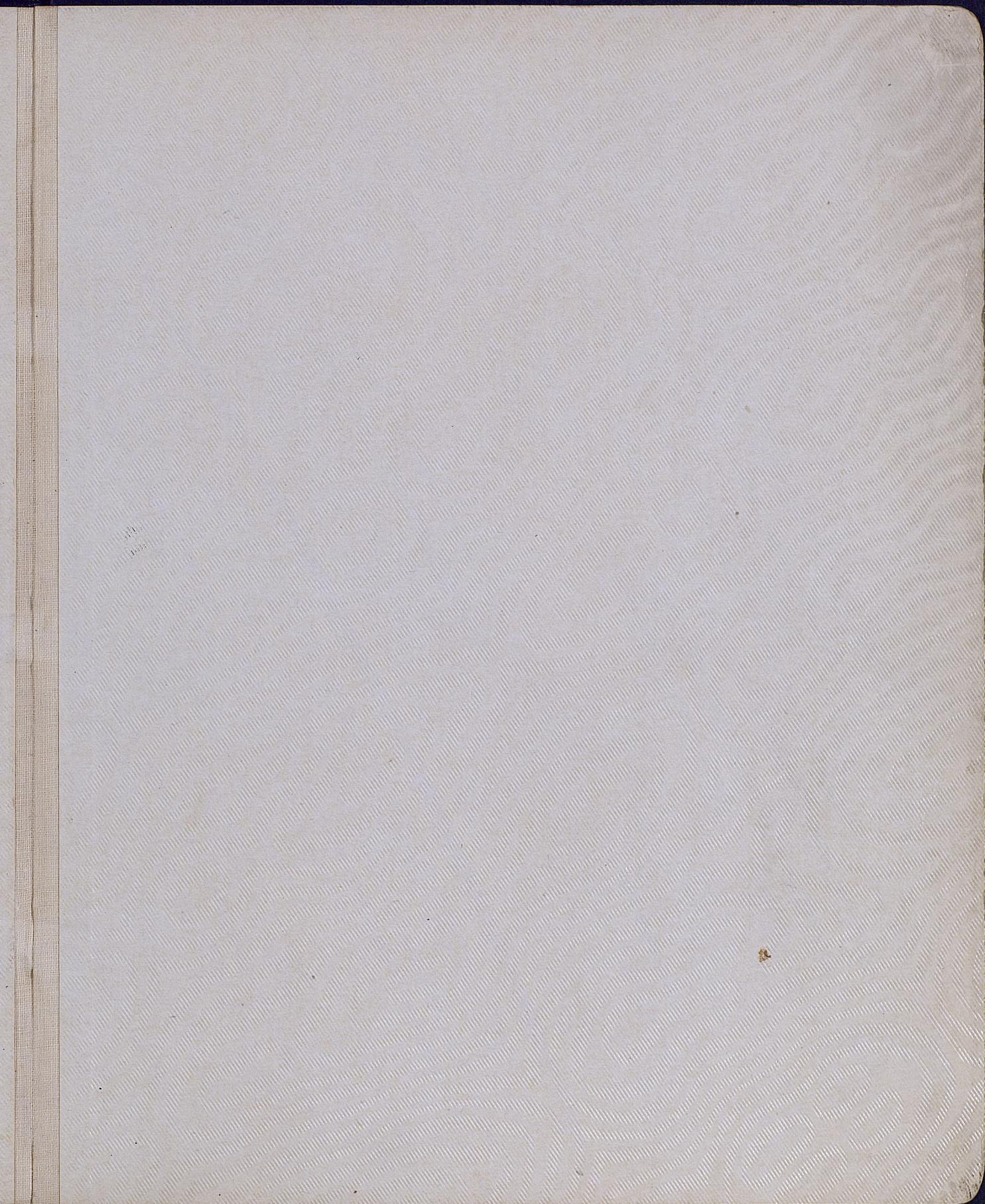


18

30/10

SKS

1702



How to Work
Book ~~III~~ II

Western America

- Chicago
- Denver
- Elko Park
- Leadville
- Salt Lake
- San Francisco

in how to 'Caption'

June 15th

Chicago

Chicago

Exhausting journey from Cincinnati in the
 heat, after a morning of interviewing. Arrived
 at the home of the Zenlins just two hours
 in the evening. ~~When we were preparing to leave
 we were sketching a map of a vast area
 which was a mile or more a from the
 regular of the street - random
 character of the houses in the building -
 which was distant~~

Denver June 11th

On road to Chicago, was
 comfortable. I was sickened with
 bad indigestion & fever & was prostrated
 the first four days. I ~~traveled~~ ^{traveled} ~~with~~
 after he had recovered & on still
 suffering to the remnant of the disease -
~~at that~~ ^{since} on visit of Chicago, ~~has been~~
~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~for~~ ~~hours~~ ~~of~~ ~~all~~ ~~health~~ ~~&~~ ~~and~~ ~~recovery~~
 The Home of the Zenlins, close
 to the University, was attractive. Prof

③

Zentis is a Fabian who has been
 much in England: -- a sympathetic
 pleasant person, well favoured in body &
 mind, & with excellent information
 on Political questions. He is of the
 type of University Extension Lecturer
 -- neither too a literature man nor a
 scientific man; a sort of cultured
 well kept minded individual who
 has a fair tongue & a gentle manner.
 His wife a fine & pretty little
 French woman, is shrewder than she
 looks, & as good company as
 her husband. They live in the
 "outskirts" of ~~the~~ movement in more ways
 than one. But he follows the
 the broad new plan of living
 (the result of Rochefort's ferment
 is ^{clear} without ^{form} form; D'Harbo, the
 I'm out, ^{pushes} ~~pushes~~ all he knows
 how to secure the ^{permanent} ~~permanent~~ form of it.
~~is not~~ ^{not} to commit himself.
~~his own line of action~~ ^{on any points} on any points
 in his settled policy.

While staying with Zuckers, we saw the
 Professor Langhain (university - economist)
 Small, Van Halm - Miller, ~~Weller~~
 Henderson & others - Van Halm ~~the~~
~~my~~ ~~unsubstantiated~~ ^{of facts:} ~~was~~ but - ~~belonging~~ to
^{belongs} to ~~be~~ ^{to} ~~some~~ ^{of} ~~about~~ 7-10 years
 ago: ~~with~~ ^{to} ~~no~~ ^{no} ~~real~~ ^{no} ~~sufficiency~~ ⁱⁿ
 detail on some points. Although
 proved barren.

Lunched with Robert Lincoln, now
 Chairman of Pullman Co.; former Ambassador
 in down. ^{Corruption} ^{prohibition} ^{America},
 with a certain ^{brutal} ^{strength},
 dominantly ^{with} ^{some} ^{administrative} ^{experience},
 but of the ^{kind} ^{which} ^{places}
 in his past father's reputation,
 into a position of ^{importance}. He has
 the all ^{homework} of ^{continuous} ^{work} ^{feeding}
^{the} ^{country}: the ^{hard} ^{uninterrupted} ^{intelligence}
 of a ^{complete} ^{materialist}. His
 viewpoint was just the common rich
 type without intellectual curiosity or
 public speech. ~~but~~ ~~don't~~ ~~see~~

⑤

She has been felt - so ~~the~~ completely
satisfied & at home so & down
So out. Has in down so out!
The married Daughter the two groups -
the ^{secret} their, to the Lincoln wealth, into
the world - ~~an~~ ~~idea~~ ~~left~~ ~~by~~ -

Conversations in various little ones,
across the table, in being a little to
call on his friends wherever he wants
the 2" to see them any where
he felt - inclined". ~~The~~ ~~Altogether~~
~~an~~ ~~unhappy~~ ~~circumstances~~. ~~Another~~ - The other

Daughter has chosen a new program.
Altogether an unhappy household.
I wish he would try to say of interest.

Lunched with E. Gorman Altgeld,
15 whom Roman Country had given ^{same} as a
~~introduction to him as the strength of the~~
~~holding~~ ~~offer~~ ^{George had been} ~~was~~ ~~sympathetic~~ ~~attitude~~
to the Bryan Campaign & Altgeld
was most anxious to be helpful.
L The first impression of Altgeld,
who he called after dinner of
the Benlins, I was ~~much~~ ~~impressed~~.

A cross between a workman & a Jesuitic minister:

~~At first - a man de l'ordre l'air a Society here~~
~~between a Jesuitic minister & a~~
~~workman - the affair dress &~~

^{in dress & general bearing}
~~found appearance of a Jesuitic minister,~~
~~the slow literal language.~~
workman circumstances & conversation

His former has made all
Roman things at his home. One
defects external Dying & a certain
"Saroni fair" When he lunched with
him, I was soon informed

As he ~~was~~ ^{listens to his account of} his past life
of his political opinions, ~~which were,~~
and watched his changing expressions.

A strong independent will is a
feature of ~~that~~ ^{his} form ~~with a slow~~
self-reliant manner - ^{a man who is clearly} ~~not~~ ^{or put into his hands} ~~the~~
~~abstract~~ ^{to be} ~~an~~ ^{any one} ~~intimidated~~ ^{His}
eyes are ~~not~~ ^{curious} ~~viewing~~
expressions - a far off look as
if he ~~was~~ ^{were} always testing his opinions
by some abstract reasoning. There is
no common-sense, no such functions

7 men: - ~~and a~~ It is ~~very~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~
~~that~~ they ~~dominate~~ ~~the~~ ~~life~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~
~~that~~ he is ~~important~~ ~~of~~ ~~referring~~.
 What makes him to ~~be~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~mind~~,
 a ~~dangerous~~ ~~rule~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~enrich~~
~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
~~element~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
~~experience~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 He is a ~~strong~~ ~~idea~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~

about like who he for his ~~up~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 current ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 by ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 of ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 collection. He has no ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 an ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 the ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 to ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 can ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 for ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~
 at ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~complex~~

(9)

[City ~~Govt~~ in Sp. ~~Learning~~]

The government of Chicago, ~~is~~ which as far as results are concerned, seems to reach the lowest depths of municipal inefficiency, is, in form, rather of an old type. The "charter" ^{in force} dates from 1870, though it has been much modified by special legislation. There is a single legislative council, of 68 "Aldermen" elected by 34 wards; and in this Council the Mayor presides (the only instance of this English practice that we have come across). But the Mayor seems to exercise no official influence in the Council. He does not, for instance, nominate the Committees, nor is he ex-officio or otherwise a member of them (By exception, one special committee on the Elevation of Railroad Tracks, is always nominated by the Mayor, & he sits on it). The Mayor gets \$10,000 a year (\$7000 down to 1897), and seems, for all his presiding

over the Council, to fill the ordinary place of an American mayor, viz the Chief Executive officer. He appoints all the heads of departments who are not directly elected (these latter are the ~~Comptroller~~, Treasurer, City Clerk, City Attorney); and the principal officers so appointed (viz the Comm^r of Public Works, the Corporation Counsel, Comptroller and Chief of Police) are said to form the Mayor's Cabinet.

By the way, Washburn, a recent Mayor, refused to preside over the Council, & confined himself to his Executive duties. Nothing happened, except that the Council appointed a President of its own pro. tem.

The Council appoints its Committees, by party caucus of the dominant majority, which puts on only such of the minority as it chooses.

This, too, is the only instance of this kind that we have found (not counting the U.S. Senate). At present, in the Chicago Council the Republicans are ~~about~~ 30 to 38 Democrats; and the much more important cross-division of honest men versus corrupt is about the same (30 to 38). As ^{some of} the honest ~~Republicans~~ Democrats refused to coalesce with the ~~Democrats~~ ^{Republicans}, honest & dishonest, at the outset of this new Council, the Democratic majority, mostly dishonest, packed the ^{the committees} committees to its liking, putting on a very small proportion of Republicans at all, and steadfastly excluding all honest Republicans, (and also indeed all ~~honest~~ Democrats who could not be relied upon to vote without reference to

(The Council was formerly paid 3 dollars a meeting - now each gets \$1500 a year)

honesty) from all but unimportant committees. Thus, though the reformers this Spring so far gained a ~~moral~~ ^{partial} victory at the polls — for Chicago has not within living memory had so large a minority reputed honest — yet that minority is powerless in the Council, save only that it is large enough to prevent any vote being passed over the Mayor's veto.

When we visited the Council we found the usual disorderly procedure — members smoking freely in spite of a Standing Rule expressly forbidding it; no agenda of any kind; everything read by a reading clerk; voting by call of ayes & nays & members rising to "explain their vote" after the vote had been taken; constant talking among the members, and

(13)
between them & the visitors
"on the floor"; and all the
swinging of chairs, opening
& shutting of desks, reading of
newspapers and writing of
letters that marks American
public bodies from ^{those at} Washington
downwards.

As we entered, "Bathhouse
John", a saloon and private
bath keeper, and leading
ward politician, was bawling
at the top of his voice in Hyde
Park style, reciting a
flamboyant resolution
denouncing any alliance
between the U.S. and England,
on the ground that England
had persistently oppressed
all weaker nationalities
from Ireland to the natives
everywhere; that America had
beaten her when America had but

three millions of people, and had no need of her now that there were seventy millions; that they were not Anglo Saxons but Americans, & so forth. His claim of urgency for his resolution was lost on the vote, and it was, after another vote, referred to the Committee on the Judiciary! The whole thing was taken as a joke of Bathhouse John's.

It should be stated that the Council had got so far as to have distributed among the Aldermen a type written list of the improvements they were to vote that evening (pavements, sewers &c in various streets), and these were all voted en bloc without a word, each Alderman being allowed practically to put in the list whatever he pleased for his own ward.

These "improvements" (which with us would be the ordinary work of municipal government) are ~~not~~ charged, by way of special assessment, upon the owners of the property in the sheets in question, and are ~~now~~ ^{not}, in practice, ever undertaken until a majority of the property owners along the sheet petition for them. Thus whether a Chicago sheet shall be paved or not, whether its sidewalks shall be of rotting planks or stone, whether its roadway shall be dirt, or wood, or brick or asphalt, ~~whether~~ ~~it will be drained or not~~ is made to depend on a vote of the property owners, largely little property owners, in the sheet affected, the vote being in all

cases biassed by the feeling of the property owners, ~~that~~ not only that they will be mulcted in an indefinite sum for the "improvement," but also by the well grounded suspicion that the Aldermen of the Ward and the Contractors will all get their picking out of the job. When a pavement wears out, as is constantly happening, the mere relaying of the pavement is ~~not~~ deemed an "improvement" of this kind. Add to this the fact that it is usual to throw all the burden of keeping the pavement in repair on the Contractors for a long term, often 5 years; that the whole administration is so corrupt that no one sees that the Contractor lays the pavement decently in the first instance, still less dreams of enforcing his

(17)

liability to keep in repair — and the reason why the Chicago pavements are bad becomes clear enough.

And the pavements are unspeakably bad! The sidewalks, uneven and dilapidated even when of stone in the busy sheets, are nothing but rotten planks in the slum sheets, with great holes rendering it positively dangerous to walk in the dark. The roadways in the crowded business sheets are, at best, of ^{the} roughest cobbles, most unevenly laid, with great holes and prominances. In the slum sheets they are usually made of wood — not wood pavement as we know it, squared blocks on concrete — but merely

round
slices of tree-stems, placed on a dirt surface. This instantly wears uneven, and the ^{unjoined} ~~soft~~ circles of ^{soft} wood lie about loose on the mud. Imagine on sidewalks and roadways of this sort, the garbage and litter of some of the most crowded slums in the world, in an atmosphere as moist and as smoky as our Black Country towns, unswept, unwashed, untended from year's end to year's end. On the edge of the sidewalk are garbage-boxes, large ^{uncovered} ~~(loosely built receptacles)~~ ^{of unjoined planks} for decaying vegetable matter, which is left to putrefy ~~in~~ in the open air until the City's carts come round to empty it.

^{utter}
This ~~absolute~~ inefficiency of municipal government so far

as the sheets are concerned is partly explained by the absurd state of the City's finances. The tax ~~is~~ levied by the Council is limited by the Illinois State Constitution to 2 percent of the assessed ^{capital} value of ~~the~~ property. But the assessment is left to the tender mercy of one ~~of~~ assessor, elected by the district which he assesses. As there are 8 such districts in the city, and no check ~~is~~ and no sort of machinery for keeping the districts level, each assessor does his best to keep his own district as low as possible, and usually reduces the total below what it was when he came in. The result of this competition of assessors as to which of them can bring

his district down lowest, is that the valuation of Chicago today, with 1³/₄ million inhabitants, is less than it was in 1867, when the population was $\frac{1}{4}$ million. In the last six years, it has fallen by more than 10 percent whilst the population has risen by over 25%.

(This system is just being changed, a Board of 5 assessors to be elected by the whole city, with an appeal to a Board of Review, of 3 persons also elected by the whole city)

The result is that the City Council & the Mayor ~~have~~ ^{can} only levy about eight shillings per head in taxes for all their purposes. If it were not for the fact that they get nearly as much again from other sources, — mostly from saloon licenses — the City would be quite bankrupt. As it is, this City of 1³/₄ inhabitants spends only £30,000 a year on ^{pavement} street repairs for all its 100 square miles, and only £120,000 a year on street cleaning, ~~which is~~

The only decent ^{municipal} enterprise

(21)

~~Chicago~~ (beyond the Fire Department which is good in all American Cities, & may therefore be good even in Chicago), is the great system of parks and connecting boulevards. There are three Park Commissions, two appointed by the Governor of the State, and one by the Judges — the latter odd way of constructing a municipal body being said to produce the most efficient body. The parks are excellently laid out and kept, those on the South Side in particular, under the Judge-made Commission. This body carries to an extreme the principle of Direct Employment, even running successfully by its own servants, the park

restaurants, where municipal ice cream & other brands are sold. The boulevards between the parks are sometimes broad stretches of green with avenues — sometimes merely an asphalted street through the heart of the city. Thus, Jackson Boulevard is only a street running from West Chicago to the Lake. ~~It~~ It was handed over to the Park Com^y, and accepted by them, merely as an expedient for getting it paved with asphalt, the necessary outburst of public opinion having been largely supplied by the bicyclists of Chicago. The expenses of the Park Com^y are levied as an extra tax on the several districts graduated according to their assumed benefit.

There is a limit of city debt to 2 per cent of the assessed value, but the Parks, Schools, Drainage & Water are outside this limit, & have (narrow) limits of their own

The water supply is managed by a separate Commission appointed by the State Governor. The water is simply pumped up from Lake Michigan, & ~~is~~ supplied unfiltered. It is thought a wonderful advance that the intakes are now a mile or two away from the shore, instead of close by as was formerly the case.

The drainage of the City is supposed to be diverted from the lake, and sent down a canalised river into the Mississippi (crude)

It should be added that Chicago has, as a city, practically no "Public Charities", these being done by Cook County, of which the city forms the greater part.

Heart of Chicago Slaves. Hull House
 itself is a spacious mansions,
 with all its rooms opening
 - entrance porch - into each other.
 Then an open - a more cordial
 no shut doors; The residents wander
 from room to room visitors visit
 here then, a congregation; the whole of room floor
 is fact, one continuous passage
 leading to them in particular.

The court-yard, in front of 4-
 room house, is always filled
 with slum children; At the
 back the, opening out of the
 kitchen, 5 or 6 rooms 2 ready
 the land out. There is the usual
 Scam Service; the front door
 being answer by the resident.
 who happens at that time, to
 be present to it! The residents -
 court, ^{with the} ~~chief~~ of strong minded
 energetic women, bustling about their
 various ~~business~~ for entertainment ^{interspersed}
 2 before miss

with ^{and 2 mild mannered} earnest ^{and 2 mild mannered} self-sabotaging ^{men} (26)
who ^{slide to room} ~~more~~ ^{talent} to rooms ^{apologetically}

~~The women of a house~~ ^{One conspicuous intellectual & emotional} ^{to always} ^{ferment} ^{to the} ^{comprehension} ^{left on the Victor} ^{to one of}
~~atmosphere~~ ^{to still home} ~~constant~~ ^{ferment} [Prof. Jane Adams,

- The Principal is what small,
& remarkable woman, an interesting
combination of the opinion, & the
enthusiast, & the subtle observer of
and ^{characteristics} ~~human~~ ^{human} ~~nature~~. Her article

Disquisition in the International Journal
of Ethics - "Ethical Survivals in
Municipal Corruption" is an
exact analysis of the traces of
~~the~~ ^{forming} ^{oppression} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{its}
root in human nature. She has
a charming personality, gentle &
dignified, shrewd, & ^{above all she excels in} ^{understanding} ^{the} ^{intensity of}

~~She has~~ ^{purpose & conviction} ^{and} ^{courage} ^{She has} ^{made} ^{Hull}
Home, ^{she has} ^{the} ^{one} ^{has} ^{created} ^{the} ^{vision} ^{spirit} ^{of} ^{reform} ^{centered}
in Chicago.

[In the evening of our arrival
 we underwent a terrific wind.
 Found an uncomfortable dinner, a
 large part served, highly defiled.
 Then a stream of persons, +
 below municipal, philanthropic,
 movement, ^{all} these sincere, & well intentioned,
 a country individuals, who ^{heretofore} centered
 round all settlements. They unfolded
 among ^{themselves} must needs be introduced
 to us, (a diabolical cartoon
 of what we have suffered (most
 in America). Chaired the crowd ^{passed}
~~thru~~ us into a large hall,
 with chairs for some hundred and
 a small platform ^{near the rear} ~~at the rear~~
 From the floor, so they, I
 was ^{expected} ~~supposed~~ to walk to the ^{front} ~~rear~~
 as any thing be chosen. We
 did our best - & they were so
 far entertained, that they asked
 us innumerable questions.
 For a gift from citizens

a dinner and
Linnies crossed the L & Captains,
preparing a lecture 2 a sermon he'd bring
Hansen he saw + put it into effect.

(The other days of our stay at
Hull House are so arranged with Sunday
2 pm, with the dull heat of the
summer, the unappetizing food of
a restaurant, the rotten furniture
of the residents from room to room,
the beds with unperfected sheets,
littered with unperfected garbage,
not to say like on long bed
dream lightens how as you
with such a man's charming gray eyes
& gentle voice & gentle lover
of expression. He was so completely
done up that he felt to cut
the other cities he had before
in mind - Omaha - St Paul
Minneapolis & had to come straight
in here to its useful mountains.

~~Through houses a narrow~~

[Denver is a pleasant little city - situated
 on the great ~~level land~~ ^{plateau} just about 5000 feet above the ~~level~~ ^{level} ~~of the sea~~ ^{of the ocean}
 about ~~immediately~~ ^{about 5 miles} ~~west~~ ^{westward} from the base of the ~~Rocky~~ ^{Rockies} ~~mountains~~
~~all~~ ^{at least} It lies at the foot of

the ~~mountains~~ ^{Rockies} perhaps some 15 miles
 distant from the great granite cliffs;
 and undulating country
 well cultivated with
 its streams marked at

at least sea level Plains
 of the ~~Illinois~~ ^{Illinois} ~~Plains~~ ^{Plains} & Indian
~~Plains~~ ^{Plains}

the ~~found~~ ^{found} belts of trees -
 Poplars, ~~Willows~~ ^{Willows}, Limes & sweet smell shrubs.
 The city itself is remarkably well built -
 no stumps no wood plantations, the
 principal streets made up of granite -
 offices brick shops & ~~the~~ ^{the} rough
 wooden public buildings. In the suburbs
 are numerous villas of all styles
 & forms ~~separated~~ ^{each one} from the rest
 the front by a the road marked over
 by spreading trees. The subtle murmur
 is one of those little villas seen
 some half dozen or more American
 men - excepting the branches of houses keeping.

on the reports of an establishment.
 The majority of them were ordinary folk:
 the unthinking well-to-do & pleasant manner
 but without empty heads, the true spirit
 the common ^{more} insignificance of the ordinary
 American business man. A Mr. & Mrs. Dickerson
 turned out however to be agreeable &
 helpful people. Mrs. Dickerson was a
 lovely - a woman of sense & having much
 interest in Education - her husband also
 well read & well to do - the two smartest I found
 of having lost largely in the bad panic of 1853
 & of a keen critical view of the
 deficiencies of in America for municipal
 institutions - the lack of distinction in the
 American society of an American city.
 Among all the members of the ^{very large} household
 - pleasant or unpleasant - there was
 a restless admiration for the Eastern
 America, an uneasy consciousness of
 their inferiority - to New York Boston &
 Philadelphia a dread of the ridicule of
 the Eastern newspapers & a sense that their

show us some how to do things 1 -
 "Foster" education. ~~had the feeling~~ ~~and~~
 We found really the same feeling among
 the townspeople in some action: very
 similar to the feeling of the feeling of
 the Boston area toward England.

If Denver is a fair sample of the
 West then the West has as yet
 developed no characteristics independent
 of the public opinion tradition & ideas
 of the Eastern States.

We had an introduction for AdT-jed
 to the Governor Adams of Colorado.
 We wandered through the "Capital" -
 a pretentious building half finished
 and with apparently from the "governor's
 office" two or three men were
 loitering in the outer office & with the
 Governor we were ushered into the
 Governor's ~~private~~ ~~office~~ ~~office~~. ~~Then~~ The Governor was
 a pleasant genial little man with
 broad shoulders bullet-shaped head
 & bushy transverse & pointed

they go 7 or 8 on his desk
 & welcomed us cordially. "I thought
 " it was about time you came: I
 " was just reading Governor Allport's
 " letter" He straight away opened out
 on Currier - as to the details of
 State Government but the letter was,
 the most and was to be helpful, was
 too unenthusiastic & would be heard
 to be all ^{with my courage & following} ~~to answer~~ ^{me on every}
 three minutes ^{on question} the alarm of the
 telephone sounded & with a "Excuse
 me" the Governor ~~but his energy~~
 & the ^{table} ~~mouthpiece~~ of the telephone which
 hung took over the table for the
 corner of the desk & entered into a
 brief conversation with someone in
 a neighboring town. (The interruptions
 of the telephone seem to us to waste
 half the life of the ordinary American
 engaged in public or private business:
 he has ^{scarcely} ~~never~~ half an hour consecrating
 at his own disposal - a telephone
 is a veritable Time Stealer)

(33)

He explained afterwards that he was
tired & his back became he felt -
he could not delegate any part of his
function. "I can't sleep at night -
if I don't leave anything to be decided
by my subordinates" said the com-
mander fellow "Just now I am up
at 6 o'clock & work about this way:
The President has called up from
Copenhagen I want to send 12: all
the best youths & the best all
volunteering - the sons of Joseph like
you & I there is no room for the
young fellows throwing up flowers
with flowers & joy. "He all
that concerns the state you see."
he said & even to some rather un-
pleasant of mine "I am supreme so long
as my term lasts. The delegation
of my duties runs 2 years & is
limited to 90 days. I can call
them up for a special session: but
that they can not ~~be~~ consider

" questions about I lay before them. But
 " I cant imagine a know of how it-
 " started had allowing a position of-
 " responsibility & trust like that of the
 " Governor. The very fact that he calls me
 " more master should make him do his
 " duty. The President of Washington
 " has not anything like it some from:
 " of Washington it is Congressional
 " Government - " explains our unbalanced
 " Administration " people talk about the
 " Supreme Court - holding Congress in check
 " that's all nonsense " he shrilly added
 " Congress can always add the ^{to the Supreme Court} ~~number of judges~~
 " men who will do what is capital
 " of them " " You want to see the
 " Municipal Comd ; I'll go down
 " with you now ; I'd to get out -
 " of the office : At this time I am bound
 " to listen to every man's complaint - "
 " So off he went with his friend
 " in the car to the Municipal Court
 " Hall. His car is the same

to receive him in the Town Hall
The officials were present but did not
but his not any particular respect. He
remained in the Mayor's office -

Some showed some of Scotch descent -
with a few Englishmen as French -
Secretary & an Englishman as Sheriff.

The Town Hall was an unbroken
& day as usual. The Board of
Aldermen (15 ^{including 5} ~~including 5~~ ^{years} ~~years~~ ^{honorary} ~~honorary~~ ^{members} ~~members~~ the "Superior"
5 ^{members} ~~members~~ ^{of large} ~~of large ^{bees} ~~bees ^{the upper} ~~the upper ^{chamber} ~~chamber)~~~~~~~~

was a session in the corner of a
great hall like Halls. Board

position: Clerk drawing out reports
of committees etc. The Mayor introduced
us to the Governor & ourselves
we sat for half an hour or so

listening to the usual routine -
Clerk reading out reports of -

Committees - entry of new members
7 all calling - speeches in the middle
of the ^{and} ~~and~~ ^{some} ~~some ^{very} ~~very ^{hardly} ~~hardly~~ ^{challenging} ~~challenging~~ &
conversations going on etc. The
sleeping.~~~~

individuals were an unhelpful - but -
decent looking set ^{mostly} young men & small
business ^{men and women} - ~~an~~ ^{to} ~~class~~ ^{ward}

political type - formal ^{appearance of} ~~meeting~~ ^{meeting} ~~man~~
effort than of Disraeli or Cobden.

We gather fr. H. Dyer that Devon
was in the throes of a constitutional
revolution. Prior to 1855 the Charter was

H. Dyer it down to effort - the
Fin & Police Board & the Board of

Public Works. It was seen the ^{city}
Board by one better matter by showing
a power of expenditure in hands of

a Governor so as to keep the
administration of these important affairs

2a no charter was ^{imposed} ^{by the} ^{city} ^{politicians} ^{how} ^{they} ^{had}
not of city ^{politicians} ^{how} ^{they} ^{had}
reported themselves of this ^{and} ^{been} ^{agitating}

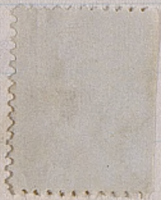
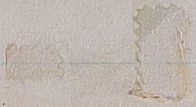
for a new Charter! A Commission
had been appointed by H. Dyer & he

of some sense that very wisely
in spite of our failure (by which we

shall say he) or better to allow
this Charter making committee - a type

of American ~~fact~~ ^{fact} ~~traces~~ ^{traces} or he not ^{of} ^{shown}

The Convention met in the same 7am school
 Hall & occupied the ^{afternoon} ~~part~~ ^{of} the ~~conclusion~~ ^{of}
 the day took the chair: among
 the members present was one lady who
 sat down in the room; (two other
 lady members were not present) the members
 were largely Doctors & representatives
 of both Chambers. The Committee on
 the rules procedure presents their report
 (read by the Clerk & not printed) which ~~submitted~~
~~the Convention three questions~~ ^{urged}
 of submitting standing orders & suggesting
 the order of business formulated
 their propositions as to changes for
 the Charter which they deemed should
 be answered by the Convention that
 evening. It was round the front
 of the room* that the decision was
 a stupid looking young fellow - Chairman
 of the Committee - insisted that the
 Convention must choose between the
 present system whereby the Governor
 * See Report - see appendix



ing, but not a word of it was exaggerated and all of it will be heartily indorsed by the entire people of America.

Admiral Dewey would like nothing better than to have another brush with Montijo, Spain's alleged "fighting admiral." If the latter be wise he will never try to enter Manila bay—if, indeed, he has ever left it.

Sixteen warships, headed by the Indiana, will convoy the troop transports to Cuba. There is not the slightest danger of any Spanish vessels coming within 100 miles of gunshot of the American men-of-war.

Denver's racing season will open at Overland Park to-day. There should be a record-breaking attendance, for horse racing is a time-honored, thrilling sport and some of the best horses in the country will be in the contests.

Silver's price has advanced nearly five cents per ounce during the last sixty days. With anything like favorable legislation it would go up by leaps and bounds to where it was before the crime of 1873 was committed.

While Congress is in the humor for enlarging the navy, let it make adequate provisions for the fastest kind of heavily armored cruisers. Battleships are excellent for defense, but this nation wants to be prepared for offense as well.

The annexation of Hawaii is an entirely different proposition from the proposed annexation of Cuba. The government of Hawaii wants to become part of America, while the Cubans have for years been fighting for their freedom, not for change of rulers.

Czar Reed, who is openly opposed to Hawaiian annexation, has allowed until next Wednesday for debate. The contrast to the course adopted by him against free silver is so marked that it should be made the subject by at least one speech of censure in the House.

If Admiral Montijo, who lost his title of Spain's "fighting admiral" when Dewey met him in Manila bay, is really trying to retrieve his reputation via Chinese warships, well and good. No men who were so thoroughly whipped as were his will ever again fight bravely against the same adversaries.

The administration, if reports are true, is preparing to hold the Philippines indefinitely, if not forever. Will the people of America be perfectly willing to have the great standing army this will necessitate and also abandon the humanitarian purpose for which the war was begun for one of aggrandizement?

Nearly 1,100 Tennessee volunteers will pass through Denver to-morrow afternoon. The hospitality of Colorado should be freely extended to them through Denver. The patriotic people should be at the depot in full force to assist the Emergency committee of the Soldiers' Aid society in their good work.

The weather has not been all that Colorado could desire to offer for the inspection of the physicians of America who have been here the past week, but, if they will be patient and not be in too great a hurry to return to their homes, some of the most superb weather in America is promised to them.

The Soldiers' Aid society will have to entertain about 1,100 soldiers from far-away Tennessee to-morrow afternoon. This will necessitate more work in a short time than the society has yet been called upon to do, and as many ladies as can do so should assist for the sake of patriotism and the honor of Denver.

Every physician who was in Denver the past week was delighted with Denver's

were already besieging the Treasury department like a lot of hungry dogs.

Mr. Teller exposed the shallowness of the past pretensions of those who had been shouting for a popular loan by showing that this had been entirely abandoned when the two houses under the skillful management of the representatives of the money power had got down to business. The only really sensational incident of the day followed the final vote, when, as he certainly deserved, Mr. Kyle of South Dakota was publicly read out of the Populist party as a traitor for voting for the bonds.

The war revenue bill will now go to the President and will be signed by him as soon as ever he can read it. The Goldites consider the picayunish silver coinage clause of no importance, since they and their friends will soon have 400 million dollars of bonds, drawing 12 millions per year interest in gold, to divide. It has been repeatedly charged that the movement of the army on Cuba has been delayed until the bonds shall be assured. The country will now have an opportunity of learning whether there is any truth in this charge.

ADMIRAL SAMPSON'S JUST IMPATIENCE.

Rear Admiral Sampson, who has been doing his whole duty off Santiago de Cuba, is impatient at the delay in sending troops to assist him in the reduction of that place. For this he will receive the sympathy of the great mass of the American people. Certainly it would seem as though, if, as Gen. Miles has said the volunteers were not ready, the regulars who have been for weeks on the southern coast could have been sent to Cuba ere this, unless some one has been blundering steadily.

Secretary Alger is quoted now as declaring that in two weeks more there will be sufficient troops in readiness for all of the active operations contemplated at present. It is sincerely to be hoped that he is speaking from a knowledge of the situation and that in two weeks he will not extend the time two weeks longer. If, as is reported, General Miles has found the commissary general, the quartermaster general and the chief of ordnance responsible for the delay in sending the first expedition to Cuba, Secretary Alger, or some one else, should institute a searching investigation. The three men named are regular army officers and they should be fully prepared to do their whole duty or suffer the consequences.

Indiana to encounter, the Spanish will hesitate long before even trying to harass the transports. There is not the slightest danger of even an attempt being made to destroy the troop ships and the only thing to be feared is a sudden tropical storm.

While the United States is thus preparing to invade Cuba in force and American troops are on their way to the Philippines, while Porto Rico will soon be subdued, the situation in Spain itself is daily growing more serious. Socialist agitators are actively at work among the workingmen and Weyler and his set are plotting secretly. It would therefore really be no surprise if the war should come to a sudden end as the result of a revolution in Spain itself.

HAWAII AND CUBA.

There are some people who are trying to bolster up the proposition to annex Cuba by representing that it finds a parallel in the case of Hawaii. But the two are in no respect whatever upon the same plane, and the arguments in favor of an-

the people nothing and the pleasure many of the Springs, while the hospital ple of that selves of the so justly fa as a health

Denver has vention the do welcome that doctors' meet hosts of frie Denver peopl to have them hoped that t times, spendi renewing the made during tion.

It is to be them will r the different state outsid it both inter Cripple Cree mining cam is doing in metals. The them a cle sources of should be and Lead

YELLOW

The app Henry, M given rise of that d age to th bullets t iards.

While tating ab on the f wait un epidemic threaten There n sending might danger

It app vived a yellow last fal conditi proper diseas late r or in could the an e s no east

The most ence ingly In spite sanit to n and ably contr year

It soldie tine. ple if Sout can't matte discipl a dupl this d

GERM

They report Unite ing s of th try. a s

CITY COUNCIL ONLY ONE BODY

The Charter Convention Was Almost Unanimous on This Point.

Meeting Was Fairly Well Attended Last Night Despite the Warm Weather.

Discussion Entirely on Compara- tive Merits of Present and Pro- posed Systems.

The Charter convention met last night in the council chamber and almost unanimously decided in favor of a city council composed of one body. The opinion largely prevailed that such a body should be elected at large.

The time of year and the warm weather interfered somewhat with the attendance, but it was considered good under existing conditions.

The committees appointed at the former meeting to draft different portions of the proposed charter did not report, but the chairman of each committee present reported progress with the work.

A communication was read from the Precinct Veto League, requesting that a committee for precinct local option be incorporated in the new charter. The Colorado Humane society sent a request that provision be made for the establishment of a disciplarian school for young children under the city's control, such school to be between a public school and a reform school. There is no institution at present fitted for children who get beyond control of their parents and who are not bad enough or possibly old enough to be sent to a semi-penal institution. Both communications were referred to the Committee on Legislation.

The president, Mayor McMurray, stated that Rev. J. H. Ecob had resigned as a member of the charter convention and as he had been named by the supervisors that body should elect his successor.

The City Council.

Then the question, "How shall the City Council be constituted and what shall be the method of electing its members?" was brought up for discussion.

Platt Rogers, ex-mayor, was requested to open the discussion. This question had been discussed when he was in office and since and he has given some attention to this branch of municipal government.

When the matter was up before he said he advocated one board, to be elected at large, the body to consist of a large membership. The present system was based on the national government's system, and was intended to have a restraining influence, the upper body to represent the will of the whole people, while the aldermanic body was to represent different portions of the city. The city council ought to have nothing to do with the administration of affairs further than to make the laws the custodian of the policy of the city.

It was time that the council should be more of an honorary body and the members should serve without pay. There should be no other inducement than civic pride. The membership should be at least 50. The work would not be so laborious as to prevent anyone from becoming a member. If the American people would inculcate the idea that holding office was an honorary position and that the honor would be higher without pay. Then there would be fewer legislative failures.

Evils of a System.

Mr. Rogers pointed out the evils he considered were the outcome of the ward system of electing aldermen through combines and the like to benefit certain portions of the city at the expense of others. Under the system he proposed representative citizens would be willing to serve.

Supervisor Scobey upheld the present system and said it worked well. If boards such as the Park commission or the School boards could be had then there would be no cause of complaint. But the matters to be considered by City Councils were different.

The legislative functions of a city were very broad and the best form of government should prevail. There were two sides to the dual form of government. The one formed a check on the other. He favored the present system unless the plan of Mr. Rogers could be carried out.

James Crosby opposed the dual system in legislation. It hindered the carrying into effect of the will of the people.

George Q. Richmond believed that under the state laws every city and town was administered by one body unless the city had a special charter and there was no complaint. In such case he did not see why Denver should not succeed. It was the paramount duty of the convention to submit to the people a better charter than they had and one that would bring about an economical form of government. Ex-Judge Richmond did not agree with Mr. Scobey about the advantages of a dual system. Some of the best administered cities in the country had the single legislative system. Mr. Richmond was more in favor of ex-Mayor Rogers' plan and he believed if the salaries were abolished the business men and property owners would be willing and proud to serve in the legislative branch of the administration. The council should be composed of but one branch.

Responsible Government.

J. Warner Mills said it was the desire of the convention to have a responsible government. The people desired to have the responsibility placed where they could call those responsible to account. To bring this about a single body would be better. From a study of the methods of other cities he believed there were divided responsibilities in two bodies. The convention should provide for a different check than the dual system; let the people be the check. The new charter of San Francisco provided the plan of recall. Mr. Mills was frightened at the thought of ward politics. There ought to be a body to take an interest in the affairs of the whole city. Mr. Mills believed that the labor organizations would be glad to have their representatives in the council, and if these organizations could not afford the time the organizations would gladly contribute their mite.

Dr. W. P. Munn, health commissioner, pointed out that under the present system the two branches of the council retired at the same time, which was not a good plan.

H. E. Garmon favored the plan presented by Mr. Rogers. The labor unions conducted their business in the same manner. It would bring the council nearer to the people.

Dr. D. H. Dougan said he believed that Mr. Rogers had struck the keynote of the situation which would bring about a City Council composed of representative citizens without compensation. Such a plan was devoutly to be wished. It would put the city a long way ahead of its present condition. The mayor should be the general manager of the city and the council would under such conditions have less to do. He did not believe there would be any clash between the working people and the richer people, as in Denver, at least, they recognized that their interests were alike.

The Minority.

C. W. Rhodes also supported the Rogers plan of a single branch, but there should be some provision for the minority which was not contained in a plan to elect at large. He thought officers should be elected, but under the proviso of a recall.

Supervisor Chalmers heartily favored the plan of a large body without compensation.

President McMurray was called on to say a few words. He said it would be a good plan for the committee having the matter in charge to find out the workings in other cities. There was a plan which had not been spoken of—namely the election of one-half by the people at large and the other half by districts.

For his part he was most emphatically opposed to log rolling and bargaining in the council. There should be no North, no South, no East and no West, no sectionalism. By electing 50 members at large the minority would have representation because not all of the number would be elected on one ticket. To have a broad-minded council its members should not be willing to trade for an electric light and his neighborhood or a bridge near at hand. Safeguards could be provided in charter that would make one body as

Burms drag
Vol. 18



el's

Lot of Boys' and
Genuine Mexican
Hats—
Sale

98c

THAT GLOBEVILLE SCHOOL TROUBLE

An Appeal Taken From the Decision of the Board of Directors.

Charles Rees, a Taxpayer, Recites the
Whole Affair in an Affidavit
Filed.

Superintendent Warren E. Knapp Is
Requested to Cause a Full
Investigation.

The trouble over Globeville school affairs is not at an end. Yesterday an appeal was filed with the county superintendent of schools, Warren E. Knapp, from the decision of the directors of the district, exonerating Oliver P. M. Butler. Charles Rees is the appellant and an affidavit sustaining the appeal was sworn to and filed by 12 of the taxpayers of the district — A. Findlay, William Morgan, Thomas Craigie, Max Malich, Charles Rees, W. Westesen, J. F. Hein, Dan M. Skinner, Josiah Burgess, Alex Abbin, Benjamin J. Thomas and Adam Wolf. Superintendent Knapp goes to Omaha tonight, but will return Saturday, when some action will be taken on the appeal. In the affidavit a conspiracy is charged between Butler and two of the school directors. The affidavit, filed yesterday by Charles Rees states that at a meeting of the Board of Directors, May 28, a large number of taxpayers of the district, who believed that the administration of the district's affairs was deteriorating into a political machine, presented a petition charging Supt. O. P. M. Butler with having levied assessments on the teachers of the district for political purposes and urging that he was not a fit person to hold the office; that the board nevertheless reappointed Butler, with the provision that he should prove himself innocent of the charges.

For an Inquiry.

The meeting adjourned, Mr. Rees states, to June 2, for the purpose of having teachers present for an inquiry; that in the meantime the board prepared written questions to be put to these teachers; that these were framed to permit of answers apparently exonerating Butler—but in reality did not touch the matter at issue and were prepared with the aid and assistance of Butler; that at the adjourned meeting of June 9 two teachers, Mrs. Lewis and Miss McGill, made affidavits positively accusing Butler of having solicited contributions of money for political purposes; that at the adjourned meeting of June 16 not a single teacher appeared and no efforts were made to secure their appearance; that at this meeting Butler, though repeatedly requested by Director Richardson and by citizens, to testify in his own behalf, declined to do so; that the majority of the board refused to permit certain questions to be asked witnesses, and that when testimony began to look damaging further examination was prevented.

Her Testimony True.

It is further stated in the affidavit that Butler admitted that Miss McGill's testimony was true, but said he had received no money from her and that the President of the board stated that it was not in his judgment harmful to permit of the collection of money for election expenses. Mr. Rees adds that Director Richardson moved an adjournment to the following Monday night and that the secretary be instructed to notify teachers to be present, but that the president refused to put the motions. Thereupon Butler was exonerated by a resolution passed by a majority of the board, which action, it is charged, was erroneous and unwarranted. Mr. Rees charges the majority of the board with conspiring with Butler to prevent an investigation. The county superintendent is asked to cause a full investigation.

Looking at Cripple Creek Mines.

CRIPPLE CREEK, Colo., June 27.—(Special.)—Adolph Zang of Denver with a party of friends has been spending a couple of days in Cripple Creek looking over the mines of the district and inspecting the properties in which Mr. Zang is interested.

Marriage Licenses.

Fred S. Baldwin and May Franklin.
Frank L. Miller and May A. Ressler, both of Deer Trail.

Michael J. Galvin of Chicago and Maud M. Furlong.

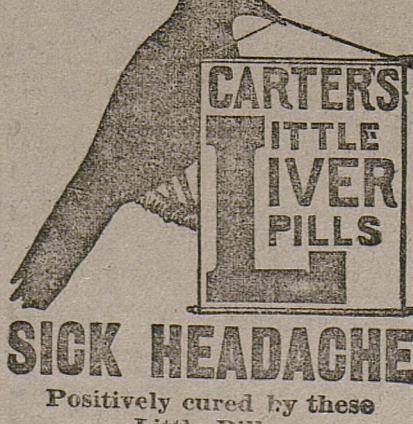
Thomas J. Riordan and Julia Casey.

Wandered From Home.

The police were asked yesterday to locate B. F. Smith, aged 74 years, of 2922 West Twenty-second avenue. Smith wandered away from his home yesterday afternoon.

Visitors From Boulder.

BOULDER, Colo., 26.—(Special.)—A large number of Boulder people will go to Ward to-morrow to attend the calendar in honor of the opening of the narrow gauge road. Three trains will convey the people from this place to Ward and return.



CARTERS' LITTLE LIVER PILLS

SICK HEADACHE

Positively cured by these
Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia,
Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect
remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsi-
ness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue
Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They
Regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

Small Pill. Small Dose.
Small Price.

should select the principal administrators
 & the ^{one man} system of ~~an~~ ~~two~~ ~~power~~
~~the~~ ~~major~~ ~~selects~~ ~~the~~ ~~officials~~. All
 the members of the ~~committee~~
 seem to favor of letting the
 power stay the government but there
 was a minority of opinion as to
 whether it should be entrusted to
 a major alone or to the major
 committee as to the election. No
 one suggested that the resolution
 should be split into its component
 parts so that the voting should be
 on a case by case. The
~~Committee~~ ~~reviewed~~ ~~the~~ ~~report~~ of
 Health tried to suggest that
 Home rule should be given & that
 the more doubtful questions of
 the exact constitution of the
 Executive Authority should be left
 over for future discussion &
 another member hinted that
 an Executive Board composed

of chief officers & of the Navy &
 his cabinet might be a better
 alternative than one man from
 home & one from the continent
 had made up to mind that there
 are only two alternatives - appointment
 of the Governor of the State & absolute
 from the Navy so they vote for
 the resolution & practically settle the
 question. However the committee

(before any enquiry or deliberation
 to be made)

was so much divided that there is
 no way out by the State & their
 resolution

The chief note of the document
 was the word of "divided responsibility".
 Today the American has a perfect
 chance on the subject & it is
 extremely difficult for an Englishman
 to understand that he is doing it.
 He is always talking about the
 necessity of making one man responsible.

(41)

This connects in ending one

~~that is usually the way the~~ ~~man~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~placed~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~hands~~
~~man~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~placed~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~hands~~
~~the~~ ~~fact~~ ~~is~~ ~~that~~ ~~he~~ ~~will~~ ~~not~~ ~~be~~ ~~employed~~ ~~in~~ ~~any~~ ~~way~~
~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~impossible~~ ~~for~~ ~~any~~ ~~one~~ ~~to~~ ~~control~~ ~~the~~ ~~action~~

~~It is through~~ ~~difficult~~ ~~to~~ ~~control~~ ~~the~~ ~~action~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~man~~ ~~who~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~placed~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~hands~~
~~Control~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~impossible~~ ~~for~~ ~~any~~ ~~one~~ ~~to~~ ~~control~~ ~~the~~ ~~action~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~man~~ ~~who~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~placed~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~hands~~

"Responsibility" ~~that is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~impossible~~ ~~for~~ ~~any~~ ~~one~~ ~~to~~ ~~control~~ ~~the~~ ~~action~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~man~~ ~~who~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~placed~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~hands~~
~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~defendant~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~impossible~~ ~~for~~ ~~any~~ ~~one~~ ~~to~~ ~~control~~ ~~the~~ ~~action~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~man~~ ~~who~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~placed~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~hands~~

When we say that we have a cabinet
a ~~Prime~~ ~~Minister~~ ~~responsible~~
for the conduct of government we mean

that we retain through one representative
in form of ministers in council of
their policy does not do it.

To hold a man responsible either
down to himself him if he believes
his limit is sheer nonsense. All
the American can hope for is that

one man power is to make the
elections careful ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~man~~ ~~who~~ ~~is~~ ~~usually~~ ~~placed~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~hands~~
for the responsibility power.

"Undivided responsibility" has
been a ~~celebrated~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~many~~
in America

of And so on just understand but
and when hamlets etc the ^{original} ~~present~~ ^{copy}
Charles turns out to be that he
had all irresponsible power or
autocracy.*

We visit the general letter form
again the next day at the Capitol. He
talks us to see the "Security of State"
(clerk & deputy) an independent-
looking clerk: top of the ^{judicial} ~~chief~~ ^{of the} ~~justice~~
^{Supreme Court} ~~the~~ ^{view} ~~small~~ ^{of} ~~persons~~
2 journals showed us around. In the
course of conversation he volunteered
it impressed that he had had to leave
the country for fear of being the recipient
of having the colored companies to be
on because this was no case
available for the State Treasury: also
the colored was almost unworkable
by the way my reference of ^{document}
was left fear that the constitution
free the state that can be seen

* see next page.

to suggest that is each comp-
 value its own defect the
 monarch value of it state for one
 constantly going down! - He very
 highly thought to Professor Cant -
 M - a decision when the state
 present as occurred some real
 entities were the operations of
 the Administration.
 Courts

Sirry suggests that the analogy of American
 business operations after the revolution is
 the same as the content is false.
 If they mean that success follows after
 the business administration, the business of
 it is the principle operation of the firm
 the by way of claiming the to the state of
 self interest or responsibility to self.
 But this motive is absent in the
 Public Administration. It is not sufficient
 to incur the own fortune or better
 do on justice of the success of his justice
 data. If they mean the delegation

I the head of a branch of his down way
 certain department to see how the things
 put that the delegate is accompanied by
 some of important documents & is also
 usually coincident with the continuation
 of office. So long as the man is worthy
 of the confidence of the head of Department.
 When the history of American Railways
 comes the writer it will be
 interesting to see whether these desires
 which have sometimes many times
 in our day due to the ill-furnished power
 of one man unchecked by any
 formal or informal Board of
 Directors & whether the stability of some
 of the ^{present} ~~old~~ lines don't ~~not~~ ~~not~~
 on the subordination of the chief Director.
~~It is~~ ~~likely~~ to ~~form~~ groups of
 powerful shareholders - the way that the ^{the} ~~the~~ ~~the~~
 It wd be interesting to ^{be} ~~be~~ ~~be~~
 whether its child like faith in
 the efficacy of one-man power
 is not a reaction from the

theory of checks & balances introduced
 in Federal Constitution ^{by James Madison} The principle
 into which the American State
~~the theory of checks & balances~~
 was set the way to preclude
 liberty was to break up power into
 three parts & distribute it out to
 different bodies of men or individuals
 men ^{each one} ~~all~~ completely independent of
 each other ^{all alike} & deriving their authority
 separately from the People. This theory
 was no doubt based on the fear
 of tyranny - of actual usurpation
 of power over the laws & property
 of individuals. Now no one
 fears tyranny: that a modern
 democracy requires is the conduct
 of its affairs with efficiency ^{integrity}.
 but ^{due} regard to the wishes of the whole
 community. This combination of
 efficiency into separate control
 is already what cannot be brought
 about by the theory of checks &
 balances. If each organ of

Government, can be checked & another
 again; if each individual administration
~~can find~~ his work ^{can be} multiplied ^{by another}
 man a body of law ~~then~~ he tests ^{himself} there-
 is the strength from ^{improvement} of his
 duty & he feels ^{through} that under the
 circumstances he ~~cannot be called~~ ~~to~~
~~account~~ & he cannot be held
 responsible for that is done or left
 undone. Hence and under this spirit
 there is no real guarantee that there
 will not be widespread commission
 of one man into another, of one
 body into another in ~~its~~ neglect
 of duty & no happy acts of
 distinctness. So now a body of
 new ^{stand} stand out as Supreme
 responsible for ^{actions}.

Rightly a rough or English
 think that Supreme responsibility
 should be vested not in one man
 but in a ^{and this is the way} body of men in deciding
 what course shall be pursued

There are some reflections of this
~~of a Commission~~ ^{we require} ^{Decision}
~~of 2 members & 2 representatives of the community~~ ^{we need}
~~of 2 members & 2 representatives~~ ^{2 a large field of community}
 deliberations of many parts: above
 all we ~~need~~ ^{must have} the public ~~check~~
 is a right - to be ensured ^{to the decisions} ^{of} the ^{deliberation}
~~deliberation~~. We think ^{making} that if ^{is} ^{more}
 difficult - to craft - many new
 than one man & you more difficult -
 to do so secretly without of being
 known to the Public. But ~~then~~
 differ chiefly with the that we
 believe that this Supreme Court
 be entrusted to one man we have
 been believed that you could get
 out of the difficulty in ^{Government}
 Can he ^{carry} ^{on} ^{without} ^{one} ^{Supreme}
 authority ^{held} ^{responsibly} ^{for} ^{the} ^{People}
~~power~~. Thus we have ^{trusted}
 our ^{delegates} ^{with} ^{administration}
 & executive functions. There is
 no direct responsibility to the
 national or local ^{governments} ^{for}
 Act Britain. The theory of checks
 & balances of checks it ^{is} ^{only}

This is a chain of responsibility: The ^{executive}
 Power is ^{responsibly} ^{to} ^{the} ^{representative}
^{through} ^{delegation} ^{to} ^{the} ^{representative} ^{of} ^{the} ^{people}

American is still so slow & notting but -
 down responsibility and it is the doing
 of jobs that is now to escape the
 evils of this ~~lack of~~ ^{is in principle} ~~system~~
 preparing to create an autocrat -
 whose power shall be undivided &
 unaccountable & secret exercised. It is
 somewhat - to some extent which makes
 the America approve of the usurpation
 of power & the secret & unaccountable
 exercise of it by the Speaker of the
 House of Representatives or still more
 by the Boss of the Party Machine.
 The thing of checks & balances - the
 refusal to consent in Supreme
 unaccountable body and inevitably is due
 to substance present of secret committees
 as to the creation of an autocrat
 unaccountable to no one during his
 career of office.

(49)

Jan 20th Etoys Park.

A Sabbath week here repairing health.
The bustle of the great towns the
bad air & lack of exercise 'tho' being
entertained ~~by~~ ^{and finally} to take a transfer
to eat - ~~ending up with~~ ^{and finally} the Chicago
Drippe - a villainous ~~one~~ ^{one} that
you - had made ~~it~~ ^{it} a habit
& expelled lot of us. I had the special
ailment of heartache & tooth ache and
had developed a mania of fear lest -
all my teeth were sent to Chicago
recording difficult & impossible
fractures of incompetent dentists. I
was haunted by a vision of my self
with at least two of my front teeth
- Crowned some 6 years ago - absent -
to all beholders, besides suffering
agonies of tooth ache unrelieved in
the Pacific Ocean. So I arrived
here a week ago nervous &
dissatisfied having ~~been~~ ^{been} ~~become~~
a prey to morbid fears - constantly

with me in the day time & crew recurring in
of dreams at night. But the high sun & (50)
silent beauty of the valley has strengthened
my body & relieved my mind. A Park-like
Sketch of juniper ^{fir} trees & boulders
piled together in ~~various~~ variety of
form & shade bounded all every side
& rocky ^{cliffs} mountains joining the canyon
though wild streams look down to merge
for the By Thompson - a bright sparkling
river running the length of the valley.
There is a fountain above & the
coloring of the position (and). The basin
is red granite & red earth sparsely
with a soft ^{glaz} green sweet smelling herb
with a silver shimmer to the sun. Under
shower water flows a rich green
weed marks the borders. The same ~~contrast~~
contrast in coloring between the red
dark shadow pine & red springs at
the height & dry flow & the
luxuriant Ordovician of the young people
wild skirts in thick belts every
flowing stream beneath a little red
a - men twilight. And rising up

beyond the ~~front~~ precipitous granite-cliffs the peaks showed peaks of the Rocky Mountains and down the Mississippi to the Pacific Slope.

We spent our time going at full length under the trees reading some dozen volumes of American History & Politics in the crypt with us: or wandering up the mountains. The last evening we talked about with two Englishmen - Peter the grandson of an old neighbor in Massachusetts - a pleasant but worldly young fellow who ~~was~~ had left England because he found "nothing to do there" sold his property & came away to wander about the world also doing nothing but doing it more pleasant than he did in his own country - a Capt. handle a cross-section English Aristocrat - not of much account - & with all the immunities of the Massachusetts younger son - Marston or ~~John~~ to name it he & another also returned from Italy & Cyprus.

Denver Water - supplies by Company.

Charges on 1742 Sherman Avenue

" On 26 rooms	\$ 15.60	for half year	(Nov to May)
" boiler	8 -	"	"
" 3 baths	6 -	"	"
" 4 w.c.'s	8 -	"	"
" vault	—		
" Horse	—		
" Cow	—		
	<hr/>		
	37.60		

For the summer half year. (May to Nov) there is no charge for "boiler", but one for "irrigating 622 ft frontage" \$13.75, making \$43.35.

Total for year \$80.95

Rest of the Home \$15.00 a year.

June 21st we returned to Denver
 to the little villa in Montezuma
 Lodge. The Biennial Convention
 of the Federal Women Club
 consisting of some 1000 delegates
 from all parts of the U.S. had
 taken possession of the little town
 & crowded into every available
 lodging. In our ~~little~~ boarding
 house there are three ladies
 of. Panamanian - tall stiff women
 with furberouphed ^{black} silk skirts
 messy white ~~hair~~ ^{hair} of ~~black~~ hair
 & flares & ~~red~~ & ends of fairly
~~elaborate~~ ^{elaborate} ~~elaborate~~ hair
 elaborately fringed & uninteresting
 expressions & formal but
 pleasant manners. "Dressers"
 were under the character into
 of the gathering - The lectures &
 churches at and the meetings
 were held on elaborate scenes
 with harmonious flowers, ~~the~~

~~heads~~ ~~in~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~delegates~~ ~~were~~ ~~left~~
~~the~~ ~~delin^{ent}~~ ~~embroidered~~ ~~into~~ ~~collars~~
~~the~~ ~~body~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~hats~~ ~~were~~ ~~fastened~~
~~at~~ ~~between~~ ~~the~~ ~~different~~ ~~states~~ ~~the~~
 seats allotted to each state
 were ~~between~~ ~~with~~ ~~gypsum~~ ~~of~~ ~~hames~~
 2 the heads ~~own~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~delegates~~ ~~was~~
~~the~~ ~~left~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~delin^{ent}~~ ~~embroidered~~ ~~in~~
~~gold~~. ~~It~~ ~~was~~ ~~the~~ ~~crowd~~ ~~of~~
 women who filled the meeting
~~was~~ ~~and~~ ~~had~~ ~~been~~ ~~well~~ ~~done~~
 if they had not been ~~according~~ ~~to~~ ~~English~~
 notions ~~of~~ ~~dress~~; they ~~was~~
 a ~~large~~ ~~number~~ ~~of~~ ~~artifices~~
 in the elaborate ~~filled~~ "beards" &
 the cut about skirts. ~~Low~~ ~~neck~~
 2 ~~forming~~ ~~feet~~ ~~had~~ ~~been~~ ~~hair~~ ~~was~~
 twisted to ~~on~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~account~~ 2
 of the ~~in~~ ~~all~~ ~~manners~~ ~~being~~ ~~followed~~
 gathering of a ~~great~~ ~~number~~
 there ~~was~~ a ~~display~~ ~~of~~ ~~decorations~~
 of ~~gold~~ & ~~competition~~ ~~charms~~.
 It ~~was~~ ~~amazing~~ ~~that~~ ~~in~~ ~~fact~~

(55)

as ~~discussed~~ speakers
to get the essentials under
the second afternoon became the
Committee to initiate a new
Special badge printed for us!
The meetings were more formal
with the conduct of them on a very
amateurish. The lady who acted
as Chairman was wonderful
a platform in carrying forward
with one lady another 2
standing up or sitting with
a no reference to whether she
was adding to matters or ~~being~~
~~the~~ ~~for~~ some one else. There
Comparison to gatherings of
Noreen's was 1 or 2 but
let it be especially deficient
in terms of procedure and
as there was no resolution.
In fact, a discussion about
the one or every member was
"and then" then was left as
no reason for procedure of

My Sat. The papers read ~~well~~
~~enlarge~~ ~~a fine~~ ~~one~~ ~~not~~ ~~badly~~
 compare - error on the side of
 fine writing, abounding in metaphors
 & grand eloquent phrases - there was
 a total absence of superficial
 flattery or technical knowledge - a sense
 of practical intention. The best
 papers were by professional gentlemen
 & engineers who gave us clear and
 deep and expressive & clear &
 amusing anecdotes - some of them
 were admirably drawn into
 abundant gestures "vivid". The
 papers on social questions - such
 as education etc were more resumé
 of the books the ^{author} had
 happened on. I spoke on
 Spain on "How to do any work
 - Sunday Spite" and the "I
 have known into the usual
 course, & even enthusiasm about
 them to say ~~nothing~~ English
 Jena has no any claim to distinction

I feel like a Bull in a China Shop.
 For the most part, there comes an
 pleasant & lively fall of good
 intentions to improve their own minds
 & with ^a ~~the~~ ~~pleasure~~ ~~of~~ ~~part~~
~~some~~ ~~turning~~ ~~to~~ ~~criticism~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~other~~ ~~person~~.
~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~degree~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~point~~
 that makes all criticism seem
 unappreciated & even insulting.

It is difficult to estimate
 the worth of this "Club movement."
 "Clubs" among American women in
 accordance of the time is a fine
 thing. The meet together & periodically
 collect under a variety of the red banners
 & catch. They usually devote themselves
 to literary subjects but in the
 large clubs they develop departments
 some of which aim at practical
 work - the education of kindergartens
 & domestic economy teaching for poorer
 women or even attempts at the
~~refining~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~club~~ ~~for~~

line refers to the ^{direction} ~~adoption~~ of some
measure of ^{the} ~~Public~~ ^{Antitrust}. But for

It must be that they or their clubs are
simply mutual improvement societies;
e.g. cases for meetings at each other's
homes, with societies to talk about -
beyond servants & clothes. In

Constitution they differ enormously:
some of them being very exclusive

others accepting any owner who
applies. The Eastern clubs tend
to be limited to the better incomes

^{the} ^{members} ^{of} ^{the} ^{clubs} ^{are}
The fathers of the Western ^{clubs} are
more inclined for practical work than
the clubs of New York & New York.
At present there are said to be
6000 (?) Club women in the
United States: 2500 in New York State
alone & 1000 in the Denver Club.
It was 'this' that the majority of
the members of the Denver Club joined
for social reasons as if they
knew only chance of joining

but the dominant opinion is in favour
of ^{the} ^{exclusive} ^{members} ^{of} ^{the} ^{clubs} ^{as} ^{yet} ^{admitted}

Don't ~~forget~~ ^{copy} a ~~document~~ ^{document} ⁽⁶⁰⁾ ^{in the name of} ^{fall} ^{down}
for social equity & a democratic
& principles of justice that
is really about the land is
~~present~~ ~~social~~ ~~on~~ ~~among~~ ~~our~~ ~~own~~
own. ~~Don't~~ ~~forget~~ ~~the~~ ~~name~~ ~~is~~ ~~the~~
little towns & villages scattered
on the vast plains of America. The
Cuba movement means the joining of
a whole life & things to this &
feeling of fellowship with other women
which may ~~be~~ ~~the~~ ~~first~~ ~~step~~ ~~to~~
~~action~~ ~~citizenship~~ ~~be~~ ~~the~~
beginning of a desire for action
citizenship. And is criticizing the
separation of the women of a social
class from the men, our Englishmen
is still a part of that American ~~life~~
which ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~first~~ ~~step~~ ~~to~~
a father & brother ~~go~~ ~~into~~
~~struggle~~ ~~then~~ ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~first~~ ~~step~~ ~~to~~
love little & so dollar interest
& in our churches of intellectual
curious; ~~so~~ ~~that~~ ~~they~~ ~~are~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~

longer extent than in each other
for any kind of stimulus to
self-improvement or durable work:

~~Dances was a failure~~
~~The Suffrage for women~~
Crompton's adult-women Suffrage
has no basis in fact for the
~~fact~~ ^{fact} is ~~shown~~ ^{shown}. There is an
universal consensus of opinion
that as far as the women's vote
has had any destructive influence at all,
it has been an influence for good.
The same law is to be seen when
with the husbands & masters, but
~~the~~ ^{the} ~~active~~ ^{active} women have influenced
the votes of both sections. Society is
in favor of some government or aut
~~reform~~. The women's vote has
acted to sustain evil laws &
corrupt politicians of the States
& municipal government & has
made the ^{successful} ~~unsuccessful~~ ^{current} ~~unsuccessful~~ ^{be}

~~the~~ ~~Page 2~~ now on compact -
 this behavior. Otherwise the women
 do not see & have brought some
 wisdom into politics they have
 not back-bitten open competition.
 There are three women in the House
 of Representatives who have not
 so far distinguished themselves as the
 few ^{only} ~~the~~ men in the same class
 as the male representatives.

State Superintendent of Education
 is a woman & many of the county
 superintendents. It is indeed in
 educational matters that the women
 votes takes the interest & here
 she is seen to vote for candidates who
 have "progressive" ideas: as well other
 elections of the shows by independent
 judgment she votes for what she imagines
 to be the "good man" whatever may
 be his opinions on policy. When DeLoach
 & other intelligent women who had
 been enthusiastic for women's suffrage
 are now somewhat pessimistic: they

They say that the women officials are not
 more competent a lot less to
 corrupt the the mass & that the
 bad behavior type is appearing
 among the women who take active
 part in politics. On the other hand
 most of the former officers &
 women suffer ^{all} ~~surprise~~ ^{absolutely} about
 that it has produced no change in
 the woman at home & no essential
 change in social life except
 the ~~bad~~ ^{bad} behavior of the most
 vicious representatives. The conservative
 the object to universal suffrage
 naturally enough affect the
 election to women is that means
 it dependence let the the
 non property & property electors.
 In the state ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~state~~ ^{state} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~state~~ ^{state}
~~to~~ ^{to} ~~believe~~ ^{believe} in women's suffrage.
 I am inclined
 to believe in women's suffrage.
 The women - especially
 the women of Union have better

intention than the men & they have
not an not more political influence.
They have also a private drive for
information.

Leedsville. Training camp of 15000 has been
30 or 40000. Insults in city of 20
class in 1899. Former had 12 Alburn
2 p. end of the district: where number
to be as "an evidence to conduct of
business". Major acts as Chairman of
Dow Committee Committee in house
& he (approved) of Dow. Then to Veto.
to check of popular vote (So also. Cap
Treason. City attorney & Marshall.
~~All other offices in the city~~ (head of Police)
known for cause of Board the
fill up the list not election.
all other offices filed by Dow.
Major Chairman of Dow of Health
ch. nominates 2 aldermen & one
Citizen who with the medical officer
of Health makes it Dow of Health.

The city went to the city by
 by craft 2 hours with water
 2 for franchise on improvement
 was 2 left it at side with
 2000 of \$ 200000. The then
 on a Populist front in
 it's at craft on sufficient
 after it put strike into the rules
 2 divide the citizen elects
 a respectable conservative set
 of men who are apparently conducting
 the affairs into harmonious economy.
 City various committees after a certain
 period rate (2%) on money value
 2 of pounds of licenses.
 Value money of elects craft
 special the price of it is the
 value of the property. 3
 done before rate.

Present Mayor candidate - Big money & money.
 More than ever

Mayor came to be in
 a slow speaking quiet manner
 - not a politician. Was elected
 by the Mayor himself was followed

Was according to the present Mayor conducted by non fulfilled
 of democracy. Mainly by the stability policy with regard to rules

The Organ: Leavell ^{is a} reaction
 to the Populist movement. Further that
 it is the business organizations
 and even the back bone of the
 Populist ^{in Colorado} ~~movement~~ just before the
 first strike of 8 months by the
 Pitt hub of every office: 4 of
 2 counts for the Organ & Alvin
 to the District Judge & County Sheriff.
 For some time there was a
 Leavell the authorities refusing
 to keep over the mine-owners arms
 keeping an arm free of volunteers ^{with the recent rifles}
 after one of the mines had been
 blown up ^{by the strikers} many more strikes ^{started}
~~happened~~ the Governor yet still ^{the} ~~volunteers~~
 (it was the Secundo Wacht (Populist)
 but: 1000 still million in
 remains here for months. The strike ^{established}
~~was defeated~~ & the Populist ~~defeat~~
 defeat of the ^{coal} ~~mining~~ election. 24 strikes
 they had already lost control. All of the
 on further hit to Populist ~~but~~
 at present shrinking up: Colorado
 is observed.

The Plains

Levillu is a Scotch place. It stands
1000 ft- above the sea; & the mountains
rise abruptly from the high plateau
on ~~all sides~~ ^{on all sides} in fine rounded forms. There
then is an almost ~~total~~ ^{total} absence of

plant life in its structure. But for
the ^{midway} ~~plain~~ ^{above} is no but grass &
a few ^{the} trees: the sandy ~~ground~~
is sandy & few others are left
No stumps mostly charred the
remnants left - of ^{part of the} charcoal
burner ^{and} of the forest fire. The ^{and}
even the mountains are like wash-

of the mountain - sides & peaks. Seen
like sections of wood - raised on
high by some sublimation force &
throughout ~~the day~~ ^{the day} the glaring sunlight shows
up the absolute barrenness of

their parched surfaces. The shafts -
of the towers, the black smoke
of the burning furnaces, the square
rows of one storied wooden
huts that make up the city

The alternate blazing sun & bitter wind

The cloud of dust which swept through the streets all add to the its deadness & ~~the~~ structure. In 2005 it so did like some particular virgins - In it do Days, as a new mining camp, with 30 or more inhabitants, death was the scene of desperate adventures ^{the}, a byway place of desperate characters. Now that its name is known, an I found known & I found owned the floating population of speculators could sharpen & but they have left - to "greener" ground & the inhabitants have gone down to a dull

Torture of money-getting. When working from 5 to 10 ^{to the clerk on the workman} in the streets but -

It followed with a new kind of gambling. At the gambling day -

Hill at that time be steps than been ^{a body of middle class men} along ~~the~~ ^{the} streets & walking by the loss for in the Hall, & the be scattered down the street ^{on Saturday} ~~the~~ saloons were full to overflowing, (the 'tis fair

to add the be saw 20 men over in Smith. the

(69) harbor ships on docks & at each corner of street there were not
 and finding of the ~~expensive~~ ^{months of despair} ~~on the~~ ^{city}
 throughout there seems to be a spirit -
 of restlessness wanting with a spirit
 of activity: the desire to move
 on check of some indications
 as to when to go to! And aff
 for all accounts that is their
 attitude as election & campaign:
 the bulk of the population need
 to take up into any idea that comes
 along & to discuss it with
 equal facility - a period of inflexion -
 this another wave of political
 excitement over some new shibboleth.
 Not promising material for a
 reform movement

June 29th Utah Salt Lake City

~~Salt Lake City is changed~~
~~from a town~~ ^{to a} ~~city~~ ^{of} ~~June 29~~
 I remember it as a town
 of cottages & garretts with

Pacific Mountain Stream of - mountain
 water running on each side of the - way
 that our garden taking to 18th
~~the corner where~~ how it has split -
 Stone & brick buildings from lines
 & telephone wires & the water has
 In effect below ^{the lowest of the} But view
 of the tower of the ^{dark street} new Comfy - Hill
 Building of has still the look
 of a garden ^{of trees & green turf} with houses ~~that~~
~~about~~ as plants in their midst -
 - but the garden instead of
 being bounded sharply by a fence
 now - now ^{is unmarked} far away -
 cultivated farms far away
 at the distance to the foot of
 the peaks & rocky mountains
 as if strung through the plain?
~~the~~ one stretch with the fine
 farm buildings the orchard
 of that has the ^{well cultivated} rows of wheat -
 potatoes & roots of all kinds
 Utah Plain is perhaps the most -

(71)

high cultivated land or low,
Saw a Aronia - far from
Ivory in its culture the
Zellu plains of Illinois.

~~We attended the~~
Council

The City & County Hall is
a fine building, somewhat over-
pretentious in its architecture but
now admirably adapted to its
purpose. And it is beautifully
clean & well-kept. The first view
self respecting sense of a
municipal authority we have come
across in U.S. By accident or habit
there were no loungers either
in the afternoon or in the evening
and we returned to attend the City Council.

The Council Chamber was a model
of comfort & simple decoration
of decoration & we had better

the hall of the President, the Recorder

2 H reports then our reports of budget
 cut flowers. ~~Heard then it was late~~
~~as I was of the chair of 5~~
 Heats Committee ^{During the session} then was ^{nothing} smoking 2
 nor spitting. The 15 members were
 decent looking but better dressed
 2 more smart looking than any other
 council we have ^{yet} visited, then was very
 little talking 2 the members appear
 well attending to the business in hand.
 The ^{same} procedure but far more
 income in the carrying out of it:
 A ~~good many~~ of the reports of Committee
 were delivered with good temper - Complaints
 had sign of the word politician.
 (passed reports) or ^{unusually little}

Janice twang. The Mayor set
 out me at a table in the corner:
 2 started speaking and the other men
 who evidently had his friends among
 the council the usual come 2 council
 with his 2 the part of 2 speak 2
 7 he was not present. When he speaks

an introductory he looks us into his
 inner life (cheerily filled up with
 a big posy of flowers in the sitting
 bath) & with a few words of
 escape & stories of speech around
 the questions. From his & others
 he gathers the following facts as
 to the municipal history of that
 Salt Lake City.

Incorporated 1860 & passed
 under 1890 of provisions, somewhat
 jurisdiction but without any real
 conflict. In 1891 an anti-harmon
 & Liberal administration came to
 power: the mayor said they squandered
 the rate payers money the city council
 (like the Mayor & Harmon) thought
 that the Liberal had done it all:
 they had found the shells, carried
 out the sewer system built
 the city hall & altogether changed
 Salt Lake City ~~completely~~ & village.

We visited the County Hall the
 next morning with a note to the janitor,
 A delightful old man - balance of -
 Durham & crew could be prominent
 who had pushed his hand out across
 the front in search of a sign of life.
 He had that shrewd & piercing glance
 that we associate with the De Ruets
 County man. We had understood
 why the County Hall was unlike any
 other American municipal clock
 as the fact that he was his father -
 he was a member of the Municipal
 Council & chairman of the Public
 Commission explains the cat-flower.
 He showed us over the building
 & took us to the lower taking
 all the chairs of the council the
 Mayor the Governor & is a resident
 & rather shy way of prominent staff.
 With him we went into the County
 Recorder's office - in which we find

the titles to law metaphysics & language.
 This effort was one of the first
 young & the first years of the student
 & in its perfectly best books you
 can hear the overtones & encumbrances
 of every word of law. D. J. tried to
 wind into his people the doctrine
 of usufruct - that is to say the possession
 of law that he could ~~use~~ cultivate.
 But with the intrusion of socialism &
 the capital came the metaphysics
 & with it metaphysics the physical description
 of the law. It had of ~~been~~ a few
 persons who held it as an ideal.
 But we at the first time the
 occupier is usually the owner.

James Wells to show from
 Adams of Canada his price as an
 introduction or from the State
 Bank of N. H. is Currier (Lamson)
 The son of James Wells a
 rich farmer (the father of many
 others & the number of many more)

he belongs to the former assembly
 & had evidently been "set up" by
 the Republicans to call the former
 vote on his own Republic
 to call the republic vote. He
 looked on able speech maker
 not distinguished young man -
 a pleasant fellow from the
 Church member than the
 politician. Like the mayor
 & H. J. Foster he was received
 about the Church, the members
 of it but some of them being
 members. When we read the
 Journal of the 7th of 1844
 we see the same & calling
 of their friends we know why
 such cautions & loud words indicating
 as the town or not - like
 the chief mayor or the young
 former - should about the
 dictation & dropping of the
 phrase set. ^{the} ^{entire}
 to 7.1.47 with names of the

Cut 2 flat rd names 2 refer-
 75 to Session of Delegation.
 About the results of common suffer
 his own was uncertain: it was
 - it took a time of reference
 did not last accomplish any
 except a low probability High
 Acts of plan of moment - a
 low he added that he had
 carried "out of context" by the
 man. The suffer he had been
 left over by the former relevant
 legislation of which - 1852 he
 has taken for them by a Congress
 Act in 1856 - with increase
 being done because it was the
 to change means the way is to the
 diminish the former budget-
 it flat. But he found old times
 it would be of value they had
 not surface refers to spec. In
 the spirit he changed. one home
 land, actually turning of suit
 for husband a being his for
 a flat punishment

Our curiosity attracted to the lady
 was naturally aroused - especially as the
 former add the ~~lady~~ the
 lady ~~scattered~~ - Mrs. Carnen - was one
 of several ~~ladies~~ of an influential
 elder of the Church. Was this a well
 wife she was using her political
 rights to permit her husband the best
 enjoyment of his religious rights to
 many wives? or was she among
 them whom the Mormon Chief
 had been forced to relinquish by
 the U.S. law? ~~And should she~~
~~express?~~ ~~Is it~~ ~~When~~ ~~the~~
 Joseph Morgan of Nevada
 supports the ~~law~~ she ~~is~~
 a ~~good~~ an introduction to ~~the~~
~~advice~~. A ~~little~~ ~~more~~ ~~words~~ ~~will~~
~~some~~ ~~understand~~ of this ~~is~~
 the 'republicanism' of the Temple
 has been marked out as the
 slave of a small ~~group~~

Notes how affects to the subject -
Sat - D. Hughes: Apr 2 & 4 - (82)

for ~~one~~ or ~~had~~ the fact she
practise medicine was but
home. ~~But~~ It was already ^{past three} ~~four~~ ^{hours}
then was so say that the doctor
was uneducated. So I treated my
Case - Wants of introduction - was
at some 2 gave up the hope to see
her. But the next morning - the

is your definition - ~~or~~ ~~with~~ ~~binding~~
^{after seeing} ^{the} ~~through~~ ~~the~~ ~~Palmer~~ ~~we~~ ~~found~~
be to a home to spec 2 women
found to home - as the here change
that be next - cold her - Just
is part of us as be stand of
wretch for - on two women - a
don't know is a blue blouse &
skirt - 2 a sprig of plants -

- ^{looking} ^{little} ^{finger} ^{with} ^{energy}
^{strong} ^{van} ^{direct} ^{medical} ^{practice} ^{physical} ^{physi.}
fact 2 decided ~~to~~ ~~be~~
follow ^{there} ~~the~~ ~~at~~ ~~the~~ ~~lasts~~
annually some 2 I introduced
myself. " Delights to see you
with: I had been coming

" Like you to give know the truth "

She ~~advised~~ ^{was} with a certain sensitive
 presence. " They have been so long
 " false ^{reports spread first to Press} ~~things~~ " And then followed
 to which they. The was one of W.
 Cannon's wives & had been with
 to Democrats but to stand for a
 Senate ship long before ^{then was my idea}
 that he looked on ^{of the Republicans} ~~the Democrats~~. But
 her own belief to Democrats he had
 shown a note known Elder - Com
 S. home. Then to Republicans is
 not to join the Democrats he
 learned W. Cannon & his Southern
 Wells (one of Spain Wells wives) to
 come from ^{and last morning} ~~all~~
 the South. ^{to make up the gaps of the South} It was reported that
 she was coming yet he looked: as
 a matter of fact she was yet ^{with}
 Wells. ^{members} The Church practically issued
 instructions that if Joseph was to re-
 turn from Cannon & Wells having
 been off at last because " they were
 as ~~the members~~

reluctant enough they did not want to go
"yarned"

Brother Cannon, ~~not because~~ they
did ^{no} any sh^t 'spt' ~~the~~ "Cu"

"W- Cannon was not a bit hurt at
"my standing: he sat in the dg before

"a fellow & said "how often do you
"expect to come out my side"; I may

"believe he ~~was~~ 'me to win' ~~the~~
"affair. ~~as if~~ ~~found out~~ the pt down at home

"Cannon the rule last last; but
"is some provision ~~demanded~~ 'di

"at vote for ~~the~~ ^{me} because the vote
"for ~~the~~ ^{me} ~~hundred~~ & some gently

"do not vote for ~~the~~ ^{me} because the
"was a "stand wife" ~~the~~ ² ~~action~~ "

"come out the court successful "
"considered for to distribute "

By the time we had made
of them that we had to make

disparaging about the court for
to ~~draw~~ ~~me~~ & I wanted

to ~~be~~ ~~part~~ ~~of~~ "Do you
"think ~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~court~~ ~~is~~ ~~an~~

"Wanted a ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~court~~ ~~to~~
"of ~~draw~~ ~~the~~ ~~church~~ ? "No

"Orator" and called "the little one"
 answer. The fellow he had
 King of Polynesia. The Church had
 believed a of the "Angels" -
 they had not immaterial spirits
 but being incarnate & that
 it was a day later after the
 saints to provide for the incarnate
 in prison demands of each saint-
 later and himself as many
 words as he could find sufficient
 subject. The former was the
 original Priest & Priest of a
 family - it had numerous to family
 at the point his home. By
 the the degree, on the Church's view,
 the man he is content to let
 judgment by judge a true subject
 friend. It was an enormous advantage
 the man for a woman (by
 all to select a half part man
 as Father to be chosen rather
 of putting up with any possible

fellow who might be left over
 by other women. The first new
 laws have about unlimited women
^{periods} of 15 were allowed unlimited
 wives & their stock on wastes
 of the sun power to limit their
 reproduction to the benefit of
 one woman. A woman & woman
 might be satisfied with one or
 two children & seldom more
 than a husband than a few
 children. In children's habits
 in various positions the world
 like to follow a profession - any
 way the world is not the cheap being
 there. The law comes
 delicately but frankly witnesses
 the existence of a "Celestial
 Law" where it was entrap
 for a husband to claim his
 rights during pregnancy or
 lactation. This law could not
 be fulfilled without striking
 unlimited but precisely kept to the men

a prostitute: prostitute was
the source of disease - following
of healthy prostitution. "Of course"
the continued "it is not here"

"but seldom 2 persons among
of it was: that may be so; it is
the surprising of women here is
with some persons had time to
to do with themselves to be happy

"2 have feeling. The health is the
"add" the aspect was not
"true" long enough to judge by
"results: then someone said to

"it brought health where you
"it is the source of our spirit & soul
"I suggest that be our something to our
life is a splendid miracle. But I

"believe that Polyan is here as
a fundamental truth - but physical
"2 dogmatical and that of the law
to be heard honestly ^{according to the doctrine of the church} in its
life ^{law of the spirit} ^{become} ^{a splendid}

"You of ~~the~~ 2 ~~parts~~ ^{conviction} ~~are~~ ^{of} ~~conviction~~
it works in our mind. As if it
is done to the soul it is before of his life
part one"

" Do you think that comes from
 " Defiance from the independent
 " of some " " Well don't I can't
 " say it had one : It was before
 " that this husband ^{was} ~~was~~ present
 " well as husband. Whatever John
 " said was done. But - it would go down,
 " here unless it is independent -
 " said that was understood
 " it gave the woman some real
 " physical pleasure : of the choice,
 " the () love to an independent
 " life they were not completely
 " absorbed as one wife is
 " her husband a " I will give you
 " staying longer : I do like you
 " to see how America going : I
 " do like to take you to the W. Com
 " ~~my husband~~ : he is a splendid
 " man : he would give you a
 " much better version of the poem
 " than I can.
 " From Johnson we

see the contradictions due to the human
 mind. Mrs. Cannon was one of those
 typical American women who have picked
 up some of the fundamentals & a good deal
 of the philosophy of modern science without
 any understanding of the its methods -
 with no conception for instance that there
 exists the such a process of a
Verification. She was an occultist
 & therefore believed that today there
 was constant communication with spirits.
 She was a believer in authority
 as a necessary part of faith in a
 Church. Therefore the Head of a
 Church has constant communication
 with the Eternal Father. It was
 clear for the Unit. Clergy the
 soul was that organization the
 human Church rests on a firm
 principle of hierarchical authority
 as the Catholic Church. ~~was~~
~~the body of Cardinals~~ The
 discrepancy between the

saying remarks, that all the men
 the, for their jobs - at Church
 were ^{for the} Presidents were chief
 of ~~the~~ ^{the} men. B. J. of the
 let it ^{be} known me to ^{be} ^{known}
 2 built up with ^{the} ^{men} ^{on} a
 far, to ^{be} ^{known} ^{life} ^{with}
 known July is ^{the} ^{best} ^{but}
 it ^{was} ^{not} ^{the} ^{fault}
 a ^{caution} ^{by} ^{the} ^{men} ^{is} ^{well}
 its ^{best} ² ^{years} ^{due} ^{to} ^{the}
 Standard of our ^{own} ^{may} ^{be} ^{changed}
 Christian Sect.

We left our ^{last} ^{Victoria}
 from ^{with} ^{some} ^{of} ^{the} ^{best}
 she was ^{to} ^{be} ^a ^{self} ^{respectful}
 vigorous pure-minded ^{with}
 soul: ^{some} ^{time} ^{for} ^{herself} ^{was}
 independent ^{for} ^{herself} ^{she} ^{had}
 not ^{been} ^{for} ^{the} ^{political}
 career she had ^{chosen} ^{as} ^I
 suspect her ^{medical} ^{knowledge} ^{was}
 fragmentary ^{as} ^{to} ^{the} ^{city} ^{of}
 the ^{economic}

No doubt - her words are a lyric -
a poem of sentiment & certainty the
not but the same But is a poem
& the word to her best intelligence
& power for the meaner instincts
of life..

As for her arguments - few
following the down - went further
the the instincts. The "Scientific
Reading" can hardly be confined -
to Scholarship of the trade. The
Pitman, however - taken into account -
the entire disproportion - the number
of the female population of the U.S.
& therefore the prevalence of a small
degree of selection the case
of the female. By one
doubt is required to work ours.

How as a social arrangement it den
ies a prospective in many
ways the interests of women who
are satisfied with children &
are born & over-worked of the also
have to serve as wife - companions to
the father of two children.

It is the children - women the
 makes the best wife & the
 dearest man! As for the relig-
 ion of the individual of & how
 we can do better - that ~~is~~
 woman's ^{sexually} feeling toward to man
 is interesting in itself, in the sense,
 of her ^{reference} ~~feeling~~ toward to Christ -
 which is perhaps being a chief
 reason to sexual & individual.
 But the old truth is one of
 these facts which we want
 to establish & young, it, not
 to strengthen & steady
 it into an institution.

For the rest, I agree with
 W. C. C. that it is a loss
 if you let a report of Johnson
 was not continued by a real
 a Church that was accepted
 well fitted to put it
 for a full trial &
 to develop the report into

of "Scientific Study" from a simple (92)
The forms of Polygraph from
manuscripts.

Among the former ^{external} Institute
was the ^{at} 2000 ^{personnel}
Corporate Institute. The ^{is}
official of N.Y. to provide
Commodities to the points as
part price. Unfortunately he
did not know of the ^{Richard}
Plan - ~~make~~ gave to people
? could to members in
Capitalists. The institute has
there ^{new} ^{well} ^{draft} ^{that} ^{can}
as many ^{Capitalist} ^{control} ^{is} ^{becoming} ^{more} ^{and} ^{more}
help of ^{Eastern} ^{Stock} ^{holders} [&]
Confederation. It will soon ^{use}
to be a ^{normal} ^{institute}.
It will be one among many
Department ^{Plan} : Salt Lake City.

has been steered out of

side remarks that this is not correct: the institution, whether any
be it future, is dependent on the hand of governments.

Stall Lake City - we left approx
at 10:30 and left for Daps
Ira... his opening to see a
good deal more of Norman...
He had his reports.

San Francisco ca. July 25 to 30

We brought an introductory
Michael Daxlet to the Editor of
the Star - a weekly 17th paper.
The result was an invitation to
write in the July 4th program in
for the 17th Avenue of the
Celebration Committee that for
Kara on another side made up
of ~~brother~~ politicians.

For the 2. Day 2 nights before
the celebration was made hiding
of the firing of crackers -
just to (by all the youths
of San Francisco - the noise
becoming silent towards midnight.

2 lecting what cessation until the
 morning 1 to 3:45 Then ^{was} something
 change about the importance ^{of} by
 I think the check youthful republic-
 late to the turned to out into
 the street 2 betook itself to
 the occupation ^{to} as if it were
 some religion 7th lot had to be
 Japan - 20 length no talking
 & simply a ^{group} ~~subject~~ ^{group} ~~determined~~
~~to go as far as the parents so~~
~~long as amount had out 2 to~~
 check the maximum sound - the ^{same}
~~feeling~~ release of the actors
 controlling with the deafening results-
 of their action whether the youthful
 San Francisco felt himself to be
 firing at the Spaniards or whether he
 did caught the Chinese love
 of mere mechanical noise?
 cannot tell; but to the Englishman
 accustomed to the subdued
 sounds of the ~~London~~ that crowd
 London street this much seemed

of cept vision was an accuracy
addition to the wanton fault
2 year of the American ~~street~~ ^{street}

Centred in last imperia for a
America of all be like on
front of had job: horse horse

horse nothing but horse
that is the case ^{with} of American ^{ref-}
life of America travelling ^{in the city}

Your sense all disturbed:
your ears are deeper, your
eyes in vision of a combat

your nerves 2 ^{to use} ^{the} ^{city} ^{and}
an 'shaken' 2 ^{at the} ^{city} ^{and}
have left for me ^{to} ^{use} ^{the} ^{city} ^{and}

at one down an eye
2 stammer, passengers jump
up, down cry with paper

short pants! Double stream
L 2' out 2 visit as you
looking at their own n face

700 ^{the} ^{and} ^{then} ^{found}:-

Conductors shot 2 eye windows;

in the 700
shaken you hand
4 vision of the
problem

light - 2 feet out ^{the} sea. The engine bell rings
 constantly 2 now 2 ^{days} in the steam
 whistle (made like a fog horn then
 a whistle) thunders out warning of it
 & to the trains approach. Noisi
 Confusion & haste 2 growth an army
 It disqualifies memories of America
 hand.

But the provinces. The coronation
 7 7th festival met at our Hotel
 & when we came down ~~the~~ ^{plants} ~~the~~ ^{about the Hall} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~our~~
^{ornaments} ~~checked~~ ~~out~~ with ^{new} yellow
 2 gold 2 silver trappings or ^{by} ~~by~~
 sent the carriages ahead, decked
 with splendid drapings of silks
 2 stripes. We were ushered into
 a carriage into Chief Justice DeLia
 (C. State Supreme Court) & showed
 2 kind of sentiments of secret
 descent 2 Southern breeding. The
 Duke 1st Star - an ^{Trunk} ~~Trunk~~
 with an unhealthy look but 2 pleasant
 talk - completed the last. ^{Tracy}

who had arrived fr. Pull -
 the morning was just with the -
 the Police agents - yet by
 the time who escape fr. the -
 village to drink of Salomon's
 the long wait a man named with
 them fr. all the other Salomon
 in the way. We had an excellent
 morning, for the Chief Justice
 Dr. Conrad ^{with the} ~~the~~ ^{came} ~~the~~
~~was~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~presence~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~State~~ ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~Constitution~~
 of the ~~Constitution~~ as with Dr. Hines.
 He was a dignified person -
 said he ^{was} ^{of} ^{his} ^{own} ^{mind} ^{and} ^{not} ^{of} ^{his} ^{opponents} - somewhat cynical with
 regard to American institutions
 but kind and fair to his own
~~countrymen~~. He thought "Sovereign"
 by whom he had been carried
 to ~~the~~ ~~land~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~inferior~~
 Courts: but approved of the
 principle: asserted that it was
 the only way: which sets

had seen but - they had but our uniforms

and he furnished a Japanese sword
 to each of the ^{young men} opponents! The presence
 did not seem to touch: the ^{two} ^{partially}
 on ^{an} ^{armament} ^{the} ^{troops} ^{were}
^{with} ^a ^{similarity} ^{of} ^{uniform} ^{and} ^{the} ^{spirit} ^{of}
^{both} ^{of} ^{the} ^{young} ^{men} ^{and} ^{the} ^{troops} ^{was}
ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{fact} ^{that} ^{no} ^{the} ^{charm} ^{of} ^a ^{high} ^{degree}
^{of} ^{the} ^{same} ^{manner} ^{was} ^{seen} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{troops}
 of ^{the} ^{troops} - no ^{young} ^{men} ^{but}
 have been some of school teachers
 or ^{ambassadors} ^{young} ^{gentlemen} ^{and} ^{to}
^{the} ^{troops} ^{and} ^{the} ^{troops}
 Dampiers: (as a matter of fact -
 I believe they are mostly sons of
 well to do parents).

In the afternoon we attended
 the "dinner reception" in a crowded
 Hall. There consisted of ^{musical} ^{groups} ^{of}
 choir - choruses solo &
 orchestra - all ^{performances} ^{being}
 up ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{spirit} ^{of} ^{the} ^{war}
 though ^{harmless}: a ^{relaxing}

(written)

Feb

Speech of Wm. J. Bryan 2 an

Orator to a high orator a glowing
^{tribute to the} ^{the} ^{celebration} ^{concluding}
" the ^{the} ^{celebration} ^{concluding} ^{with}
Institution of America -

Declaration of Independence &
Some well known eloquent

The act of the whole thing was
the unique character of American
Institution - the "original Democracy"
of 16 words - the Americans being
a "chosen people" destined to

carry freedom to the world by
their own practice of self
discovery "freedom" is the
best we have at our disposal -

Other factors - (a tally to the
calculus) The Declaration of
Independence has never with
deifying approval as if
this declaration has been made,

justifying a side by the
flow of the present generation.

" That - all men are ^{born} ~~born~~ free & equal "
~~with certain inalienable rights~~ - ~~among~~
 was announced as a new set
 of letters from heaven and received
 the audience as if the ^{4th} ~~big~~ ~~conviction~~
 of their life - over the basis of
 their ~~conviction~~. Altogether the ~~point~~ that
 this sort of stuff was being ^{spread} ~~spread~~
~~all over~~ in every city & village
 in U.S. was made me realize
 how "french" is americ - democratic
 sentiment - how anxious to enroll
 the U. of the nations' flag & how
 swayed up in closest prophecies
 and have lost - their meaning
 by void

The following day we spent at
 San Francisco's ~~to~~ ~~various~~ ~~institutions~~
 at the present time at 5 pm
 some half day ~~ambassadors~~. There
 is a Board of Supervisors - 12
 members & elected by the inhabitants
 of San Francisco itself, ~~as the~~ ~~strong~~
 but in the present ~~of~~ ~~elect~~ ~~method~~
~~of~~

We have after into the Department
 of the American law in custom of
 facing a man to him in his
 checked District - the residential
 jurisdiction placing me to ~~the~~
 to be a decision in defining the form
 District of ~~the~~ the character of
 showing all the new of position in
 representative. ~~A~~ ~~the~~ ~~making~~ of the
~~fact~~ ~~seem~~ ~~to~~ ~~have~~ ~~been~~ ~~the~~
 Constitution - members of San Francisco
 seem to have to some sort of
 supervision of the fact: but makes
 of going away why to residential
 jurisdiction ~~the~~ ~~have~~ ~~done~~ ~~away~~
 why ~~closed~~ ~~closed~~ ~~closed~~ ~~closed~~! At the first -
 the and supervision here is
 here is the District he "refers"
 but he is ~~the~~ ~~fact~~ of the work
 of San Francisco to refer at
 District! This ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~fact~~ of supervision
 San always have one of the most -
 - Court ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~the~~ ~~most~~ ~~important~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~country~~

Comity: the two same terms of a Superior
to return to him in \$40000. (102)

As these supervisors for the year
to be charged to the Water Co.

~~(Personally also to for a certain dept)~~
~~long for~~ their "piece" is secured.

The Mayor has letters from as
to the Public Fire, Harbour & Park Board
an appointment of a former but
the periods on the Board of
Supervisors & appoints some of the
members of the Board of Directors.

The Superintendent of Streets
the San Francisco public
works is elected so also, I
person to Comptroller and
City Attorney. There is a

Board of Education separate
charts at large. This consolidated
Dates of 1855 but has been
amended almost every year
to that Department. San Francisco
has been all the same

City is interested all its
form of ~~franchise~~ & has recently ~~been~~

by referendum a new constitution
 for the Mayor the whole affair
 from 2 "checks" the action of
 the Board of Supervisors of the Mayor
 veto a referendum of all ^{parts of}
 franchises ^{and} to people. This
 constitution was drafted by a
 committee of 100 appointed
 by James Mayor, the draft being
 submitted to a committee of 15 clerks
 & to people in the various
 to people themselves. It wants
 the approval of the State Legislature.

The Mayor is a decent well
 fellow: one of the wealthiest of
 San Francisco's citizens - an Irish
 & educated ~~man~~ whose father was
 prominent enough to speculate
 in the right case of sound & to
 have his title approved of
 by courts. The ^{late} ~~late~~ Phelan & Duffer fell-
 low a Ambitions & further spirit.

of body & soul

but - without any special instructions.
He entertained us at a sumptuous
lunch at a fine room at
a restaurant - at which he was
honoredly supervised, & a refined &
gentle medical procedure, as the
medical food & diet were present.

He told us of a camp diet he
had alloted. By a provision of the
conditions the supervision an clergy
to fix it before we began a certain one:
lard - you may find to do so. Sub-
may be he has been to get rid of

of the court ^{affairs to a great extent} ~~the~~ ^{requirements}
vacant ~~the~~ ^{whenever they occur} ~~the~~ ^{vacant} ~~the~~ ¹² ~~the~~ ^{upright} ~~the~~

The elects representatives of the people stand
to the seats, but next to by a
to David you, & he has the formal
eyes of the people. But the relation
months: the Supreme Court ^{is the} working

the Supreme Court ^{is} ~~is~~ ^{uninstating} ~~is~~ ^{the}

It is characteristic of the
food - relation of man's political life

But the Mayor still persists in
annually on to Superior who
he expects to take, & who, &
~~it is~~ ~~the~~ ~~only~~ ~~a~~ ~~for~~ ~~best~~
~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~
nominee of us up to Super Court!

We had ^{had} a good deal of work
about the Consolidation of California ²
p. on democracy ^{the} ^{idea} ^{of} ^{the} ^{interpretation} ^{of} ^{the} ^{of} ^{the} ^{State} ^{Superior} ^{Court}.
~~As~~ ~~the~~ ~~other~~ ~~hand~~ ~~the~~
Collection of the Superior Court was
checking on to just that point -
to that about justice had been
together of ~~any~~ ~~kind~~ ~~at~~ - that
Notes he makes that
declare help to law passed
to that department "unconstitutional" then
shows old man / whose ^{we} ^{are} ^{supposed} ^{to} ^{be} ^{based}
just ~~as~~ ~~an~~ ~~idea~~ ~~at~~ ~~the~~ ~~Chief~~ ~~Justice~~
to chambers) seen. (Re the Tables
of California. ~~Since~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~
decided ^{the} ^{was} ^{against} ^{the} ^{Anti}
Capitalism provision of the Constitution

2 determine to make that the common
 "Common sense" out of the language of
 dynamism. The North Point
 aims that all but Dealtis were
 brought: but it was very to be that
 the constitutional bias of these commonplaces
 but had been ~~expressed~~ ^{expressed} was against
 the sort of ~~democracy~~ ^{democracy} was known as
 the Democratic Democracy of California.

San Francisco seems to belong
 neither to East nor to West. There
 is none of that extreme San Francisco
 - Eastern spirit - it is more in the
 the West of Chicago; ^{neither} ^{there} is
 any desire for effort - to declare of
 indifference ^{of the West}. It seems to be the
 2 we can come into any other part
 of America. It is just ~~the~~ the
 most cosmopolitan city I know,
 yet ~~com~~ ^{no common} ~~language~~ ^{language}. It has no
~~standards~~ ^{standards} ~~of excellence of intellect or character~~ ^{of excellence of intellect or character}
 branching, and ~~there~~ ^{there} ~~is~~ ^{is}
 one way ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~seeing~~ ^{seeing} to its own left.
 a ~~rather~~ ^{rather} ~~seeing~~ ^{seeing} to its own right.

all city an free of p. their vest
 Some public opinion. ~~See not want.~~ To be
 I have been ~~an American citizen~~ ~~and it is~~
~~found in the literature~~ ~~person who~~
 work to be into ~~himself~~
 without any person of law
 control or public opinion San
 Francisco must be a ~~Paradise~~ Hawaii,
 as ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~person~~ ~~who~~ ~~control~~ ~~it~~
 the individual ~~as~~ ~~interest~~ ~~in~~
 a ~~Western~~ ~~living~~ ~~for~~ ~~benefit~~ ~~of~~
 custom, manner, ~~morals~~ ~~in~~ ~~opinion~~
 San Francisco must be a
~~kind~~ ~~of~~ ~~paradise~~. So ~~thought~~
 the ~~burly~~ ~~Scotch~~ ~~merchant~~ ~~the~~
~~oriental~~ ~~as~~ ~~at~~ ~~San~~ ~~Francisco~~ ~~last~~
~~night~~ ~~of~~ ~~my~~ ~~visit~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~U.S.~~

"I would not go back to the
 Britain for a fortnight. I sometimes
 have a passing wish for a
 man into a ~~blowing~~ ~~Scotch~~
 mist-sweeping ~~over~~ ~~me~~ ~~but~~
 the shackle life of Glasgow
 would be a down - ~~fall~~
~~that~~ ~~is~~ ~~longer~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~in~~
 I am not ~~of~~ ~~back~~ ~~to~~ ~~it~~"

On Board the Captive July 10th.
General Information of America.

We cannot pretend to have studied America
or American - ~~not~~ ^{ever} ~~one of her institutions~~.
We have ~~not~~ ^{to} ~~course~~ ^{our} ~~on~~ ^{attention} ~~a~~
municipal government - ~~was~~ ^{our} ~~our~~ ^{capacities} ~~but~~ ~~was~~ ~~been~~
~~our~~ ~~has~~ ~~been~~ ~~superficial~~ - ~~at~~ ~~to~~
~~what~~ ~~we~~ ~~have~~ ~~interviewed~~ ~~and~~ ~~visited~~
2 observed the working of the machine
but our informant has been for it has
just mentioned the details are
certain to be in many cases incorrect.
I do therefore use any further deciphering
of my diary not to take the statements
as authoritative; I have done my best
to be what accuracy that I have seen
I have but I have ^{seen} ~~been~~ ~~been~~
all to verify the reports by other
testimony or by further observation
or by reference to documents. Still
as a general impression of

The structure & working of American
 Municipal Government I think by
 notes ^{must} have some view as it is
 working it or have in the all
 the instances ~~to~~ the same has
 decided ~~to~~ same or same point.
 It seems now with child to gather
 together our general opinion of
 it just & then put it into
 a practical form.

First the history of American
 government ~~to~~ ~~is~~ a remarkable combination
 of variety & sameness. In the streets
 of New York, in fact this matter is an
 American city, you meet every imaginable
 type & type of human beings from
 the Chinese & the Japanese & the negro to
 the ~~Anglo-Saxons~~ from New England &

from here copied into
 the book

Eighteenth - Century Englishmen who figured
and the
as New England & the American continent
to find a gold desert
formation
with a present analogy with the West

Continental ~~Comparison~~ ^{over time} ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
p. all quarters of the earth ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
110

~~During the period sketch on the map of all classes~~
~~is as varied~~ climate & structure

25 to inhale ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
Rocky Mountains & rolling plains, extreme fertility & about medicinal barrenness, arctic cold & tropical heat - ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~natural~~ ~~resources~~

26 p. ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ to coal - ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
the modern belief is ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
confidence ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~

~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
of the ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ had been people of one

race. ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
two separate & distinct civilizations ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
and yet of one ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~

America ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ of her ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
of Washington & Chicago ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
the same ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~

assumptions of social ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
some intellectual ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~

he attends the meetings of a ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
Central municipality ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
& ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~
one ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~ ~~the~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~2000~~ ~~years~~

the same political machine ^{undergoing the same} ~~is the~~ ^{transformation} ~~the~~ same ~~idea~~
stress + ~~development~~, the same ~~idea~~
for a new constitution of ~~sect~~
the same ~~letters~~.

Possibly to vary of right 2 circumstances
There ~~the~~ ~~idea~~ ~~is~~ a certain ^{rapidity of change} ~~unstable~~
at any rate is now ~~semblance~~

~~Change of~~ ~~order~~ who would ~~believe~~
that ~~the~~ ~~American~~ ~~is~~ ~~unusually~~ ~~people~~ ~~individuals~~
at ~~the~~ ~~present~~ ~~time~~ ~~of~~ ~~all~~ ~~the~~ ~~most~~ ~~excellent~~ ~~manner~~ ~~is~~ ~~they~~ ~~are~~ ~~found~~
of ~~all~~ ~~the~~ ~~most~~ ~~excellent~~ ~~manner~~ ~~is~~ ~~they~~ ~~are~~ ~~found~~
done ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~most~~ ~~excellent~~ ~~manner~~ ~~is~~ ~~they~~ ~~are~~ ~~found~~

~~action~~ ~~is~~ ~~found~~ ~~whether~~ ~~you~~ ~~see~~ ~~it~~
~~mixing~~ ~~to~~ ~~your~~ ~~point~~ ~~of~~ ~~view~~ ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~crowd~~ ~~on~~
the ~~cards~~ ~~you~~ ~~have~~ ~~ful~~ ~~some~~ ~~times~~ ~~a~~

all ~~these~~ : you ~~have~~ ~~seen~~ ~~other~~ ~~men~~
willfully ~~unconsciously~~ ^{intentionally} ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~crowd~~

^{you see the} ^{consider} ^{word} ⁱⁿ ^a ^{law} ^{fact}
a ~~man~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~at~~ ~~all~~ ~~clear~~
of a ~~brake~~ ~~2~~ ~~consciousness~~ ~~then~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~position~~
abandon ~~the~~ ~~principles~~ ~~2~~ ~~humanity~~
a ~~the~~ ~~certainty~~ ~~idea~~ ~~that~~ ~~should~~
be ~~completely~~ ~~2~~ ~~pleasantly~~ ~~occupied~~ -
a ~~set~~ ~~of~~ ~~universal~~ ~~hospitality~~ ~~that~~ ~~accepts~~
~~letters~~ ~~2~~ ~~conditions~~ ~~of~~ ~~law~~
all ~~sorts~~ ~~2~~ ~~conditions~~ ~~of~~ ~~law~~

good-nature is transferred in good ~~breeding~~ manner
 by the total absence of all that ^{English} ~~is~~ ^{we call}
 the ~~distinction~~ : The American never asks
 "Who are you" before he begins the
 civil - ~~The American~~ ^{English} In their way of soil
 life ~~from~~ ^{to} a large ^{extent} chosen equality &
 with the choice they have a special ~~part~~
 for the most essential part of good breeding.

In a yet deeper broader sense the
 Americans are well-taught: the habit-
 uous ~~American~~ ^{English} to his physical instincts
 well under control: he eats & drinks
 moderately, he is temperate in
 his practice as well as in theory
 respects as well as loves his
~~own~~ ~~convention~~. ~~When he is seduced~~
~~and~~ ~~his~~ ~~conventions~~. ~~The~~
~~thoughtless~~ ~~American~~ ^{a man} ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~less~~ ~~likely~~
~~likely~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~even~~ ~~temporarily~~ ~~impaired~~. The
 American youth has a clear eye &
 a ~~few~~ modest experiences: even in his
 hour-play he rarely shows the
 raw animal. It is indeed one
 of the surprises of the continent, ~~that~~

How rapidly under the influence of American
customs & traditions, a more uncontrolled
belongingness ~~frontier towns~~ ~~A mining~~
~~camp~~ in no distant will assume
the order ways & clean habits of the
typical Boston city or town.
A High level of manners is the

the only good characteristic that strikes
it ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~American~~ ~~not~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~man~~ ~~of~~
The American ~~has~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~West~~ ~~is~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~clear~~ ~~the~~ ~~all~~ ~~the~~ ~~things~~
2 come ~~in~~ ~~clear~~ ~~the~~ ~~all~~ ~~the~~ ~~things~~
~~clear~~ ~~will~~ ~~There~~ ~~is~~ ~~no~~ ~~time~~ ~~lost~~
between the intention & the act, all
his organs & all his faculties
respond with millionfold force &
rapidity to his will. "No sooner said
than done" might be taken as one

~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~West~~ ~~is~~
This prompt decision ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~other~~ ~~side~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~American~~ ~~west~~
~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~West~~ ~~is~~
~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~West~~ ~~is~~
impetuous. No result is worth
waiting for; no idea is worth
testing. No achievement is worth
a life-time. No man, no machine

No. System, no government is worth keeping
of some new man, machine, system or
present promises some immediate betterment:

as one may add that no reform is
worth permanently fighting for unless it can
be presently obtained. This is what to
persist - ~~captions~~ is due I think ~~concerned~~ that ~~rest~~ ~~liberation~~ is the

~~Stagnation in America political life~~
~~the American among~~
~~deliberate in comparison~~
~~with the class the American among~~
~~the least~~
~~control~~

a puzzle: ~~the high~~ ~~control~~ ~~very physical~~
should facilities is the best. Thus they are
the least impatience of ~~humankind~~, if
control long ~~septs~~ ~~2~~ ~~carefully~~ ~~corrective~~

educ have in ~~as~~ ~~certain~~ ~~knowledge~~ ~~2~~ ~~treasure~~ ~~of~~
~~independent~~ ~~reference~~ ~~be~~ ~~the~~ ~~character~~ ~~of~~

deliberate man ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~over~~
has less ~~reference~~ ~~to~~ ~~deliberate~~ ~~life~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~
March 7 to Aug 6 ~~see~~ ~~of~~ ~~economic~~ ~~revelation~~

~~at once~~
The Americans are the most-
intelligent ~~2~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~intellectual~~
of ~~any~~ ~~race~~. In ~~some~~ ~~cases~~

action the ~~staple~~ ~~fall~~ ~~is~~ ~~now~~ ~~dullness~~
 and ~~vacuous~~ ~~prejudice~~ of the ~~Common~~ ~~people~~
~~had~~ ~~of~~ ~~English~~ ~~men~~ ~~or~~ ~~French~~: the
 next ~~committee~~ ~~Area~~ is ~~able~~;
~~Sumner~~ ~~is~~ ~~entirely~~ ~~reformist~~
~~new~~ ~~was~~. It is ~~also~~! even ~~now~~
~~in~~ ~~to~~ ~~meet~~ ~~a~~ ~~man~~ ~~or~~ ~~woman~~

of ~~the~~ ~~distinctions~~. ~~There~~ ~~are~~
~~Cultural~~ ~~and~~ ~~abstract~~ ~~new~~ ~~of~~ ~~letter~~
~~the~~ ~~high~~ ~~course~~ ~~and~~ ~~practical~~ ~~reference~~.
~~the~~ ~~high~~ ~~course~~ ~~and~~ ~~practical~~ ~~reference~~.

~~clear~~ ~~competent~~ ~~students~~ ~~and~~ ~~practical~~ ~~reference~~
~~inventions~~ ~~of~~ ~~all~~ ~~these~~ ~~types~~ ~~closed~~
 is ~~more~~ ~~single~~ - ~~these~~ ~~forms~~

~~with~~ ~~the~~ ~~scope~~ ~~of~~ ~~culture~~ ~~now~~ ~~fully~~ ~~of~~
~~the~~ ~~scope~~ ~~of~~ ~~culture~~ ~~now~~ ~~fully~~ ~~of~~

~~new~~ ~~of~~ ~~it~~ I can well believe
 that ~~the~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~far~~ ~~larger~~ ~~portion~~
 of "Competent" ~~men~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~British~~
~~Provinces~~ ~~than~~ ~~the~~ ~~in~~ ~~England~~;
~~France~~ ~~or~~ ~~Germany~~. ~~But~~ ~~the~~ ~~is~~ ~~the~~

~~the~~ ~~distinction~~ ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~kind~~ ~~known~~
~~an~~ ~~intellectual~~ ~~fact~~ ~~that~~ ~~is~~

~~the~~ ~~did~~ ~~the~~ ~~international~~ ~~reference~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~kind~~ ~~known~~
 But ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~fact~~ ~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~kind~~ ~~known~~
~~has~~ ~~been~~ ~~done~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~kind~~ ~~known~~
~~except~~ ~~for~~ ~~Germany~~: ~~no~~ ~~reference~~ ~~has~~ ~~been~~ ~~made~~ ~~by~~

one categorical report ~~is an exact copy of the~~ ~~by the~~ ~~of~~
~~Major~~ ~~a~~ ~~Standard~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~British~~ ~~a~~
~~Rinaw~~ ~~a~~ ~~Standard~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~British~~ ~~a~~

~~Sufficient~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~value~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~Attribution~~ ~~Spence~~ ~~Drum~~ ~~or~~ ~~any~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~Merly~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~theoretical~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~substance~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~and~~ ~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~to~~ ~~call~~ ~~"~~ ~~Executive~~ ~~Capacity~~ ~~"~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~It~~ ~~is~~ ~~more~~ ~~disappointing~~ ~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~meeting~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

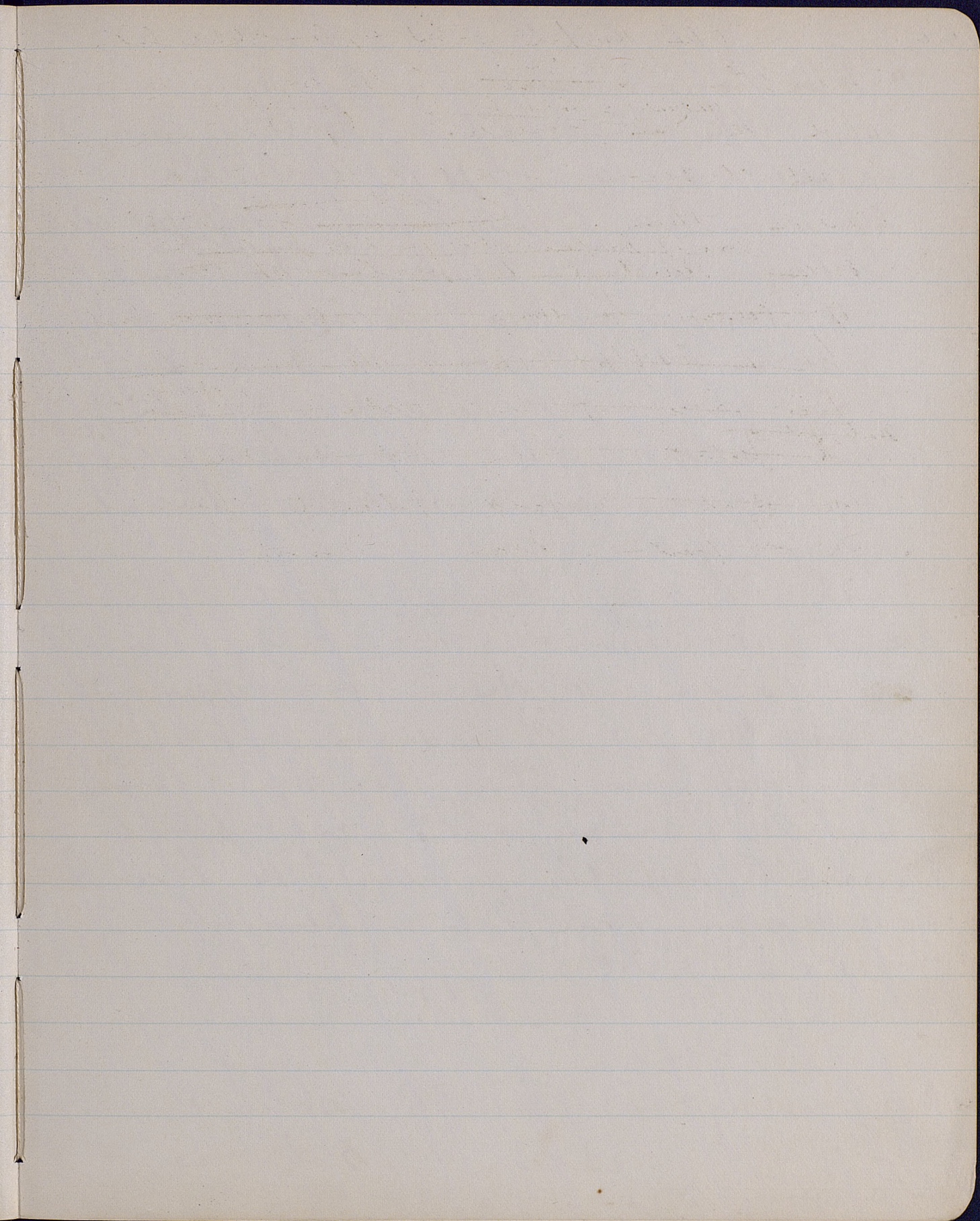
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~clear~~ ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~title~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~work~~

Original
which is
not
entirely
of
the
author
which
has
to
be
understood

not out of the market - about by the white but -
assessing ^{degenerate} ~~them~~ } to 09
which by ^{concerning 2 un} ~~scale~~ } whole of
2 all closer, usually by (a) a
America them. ^{habit} ~~America~~ ^{no} ~~front.~~

~~was~~ ~~found~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~found~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~place~~
of concern - he can't self control found front;
but if ~~rather~~ ~~rather~~ ~~the~~ ~~has~~ ~~not~~
~~fair~~ ~~deaf~~ ~~to~~ ~~then~~ ~~rather~~ } ^{strongly} ~~rather~~
~~to~~ ~~find~~ ~~out~~ ~~that~~ ~~all~~ ~~me~~
in ~~of~~ ~~at~~ ~~2~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~to~~ ~~decide~~
in ~~at~~ ~~front~~ - ~~has~~ ~~2~~ ~~divided~~.



" When the concurrence of a large number is required by the Constitution to the doing of any National Act - we are apt to rest satisfied that all is safe because nothing improper will be likely to be done; but we forget how much good may be prevented, & how much evil may be produced by the power of hindering the doing what may be necessary & of keeping affairs at some unfavorable position. i. e. they may happen to stand at particular periods. " 145.

" In republics persons elevated from the mass get corrupted by the suffrages of their fellow citizens to station of pre-eminence & from may find compensations for betraying their trust. As to any but minds unimpaired & guided by superior virtues may often exceed the proportion of interest they have in the common stock & to overwhelm the objections of duty. " 146.

University Edition The Federalist -
 B. to of Henry D. Dawson
 Scribner - 1895.

The policy of supplying of officers is a vital interest the defect of better salaries must be traced through the whole system of human affairs private as well as public. We see it particularly displayed in all the subordinate distributions of power; where the constant aim is to divide & arrange the several offices in such a manner as that each may be a check on the other; that the private interest of every individual may be a sentiment over to public duty. These inventions of prudence cannot be less important in the distribution of the superior power of the State. Federalist 56.

"How unequal parchment provisions are to a shaft. into public necessity - 165.

February 1919

In order to lay a due foundation for the
 separate & distinct exercise of the different
 powers of Government th. to a certain extent
 it is admitted on all ^{hands} sides to be essential to the
 preservation of liberty, it is evident that each
 department shd have a will of its own; & consequently
 be so constituted that the members of each shd have
 as little agency as possible in the appointment
 of the members of the others. When this principle
 rigorously adhered to it wd remain that all the
 appointments for the Supreme Executive, Legislative,
 & Judiciary Departments shd be drawn fr. the
 same fountain of authority - the People, through
 the several departments channels leaving no connection
 communication between either one another. Perhaps
 such a plan of conducting the several departments
 wd be less difficult to practice than it may be
 originally supposed. Some departments however
 some additional reforms wd attend the execution of it.
 Some deviations thence fr. the principle must be admitted
 in the constitution of the Judiciary Department
 - for instance, it might be expedient to
 admit rigour on the principle:

decisions final & irrevocable except in the
 most rare & all former
 removal of officers possible in the
 interest of the public

Jefferson's criticism of the Constitution of
 Virginia (quoted in Federalist pp. 946 for notes
 in the State of Virginia p. 195)

"An elective Deputation was not the surest
 or safest form; but one sh. sh. be not only be
 founded on free principles, but in sh. the power
 of Government sh. be so divided & balanced among
 several bodies of Magistrates, so that no one sh.
 transgress their legal limits, without being effectually
 checked & restrained by the others. For this reason

the convention sh. formed the ordinance of
 Government laid its foundation on this basis
 that the Legislative Executive & Judiciary
 Departments sh. be separate & distinct so that
 no person sh. exercise the powers of more than
 one of them at the same time. But no barrier
 was provided between these three powers

The Judiciary Executive members are left
 dependent on the Legislature for their salaries
 & exp. etc. "

