen employed in Sea-going Vessels (excluding Fishing Vessels and Yachts) registered in the United Kingdom and the Isle of Man, under the Merchant Shipping Act, reported to the Board of Trade during each of the Years ending 30th June, 1890-1891 to 1904-1905.

(Furnished to the Registrar-General by the Marine Department of the Board of Trade).

YEARS.	No. of MASTERS and SEAMEN EMPLOYED.*	No. of DEATHS REPORTED.				DEATH-RATE per 1000.			
		From all Causes.	From Disease, &c. †	From Wreck or Casualty. ††	From Accident other than Wreck or Casualty.	From all Causes.	From Disease &c. †	From Wreck or Casualty. ††	From Accident other than Wreck or Casualty.
Deaths in Sailing Vessels.									
1890-1891	65,792	1,526	352	805	369	23.2	5.4	12.2	5.6
1891-1892	63,357	1,561	455	750	356	24.6	7.2	11.8	5.6
1892-1893	63,618	1,248	392	541	315	19.6	6.2	8.5	5.0
1893-1894	61,327	1,244	374	613	357	21.9	6.1	10.0	5.8
1894-1895	58,537	1,400	484	594	322	23.9	8.3	10.1	5.5
1895-1896	56,095	1,370	410	637	323	24.4	7.3	11.4	5.8
1896-1897	53,267	965	285	413	267	18.1	5.4	7.8	5.0
1897-1898	49,858	781	295	255	231	15.7	5.9	5.1	4.6
1898-1899	46,553	896	271	430	195	19.2	5.8	9.2	4.2
1899-1900	43,356	754	256	307	191	17.4	5.9	7.1	4.4
1900-1901	41,151	894	215	474	205	21.7	5.2	11.5	5.0
1901-1902	38,400	686	207	294	185	17.9	5.4	7.7	4.8
1902-1903	36,406	588	217	196	175	16.2	6.0	5.4	4.8
1903-1904	34,748	652	175	300	177	18.8	5.0	8.6	5.1
1904-1905	32,466	599	166	283	150	18.5	5.1	8.7	4.6
Deaths in Steam Vessels.									
1890-1891	148,635	1,513	690	403	420	10.2	4.6	2.7	2.8
1891-1892	154,890	1,759	951	354	454	11.4	6.1	2.3	2.9
1892-1893	155,942	1,430	667	429	334	9.2	4.3	2.8	2.1
1893-1894	156,990	1,799	747	607	445	11.5	4.8	3.9	2.8
1894-1895	159,257	1,538	733	363	442	9.7	4.6	2.3	2.8
1895-1896	162,129	1,697	761	517	419	10.5	4.7	3.2	2.6
1896-1897	165,966	1,668	717	486	465	10.1	4.3	2.9	2.8
1897-1898	168,158	1,412	759	234	419	8.4	4.5	1.4	2.5
1898-1899	172,830	1,961	843	651	467	11.3	4.9	3.8	2.7
1899-1900	177,751	1,981	1,043	462	476	11.1	5.9	2.6	2.7
1900-1901	183,394	1,887	1,052	370	465	10.3	5.7	2.0	2.5
1901-1902	187,043	1,939	1,022	481	436	10.4	5.5	2.6	2.3
1902-1903	193,755	1,797	1,024	305	468	9.3	5.3	1.6	2.4
1903-1904	198,734	1,600	1,315	181	404	8.1	5.1	0.9	2.0
1904-1905	202,111	1,704	993	327	384	8.4	4.9	1.6	1.9
Total.									
1890-1891	214,427	3,039	1,042	1,208	789	14.2	4.9	5.6	3.7
1891-1892	218,247	3,320	1,406	1,104	810	15.2	6.4	5.1	3.7
1892-1893	219,560	2,678	1,059	970	649	12.2	4.8	4.4	3.0
1893-1894	218,317	3,143	1,121	1,220	802	14.4	5.1	5.6	3.7
1894-1895	217,794	2,938	1,217	957	764	13.5	5.6	4.4	3.5
1895-1896	218,224	3,067	1,171	1,154	742	14.1	5.4	5.3	3.4
1896-1897	219,233	2,633	1,002	899	732	12.0	4.6	4.1	3.3
1897-1898	218,016	2,193	1,054	489	650	10.1	4.8	2.2	3.0
1898-1899	219,383	2,857	1,114	1,081	662	13.0	5.1	4.9	3.0
1899-1900	221,107	2,735	1,299	769	667	12.4	5.9	3.5	3.0
1900-1901	224,545	2,781	1,267	844	670	12.4	5.6	3.8	3.0
1901-1902	225,443	2,625	1,229	775	621	11.6	5.5	3.4	2.8
1902-1903	230,161	2,385	1,241	501	643	10.4	5.4	2.2	2.8
1903-1904	233,482	2,252	1,190	481	581	9.6	5.1	2.1	2.5
1904-1905	234,577	2,303	1,159	610	534	9.8	4.9	2.6	2.3

* The figures relating to employment are made up for the year ending in December and are compared with the deaths in the year ending in the following June.
 † These figures include cases of homicide, suicide, supposed suicide, missing at sea, and a few cases where the causes of the deaths were unknown.
 †† These figures include only deaths resulting from casualties to ships.

TABLE 39.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Prices and Pauperism, 1856-1905.

YEAR.	AVERAGE PRICES.									PAUPERISM.			
	CONSOLS* (for Money).	WHEAT per Quarter in England and Wales.†	MEAT. Price per lb. at the Metropolitan Cattle Market (sinking the Offal).‡						Average Price of SEABORNE COAL per Ton in the London Market.§	Average Number, to 1000 Persons living, in receipt of Poor Law Relief.¶			In-door Paupers to 1000 in Receipt of out-door Relief.
			BEEF.			MUTTON.				Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	
	£ s. d.	s. d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	s. d.				
1856	92 18 9	69 2	4 3/4	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	—	48.2	6.6	41.6	158
1857	91 16 3	56 4	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	—	44.6	6.3	38.3	165
1858	96 19 5	44 2	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	—	44.7	6.2	38.5	160
1859	95 0 0	43 9	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	—	41.5	5.6	35.9	157
1860	93 19 8	53 3	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	—	40.1	5.6	34.5	161
1861	92 0 8	55 4	4	—	6 1/2	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	—	41.9	6.1	35.8	170
1862	93 8 9	55 5	4	—	6 1/2	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	—	46.7	6.4	40.3	160
1863	92 17 10	44 9	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	—	48.0	6.3	41.7	151
1864	90 6 3	40 2	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	—	43.8	6.1	37.7	161
1865	89 11 7	41 10	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	—	41.9	6.0	35.9	168
1866	87 16 11	49 11	4 1/2	—	7	5 1/2	—	8	—	40.5	6.1	34.4	176
1867	93 1 3	64 5	4 1/2	—	7	5 1/2	—	8	—	42.5	6.4	36.1	178
1868	93 19 5	63 9	4 1/2	—	7	5 1/2	—	8	—	43.6	6.8	36.8	183
1869	93 2 2	48 2	4 1/2	—	7	5 1/2	—	8	—	43.4	6.7	36.7	183
1870	92 13 2	46 10	4 1/2	—	7	5 1/2	—	8	—	43.5	6.6	36.9	180
1871	92 18 5	56 8	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	—	41.6	6.3	35.3	179
1872	92 10 8	57 0	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	—	36.9	6.0	30.9	192
1873	92 14 8	58 8	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	31 0	33.9	5.9	28.0	210
1874	92 12 6	55 8	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	23 8	31.5	5.8	25.7	225
1875	93 15 11	45 2	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	21 8	29.7	5.6	24.1	233
1876	95 5 8	46 2	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	5 1/2	—	9 1/2	19 1	27.5	5.7	21.8	260
1877	95 10 0	56 9	4 1/2	—	8 1/2	4 1/2	—	9 1/2	17 5	27.0	6.0	21.0	283
1878	95 5 0	46 5	4 1/2	—	8 1/2	4 1/2	—	9 1/2	16 4	27.3	6.2	21.1	293
1879	97 12 10	43 10	4	—	7 1/2	4 1/2	—	8 1/2	15 11	29.0	6.5	22.5	290
1880	98 10 8	44 4	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	4 1/2	—	8 1/2	14 10	28.4	6.7	21.7	310
1881	100 2 6	45 4	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	5 1/2	—	9	16 0	28.2	6.8	21.4	318
1882	100 17 10	45 1	4 1/2	—	8	5 1/2	—	9	15 10	27.2	6.7	20.5	325
1883	101 8 2	41 7	5	—	8 1/2	5 1/2	—	9 1/2	16 10	26.7	6.6	20.1	331
1884	101 4 8	35 8	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	4 1/2	—	8 1/2	15 5	26.0	6.6	19.4	338
1885	99 4 8	32 10	3 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	15 5	26.0	6.6	19.4	338
1886	100 17 10	31 0	3 1/2	—	6 1/2	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	14 9	26.6	6.6	20.0	328
1887	101 16 2	32 6	3 1/2	—	6 1/2	3 1/2	—	7 1/2	14 10	26.2	6.6	19.6	336
1888	101 0 0	31 10	3 1/2	—	6 1/2	3 1/2	—	7 1/2	14 10	26.0	6.6	19.4	337
1889	98 0 9	29 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 6	25.0	6.4	18.6	345
1890	96 10 0	31 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 7	23.8	6.2	17.6	350
1891	95 14 8	37 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 3	22.8	6.0	16.8	360
1892	96 13 6	30 3	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	7 1/2	—	8 1/2	17 7	22.7	6.1	16.6	370
1893	98 7 4	26 4	4 1/2	—	6 1/2	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	19 0	23.2	6.4	16.8	378
1894	101 1 5	22 10	3 1/2	—	5 1/2	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	16 1	23.3	6.5	16.8	386
1895	106 3 3	23 1	4	—	6	5 1/2	—	8 1/2	14 7	24.2	6.6	17.6	376
1896	110 5 7	26 2	3 1/2	—	5 1/2	6 1/2	—	7 1/2	14 4	23.3	6.5	16.8	385
1897	112 8 0	30 2	3 1/2	—	5 1/2	6 1/2	—	7 1/2	15 7	23.0	6.4	16.6	390
1898	110 19 6	34 0	3 1/2	—	5 1/2	4 1/2	—	7 1/2	16 2	22.9	6.5	16.4	393
1899	107 3 11	25 8	3 1/2	—	5 1/2	5 1/2	—	7 1/2	17 10	21.7	6.4		

TABLE 40.—Meteorological Elements,

YEAR.	Mean Weekly Movement of the Air in Miles.*	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Mean Degree of Humidity of the Air (Saturation =100).	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.
	Miles.	Miles.	Inches.	Inches.	%	%	°	°
1856	1775	-136	22.2	-1.7	83	+2	49.0	-0.4
1857	1562	-349	21.4	-2.5	83	+2	51.0	+1.6
1858	1626	-285	17.8	-6.1	79	-2	49.2	-0.2
1859	1598	-313	25.9	+2.0	80	-1	50.7	+1.3
1860	1676	-235	32.0	+8.1	84	+3	47.0	-2.4
1861	1666	-245	20.8	-3.1	84	+3	49.4	0.0
1862	1680	-231	26.2	+2.3	84	+3	49.5	+0.1
1863	1775	-136	20.0	-3.9	80	-1	50.3	+0.9
1864	1597	-314	16.7	-7.2	78	-3	48.5	-0.9
1865	1553	-358	29.0	+5.1	80	-1	50.3	+0.9
1866	1917	+6	30.7	+6.8	82	+1	49.8	+0.4
1867	1981	+70	28.4	+4.5	82	+1	48.6	-0.8
1868	2029	+118	25.2	+1.3	78	-3	51.5	+2.1
1869	2043	+132	24.0	+0.1	81	0	49.5	+0.1
1870	1872	-39	18.5	-5.4	79	-2	48.7	-0.7
1871	1749	-162	22.3	-1.6	81	0	48.7	-0.7
1872	1998	+87	30.0	+6.1	82	+1	50.7	+1.3
1873	1940	+29	23.4	-0.5	82	+1	48.9	-0.5
1874	1915	+4	20.0	-3.9	82	+1	49.3	-0.1
1875	1942	+31	28.2	+4.3	80	-1	49.2	-0.2
1876	2036	+125	24.2	+0.3	80	-1	50.1	+0.7
1877	2184	+173	26.9	+3.0	79	-2	49.4	0.0
1878	1880	-31	29.2	+5.3	81	0	49.6	+0.2
1879	1873	-38	31.3	+7.4	83	+2	46.2	-3.2
1880	1928	+17	29.8	+5.9	84	+3	49.4	0.0
1881	2030	+119	25.2	+1.3	81	0	48.7	-0.7
1882	2151	+240	25.2	+1.3	84	+3	49.7	+0.3
1883	2058	+147	21.9	-2.0	82	+1	49.4	0.0
1884	2034	+123	18.1	-5.8	80	-1	50.7	+1.3
1885	2008	+97	24.0	+0.1	81	0	48.6	-0.8
1886	1962	+51	24.2	+0.3	81	0	48.7	-0.7
1887	1927	+16	19.9	-4.0	79	-2	47.8	-1.6
1888	2049	+138	27.5	+3.6	82	+1	47.7	-1.7
1889	1934	+23	23.3	-0.6	83	+2	48.8	-0.6
1890	1946	+35	21.9	-2.0	81	0	48.6	-0.8
1891	1945	+34	25.1	+1.2	82	+1	48.4	-1.0
1892	1863	-48	22.3	-1.6	80	-1	48.1	-1.3
1893	1909	-2	20.1	-3.8	76	-5	51.1	+1.7
1894	2019	+108	26.9	+3.0	81	0	49.9	+0.5
1895	1951	+40	19.7	-4.2	78	-3	49.3	-0.1
1896	1932	+21	22.4	-1.5	79	-2	50.2	+0.8
1897	2033	+122	22.1	-1.8	79	-2	50.3	+0.9
1898	1956	+45	18.9	-5.0	78	-3	51.3	+1.9
1899	1911	0	22.3	-1.6	77	-4	50.6	+1.2
1900	2050	+139	23.2	-0.7	79	-2	50.4	+1.0
1901	1970	+59	20.3	-3.6	78	-3	49.2	-0.2
1902	1933	+22	19.3	-4.6	80	-1	49.2	-0.2
1903	2226	+315	35.5	+11.6	80	-1	50.1	+0.7
1904	1913	+2	20.7	-3.2	82	+1	49.8	+0.4
1905	2063	+152	23.0	-0.9	81	0	49.9	+0.5
Average in 50 Years.	1911	—	23.9	—	81	—	49.4	—

* Approximated to the results of the Robinson's Anemometer by reduction from Whewell's up to 1859.

Greenwich, 1856-1905.

MEAN TEMPERATURE of the AIR in the Quarter ended the last day of								YEAR
March.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	June.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Sept.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	Dec.	Departure from Average of 50 Years.	
°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	
40.0	0.0	52.3	-0.7	59.9	-0.6	44.2	0.0	1856
39.2	-0.8	53.8	+0.8	63.3	+2.8	47.9	+3.7	1857
37.8	-2.2	54.3	+1.3	61.0	+0.5	43.8	-0.4	1858
43.3	+3.3	53.7	+0.7	62.8	+2.3	43.3	-0.9	1859
38.8	-1.2	50.5	-2.5	56.2	-4.3	42.6	-1.6	1860
39.9	-0.1	51.8	-1.2	60.4	-0.1	45.5	+1.3	1861
41.0	+1.0	53.3	+0.3	58.8	-1.7	45.0	+0.8	1862
42.6	+2.6	53.1	+0.1	58.8	-1.7	46.8	+2.6	1863
37.9	-2.1	53.1	+0.1	59.4	-1.1	43.7	-0.5	1864
36.5	-3.5	56.2	+3.2	62.5	+2.0	46.0	+1.8	1865
41.2	+1.2	53.0	0.0	58.9	-1.6	46.2	+2.0	1866
38.9	-1.1	53.5	+0.5	59.7	-0.8	42.5	-1.7	1867
41.4	+1.4	55.8	+2.8	63.9	+3.4	45.1	+0.9	1868
41.3	+1.3	52.0	-1.0	61.4	+0.9	43.3	-0.9	1869
38.0	-2.0	54.4	+1.4	60.7	+0.2	41.6	-2.6	1870
40.2	+0.2	51.5	-1.5	61.3	+0.8	41.8	-2.4	1871
43.6	+3.6	52.8	-0.2	61.1	+0.6	45.3	+1.1	1872
39.4	-0.6	51.8	-1.2	60.3	-0.2	44.2	0.0	1873
41.4	+1.4	52.8	-0.2	60.9	+0.4	42.3	-1.9	1874
39.5	-0.5	53.4	+0.4	60.7	+0.2	43.1	-1.1	1875
39.5	-0.5	51.7	-1.3	61.8	+1.3	47.0	+2.8	1876
42.3	+2.3	51.9	-1.1	58.5	-2.0	45.0	+0.8	1877
41.5	+1.5	54.6	+1.6	60.8	+0.3	41.6	-2.6	1878
37.1	-2.9	49.5	-3.5	58.1	-2.4	39.9	-4.3	1879
39.8	-0.2	52.4	-0.6	61.4	+0.9	44.0	-0.2	1880
37.3	-2.7	52.9	-0.1	60.0	-0.5	44.6	+0.4	1881
42.3	+2.3	53.0	0.0	58.1	-2.4	44.7	+0.5	1882
40.0	0.0	53.0	0.0	59.5	-1.0	44.9	+0.7	1883
43.4	+3.4	52.5	-0.5	62.7	+2.2	44.1	-0.1	1884
40.3	+0.3	52.4	-0.6	59.1	-1.4	42.8	-1.4	1885
36.5	-3.5	52.5	-0.5	61.2	+0.7	44.6	+0.4	1886
37.3	-2.7	51.6	-1.4	61.0	+0.5	41.3	-2.9	1887
36.9	-3.1	51.6	-1.4	57.6	-2.9	44.6	+0.4	1888
38.2	-1.8	54.5	+1.5	58.9	-1.6	43.5	-0.7	1889
41.4	+1.4	52.8	-0.2	58.4	-2.1	40.8	-3.4	1890
37.6	-2.4	51.6	-1.4	59.3	-1.2	45.0	+0.8	1891
37.5	-2.5	53.4	+0.4	59.2	-1.3	42.3	-1.9	1892
40.9	+0.9	57.0	+4.0	61.9	+1.4	44.6	+0.4	1893
41.4	+1.4	53.3	+0.3	58.6	-1.9	46.4	+2.2	1894
35.2	-4.8	55.1	+2.1	62.3	+1.8	44.7	+0.5	1895
42.2	+2.2	55.6	+2.6	60.4	-0.1	42.4	-1.8	1896
41.1	+1.1	53.1	+0.1	60.9	+0.4	46.0	+1.8	1897
41.5	+1.5	52.4	-0.6	62.7	+2.2	48.5	+4.3	1898
41.8	+1.8	52.8	-0.2	63.0	+2.5	44.7	+0.5	1899
39.2	-0.8	52.8	-0.2	61.8	+1.3	47.6	+3.4	1900
37.8	-2.2	53.4	+0.4	61.7	+1.2	43.9	-0.3	1901
40.5	+0.5	51.0	-2.0	59.6	-0.9	45.2	+1.0	1902
43.9	+3.9	51.2	-1.8	60.0	-0.5	45.2	+1.0	1903
39.5	-0.5	53.8	+0.8	61.5	+1.0	44.3	+0.1	1904
41.9	+1.9	53.8	+0.8	61.7	+1.2	42.2	-2.0	1905
40.0	—	53.0	—	60.5	—	44.2	—	{ Average in 50 Years.

TABLE 41.—Quarterly Meteorological

	Temperature of								Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		
	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.					
	Mean of Maximum and Minimum.	Diff. from Average of 180 Years.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.
1905.	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	in.	in.	grs.	gr.
YEAR	49.9	+ 1.2	+ 0.5	46.2	- 0.3	43.0	- 0.5	14.8	- 1.0	.290	-.003	3.1	- 0.3
Winter Quarter	41.9	+ 3.0	+ 2.1	39.2	+ 1.4	36.7	+ 1.5	11.5	- 0.3	.219	+.012	2.5	+ 0.1
Spring do.	53.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9	48.9	- 0.2	44.8	- 0.4	17.7	- 2.2	.302	-.004	3.4	0.0
Summer do.	61.7	+ 1.9	+ 1.3	56.6	+ 0.1	53.1	+ 0.1	18.3	- 1.4	.407	+.005	4.5	- 0.1
Autumn do.	42.2	- 1.5	- 2.2	40.4	- 2.2	38.4	- 2.2	11.7	0.0	.232	-.025	2.7	- 0.4

In this table + and - respectively signify that the number in the preceding column is

Elements, Greenwich, 1905.

Degree of Humidity.	Reading of Barometer, reduced to 32° F.	Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.			Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.			
					Number of Nights it was						
		Mean (Saturation = 100).	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.		Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	Mean.	Diff. from Average of 60 Years.	At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.	Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
%	%	ins.	in.	grs.	grs.	Sums.	Sums.	o	o	1905.	
81	- 1	29.827	+ .050	544	+ 2	ins. 23.03 ins. - 1.77	99 141 125	9.8	58.0	YEAR.	
84	0	29.896	+ .122	554	+ 2	5.28 + 0.34	35 51 4	9.8	42.1	Winter Quarter.	
74	- 3	29.799	+ .014	539	+ 1	7.35 + 1.74	15 35 41	21.2	56.2	Spring do.	
77	0	29.798	+ .002	531	+ 1	5.77 - 1.40	0 21 71	31.0	58.0	Summer do.	
87	- 2	29.816	+ .063	551	+ 4	4.63 - 2.45	49 34 9	13.2	47.0	Autumn do.	

above or below the average to the amount of the quantities to which these signs are affixed.

TABLE 43.—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological

Name of Station. County and Height.	Baro- meter. Mean Pressure, at 32° F. at Station Level.*	Air Temperature.						Hygrometer.				Earth Tem- pera- ture.		Bright Sunshine.					
		Mean of		Difference from Average.†	Absolute Minimum and Maximum.			Mean of Obser- vations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*				At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Total Possible.	Total Observed.	Difference from Average.†			
		A	B		Minimum.	Day of Month.	Maximum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.						Humidity.		
		Minimum.	Maximum.																
No. 1.—LONDON:—	Ins.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	Ins.	%	°	°	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.			
Greenwich, Kent. 159 ft.	29·827	42·5	57·3	49·9	+0·8	19·5	Jan. 1	87·2	July 26	49·2	3·0	·290	81	—	50·9	4,466	1420·2	+ 40·0	
Kew, Surrey. 34 ft.	·974	43·4	56·3	49·9	+0·4	22·4	Nov. 22	81·5	July 8	49·3	3·0	·295	81	—	49·6	50·3	4,406	1477·8	+ 11·8
b. Barnet, Middle- sex. 215 ft.	·791	42·2	53·1	50·2	+1·9	16·7	Jan. 2	85·8	July 26	49·5	3·0	·294	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camden Square. 123 ft.	·870	43·4	58·3	50·9	+0·5	21·2	Jan. 16	85·3	July 26	49·9	2·7	·305	83	—	50·0	49·9	4,406	1271·0	—
a. Westminster. 54 ft.	·939	44·0	56·8	50·4	—	23·0	Jan. 16, 17	81·4	July 14	48·7	2·6	·292	83	—	—	—	4,406	1289·5	+162·8
a. Brixton, Surrey. 82 ft.	·909	43·2	57·3	50·3	+0·1	23·0	Jan. 16, 17	85·0	July 8	48·6	2·3	·299	85	—	—	—	4,406	—	—
Norwood, Surrey. 235 ft.	29·768	42·9	56·7	49·8	+0·2	21·9	Jan. 16	83·2	July 14	48·9	2·8	·291	82	—	49·6	—	—	—	—
LONDON.—Annual	—	43·1	57·3	50·2	+0·7	16·7	—	87·2	—	49·3	2·9	·295	82	—	49·7	50·4	4,414	1364·6	+ 71·5
No. 2.—ENGLAND, CENTRAL:—																			
Sheffield, York- shire. 450 ft.	29·486	42·8	54·5	48·7	+0·2	22·0	Jan. 16	81·1	July 14	48·1	2·5	·290	84	—	47·5	47·7	4,414	1431·9	—
a. Nottingham, Notts. 85 ft.	·880	41·1	55·6	48·4	-0·1	18·9	Jan. 19, 20	82·2	July 21	46·9	2·0	·286	86	—	47·8	48·5	4,412	1404·9	—
Wakefield, York- shire. 100 ft.	·861	42·1	55·2	48·7	+0·9	23·2	Jan. 19, 20	83·6	July 14	48·5	2·5	·291	83	—	—	—	4,415	—	—
Birmingham. 542 ft.	·399	42·1	54·2	48·2	+0·2	22·0	Jan. 16	80·3	July 14	47·1	2·7	·274	82	—	47·3	48·1	4,408	1171·7	—
c. Coventry, War- wick. 309 ft.	29·672	41·1	56·9	49·0	—	17·0	Jan. 19	81·5	July 21, 25	48·9	3·1	·284	81	—	49·1	49·6	4,408	1376·8	—
Buxton, Derby. 995 ft.	28·893	38·9	51·2	45·1	-0·2	16·4	Jan. 20	78·8	July 8	45·4	2·6	·254	82	—	—	—	4,413	1288·3	+136·4
Cheltenham, Glos. 206 ft.	29·781	42·9	55·7	49·3	+0·8	22·3	Jan. 27	79·9	July 8	49·0	2·8	·289	81	—	—	—	4,405	1542·6	—
Oxford. 212 ft. ..	·780	42·7	56·0	49·4	+0·5	21·5	Jan. 20	81·2	July 21	48·4	2·6	·287	82	—	—	—	4,432	1439·1	-19·5
Shrewsbury, Shropshire. 212 ft.	·756	41·2	56·2	48·7	—	19·0	Jan. 19	81·0	July 21	48·0	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,410	—	—
Stokesay, Shrop- shire. 375 ft.	·598	39·7	55·9	47·8	—	14·8	Jan. 19	80·9	June 22	47·3	2·3	·282	85	—	—	—	4,408	—	—
Berkhamsted, Herts. 397 ft.	·578	41·2	55·9	48·6	+0·3	20·1	Jan. 16	81·3	July 8	47·3	2·3	·283	84	—	49·8	—	4,406	1484·3	—
Belvoir Castle, Lei- cester. 276 ft.	29·681	41·2	54·9	48·1	—	19·0	Jan. 19	81·0	July 14	47·1	2·0	·287	86	—	48·4	—	4,412	1578·1	—
ENGLAND, CEN- TRAL.—Annual.	—	41·4	55·2	48·3	+0·3	14·8	—	83·6	—	47·6	2·5	·282	83	—	48·3	48·5	4,412	1413·1	+ 58·5

* At Oxford the observations are taken at 8 a.m., noon, and 8 p.m. (see note in Quarterly Returns). At all the stations marked:—a. (Westminster, Brixton, and Nottingham) the observing hours are 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. hour is 9 a.m. local time.

† The averages used are obtained from observations extending over 35 years, namely:—For Rainfall, 35 years, Temperature, 50 years; Sunshine, 15 years.)

‡ At the Royal Observatory the earth temperature is taken at 3 ft. 2 ins. below the surface, and at Belvoir Castle at 3 ft. Wind Force.—Beaufort Scale (0-12) is used. The number of observations of moderate and strong wind (force

Elements from Observations at several Stations in the Year 1905.

Cloud. Mean of Observations amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.* (Scale 0-10).	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of							Wind Force (0-12).		Wind Direction. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*															
	Number of Days.	Total Fall.	Difference from Average.†	Most in a day.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky. (See Note on p. 83.)	Overcast. (See Note on p. 83.)	Fog.	Gale.	Number of Observations of Moderate and Strong Wind. (Force 4-7.)	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.								
																						Amount.				Day of Month.			
																						Day of Month.							
6·3	161	23·03	- 1·50	1·08	June 5	12	6	9	58	152	44	6	81	17	104	94	43	41	53	199	135	44							
6·9	164	22·56	- 1·14	0·09	June 5	7	9	13	36	170	75	5	60	137	92	65	36	25	62	146	119	48							
6·5	161	25·88	+ 0·34	2·38	July 9	6	3	4	34	158	11	20	212	19	42	149	47	40	14	153	136	130							
6·4	165	22·97	- 2·29	0·87	June 5	5	6	11	42	139	49	—	—	26	130	42	66	28	70	80	182	106							
6·7	163	22·13	—	0·99	June 5	8	11	13	33	164	23	29	182	43	78	105	50	29	38	149	156	82							
6·9	158	22·94	- 1·44	1·48	Aug. 28	8	5	12?	44	167	19	26?	104	74	41	80	78	31	21	162	166	77							
6·3	189	22·77	- 2·40	1·11	Aug. 28	12	4	12	58	147	72	11	82	67	94	95	27	37	80	152	121	57							
6·5	166	23·18	- 1·41	2·38	—	8	6	11	44	157	42	16	120	55	83	90	49	33	48	149	145	78							
7·1	173	24·40	- 8·80	1·60	June 17	21	1	6	7	139	36	2	29	52	94	31	34	56	98	119	152	94							
6·7	186	18·59	- 6·74	1·69	June 17	14	5	8	26	129	35	1	10	30	40	88	65	39	39	146	218	65							
6·1	154	20·05	- 5·96	1·45	June 17	11	3	5	28	107	13	6	44	45	32	86	24	38	35	119	225	126							
6·7	155	22·29	- 5·40	0·75	Nov. 10	7	2	9	34	148	13	4	74	51	77	77	54	38	67	127	141	98							
6·1	189	21·32	—	0·83	Aug. 28	9	6	4	87	153	6	0	18	146	64	90	32	28	74	138	102	56							
7·6	223	42·01	- 10·43	1·22	Aug. 25	29	4	2	17	193	30	23	103	103	17	79	26	42	13	140	115	195							
6·4	165	23·79	- 4·00	1·53	Aug. 28	13	4	10	41	144	9	7	43	74	35	62	33	75	78	215	98	60							
6·8	141	21·41	- 4·67	1·23	Aug. 28	4	17	9	18	78	28	2	70	43	91	93	32	39	83	154	141	54							
6·3	158	18·54	—	0·72	Aug. 28	2	5	3	41	130	25	3	188	5	64	32	15	56	104	149	159	146							
6·8	175	25·94	—	1·18	Nov. 10	14	5	9	19	146	13	14	43	309	58	34	9	37	102	64	69	48							
6·6	174	24·33	- 4·70	1·10	Aug. 28	20	16	10	41	147	41	1	14	172	59	66	28	33	75	84	146	67							
7·0	205	22·52	- 3·09	1·80	June 17	20	7	26	25	161	79	38	200	20	95	51	22	31	136	164	141	70							
6·7	175	23·77	- 5·98	1·80	—	14	6	8	32	140	27	8	70	87	61	66	31	43	75	135	142	90							

other stations the hours of observation are 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. local time, with the following exceptions. At the Greenwich time; b. (Barnet) the observing hours are 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. local time; c. (Coventry) the observing

morning observations only, and these results are in consequence printed in French type. They have not been observed at 9 p.m., the results for Wind Direction and the number of observations of moderate and strong wind stations. They as well as the numbers of days of "Clear Sky" and "Overcast" at these stations are printed in

1866-1900; Temperature, 30 years, 1871-1900; Sunshine, 20 years, 1881-1900. (Greenwich: Rain, 50 years;

Castle at 3 ft. 4-7), the number of observations of calm and the number of days of gale are given in the table.

TABLE 43 (continued).—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological

Name of Station. County and Height.	Barometer. Mean Pressure, at 32° F. at Station Level.*	Air Temperature.						Hygrometer.				Earth Temperature.		Bright Sunshine.			
		Mean of		Difference from Average.†	Absolute Minimum and Maximum.			Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*				At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Total Possible.	Total Observed.	Difference from Average.†	
		A	B		Minimum.	Day of Month.	Maximum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.						Humidity.
		Minimum.	Maximum.														
3. ENGLAND, S.—																	
Southampton, Hants. 84 ft.	29.934	44.1	58.1	51.1	+0.6	24.5	Jan. 2	83.6	July 14	50.7	2.8	31.7	83	—	4,407	1649.7	-18.0
c. Portsmouth, Hants. 18 ft.	30.000	45.5	56.9	51.2	+1.0	24.0	Nov. 21	80.0	July 21, 26	51.2	3.3	30.6	79	51.8	4,408	1680.4	—
Brighton, Sussex. 31 ft.	—	45.3	55.7	50.5	+0.1	22.1	Jan. 2	79.6	Aug. 15	—	—	—	—	—	4,408	1676.0	-62.0
b. Ventnor, Isle of Wight. 80 ft.	29.920	45.9	56.4	51.2	-0.1	29.4	Jan. 2	75.2	July 27	51.6	2.8	32.1	82	—	4,408	1698.3	-31.3
a. Portland Bill, Dorset. 183 ft.	.814	46.0	55.1	50.6	+0.2	31.0	Jan. 22	73.0	June 25	49.8	2.1	31.2	85	—	4,408	—	—
Eastbourne, Sussex. 36 ft.	.979	45.6	—	—	—	22.0	Jan. 2	77.0	July 21	50.4	2.5	31.6	83	51.0	4,408	1680.5	-53.7
Salisbury, Wilts. 186 ft.	—	40.1	57.6	48.9	-0.0	18.0	Jan. 19, 27	86.0	July 21, 26	48.7	1.5	32.1	90	53.4	4,407	—	—
Canterbury, Kent. 40 ft.	29.971	43.9	56.3	50.1	—	14.9	Jan. 2	83.0	July 14, 15	49.6	1.8	32.6	88	49.1	4,407	1602.6	—
ENGLAND, S.— Annual																	
	—	44.4	56.6	50.5	+0.3	14.9	—	86.0	—	49.9	2.2	32.0	86	51.3	4,408	1664.6	-41.3
4. ENGLAND, E.—																	
Lowestoft, Suffolk. 92 ft.	29.899	43.1	53.9	48.5	0.0	22.6	Jan. 2	81.8	July 26	48.8	2.4	29.9	84	49.7	4,408	1827.9	—
Clacton, Essex. 62 ft.	.925	43.8	54.9	49.4	—	25.0	Jan. 17	81.5	July 22	49.2	2.2	31.4	86	—	4,406	1689.7	—
Dunmow, Essex. 300 ft.	.661	41.5	55.5	48.5	—	19.0	Jan. 2	80.8	July 8	47.6	1.4	31.4	91	—	4,405	1556.4	—
Cambridge. 88 ft.	.934	41.4	56.4	48.9	0.0	22.8	Jan. 2	84.3	July 7	48.4	2.2	30.2	86	—	4,407	1595.7	-42.8
Norwich (Brun-dall). 42 ft.†	—	42.3	55.8	49.1	—	21.4	Jan. 2	82.6	July 14	—	—	—	—	—	4,410	—	—
Bennington, Herts. 411 ft.	.579	41.5	55.3	48.4	0.0	20.5	Jan. 16	81.5	July 26	47.3	2.2	28.8	85	49.7	4,405	1523.3	—
Hillington, Norfolk. 92 ft.	29.870	41.0	55.6	48.3	+0.1	22.0	Jan. 19	83.5	July 14	47.3	2.1	29.0	86	—	4,410	1525.6	+27.7
ENGLAND, E.— Annual																	
	—	42.1	55.3	48.7	0.0	19.0	—	84.3	—	48.2	2.1	30.1	86	49.7	4,407	1619.8	+35.3

* Hours of observation are 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. local time, with the following exceptions. At the stations observing hours are 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. local time; c. (Portsmouth) the observing hour is 9 a.m. local time. For all the stations marked a, b, and c the results under Barometer, Hygrometer and Cloud are based on the included in the means for districts. For the station marked c the results for Wind Direction and the number of comparable with the results for other stations. They as well as the numbers of days of "Clear Sky" and † The averages used are obtained from observations extending over 35 years, namely:—For Rainfall, 35 years, Wind Force.—Beaufort Scale (0-12) is used. The number of observations of moderate and strong wind (force ‡ From October 1st at Norwich the height of the cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level was 93 feet.

Elements from Observations at several Stations in the Year 1905.

Cloud. Mean of Observations of amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.* (Scale 0-10).	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of							Wind Force (0-12).	Wind Direction. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*																						
	Number of Days.	Total Fall.	Difference from Average.†	Most in a day.	Amount.	Day of Month.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear sky. (See Note on p. 83.)	Overcast. (See Note on p. 83.)	Fog.	Gale.	Number of Observations of Moderate and Strong Wind. (Force 4-7.)	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.												
																								Difference from Average.†		Number of Days.		Number of Days.		Number of Days.		Number of Days.		Number of Days.	
																								Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
6.8	171	26.16	- 4.78	2.48	June 5	5	5	10	44	164	80	16	277	6	11	187	6	80	4	245	21	170													
6.3	160	24.05	- 3.56	2.35	June 5	3	5	6	74	152	16	7	276	8	52	134	24	64	24	134	116	174													
—	162	25.30	- 3.29	1.32	June 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
6.5	162	27.55	- 1.97	1.94	June 5	2	8	4	54	146	4	11	127	21	104	44	77	43	90	185	121	45													
6.1	171	21.62	—	1.07	June 5	1	6	2	16	79	17	58	386	18	74	98	52	55	39	78	180	136													
6.2	167	30.10	- 1.32	1.02	Nov. 12	5	2	6	56	139	34	51	277	122	60	81	80	13	62	160	122	30													
6.6	174	27.69	- 4.66	1.62	June 5	6	5	9	22	128	31	1	137	15	106	48	20	26	46	111	212	146													
6.3	139	23.46	—	1.86	June 5	1	2	3	47	129	7	31	203	21	79	101	41	25	51	189	159	64													
6.5	163	25.74	- 3.26	2.48	—	3	5	6	45	134	27	25	210	30	70	99	43	44	45	157	133	103													
6.5	172	21.35	- 2.63	1.01	June 5	20	14	10	49	85	28	27	179	52	67	77	74	39	39	109	146	127													
6.3	146	16.67	—	1.48	June 5	5	10	9	23	96	31	13	194	39	95	63	54	47	95	115	141	81													
6.7	147	19.47	- 5.75	0.91	May 30	12	12	16	16	124	8	4	107	152	71	76	33	33	54	137	112	62													
6.2	180	18.98	- 3.78	1.00	Sept. 25	13	6	10	34	120	11	6	105	60	48	112	17	56	63	194	66	114													
—	214	22.59	—	1.05	Sept. 24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
7.2	197	22.51	- 4.77	0.98	Aug. 28	21	13	16	28	180	68	1	54	71	70	73	42	43	72	125	203	31													
6.4	191	22.72	- 4.53	1.09	June 17	7	9	11	31	116	13	3	129	105	22	123	18	52	35	176	82	117													
6.4	178	20.61	- 4.29	1.48	—	13	11	12	31	120	27	8	128	80	62	87	39	45	60	143	125	89													

marked:—a. (Portland Bill) the observing hours are 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. Greenwich time; b. (Ventnor) the morning observations only, and these results are in consequence printed in French type. They have not been observations of moderate and strong wind have been multiplied by two in order to make them more readily "Overcast" at this station are printed in French type, but are included in the means for districts. 1866-1900; Temperature, 30 years, 1871-1900; Sunshine, 20 years, 1881-1900. 4-7), the number of observations of calm and the number of days of gale are given in the table.

TABLE 43 (continued).—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological

Name of Station. County and Height. [The figures give the height of the Cistern of the Barometer above Mean Sea Level.]	Barometer. Mean Pressure, at 32° F. at Station Level.*	Air Temperature.								Hygrometer.				Earth Temperature.		Bright Sunshine.			
		Mean of		Difference from Average.†		Absolute Minimum and Maximum.		Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*				At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Total Possible.	Total Observed.	Difference from Average.†			
		A	B	Minimum.	Maximum.	Day of Month.	Maximum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.						Humidity.		
		Minimum.	Maximum.	Mean of A and B.	Difference from Average.†	Minimum.	Day of Month.	Maximum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.	At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Total Possible.	Total Observed.	Difference from Average.†	
5. ENGLAND, N.E.:—	Ins.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	Ins.	%	°	°	Hrs.	Hrs.	Hrs.			
a. North Shields. 117 ft.	29.788	41.2	53.6	47.4	+0.2	24.0	Apr. 8	81.0	July 14	47.2	2.4	276	83	—	—	4,412	—	—	
a. Spurn Head, Yorks. 28 ft.	.917	44.1	53.3	48.7	+0.5	27.0	Jan. 2	77.0	Aug. 1	47.7	1.5	305	89	—	—	4,414	—	—	
Durham. 352 ft. ...	.542	40.7	53.8	47.3	+0.4	20.1	Nov. 19	83.2	July 13	47.2	2.4	282	84	—	—	4,413	1391.1	+ 84.6
York. 53 ft. ...	.901	41.9	55.6	48.8	+0.8	16.0	Jan. 20	83.0	July 11	48.0	2.4	289	85	48.3	48.5	4,415	1387.1	+112.8
Hull. 2 ft. ...	.950	41.8	55.3	48.6	+0.9	21.0	Jan. 20	85.0	July 14	48.5	2.7	288	82	48.0	49.3	4,415	1029.4	—
Cockle Park, Morpeth. 331 ft.	.564	33.7	52.8	45.8	—	21.4	Feb. 12	80.5	July 14	46.1	2.1	276	85	—	—	4,411	1530.0	—	
Tealby, Lincoln. 260 ft.	29.633	41.5	53.9	47.7	—	23.5	Jan. 19	82.9	July 14	46.9	1.8	291	83	—	—	4,414	—	—	
ENGLAND, N.E.— } Annual }	—	41.4	54.0	47.7	+0.6	16.0	—	85.0	—	47.3	2.3	285	85	48.2	48.9	4,413	1334.4	+ 98.7	
6. ENGLAND, N.W.:—																			
Llandudno. 21 ft.	29.959	44.8	55.1	50.0	+0.1	25.5	Jan. 16	77.0	June 23	50.1	3.3	289	78	—	—	4,413	1577.5	+157.4	
Liverpool (Bidston) 202 ft.	.751	43.8	53.7	48.8	-0.2	23.6	Jan. 16	78.3	June 23	48.4	2.8	282	82	—	—	4,414	—	—	
Aspatria, Cumberland. 254 ft.	.659	41.5	53.5	47.5	+0.4	19.7	Nov. 19	79.0	July 9	47.1	1.9	292	87	—	—	4,413	1574.2	—	
Manchester. 195 ft.	.764	44.2	54.6	49.4	—	25.2	Jan. 16	83.6	July 8	49.1	3.1	287	80	48.5	49.7	4,414	1005.3	—	
Carlisle. 114 ft. ...	—	39.0	55.7	47.4	-0.6	15.0	Nov. 19, 20	84.5	July 9	48.3	1.8	305	88	—	—	4,412	—	—	
Stonyhurst, Lancs. 363 ft.	29.579	42.2	52.7	47.5	0.0	23.5	Jan. 16	78.2	June 25	47.3	2.6	278	82	—	—	4,415	1450.8	+108.7	
ENGLAND, N.W.— } Annual }	—	42.6	54.2	48.4	-0.1	15.0	—	84.5	—	48.4	2.6	289	83	48.5	49.7	4,414	1402.0	+133.1	

*Hours of observation are 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. local time with the following exceptions. At the stations for all the stations marked a the results under Barometer, Hygrometer and Cloud are based on the morning in the means for districts.
† The averages used are obtained from observations extending over 35 years, namely:—For Rainfall, 35 years, Wind Force.—Beaufort Scale (0-12) is used. The number of observations of moderate and strong wind (force

Elements from Observations at several Stations in the Year 1905.

Cloud. Mean of Observations of amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.* (Scale 0-10).	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of								Wind Force (0-12).		Wind Direction. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*																
	Number of Days.	Total Fall.	Difference from Average.†	Most in a day. Amount. Day of Month.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky. (See Note on p. 83.)	Overcast. (See Note on p. 83.)	Fog.	Gale.	Number of Observations of Moderate and Strong Wind. (Force 4-7.)	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.										
																						Wind Force (0-12).		Wind Direction. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*							
																							Wind Force (0-12).		Wind Direction. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*						
																						Wind Force (0-12).		Wind Direction. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*							
7.1	171	18.65	- 6.41	0.77	Nov. 1	15	16	3	1	150	27	18	140	11	64	66	52	54	83	200	137	63									
6.3	151	14.81	- 5.61	0.65	June 28	7	2	12	17	95	48	43	443	6	65	66	65	69	89	132	139	99									
7.3	139	19.19	- 8.42	0.68	Nov. 1	30	4	8	25	179	17	43	135	185	48	44	19	22	106	118	136	52									
6.1	161	20.68	- 4.94	0.64	Aug. 26	10	6	8	38	105	25	2	22	6	117	28	51	32	151	83	183	79									
6.2	175	20.19	- 6.08	0.94	June 30	18	17	5	33	122	32	3	41	209	40	78	33	32	30	132	112	64									
6.4	185	23.29	—	0.97	Aug. 26	26	19	7	17	97	36	41	324	43	35	46	40	84	47	134	180	121									
6.4	161	22.33	—	0.90	Aug. 25	19	8	14	41	143	17	7	67	299	41	40	84	24	31	69	104	38									
6.5	163	19.88	- 6.29	0.97	—	18	10	8	25	127	29	22	167	108	58	53	49	45	77	124	142	74									
5.5	181	26.05	- 5.14	0.94	Nov. 27	4	4	7	36	66	6	8	304	5	79	51	65	26	37	95	238	74									
6.3	188	24.01	- 4.79	1.53	July 9	9	13	8	14	133	5	19	134	9	52	63	68	94	61	127	139	67									
5.9	189	32.22	—	0.93	May 28	15	1	6	47	104	4	29	235	112	56	66	33	27	94	166	129	47									
—	198	29.73	—	1.23	Aug. 25	18	17	4	—	—	26	1	40	43	70	68	69	78	114	143	104	36									
7.2	132	21.98	- 6.38	1.08	July 2	9	3	3	10	169	0	2	234	142	72	10	137	24	33	14	276	22									
7.6	197	38.84	- 9.05	1.58	June 17	17	20	12	8	192	18	13	66	110	62	74	31	31	74	186	109	23									
6.6	189	29.31	- 6.34	1.58	—	12	10	7	23	133	10	12	169	75	65	55	67	47	69	123	184	45									

marked :—a. (North Shields and Spurn Head) the observing hours are 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. Greenwich time. observations only, and these results are in consequence printed in French type. They have not been included 1866-1900; Temperature, 30 years, 1871-1900; Sunshine, 20 years, 1881-1900. the number of observations of calm; and the number of days of gale are given in the table.

TABLE 43 (continued).—Mean Annual Values of Meteorological

Name of Station. County and Height.	Baro- meter. Mean Pressure, at 32° F. at Station Level.*	Air Temperature.						Hygrometer.			Earth Tem- pera- ture.		Bright Sunshine.					
		Mean of		Absolute Minimum and Maximum.				Mean of Obser- vations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*			At 1 foot depth.	At 4 feet depth.	Total Possible.	Total Observed.	Difference from Average.†			
		A	B	Minimum.	Day of Month.	Maximum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.						Humidity.		
7. ENGLAND, S.W. :—																		
Plymouth. 116 ft.	29°893	45.1	56.2	50.7	-0.2	27.0	Nov. 21	75.8	June 26	50.8	2.8	315	82	51.5	—	4,409	1621.7	- 30.5
Woolacombe, Devon. 79 ft.	.933	46.8	55.5	51.2	—	32.0	Nov. 17	77.2	July 9	51.0	2.5	317	83	—	—	4,407	1667.0	—
a. St. Ann's Head. 150 ft.	.814	46.2	54.0	50.1	+0.2	31.0	Feb. 24	72.0	June 25	49.6	2.0	312	86	—	—	4,406	1659.3	- 1.9
Bristol (Clifton). 230 ft.	—	43.9	55.9	49.9	+0.5	25.3	Jan. 28	82.2	July 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,406	—	—
Falmouth, Corn- wall. 183 ft.	.839	46.5	55.5	51.0	0.0	32.0	Nov. 20	76.3	July 26	50.8	2.8	313	82	—	—	4,409	1673.8	-102.3
b. Barnstaple, Devon. 45 ft.	—	43.8	56.5	50.2	-1.4	21.0	Nov. 20	82.8	June 25	50.2	3.3	293	79	—	—	4,407	—	—
a. Bath, Somerset. 84 ft.	.918	41.9	56.5	49.2	-0.6	19.0	Jan. 27	80.0	July 8	47.8	2.5	283	83	—	—	4,406	1541.1	—
c. Llangammarch Wells. 585 ft.	29°364	38.8	53.6	46.2	—	11.1	Jan. 20	78.7	July 8	46.9	2.1	283	86	48.2	48.9	4,405	—	—
ENGLAND, S.W.— } Annual }	—	44.1	55.5	49.8	-0.3	11.1	—	82.8	—	50.9	2.7	315	82	49.9	48.9	4,407	1632.6	- 44.9
8. ENGLISH CHANNEL :—																		
a. Scilly (St. Mary's). 20 ft.	29°983	47.9	55.9	51.9	-0.4	35.0	Feb. 24	72.0	July 26	51.8	2.5	326	84	—	—	4,409	1770.1	- 53.2
a. Jersey (St. Aubin's). 36 ft.	30°011	47.2	57.1	52.2	+0.1	25.3	Jan. 2	81.3	July 27	51.4	2.6	322	83	—	—	4,409	1732.6	-212.1
Guernsey. 311 ft.	29°689	47.1	55.8	51.5	-0.3	25.9	Jan. 2	74.8	July 26	50.8	2.0	328	86	52.3	52.8	4,409	1757.2	-169.6
ENGLISH CHANNEL } —Annual }	—	47.4	56.3	51.9	-0.2	25.3	—	81.3	—	50.8	2.0	328	86	52.3	52.8	4,409	1753.3	-145.0

* Hours of observation are 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. local time, with the following exceptions. At the stations time; b. (Barnstaple) the observing hours are 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. local time; c. (Llangammarch Wells) the included in the means for districts. For the station marked c the results for Wind Direction and the number of comparable with the results for other stations. They as well as the numbers of days of "Clear Sky" and † The averages used are obtained from observations extending over 35 years, namely:—For Rainfall, 35 years. Wind Force.—Beaufort Scale (0-12) is used. The number of observations of moderate and strong wind (force

Elements from Observations at several Stations in the Year 1905.

Cloud. Mean of Observations of amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.* (Scale 0-10).	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of							Wind Force (0-12).		Wind Direction. No. of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*								
	Number of Days.	Total Fall.	Difference from Average.†	Most in a day. Day of Month.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky. (See Note on p. 88.)	Overcast. (See Note on p. 88.)	Fog.	Gale.	Number of Observations of Moderate and Strong Wind. (Force 4-7.)	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	
																						Amount.	Day of Month.
6.6	176	30.49	- 5.77	1.11	Nov. 10	2	3	2	32	144	18	35	326	119	119	55	53	44	53	110	87	90
6.0	178	18.59	—	0.57	Aug. 22	5	16	6	58	127	10	1	185	26	37	153	40	98	41	143	90	102
7.2	196	28.21	- 7.06	0.82	July 1	1	14	4	5	139	23	61	474	9	91	103	28	60	84	149	119	87
—	164	25.03	-10.02	1.00	June 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.9	189	35.85	-10.89	1.58	Oct. 31	0	14	3	40	115	2	13	71	126	126	39	19	49	63	123	100	85
7.1	217	30.26	- 8.45	1.08	Mar. 10	0	2	5	36	155	0	4	95	5	23	62	45	145	55	87	197	111
6.3	152	22.99	- 7.82	0.72	June 12	0	0	2	45	140	26	15	150	4	36	155	49	34	23	186	147	96
8.1	227	41.34	—	1.28	Mar. 10	8	7	9	33	256	14	4	174	196	26	104	8	20	42	64	148	122
6.2	187	29.10	- 8.34	1.58	—	2	8	4	36	154	13	19	211	69	65	96	35	64	52	123	127	99
7.4	191	27.48	- 6.07	1.02	Nov. 1	1	8	5	2	167	19	40	347	0	98	73	55	50	86	111	153	104
7.2	222	30.31	- 3.57	1.04	Jan. 16	6	21	7	24	152	30	56	331	0	36	109	73	76	38	108	160	130
6.3	204	34.12	- 3.42	1.25	June 5	0	16	4	23	105	31	67	245	37	69	115	28	69	56	92	149	115
6.3	206	30.64	- 4.35	1.25	—	2	15	5	16	141	27	54	308	12	68	99	52	65	60	104	154	116

marked :—a (St. Ann's Head, Bath, Scilly, and Jersey) the observing hours are 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. Greenwich observing hour is 9 a.m. local time. morning observations only, and these results are in consequence printed in French type. They have not been observations of moderate and strong wind have been multiplied by two in order to make them more readily "Overcast" at these station are printed in French type, but are included in the means for districts. 1866-1900; Temperature, 30 years, 1871-1900; Sunshine, 20 years, 1881-1900. 4-7), the number of observations of calm and the number of days of gale are given in the table.

INTERNATIONAL

TABLE 44.—Births and Deaths per 1000 of the Population, in the UNITED KINGDOM and in certain COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1881-1905.
(Tabulated from returns furnished by the authorities of the various States.)

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH.					NEW ZEALAND.	CEYLON.	JAMAICA.	DENMARK.	NORWAY.	SWEDEN.	
					NEW SOUTH WALES.	VICTORIA.	QUEENSLAND.	SOUTH AUSTRALIA.	WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							TASMANIA.
1881	32.5	33.9	33.7	24.5	37.9	31.2	37.2	38.6	33.9	33.4	37.9	27.1	36.7	32.2	30.6	29.1
1882	32.3	33.8	33.5	24.0	37.2	30.1	35.8	38.0	35.8	33.8	37.3	26.7	35.7	32.3	31.1	29.4
1883	32.0	33.5	32.8	23.5	37.3	30.3	36.9	38.0	33.9	34.8	36.3	29.6	41.5	31.8	31.2	28.9
1884	32.2	33.6	33.7	23.9	38.4	30.9	35.7	39.0	33.8	36.5	35.9	31.3	36.1	33.3	31.3	30.0
1885	31.6	32.9	32.7	23.5	37.8	31.3	36.7	39.0	35.2	36.2	34.3	28.1	37.8	32.5	31.5	29.4
1886	31.5	32.8	32.9	23.2	37.4	31.3	37.8	36.8	39.2	35.5	33.1	27.1	36.1	32.4	31.2	29.8
1887	30.7	31.9	31.7	23.1	37.1	32.5	38.1	35.5	37.9	35.4	32.1	32.7	34.7	31.7	31.0	29.7
1888	30.1	31.2	31.3	22.8	37.2	32.7	37.8	34.4	35.9	34.8	31.2	31.8	39.1	31.5	31.0	28.8
1889	30.0	31.1	30.9	22.7	35.0	33.3	36.3	33.5	37.1	33.9	30.2	27.7	35.3	31.2	30.0	27.7
1890	29.2	30.2	30.4	22.3	35.4	33.6	37.2	33.3	31.7	33.5	29.4	31.9	38.4	30.5	30.2	28.0
1891	30.4	31.4	31.2	23.1	34.5	33.6	36.4	33.9	35.0	33.4	29.0	31.9	38.3	31.0	30.9	28.3
1892	29.5	30.4	30.7	22.5	34.0	32.5	35.8	32.6	33.1	32.7	27.8	30.2	37.3	29.6	29.6	27.0
1893	29.8	30.7	30.8	23.0	33.5	31.2	33.7	32.0	34.2	34.5	27.5	31.3	40.6	30.8	30.6	27.4
1894	28.8	29.6	29.9	23.0	31.7	29.1	31.9	30.8	28.3	31.9	27.3	33.2	37.2	30.4	29.6	27.1
1895	29.4	30.3	30.0	23.3	31.0	28.5	32.8	30.7	26.3	31.0	26.8	31.8	38.8	30.3	30.5	27.5
1896	29.0	29.6	30.4	23.7	28.7	27.2	30.1	29.0	22.7	29.2	26.3	32.0	38.5	30.5	29.2	27.2
1897	28.9	29.6	30.0	23.5	28.9	26.5	29.9	27.7	25.8	28.9	26.0	37.7	39.8	29.8	29.9	26.7
1898	28.7	29.3	30.1	23.3	27.6	25.5	28.3	25.8	29.4	27.5	25.7	38.8	38.1	30.2	30.0	27.1
1899	28.5	29.1	29.8	23.1	27.3	26.1	27.3	25.7	30.7	27.4	25.1	38.5	42.2	29.7	30.7	26.4
1900	28.2	28.7	29.6	22.7	27.4	25.8	30.2	25.8	30.8	28.1	25.6	38.6	35.7	29.7	29.9	27.0
1901	28.0	28.5	29.5	22.7	27.6	25.7	28.3	25.4	30.4	28.4	26.3	37.5	40.9	29.7	29.6	27.0
1902	28.0	28.5	29.2	23.0	27.1	25.1	27.7	24.8	30.3	28.9	25.9	38.5	39.3	29.2	29.0	26.5
1903	27.9	28.4	29.2	23.1	25.3	24.5	24.6	23.4	30.3	28.6	26.6	40.0	39.9	28.7	28.8	25.7
1904	27.5	27.9	28.7	23.6	26.7	24.6	27.1	24.9	30.3	29.6	26.9	38.5	36.1	28.9	28.1	25.8
1905	26.9	27.2	28.1	23.4	26.7	24.8	25.9	23.8	30.3	29.3	27.2	38.7	38.8	28.4	27.4	25.7

DEATHS PER 1000 LIVING.

YEAR.	RUSSIA (EUROPEAN).	FINLAND.	GERMAN EMPIRE.	PRUSSIA.	AUSTRIA.	HUNGARY.	ROUMANIA.	BULGARIA.	SERVIA.	THE NETHERLANDS.	BELGIUM.	FRANCE.	SWITZERLAND.	SPAIN.	ITALY.	JAPAN.	CHILI.	YEAR.
1882	50.4	36.3	37.2	37.6	38.9	43.8	40.4	36.7	44.4	35.3	31.6	24.8	28.9	36.2	37.1	24.9	41.9	1882
1883	49.8	35.9	36.6	37.1	38.1	44.8	42.8	38.5	47.0	34.3	30.8	24.8	28.5	35.6	37.2	26.8	42.7	1883
1884	49.0	36.1	37.2	37.6	38.6	45.6	41.4	38.5	47.6	34.9	30.9	24.7	28.3	36.7	39.0	25.8	40.3	1884
1885	48.4	34.2	37.0	37.7	37.7	44.8	43.1	37.6	46.6	34.4	30.3	24.3	27.7	36.3	38.6	26.9	25.8	1885
1886	46.5	35.3	37.0	37.7	38.1	45.6	42.2	32.6	42.0	34.6	29.9	23.9	27.8	36.6	37.0	27.3	32.0	1886
1887	47.5	36.2	36.9	37.7	38.3	44.2	41.0	33.4	46.3	33.7	29.7	23.5	27.9	36.1	38.9	27.1	33.0	1887
1888	49.9	34.9	36.6	37.4	38.1	43.8	42.4	37.7	45.7	33.7	29.4	23.1	27.7	36.4	37.5	29.6	35.4	1888
1889	48.8	33.4	36.4	37.1	38.1	43.7	40.6	36.7	44.1	33.2	29.4	23.0	27.6	36.6	38.3	30.2	38.0	1889
1890	48.2	32.7	35.7	36.6	36.5	40.3	38.5	35.1	40.2	32.9	29.0	21.8	26.6	34.7	35.8	28.3	37.6	1890
1891	48.8	34.3	37.0	37.7	38.3	42.3	42.3	39.1	45.0	33.7	30.0	22.6	28.2	35.5	37.2	26.7	34.3	1891
1892	47.2	31.5	35.7	36.3	36.1	40.4	39.0	36.0	42.4	32.0	28.9	22.3	27.7	36.0	36.2	29.4	38.3	1892
1893	47.0	29.9	36.8	37.5	38.0	42.6	40.5	35.1	42.5	32.9	29.5	22.8	27.9	35.8	36.5	28.5	37.7	1893
1894	48.7	30.8	35.9	36.6	36.8	41.5	40.9	37.9	42.4	32.7	29.0	22.3	27.3	35.0	35.5	28.9	39.5	1894
1895	49.4	32.6	36.1	36.9	38.1	41.8	42.3	40.5	44.0	32.8	28.5	21.7	27.3	35.0	34.9	29.5	36.2	1895
1896	49.7	32.1	36.3	36.9	38.0	40.5	40.7	41.3	41.2	32.7	29.0	22.5	28.1	35.9	34.8	30.0	34.6	1896
1897	49.5	31.9	36.0	36.5	37.5	40.3	42.9	42.5	42.6	32.5	29.0	22.2	28.3	34.1	34.7	30.9	34.8	1897
1898	48.7	34.0	36.1	36.7	36.3	37.7	36.7	39.5	35.1	31.9	28.6	21.8	28.5	33.3	33.5	31.3	33.1	1898
1899	49.0	33.2	35.8	36.3	37.3	39.3	42.0	40.8	39.3	32.0	28.8	21.9	29.0	34.2	33.9	31.4	33.5	1899
1900	49.4	32.0	35.6	36.1	37.3	39.3	38.8	42.6	42.0	31.5	28.9	21.4	28.6	33.8	33.0	31.4	34.6	1900
1901	47.9	32.5	35.7	36.2	36.6	37.8	39.3	37.7	38.0	32.3	29.4	22.0	29.1	34.9	32.6	32.7	35.9	1901
1902	—	31.5	35.1	35.5	37.0	38.8	39.0	39.1	38.0	31.8	28.4	21.7	28.7	35.6	33.3	32.8	35.7	1902
1903	—	30.4	33.9	34.4	35.2	36.7	40.1	41.3	40.9	31.6	27.5	21.1	27.7	36.4	31.5	32.0	34.0	1903
1904	—	31.8	34.1	34.7	35.4	37.0	40.1	42.8	39.8	31.4	27.1	20.9	27.7	34.3	32.6	—	35.4	1904
1905	—	—	—	33.5	—	35.7	38.6	—	37.3	30.8	—	20.6	27.4	35.3	32.3	—	35.1	1905

DEATHS PER 1000 LIVING.

1881	33.2	25.0	25.5	24.9	30.5	34.4	26.7	16.4	24.7	21.5	21.2	22.0	22.4	30.2	27.6	18.7	28.6	1881
1882	39.5	22.3	25.7	25.4	30.6	35.3	28.2	19.1	23.0	20.7	20.5	22.2	21.9	31.4	27.6	18.1	29.2	1882
1883	36.9	20.8	25.9	25.6	30.1	32.2	26.0	19.8	22.8	21.8	21.1	22.2	20.4	32.7	27.6	18.1	27.0	1883
1884	32.7	20.9	26.0	25.7	29.4	31.0	25.5	17.2	25.0	22.2	21.2	22.6	20.2	30.6	26.9	18.6	23.8	1884
1885	34.7	22.0	25.7	25.4	30.2	31.8	25.0	16.7	26.9	21.0	20.4	22.0	21.3	38.0	27.0	23.2	30.6	1885
1886	31.2	22.2	26.2	26.1	29.5	31.7	26.7	19.2	29.6	21.8	21.3	22.5	20.7	29.3	28.7	24.4	32.4	1886
1887	32.2	19.0	24.2	23.8	29.0	33.8	30.5	18.2	24.9	19.7	19.3	22.0	20.2	32.7	28.0	19.3	37.1	1887
1888	32.3	19.8	23.7	22.8	29.4	32.0	30.6	18.2	24.4	20.4	20.3	21.9	19.9	30.1	27.5	19.0	37.3	1888
1889	34.5	19.6	23.7	23.2	27.5	29.9	27.2	18.5	25.5	20.1	19.8	20.7	20.3	30.8	25.6	20.2	32.5	1889
1890	35.7	19.5	24.4	24.0	29.3	32.4	28.4	21.1	25.3	20.5	20.8	22.8	20.9	32.5	26.3	20.4	36.2	1890
1891	34.6	21.2	23.4	22.9	28.1	33.1	30.1	26.7	26.5	20.7	21.2	22.9	20.6	31.7	26.1	21.0	34.0	1891
1892	42.1	23.7	24.1	23.4	28.7	35.1	34.7	31.6	33.5	21.0	21.8	22.8	19.0	30.9	26.2	21.6	36.5	1892
1893	33.1	20.9	24.6	24.2	27.2	31.2	30.8	27.7	29.7	19.2	20.3	22.5	20.1	30.1	25.2	22.7	33.1	1893
1894	34.0	19.2	22.3	21.8	27.9	30.5	31.7	27.4	28.0	18.5	18.6	21.2	20.1	30.8	25.0	20.1	32.7	1894
1895	35.0	17.7	22.1	21.8	27.6	29.7	27.6	26.4	26.9	18.6	19.5	22.2	19.2	29.0	25.0	20.2	27.3	1895
1896	32.8	18.5	20.8	20.7	26.3	28.9	29.1	24.3	27.0	17.2	17.5	20.0	17.8	29.6	24.1	21.4	29.2	1896
1897	31.4	17.5	21.3	20.9	25.6	28.5	29.6	25.6	26.5	16.9	17.2	19.4	17.7	28.4	21.9	20.3	28.1	1897
1898	33.2	17.4	20.5	20.0	24.9	28.0	26.5	23.1	22.9	17.0	17.6	20.9	18.3	28.2	22.9	20.4	28.4	1898
1899	31																	

TABLE 45.—UNITED KINGDOM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS OF CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	34,934,476	490,240	1,135,660	654,295	14.0	32.5	18.7	124
1882	35,206,617	506,060	1,137,820	678,143	14.4	32.3	19.3	133
1883	35,449,721	509,242	1,133,343	696,116	14.4	32.0	19.6	131
1884	35,724,231	505,984	1,154,782	693,150	14.1	32.2	19.4	138
1885	36,015,601	488,452	1,136,321	688,069	13.6	31.6	19.1	131
1886	36,313,582	482,360	1,145,577	698,208	13.3	31.5	19.2	140
1887	36,599,143	492,678	1,123,149	693,889	13.5	30.7	19.0	137
1888	36,881,271	498,372	1,112,694	668,037	13.5	30.1	18.1	130
1889	37,178,929	523,460	1,116,568	674,499	14.1	30.0	18.1	136
1890	37,484,764	542,974	1,096,717	727,102	14.5	29.2	19.4	143
1891*	37,802,440	551,940	1,148,259	757,497	14.6	30.4	20.0	141
1892	38,134,110	554,670	1,127,234	725,273	14.5	29.5	19.0	140
1893	38,490,333	535,096	1,147,764	732,449	13.9	29.8	19.0	151
1894	38,859,067	551,310	1,120,010	653,468	14.2	28.8	16.8	131
1895	39,221,109	559,492	1,154,898	735,244	14.3	29.4	18.7	152
1896	39,599,072	592,178	1,152,144	673,104	15.0	29.0	16.9	139
1897	39,987,294	606,172	1,157,224	704,470	15.2	28.9	17.6	150
1898	40,380,792	620,142	1,159,483	712,942	15.4	28.7	17.7	153
1899	40,774,296	635,246	1,163,279	741,091	15.6	28.5	18.2	154
1900	41,154,646	622,508	1,159,922	757,732	15.1	28.2	18.4	147
1901*	41,550,773	626,702	1,162,975	710,811	15.1	28.0	17.1	144
1902	41,961,199	633,224	1,174,639	691,155	15.1	28.0	16.5	128
1903	42,371,219	632,892	1,183,627	667,988	14.9	27.9	15.8	127
1904	42,793,272	626,176	1,181,803	707,278	14.6	27.5	16.5	139
1905	43,221,145	630,126	1,163,506	669,628	14.6	26.9	15.5	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.†	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	3,189	8,714	17,192	4,292	13,808	7,346	18,037	—	65,307	17,365
1882	1,449	15,518	16,545	5,338	18,199	8,084	21,272	—	66,985	17,995
1883	984	11,759	15,750	5,204	15,480	7,929	19,620	—	69,229	18,646
1884	2,349	13,323	13,506	6,204	15,821	8,123	31,114	—	67,823	19,255
1885	2,370	17,244	8,446	5,455	16,699	6,370	16,683	—	66,806	19,658
1886	301	12,978	7,894	5,017	16,037	6,588	28,667	—	66,525	20,585
1887	537	19,670	10,011	5,629	15,849	6,730	24,490	—	62,682	21,553
1888	1,032	13,125	7,959	6,134	15,268	6,254	15,659	—	61,104	21,959
1889	31	17,254	7,856	6,694	15,974	6,774	22,142	—	61,787	23,431
1890	16	15,849	8,032	6,514	18,288	6,778	20,644	—	66,202	24,006
1891	56	14,688	6,003	6,147	17,329	6,533	17,115	—	63,914	24,983
1892	442	17,016	6,908	7,645	16,352	5,395	17,988	—	60,136	25,289
1893	1,526	15,831	8,271	10,869	13,371	8,652	34,723	—	60,422	26,231
1894	1,021	13,763	6,465	10,328	16,148	6,266	13,210	—	58,375	26,725
1895	416	13,855	5,904	8,944	12,589	6,816	31,506	—	59,946	28,234
1896	547	19,649	6,897	9,987	16,276	6,503	20,538	—	56,195	28,971
1897	38	15,837	5,815	8,562	16,159	6,504	31,133	—	58,590	30,290
1898	255	15,826	4,782	8,695	14,239	7,806	34,534	—	58,103	31,306
1899	176	13,129	4,758	10,371	13,011	7,997	35,935	—	59,163	32,551
1900	139	15,175	4,743	10,478	13,968	7,004	26,929	—	60,362	32,941
1901	636	11,133	5,139	10,013	14,079	6,617	34,117	—	57,549	34,042
1902	2,545	15,394	5,585	8,885	12,572	5,314	16,352	—	56,643	34,444
1903	841	10,969	4,775	7,092	12,530	4,379	20,905	—	56,321	35,935
1904	708	14,340	4,251	6,743	15,865	4,029	32,471	—	58,422	36,657
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

† See note † to England and Wales on next page.

TABLE 46.—ENGLAND AND WALES. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS OF CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	26,046,142	394,580	883,642	491,935	15.1	33.9	18.9	130
1882	26,334,942	408,810	889,014	516,654	15.5	33.8	19.6	141
1883	26,626,949	412,768	890,722	522,997	15.5	33.5	19.6	137
1884	26,922,192	408,602	906,750	530,828	15.1	33.6	19.7	147
1885	27,220,706	395,490	894,270	522,750	14.5	32.9	19.2	138
1886	27,522,532	392,142	903,760	537,276	14.2	32.8	19.5	149
1887	27,827,706	401,036	886,331	530,758	14.4	31.9	19.1	145
1888	28,136,258	407,642	879,868	510,971	14.4	31.2	18.1	136
1889	28,448,239	427,730	885,944	518,353	15.0	31.1	18.2	144
1890	28,763,673	446,056	869,937	562,248	15.5	30.2	19.5	151
1891*	29,085,819	453,052	914,157	587,925	15.6	31.4	20.2	149
1892	29,421,392	454,270	897,957	559,684	15.4	30.4	19.0	148
1893	29,760,842	437,378	914,572	569,958	14.7	30.7	19.2	159
1894	30,104,201	452,898	890,289	498,827	15.0	29.6	16.6	137
1895	30,451,528	456,408	922,291	563,997	15.0	30.3	18.7	161
1896	30,802,858	485,528	915,331	526,727	15.7	29.6	17.1	148
1897	31,158,245	498,290	921,683	541,487	16.0	29.6	17.4	156
1898	31,517,725	510,758	923,165	552,141	16.2	29.3	17.5	160
1899	31,881,365	524,668	928,646	581,799	16.5	29.1	18.2	163
1900	32,249,187	514,960	927,062	587,830	16.0	28.7	18.2	154
1901*	32,621,263	518,800	929,807	551,585	15.9	28.5	16.9	151
1902	32,997,626	523,500	940,509	535,538	15.9	28.5	16.2	133
1903	33,378,338	522,206	948,271	514,628	15.6	28.4	15.4	132
1904	33,763,434	515,712	945,389	549,784	15.2	27.9	16.2	145
1905	34,152,977	521,484	929,293	520,031	15.3	27.2	15.2	128

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.†	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	3,098	7,300	14,275	3,153	10,830	5,529	14,855	—	47,541	13,542
1882	1,317	12,711	13,732	3,992	15,259	6,036	17,544	—	48,715	14,057
1883	957	9,329	12,649	4,218	10,471	6,078	16,328	—	50,053	14,614
1884	2,234	11,324	10,863	5,020	11,476	6,380	27,225	—	49,325	15,198
1885	2,827	14,495	6,355	4,471	13,106	4,765	13,709	—	48,175	15,560
1886	275	12,013	5,986	4,098	12,936	5,061	25,286	—	47,872	16,243
1887	506	16,765	7,859	4,443	11,251	5,155	20,709	—	44,935	17,113
1888	1,026	9,784	6,378	4,815	12,287	4,848	13,068	—	44,248	17,506
1889	23	14,732	6,698	5,368	12,225	5,011	18,769	—	44,738	18,654
1890	16	12,614	6,974	5,150	13,756	5,146	17,840	—	48,366	19,433
1891	49	12,673	4,959	5,036	13,612	4,875	13,972	—	46,515	20,117
1892	431	13,553	5,618	6,552	13,406	4,037	15,342	—	43,323	20,353
1893	1,457	11,110	6,982	9,466	10,176	6,801	29,753	—	43,632	21,135
1894	820	11,757	5,032	8,774	12,354	4,781	10,789	—	41,641	21,422
1895	223	11,491	4,532	7,895	9,594	5,326	27,418	—	42,490	22,945
1896	541	17,618	5,476	8,993	13,266	5,125	17,412	—	40,251	23,521
1897	25	12,711	4,577	7,654	11,431	4,851	27,089	—	41,642	24,443
1898	253	13,220	3,548	7,661	10,175	5,708	30,153	—	41,335	25,196
1899	174	9,998	3,722	9,295	10,129	6,304	31,040	—	42,408	26,325
1900	85	12,710	3,844	9,345	11,467	5,591	23,531	—	42,987	26,721
1901	356	9,019	4,339	8,898	10,205	5,071	30,186	—	41,224	27,487
1902	2,464	12,930	4,875	7,802	9,805	4,149	14,147	—	40,671	27,872
1903	760	9,150	4,158	6,077	9,522	3,347	18,498	—	40,132	29,089
1904	507	12,306	3,770	5,763	11,909	3,153	29,759	—	41,851	29,682
1905	116	11,076	3,834	5,456	8,709	3,052	20,534	—	38,950	30,221

* Census year.

† The deaths from asiatic cholera were not separately tabulated for the years 1881-1900.

TABLE 47.—SCOTLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Scotland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	3,742,564	52,008	126,171	72,325	13·9	33·7	19·3	112
1882	3,770,657	53,192	126,158	72,989	14·1	33·5	19·4	118
1883	3,798,961	53,738	124,458	76,891	14·1	32·8	20·2	119
1884	3,827,478	52,212	129,157	75,168	13·6	33·7	19·6	118
1885	3,856,307	50,608	126,100	74,607	13·1	32·7	19·3	120
1886	3,885,155	49,030	127,890	73,640	12·6	32·9	18·9	116
1887	3,914,318	49,752	124,418	74,546	12·7	31·7	19·0	122
1888	3,943,701	50,610	123,269	71,174	12·8	31·3	18·0	113
1889	3,973,305	52,688	122,783	73,238	13·3	30·9	18·4	121
1890	4,003,132	54,938	121,526	79,004	13·7	30·4	19·7	131
1891*	4,036,245	55,938	125,986	83,573	13·9	31·2	20·7	128
1892	4,078,910	57,340	125,043	75,645	14·1	30·7	18·5	117
1893	4,122,029	54,290	127,110	79,670	13·2	30·8	19·3	136
1894	4,165,606	55,208	124,367	71,113	13·3	29·9	17·1	117
1895	4,209,645	56,844	126,494	81,852	13·5	30·0	19·4	133
1896	4,254,153	60,540	129,172	70,677	14·2	30·4	16·6	115
1897	4,299,132	62,100	128,877	79,144	14·4	30·0	18·4	138
1898	4,344,589	64,224	130,861	78,397	14·8	30·1	18·0	134
1899	4,390,530	65,956	130,733	79,593	15·0	29·8	18·1	131
1900	4,436,958	64,888	131,401	82,296	14·6	29·6	18·5	128
1901*	4,483,830	62,774	132,192	80,107	14·0	29·5	17·9	129
1902	4,531,299	63,826	132,267	77,941	14·1	29·2	17·2	113
1903	4,579,223	64,702	133,525	76,002	14·1	29·2	16·6	118
1904	4,627,656	64,542	132,603	77,981	13·9	28·7	16·9	123
1905	4,676,603	62,486	131,381	74,526	13·4	28·1	15·9	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	19	1,012	1,573	816	1,620	1,004	1,617	—	7,739	1,914
1882	3	1,289	1,533	961	2,108	1,204	2,123	—	8,012	2,056
1883	11	1,629	1,336	747	2,968	998	1,728	—	8,401	2,037
1884	14	1,440	1,266	830	2,511	1,050	2,277	—	7,915	2,110
1885	39	1,426	944	688	2,157	839	1,688	—	7,922	2,173
1886	24	681	1,058	583	1,832	755	1,900	—	7,959	2,313
1887	17	1,598	1,179	805	3,212	835	1,926	—	7,418	2,373
1888	3	1,406	732	872	1,722	665	1,338	—	7,044	2,450
1889	8	1,948	701	968	2,268	795	1,891	—	7,098	2,643
1890	—	2,509	739	1,018	3,039	777	1,642	—	7,660	2,428
1891	—	1,775	736	830	2,437	799	1,770	—	7,361	2,703
1892	11	2,280	871	807	1,792	644	1,367	—	6,765	2,715
1893	68	3,639	832	992	2,026	932	2,763	—	6,921	2,816
1894	129	791	834	1,173	2,552	702	1,263	—	7,108	2,928
1895	47	2,063	782	744	1,948	730	2,379	—	7,688	2,993
1896	2	1,515	669	671	1,970	662	1,563	—	6,893	3,013
1897	10	2,056	716	569	2,877	655	2,203	—	7,200	3,212
1898	2	2,290	909	661	2,476	814	2,363	—	7,090	3,453
1899	1	1,599	831	697	1,894	803	2,592	—	7,275	3,572
1900	53	1,825	654	771	1,812	644	1,626	—	7,299	3,503
1901	278	1,655	595	739	2,751	717	2,239	—	6,776	3,662
1902	80	1,388	524	662	1,765	552	1,075	—	6,572	3,711
1903	41	1,133	407	640	1,946	552	1,312	—	6,630	3,798
1904	185	1,512	277	663	2,405	410	1,394	—	6,738	3,920
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

TABLE 48.—IRELAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ireland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	5,145,770	43,652	125,847	90,035	8·5	24·5	17·5	91
1882	5,101,018	44,058	122,648	88,500	8·6	24·0	17·3	95
1883	5,023,811	42,736	118,163	96,228	8·5	23·5	19·2	98
1884	4,974,561	45,170	118,875	87,154	9·1	23·9	17·5	92
1885	4,938,588	42,354	115,951	90,712	8·6	23·5	18·4	95
1886	4,905,895	41,188	113,927	87,292	8·4	23·2	17·8	94
1887	4,857,119	41,890	112,400	88,585	8·6	23·1	18·2	95
1888	4,801,312	40,120	109,557	85,892	8·4	22·8	17·9	97
1889	4,757,385	43,042	107,841	82,908	9·0	22·7	17·4	94
1890	4,717,959	41,980	105,254	85,850	8·9	22·3	18·2	95
1891*	4,680,376	42,950	108,116	85,999	9·2	23·1	18·4	95
1892	4,633,808	43,060	104,234	90,044	9·3	22·5	19·4	105
1893	4,607,462	43,428	106,082	82,321	9·4	23·0	18·0	102
1894	4,589,260	43,204	105,354	83,528	9·4	23·0	18·2	102
1895	4,559,936	46,240	106,113	84,395	10·1	23·3	18·5	104
1896	4,542,061	46,110	107,641	75,700	10·2	23·7	16·7	95
1897	4,529,917	45,782	106,664	83,339	10·1	23·5	18·5	109
1898	4,518,478	45,160	105,457	82,404	10·0	23·3	18·2	110
1899	4,502,401	44,622	103,900	79,699	9·9	23·1	17·7	108
1900	4,468,501	42,660	101,459	87,606	9·5	22·7	19·6	109
1901*	4,445,630	45,128	100,976	79,119	10·2	22·7	17·8	101
1902	4,432,274	45,898	101,863	77,676	10·4	23·0	17·5	100
1903	4,413,658	45,984	101,831	77,358	10·4	23·1	17·5	96
1904	4,402,182	45,922	103,811	79,513	10·4	23·6	18·1	100
1905	4,391,565	46,156	102,832	75,071	10·5	23·4	17·1	95

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	72	402	1,344	323	1,358	813	1,565	—	10,027	1,909
1882	129	1,518	1,230	385	832	844	1,605	—	10,258	1,882
1883	16	801	1,765	239	2,041	853	1,564	—	10,775	1,995
1884	1	559	1,377	354	1,834	693	1,612	—	10,583	1,947
1885	4	1,323	1,147	296	1,436	716	1,286	—	10,709	1,925
1886	2	284	850	336	1,219	772	1,481	—	10,694	2,029
1887	14	1,307	973	381	1,386	740	1,855	—	10,329	2,067
1888	3	1,935	849	447	1,259	741	1,253	—	9,812	2,003
1889	—	574	457	358	1,481	968	1,482	—	9,951	2,134
1890	—	726	319	346	1,493	855	1,162	—	10,176	2,145
1891	7	240	308	281	1,280	859	1,373	—	10,038	2,163
1892	—	1,183	419	286	1,154	714	1,279	—	10,048	2,221
1893	1	1,082	457	411	1,169	919	2,207	—	9,869	2,280
1894	72	1,215	599	381	1,242	783	1,158	—	9,626	2,375
1895	146	301	590	305	1,047	760	1,709	—	9,768	2,296
1896	4	516	752	323	1,040	716	1,563	—	9,051	2,437
1897	3	1,070	522	339	1,851	998	1,841	—	9,748	2,635
1898	—	316	325	373	1,588	1,284	2,019	—	9,678	2,657
1899	1	1,532	205	379	988	890	2,303	—	9,480	2,654
1900	1	640	245	362	689	769	1,772	—	10,076	2,717
1901	2	459	205	376	1,123	829	1,692	—	9,549	2,893
1902	1	1,076	186	421	1,002	613	1,130	—	9,400	2,861
1903	40	686	210	375	1,062	480	1,095	—	9,559	3,048
1904	16	522	204	317	1,551	466	1,318	—	9,833	3,055
1905	5	809	170	305	581	502	1,318	—	9,216	3,291

* Census year.

TABLE 49.—NEW SOUTH WALES. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, New South Wales.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	765,015	12,568	28,993	11,536	16.4	37.9	15.1	115
1882	798,540	13,896	29,702	12,816	17.4	37.2	16.0	131
1883	833,155	14,810	31,281	12,249	17.7	37.3	14.6	115
1884	883,145	14,964	33,946	14,220	16.9	38.4	16.1	126
1885	927,275	15,236	35,043	15,282	16.4	37.8	16.5	131
1886	969,455	15,622	36,284	14,587	16.1	37.4	15.0	128
1887	1,004,835	15,180	37,236	13,448	15.1	37.1	13.4	106
1888	1,035,705	15,688	38,525	14,408	15.1	37.2	13.9	111
1889	1,066,450	15,060	37,295	14,796	14.1	35.0	13.9	125
1890	1,101,840	15,752	38,960	14,218	14.3	35.4	12.9	104
1891*	1,142,023	16,914	39,458	16,236	14.8	34.5	14.3	119
1892	1,176,988	16,044	40,041	14,410	13.6	34.0	12.2	106
1893	1,203,169	15,498	40,342	16,022	12.9	33.5	13.3	115
1894	1,226,897	15,332	38,951	15,170	12.5	31.7	12.4	109
1895	1,250,758	16,060	38,774	14,914	12.8	31.0	11.9	106
1896	1,270,617	16,990	36,506	15,839	13.4	28.7	12.5	121
1897	1,290,372	17,626	37,247	14,264	13.7	28.9	11.0	102
1898	1,312,452	17,776	36,222	16,661	13.5	27.6	12.7	122
1899	1,333,606	18,550	36,461	15,901	13.9	27.3	11.9	119
1900	1,354,336	19,992	37,146	15,118	14.8	27.4	11.2	103
1901*	1,372,059	21,076	37,875	16,021	15.4	27.6	11.7	104
1902	1,393,575	20,972	37,835	16,646	15.0	27.1	11.9	110
1903	1,422,803	19,518	35,966	16,497	13.7	25.3	11.6	110
1904	1,446,440	20,844	38,667	15,360	14.4	26.7	10.6	82
1905	1,478,600	21,940	39,501	14,978	14.8	26.7	10.1	81

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	17	88	35	132	156	266	764	—	866	216
1882	23	10	39	175	109	450	988	—	917	215
1883	—	47	46	235	52	397	770	—	941	215
1884	3	45	229	165	201	516	913	—	1,003	233
1885	2	10	127	298	114	503	938	—	1,078	267
1886	—	6	88	140	244	591	897	—	1,051	333
1887	13	51	74	217	205	427	710	—	977	354
1888	2	218	111	240	35	434	785	—	1,045	404
1889	—	13	64	288	241	549	985	—	1,025	393
1890	—	5	67	440	254	306	574	—	1,029	392
1891	—	10	40	433	261	269	677	—	1,053	516
1892	1	2	69	334	225	328	636	—	1,018	510
1893	—	729	181	422	180	221	764	—	1,069	489
1894	1	142	111	355	225	329	670	—	1,042	516
1895	—	2	59	209	266	286	711	—	1,016	556
1896	—	4	48	168	100	509	921	—	1,027	621
1897	—	3	79	124	13	327	810	—	964	686
1898	1	509	83	169	241	387	702	—	1,088	714
1899	—	209	25	60	487	347	527	—	1,069	761
1900	—	10	9	63	106	398	515	—	1,056	765
1901	3	37	16	131	259	291	410	—	1,134	847
1902	1	107	61	74	261	276	597	—	1,123	869
1903	—	16	87	134	186	475	597	—	1,235	930
1904	—	21	50	156	147	219	359	—	1,174	954
1905	—	29	21	102	5	239	350	—	1,037	965

* Census year.

TABLE 50.—VICTORIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Government Statist, Victoria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	868,942	11,792	27,145	12,302	13.6	31.2	14.2	115
1882	889,720	12,618	26,747	13,634	14.2	30.1	15.3	139
1883	910,130	13,542	27,541	13,006	14.9	30.3	14.3	114
1884	932,630	14,436	28,850	13,505	15.5	30.9	14.5	114
1885	956,880	14,790	29,975	14,364	15.5	31.3	15.0	126
1886	984,860	15,474	30,824	14,952	15.7	31.3	15.2	127
1887	1,016,750	15,536	33,043	16,005	15.3	32.5	15.7	130
1888	1,054,980	17,892	34,503	16,287	17.0	32.7	15.4	127
1889	1,090,350	18,388	36,359	19,392	16.9	33.3	17.8	153
1890	1,118,500	18,374	37,578	18,012	16.4	33.6	16.1	117
1891*	1,146,930	17,580	38,505	18,631	15.3	33.6	16.2	126
1892	1,163,360	15,446	37,831	15,851	13.3	32.5	13.6	107
1893	1,172,380	14,008	36,552	16,508	11.9	31.2	14.1	117
1894	1,179,230	14,058	34,258	15,430	11.9	29.1	13.1	104
1895	1,184,120	14,362	33,706	15,636	12.1	28.5	13.2	102
1896	1,183,115	15,250	32,178	15,714	12.9	27.2	13.3	110
1897	1,181,495	15,136	31,310	15,126	12.8	26.5	12.8	103
1898	1,182,885	15,240	30,172	18,695	12.9	25.5	15.8	134
1899	1,186,265	16,280	31,008	16,578	13.7	26.1	14.0	111
1900	1,193,338	16,616	30,779	15,215	13.9	25.8	12.7	95
1901*	1,204,045	16,812	31,008	15,904	13.9	25.7	13.2	103
1902	1,211,170	16,954	30,461	16,177	14.0	25.1	13.3	109
1903	1,208,880	15,210	29,569	15,595	12.6	24.5	12.9	106
1904	1,207,537	16,420	29,763	14,393	13.6	24.6	11.9	78
1905	1,212,517	17,548	30,107	14,676	14.5	21.8	12.1	83

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	62	86	114	167	351	786	—	1,199	351
1882	2	15	89	122	109	472	1,150	—	1,274	373
1883	—	7	59	131	48	661	1,024	—	1,212	450
1884	2	233	34	162	209	456	721	—	1,359	446
1885	2	69	14	152	168	424	942	—	1,384	445
1886	—	20	14	121	209	523	1,021	—	1,375	496
1887	1	78	4	199	129	630	1,071	—	1,557	527
1888	—	30	21	301	21	539	926	—	1,528	521
1889	—	19	41	652	234	906	1,183	—	1,571	629
1890	—	1	68	864	98	610	717	—	1,631	626
1891	—	4	26	402	168	352	738	—	1,483	699
1892	—	1	26	287	179	300	644	—	1,581	684
1893	—	659	21	141	117	258	598	—	1,572	734
1894	—	32	67	184	262	380	487	—	1,548	744
1895	—	—	32	145	125	281	451	—	1,567	760
1896	—	3	44	137	77	315	503	—	1,428	789
1897	—	7	87	263	11	269	452	—	1,375	774
1898	—	671	42	212	61	555	699	—	1,520	864
1899	1	34	15	141	297	344	462	—	1,339	842
1900	—	112	6	155	52	237	338	—	1,387	817
1901	1	50	2	147	186	185	398	—	1,416	882
1902	—	50	15	104	187	197	398	—	1,412	852
1903	—	21	46	100	110	254	421	—	1,341	920
1904	—	—	23	190	46	190	210	—	1,342	893
1905	—	79	10	80	20	121	193	—	1,235	953

* Census year.

TABLE 51.—QUEENSLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, Queensland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	221,011	3,406	8,220	3,320	15.4	37.2	15.0	112
1882	237,611	4,068	8,518	4,274	17.1	35.8	18.0	140
1883	267,865	4,784	9,890	5,041	17.9	36.9	18.8	133
1884	298,694	5,322	10,679	6,861	17.8	35.7	23.0	147
1885	318,415	5,684	11,672	6,235	17.9	36.7	19.6	149
1886*	332,510	5,570	12,582	5,575	16.8	37.8	16.8	126
1887	354,777	5,828	13,513	5,166	16.4	38.1	14.6	113
1888	377,201	6,508	14,247	5,529	17.3	37.8	14.7	121
1889	397,061	6,246	14,401	6,132	15.7	36.3	15.4	136
1890	414,716	6,390	15,407	5,638	15.4	37.2	13.6	101
1891*	404,772	5,810	14,715	5,170	14.3	36.4	12.8	101
1892	415,813	5,548	14,903	5,266	13.3	35.8	12.7	107
1893	426,798	5,048	14,394	5,695	11.8	33.7	13.3	118
1894	438,727	5,004	13,977	5,298	11.4	31.9	12.1	98
1895	452,852	5,642	14,874	5,152	12.5	32.8	11.4	91
1896	466,364	5,646	14,017	5,645	12.1	30.1	12.1	105
1897	478,440	5,788	14,313	5,423	12.1	29.9	11.3	95
1898	492,602	5,944	13,933	6,243	12.1	28.3	12.7	111
1899	508,864	6,898	13,899	6,144	13.6	27.3	12.1	109
1900	490,325	6,742	14,801	5,747	13.8	30.2	11.7	98
1901*	505,695	6,682	14,303	6,007	13.2	28.3	11.9	102
1902	513,612	6,486	14,216	6,204	12.6	27.7	12.1	100
1903	512,690	5,866	12,621	6,346	11.4	24.6	12.4	120
1904	519,178	6,156	14,082	5,250	11.9	27.1	10.1	76
1905	525,728	6,346	13,626	5,503	12.1	25.9	10.5	76

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	3	1	28	10	73	439	—	292	65
1882	—	32	2	29	54	150	585	—	404	54
1883	—	59	5	39	71	238	697	—	471	70
1884	—	6	8	41	21	542	1,377	—	572	94
1885	—	2	3	87	28	289	673	—	593	53
1886	—	1	7	98	62	304	551	16	494	92
1887	—	—	1	94	60	137	480	—	441	81
1888	—	3	3	86	73	163	553	—	492	88
1889	—	—	1	90	83	282	653	—	470	130
1890	—	—	61	162	28	103	468	—	515	117
1891	—	—	26	157	17	106	457	2	501	134
1892	—	1	2	107	73	124	422	—	423	130
1893	—	186	2	106	128	109	478	—	476	121
1894	—	113	—	114	35	102	323	—	446	157
1895	—	2	1	67	128	72	338	—	420	189
1896	—	—	1	31	65	130	375	—	444	183
1897	—	—	—	42	42	183	355	—	418	187
1898	—	138	87	70	146	149	324	—	421	229
1899	—	116	59	82	128	149	295	—	407	213
1900	—	7	11	48	73	136	318	—	427	229
1901	—	1	3	41	84	148	356	—	427	278
1902	—	4	4	28	21	133	308	—	458	285
1903	—	44	13	58	30	189	348	—	402	252
1904	—	5	11	42	85	91	132	—	410	297
1905	—	1	1	40	10	95	118	—	397	351

* Census year.

TABLE 52.—SOUTH AUSTRALIA (excluding the NORTHERN TERRITORY). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, South Australia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION (exclusive of Aborigines).	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	277,670	4,616	10,708	4,012	17.3	38.6	14.5	—
1882	285,115	5,060	10,844	4,393	17.7	38.0	15.4	—
1883	293,937	5,078	11,173	4,435	17.3	38.0	15.1	—
1884	303,426	5,110	11,847	4,789	16.8	39.0	15.8	—
1885	308,648	4,894	12,046	3,987	15.9	39.0	12.9	113
1886	303,561	3,952	11,177	4,234	13.0	36.8	14.0	126
1887	305,247	3,954	10,831	3,944	13.0	35.5	12.9	111
1888	305,510	4,168	10,510	3,759	13.6	34.4	12.3	96
1889	308,078	4,124	10,318	3,501	13.4	33.5	11.4	94
1890	311,500	4,470	10,364	3,923	14.3	33.3	12.6	97
1891*	316,560	4,630	10,737	4,211	14.6	33.9	13.3	91
1892	323,746	4,238	10,544	3,711	13.1	32.6	11.5	97
1893	333,852	4,220	10,683	4,520	12.6	32.0	13.5	117
1894	339,907	4,188	10,476	4,001	12.3	30.8	11.8	94
1895	343,381	4,096	10,537	3,921	11.9	30.7	11.4	95
1896	344,810	4,366	10,012	4,038	12.7	29.0	11.7	101
1897	344,313	3,898	9,535	3,973	11.3	27.7	11.5	109
1898	346,854	4,428	8,945	4,675	12.8	25.8	13.5	140
1899	351,658	4,530	9,397	4,406	12.9	26.7	12.5	112
1900	354,268	4,610	9,143	3,774	13.0	25.8	10.7	100
1901*	357,556	4,608	9,079	3,974	12.9	25.4	11.1	100
1902	359,968	4,752	8,927	4,236	13.2	24.8	11.8	94
1903	361,724	4,520	8,475	3,873	12.5	23.4	10.7	97
1904	365,586	5,052	9,100	3,719	13.8	24.9	10.2	70
1905	370,791	5,188	8,832	3,761	14.0	23.8	10.1	73

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	72	50	123	27	85	344	—	274	91
1882	—	11	34	166	43	146	457	—	341	89
1883	—	12	24	157	128	135	456	—	313	86
1884	—	139	29	196	53	134	422	—	323	109
1885	—	6	4	188	90	132	315	—	307	100
1886	—	3	13	117	93	93	307	—	339	104
1887	—	2	7	87	30	143	335	—	353	110
1888	—	1	3	179	9	108	202	—	365	116
1889	—	1	1	148	2	128	284	—	289	133
1890	—	1	3	231	129	94	164	—	294	129
1891	—	—	4	223	42	73	182	—	329	156
1892	—	—	2	139	12	83	209	—	307	148
1893	—	261	5	130	121	62	249	—	340	171
1894	—	28	35	113	60	80	201	—	356	162
1895	—	2	10	53	44	71	192	—	335	166
1896	—	—	4	25	17	93	244	—	308	186
1897	—	—	7	34	—	106	233	—	308	185
1898	—	1	54	52	112	145	294	—	317	184
1899	—	—	27	49	106	111	192	—	312	203
1900	—	—	2	38	29	57	205	—	299	210
1901	—	1	5	22	51	72	196	—	302	216
1902	—	—	235	—	35	89	150	—	292	267
1903	—	—	5	—	25	60	160	—	296	261
1904	—	—	—	—	22	25	100	—	289	226
1905	—	—	—	—	8	41	107	—	279	249

* Census year.

TABLE 53.—WESTERN AUSTRALIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, Western Australia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	29,516	394	1,001	412	13.3	33.9	14.0	—
1882	30,390	430	1,089	430	14.1	35.8	14.1	—
1883	31,233	434	1,058	560	13.9	33.9	17.9	—
1884	32,329	460	1,094	707	14.2	33.8	21.9	—
1885	34,072	512	1,200	600	15.0	35.2	17.6	—
1886	37,385	594	1,466	806	15.9	39.2	21.6	155
1887	41,036	632	1,556	702	15.4	37.9	17.1	157
1888	42,312	608	1,518	673	14.4	35.9	15.9	124
1889	42,918	600	1,594	611	14.0	37.1	14.2	88
1890	44,994	556	1,561	540	12.4	34.7	12.0	90
1891*	51,009	826	1,786	869	16.2	35.0	17.0	120
1892	55,847	824	1,848	931	14.7	33.1	16.7	141
1893	61,690	784	2,112	945	12.7	34.2	15.3	118
1894	75,055	964	2,123	1,081	12.8	28.3	14.4	126
1895	90,148	1,266	2,373	1,604	14.0	26.3	17.8	143
1896	122,696	2,154	2,782	2,020	17.6	22.7	16.5	184
1897	155,563	3,318	4,021	2,643	21.3	25.8	17.0	183
1898	168,999	3,348	4,968	2,716	19.8	29.4	16.1	166
1899	168,528	3,342	5,174	2,324	19.8	30.7	13.8	140
1900	176,905	3,562	5,454	2,240	20.1	30.8	12.7	126
1901*	188,313	3,642	5,718	2,519	19.3	30.4	13.4	129
1902	205,755	4,048	6,232	2,823	19.7	30.3	13.7	142
1903	221,278	4,128	6,699	2,788	18.7	30.3	12.6	141
1904	236,516	4,176	7,176	2,817	17.7	30.3	11.9	113
1905	250,207	4,246	7,582	2,709	17.0	30.3	10.8	104

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	15	12	17	—	26	6
1882	—	—	—	1	—	8	25	—	21	9
1883	—	30	—	21	—	10	20	—	25	10
1884	—	95	—	5	1	10	28	—	36	10
1885	—	4	—	1	3	22	14	—	29	17
1886	—	—	—	5	61	14	53	—	27	15
1887	—	—	—	4	4	21	58	—	46	17
1888	—	—	—	3	—	8	63	—	42	18
1889	—	—	—	4	—	13	45	—	39	20
1890	—	—	—	3	—	3	25	—	43	15
1891	—	—	—	3	19	19	35	—	49	20
1892	—	—	—	7	13	55	67	—	47	16
1893	7	21	—	8	—	28	48	—	44	19
1894	2	6	—	8	4	73	62	—	53	22
1895	—	—	1	12	21	325	101	—	57	25
1896	—	—	—	9	9	400	129	—	83	30
1897	—	1	2	26	3	407	150	—	87	51
1898	—	34	—	34	8	296	227	—	113	55
1899	—	5	1	7	29	148	145	—	114	60
1900	—	1	1	3	31	128	111	—	137	52
1901	—	45	1	10	13	120	101	—	151	83
1902	—	19	2	8	23	181	142	—	146	85
1903	—	3	2	18	42	132	96	—	144	92
1904	—	1	2	35	17	87	95	—	198	105
1905	—	1	3	35	1	107	74	—	162	127

* Census year.

TABLE 54.—TASMANIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Government Statistician, Tasmania.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	117,314	1,712	3,918	1,733	14.6	33.4	14.8	103
1882	119,474	1,938	4,043	1,909	16.2	33.8	16.0	104
1883	122,242	2,240	4,259	2,122	18.3	34.8	17.4	124
1884	125,352	2,006	4,578	1,990	16.0	36.5	15.9	100
1885	128,160	2,108	4,637	2,036	16.4	36.2	15.9	113
1886	130,442	1,970	4,627	1,976	15.1	35.5	15.1	105
1887	133,802	1,878	4,736	2,161	14.0	35.4	16.1	101
1888	137,167	1,902	4,777	2,036	13.9	34.8	14.8	96
1889	140,262	1,934	4,757	2,098	13.8	33.9	15.0	106
1890	143,734	1,908	4,813	2,118	13.3	33.5	14.7	106
1891*	148,955	1,976	4,971	2,234	13.3	33.4	15.0	95
1892	151,727	1,990	4,965	2,069	13.1	32.7	13.6	99
1893	151,241	1,696	5,216	2,071	11.2	34.5	13.7	105
1894	152,236	1,694	4,852	1,938	11.1	31.9	12.7	90
1895	154,426	1,692	4,790	1,811	11.0	31.0	11.7	82
1896	157,702	1,928	4,603	1,890	12.2	29.2	12.0	89
1897	162,108	2,104	4,684	1,940	13.0	28.9	12.0	88
1898	166,559	2,194	4,580	2,356	13.2	27.5	14.2	116
1899	170,659	2,294	4,674	2,202	13.4	27.4	12.9	116
1900	172,775	2,664	4,864	1,902	15.4	28.1	11.0	80
1901*	173,679	2,676	4,930	1,805	15.4	28.4	10.4	89
1902	175,922	2,626	5,085	1,904	14.9	28.9	10.8	79
1903	177,547	2,688	5,080	2,105	15.1	28.6	11.9	111
1904	178,826	2,700	5,292	1,969	15.1	29.6	11.0	91
1905	179,259	2,730	5,257	1,815	15.2	29.3	10.1	80

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	12	22	11	50	61	—	145	65
1885	—	20	—	23	16	30	115	—	145	60
1886	—	1	—	12	27	47	108	—	145	57
1887	11	—	2	35	13	112	157	—	154	67
1888	—	—	5	43	—	80	100	—	116	68
1889	—	—	1	43	8	113	123	—	121	70
1890	—	—	1	49	41	49	117	—	138	79
1891	—	—	3	21	7	82	61	1	134	68
1892	—	—	3	69	2	46	92	—	129	69
1893	—	35	1	50	43	23	74	—	137	79
1894	—	14	1	44	5	33	69	—	142	80
1895	—	—	—	24	22	46	57	—	116	75
1896	—	1	2	14	10	45	48	—	113	95
1897	—	—	5	12	—	47	52	—	135	81
1898	—	45	7	10	4	83	108	—	125	99
1899	—	13	15	19	54	46	59	—	101	91
1900	—	—	9	10	20	30	42	—	107	93
1901	—	—	1	16	4	23	73	—	100	95
1902	—	1	22	3	23	25	25	—	102	109
1903	19	—	26	9	65	38	66	—	112	100
1904	—	1	4	4	26	22	57	—	113	93
1905	—	3	1	10	—	23	23	—	134	97

* Census year.

TABLE 55.—NEW ZEALAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, New Zealand.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	493,482	6,554	18,732	5,491	13.3	37.9	11.1	92
1882	509,309	7,200	19,009	5,701	14.1	37.3	11.2	88
1883	529,292	7,224	19,202	6,061	13.6	36.3	11.4	104
1884	552,590	7,600	19,846	5,740	13.7	35.9	10.4	79
1885	573,362	7,626	19,693	6,081	13.3	34.3	10.6	89
1886*	582,117	6,976	19,299	6,135	12.0	33.1	10.5	98
1887	596,374	7,126	19,135	6,137	11.9	32.1	10.3	94
1888	605,371	7,234	18,902	5,708	11.9	31.2	9.4	72
1889	611,716	7,264	18,457	5,772	11.9	30.2	9.4	79
1890	620,780	7,594	18,278	5,994	12.2	29.4	9.7	79
1891*	629,783	7,610	18,273	6,518	12.1	29.0	10.3	91
1892	642,245	8,004	17,876	6,459	12.5	27.8	10.1	89
1893	661,349	8,230	18,187	6,767	12.4	27.5	10.2	88
1894	679,196	8,356	18,528	6,918	12.3	27.3	10.2	81
1895	692,417	8,220	18,546	6,863	11.9	26.8	9.9	88
1896*	706,846	9,686	18,612	6,432	13.7	26.3	9.1	77
1897	721,609	9,856	18,737	6,595	13.7	26.0	9.1	72
1898	736,260	10,182	18,955	7,244	13.8	25.7	9.8	80
1899	749,984	10,922	18,835	7,680	14.6	25.1	10.2	96
1900	763,594	11,720	19,546	7,200	15.3	25.6	9.4	75
1901*	777,938	12,190	20,491	7,634	15.7	26.3	9.8	71
1902	797,793	12,788	20,655	8,375	16.0	25.9	10.5	83
1903	820,217	13,496	21,829	8,528	16.5	26.6	10.4	81
1904	845,022	13,966	22,766	8,087	16.5	26.9	9.6	71
1905	870,000	14,400	23,632	8,061	16.6	27.2	9.3	68

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	113	104	83	20	124	436	—	468	134
1882	—	86	153	142	68	110	327	—	438	147
1883	—	15	26	84	246	157	509	—	500	158
1884	—	31	17	112	167	104	208	—	498	191
1885	—	1	12	104	91	118	399	—	514	177
1886	—	54	7	78	132	123	455	—	500	214
1887	—	30	18	92	138	158	475	—	534	238
1888	—	6	21	143	72	130	214	—	476	263
1889	—	3	19	113	19	118	355	—	499	260
1890	—	1	31	116	82	145	290	—	520	295
1891	—	1	24	86	242	119	319	—	495	295
1892	—	—	4	195	115	134	329	—	524	307
1893	—	525	1	128	55	97	193	—	545	332
1894	—	14	5	92	190	115	207	—	576	408
1895	—	—	6	76	150	94	232	—	553	383
1896	—	1	4	74	24	124	334	—	523	389
1897	—	1	2	49	2	106	257	—	596	395
1898	—	57	2	45	6	120	275	—	597	471
1899	—	137	—	58	123	93	298	—	593	468
1900	—	9	10	63	90	68	199	—	577	430
1901	—	7	17	44	9	95	139	—	596	515
1902	—	134	39	54	83	53	275	—	617	536
1903	1	143	131	23	204	61	184	—	570	582
1904	—	10	13	27	35	73	193	—	598	571
1905	—	8	10	35	3	45	128	—	496	566

* Census year.

TABLE 56.—CEYLON. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Ceylon.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.†	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.†	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	2,755,558	24,174	74,794	75,012	9.4	27.1	27.2	170
1882	2,773,389	26,428	74,042	54,672	10.3	26.7	19.7	138
1883	2,781,711	31,780	82,240	53,680	12.3	29.6	19.3	136
1884	2,793,689	27,540	87,407	62,398	10.6	31.3	22.3	157
1885	2,815,166	21,446	79,234	81,908	8.2	28.1	29.1	189
1886	2,830,359	40,428	76,836	67,041	15.4	27.1	23.7	152
1887	2,855,216	34,342	93,223	68,496	13.0	32.7	24.0	152
1888	2,901,262	29,276	92,289	76,724	10.9	31.8	26.4	167
1889	2,938,977	25,582	81,465	83,845	9.4	27.7	26.5	174
1890	2,980,245	30,216	95,106	68,600	10.9	31.9	23.0	145
1891*	3,021,579	29,474	96,493	86,643	10.5	31.9	23.7	170
1892	3,088,405	33,366	93,233	84,937	11.7	30.2	27.5	162
1893	3,121,093	34,654	97,800	92,422	11.9	31.3	29.6	177
1894	3,144,561	45,566	104,301	87,784	15.4	33.2	27.9	165
1895	3,193,821	61,382	101,480	88,301	20.4	31.8	27.6	169
1896	3,240,501	39,358	103,854	81,898	12.8	32.0	25.3	158
1897	3,315,768	43,638	125,019	78,538	14.0	37.7	23.7	140
1898	3,395,519	48,508	131,620	90,256	15.3	38.8	26.6	169
1899	3,429,745	64,988	132,190	104,983	20.1	38.5	30.6	197
1900	3,520,574	56,384	136,051	100,873	17.2	38.6	28.7	178
1901*	3,582,697	47,472	134,252	98,813	14.2	37.5	27.6	170
1902	3,629,986	55,632	141,893	99,680	16.4	38.5	27.5	173
1903	3,703,615	47,068	148,027	96,084	13.7	40.0	25.9	164
1904	3,767,826	43,894	145,253	93,940	12.5	38.5	24.9	174
1905	3,901,471	42,376	150,785	108,160	11.7	38.7	27.7	176

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	237	610	—	227	88	—	11,636	991	1,717	69
1882	320	78	—	208	52	—	8,624	857	1,756	84
1883	335	5	—	201	88	—	8,125	800	1,817	97
1884	347	41	—	118	69	—	8,495	812	2,010	99
1885	726	50	—	239	64	—	11,819	1,294	1,949	81
1886	462	166	—	159	103	—	10,792	893	1,936	85
1887	89	170	—	145	67	—	9,808	933	1,885	92
1888	145	184	—	147	239	2,768	12,747	1,331	2,010	117
1889	97	235	—	130	102	2,990	11,826	2,563	1,977	141
1890	88	287	—	178	38	2,854	8,495	1,872	2,104	171
1891	452	574	—	152	51	3,398	11,529	3,398	2,233	139
1892	69	390	—	105	69	3,140	18,108	2,833	2,373	187
1893	37	254	—	153	65	3,628	22,396	645	2,575	235
1894	3	188	—	13	107	3,644	22,468	530	2,512	196
1895	5	372	—	7	50	4,042	22,291	589	2,445	207
1896	21	384	—	11	53	3,943	20,019	428	2,873	123
1897	25	563	—	6	61	3,603	18,886	104	2,782	177
1898	13	292	—	15	43	4,638	19,975	302	2,889	175
1899	96	188	—	14	65	5,262	21,201	—	3,167	191
1900	41	123	—	15	111	5,437	22,058	217	3,217	233
1901	80	207	—	8	53	4,902	23,954	52	3,390	213
1902	35	194	—	11	40	5,477	21,551	139	3,297	219
1903	6	158	—	18	63	5,243	19,880	6	3,383	212
1904	2	64	—	16	34	4,739	17,804	4	3,488	190
1905	112	211	—	8	167	6,025	22,867	1	3,733	207

* Census year.

† Registration of marriages is not compulsory in Ceylon. The figures in these columns relate to persons whose marriages were registered.

TABLE 57.—JAMAICA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Registrar-General, Jamaica.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	580,804	4,356	21,340	15,125	7.4	36.7	26.0	173
1882	588,718	4,736	20,749	11,874	8.0	35.7	20.4	141
1883	594,023	5,738	24,132	13,397	9.6	41.5	23.0	153
1884	591,819	5,906	21,402	13,484	9.9	36.1	22.7	165
1885	596,383	5,990	22,558	13,500	10.0	37.8	22.6	159
1886	603,354	4,780	21,831	14,060	7.9	36.1	23.3	154
1887	603,500	5,326	20,964	14,641	8.8	34.7	24.2	170
1888	613,376	6,706	24,025	13,696	10.9	39.1	22.3	162
1889	624,105	6,446	22,044	13,874	10.3	35.3	22.2	175
1890	634,930	7,120	24,507	16,040	11.2	38.4	25.1	188
1891*	645,829	6,810	24,744	14,711	10.5	38.3	22.7	175
1892	655,595	6,698	24,475	13,717	10.2	37.3	20.9	165
1893	667,554	7,468	27,365	14,885	11.1	40.6	22.1	168
1894	678,786	7,258	25,298	14,321	10.6	37.2	21.0	168
1895	690,667	6,484	26,842	15,716	9.3	33.8	22.7	178
1896	701,181	6,052	27,064	15,535	8.6	38.5	22.1	176
1897	713,384	5,322	28,447	16,474	7.4	39.8	23.0	177
1898	725,033	6,724	27,648	15,290	9.2	38.1	21.0	176
1899	740,171	7,534	31,259	16,880	10.1	42.2	22.8	170
1900	751,588	6,442	26,869	16,243	8.5	35.7	21.6	174
1901	763,545	6,404	31,263	16,756	8.3	40.9	21.9	163
1902	778,120	7,202	30,605	15,413	9.2	39.3	19.8	162
1903	794,053	7,152	31,687	19,593	9.0	39.9	24.6	187
1904	802,609	5,760	29,025	19,863	7.1	36.1	24.7	193
1905	814,800	6,232	31,618	17,871	7.6	38.8	21.9	165

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	1	15	7	17	341	47	1,658	—	1,071	57
1882	—	4	1	23	4	30	686	—	1,005	43
1883	1	114	—	21	—	29	868	—	1,083	65
1884	—	109	1	35	—	22	800	—	1,097	66
1885	—	6	—	20	1	31	816	—	979	64
1886	187	1	—	12	1	33	883	—	1,043	65
1887	672	2	—	21	1	41	885	—	958	61
1888	25	5	—	9	1	54	727	—	935	73
1889	—	67	—	9	65	49	825	—	1,032	70
1890	—	175	1	3	1,924	48	726	—	1,064	80
1891	—	22	—	9	7	53	976	—	1,085	91
1892	—	2	1	6	—	42	846	—	1,050	88
1893	—	1	—	13	13	49	912	—	1,040	96
1894	—	—	1	10	202	57	763	—	1,102	102
1895	—	9	—	16	326	75	914	—	1,182	115
1896	—	121	—	14	495	89	863	—	1,191	113
1897	—	19	—	12	311	117	808	—	1,168	97
1898	—	4	—	9	138	65	623	—	1,156	108
1899	—	23	—	14	25	90	661	—	1,177	129
1900	—	128	—	12	—	55	703	—	1,204	124
1901	—	33	—	7	2	71	766	—	1,148	118
1902	—	3	—	2	—	96	599	—	1,149	109
1903	—	—	1	3	292	89	1,482	—	1,232	125
1904	—	3	1	4	1,546	131	934	—	1,308	128
1905	—	—	—	12	40	69	733	—	1,240	153

NOTE.—The figures in the table for the years 1881-1889 relate to the 12 months ended 30th September in each of those years; those for 1890 and subsequent years to the 12 months ended 31st March of the following year.

* Census year.

TABLE 58.—DENMARK (the Kingdom properly so-called). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Bureau, Denmark.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	1,995,000	31,058	64,145	36,471	15.6	32.2	18.3	121
1882	2,013,000	30,992	65,070	38,738	15.4	32.3	19.2	151
1883	2,029,000	31,284	64,474	37,403	15.4	31.8	18.4	138
1884	2,051,000	31,940	68,340	37,597	15.6	33.3	18.3	137
1885	2,076,000	31,290	67,463	36,999	15.0	32.5	17.8	122
1886	2,102,000	29,668	68,080	38,094	14.2	32.4	18.1	136
1887	2,124,000	29,452	67,417	38,645	13.9	31.7	18.2	134
1888	2,143,000	30,182	67,428	41,869	14.0	31.5	19.5	143
1889	2,161,000	30,466	67,385	40,004	14.1	31.2	18.5	141
1890*	2,179,000	29,950	66,376	41,377	13.8	30.5	19.0	133
1891	2,195,000	29,882	67,937	43,954	13.6	31.0	20.0	134
1892	2,210,000	30,078	65,468	43,079	13.5	29.6	19.5	140
1893	2,226,000	31,478	68,530	42,295	14.2	30.8	19.0	150
1894	2,248,000	31,374	68,300	39,508	14.0	30.4	17.6	134
1895	2,276,000	32,294	68,871	38,573	14.2	30.3	16.9	137
1896	2,308,000	33,646	70,271	36,090	14.6	30.5	15.7	126
1897	2,338,000	34,928	69,576	38,744	15.0	29.8	16.6	129
1898	2,371,000	35,794	71,670	36,671	15.1	30.2	15.5	123
1899	2,403,000	35,874	71,355	41,477	15.0	29.7	17.3	154
1900	2,432,000	36,996	72,129	40,891	15.2	29.7	16.8	128
1901*	2,462,000	35,198	73,211	38,783	14.3	29.7	15.8	134
1902	2,491,000	35,298	72,795	36,408	14.2	29.2	14.6	114
1903	2,519,000	35,852	72,348	36,945	14.2	28.7	14.7	116
1904	2,546,000	36,450	73,691	35,903	14.3	28.9	14.1	112
1905	2,574,000	36,772	73,082	38,562	14.3	28.4	15.0	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881										
1882										
1883										
1884										
1885										
1886										
1887										
1888										
1889										
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1897										
1898										
1899										
1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are not tabulated for the whole of the Kingdom of Denmark.

* Census year.

TABLE 59.—NORWAY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Norway.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	1,909,700	24,632	58,342	32,427	12.9	30.6	17.0	96
1882	1,906,300	25,748	59,375	35,325	13.5	31.1	18.5	110
1883	1,905,600	25,420	59,498	32,834	13.3	31.2	17.2	96
1884	1,915,100	26,494	60,025	31,730	13.8	31.3	16.6	98
1885	1,929,800	26,048	61,052	32,111	13.5	31.5	16.6	93
1886	1,943,900	25,638	60,716	31,566	13.2	31.2	16.2	90
1887	1,955,200	24,982	60,908	31,675	12.8	31.0	16.2	89
1888	1,961,800	24,308	61,277	33,645	12.4	31.0	17.2	95
1889	1,969,200	24,832	59,188	34,704	12.6	30.0	17.6	109
1890*	1,991,600	25,844	60,108	35,492	13.0	30.2	17.8	98
1891	1,996,900	26,358	61,721	34,856	13.2	30.9	17.5	97
1892	2,010,000	25,484	59,430	35,769	12.7	29.6	17.8	105
1893	2,021,400	25,948	61,918	32,915	12.8	30.6	16.3	89
1894	2,039,800	25,932	60,450	34,355	12.7	29.6	16.8	104
1895	2,065,900	26,678	62,932	32,189	12.9	30.5	15.5	96
1896	2,094,100	27,924	63,308	31,574	13.3	30.2	15.1	96
1897	2,123,700	28,440	63,417	32,389	13.4	29.9	15.3	97
1898	2,155,400	30,078	64,821	32,693	14.0	30.0	15.2	91
1899	2,185,300	31,060	67,013	36,563	14.2	30.7	16.7	105
1900*	2,211,300	30,444	66,149	34,932	13.8	29.9	15.8	90
1901	2,234,700	29,520	66,207	33,295	13.2	29.6	14.9	93
1902	2,253,600	28,770	65,262	31,163	12.8	29.0	13.8	75
1903	2,264,900	27,132	65,155	33,567	12.0	28.8	14.8	79
1904	2,274,100	26,962	63,955	32,467	11.9	28.1	14.3	76
1905†	2,285,700	26,400	62,700	33,800	11.6	27.4	14.8	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	14	314	1,028	549	421	208	512	—	2,595	874
1882	52	679	1,231	1,380	311	249	782	—	2,649	892
1883	—	10	818	1,641	247	228	563	—	2,664	959
1884	3	1	505	1,782	343	197	635	—	2,619	1,006
1885	6	1	571	1,638	239	171	520	—	2,862	1,047
1886	—	3	898	1,548	235	165	714	—	2,701	1,008
1887	1	212	623	1,801	260	172	778	—	2,694	1,116
1888	5	487	461	1,632	448	139	675	—	2,827	1,112
1889	3	372	327	2,057	480	222	1,044	—	2,877	1,144
1890	1	123	454	2,528	216	184	739	—	3,055	1,148
1891	14	187	305	1,754	183	210	670	—	3,085	1,237
1892	3	334	215	1,368	453	87	822	—	3,358	1,278
1893	1	125	195	1,615	170	137	1,086	—	3,559	1,405
1894	1	470	275	1,620	436	140	1,115	—	3,663	1,449
1895	3	146	242	620	462	141	977	—	3,837	1,464
1896	—	185	224	356	470	185	1,076	—	3,892	1,691
1897	3	240	162	349	296	145	1,052	—	4,123	1,802
1898	6	243	113	379	369	164	600	—	4,391	1,802
1899	—	214	127	283	450	172	1,505	—	4,773	1,931
1900	—	216	177	181	365	133	880	—	4,888	2,008
1901	—	103	118	156	338	174	1,829	—	4,337	2,126
1902	—	287	106	242	461	102	508	—	4,249	1,964
1903	—	300	120	334	440	144	700	—	4,488	2,112
1904	—	234	72	318	140	99	720	—	4,489	2,182
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases for the earlier years are incomplete; only about 50 per cent. of the causes of death were stated in 1881, against 85 per cent. in 1901.
* Census year. † The figures for the year 1905 are provisional.

TABLE 60.—SWEDEN. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Bureau, Sweden.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	4,568,956	56,602	132,804	80,800	12.4	29.1	17.7	113
1882	4,575,680	57,934	134,300	79,406	12.7	29.4	17.4	125
1883	4,591,355	58,898	132,875	79,487	12.9	28.9	17.3	116
1884	4,624,022	60,400	138,745	81,077	13.1	30.0	17.5	113
1885	4,663,609	61,822	137,308	82,781	13.3	29.4	17.8	114
1886	4,699,979	60,266	139,882	78,045	12.8	29.8	16.6	111
1887	4,726,045	59,034	140,169	76,227	12.5	29.7	16.1	103
1888	4,741,579	56,150	136,451	75,831	11.8	28.8	16.0	100
1889	4,761,333	56,956	132,069	76,124	12.0	27.7	16.0	107
1890*	4,779,695	57,222	133,597	81,824	12.0	28.0	17.1	103
1891	4,793,866	55,880	135,516	80,603	11.7	28.3	16.8	108
1892	4,804,808	54,676	129,622	85,894	11.4	27.0	17.9	109
1893	4,815,508	54,438	131,729	81,027	11.3	27.4	16.8	101
1894	4,848,667	55,702	131,409	79,444	11.5	27.1	16.4	101
1895	4,896,221	57,456	134,599	74,368	11.7	27.5	15.2	95
1896	4,940,914	58,752	134,308	77,259	11.9	27.2	15.6	103
1897	4,986,100	60,442	132,999	76,558	12.1	26.7	15.4	99
1898	5,036,275	61,800	136,523	75,949	12.3	27.1	15.1	91
1899	5,080,160	63,420	133,882	89,678	12.5	26.4	17.7	112
1900*	5,116,922	62,956	138,139	86,146	12.3	27.0	16.8	99
1901	5,155,835	62,556	139,370	82,772	12.1	27.0	16.1	103
1902	5,186,990	61,792	137,364	79,722	11.9	26.5	15.4	86
1903	5,210,022	60,176	133,896	78,610	11.6	25.7	15.1	93
1904†	5,241,051	61,500	135,200	80,100	11.7	25.8	15.3	—
1905†	5,277,848	61,600	135,400	82,400	11.7	25.7	15.6	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.‡	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.§	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).§
1881	299	1,097	1,905	4,708	815	1,143	1,545	—	—	—
1882	159	1,721	1,364	4,423	1,044	1,325	3,206	—	—	—
1883	125	1,253	2,721	4,287	481	1,320	1,765	—	—	—
1884	58	321	3,305	3,490	726	1,398	1,962	—	—	—
1885	4	538	3,811	2,576	1,257	1,078	1,428	—	—	—
1886	2	445	3,326	2,333	1,116	1,220	2,091	—	—	—
1887	5	1,280	2,160	2,945	579	1,055	1,620	—	—	—
1888	9	1,383	2,159	2,102	700	879	1,378	—	—	—
1889	2	417	1,345	2,174	725	1,193	1,970	—	—	—
1890	2	733	2,382	2,796	1,003	1,068	1,374	—	—	—
1891	2	1,770	1,658	2,382	922	1,109	1,615	—	—	—
1892	4	422	1,587	2,704	956	1,022	1,338	—	—	—
1893	25	159	1,657	3,804	841	950	1,486	—	—	—
1894	21	302	1,115	3,582	874	905	1,386	—	—	—
1895	—	463	788	2,220	577	761	1,462	—	—	—
1896	2	665	654	1,871	1,109	809	1,675	—	—	—
1897	1	620	415	1,701	1,038	752	1,508	—	—	—
1898	1	324	271	1,881	1,047	710	1,288	—	—	—
1899	1	786	414	2,974	1,092	803	1,785	—	—	—
1900	2	459	426	2,610	626	704	1,598	—	—	—
1901	—	378	485	2,617	884	647	2,005	—	—	—
1902	1	638	436	1,754	1,084	539	985	—	—	—
1903	2	807	352	1,382	953	247	863	—	—	—
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.
† The figures for the years 1904 and 1905 are provisional.
‡ Including Brain Fever.
§ The deaths from these diseases are not tabulated for the whole of Sweden.

TABLE 61.—RUSSIA, EUROPEAN (50 Governments, excluding Finland and the Provinces of the Vistula and of the Caucasus). **Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.**
(Furnished by the Central Statistical Committee, Ministry of the Interior.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	—	1,462,542	3,679,694	2,560,433	18·8	47·8	33·2	252
1882	—	1,437,864	3,926,661	3,076,262	18·4	50·4	39·5	301
1883	—	1,470,126	3,884,964	2,881,430	18·8	49·8	36·9	284
1884	—	1,386,608	4,007,858	2,674,065	17·0	49·0	32·7	248
1885	81,725,185	1,366,588	3,957,528	2,833,108	16·8	48·4	34·7	270
1886	85,395,209	1,364,076	3,972,797	2,661,898	16·0	46·5	31·2	248
1887	—	1,467,098	4,062,606	2,757,722	17·2	47·5	32·2	256
1888	—	1,616,520	4,268,601	2,760,971	18·8	49·9	32·3	250
1889	—	1,485,364	4,232,577	2,991,608	17·2	48·8	34·5	275
1890	—	1,436,550	4,227,915	3,130,996	16·4	48·2	35·7	289
1891	—	1,494,302	4,372,419	3,095,552	16·6	48·8	34·6	274
1892	—	1,567,778	4,033,402	3,596,585	18·4	47·2	42·1	307
1893	—	1,575,054	4,298,323	3,028,300	17·2	47·0	33·1	252
1894	—	1,696,766	4,391,658	3,062,022	18·8	48·7	34·0	265
1895	—	1,685,262	4,539,176	3,213,841	18·4	49·4	35·0	280
1896	—	1,619,694	4,634,809	3,063,047	17·4	49·7	32·8	274
1897*	94,494,853	1,714,742	4,692,621	2,976,453	18·2	49·5	31·4	260
1898	—	1,651,204	4,625,558	3,156,303	17·4	48·7	33·2	279
1899	97,143,469	1,796,404	4,764,678	3,013,114	18·4	49·0	31·0	240
1900	98,379,841	1,746,036	4,853,804	3,055,030	17·6	49·4	31·1	252
1901	100,172,597	1,724,816	4,801,190	3,218,501	17·2	47·9	32·1	272
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1903	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881										
1882										
1883										
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1898										
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1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are not tabulated for the whole of the Russian Empire.

* Census year.

TABLE 62.—FINLAND. **Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.**
(Furnished by the Central Statistical Bureau, Finland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	2,071,712	28,566	72,436	51,744	13·8	35·0	25·0	186
1882	2,097,972	31,856	76,053	46,821	15·2	36·3	22·3	164
1883	2,129,848	33,092	76,378	44,291	15·5	35·9	20·8	149
1884	2,163,471	33,170	78,147	45,204	15·3	36·1	20·9	148
1885	2,194,532	31,956	75,129	48,261	14·6	34·2	22·0	162
1886	2,223,545	32,496	78,576	49,514	14·6	35·3	22·2	157
1887	2,258,356	34,358	81,724	42,875	15·2	36·2	19·0	132
1888	2,296,159	33,496	80,172	45,417	14·6	34·9	19·8	146
1889	2,330,940	32,198	77,881	45,679	13·8	33·4	19·6	142
1890*	2,380,469	33,770	77,860	46,479	14·2	32·7	19·5	142
1891	2,396,814	33,144	82,128	50,715	13·8	34·3	21·2	145
1892	2,423,580	29,650	76,433	57,486	12·2	31·5	23·7	170
1893	2,445,668	28,190	73,030	51,002	11·5	29·9	20·9	143
1894	2,472,341	32,226	76,206	47,467	13·0	30·8	19·2	140
1895	2,506,452	36,512	81,783	44,482	14·6	32·6	17·7	129
1896	2,543,583	38,378	81,656	47,061	15·1	32·1	18·5	143
1897	2,580,820	39,826	82,330	45,233	15·4	31·9	17·5	133
1898	2,622,679	41,222	89,106	45,751	15·7	34·0	17·4	128
1899	2,663,871	39,078	88,358	53,042	14·7	33·2	19·9	137
1900*	2,697,490	36,590	86,339	57,915	13·6	32·0	21·5	153
1901	2,728,757	37,070	88,637	56,223	13·6	32·5	20·6	145
1902	2,762,985	35,016	87,082	50,999	12·7	31·5	18·5	129
1903	2,798,658	35,308	85,120	49,992	12·6	30·4	17·9	127
1904	2,836,668	37,292	90,253	50,227	13·1	31·8	17·7	120
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.†	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.†	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).‡
1881	8,057		2,336		—	5,049	1,759	—	5,725	—
1882	4,137		1,412		—	4,911	1,727	—	5,082	—
1883	784		3,642		—	4,507	1,484	—	5,361	—
1884	321		4,179		—	4,570	1,480	—	5,568	—
1885	279		5,256		—	4,402	1,522	—	5,467	—
1886	266		5,696		—	4,516	1,725	—	5,602	—
1887	180		1,767		—	4,444	1,192	—	5,561	—
1888	99		1,048		—	4,885	1,808	2	6,120	—
1889	130		1,425		—	4,800	2,825	—	5,801	—
1890	90		2,933		—	4,985	1,642	2	6,279	—
1891	105		5,702		—	4,780	1,738	—	6,137	—
1892	790		7,576		—	5,540	1,489	3	6,777	—
1893	876		3,890		—	5,333	1,588	13	6,336	—
1894	255		3,287		—	4,703	1,403	29	6,383	—
1895	72		1,479		—	4,505	1,413	4	6,335	—
1896	56		1,692		—	4,836	1,766	—	6,765	—
1897	52		1,797		—	4,063	1,779	—	6,620	—
1898	77		2,414		—	4,016	1,707	—	6,687	—
1899	83		5,126		—	4,360	1,766	—	7,530	—
1900	49		6,282		—	4,939	2,176	—	8,011	—
1901	103		4,900		—	4,723	4,441	—	7,720	—
1902	72		3,283		—	4,479	1,557	—	8,090	—
1903	35		2,632		—	3,857	2,330	—	8,044	—
1904	36		1,398		—	4,202	1,573	—	8,490	—
1905	—		—		—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

† The deaths from Whooping Cough are included under Pulmonary Tuberculosis.
‡ The deaths from the several forms of malignant disease are not available.

TABLE 63.—GERMAN EMPIRE. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Presidents of the Statistical Department, German Empire, and of the Imperial Health Office, Berlin.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	45,425,887	677,818	1,682,149	1,156,391	14.9	37.0	25.5	—
1882	45,716,815	700,914	1,702,348	1,176,853	15.3	37.2	25.7	—
1883	46,013,927	705,998	1,683,699	1,190,002	15.3	36.6	25.9	—
1884	46,334,474	725,192	1,725,583	1,203,500	15.7	37.2	26.0	—
1885*	46,704,503	737,238	1,729,927	1,199,742	15.8	37.0	25.7	—
1886	47,131,981	744,652	1,746,133	1,233,737	15.8	37.0	26.2	—
1887	47,627,738	741,318	1,757,079	1,151,924	15.6	36.9	24.2	—
1888	48,165,671	753,308	1,761,407	1,142,826	15.6	36.6	23.7	—
1889	48,715,494	778,678	1,772,570	1,153,087	16.0	36.4	23.7	—
1890*	49,239,445	790,712	1,759,253	1,199,006	16.1	35.7	24.4	—
1891	49,762,266	798,796	1,840,172	1,164,421	16.1	37.0	23.4	—
1892	50,266,216	797,550	1,795,971	1,211,402	15.9	35.7	24.1	—
1893	50,756,521	802,468	1,865,715	1,248,201	15.8	36.8	24.6	—
1894	51,339,492	816,132	1,841,205	1,144,331	15.9	35.9	22.3	—
1895*	52,001,060	828,436	1,877,278	1,151,488	15.9	36.1	22.1	—
1893	52,753,455	864,214	1,914,749	1,098,966	16.4	36.3	20.8	—
1897	53,569,271	895,540	1,926,690	1,142,056	16.7	36.0	21.3	—
1898	54,406,277	917,754	1,964,731	1,117,860	16.9	36.1	20.5	—
1899	55,248,225	943,038	1,980,304	1,185,197	17.1	35.8	21.5	—
1900*	56,045,886	952,982	1,996,139	1,236,382	17.0	35.6	22.1	—
1901	56,861,612	936,658	2,032,313	1,174,489	16.5	35.7	20.7	207
1902	57,709,213	914,416	2,024,735	1,122,492	15.9	35.1	19.5	183
1903	58,556,814	926,300	1,983,078	1,170,905	15.8	33.9	20.0	204
1904	59,404,415	955,644	2,025,847	1,163,183	16.1	34.1	19.6	196
1905*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths† include:—

YEAR.	Estimated Population in the middle of each Year.	Small-pox.	Measles.‡	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma)§
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	47,125,446	105	14,614	10,437	55,746	18,766	8,230	151,309	8,937	113,720	28,745
1893	47,625,932	151	13,555	13,575	75,322	19,713	7,392	149,927	360	115,641	30,013
1894	48,259,077	84	16,130	8,884	63,162	21,428	6,314	138,996	479	113,971	31,137
1895	48,818,672	27	9,536	8,538	37,527	17,063	6,129	172,008	1	112,087	32,071
1896	49,356,136	10	13,462	8,142	31,503	19,495	5,587	132,025	—	107,103	33,620
1897	49,893,600	5	10,793	6,720	25,788	21,056	5,771	162,269	—	107,089	34,584
1898	50,431,064	16	12,728	9,031	23,642	18,004	5,081	158,997	—	100,544	35,504
1899	51,843,158	25	12,794	13,369	23,816	19,015	5,756	161,771	—	104,698	38,209
1900	52,624,706	49	12,317	13,169	20,477	18,445	5,894	182,830	—	108,827	37,946
1901	53,406,252	52	16,334	13,351	21,142	19,766	5,691	163,435	—	103,154	39,917
1902	54,187,799	12	14,085	12,949	17,457	18,754	3,769	123,037	—	101,730	40,613
1903	54,969,346	18	14,979	14,851	18,707	16,797	4,023	138,876	—	102,972	42,535
1904	55,633,571	25	12,389	12,651	18,982	17,763	4,115	154,823	—	106,709	46,723
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

† The causes of deaths are not tabulated for the whole of the German Empire. The deaths in this table for the years 1892-1903 relate to ten of the federated states, representing 94 per cent. of the total population of the German Empire; the deaths for 1904 relate to 23 states. The population of these states is also shown for the purpose of calculating rates of mortality from the several diseases.

‡ Including Röheln.

§ Including deaths from new growths.

TABLE 64.—PRUSSIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Prussia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	27,382,662	419,172	1,013,215	682,413	15.3	37.0	24.9	199
1882	27,560,419	434,478	1,036,447	700,386	15.8	37.6	25.4	208
1883	27,746,488	441,496	1,029,119	711,437	15.9	37.1	25.6	211
1884	27,955,360	451,878	1,051,441	718,275	16.2	37.6	25.7	213
1885*	28,207,721	461,414	1,064,937	717,071	16.4	37.7	25.4	204
1886	28,484,191	463,176	1,074,698	742,933	16.3	37.7	26.1	225
1887	28,790,042	459,998	1,085,368	686,345	16.0	37.7	23.8	199
1888	29,137,429	466,842	1,091,535	665,589	16.0	37.4	22.8	198
1889	29,493,056	481,992	1,094,825	682,928	16.3	37.1	23.2	207
1890*	29,825,633	489,314	1,092,484	717,322	16.4	36.6	24.0	210
1891	30,165,866	491,812	1,138,497	689,595	16.3	37.7	22.9	201
1892	30,501,468	490,894	1,106,739	714,810	16.1	36.3	23.4	211
1893	30,830,253	496,696	1,156,524	746,661	16.1	37.5	24.2	206
1894	31,222,040	501,920	1,143,285	679,925	16.1	36.6	21.8	196
1895*	31,666,802	507,458	1,168,198	689,785	16.0	36.9	21.8	212
1896	32,160,484	529,644	1,185,477	666,786	16.5	36.9	20.7	191
1897	32,623,961	549,386	1,194,060	683,031	16.8	36.5	20.9	205
1898	33,207,438	560,788	1,219,566	665,134	16.9	36.7	20.0	193
1899	33,730,915	574,816	1,225,669	720,690	17.0	36.3	21.4	204
1900*	34,254,392	586,128	1,235,893	745,533	17.1	36.1	21.8	213
1901	34,801,607	577,134	1,260,543	713,781	16.6	36.2	20.5	200
1902	35,365,770	583,064	1,255,891	677,416	16.0	35.5	19.2	172
1903	35,929,933	570,768	1,235,332	708,020	15.9	34.4	19.7	194
1904	36,494,096	589,464	1,264,664	702,229	16.2	34.7	19.2	185
1905*	37,058,259	599,976	1,241,620	726,079	16.2	33.5	19.6	198

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Tuberculosis.‡	Cancer.
1881	990	8,433	17,180	39,850	13,855	15,487	23,599	—	84,363	8,525
1882	1,007	9,887	16,484	49,855	15,655	13,914	25,574	—	85,359	8,778
1883	547	10,371	13,187	45,890	14,714	12,804	27,809	—	88,837	9,383
1884	413	13,435	16,573	49,702	14,622	12,657	31,745	—	87,756	9,865
1885	395	16,042	17,750	53,842	13,620	9,782	25,621	—	88,056	10,108
1886	143	19,326	12,301	55,033	15,152	8,972	35,078	—	88,233	10,919
1887	148	11,470	8,311	50,597	14,555	7,670	27,213	—	84,124	10,981
1888	84	8,248	6,691	38,519	14,470	6,795	26,770	—	84,109	11,906
1889	159	9,380	7,749	40,814	13,416	7,106	38,119	—	82,529	12,819
1890	36	12,150	8,670	43,497	17,299	6,121	32,607	—	84,086	12,904
1891	36	6,110	4,918	36,160	13,438	6,019	35,799	—	80,151	13,487
1892	91	10,606	6,267	40,201	13,929	6,243	43,563	866	76,161	15,122
1893	136	8,751	9,956	55,401	15,272	5,303	43,743	289	76,977	15,740
1894	77	9,706	6,779	46,026	14,755	4,772	36,411	478	74,656	16,480
1895	24	6,184	7,067	28,717	12,329	4,697	54,784	—	73,752	16,850
1896	7	10,116	6,892	24,251	14,846	4,328	37,931	—	70,373	17,643
1897	5	6,814	5,471	20,077	15,142	4,308	41,280	—	70,380	18,315
1898	12	9,040	7,708	18,147	12,748	3,729	49,082	—	65,560	18,695
1899	25	9,752	12,136	18,593	13,351	4,416	57,610	—	68,408	20,011
1900	46	6,803	12,039	16,138	13,313	4,631	64,017	—	70,602	20,430
1901	47	10,744	11,831	16,809	13,990	4,420	62,962	—	67,445	21,488
1902	13	10,080	11,134	14,175	13,284	2,846	36,756	—	66,726	21,876
1903	14	9,702	12,427	14,914	11,663	2,874	56,859	—	70,049	23,420
1904	17	7,367	10,202	14,162	12,051	2,867	68,128	—	69,326	25,050
1905	10	6,292	7,446	12,005	13,327	2,780	80,286	77	70,323	25,704

NOTE.—Including Heligoland since 1891.

* Census year.

† The deaths from diarrhoea relate to children only.

‡ Deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis are not separately tabulated.

TABLE 65.—AUSTRIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the President of the Statistical Central Commission, Austria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	22,209,173	353,966	833,476	676,515	15·9	37·5	30·5	—
1882	22,458,476	366,756	873,522	686,951	16·3	38·9	30·6	—
1883	22,522,423	352,032	858,832	677,337	15·6	38·1	30·1	—
1884	22,696,370	358,342	878,321	666,523	15·8	38·6	29·4	—
1885	22,865,317	351,084	861,391	691,229	15·4	37·7	30·2	—
1886	23,027,423	361,046	876,851	679,994	15·7	38·1	29·5	—
1887	23,212,423	364,854	890,186	673,878	15·7	38·3	29·0	—
1888	23,399,791	372,546	890,663	688,122	15·9	38·1	29·4	—
1889	23,604,923	356,260	899,168	648,224	15·1	38·1	27·5	—
1890*	23,795,266	358,446	869,703	697,935	15·1	36·5	29·3	—
1891	23,996,119	373,516	920,306	674,683	15·6	38·3	28·1	—
1892	24,163,944	375,970	872,098	694,746	15·6	36·1	28·7	—
1893	24,340,142	387,116	924,298	661,533	15·9	38·0	27·2	—
1894	24,537,039	388,952	902,159	683,944	15·9	36·8	27·9	—
1895	24,731,121	399,522	941,184	682,899	16·2	38·1	27·6	238
1896	24,961,694	396,922	948,419	657,011	15·9	38·0	26·3	235
1897	25,212,994	407,686	944,764	646,019	16·2	37·5	25·6	220
1898	25,462,769	399,322	923,241	635,115	15·7	36·3	24·9	228
1899	25,714,019	427,502	960,205	658,269	16·6	37·3	25·6	219
1900*	25,975,976	428,428	967,939	658,680	16·5	37·3	25·3	226
1901	26,291,190	427,514	961,501	631,377	16·3	36·6	24·0	210
1902	26,572,015	413,154	984,240	656,400	15·5	37·0	24·7	218
1903	26,841,221	418,270	943,953	638,092	15·6	35·2	23·8	—
1904†	27,105,424	420,648	960,005	642,928	15·5	35·4	23·7	—
1905*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	18,019	10,812	14,608	36,648	23,698	18,712	33,326	—	84,533	9,364
1882	21,154	9,573	16,906	38,769	24,242	17,561	40,937	—	84,329	9,545
1883	13,310	9,903	13,340	31,066	23,957	15,342	37,616	—	90,249	9,991
1884	11,521	11,953	12,503	28,588	27,695	14,774	36,766	—	88,608	10,364
1885	13,212	11,479	12,410	29,490	24,785	16,384	40,713	—	92,164	10,877
1886	8,794	14,209	12,147	31,666	20,977	15,890	42,581	—	91,555	11,122
1887	9,591	14,073	15,737	35,512	21,792	14,807	41,855	—	85,616	11,086
1888	14,138	12,627	14,571	32,532	20,561	14,049	42,807	—	89,599	11,537
1889	12,358	8,990	10,453	28,845	23,156	11,531	43,208	—	84,583	12,175
1890	5,935	15,182	12,158	28,414	27,274	11,099	46,317	—	93,364	12,525
1891	6,838	11,816	13,749	28,888	20,654	10,543	43,362	—	86,657	13,027
1892	6,087	8,941	13,790	28,412	17,178	13,637	59,774	—	88,043	13,774
1893	5,821	7,503	12,695	28,531	15,429	11,123	45,398	—	83,885	14,352
1894	2,512	14,228	12,287	32,578	14,621	9,207	50,114	—	88,539	14,912
1895	1,161	8,577	13,547	29,874	19,016	8,901	7,942	459	91,663	15,757
1896	897	7,928	16,341	27,401	18,208	7,851	4,066	19	88,278	16,410
1897	1,450	9,229	14,316	23,347	12,956	7,382	4,834	—	86,278	17,109
1898	2,521	13,765	15,009	19,740	10,622	7,127	3,557	—	83,682	17,667
1899	1,899	11,556	14,614	18,198	12,307	6,290	2,583	—	88,251	17,961
1900	369	5,731	10,422	13,723	13,452	6,229	3,291	—	92,196	18,423
1901	96	8,166	12,551	13,152	12,123	5,878	1,712	—	87,897	19,154
1902	30	17,169	14,930	11,251	15,984	4,813	1,600	—	89,648	19,685
1903	17	5,546	15,573	11,227	11,911	5,301	2,991	—	90,230	19,728
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The figures in these tables refer exclusively to the civil population.

* Census year.

† The figures for the year 1904 are provisional.

‡ The deaths in this column for 1895 and subsequent years refer to dysentery only.

TABLE 66.—HUNGARY. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director of the Central Statistical Office, Kingdom of Hungary.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	15,797,000	315,466	676,891	542,880	19·9	42·9	34·4	—
1882	15,919,000	327,678	696,682	561,579	20·6	43·8	35·3	—
1883	16,064,000	335,312	718,908	516,468	20·9	44·8	32·2	—
1884	16,265,000	335,056	741,206	504,473	20·6	45·6	31·0	—
1885	16,472,000	330,598	737,358	524,619	20·1	44·8	31·8	—
1886	16,676,000	321,586	759,865	527,961	19·3	45·6	31·7	—
1887	16,861,000	303,248	744,737	569,380	18·0	44·2	33·8	—
1888	17,031,000	317,762	745,867	545,169	18·7	43·8	32·0	—
1889	17,233,000	281,226	753,312	513,467	16·3	43·7	29·9	—
1890*	17,404,000	285,366	701,504	563,609	16·4	40·3	32·4	—
1891	17,536,168	301,650	742,416	581,263	17·2	42·3	33·1	255
1892	17,647,293	325,414	712,608	618,765	18·4	40·4	35·1	274
1893	17,779,476	333,022	758,222	554,941	18·8	42·6	31·2	239
1894	17,963,599	332,150	744,995	547,194	18·6	41·5	30·5	244
1895	18,155,843	307,862	758,302	538,768	17·0	41·8	29·7	240
1896	18,355,347	294,954	742,936	530,368	16·2	40·5	28·9	226
1897	18,554,494	302,338	748,064	528,967	16·4	40·3	28·5	222
1898	18,738,579	312,416	706,833	524,390	16·8	37·7	28·0	222
1899	18,927,595	341,652	743,272	514,334	18·2	39·3	27·2	206
1900*	19,144,142	339,374	752,718	515,234	17·8	39·3	26·9	219
1901	19,368,180	340,632	731,721	491,804	17·6	37·8	25·4	205
1902	19,585,304	338,058	759,739	528,058	17·2	38·8	27·0	216
1903	19,789,127	320,442	725,239	515,926	16·2	36·7	26·1	212
1904	19,999,589	364,340	740,799	495,836	18·2	37·0	24·8	195
1905	20,185,201	341,120	720,532	560,921	16·8	35·7	27·8	230

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Infective Enteritis, Infantile Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Tuberculosis.‡	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	1,506	5,182	8,645	14,007	15,069	7,255	9,486	—	59,860	4,975
1898	1,656	9,111	11,666	14,005	12,433	8,224	11,876	—	68,511	5,458
1899	1,363	10,950	12,258	12,552	8,968	6,782	8,675	—	73,323	5,267
1900	815	7,327	9,658	9,941	7,616	6,193	8,578	—	72,467	7,021
1901	841	7,983	11,486	9,227	7,028	5,538	6,019	—	70,731	6,941
1902	322	10,103	14,135	9,038	12,817	5,338	6,834	—	75,145	7,461
1903	249	6,965	16,318	10,740	9,500	5,554	6,542	—	76,637	7,742
1904	445	5,969	14,467	9,013	5,360	5,039	5,461	—	77,923	8,112
1905	457	8,816	9,100	8,132	6,650	6,499	7,337	—	89,120	8,110

* Census year.

† Infective enteritis relates to deaths certified by physician-coroners.

‡ The deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis being incomparable, those from tuberculosis have been substituted.

TABLE 67.—ROUMANIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Department, Roumania.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION to the end of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	4,622,674	84,134	192,004	123,390	18.2	41.5	26.7	177
1882	4,687,722	88,484	189,220	132,411	18.8	40.4	28.2	199
1883	4,776,193	94,412	204,301	124,069	19.8	42.8	26.0	175
1884	4,862,037	81,096	201,413	123,808	16.6	41.4	25.5	178
1885	4,960,043	79,172	213,581	123,814	16.0	43.1	25.0	180
1886	5,046,363	77,976	212,820	134,739	15.4	42.2	26.7	183
1887	5,108,406	77,922	209,573	155,769	15.2	41.0	30.5	193
1888	5,177,629	76,672	219,658	158,674	14.8	42.4	30.6	199
1889	5,256,221	82,244	213,222	142,869	15.6	40.6	27.2	191
1890	5,318,341	77,288	204,667	150,786	14.6	38.5	28.4	211
1891	5,392,576	88,534	228,283	162,287	16.6	42.3	30.1	210
1892	5,424,517	83,514	211,679	187,977	15.4	39.0	34.7	243
1893	5,485,739	81,054	222,115	169,132	14.8	40.5	30.8	217
1894	5,544,706	99,072	226,605	175,877	17.8	40.9	31.7	227
1895	5,635,434	82,964	238,191	155,702	14.8	42.3	27.6	201
1896	5,709,959	94,648	232,428	166,142	16.6	40.7	29.1	230
1897	5,795,235	83,216	248,845	171,808	14.4	42.9	29.6	216
1898	5,863,037	87,522	215,029	155,358	15.0	36.7	26.5	222
1899	5,956,690	100,280	250,450	163,881	16.8	42.0	27.5	198
1900	6,045,389	80,814	234,843	146,144	13.4	38.8	24.2	—
1901	6,125,742	87,500	240,704	160,351	14.2	39.3	26.2	—
1902	6,195,798	110,908	241,884	171,828	18.0	39.0	27.7	—
1903	6,292,032	109,576	252,242	156,008	17.4	40.1	24.8	—
1904	6,392,273	103,624	256,177	155,936	16.2	40.1	24.4	—
1905*	6,480,300	102,382	247,959	159,932	15.8	38.6	25.0	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup.)	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.†	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).†
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	1,046	323	550	1,366	183	—	101	—	—	—
1887	1,471	1,291	1,088	1,096	332	—	611	—	—	—
1888	2,662	268	1,574	656	190	—	378	—	—	—
1889	885	352	446	604	189	—	109	—	—	—
1890	236	1,055	295	1,236	199	—	185	—	—	—
1891	241	360	713	1,128	776	1,363	283	—	—	—
1892	308	402	829	1,077	808	1,056	384	—	—	—
1893	289	875	1,620	907	613	734	200	872	—	—
1894	26	2,568	3,638	1,187	495	629	1,527	—	—	—
1895	638	729	2,080	1,092	488	573	281	—	—	—
1896	2,813	361	1,773	1,339	623	407	349	—	—	—
1897	1,512	452	889	2,297	1,178	972	97	—	—	—
1898	99	2,026	728	1,928	1,482	712	260	—	—	—
1899	63	1,954	2,101	1,814	706	819	685	—	—	—
1900	2	307	2,263	1,251	925	496	275	—	—	—
1901	1	1,176	3,036	1,293	600	671	716	—	—	—
1902	14	2,854	4,189	981	1,425	628	728	—	—	—
1903	2	2,028	3,760	829	1,358	914	1,085	—	—	—
1904	18	1,671	2,099	631	618	813	972	—	—	—
1905*	1	311	1,137	418	1,006	928	1,369	—	—	—

* The figures for 1905 are provisional.

† Deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis and cancer are not separately tabulated for the whole of the Kingdom of Roumania.

TABLE 68.—BULGARIA.* Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Bureau, Bulgaria.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	2,007,919	40,534	67,591	32,871	20.2	33.7	16.4	69
1882	2,033,420	39,590	74,642	38,884	19.4	36.7	19.1	106
1883	2,059,244	40,690	79,278	40,673	19.8	38.5	19.8	75
1884	2,085,396	36,542	80,257	35,787	17.6	38.5	17.2	78
1885	2,111,881	27,880	79,344	35,183	13.2	37.6	16.7	75
1886	2,138,702	39,192	69,714	41,044	18.4	32.6	19.2	105
1887	2,165,864	40,178	83,179	39,396	18.6	38.4	18.2	78
1888	3,154,375	52,444	118,826	57,278	16.6	37.7	18.2	92
1889	3,184,972	50,806	116,918	58,893	16.0	36.7	18.5	92
1890	3,215,856	58,846	112,772	67,854	18.4	35.1	21.1	108
1891	3,247,050	59,316	126,924	86,817	18.2	39.1	26.7	121
1892	3,278,550	55,106	117,883	103,550	16.8	36.0	31.6	144
1893	3,310,713	43,934	116,319	91,829	13.2	35.1	27.7	147
1894	3,362,029	53,280	127,516	92,037	15.8	37.9	27.4	142
1895	3,414,140	62,460	138,338	90,210	18.4	40.5	26.4	144
1896	3,467,059	58,398	143,255	84,076	16.8	41.3	24.3	134
1897	3,520,798	58,454	149,631	90,134	16.6	42.5	25.6	147
1898	3,575,370	56,464	141,046	82,725	15.8	39.5	23.1	143
1899	3,630,788	64,154	148,172	90,324	17.6	40.8	24.9	158
1900	3,687,065	61,322	156,962	83,667	16.6	42.6	22.7	131
1901	3,744,283	65,638	141,373	87,239	17.6	37.7	23.3	143
1902	3,802,320	72,082	148,719	91,093	19.0	39.1	24.0	143
1903	3,855,000	73,368	159,164	88,314	19.0	41.3	22.9	154
1904	3,911,000	89,262	167,270	83,729	22.8	42.8	21.4	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Deaths from All Causes include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma, Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1903	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are not tabulated for the whole of the Principality of Bulgaria.

* The figures for the years 1881-1887 relate to North Bulgaria only, those for 1888 and subsequent years include Eastern Roumelia.

TABLE 69.—SERVIA. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director of the State Statistical Bureau, Servia.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	1,764,844	41,864	80,678	43,645	23.7	45.7	24.7	149
1882	1,806,967	44,016	80,274	41,648	34.3	44.4	23.0	150
1883	1,855,352	44,194	87,151	42,263	23.8	47.0	22.8	145
1884	1,901,736	40,740	90,441	47,552	21.4	47.6	25.0	166
1885	1,946,354	34,214	90,627	52,313	17.6	46.6	26.9	174
1886	1,977,224	46,652	83,091	58,525	23.6	42.0	29.6	192
1887	2,026,958	45,110	93,911	50,481	22.3	46.3	24.9	156
1888	2,077,427	45,474	94,865	50,700	21.9	45.7	24.4	140
1889	2,123,362	43,506	93,724	54,093	20.5	44.1	25.5	155
1890	2,161,961	43,110	87,020	54,723	19.9	40.2	25.3	145
1891	2,191,908	46,392	98,538	58,149	20.2	45.0	26.5	167
1892	2,211,606	42,036	93,833	74,135	19.0	42.4	33.5	196
1893	2,240,270	47,358	95,232	66,568	21.1	42.5	29.7	175
1894	2,272,992	49,926	96,488	63,766	22.0	42.4	28.0	163
1895	2,312,484	41,198	101,676	62,184	17.8	44.0	26.9	158
1896	2,345,837	41,682	96,752	63,399	17.8	41.2	27.0	167
1897	2,384,205	42,314	101,605	63,237	17.7	42.6	26.5	167
1898	2,413,694	45,042	84,789	55,300	18.7	35.1	22.9	161
1899	2,450,392	48,912	96,241	59,548	20.0	39.3	24.3	152
1900	2,492,882	62,406	104,772	58,034	25.0	42.0	23.3	150
1901	2,535,956	42,060	96,348	53,274	16.6	38.0	21.0	145
1902	2,576,517	53,036	98,000	57,439	20.6	38.0	22.3	151
1903	2,621,576	49,002	105,553	60,494	19.0	40.9	23.5	151
1904	2,671,505	61,098	106,259	56,330	22.9	39.8	21.1	135
1905	2,688,747	53,216	100,242	65,276	19.8	37.3	24.4	165

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	1,773	—	—	—	—	—	2,483	—	—	—
1889	1,986	—	—	—	—	4,307	1,439	—	—	—
1890	1,916	—	—	—	—	5,486	1,726	—	—	—
1891	?	—	—	—	—	3,169	2,345	—	—	—
1892	2,184	—	2,341	6,511	7,691	4,367	5,437	—	5,626	121
1893	3,516	—	2,411	7,221	4,344	3,708	3,285	—	6,505	140
1894	4,233	—	1,304	9,934	4,227	3,232	1,576	—	5,482	156
1895	2,865	—	612	11,653	5,643	2,678	1,505	—	5,055	128
1896	5,567	—	386	11,572	5,174	2,471	1,654	—	5,109	154
1897	1,548	—	306	7,663	5,741	3,412	2,833	—	5,413	167
1898	2,693	—	420	3,401	5,745	2,726	1,358	—	5,228	178
1899	4,203	—	1,953	4,241	5,019	2,638	1,454	—	5,811	233
1900	1,343	—	2,074	3,194	5,703	2,351	1,922	—	6,396	235
1901	799	—	1,799	1,937	3,913	2,432	1,677	—	6,166	230
1902	1,654	—	2,635	1,875	5,214	2,179	1,460	—	6,843	248
1903	3,148	—	2,593	1,992	7,544	1,834	1,685	—	7,276	238
1904	1,067	—	2,498	1,366	4,642	1,964	1,798	—	7,400	275
1905	2,567	—	3,418	1,433	4,408	435	2,066	—	8,940	279

TABLE 70.—THE NETHERLANDS. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director of the Netherlands Central Statistical Bureau.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	4,087,334	59,698	142,969	87,726	14.6	35.0	21.5	182
1882	4,143,524	59,142	146,454	85,950	14.2	35.3	20.7	175
1883	4,199,018	59,630	144,102	91,656	14.2	34.3	21.8	187
1884	4,251,669	61,056	148,480	94,413	14.4	34.9	22.2	194
1885	4,307,142	59,788	148,028	90,304	13.8	34.4	21.0	169
1886	4,363,434	60,596	150,851	95,239	13.8	34.6	21.8	192
1887	4,420,864	61,848	149,157	87,093	14.0	33.7	19.7	162
1888	4,478,401	61,724	151,094	91,241	13.8	33.7	20.4	173
1889*	4,527,264	62,988	150,529	91,135	14.0	33.2	20.1	177
1890	4,537,990	64,608	149,329	93,246	14.0	32.9	20.5	171
1891	4,593,155	65,414	154,687	94,844	14.2	33.7	20.7	169
1892	4,645,660	66,660	148,714	97,530	14.4	32.0	21.0	174
1893	4,701,243	68,622	159,005	90,372	14.6	32.9	19.2	164
1894	4,764,279	68,940	154,722	87,970	14.4	32.7	18.5	152
1895	4,827,549	71,196	158,130	90,007	14.8	32.8	18.6	167
1896	4,894,055	72,980	160,247	84,291	15.0	32.7	17.2	148
1897	4,966,431	73,592	161,441	83,856	14.8	32.5	16.9	148
1898	5,039,418	73,626	160,765	85,813	14.6	31.9	17.0	156
1899*	5,107,098	75,980	163,289	87,319	14.8	32.0	17.1	149
1900	5,159,347	78,838	162,611	92,043	15.2	31.5	17.8	155
1901	5,221,180	80,522	168,380	89,967	15.4	32.3	17.2	149
1902	5,305,207	79,889	168,728	86,248	15.2	31.8	16.3	130
1903	5,389,082	79,415	170,108	83,933	14.9	31.6	15.6	135
1904	5,470,301	80,530	171,495	87,128	14.7	31.4	15.9	137
1905	5,550,690	80,718	170,765	85,016	14.6	30.8	15.3	131

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (excluding Croup).	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.†	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.‡	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.§	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	75	874	400	240	1,626	877	1,756	—	7,991	2,353
1882	153	784	275	314	1,633	813	1,674	—	8,163	2,421
1883	673	1,012	259	554	1,196	765	1,883	—	8,547	2,436
1884	62	2,193	1,017	703	994	764	2,119	—	8,645	2,621
1885	31	657	1,286	718	1,955	571	1,312	—	8,583	2,841
1886	72	2,035	844	814	1,326	670	2,733	—	8,594	2,925
1887	18	1,541	428	689	973	568	1,677	—	7,845	2,887
1888	1	1,655	188	535	1,864	556	1,778	—	8,335	3,111
1889	10	1,620	98	658	1,273	622	2,075	—	8,804	3,411
1890	1	1,526	77	671	1,276	579	1,633	—	8,865	3,332
1891	10	1,331	74	684	1,649	631	1,689	—	8,979	3,648
1892	49	1,200	246	665	1,488	711	1,240	193	8,906	3,712
1893	190	795	233	934	1,521	566	1,743	113	8,647	3,798
1894	625	737	123	903	1,269	496	1,232	53	9,010	3,859
1895	79	538	163	603	1,535	518	1,821	—	8,897	4,122
1896	34	1,171	202	617	1,477	481	1,368	—	8,429	4,329
1897	1	538	162	543	1,094	447	711	—	8,631	4,487
1898	7	838	106	474	1,357	507	554	—	8,027	4,685
1899	—	405	206	439	1,488	583	588	—	7,937	4,900
1900	6	1,326	152	428	1,180	544	423	—	8,451	4,733
1901	7	2,741	101	631	1,211	474	9,227	—	7,171	4,894
1902	5	2,430	128	540	1,053	454	5,980	—	7,028	5,040
1903	22	1,223	132	484	860	457	7,874	—	7,117	5,331
1904	11	2,399	175	485	1,409	485	8,444	1	7,081	5,356
1905	13	1,182	191	445	1,226	461	7,682	—	7,533	5,618

* Census year.
 † Including Typhus.
 ‡ The deaths in this column for 1901 and subsequent years include those of children under two years from gastro-enteritis.
 § The deaths in this column for 1881-1886 include those from diabetes.

TABLE 71.—BELGIUM. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director-General of the Statistical Department, Belgium.)

YEAR	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION to the end of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	5,585,846	78,974	175,411	117,007	14·3	31·8	21·2	155
1882	5,655,197	78,428	176,345	114,298	14·0	31·6	20·5	151
1883	5,720,807	77,332	174,484	119,196	13·7	30·8	21·1	154
1884	5,784,958	78,410	176,721	121,070	13·6	30·9	21·2	168
1885	5,853,278	79,820	175,043	117,775	13·8	30·3	20·4	150
1886	5,909,975	79,284	175,091	124,904	13·5	29·9	21·3	178
1887	5,974,743	84,982	175,466	115,296	14·4	29·7	19·3	145
1888	6,030,043	84,854	175,586	121,097	14·2	29·4	20·3	165
1889	6,093,798	87,518	177,542	119,726	14·5	29·4	19·8	160
1890*	6,069,321	89,192	176,595	126,545	14·6	29·0	20·8	166
1891	6,136,444	90,898	181,917	128,786	15·0	30·0	21·2	162
1892	6,195,355	94,418	177,485	133,693	15·4	28·9	21·8	169
1893	6,262,272	94,130	183,062	125,530	15·2	29·5	20·3	165
1894	6,341,958	95,470	181,466	118,213	15·0	29·6	18·6	152
1895	6,410,783	99,424	183,015	125,148	15·5	28·5	19·5	172
1896	6,495,886	105,170	188,533	113,748	16·2	29·0	17·5	142
1897	6,586,593	108,396	190,987	113,586	16·5	29·0	17·2	149
1898	6,669,732	110,888	190,921	117,457	16·6	28·6	17·6	160
1899	6,744,532	111,530	194,268	126,963	16·5	28·8	18·8	167
1900*	6,693,548	115,422	193,789	129,046	17·2	28·9	19·3	172
1901	6,799,989	114,262	200,077	116,077	17·4	29·4	17·2	142
1902	6,896,079	112,314	195,871	119,330	16·2	28·4	17·3	144
1903	6,985,219	109,892	192,301	118,675	15·7	27·5	17·0	155
1904	7,074,910	113,480	191,721	119,506	16·0	27·1	16·9	152
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhœa and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.†	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).‡
1881	2,721	2,936	1,895	4,016	4,081	3,818	7,836	76	17,305	—
1882	1,570	3,048	1,712	4,184	3,953	3,120	7,925	85	16,844	—
1883	1,796	2,944	1,381	4,244	3,823	3,523	8,322	56	17,523	—
1884	1,355	2,622	1,476	4,898	4,267	3,164	10,139	97	17,334	—
1885	1,636	3,253	1,383	5,092	3,195	2,509	7,807	46	17,098	—
1886	1,213	2,653	1,211	5,425	4,318	2,784	10,502	58	17,085	—
1887	610	3,233	1,082	3,993	3,453	2,177	7,624	29	16,128	—
1888	865	2,936	964	3,586	3,366	2,287	7,833	30	11,324	—
1889	1,212	4,336	859	3,279	3,661	2,195	7,457	27	10,829	—
1890	636	4,187	1,064	3,433	4,166	2,491	7,756	30	10,859	—
1891	1,300	4,196	954	3,297	3,848	2,521	7,437	36	11,408	—
1892	2,528	4,319	871	3,130	3,205	2,508	8,305	981	10,491	—
1893	2,103	4,137	847	3,331	3,487	2,150	7,503	452	9,982	—
1894	537	2,766	816	3,237	3,071	1,775	6,678	1,228	7,478	—
1895	298	3,535	1,159	2,383	3,782	1,843	9,064	41	9,698	—
1896	130	3,134	1,003	1,982	3,290	1,584	6,852	27	9,524	—
1897	140	2,083	1,019	1,734	2,809	1,598	8,333	56	9,359	—
1898	158	2,364	1,726	1,682	2,734	1,491	9,696	84	9,311	—
1899	257	3,188	2,095	1,769	3,633	1,682	9,077	32	9,818	—
1900	193	2,610	1,360	1,828	3,459	1,702	9,738	37	9,117	—
1901	260	2,036	1,409	1,750	2,365	1,508	8,471	26	9,186	—
1902	652	3,305	992	1,817	2,651	1,228	7,405	17	9,077	—
1903	1,630	2,309	698	1,393	2,734	1,088	8,023	9	7,586	4,084
1904	696	2,758	726	1,289	2,918	1,051	8,839	6	7,716	3,969
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year.

† The deaths in this column for the years 1881-1887 include those from other chronic diseases of the lungs.

‡ The deaths from cancer were not separately tabulated prior to 1903.

TABLE 72.—FRANCE. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by the Director of the Statistical Bureau, France.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881*	37,590,000	564,158	937,057	828,828	15·0	24·9	22·0	165
1882	37,730,000	562,120	935,566	838,539	14·9	24·8	22·2	165
1883	37,860,000	569,038	937,944	841,141	15·0	24·8	22·2	165
1884	38,010,000	579,110	937,758	858,784	15·2	24·7	22·6	177
1885	38,110,000	566,340	924,558	836,897	14·9	24·3	22·0	162
1886*	38,230,000	566,416	912,838	860,222	14·8	23·9	22·5	173
1887	38,260,000	554,120	899,333	842,797	14·5	23·5	22·0	161
1888	38,290,000	553,696	882,639	837,867	14·4	23·1	21·9	165
1889	38,370,000	545,806	880,453	794,933	14·2	23·0	20·7	155
1890	38,380,000	538,664	838,059	876,505	14·0	21·8	22·8	176
1891*	38,350,000	570,916	866,377	876,882	14·9	22·6	22·9	161
1892	38,360,000	580,638	855,847	875,888	15·1	22·3	22·8	181
1893	38,380,000	574,588	874,672	867,526	14·9	22·8	22·5	173
1894	38,420,000	573,324	855,388	815,620	14·9	22·3	21·2	158
1895	38,460,000	575,830	834,173	851,986	14·7	21·7	22·2	180
1896*	38,520,000	580,302	865,586	771,886	15·1	22·5	20·0	148
1897	38,680,000	582,924	859,107	751,019	15·1	22·2	19·4	152
1898	38,800,000	574,358	843,933	810,073	14·8	21·8	20·9	169
1899	38,900,000	591,504	847,627	816,233	15·3	21·9	21·1	163
1900	38,900,000	598,168	827,297	853,285	15·5	21·4	21·9	161
1901*	38,980,000	606,938	857,274	784,876	15·6	22·0	20·1	142
1902	39,060,000	589,572	845,378	761,434	15·1	21·7	19·5	135
1903	39,140,000	591,992	826,712	753,606	15·1	21·1	19·2	137
1904	39,200,000	597,442	818,229	761,203	15·2	20·9	19·4	144
1905	39,240,000	605,246	807,291	770,171	15·4	20·6	19·6	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhœa and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881										
1882										
1883										
1884										
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1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										

NOTE.—The deaths from the several diseases are not tabulated for the whole of France.

NOTE.—The deaths of Frenchmen abroad, civil or military, are registered in the books of the Commune in which they were last domiciled.

* Census year.

TABLE 73.—SWITZERLAND. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Federal Statistical Bureau, Switzerland.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	2,852,463	38,850	85,142	63,979	13.6	29.8	22.4	187
1882	2,863,367	38,828	82,689	62,849	13.6	28.9	21.9	172
1883	2,874,271	39,392	81,974	58,733	13.7	28.5	20.4	164
1884	2,885,175	39,796	81,571	58,301	13.8	28.3	20.2	161
1885	2,896,079	40,210	80,349	61,548	13.9	27.7	21.3	173
1886	2,906,983	40,160	80,763	60,061	13.8	27.8	20.7	164
1887	2,917,887	41,292	81,287	58,939	14.2	27.9	20.2	162
1888*	2,928,791	41,412	81,098	58,229	14.1	27.7	19.9	153
1889	2,939,695	41,332	81,176	59,715	14.1	27.6	20.3	159
1890	2,950,599	41,672	78,548	61,805	14.1	26.6	20.9	157
1891	2,965,053	42,528	83,596	61,183	14.3	28.2	20.6	163
1892	3,002,263	43,768	83,125	57,178	14.6	27.7	19.0	150
1893	3,039,472	43,768	84,897	61,059	14.4	27.9	20.1	152
1894	3,076,682	44,376	84,142	61,885	14.4	27.3	20.1	153
1895	3,113,891	45,364	84,973	59,747	14.6	27.3	19.2	159
1896	3,151,101	47,568	88,428	56,096	15.1	28.1	17.8	132
1897	3,188,310	49,908	90,078	56,399	15.7	28.3	17.7	141
1898	3,225,520	50,228	91,793	58,914	15.6	28.5	18.3	155
1899	3,262,729	50,824	94,472	57,591	15.6	29.0	17.7	136
1900*	3,299,939	51,074	94,316	63,606	15.5	28.6	19.3	150
1901	3,328,842	50,756	97,28	60,018	15.2	29.1	18.0	137
1902	3,357,907	50,256	96,481	57,702	14.9	28.7	17.2	132
1903	3,391,645	50,566	93,824	59,626	14.9	27.7	17.6	133
1904	3,427,627	51,006	94,867	60,859	14.9	27.7	17.8	140
1905	3,454,754	52,538	94,653	61,800	15.2	27.4	17.9	129

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.†	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma)
1881	167	537	273	2,246	861	1,067	4,012	—	5,665	2,866
1882	22	250	316	2,313	918	866	3,151	—	5,982	2,874
1883	24	220	243	1,504	441	665	3,155	—	6,089	2,941
1884	64	157	247	1,705	607	1,008	3,600	1	5,904	3,042
1885	426	390	150	1,468	643	599	3,348	—	6,413	3,134
1886	182	341	99	1,100	987	531	3,108	—	6,420	3,294
1887	14	451	163	975	366	445	3,527	—	5,836	3,276
1888	17	249	270	818	499	450	2,791	—	6,204	3,389
1889	3	470	429	1,070	734	481	3,073	—	6,165	3,354
1890	32	481	400	990	586	441	3,000	—	6,639	3,405
1891	26	594	533	1,337	724	349	3,468	—	6,141	3,528
1892	35	316	211	1,135	562	345	3,616	—	5,785	3,706
1893	15	870	138	1,599	377	380	3,832	—	5,756	3,653
1894	51	473	58	1,930	694	302	3,184	—	6,222	3,802
1895	1	185	62	999	581	305	4,094	—	6,377	3,923
1896	8	423	89	848	511	288	2,776	—	6,051	3,916
1897	1	272	47	760	476	261	3,921	—	6,106	4,088
1898	2	354	34	994	445	308	5,011	—	5,984	4,125
1899	3	264	38	1,106	601	269	3,780	—	5,823	4,130
1900	30	809	34	981	695	220	4,150	—	6,692	4,285
1901	37	829	71	1,052	846	240	3,767	—	6,241	4,271
1902	2	456	73	726	512	207	3,936	—	6,280	4,258
1903	4	545	162	540	561	169	3,812	—	6,381	4,447
1904	4	821	279	607	836	265	4,252	—	6,452	4,464
1905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year. † The deaths in this column relate to diarrhoea in young children.

TABLE 74.—SPAIN (including the Ceuta, Balearic, and Canary Islands). Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.
(Furnished by the Director-General Instituto Geografico y Estadístico.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	16,951,100	215,732	629,640	511,856	12.7	37.1	30.2	189
1882	17,043,500	205,810	616,973	534,857	12.1	36.2	31.4	192
1883	17,136,300	212,342	610,676	559,614	12.4	35.6	32.7	—
1884	17,229,600	228,012	631,783	526,499	13.2	36.7	30.6	—
1885	17,323,500	220,488	628,999	657,734	12.7	36.3	38.0	—
1886	17,417,800	221,434	638,168	509,629	12.7	36.6	29.3	—
1887*	17,512,700	191,918	631,808	573,448	11.0	36.1	32.7	—
1888	17,599,500	197,358	640,154	529,543	11.2	36.4	30.1	—
1889	17,678,100	276,458	647,574	545,097	15.6	36.6	30.8	—
1890	17,757,100	283,678	615,531	577,525	16.0	34.7	32.5	—
1891	17,836,400	312,184	632,940	565,964	17.5	35.5	31.7	—
1892	17,916,000	302,832	645,368	554,274	16.9	36.0	30.9	—
1893	17,996,000	282,318	644,938	541,121	15.7	35.8	30.1	—
1894	18,076,400	283,818	632,538	556,120	15.7	35.0	30.8	—
1895	18,157,100	279,912	636,130	527,192	15.4	35.0	29.0	—
1896	18,238,200	265,290	654,796	539,145	14.5	35.9	29.6	—
1897	18,319,700	257,324	625,249	520,165	14.0	34.1	28.4	—
1898	18,401,500	250,790	612,288	518,750	13.6	33.3	28.2	—
1899	18,483,700	312,226	632,588	533,109	16.9	34.2	28.8	—
1900*	18,566,200	322,402	627,848	536,716	17.4	33.8	28.9	204
1901	18,649,100	315,588	650,649	517,575	16.9	34.9	27.8	186
1902†	18,732,400	327,834	666,687	488,289	17.5	35.6	26.1	181
1903†	18,816,000	308,978	685,265	470,387	16.4	36.4	25.0	164
1904†	18,900,100	290,916	649,123	486,887	15.4	34.3	25.8	173
1905†	18,985,000	273,894	669,765	491,372	14.4	35.3	25.9	—

The Total Deaths include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	6,497	12,010	1,237	8,489	4,750	11,426†	75,080	17	23,026	7,294
1901	5,250	18,463	1,140	6,299	3,889	9,594	70,757	17	28,649	7,912
1902†	5,590	10,746	1,184	5,247	4,236	8,587	69,840	—	27,983	8,117
1903†	4,709	9,989	1,011	4,751	4,554	8,162	70,576	—	27,085	8,332
1904†	2,859	9,770	978	3,864	4,583	8,406	77,784	—	28,518	8,871
1905†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Census year. † The figures for the years 1902-05 are provisional. ‡ Including Typhus.

TABLE 77.—CHILL. Population, Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1881-1905.

(Furnished by Oficina Central de Estadística, Santiago.)

YEAR.	NUMBERS.				PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION.			DEATHS of CHILDREN under 1 YEAR to 1,000 BIRTHS.
	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of each Year.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS. Exclusive of Still-born.*	DEATHS.	PERSONS MARRIED.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	
1881	2,199,180	31,978	101,635	62,866	15·4	46·2	28·6	—
1882	2,237,949	33,756	93,902	65,425	15·0	41·9	29·2	—
1883	2,266,426	34,518	96,688	61,233	15·2	42·7	27·0	—
1884	2,482,185	35,746	99,994	58,909	14·4	40·3	23·8	—
1885	2,527,320	11,262	66,247	77,388	4·4	25·8	30·6	308
1886	2,545,803	14,138	82,569	82,491	5·6	32·0	32·4	240
1887	2,564,285	16,326	85,267	95,336	6·4	33·0	37·1	219
1888	2,582,768	19,334	91,337	96,488	7·4	35·4	37·3	268
1889	2,601,250	23,602	100,698	84,741	9·0	38·0	32·5	288
1890	2,619,733	21,908	98,538	95,547	8·4	37·6	36·2	306
1891	2,638,215	13,706	79,235	89,422	5·0	34·3	34·0	412
1892	2,656,698	25,790	103,065	97,004	9·4	38·3	36·5	334
1893	2,675,180	27,568	103,082	88,775	10·2	37·7	33·1	331
1894	2,693,663	29,452	108,724	88,157	10·8	39·5	32·7	313
1895	2,933,359	29,562	110,158	81,632	9·8	36·2	27·3	292
1896	3,008,569	33,944	106,638	88,095	11·2	34·6	29·2	304
1897	3,049,352	26,908	109,057	85,956	8·8	34·8	28·1	344
1898	3,082,178	27,842	104,536	81,419	9·0	33·1	26·4	329
1899	3,110,085	27,006	106,787	83,778	8·6	33·5	26·9	337
1900	3,128,095	26,662	110,697	104,312	8·4	34·6	33·3	349
1901	3,146,577	34,940	115,745	108,199	11·0	35·9	34·3	366
1902	3,173,783	33,502	115,813	86,107	10·6	35·7	27·1	366
1903	3,206,043	31,824	115,524	86,378	9·8	34·0	26·9	263
1904	3,238,764	32,590	116,950	93,254	10·1	35·4	28·8	—
1905	3,400,924	34,416	119,441	110,258	10·1	35·1	32·3	—

The Total Deaths† include:—

YEAR.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Whooping Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhœa and Dysentery.	Asiatic Cholera.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis.	Cancer (including Carcinoma and Sarcoma).
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	2,286	2,370	9	445	1,153	244	4,375	—	5,636	329
1886	4,841	2,485	6	757	653	236	2,532	—	5,922	239
1887	1,374	461	16	413	329	224	4,047	13,568	6,513	367
1888	1,119	1,791	—	460	1,483	255	3,160	8,622	5,530	437
1889	929	3,781	119	439	1,024	819	3,248	60	6,680	468
1890	6,754	3,217	72	428	1,603	846	3,471	—	5,996	475
1891	6,012	2,556	137	692	1,381	922	2,742	—	6,863	464
1892	4,062	1,151	260	777	666	861	2,011	—	7,077	457
1893	3,803	872	72	1,122	1,979	1,164	2,139	—	7,698	455
1894	2,337	1,138	60	2,667	2,847	687	1,559	—	7,714	546
1895	2,048	852	40	2,425	2,689	859	1,159	—	6,677	426
1896	946	1,535	78	3,124	2,604	882	1,388	—	6,521	554
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1903	445	131	2	830	1,534	1,437	3,346	—	7,859	894
1904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1905	8,906	2,602	208	481	2,038	—	2,401	—	6,859	972

* The births and deaths for the years 1881-1884, 1886, 1888, 1890 and 1891 are inclusive of stillborn.

† Complete statistics of causes of death are not available for the years 1897-1902.